BEGINNING AUGUST 1, 1952

30.24- 5089

A9FX (DX)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS

MUNSAN, AUG. 2-(AP)-STAFF OFFICERS DISCUSSING DISPUTED POINTS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON SEVEN OF NINE PARAGRAPHS, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY--BUT NONE OF THEM DEAL WITH THE VITAL QUESTION OF PRISONER EXCHANGE.

ANOTHER STAFF OFFICER SESSION WAS SET FOR TOMORROW. IT WILL FOLLOW THE FULL DRESS MEETING OF TOP DELEGATES, WHO GO BACK TO THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCE TENT AFTER A WEEK'S RECESS CALLED BY THE ALLIES.

THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID "IT IS UNFORTUNATE THAT DURING THE STAFF MEETINGS, DESPITE OUR EFFORTS, WE WERE ABLE TO FOCUS ATTENTION ONLY ON THINGS WHICH ARE NOT GERMANE TO THE MAIN PROBLEM--PRISONERS OF WAR."

IN A WEEK OF DISCUSSIONS, THE STAFF OFFICERS HAVE CLEARED UP SEVERAL MINOR POINTS OF PHRASING. BUT THE BASIC ISSUE OF PRISONER EXCHANGE REMAINS UNCHANGED.

AFTER A 65-MINUTE STAFF SESSION FRIDAY, COL. DUNCAN SOMERVILLE, STAFF NEGOTIATOR, SAID THE "INTENT AND IMPLEMENTATION" OF THE PARAGRAPH ON PRISONERS REMAINED UNSETTLED.

THE ALLIED COMMAND IS FIRM IN ITS POSITION THAT IT WILL NOT RETURN ANY PRISONER TO THE COMMUNIST SIDE AGAINST HIS WILL.

"WE HAVE NOT COMPROMISED ANY PRINCIPLE, NOR DO WE INTEND TO," SAID SOMERVILLE.

THE PEIPING RADIO MEANWHILE BROADCAST A LONG ARTICLE "BY A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT," ACCUSING THE ALLIES OF "PROLONGING AND SABOTAGING THE ARMISTICE TALKS" THROUGH "MILITARY PRESSURE" AND "DECEIT."

GG148PCS NM

A50FX

PARLEYS

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 1-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS MADE A LITTLE PROGRESS TODAY TOWARD AGREEMENT ON THE WORDING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE DRAFT.

LT.COL.DUNCAN S.SOMERVILLE OF CUMBERLAND, MD., TOP U.N. STAFF OFFICER, SAID THE U.N. APPROVED COMMUNIST-SUGGESTED RE-WORDING IN FIVE PARAGRAPHS OF THE BULKY TRUCE DOCUMENT DURING A 65-MINUTE SESSION AT PANMUNJOM.

THE CHANGES WERE MINOR AND HAD NO BEARING ON THE THORNY PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE ISSUE, WHICH HAS DEADLOCKED THE MAIN NEGOTIATIONS.

THE STAFF OFFICERS MEET AGAIN TOMORROW AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. FRIDAY EST).

THE MAIN DELEGATIONS ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET SUNDAY AFTER A WEEKLONG RECESS.

CC309APD

A104KX

(270)

2ND NIGHT LEAD...KOREAN WAR

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, SATURDAY, AUG. 2-(AP)-DETERMINED ALLIED INFANTRYMEN HELD GRIMLY TO THE CREST OF OLD BALDY TODAY DESPITE A HEAVY BARRAGE OF CHINESE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

A UNITED NATIONS OFFICER SAID ABOUT 3,000 ROUNDS BLASTED THE STRATEGIC HILL ON KOREA'S WESTERN FRONT YESTERDAY AND TODAY. HE DESCRIBED THE SITUATION AS "DELICATE."

IT WAS THE SECOND STRAIGHT DAY OF HEAVY RED ARTILLERY FIRE.

SWIFT JET FIGHTER PLANES RENEWED THE AIR WAR HIGH OVER NORTH KOREA FRIDAY. FIFTH AIR FORCE PILOTS SAID THEY DESTROYED TWO RED MIG-15S AND DAMAGED THREE OTHERS. Two

THE AIR FORCE SAID ALL SABRE PILOTS RETURNED SAFELY TO BASE. ONLY ONE ALLIED WARPLANE WAS LOST DURING THE WEEK--AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR KNOCKED DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE.

THE AIR DUEL MARKED THE FIRST JET BATTLE IN NINE DAYS. NEARLY 100 OTHER PLANES PROTECTED U.S. SECOND DIVISION INFANTRYMEN ON OLD BALDY.

THE MIGS WERE DESTROYED IN A 10-MINUTE BATTLE WHEN F-86 SABRE JETS ATTACKED 60 MIGS NEAR THE YALU RIVER.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ALLIED PILOTS RAN UP A SCORE OF 32-2 IN JET BATTLES DURING JULY. SEVENTEEN OTHER ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST TO RED GROUND FIRE AND OTHER CAUSES.

ALLIED INFANTRYMEN ON OLD BALDY WERE DIGGING IN HURRIEDLY TO PREPARE THEIR POSITIONS AGAINST A POSSIBLE CHINESE COUNTERATTACK.

THE REDS ATTACKED TWICE FRIDAY NIGHT WITH 50 MEN, BUT BOTH ASSAULTS WERE HURLED BACK.

TWO SMALLER GROUPS ALSO TRIED TO SNEAK UP THE HILL. MACHINE GUN FIRE WIPED OUT ONE, ARTILLERY KNOCKED OUT THE OTHER.

A U.N. STAFF OFFICER SAID AN ALLIED LIEUTENANT AMBUSHED A BUNKER FULL OF CHINESE FRIDAY AFTERNOON WITH "BLOW-TORCH TACTICS." THE CHINESE WERE HIDDEN INSIDE THE ALLIED PERIMETER ON OLD BALDY.

"THIS OFFICER SNEAKED IN BEHIND THE CHINESE AND SCORCHED 18 OF THEM WITH A FLAMETHROWER," THE OFFICER SAID. "THAT TAKES GUTS."

THE LIEUTENANT WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED LATER IN THE DAY AND HIS NAME WAS WITHHELD.

AN ABRUPT END TO SIX DAYS OF STEADY RAIN OPENED THE WAY FOR THE RENEWAL OF AIR WARFARE AND THE RECAPTURE OF OLD BALDY IN A 12-HOUR BATTLE.

BAYONET-WIELDING SECOND DIVISION INFANTRYMEN DROVE 200 CHINESE OFF THE CREST, BUT THE REDS CLUNG TO AN ADJOINING RIDGE LINE. TWO CHINESE MACHINE GUNNERS KEPT FIRING AT THE AMERICANS FROM THEIR SEARED DUGOUTS ON THE RIDGE DESPITE DAY-LONG ATTACKS BY PLANES, TANKS, HOWITZERS AND SMALLER WEAPONS.

MOST ALLIED PLANES AND ARTILLERY CONCENTRATED ON RED ARTILLERY WHICH ZEROED IN ACCURATELY ON OLD BALDY. THE REDS FIRED 3,800 ROUNDS IN 24 HOURS.

"BETWEEN THE AIR AND THE ARTILLERY WE'RE GIVING THEM A HELLUVA SHELLACKING," SAID COL. GEORGE MERGENS OF SAN FRANCISCO WHO COMMANDED THE OPERATION.

UNDER THIS PROTECTIVE COVER AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN WORKED FEVERISHLY, DIGGING DEEP BUNKERS IN THE RAIN-SOAKED RED CLAY TO HOLD THE HILL AGAINST POSSIBLE COUNTERATTACK.

AN AMERICAN OFFICER SAID THE PLANES HIT THE REDS WITH 61 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES, 244 FIVE-INCH ROCKETS, 75 NAPALM BOMBS, AND 100 THOUSAND-POUND BOMBS DURING DAYLIGHT FRIDAY.

A REGIMENTAL OFFICER ESTIMATED THE CHINESE SUFFERED AT LEAST 100 CASUALTIES IN THE ALLIED PINCER ATTACK WHICH RECAPTURED THE CREST FRIDAY MORNING. THAT BROUGHT ESTIMATED RED LOSSES IN RECENT FIGHTING FOR THE HILL TO 1,400.

AMERICAN CASUALTIES WERE NOT REPORTED, BUT A COLONEL SAID "THOSE BULLET PROOF VESTS ARE WONDERFUL."

ANOTHER OFFICER SAID NO REPORTS HAD BEEN RECEIVED OF ANY ALLIED SOLDIER WOUNDED IN THE AREAS PROTECTED BY THE LIGHTWEIGHT ARMOR--THE CHEST AND BACK.

FOR HALF AN HOUR THE CHINESE ARTILLERY HAMMERED THE HILL WITH 30 SHELLS A MINUTE. THE SHELLING CONTINUED INTERMITTENTLY INTO THE NIGHT.

RED INFANTRY REINFORCEMENTS WERE SEEN MOVING UP. BUT ALLIED OFFICERS SAID FLOODS AND ARTILLERY HAD CUT OFF EVERY COMMUNIST APPROACH TO THE HILL.

ONE OFFICER SAID THE CHINESE WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO COUNTERATTACK

IMMEDIATELY "BECAUSE THE WEATHER HAS HURT THEM MORE THAN IT HAS HURT US."

ALL STREAMS WERE SWOLLEN BY 12 INCHES OF RAIN IN SIX DAYS.

GG144PCS

A47FX

BJT

WAR (700)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID UNITED NATIONS PILOTS SHOT DOWN THREE COMMUNIST JETS AND DAMAGED TWO OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY AS CLEARING WEATHER BROUGHT RENEWED INTENSITY TO THE WAR.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID BAYONET-WIELDING ALLIED INFANTRYMEN RE-CAPTURED THE CREST OF OLD BALDY HILL IN A BLOODY EIGHT-HOUR FIGHT ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE FIRST ALL-JET BATTLE SINCE JULY 23. PLANES FROM A FLIGHT OF 32 U.S. SABRE JETS BATTLED ELEMENTS OF MORE THAN 60 MIGS FOR MORE THAN 10 MINUTES NEAR THE KOREA-MANCHURIA BORDER. ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, WERE NOT REPORT-ED.

IN TOKYO, GEN.O.P.WEYLAND, COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES, ANNOUNCED THE ADDITION OF ABOUT 75 SLEEK F-84 THUNDERJET FIGHTER-BOMBERS TO U.N. AIR STRENGTH FOR ACTION OVER KOREA.

A MONTHLY AIR FORCE SUMMARY REPORTED THAT THE COMMUNISTS LOST 32 PLANES IN JULY, THE UNITED NATIONS, 19.

SUPPORTED BY FIGHTER BOMBERS AND ARTILLERY FIRE, ALLIED DOUGHBOYS STORMED OLD BALDY FROM TWO SIDES THURSDAY NIGHT. BY DAWN FRIDAY, THEY HAD FORCED AN ESTIMATED 200 CHINESE REDS DOWN ITS MUD-CAKED SLOPES AND IMMEDIATELY BEGAN DIGGING IN.

RECAPTURE OF THE STRATEGIC OUTPOST WEST OF CHORWON MARKED THE FIRST INTENSE GROUND FIGHTING SINCE LAST SATURDAY, THE FIRST OF SIX DAYS OF HEAVY RAIN.

THE SURPRISE ALLIED PINCER MOVEMENT ON OLD BALDY CAME JUST 10 DAYS AFTER A CHINESE BATTALION SEIZED THE BARREN CREST. IT FOLLOWED THE THURSDAY VISIT TO THE SECTOR BY GEN.JAMES VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID THE CREST WAS SECURED AT 9 A.M. BUT COMMUNIST BIG GUNS SPRAYED U.N. POSITIONS FOR HOURS AFTERWARD AND THE REDS WERE REPORTED BRINGING UP REINFORCEMENTS IN THE AFTERNOON.

ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED FROM THE FRONT THAT ALLIED FIGHTER BOMBERS SWOOPED IN ON CHINESE POSITIONS ALL MORN-ING. A FRONTLINE OFFICER SAID CHINESE SNIPER AND MORTAR FIRE HAMPERED EVACUATION OF ALLIED DEAD AND WOUNDED.

A43FX

U.N. SOLDIERS TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE LIGHT FROM A HALF-MOON TO BREAK THE REDS' HOLD ON THE HILL WHICH HAS BEEN THE OBJECT OF BITTER FIGHTING FOR A MONTH.

TO PRESERVE THE ELEMENT OF SURPRISE, ALLIED BIG GUNS HELD THEIR FIRE UNTIL THE FOOT SOLDIERS BEGAN CLAWING THEIR WAY UP THE SLIPPERY SLOPES FROM TWO DIRECTIONS.

ONE UNIT WADED THROUGH WAIST-DEEP WATER OF A SWOLLEN STREAM IN ITS ADVANCE FROM TWO ALLIED-HELD KNOBS ON ONE END OF OLD BALDY.

THE TWO ADVANCING PARTIES WERE WITHIN 100 YARDS OF JOINING WHEN TWO COMMUNIST MACHINEGUNS TEMPORARILY PINNED THEM DOWN. ALLIED ARTILLERY KNOCKED OUT ONE GUN AND A RECOILLESS RIFLE THE OTHER.

OLD BALDY OVERLOOKS THE MAIN BATTLEFRONT. VAN FLEET SAID WEDNESDAY THE HILL COULD BE HELD AGAINST ANYTHING, ONCE IT WAS RECAPTURED, BUT THAT IT WAS IMPORTANT ONLY "AS A PLACE TO KILL CHINESE, NOT AS TER-RAIN."

AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID U.N. ARTILLERY THURSDAY KNOCKED OUT THE COMMUNISTS' ONLY BRIDGE ACROSS A SWOLLEN RIVER ON THE CHINESE SIDE OF THE HILL.

ONE FRONTLINE REPORT SAID SOME CHINESE TROOPS HAD FORMED POCKETS OF DIEHARD RESISTANCE IN CAVES ON THE BACK SIDE OF OLD BALDY.

ALLIED INFANTRYMEN SPENT THE MORNING DODGING COMMUNIST SHELLS AND DIGGING BIG LOG AND SANDBAG BUNKERS FOR PROTECTION.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE AND MARINE PLANES CONTINUED THEIR FRONTLINE SUPPORT INTO THE AFTERNOON, HITTING THE COMMUNISTS WITH EXPLOSIVES AND JELLIED GASOLINE AND STRAFING.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ALLIED PILOTS DESTROYED 32 COMMUNIST PLANES AND DELIVERED SOME OF THE MOST CRIPPLING BLOWS OF THE WAR IN JULY, WHILE LOSING 19 PLANES.

A JULY 4 BATTLE ALONE COST THE REDS 12 JETS SHOT DOWN, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED--THE SECOND HIGHEST ONE-DAY TOLL OF THE JET WAR.

OF THE 19 ALLIED PLANES LOST, THE AIR FORCE SAID TWO F-86 SABRE JETS AND 10 OF OTHER TYPES WERE SHOT DOWN, WHILE ONE F-86 AND SEVEN OTHERS FAILED TO RETURN FROM MISSIONS FOR UNEXPLAINED REASONS.

GENERAL WEYLAND SAID THE 474TH FIGHTER-BOMBER WING--ABOUT 75 PLANES --HAS BEEN SHIFTED TO KOREA FROM JAPAN. IT WAS RELIEVED ON HONSHU BY THE 31ST FIGHTER ESCORT WING--THE OUTFIT WHICH DRAMATICALLY FLEW THE PACIFIC FROM THE U.S. LAST MONTH. MANY OF THE 474TH WING'S PILOTS HAD RECEIVED KOREAN COMBAT EXPERIENCE ON TEMPORARY DUTY WITH OTHER UNITS.

A49FX

GROUND ACTION ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT WAS LIGHT, EXCEPT AT OLD BALDY. A U.N. PATROL REPORTED KILLING EIGHT CHINESE AND WOUNDING 12 IN A SHORT CLASH THURSDAY NIGHT EAST OF PANMUNJOM, THE TRUCE CONFER-ENCE SITE.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT, ALLIED ARTILLERY BROKE UP 11 GROUPS OF RED TROOPS SPOTTED NORTHWEST OF THE PUNCH BOWL.

CC30SARD

B38KX (Q)

AIR SEPARATE

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY CREDITED EACH OF THREE AMERICAN PILOTS WITH SHOOTING DOWN HIS FIRST COMMUNIST WAR-PLANE OVER KOREA.

CREDIT FOR BAGGING RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS IN A SWIRLING BATTLE NEAR THE YALU RIVER IN NORTHWEST KOREA WENT TO:

LT.GENE F.ROGGE, ROUTE THREE, AUBURN, NEB.; LT.ALFRED MILLER, WICHITA FALLS, TEX., AND CAPT.DANIEL J.DENNEHY, SUN VALLEY, CALIF.

IN ADDITION, CAPT.LEONARD W.LILLEY, 2819 ELM ST., MANCHESTER, N.H., GOT CREDIT FOR HIS FIRST DAMAGED RED JET. A DAMAGED MIG ALSO WAS RECORDED FOR CAPT.WILLIAM J.RYAN, JR., KEESEVILLE, N.Y. IT WAS HIS SECOND.

VR536ACS

A16FX (95)

-95-

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 1-(AP)-U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID U.N. PILOTS DESTROYED THREE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15S JETS AND DAMAGED TWO TODAY IN THE FIRST AIR FIGHT OVER NORTH KOREA SINCE JULY 23.

ALLIED F-86 SABRE JETS CLASHED WITH THE MIGS IN A 10-MINUTE BATTLE NEAR THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY BETWEEN MANCHURIA AND NORTH KOREA.

CX121 NM

B41KX (AYE SKEDS) (Q)

Q MACHINE GUNNERS (250)

BY MILO FARNETI

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY JOINED FORCES TODAY AGAINST A LONE CHINESE MACHINE GUNNER.

EIGHT FIGHTER BOMBERS, 105-MILLIMETER HOWITZERS, TANKS, RECOILLESS RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS TRIED ALL AFTERNOON TO KNOCK HIM OUT OF ACTION.

BY LATE AFTERNOON, THEY HAD CHEWED UP AND BURNED OFF THE GROUND ALL AROUND HIS LOG HUNKER A FEW HUNDRED YARDS ACROSS A DRAW FROM OLD BALDY, WHERE ALLIED TROOPS WERE DIGGING IN AGAINST ACCURATE CHINESE

30.24- 5091

SHELLING.

BUT THE CHINESE MACHINE GUNNER LIVED THROUGH IT AND CONTINUED SNIPING AT ALLIED TROOPS.

SOMETIMES, HE JUDGED SHELLS SO WELL THAT HE DIDN'T EVEN BOTHER TO DUCK INSIDE THE BUNKER.

WHEN THE SHELLS STARTED LANDING CLOSE, THE MACHINE GUNNER DOVE UNDER GROUND. HE ALWAYS CAME UP HEALTHY A FEW MINUTES LATER.

"IF HE ONLY REALIZED HOW MUCH ATTENTION HE IS GETTING," AN ARTILLERY OBSERVER SAID WRYLY. "I DON'T UNDERSTAND HOW HE CAN COME UP SHOOTING ALL THE TIME. BUT YOU HAVE TO GIVE HIM CREDIT."

THE ARTILLERY OFFICER LISTED IN A PROFESSIONAL TONE WHAT HE CHINESE MACHINE GUNNER LIVED THROUGH---ARTILLERY SHELLS, TANK AND RECOILLESS RIFLE FIRE, MACHINE GUN BURSTS, ROCKETS, AND SEARING NAPALM.

NAVY AND MARINE PLANES JOINED THE AIR FORCE IN THE POWER DIVES ON THE GUNNER. ANOTHER CHINESE SNIPER ALSO STARTED UP LATER IN THE AFTERNOON, A FEW YARDS AWAY FROM THE NO. 1 GUNNER BUT HE TOO APPARENTLY ESCAPED UNHURT AND STILL FIRING.

COL. GEORGE MERGENS OF SAN FRANCISCO, COMMANDING THE OLD BALDY OPERATION, TOOK TIME OFF OCCASIONALLY TO WATCH THE TWO CHCINESE MACHINE GUNNERS. HE SAID THE OPERATION AGAINST THE PAIR PROBABLY COST MORE THAN $50,000. OTHER ESTIMATES ROSE ABOVE THE $100,000 MARK.

FJ550PCS

B52KX

RESCUE (250)

WITH U.S. 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION,KOREA,AUG.1-(AP)-CLEVER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS THURSDAY WON A BATTLE AGAINST TIME AND A RISING RIVER AS THEY RESCUED 29 MAROONED U.S., TURKISH AND SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS FROM A SHRINKING ISLAND.

TWENTY-FIFTH DIVISION HEADQUARTERS DESCRIBED THE RESCUE.

A RIVER SWOLLEN BY WEEK-LONG RAINS SPILLED OVER ITS BANKS AND MADE AN ISLAND OF THE TROOP RESERVE AREA WHERE THE SOLDIERS WERE SLEEPING. HOUR AFTER HOUR IT GREW SMALLER.

A TURKISH ENGINEERING COMPANY RIGGED UP A PULLEY SYSTEM WHICH 21 SOUTH KOREANS AND TWO AMERICANS USED TO GET TO SHORE. BUT FIVE TURKISH SOLDIERS AND ONE SOUTH KOREAN STILL STRANDED ON A 25-YARD SQUARE AREA OF SOFT SAND COULDN'T BE RESCUED WITH THE PULLEYS.

A CALL FOR HELP WAS SENT TO THE 14TH INFANTRY REGIMENT. FIRST LT. HUGH STRICKLER OF SUMMERFIELD, KANSAS, LEADER OF A RECONNAISSANCE PLATOON, LOADED HIS MEN ON TRUCKS AND DROVE OVER TREACHEROUS ROADS TO THE FLOOD SITE.

STRICKLER, SFC JAMES R.ANDONAEGUI OF CHICAGO AND CORPORAL RICHARD FRANCISCO OF HONOLULU, ATTEMPTED TO SWIM THE RIVER WITH A RESCUE ROPE. THEY WERE FORCED BACK BY THE SWIRLING CURRENT.

AN ASSAULT BOAT WAS CALLED FOR. STRICKLER, CORPORAL JAMES HERRING OF JACKSON, MISS., AND PFC ARTHUR CHURCHILL OF BROCKTON, MASS., PADDLED IT TO THE ISLAND, AFTER SECURING A ROPE TO SHORE.

ONLY AN HOUR BEFORE THE ISLAND DISAPPEARED UNDER WATER, THE SIX MAROONED SOLDIERS WERE LOADED ON THE BOAT AND HAULED TO SAFETY BY THE MEN ON SHORE. THE RESCUE SOLDIERS SPOKE LITT

MEN ON SHORE. THE RESCUED SOLDIERS SPOKE LITTLE ENGLISH BUT THEY REPEATED OVER AND OVER: "GI NUMBER ONE. GI NUMBER ONE."

VR7ACS NM

A51FX

MICHENER-MARINES (800)

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE U.S. NAVY TODAY RELEASED THE FOLLOWING STORY BY JAMES A.MICHENER, AUTHOR OF "TALES OF THE SOUTH PACIFIC," NOW IN KOREA AS A CORRESPONDENT FOR HOLIDAY MAGAZINE.)

BY JAMES A.MICHENER

WITH THE U.S.MARINES,KOREA (DELAYED BY CENSOR)-(AP)-FOR THE MARINES IT WAS JUST ANOTHER DAY. FOR ME IT WAS A STRANGE INTRODUCTION TO THE FANTASTIC WAR THEY ARE FIGHTING NORTH OF SEOUL.

I WISH ALL AMERICANS COULD HAVE EXPERIENCED IT. THEN THEY WOULD UNDERSTAND SOMETHING OF THE KOREAN WAR.

I STARTED EARLY WITH A HELICOPTER TRIP TO THE FRONT. I RODE AT 100 FEET IN A 'COPTER WHOSE SIDE HAD BEEN RIPPED AWAY SO I COULD HANG OVER THE EDGE AND LOOK STRAIGHT DOWN AT THE STRANGE, SWEET BEAUTY OF KOREA. RED HILLS, GREEN PINES, HANDSOME RIVERS, ANCIENT GRAVEYARDS AND UP AHEAD THE BATTLE LINE.

OUR TROOPS ARE DUG INTO BUNKERS AND DEEP TRENCHES, BUT EVEN SO, EACH DAY INCOMING ENEMY SHELLS KILL SOME OF OUR MEN. TODAY MORE THAN 900 ENEMY SHELLS WILL HIT OUR POSITIONS.

THE TEMPERATURE RISES TO 114 DEGREES. I'VE NEVER KNOWN SUCH HEAT, NOT EVEN ON THE EQUATOR BUT PROBABLY THAT'S BECAUSE DOWN THERE I NEVER WORKED SO HARD AS I SHALL THIS DAY. FOR WE CLIMB TO SEVERAL DIFFERENT HILL POSITIONS AND FROM THE MOMENT I START I SHALL NOT BE DRY. IT IS A STINKING, STEAMING, DANGEROUS WAR.

MID-MORNING I VISIT ONE OF THE MOST INCREDIBLE POSITIONS EVER OCCUPIED BY AMERICAN TROOPS. IT IS AN ISOLATED HILL FOUR MILES WITHIN ENEMY LINES, COMPLETELY SURROUNDED BY CHINESE COMMUNIST TERRITORY AND LOOKING DOWN UPON THE FATEFUL ARMISTICE NEGOTIATION TENTS AT PANMUNJOM.

AS I STAND IN THIS STRANGE OUTPOST I SEE THROUGH THE GLASSES 18 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS FILTERING DOWN A HILL THEY MISTAKENLY THINK TO BE IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE. THEY ARE GOING TO SET UP A GUN WITH WHICH TO HARASS OUR HILL. A BEARDLESS LIEUTENANT AT MY SIDE CALLS DOWN AN ARTILLERY MISSION, WHICH LANDS SMACK ON THE ENEMY AND INFLICTS HEAVY CASUALTIES. THE YOU

1952

ARTILLERY MISSION, WHICH LANDS SMACK ON THE ENEMY AND INFLICTS HEAVY CASUALTIES. THE YOUNG LIEUTENANT SHOWS NO SIGN OF TRIUMPH. LESS THAN A WEEK AGO 17 OF HIS BUDDIES WERE KILLED BY THE COMMUNISTS NEAR THAT VERY SPOT.

A52FX

THE UNBELIEVABLE ASPECT OF THIS ARTILLERY SHELLING IS THAT WHILE I FOLLOWED THE FLIGHT OF OUR SHELLS, THE SHADOW OF OUR HILL FELL ALMOST ACROSS THE TENTS OF PANMUNJOM. I TURNED LESS THAN 40 DEGREES AWAY FROM THE DEAD ENEMY, AND I COULD WATCH OUR NEGOTIATORS ENTER THE MEETING AT PANMUNJOM. TONIGHT, WHEN THE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE ENDED, COMMUNISTS WILL TRY TO PENETRATE THIS LONELY OUTPOST AND IF THEY SUCCEED THEY WILL DESTROY OUR MEN. THE WAR NEVER CEASES.

IN THE AFTERNOON I CLIMB TO ANOTHER ADVANCED POSITION TO STUDY THE EFFECTIVENESS OF CLOSE MARINE AIR SUPPORT AGAINST A HILL WHICH OUR GROUND TROOPS CANNOT REACH. FOUR MARINE PILOTS ROAR DOWN THROUGH INTENSE FLAK AND BLAST A HILL WITH TONS OF FIRE. THEY ACCOMPLISH WONDERS BUT AS THE LAST PLANE PULLS AWAY IT STARTS TO SPRAY OIL. I KNOW IT WILL HAVE TO CRASH. SILENTLY, PRAYERFULLY, WE WAIT FOR THE EXPLOSION. BUT NONE COMES.

THIS IS THE LUCKY DAY FOR PILOT MARCUS MC ANALLY OF HOUSTON, TEX. HE BELLY LANDS WITHIN A THOUSAND YARDS OF THE PRESS TRAIN AT MUNSAN--AND WITHIN THREE MINUTES AFTER HE WALKS AWAY UNHURT. HE IS BEING INTER-

VIEWED. SAY HIS FRIENDS, "A CHEAP BID FOR PUBLICITY."
THE TEMPERATURE NOW IS 118 DEGREES AND EVERY MARINE I MEET IS SOAKED IN SWEAT. BUT THEY GO ON LIFTING AND CARRYING AND LUGGING AND PUSHING. LATER, WHEN IT IS COOL, THEY WILL GO OUT INTO NO MAN'S LAND--THIS WAR IS MUCH LIKE 1914--WHERE THEY WILL PROBE ENEMY LINES UNTIL DAYBREAK.
IN THE LATE AFTERNOON COL.FRED HENDERSON OF GARY, IND., TELLS ME I MUST SEE THIS AMAZING WILD MAN WHO WORKS THE ROCKETS. CAPT.JOE TRAVERS, BUFFALO, N.Y., IS THIS YEAR'S VERSION OF THE 1864 CONFEDERATE CAVALRY. HE SAYS, "YOU CAN WATCH US FIRE THIS MISSION IF YOU WANT TO. BUT BE READY TO SCRAM LIKE A BAT OUT OF HELL. DON'T TURN YOUR JEEP OFF."
A RIPPLE OF ROCKETS IS SOMETHING NEVER TO FORGET. THE ROAR AND THE FLAME AND THE SWOOSH AND THE EXCITED MOVEMENT OF THE CREW ARE GHOSTLY, BUT THE TELL-TALE FLASH AND THE GREAT PILLAR OF DUST THROWN UP BY THE BACK-BLAST BETRAY YOUR POSITION IMMEDIATELY.
COL.HENDERSON RIPPED OUR JEEP RIGHT OUT OF THERE AT FRIGHTENING SPEED. THIRTY SECONDS AFTER WE HAULED TAIL A SALVO OF COMMUNIST SHELLS LANDED RIGHT WHERE WE HAD BEEN. THEY WERE 105'S AND THEY CHEWED THE PLACE UP PRETTY BAD. IRONICALLY BOTH THE SHELLS AND THE GUN WHICH FIRED THEM WERE HANDED TO THE CHINESE BY AMERICA IN 1947.
TOMORROW TRAVERS AND HIS WILD RIDING MEN--THEY USE JEEPS--WILL LAUNCH THEIR ROCKETS FROM SOME OTHER SPOT. IF TRAVERS HANGS AROUND EVEN ONE MINUTE AFTER LAUNCHING HE'LL BE A DONE DUCK. DAY AND NIGHT DUELS LIKE THIS GO ON.

A53FX
BELIEVE ME, THE AMERICANS DO NOT ALWAYS WIN.
AT DUSK I FLEW BACK IN ANOTHER OPEN HELICOPTER OVER LAND WHICH SEEMS MORE BEAUTIFUL THAN IT DID AT DAWN. I AM FILTHY. I'VE LOST 11 POUNDS IN SWEAT. THE TEMPERATURE STILL IS UP AROUND 100. AND EVERYWHERE ALONG THE FRONT PATROLS ARE GETTING READY TO GO OUT. THERE WILL BE NIGHT BATTLES AND THERE WILL BE DEAD.
I JOIN GEN.JOHN SELDEN'S BRIEFING AT MARINE HEADQUARTERS AND THERE I HEAR THE REMORSELESS ADDING MACHINE OF WAR: "FIRST MARINES, THREE DEAD...ENEMY ASSAULT...THE F4U PILOT NEVER GOT OUT OF HIS PLANE WHEN IT CRASHED...SEND A CASE OF BEER TO THE KOREAN MARINES WHO CAPTURED THE PRISONERS...TONIGHT FOUR MORE PROBING ATTACKS BY HOW COMPANY..."
IT'S WAR. IT ALL HAPPENED WITHIN A FEW MILES OF PANMUNJOM AND IT WILL GO ON HAPPENING FOR MEN HERE FEAR THAT THERE WILL BE NO END.
CC326APD

A131FX
(200)
PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 1-(AP)-AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED NATIONAL ASSEMBLYMAN SUH MIN HO OF MURDER IN THE APRIL WR RESTAURANT BRAWL DEATH OF A SOUTH KOREAN ARMY CAPTAIN. HE WAS SENTENCED TO EIGHT YEARS IN PRISON.
IT WAS SUH'S THIRD TRIAL AND SOUTH KOREA'S STORMIEST SINGLE COURT CASE SINCE THE START OF THE WAR.
SUH, WHO CLAIMED HE SHOT CAPT. SUH CHANG SUN IN SELF DEFENSE, FIRST WAS GIVEN A PRELIMINARY CIVIL TRIAL BY A CIVIL COURT AND THEN RELEASED AT THE DEMAND OF THE ASSEMBLY.
BUT WHEN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE PROCLAIMED MARTIAL LAW MAY 23 IN HIS FEUD WITH THE ASSEMBLY, SUH WAS RE-TRIED BY ARMY COURT MARTIAL AND SENTENCED TO DEATH. RHEE ORDERED THE THIRD TRIAL.
YESTERDAY, SIX CIVILIANS ARRESTED DURING THE RECENT POLITICAL STRUGGLE AND CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING WITH COMMUNISTS WERE CONVICTED. THREE DREW DEATH SENTENCES AND THE OTHERS THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT EACH.
SIMILAR CHARGES AGAINST SEVEN ASSEMBLYMEN WERE DISMISSED FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE.
THE VERDICT ON SUH, WHO THEREBY LOST HIS POSITION AS AN ASSEMBLYMAN, CLOSED ALL THE CASES BROUGHT UP DURING MARTIAL LAW.
MARTIAL LAW WAS LIFTED EARLY IN JULY WHEN THE ASSEMBLY CAPITULATED TO RHEE AND PASSED CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS TRANSFERRING ELECTION OF THE PRESIDENT TO THE PEOPLE AND SETTING UP A TWO-HOUSE PARLIAMENT.
JU846APD NM

A35
NIGHT LEAD COMMONS (AAQ)
BY PHIL CLARKE
LONDON, AUG.1-(AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS APPROVED TODAY RATIFICATION OF THE ALLIED CONTRACTS GRANTING WEST GERMANY ALMOST COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY AND PROVIDING FOR HER TO REARM IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SETUP.
PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVES WON ONE OF THEIR BIGGEST VICTORIES OVER LABOR OPPOSITION IN PUSHING THROUGH HOUSE APPROVAL OF THE RATIFICATION 293-253.
THE HOUSE OF LORDS APPROVED THE CONTRACTS YESTERDAY AND FORMAL RATIFICATION WILL BE COMPLETE AFTER THE AGREEMENTS ARE "LAID ON THE TABLE" IN BOTH HOUSES--A MERE FORMALITY.
THE APPROVAL CAME AFTER THE HOUSE REJECTED, 294-260, A LABOR MOTION TO PUT OFF RATIFICATION UNTIL AFTER ANOTHER ATTEMPT IS MADE TO REACH A FOUR-POWER ACCORD WITH RUSSIA TO REUNITE ALL OF GERMANY AND SIGN A FINAL PEACE TREATY.
THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS RATIFIED THE PEACE CONTRACT, WHICH WILL REPLACE THE OCCUPATION STATUTES NOW GOVERNING WEST GERMANY, AND THE QUESTION IS PENDING IN THE PARLIAMENTS OF FRANCE AND GERMANY. THE CONTRACT BECOMES EFFECTIVE ONLY AFTER ALL FOUR NATIONS HAVE RATIFIED IT.
IN THE BLANKET VOTE, COMMONS ALSO APPROVED THE ALLIED EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) TREATY, PERMITTING WEST GERMAN TROOPS TO JOIN WITH THOSE OF FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG. BRITAIN IS TO GO TO THE AID OF ANY OF THESE COUNTRIES IN CASE OF AN ATTACK. ALSO APPROVED WAS THE TREATY DEFINING AND EXTENDING THE EDC'S RELATIONS WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
IN THE DEBATE PRECEDING THE VOTE, FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN MAINTAINED THAT RATIFICATION OF THE PACTS WOULD MORE LIKELY PROMOTE AN EVENTUAL AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON THE GERMAN QUESTION THAN HINDER IT AS THE LABORITES CHARGED. HE SAID THE STRONGER THE WEST BECAME THE BETTER WERE THE CHANCES OF SOFTENING THE RUSSIAN ATTITUDE. SOME LABORITES ARGUED THAT REARMING WEST GERMANY MIGHT PROVOKE RUSSIA TO ATTACK THE WEST.
THE GOVERNMENT MAJORITIES IN THE VOTING TODAY -- 34 AND 40 -- WERE MUCH MORE DECISIVE THAN USUAL. THE CONSERVATIVES, WHO HOLD AN OVERALL MAJORITY OF 16 SEATS IN COMMONS AND COUNT ON SOME LIBERAL PARTY SUPPORT, GENERALLY ARE ABLE TO MUSTER NO MORE THAN A 20-VOTE MAJORITY. MANY LABORITES ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE ABSTAINED IN TODAY'S VOTING.
THE WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT, WHICH PERMITS TROOPS OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO REMAIN IN GERMANY AS ALLIES FOR DEFENSE RATHER THAN OCCUPIERS, WAS SIGNED BY THE GERMAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS LAST MAY. EVEN THOUGH THE ALLIED EDC TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT IMMEDIATELY, MOST WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE IT WILL BE 1954 BEFORE AN EFFECTIVE WEST GERMAN ARMY CAN BE RAISED AND EQUIPPED.
BRITAIN WILL BE THE FIRST TO HAVE RATIFIED THE EDC TREATY. THE UNITED STATES IS NOT A SIGNATORY TO THAT PACT. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE ABLE TO BEAT DOWN STRONG SOCIALIST OPPOSITION AND WIN FINAL RATIFICATION BY A SMALL MARGIN, POSSIBLY IN SEPTEMBER. THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT ALSO IS IN FOR A STIFF BATTLE.
BD633PED

A133
(110)

LONDON,AUG 1-(AP)-THE HOUSE OF COMMONS APPROVED TODAY RATIFICATION OF CONTRACTS WITH THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC, PERMITTING IT TO RAISE TROOPS FOR WESTERN DEFENSE. THE VOTE WAS 293 TO 253.

A FEW MINUTES EARLIER, THE HOUSE REJECTED, 294 TO 260, A LABOR PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD HAVE DELAYED RATIFICATION ON THE GROUND THAT ANOTHER EFFORT FIRST SHOULD BE MADE TO REACH A FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN ENERGETICALLY URGED RATIFICATION OF THE CONTRACTS, SAYING THEY WERE "THE NEAREST THING WE CAN GET TO A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AT THE PRESENT TIME."

THE UNITED STATES HAS RATIFIED THE CONTRACTS AND THE QUESTIONS IS PENDING IN THE PARLIAMENTS OF FRANCE AND GERMANY. THE BRITISH HOUSE OF LORDS VOTED RATIFICATION YESTERDAY.

THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CAN MAKE TREATIES WITHOUT GETTING PARLIAMENT'S OKAY, BUT PARLIAMENTARY SANCTION IS USUALLY SOUGHT IF IMPORTANT CHANGES IN FOREIGN RELATIONSHIPS ARE INVOLVED.

IN THE CASE OF THE GERMAN CONTRACTS, EDEN HAD PROMISED A DEBATE AND FORMAL VOTE. THE CONTRACT NOW MUST BE "LAID ON THE TABLE" IN BOTH HOUSES --A MERE FORMALITY--AND RATIFICATION WILL BE COMPLETE WITHOUT FURTHER STEPS. BUT TO BECOME OPERATIVE, FRANCE AND GERMANY MUST RATIFY THE AGREEMENTS.

THE AGREEMENTS FALL INTO THREE CATEGORIES.

1. THE GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT -- A CONVENTION REPLACING OCCUPATION CONTRACTS AND EXPANDING GERMANY'S FREEDOM OF ACTION IN ITS RELATIONS WITH THE WEST. TROOPS OF THE WESTERN STATES WOULD REMAIN IN GERMANY BUT WOULD TAKE ON THE NATURE OF ALLIES RATHER THAN OCCUPIERS.

2. THE EDC (EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY) PACT--A TREATY BETWEEN THE SIX EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY NATIONS, GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG. IT WOULD BIND THE UNITED KINGDOM AUTOMATICALLY TO THE DEFENSE OF ANY MEMBER STATE UNDER ATTACK.

3. NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) PACT--AN ALLIANCE DEFINING AND EXTENDING RELATIONS OF NATO MEMBERS AND EDC STATES.

EDEN EXPRESSED THE OPINION THAT RATIFICATION OF THE PACTS WOULD PAVE THE WAY FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.

"IT IS MY CONVICTION THAT THESE AGREEMENTS ARE MORE LIKELY TO FURTHER THAN TO HINDER PROSPECTS OF AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION," HE SAID.

HE ADDED THAT SPEEDY RATIFICATION WOULD SPEED APPROVAL OF THE PACTS BY FRANCE AND GERMANY.

HUGH DALTON PRESENTED THE LABOR PARTY VIEW THAT RATIFICATION SHOULD HAVE BEEN DEFERRED UNTIL AUTUMN AND THAT ANOTHER EFFORT SHOULD BE MADE TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA ON THE WHOLE GERMAN PROBLEM.

JJ110PED

A149 (200)

LONDON, AUG.1-(AP)-LEFT-WING LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN TODAY CHALLENGED OLD-LINE SOCIALIST CLEMENT ATTLEE'S CHARGE THAT HE LEAKED PARTY SECRETS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THE WELSH EX-MINER SAID HE HAD PLENTY OF PRECEDENTS TO SHOW THAT ATTLEE, FORMER LABORITE PRIME MINISTER, WAS OFF BASE IN ATTACKING HIM IN THE HOUSE YESTERDAY.

BEVAN SAID ATTLEE'S STATEMENT "NOT ONLY ACCUSES ME OF CONSTITUTIONAL IMPROPRIETY BUT CASTS A REFLECTION UPON MY PERSONAL HONOR."

ATTLEE TOOK BEVAN TO TASK FOR ALLEGEDLY REVEALING WHAT WENT ON IN A CABINET MEETING DURING LABOR'S TERM OF OFFICE LEADING UP TO A LABOR GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ON DEFENSE PRODUCTION.

ATTLEE'S PUBLIC REBUKE CHIDED BEVAN FOR VIOLATING "A WELL-ESTABLISHED RULE INHIBITING MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT FROM REVEALING WHAT PASSES IN THE CABINET OR CONFIDENTIAL DISCUSSIONS."

BEVAN TOLD THE HOUSE HIS EXPLANATION OF CABINET DISCUSSIONS WAS INTENDED TO INDICATE WHY HE RESIGNED AS A LABOR GOVERNMENT MINISTER IN APRIL, 1945.

"IT IS STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH PRECEDENT," BEVAN ADDED, FOR A MINISTER TO EXPLAIN TO THE HOUSE WHY HE RESIGNED.

AS BEVAN SAT DOWN, SCATTERED APPLAUSE BROKE OUT FROM THE LABORITE SIDE OF THE HOUSE. ATTLEE STALKED OUT OF THE CHAMBER.

JJ/WB122PED

A104
(150)

PARIS,AUG.1-(AP)-FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY OPENED FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS TODAY ON THE FUTURE OF THE SAAR VALLEY, THE TINY FRONTIER AREA WHICH HAS BEEN IN DISPUTE BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS FOR YEARS.

IF THE DISPUTE IS SETTLED BY SEPT. 15, THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SIX-NATION SCHUMAN PLAN FOR POOLING WEST EUROPE'S STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION MAY BE LOCATED THERE.

THE FRENCH HAVE PROPOSED THAT THE 1,000 SQUARE MILES OF COAL-RICH TERRITORY BE "EUROPEANIZED" AS A HOME FOR THE SCHUMAN PLAN. WEST GERMANS MAINTAIN THAT THE AREA IS GERMAN TERRITORY AND SHOULD BE RE-TURNED TO THEM.

FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND THREE ADVISERS MET IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY WITH PROF.WALTER HALLSTEIN, WEST GERMANY'S DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER AND FOUR OF HIS AIDES. ~~THE TALKS WERE EXPECTED TO LAST TWO OR THREE DAYS.~~

THE SAAR, WHICH WAS PART OF GERMANY BEFORE WORLD WAR II, NOW CONTROLS ITS OWN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS BUT IS LINKED ECONOMICALLY WITH FRANCE. THE FRENCH ALSO ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR ITS FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND DEFENSE. GERMANY'S UNSATISFIED DEMANDS FOR RETURN OF THE TERRITORY HAVE BEEN A RALLYING POINT FOR WEST GERMAN OPPONENTS OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY.

HOWEVER, AFTER A MORNING SESSION WHICH LASTED UNTIL 1:30 P.M. THE TALKS WERE SUSPENDED UNTIL NEXT FRIDAY.

OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THIS MORNINGS MEETING AND THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION OF HOW THINGS WERE GOING.

(EDS: SUG DELETE LAST SENTENCE 4TH GRAF A104).

GH1025AED

A171

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD RIDGWAY

BY DAN DE LUCE

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.1-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ENLARGED THE CHAIN OF COMMAND OVER 400,000 AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN ON THE IRON CURTAIN FRONT TODAY IN SEEKING TO STRENGTHEN THE DEFENSE OF EUROPE.

THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER TOOK ON A SECOND TITLE: COMMANDER IN CHIEF, U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND.

WITH IT, HE ACQUIRED IMMEDIATE AUTHORITY OVER U.S. GROUND, AIR AND SEA FORCES STATIONED IN CONTINENTAL EUROPE, BRITAIN, NORTH AFRICA AND TURKEY.

AS DEPUTY U.S. CINCEUR, GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY ESTABLISHED A NEW AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS HERE FOR RIDGWAY. THE EVENTUAL STAFF OF 250 OFFICERS WILL BE HEADED BY FOUR ARMY GENERALS, THREE AIRNFORCE GENERALS, TWO ADMIRALS AND A MARINE GENERAL.

RIDGWAY'S NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION HEADQUARTERS REMAINS IN THE PARIS AREA. DELEGATING BROAD AUTHORITY TO HANDY AS HIS AMERICAN DEPUTY, RIDGWAY HAS ORJERED HIM TO "ACHIEVE THE MAXIMUM UNIFICATION OF U.S. MILITARY SERVICE ELEMINTS" AND "MAXIMUM ECONOMY IN THE UTILIZATION OF U.S. MILITARY RESOURCES" BY BOTH AMERICAN FORCES AND THEIR ALLIES.

A TALENTED WARTIME ADMINISTRATOR, HANDY IS TO OVERHAUL THE ADMINIS-TRATIVE MACHINERY OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE OVERSEAS.

HIS WORK WILL INCLUDE ELIMINATING DUPLICATION IN SUPPLY ACTIVITIES AND COORDINATING SERVICE BUDGETS.

HE ALSO BECOMES A KEY FIGURE IN THE MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR AMERICAN

PROGRAM OF BUYING MILITARY SUPPLIES IN EUROPE FOR ITS OWN FORCES AND NATO ARMIES.

HANDY'S OLD EUCOM (EUROPEAN COMMAND) HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG WILL BE TAKEN OVER AUG.15 BY LT.GEN.MANTON S.EDDY WHEN HE BECOMES COMMANDER IN CHIEF U.S. ARMY, EUROPE.

A172

EDDY RELINQUISHES COMMAND OF THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY AT STUTTGART AUG.5 TO LT.GEN.CHARLES L.BOLETE, ARRIVING FROM WASHINGTON.

A DISTINGUISHED FIGHTING LEADER FROM TUNISIA TO THE RHINE IN THE LAST WAR, EDDY WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR MORE THAN A QUARTER-MILLION AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY.

IN ADDITION, HE WILL HAVE THE DELICATE TASK OF ADJUSTING U.S. MILITARY RELATIONSHIPS TO WEST GERMANY AS THE BONN REPUBLIC ACQUIRES NEAR-SOVEREIGNTY AND BEGINS REARMING.

IF WAR BROKE OUT, EDDY WOULD BE AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY TO COMMAND AN ALLIED GROUP OF ARMIES.

THE I.G. FARBEN BUILDING--ONCE OF THE HOME OF GERMANY'S CHEMICAL TRUST AND LATER THE HEADQUARTERS OF AMERICAN OCCUPATION GOVERNMENT -- HOUSES THE NEW STAFF UNDER HANDY.

APPOINTMENTS STILL TO BE MADE INCLUDE A MAJOR GENERAL OF THE MARINE CORPS, WHO WILL SERVE AS U.S. CINCEUR'S GENERAL INSPECTOR.

NAMED TODAY WERE:

CHIEF OF STAFF: MAJ.GEN.ROBERT K.TAYLOR, FORMERLY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, ALLIED AIR FORCES, NORTHERN EUROPE.

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF: BRIG.GEN.FREDERICK J.BROWN, FORRMERLY EUCOM DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, OPERATIONS.

MORALE AND WELFARE: BRIG.GEN.BONIFACE CAMPBELL, FORRMERLY COMMANDING GENERAL FIFTH CORPS ARTILLERY (SEVENTH ARMY).

INTELLIGENCE: BRIG.GEN. MILLARD LEWIS, FORMERLY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, INTELLIGENCE, U.S. AIR FORCES, EUROPE.

PLANS AND POLICIES: REAR ADM.ROSCOE F.GOOD, FORMER HEAD OF THE GENERAL PLANNING GROUP, NAVAL OPERATIONS, WASHINGTON.

LOGISTICS: MAJ.GEN.ALDEN R.CRAWFORD, FORMERLY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, MATERIAL, U.S. AIR FORCES, EUROPE.

COMPTROLLER: BRIG.GEN.J.J.BINNS, FORMERLY EUCOM COMPTROLLER AND ACTING PARIS REPRESENTATIVE.

MILITARY ASSISTANCE DIVISION: BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM S.BIDDLE, FORRMERLY JOINT AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISORY GROUP, LONDON.

COMMUNICATIONS: REAR ADM. EARL E.STONE, FORMERLY DIRECTOR NAVAL COMMUNICATIONS, WASHINGTON.

JJ315PED

A102

(300)

BY DAN DE LUCE

FRANKFURT,GERMANY,AUG.1-(AP)-A NEW HEADQUARTERS FOR GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S AMERICAN FORCES IN EUROPE WAS ESTABLISHED AT FRANKFURT TODAY WITH ORDERS TO "ACHIEVE MAXIMUM UNIFICATION AND MAXIMUM ECONOMY."

GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY COMMANDS THE HEADQUARTERS AS RIDGWAY'S DEPUTY. NINE GENERALS AND ADMIRALS WERE NAMED TO HEAD THE NEW STAFF, WHICH EVENTUALLY WILL NUMBER 250 OFFICERS.

HANDY'S OWN TITLE CHANGED FROM COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND--TAKEN OVER BY RIDGWAY IN ADDITION TO HIS NATO SUPREME COMMAND--TO DEPUTY U.S. CINCEUR.

HANDY'S MISSION IS TO CONCENTRATE ON LOGISTIC AND ADMINISTRATIVE TASKS. THIS INVOLVES THE CLOSER INTEGRATION OF AMERICAN GROUND, AIR AND SEA FORCES SUPPORTING THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE AND EFFICIENTLY COORDINATING THE SUPPLY OF AMERICAN AID TO NATO FORCES.

AT HANDY'S FORMER EUCOM HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG, LIEUT.GEN. MANTON S.EDDY WILL BECOME COMMMANDER IN CHIEF, U.S. ARMY EUROPE, ON AUG. 15.

EDDY WILL RELINQUISH HIS COMMAND OF THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY AT STUTTGART NEXT TUESDAY TO LIEUT.GEN.CHARLES L.BOLTE, NOW ARMY DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR PLANS AND RESEARCH IN WASHINGTON.

THE CREATION OF A NEW AMERICAN HEADQUARTERS ATOP THOSE ALREADY IN EXISTENCE IN GERMANY IS BEWILDERING EVEN TO SOME MILITARY MEN. IT IS NOT KNOWN YET, FOR EXAMPLE, WHETHER GENERAL HANDY WILL DEAL ENTIRELY THROUGH GENERAL RIDGWAY ON ALL AMERICAN MATTERS OR CAN TAKE UP CERTAIN OF THESE DIRECTLY WITH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

BUT THE MAIN PURPOSES ARE CLEAR:

RIDGWAY ACQUIRES IMMEDIATE AUTHORITY OVER ALL U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE, NORTH AFRICA AND THE NEAR EAST.

HANDY, A BRILLIANT STAFF OFFICER IN WASHINGTON DURING THE LAST WAR, IS ASSIGNED TO THE LOGISTIC WORK HE KNOWS BEST.

EDDY, A WARTIME CORPS COMMANDER WHO OUTFOUGHT THE GERMAN WEHRMACHT IN FRANCE AND ON THE RHINE, MOVES UP TO A SPOT IN WHICH HE COULD QUICKLY ASSUME COMMAND OF AN ALIED ARMY GROUP IF RUSSIA ATTACKED.

MJ938AED

A53

FIRST LEAD RUSSIANS (370)

BERLIN, AUG. 1-(AP)-RUSSIA CHARGED TONIGHT THAT RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED ON TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY BY THE BIG THREE WESTERN OCCUPYING POWERS VIOLATE THE 1949 AGREEMENT ENDING THE SOVIET BLOCKADE OF BERLIN.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE IN A LETTER FROM GENERAL OF THE ARMY VASSILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET COMMANDER IN GERMANY, TO THE THREE WESTERN HIGH COMMISSIONERS. CHUIKOV DEMANDED THAT THE WEST LIFT RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE BETWEEN THE EAST-WEST ZONES OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

CHUIKOV'S LETTER WAS SIGNED YESTERDAY. THE TEXT WAS RELEASED TONIGHT BY THE SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN. THE RESTRICTIONS TO WHICH THE RUSSIAN COMMANDER OBJECTS WERE IMPOSED BY THE WEST TO PREVENT THE FLOW OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS, ESPECIALLY STEEL, INTO SOVIET-DOMINATED AREAS.

CHUIKOV'S LETTER DID NOT MENTION RUSSIAN HARASSING TACTICS AGAINST INTERZONAL TRADE. EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ESPECIALLY GIVEN TO HAMSTRINGING FREE TRADE BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY.

(IN WASHINGTON A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION ON THE RUSSIAN ACCUSATION. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED HE ASSUMED THE AMERICAN REPLY TO CHUIKOV WOULD BE DELIVERED BY U.S. AUTHORITIES IN BERLIN.)

THE PURPOSE BEHIND CHUIKOV'S MOVE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR. WESTERN OBSERVERS VIEWED IT AS SIGNIFICANT IN VIEW OF THE TENSION IN THIS RUSSIAN-SURROUNDED CITY. THE RUSSIAN ACCUSATIONS COULD FORESHADOW ANOTHER BLOCKADE OF BERLIN IF THE SOVIETS ARE LOOKING FOR AN EXCUSE FOR SUCH A TACTIC. ON THE OTHER HAND, IT MAY BE ONLY ANOTHER TWIST OF THE SCREW IN THE RUSSIAN BRAND OF NERVE WARFARE.

THERE HAS BEEN NO RECENT DROP IN EAST-WEST TRADE TO WHICH OBSERVERS COULD ATTRIBUTE CHUIKOV'S RESENTMENT. COMMERCE BETWEEN THE EASTERN AND WESTERN ZONES HAS BEEN DRYING UP FOR MONTHS.

CHUIKOV REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO THE WESTERN EMBARGO ON STEEL EXPORTS TO EASTERN GERMANY, BELIEVED TO HAVE HIT THE COMMUNISTS ESPECIALLY HARD. HE ALSO ACCUSED THE U.S., BRITAIN, AND FRANCE OF VETOING TRADE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF DIVIDED GERMANY. CHUIKOV COMPLAINED OF THE PROSECUTION OF GERMAN COMPANIES IN WESTERN ALLIED COURTS FOR TRADING WITH THE EAST AND OF BLACKLISTING FIRMS WHICH HAD VIOLATED ALLIED TRADE EMBARGOES. THIS ALLEGED BLACKLIST CONTAINS THE NAMES OF COMPANIES WHICH HAVE BROKEN THE ALLIED EMBARGO AND THEREFORE ARE BEING DENIED THE BANEFIT OF AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID.

THE RUSSIAN COMMANDER CLAIMED THAT INTERZONAL TRADE FOR THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR WAS ONLY NINE MILLION MARKS (ABOUT TWO MILLION DOLLARS), CONTRASTED WITH 204 MILLION MARKS (ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS) IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1951. HE DECLARED THAT THE WESTERN ACTIONS WERE CONTRARY TO THE ECONOMIC INTERESTS OF GERMANY AND WERE AIMED AT

SPLITTING THE COUNTRY FARTHER. CHUIKOV VOICED HIS PROTEST "AGAINST THE UNJUSTIFIED ACTIONS" OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE AND DEMANDED IMMEDIATE LIFTING OF THE TRADE RESTRICTIONS AND ABOLITION OF THE BLACKLISTS.

(NO PICKUP)

BD717PED

A112

(140)

BERLIN, AUG.1-(AP)-TWO WEST BERLIN POLICEMEN WITH DRAWN PISTOLS DASHED INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN TONIGHT AND RESCUED A KIDNAPED POLITICAL REFUGEE.

TWO LESS FORTUNATE PERSONS WERE DRAGGED FROM WEST INTO EAST BERLIN BY COMMUNIST POLICE, WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES SAID.

WEST BERLIN POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REFUGEE, WHO RECENTLY SOUGHT POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THE WEST, WAS SEIZED TONIGHT IN THE WESTERN SECTOR BY THREE MEN IN CIVILIAN CLOTHES. THE THREE MEN WERE PRESUMED TO BE COMMUNIST POLICE OUT OF UNIFORM.

THE TWO WEST BERLIN POLICEMEN SAW THE SEIZURE, DREW THEIR PISTOLS, RUSHED INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR, AND MADE THE CAPTORS RELEASE THE REFUGEE. THE REFUGEE WAS RETURNED TO WEST BERLIN.

POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID GUENTHER WITTE, 20, WAS GRABBED ON THE BORDER BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET SECTOR IN THE KREUZBERG DISTRICT. EARLIER AN UNIDENTIFIED GERMAN WAS DRAGGED INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR FROM SPANDAU IN THE BRITISH SECTOR.

JB1055PED

A116 (170)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 1-(AP)-WALTER J.DONNELLY ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO TAKE UP HIS POST AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY AND ANNOUNCED "I EXPECT TO ESTABLISH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE."

"THE ACHIEVEMENT OF THIS DEPENDS, OF COURSE, ON THE SPEED WITH WHICH THE BONN AGREEMENTS AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY ARE RATIFIED BY THE PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES," DONNELLY SAID.

THE 56-YEAR-OLD CAREER DIPLOMAT SUCCEEDS JOHN J.MC CLOY, WHO RETIRED LAST MONTH AFTER THREE YEARS IN GERMANY. DONNELLY HAS BEEN AMERICAN HIGH COMMISSIONER AND AMBASSADOR TO AUSTRIA.

"THIS IS A CHALLENGING MISSION AND I AM LOOKING FORWARD TO WORKING HERE IN THE COMMON INTEREST OF OUR COUNTRIES," DONNELLY TOLD NEWSMEN.

"ALTHOUGH THE PROBLEMS WE ALL FACE HERE IN GERMANY ARE ENORMOUS, WE CAN MASTER THEM. STANDING TOGETHER AND WORKING TOGETHER,WE OF THE FREE WORLD CAN ASSURE OUR PEOPLES OF A FUTURE IN PEACE AND SECURITY."

DONNELLY AND HIS FAMILY WERE GREETED AT THE RAILWAY STATION BY A MARINE CORPS HONOR GUARD, LEADING OFFICIALS OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THE FRENCH AND BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONS.

GH1028AED

B40 (Q)

STUTTGART, GERMANY, AUG. 1-(AP)-FOUR AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN CONVICTED IN A GENERAL COURT MARTIAL HERE OF TAKING $11,000 IN MILITARY SCRIP FROM THEHKARLSRUHE POST EXCHANGE, HOUSEBREAKING AND MISAPPROPRIATION OF A GOVERNMENT VEHICLE.

THE U.S. 7TH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ALL FOUR WERE SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT AT HARD LABOR, DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE AND FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES.

THE DEFENDANTS WERE LISTED AS PVT. HILTON R. DAVIS, (CLOY ST.) RICHFORD, VT.; PVT. GERALD T. BROWN, (BOX 738, RFD) PHILIPSBURG, PA.; PVT. CARL S. HILLS JR., (248 MALE STREET) BANGOR, ME.; AND PVT. PAUL A. SWEGMAN, (RURAL ROUTE 6) GREENSBURG, IND.

THE SENTENCES ARE SUBJECT TO A REVIEW AND CONFIRMATION BY HIGHER MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

KL815AED

B132

KX (STAR ASKED)

BAD NEUSTADT, GERMANY, AUG 1-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SERGEANT FIRST CLASS FLEET E.WYATT DIED OF A BROKEN NECK AND MULTIPLE INJURIES WHEN HIS PRIVATE JEEP STRUCK A ROADMARKER NEAR HERE AND OVERTURNED LAST SUNDAY. BAD NEUSTADT IS NEAR THE CZECH BORDER. HIS NEXT OF KIN IS HIS WIFE, MRS. CLEDA B. WYATT, WHO LIVES AT (284 SCHWABACHERSTRASSE) FUERTH, BAVARIA.

ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID A SISTER OF WYATT, MRS.HELEN DRUMMONDS, LIVES AT GLASGOW, MO.

JM354PED

A115

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG.1-(AP)-A EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE WILL BE HELD IN PARIS AUG.12 TO DISCUSS CONSCRIPTION SERVICE TIME, BELGIAN PREMIER JEAN VAN HOUTTE TOLD REPORTERS TODAY.

PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN HELD AGAINST THE TWO-YEAR MILITARY CONSCRIPTION SINCE LAST WEEK IN BELGIAN BARRACKS.

THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT INSISTS IT CAN REACH NO DECISION ON A REDUCTION OF CONSCRIPTION TIME WITHOUT THE ASSENT OF ITS EDC PARTNERS. THE EDC TREATY PROVIDES MILITARY SERVICE TIME MUST BE EQUAL FOR ALL MEMBER COUNTRIES.

JB11PED

A3

ROME, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 193 YUGOSLAVS HAVE SOUGHT POLITICAL REFUGE IN ITALY FROM PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S COMMUNIST REGIME SINCE LAST JAN. 1.

THE LARGEST NUMBER OF ASYLUM-SEEKERS CAME IN JANUARY, WHEN 40 ESCAPED ACROSS THE YUGOSLAV BORDER INTO ITALY.

SM218AED

A118

NAPLES, ITALY, AUG.1-(AP)-FOUR U.S.DESTROYERS, HOMEWARD BOUND FROM KOREA, STOPPED AT NAPLES TODAY.

THE SHIPS ARE THE U.S.S.DOUGLAS H.FOX, JAMES C.OWEN, LOWRY, AND LAFETY. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE NAPLES TUESDAY.

PS1105PED

B38 (Q)

LEGHORN, ITALY, AUG.1-(AP)-SEVEN HUNDRED OFFICERS, MEN AND DEPENDENTS FROM THE U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL IN AUSTRIA SAILED FOR HOME TODAY ABOARD THE U.S. TRANSPORT GEORGE W.GOETHALS.

ABOARD THE SHIP WAS THE BODY OF RETIRED COL. WILLIAM H.BEERS OF CLAREMONT, CALIF., WHO DIED OF A HEART AILMENT AT AN ARMY HOSPITAL HERE JULY 26. HIS BODY WAS ESCORTED HOME BY HIS WIDOW, MRS.BERTHA L. BEERS AND COL. FRANCIS A.WOOLFEY.

LS731PED

B46 (Q)

(170)

KUESSNACHT, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 1-(AP)-U.S. MINISTER RICHARD C. PATTERSON HONORED THE MEMORY OF THE SWISS NATIONAL HERO, WILLIAM TELL, ON SWISS INDEPENDENCE DAY TODAY AND PRAISED THE SWISS ARMY AS BEING "PREPARED AND DETERMINED TO RESIST ANY AGGRESSOR OR THREAT TO INDEPENDENCE."

TODAY IS THE 661ST ANNIVERSARY OF SIGNING THE "EVERLASTING ALLIANCE" BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE ORIGINAL SWISS CANTONS, URI, SCHWYZ AND UNDERWALDEN. TONIGHT HUGE BONFIRES WILL GLOW FROM SWITZERLAND'S MOUNTAIN PEAKS TO COMMEMORATE THIS EVENT.

"MUCH HAS CHANGED IN EUROPE AND THE WORLD SINCE THE THIRTEENTH CENTURY, BUT SWITZERLAND'S DEMOCRACY AND LOVE FOR FREEDOM REMAINS AS STEADFAST AS IT WAS THEN," PATTERSON SAID AS HE LAID A WREATH AT

THE WILLIAM TELL CHAPEL HERE.

"THE UNITED STATES HAS ALWAYS SEEN IN SWITZERLAND THE LASTING PROOF THAT A COUNTRY CAN REMAIN STRONG AND INDEPENDENT IF HER PEOPLE, REGARDLESS OF THEIR RELIGION, POLITICAL BELIEFS OR LANGUAGE, WORK TOGETHER FOR THE COMMON GOAL OF FREEDOM."

_KL834AED

A163

(400)

BY ALEX SINGLETON

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.1-(AP)-FOUR AMERICAN VISITORS TODAY QUOTED ROMAN CATHOLIC ARCHBISHOP ALOJZIJE STEPINAC AS SAYING COMMUNIST PRACTICES ARE DRIVING TOWARDS THE ELIMINATION OF RELIGION IN YUGOSLAVIA.

THE FOUR, LED BY 81-YEAR-OLD SHERWOOD EDDY, AUTHOR AND LECTURER, INTERVIEWED THE PRELATE IN THE LITTLE VILLAGE OF KRASIC, WHERE HE HAS BEEN CONFINED TO HIS FORMER PARISH AFTER BEING RELEASED FROM PRISON LAST DECEMBER.

THE FOUR ARE MEMBERS OF A 30-MEMBER GROUP OF AMERICAN CLERGYMEN, EDUCATORS AND PROFESSIONAL MEN MAKING A FACT-FINDING TOUR OF EUROPE. EARLIER THEY VISITED PREMIER MARSHAL TITO, WHO TOLD THEM THAT RELIGIOUS FREEDOM EXISTED IN YUGOSLAVIA, THAT THE CHURCH DOORS ARE OPEN, BUT THAT THE COUNTRY WOULD NOT PERMIT INTERFERENCE OF THE CHURCH IN STATE AFFAIRS.

THE AMERICANS SAID TITO CHARGED THE VATICAN WITH ATTEMPTING TO SPREAD ITALIAN PROPAGANDA IN YUGOSLAVIA.

A PARTIAL TRANSCRIPT OF THE ARCHBISHOP'S TALK WITH THE FOUR AMERICANS WAS MADE AVAILABLE BY OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SOURCES AS RECORDED BY A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE SENT ALONG AS A TRANSLATOR.

THE TRANSCRIPT GAVE THIS RECORD OF THE INTERVIEW:

SPEAKING ON ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES FACING THE CHURCH, THE ARCHBISHOP SAID THAT THE TRAINING OF NEW PRIESTS WAS "DIFFICULT -- MEN ARE STILL MEN, NOT ANGELS. THEY HAVE TO EAT SOMETHING. THEY CANNOT LIVE WITHOUT THAT. THE ENTIRE PROPERTY OF THE CHURCH WAS TAKEN AWAY UNDER AGRARIAN REFORM."

THE RELIGIOUS EDUCATION OF THE YOUNG IS A PROBLEM BECAUSE CHILDREN ARE REQUIRED TO ATTEND STATE SCHOOLS FOR THREE YEARS BEFORE ENTERING RELIGIOUS SCHOOLS.

HE CONCEDED THAT "MORE PEOPLE" GO TO CHURCH NOW THAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II BUT ADDED THAT MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ARE AFRAID TO ATTEND.

EDDY ASKED HIM IF THE POSSIBILITY EXISTED FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE CATHOLIC CHURCH AND THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE ARCHBISHOP REPLIED: "WE ARE NOT INTERESTED IN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS. IT IS CLEAR THAT THE CHURCH IS NOT THE AUTHORITY TO DECIDE WHO IS GOING TO RUN THE RAILWAYS AND BUILD FACTORIES."

THE ARCHBISHOP TOLD THE GROUP THAT HE WAS CONFINED TO THE PARISH "AND CAN NOT GO OUT," THAT HE COULD NOT PERFORM HIS DUTIES AS THE SPIRITUAL LEADER OF YUGOSLAVIA'S ROMAN CATHOLIC MILLIONS, BUT HE COULD SAY MASS AND DELIVER A SERMON ONCE A WEEK.

HE WAS ASKED WHY HE DID NOT GO OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY TO A PLACE "WHERE YOU WOULD BE FREE."

HE REPLIED THAT HE WANTED TO REMAIN WITH HIS PEOPLE.

EDDY COMPLIMENTED HIM ON HIS APPEARANCE OF GOOD HEALTH. THE ARCHBISHOP REPLIED: "I HAVE NOTHING TO COMPLAIN ABOUT. THERE WAS NO MALTREATMENT BUT IT IS NOT EASY TO SIT IN PRISON." HE SERVED FIVE YEARS OF A 16-YEAR SENTENCE IMPOSED ON CHARGES OF COLLABORATING WITH THE NAZIS IN WORLD WAR II.

EDDY, A FORMER INTERNATIONAL LEADER OF THE YMCA, SAID HIS GROUP WOULD PRAY FOR THE ARCHBISHOP AND ASKED HIM TO PRAY FOR THEM.

"I WILL PRAY FOR YOU VERY WILLINGLY," SAID THE ARCHBISHOP. "WE HAVE ONE THING IN COMMON--OUR FATHER WHO IS ABOVE US."

JJ235PED

A5 (550)

NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG 1-(AP)-MOSCOW'S ENGLISH-LANGUAGE MAGAZINE, NEWS, SAID TODAY THERE IS NOT NOW AND NEVER HAS BEEN ANY SUCH THING AS A "HATE AMERICA" CAMPAIGN ON THE PART OF ANY SOVIET LEADER OR ANY SOVIET PUBLICATION.

THE SAME DAY THIS ARTICLE APPEARED (NEWS IS A PROPAGANDA WEEKLY INTENDED FOR WESTERN READERS) PRAVDA LAUNCHED A NEW ATTACK ON AMERICANS.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER REJECTED U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE F. KENNAN'S PROTEST AGAINST AN AVIATION DAY POSTER SHOWING U.S. PLANES BEING CHASED BY SOVIET FIGHTERS. KENNAN PREVIOUSLY HAD ALSO COMPLAINED AGAINST SOVIET PRESS ATTACKS PICTURING AMERICANS AS BEASTS, CANNIBALS AND SO FORTH.

NEWS, IN A LEADING EDITORIAL, SAID THAT, FAR FROM A "HATE AMERICA" CAMPAIGN, THE FEELING EXISTS HERE FOR IMPROVING SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

"NEITHER AT THE PRESENT TIME NOR AT ANY TIME IN THE PAST HAVE THERE BEEN INSURMOUNTABLE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES," IT SAID. "NEVER HAVE THEIR VITAL INTERESTS CLASHED OR LED TO CONFLICTS THAT COULD NOT BE RESOLVED PEACEFULLY.

"DO ACTUAL CONDITIONS EXIST TODAY THAT WOULD HELP IMPROVE SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS? UNDOUBTEDLY THEY DO."

NEWS THEN RECALLED STALIN'S 1947 STATEMENT TO REPUBLICAN LEADER HAROLD STASSEN THAT THE POSSIBILITY FOR COOPERATION ALWAYS EXISTED, BUT THAT THERE WAS NOT ALWAYS THE DESIRE FOR COOPERATION. NEWS CONTINUED:

"PRESENT-DAY AMERICAN POLICY MAKERS, FAR FROM EVINCING ANY SUCH DESIRE, ARE, IF ANYTHING, WHIPPING UP PROPAGANDA HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION. YET, THE ADJUSTMENT OF SOVIET-AMERICAN RELATIONS WOULD RELIEVE INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND WOULD BE A DEFINITE CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD PEACE AND SECURITY."

PUBLICATION OF THIS EDITORIAL COINCIDED WITH A BLAST IN PRAVDA AT AMBASSADOR KENNAN'S PROTESTS CONCERNING THE AVIATION DAY POSTER TO WHICH, THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER SAID, "THE SOVIET PEOPLE TOOK A LIKING."

KENNAN, WHO TOOK A STRONG DISLIKE TO THE POSTER, SENT A PROTEST TO THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY SATURDAY AND REFUSED TO ATTEND SUNDAY'S AVIATION DAY CEREMONIES AT TUSHINO AIRPORT. THE POSTER, ABOUT THREE FEET WIDE, STILL IS DISPLAYED IN MANY PLACES IN MOSCOW AND THE COUNTRYSIDE. PAINTED IN LIGHT GREEN AND RED, IT SHOWS THREE SEPARATE SCENES OF INCIDENTS IN WHICH THE SOVIETS SAY AMERICANS VIOLATED SOVIEET FRONTIERS.

A6.

THE FIRST INCIDENT, APRIL 4, 1950, CONCERNS A FLYING FORTRESS WHICH THE RUSSIANS SAID FLEW NEARLY 13 MILES INTO SOVIET TERRITORY IN THE BALTIC AREA. THE SECOND SHOWED AN AMERICAN PLANE WHICH THE RUSSIANS SAID VIOLATED THE ROMANIAN-HUNGARIAN FRONTIERS NOV.19, 1951. THE THIRD SCENE RELATED TO A PLANE OVER THE FAR EAST REGION OF CAPE OSTROVNA. IN ALL CASES THE AMERICANS HAVE SAID THE PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY SOVIET FIGHTERS. THE RUSSIANS HAVE NEVER CONFIRMED THIS. BUT PRAVDA SAID:

"IN ALL THESE INCIDENTS, THE UNINVITED GUESTS WERE GIVEN A PROPER LESSON."

THE PAPER, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE PARTY, SAID THE POSTER "CONVINCINGLY BORE OUT" THE LESSON, ALTHOUGH IT WAS NOT TO THE LIKING OF "SUCH GENTLEMEN AS, FOR INSTANCE, CERTAIN OFFICIALS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT." PRAVDA DID NOT MENTION KENNAN BY NAME.

PRAVDA ALSO USED TODAY'S ARTICLE AS AN OCCASION TO LAMBASTE THE U.S. REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES, GEN.DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND GOV.ADLAI STEVENSON, OTHER LEADING AMERICANS AND THE FOLLOWING AMERICAN PUBLICATIONS: THE NEW YORK TIMES, THE NEW YORK

JOURNAL AMERRICAN, THE SUNDAY STAR (EVIDENTLY THE WASHINGTON STAR), COLLIERS AND FORTUNE.

"ALMOST EVERY REACTIONARY MAGAZINE IN THE U.S.A. CONSIDER IT ITS DUTY TO PRESENT ITS READERS A GEOGRAPHICAL MAP DEPICTING HOW THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS ARE TRYING TO ENCIRCLE THE SOVIET UNION WITH THEIR MILITARY BASES," PRAVDA SAID.

G441PED

A71

(340)

MOSCOW, AUGUST 1-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY BITTERLY ATTACKED U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE KENNAN -- WITHOUT MENTIONING HIS NAME -- FOR PROTESTING AGAINST A SOVIET POSTER PICTURING RUSSIAN PLANES CHASING AMERICAN AIRCRAFT.

IN A LENGTHY EDITORIAL BY ITS LEADING POLITICAL WRITER, Y. VIKTOROV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ALSO ACCUSED A LONG LIST OF AMERICAN POLITICAL LEADERS AND U.S. MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS OF "WARMONGERING."

THE POSTER, DISPLAYED IN MOSCOW IN CONNECTION WITH SOVIET AVIATION DAY LAST SUNDAY, REFERRED TO CLASHES BETWEEN U.S. AND SOVIET PLANES IN APRIL, 1950, IN THE BALTIC AREA, IN NOVEMBER, 1951, IN THE BALKANS, AND THE SAME MONTH IN THE FAR EAST.

KENNAN PROTESTED AGAINST THE POSTER AND REFUSED TO ATTEND THE AVIATION DAY SHOW.

REFERRING TO THE U.S. PROTESTS, PRAVDA DECLARED THAT "CERTAIN PERSONS FROM AMERICAN OFFICIAL CIRCLES WOULD LIKE TO DISTRACT THE ATTENTION OF MILLIONS OF AMERICANS FROM THEIR AGGRESSIVE PLANS, FROM THEIR CRIMINAL POLICY OF UNLEASHING A NEW WAR.

"FOR THESE PURPOSES," THE NEWSPAPER CONTINUED, "THE WAR-MONGERS PUT INTO CIRCULATION BY ALL MEANS -- LIES, DECEIT AND SLANDER. VAIN EFFORTS! BY THEIR FALSE GAME THESE GENTLEMEN GIVE THEMSELVES AWAY AS ENEMIES OF PEACE AND THE SECURITY OF PEOPLES."

PRAVDA ASSERTED THE POSTER WAS BASED ON REAL FACTS --"IN ALL THESE CASES, UNASKED GUESTS WERE GIVEN A NEEDED LESSON. IT SERVES AS ONE MORE WARNING FOR THOSE WHO WOULD TRY TO VIOLATE THE INVIOLABILITY OF SOVIET BORDERS.

"THE SOVIET PEOPLE LIKED THE POSTER," IT ADDED, BECAUSE "BY EXAMPLES TAKEN FROM LIFE ITSELF" IT SHOWED HOW "SOVIET BORDER GUARDS CARRY OUT THEIR SACRED DUTY IN DEFENSE OF SOVIET BORDERS."

--DASH--

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID LAST WEEK KENNAN HAD TOLD THE RUSSIANS THE POSTERS WERE AN ADMISSION THAT SOVIET FIGHTERS DELIBERATELY ATTACKED THE AMERICAN PLANES. RUSSIA HAD DENIED THAT CHARGE IN THE PAST.

TWO OF THE THREE INCIDENTS DEPICTED ON THE POSTERS INVOLVED NAVY PLANES, EACH WITH TEN MEN ABOARD, WHICH THE U.S. CHARGED WERE SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN FIGHTERS OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS. ONE DISAPPEARED OVER THE BALTIC SEA IN APRIL, 1950, AND THE OTHER OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN LAST NOVEMBER. NO TRACE OF EITHER HAS BEEN FOUND.

THE THIRD WAS THE CASE OF AN AMERICAN SUPPLY PLANE FORCED DOWN BY SOVIET FIGHTERS IN HUNGARY AFTER IT LOST ITS BEARINGS ON A FLIGHT FROM WEST GERMANY TO YUGOSLAVIA. HUNGARY CHARGED THE U.S. AIRMEN WERE SPIES AND THE U.S. WAS FORCED TO PAY $120,000 FOR THEIR RELEASE.

JR736AED

A57

(130)

MOSCOW, AUG. 1-(AP)-GEN. CHU TEH, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S ARMED FORCES, WROTE IN PRAVDA TODAY THAT THE CHINESE ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY ARE BEING WHIPPED INTO A MODERN, POWERFUL FIGHTING FORCE.

CHU'S ARTICLE, PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER, MARKED THE 25TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY.

THE MILITARY CHIEFTAIN MADE IT CLEAR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS STAND TOGETHER IN A FIRM ALLIANCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION. AND HE SAID THE CHINESE MUST PATTERN THEIR MILITARY MACHINE AFTER THE "GREAT SOVIET ARMY."

CHU TRACED THE HISTORY OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY FROM ITS BEGINNING. HE CALLED FOR STRENGTHENED MIGHT FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE CHINESE HOMELAND, BUT BARELY MENTIONED THE KOREAN WAR.

ANNIVERSARY CONGRATULATIONS WENT TO RED CHINA'S CHIEF, MAO TZE-TUNG, TODAY FROM STALIN AND NORTH KOREA'S PREMIER KIM IL SUNG.

SM638AED

3024-5097

A119 (150)

BLUIE WEST ONE AIRBASE, GREENLAND, AUG. 1-(AP)-KING FREDERIK AND QUEEN INGRID OF DENMARK ENDED A MONTH-LONG GREENLAND CRUISE TODAY WITH A SALUTE FROM THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

THE QUEEN LEFT BY PLANE AND ARRIVED IN COPENHAGEN LATE TONIGHT, DENMARK TIME, WHILE THE KING STAYED ON A FEW HOURS BEFORE STARTING HOMEWARD IN THE ROYAL YACHT.

AN AMERICAN GUARD OF HONOR LOWERED THE STARS AND STRIPES AND A MILITARY BAND PLAYED THE DANISH NATIONAL ANTHEM AS KING FREDERIK HUGGED AND KISSED THE QUEEN GOODBYE.

AFTER SHE LEFT, THE KING INSPEECTED U.S. AIR TROOPS FOR THE FIRST TIME. HE IS AN ARMY GENERAL HIMSELF, AND TOOK A LONG LOOK AT THE MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN THIS DANISH COLONY. HE WAS VISINLY IMPRESSED BY A DRILL PUT ON BY THE AMERICAN AIRMEN OF THE 61ST AIRBASE GROUP.

THE KING IS GOING TO THORSHAVN IN THE FAROE ISLANDS, A DANISH COUNTY IN THE ATLANTIC, FOR A VISIT EN ROUTE HOME.

PS1109PED

A32

(220)

BY LASSE LEMKOW

NARSARSUAK, GREENLAND, AUG. 1-(AP)-DENMARK'S KING FREDERIK IX AND QUEEN INGRID CONCLUDED A STATE VISIT TO GREENLAND TODAY AFTER AN INSPECTION OF BLUIE WEST, ONE OF THE BIGGEST U.S. AIR BASES IN THE DANES' HUGE ARCTIC ISLAND COLONY.

AS THE ROYAL SHIP DANNEBROG PUT IN AT THE AIR BASE PORT, THE MONARCHS WERE WELCOMED BY AN HONOR GUARD OF 21 U.S. FLIERS. THE BASE BAND PLAYED "THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER" AND "KING CHRISTIAN," ONE OF DENMARK'S NATIONAL HYMNS.

ON HAND TO RECEIVE THE ROYAL COUPLE WAS COL. HORACE E. FRINK, JR., COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE BASE. LAST NIGHT THE KING WAS HOST AT A DINNER ABOARD THE DANNEBROG FOR COMMANDERS OF U.S. BASES ON THE BIG ISLAND.

LATER THE HUGE AIR BASE WAS THROWN OPEN TO VISITING NEWSMEN FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE IT WAS BUILT DURING THE WAR.

THE AIRPORT'S RUNWAY STRETCHES ABOUT TWO MILES AND CAN HANDLE THE WORLD'S BIGGEST AIRPLANES. THE MILITARY HOSPITAL CAN HOUSE 4,000 PATIENTS.

THE EXACT NUMBER OF AIRPORT PERSONNEL WAS KEPT SECRET, BUT THE BEST GUESS IS THAT THERE ARE ABOUT 2,000 ENLISTED MEN IN ADDITION TO NUMEROUS CIVILIANS. THE LATTER INCLUDE SCORES OF WOMEN TYPISTS AND TELEPHONE OPERATORS.

SEVERAL FOREIGN CIVILIANS WORK AT THE AIRPORT. DANISH WORKERS MAY APPLY FOR JOBS SOON. ONLY GREENLANDERS ARE BEING BARRED FROM THE BASE, IN CONFORMITY WITH A STANDING RULE AGAINST FRATERNIZING WITH THE NATIVE POPULATION.

QUEEN INGRID LEFT FOR COPENHAGEN BY AIR TODAY. AFTER A FORMAL INSPECTION OF THE AIR BASE, THE KING WAS TO SAIL FOR HOME ON THE DANNEBROG IN THE AFTERNOON.

SM429AED

A52

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (250)

CAIRO, AUG. 1-(AP)-EGYPT'S SUPREME TRIBUNAL RULED TONIGHT THAT THE ARMY-SUPPORTED REFORM GOVERNMENT, MOPPING UP AFTER THE ABDICATION OF KING FAROUK, CAN SET UP A THREE-MAN TEMPORARY REGENCY.

THE OPINION OF THE TRIBUNAL, OFFICIALLY CALLED THE STATE COUNCIL, PROVIDES FOR A REGENCY COUNCIL OF ELDERS TO ACT FOR THE HALF-YEAR-OLD, NEWLY PROCLAIMED KING FUAD II, FAROUK'S ONLY SON.

THE LEGAL MOVE GAVE THE EXPECTED FIRM SUPPORT TO CONTINUANCE OF CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY IN EGYPT AS PLEDGED BY THE STRONGMAN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, AND HIS PREMIER ALY MAHER.

THE BABY KING IS ON CAPRI WITH HIS EXILED FATHER; HIS MOTHER, THE 18-YEAR-OLD QUEEN MOTHER NARRIMAN; AND FAROUK'S THREE DAUGHTERS BY HIS FORMER QUEEN FARIDA. OF THE ROYAL PARTY, ONLY FAROUK HIMSELF IS FORBIDDEN TO RETURN TO EGYPT.

UNDER PRESENT PLANS, LITTLE FUAD WOULD RETURN TO EGYPT AFTER A LAPSE OF SEVERAL YEARS AND WOULD BECOME KING IN FACT PROBABLY IN HIS LATE TEENS. FAROUK HIMSELF BECAME KING UNDER A REGENCY AT AGE 16 IN 1936 AFTER THE DEATH OF HIS FATHER KING FUAD I.

THE COURT'S OPINION, RENDERED AS A RECOMMENDATION ON A REQUEST FOR ADVICE BY THE MAHER GOVERNMENT, WAS APPROVED BY A VOTE OF 9 TO 1 IN THE 10-MAN BODY. THE LEGAL TANGLE GREW OUT OF THE FACT THAT EGYPT'S CONSTITUTION WRITERS DIDN'T ANTICIPATE THE POSSIBILITY OF AN ABDICATION.

MAHER'S CABINET MEETS TOMORROW TO CONSIDER THE COURT ACTION.

THE BIG QUESTION HAD BEEN WHETHER A REGENCY IN THIS CASE COULD BE STARTED BY CABINET DECREE WITHOUT PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL. THE OPINION GAVE THE NOD TO THE CABINET AND IN EFFECT STAVED OFF A POSSIBILITY OF CALLING BACK IMMEDIATELY THE DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT DOMINATED BY THE BRITISH-HATING AND GENERALLY ANTI-FOREIGN WAFDIST PARTY TO ACT ON THE REGENCY QUESTION.

BD707PED

A64

(300)

BY ZEIN NAGATI

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 1-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, LEADER OF THE MILITARY COUP WHICH OUSTED KING FAROUK FROM EGYPT'S THRONE, TODAY ANNOUNCED THE ARMY'S WITHDRAWAL FROM POLITICS BUT WARNED THAT CORRUPTION MUST BE PURGED FROM THE COUNTRY.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE POWERFUL WAFDIST PARTY CALLED ON THE NATION TO STAY OUT OF THE WESTERN-PROPOSED MID-EAST DEFENSE PACT AND TO REFUSE NEGOTIATION OF ITS SUEZ CANAL AND SUDAN DISPUTES WITH BRITAIN.

THE STRONGLY NATIONALIST WAFD, WHICH DOMINATED THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT BEFORE ITS DISSOLUTION LAST MARCH, MADE ITS DEMANDS IN A PARTY STATEMENT LAST NIGHT. IT ALSO ASKED THE REVIVAL OF THE OLD PARLIAMENT. THE NEW GOVERNMENT ALREADY IS CONSIDERING SUCH ACTION BECAUSE PARLIAMENT MUST APPROVE THE REGENCY COUNCIL WHICH WILL RULE FOR INFANT KING FUAD II.

GEN. NAGUIB SOUNDED HIS CALL FOR A COMPLETE CLEANUP OF EGYPTIAN PRIVATE AND PUBLIC LIFE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER THE ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF MADE PUBLIC THE TEXT OF HIS ABDICATION ULTIMATUM TO FAROUK JULY 26.

THE GENERAL SAID THE ARMY "NOW HAD FULFILLED ITS DUTY OF CRUSHING TYRANNY AND CORRUPTION AND OF GIVING A SOLID BASIS TO THE CONSTITUTION."

"WE HEREBY ASSERT THAT HENCEFORTH WE WILL LEAVE ALL POLITICAL MATTERS IN THE HANDS OF THE GOVERNMENT WHICH IS GOVERNING UNDER THE CONSTITUTION --A GOVERNMENT FOR WHOSE ESTABLISHMENT WE HAVE STRUGGLED."

URGING ALL CITIZENS TO FOLLOW THE ARMY'S LEAD IN CLEANING UP THEIR PRIVATE LIVES AS ALL GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION, NAGUIB SAID THE MILITARY DEMANDED THAT ALL POLITICAL PARTIES AND SOCIETIES TAKE SIMILAR MEASURES.

HE ALSO ASKED ALL POLITICAL PARTIES TO OUTLINE THEIR AIMS BY ANNOUNCING "TO THE PEOPLE THEIR PROGRAMS AND PLATFORMS IN A CLEAR MANNER SO THE PEOPLE CAN BE ENLIGHTENED."

THE WAFDISTS ALREADY HAD PUT FORWARD THEIR PLATFORM FOLLOWING A MEETING OF THE PARTY EXECUTIVE COUNCIL LAST NIGHT.

GEN. NAGUIB SAID THE ARMY'S ULTIMATUM TO FAROUK CLAIMED THE PLAYBOY MONARCH'S "MISBEHAVIOR" PROVOKED CHAOS AND ANARCHY IN THE NATION'S ADMINISTRATION AND MADE CONTINUATION OF HIS REIGN IMPOSSIBLE. THE ULTIMATUM GAVE FAROUK THREE HOURS TO ABDICATE AND LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

SM656AED

A67

NIGHT LEAD FAROUK

ISLE OF CAPRI, ITALY, AUG. 1-(AP)-A POLICE GUARD ESCORTED A COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHER TODAY TO THE HOTEL APARTMENT OF EX-KING FAROUK AND HIS FAMILY TO TAKE "PASSPORT PICTURES."

THE PORTLY EGYPTIAN HAS DENIED HE PLANS TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES--OR ANYWHERE ELSE--AND HE HAS NOT APPLIED FOR A U.S. VISA. HIS TRAVEL AGENT, HOWEVER, SAID TUESDAY FAROUK WISHED TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES AFTER THREE WEEKS OR SO ON CARI.

FAROUK AND HIS WIFE, FORMER QUEEN NARRIMAN, WERE GUESTS TODAY OF BRITISH SINGER GRACIE FIELDS AND HER HUSBAND, RADIO REPAIRMAN BORIS ALPEROVICI, AT THE CANZONE DEL MARE RESTAURANT-SWIMMING POOL WHICH GRACIE OWNS. FAROUK'S THREE DAUGHTERS BY HIS PREVIOUS MARRIAGE WENT SWIMMING IN BRIGHT RED SUITS. THE BANISHED KING AND NARRIMAN WORE LOUNGING CLOTHES AND DIDN'T GO NEAR THE WATER.

TA945PED

A34

(160)

ISLE OF CAPRI, ITALY, AUGUST 1-(AP)-ROLYPOLY EX-KING FAROUK OF EGYPT, WHO CLAIMS HE IS "NO LONGER A RICH MAN," DINED RICHLY WITH HIS FAMILY LAST NIGHT AT ONE OF THIS PLEASURE ISLAND'S MOST EXCLUSIVE NIGHT CLUBS.

THE UNEMPLOYED MONARCH, WHO SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT HE WOULD "LIVE SIMPLY" NOW THAT HE HAS LOST HIS THRONE, WAS A GUEST OF BRITISH MUSICAL STAR GRACIE FIELDS AT HER SUMPTUOUS "CANZONE DEL MARE" RESTAURANT.

GRACIE, AN OLD FRIEND OF THE DEPOSED RULER, INVITED FAROUK AND HIS FAMILY TO HER VILLA FOR COCKTAILS. LATER, THE PARTY -- WHICH INCLUDED EX-QUEEN NARRIMAN AND FAROUK'S THREE DAUGHTERS BY HIS PREVIOUS MARRIAGE-- JOINED REGULAR CUSTOMERS AT THE RESTAURANT.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT NARRIMAN BROUGHT ONLY FOUR PIECES OF LUGGAGE WITH HER WHEN SHE FOLLOWED HER HUSBAND INTO EXILE.

THE YOUNG EX-QUEEN REVEALED THIS WHEN SHE ASKED THE WIFE OF THE OWNER OF THE HOTEL WHERE FAROUK AND HIS FAMILY ARE STAYING TO HAVE HER WHITE SUIT CLEANED "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

"I COULDN'T SALVAGE MUCH," SHE CONFIDED.

PREVIOUSLY IT HAD BEEN REPORTED THAT THE ROYAL FAMILY BROUGHT 204 TRUNKS WITH THEM ON THEIR VOYAGE FROM EGYPT INTO EXILE HERE.

JR440AED

A93 (KX FWS)

(180)

CARTHAGE, TUNISA, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE BEY OF TUNIS TODAY CONVOKED AN HISTORIC STATES-GENERAL CONFERENCE MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL WALKS OF LIFE IN THIS FRENCH-CONTROLLED NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.

THE CONFERENCE OF TUNISIAN LEADERS, MANY OF THEM MODERATES, MET IN THE BEYLICAL PALACE.

THE AGING BEY, WHOSE ATTITUDE TOWARD FRANCE HAS UNDERGONE A STIFFENING RECENTLY, EXPLAINED THAT HE HAD CALLED THE UNOFFICIAL ASSEMBLY BECAUSE AS FATHER OF THE NATION HE WANTS TO SHARE THE BURDENS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE HOUR WITH HIS PEOPLE.

THE UNPRECEDENTED MEETING FOLLOWED SOON AFTER THE BEY'S REFUSAL LAST WEEK TO APPROVE REFORMS PROPOSED BY FRANCE. HE IS SAID TO SHARE THE FEELING OF THE NATIONALIST NEODESTOUR PARTY THAT THE MEASURES DO

NOT GO FAR ENOUGH.
OUT OF TODAY'S DEBATES EMERGED A 14-MEMBER COMMISSION WHICH WILL REPORT ON THE STATE OF THE PROTECTORATE AND THE REFORM PROGRAM WITHIN 15 DAYS.
THE REFORMS THEMSELVES ARE BEING STUDIED BY THE BEY AND PRIME MINISTER SALAH EDDINE BACCOUCHE.
ABOUT 40 TUNISIAN LEADERS SAT DOWN WITH THE BEY FOR THE MEETING. THEY REPRESENT THE PROTECTORATE'S POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS AND ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS AS WELL AS PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS. THE BEY INSISTED, ALSO, THAT THE JEWISH COMMUNITY BE REPRESENTED BECAUSE, HE EXPLAINED, "FOR ME THERE ARE ONLY TUNISIANS, ALL MY CHILDREN."
TA950PED
B147 (Q)

BY LARRY ALLEN (AGO)
HANOI, INDOCHINA, AUG.1-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH SEEM TO BE BUILDING UP FOR A MASS ATTACK ON THE RED RIVER DELTA, THE KEY DEFENSE BULWARK OF FRENCH UNION FORCES AGAINST THE TIDE OF COMMUNISM IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.
FRENCH INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAID TODAY THERE ARE STRONG HINTS THAT AN ENEMY OFFENSIVE IS IN THE MAKING.
FOR ONE THING, VIETMINH REGULARS ARE "PROGRESSIVELY RETIRING" FROM INFILTRATION OF THE FRENCH UNION LINES AND REGROUPING ALONG THE FRINGES OF THE DELTA, THE FRENCH SAID, LEAVING NEWLY-FORMED REGIONAL BATTALIONS TO THE HAZARDOUS JOB OF HARASSING GUARD POSTS, AMBUSHING PATROLS AND SABOTAGING COMMUNICATION LINES.
FOR ANOTHER THING, THE BIG RAINS HAVE ARRIVED. THE RAINY SEASON IS DUCK SOUP FOR THE VIETMINH SOLDIERS, RELATIVELY LIGHTLY ARMED. THEY CAN GET AROUND ABOUT AS USUAL AND DON'T SEEM TO MIND WADING WAIST DEEP THROUGH MUD OR RICE FIELDS. THE SAME CONDITIONS HANDICAP OFFENSIVE OPERATIONS BY THE FRENCH, WHOSE GREATEST SUCCESSES HAVE SCORED IN GOOD WEATHER BY NAPALM BOMBINGS, HEAVY ARTILLERY AND ARMOR.
THE BIGGEST ENEMY ATTACKS IN THE SIX-YEAR-OLD WAR HAVE COME AT TIMES WHEN WATER GUSHED FROM LEADEN CLOUDS BY THE BUCKETSFUL.
BUT THE FRENCH FIGURE THEY'RE WELL SET DEFENSIVELY.
TWELVE HUNDRED OR MORE FORTS GUARD THE DELTA, A WEDGE-SHAPED ZONE FROM HANOI TO THE GULF OF TONKIN THAT IS RICH IN RICE, SALT, INDUSTRIES AND MANPOWER. MORE THAN SEVEN MILLION PERSONS LIVE IN THE DELTA.
THE FORTS ARE OF REINFORCED CONCRETE AND BRICK. THEY ARE EQUIPPED WITH GUNS CAPABLE OF TEARING BIG GAPS IN ANY MASS ATTACKING LAND FORCE.
THE REGULAR TROOPS OF THE MOSCOW-TRAINED HO CHI MINH STILL WITHIN THE DELTA ARE ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 7,000. THERE ARE MANY THOUSANDS MORE IN THE REGIONAL BATTALIONS AND GUERRILLA UNITS.
FIVE OR MORE VIETMINH DIVISIONS, POSSIBLY 100,000 MEN, ARE BELIEVED CONCENTRATED OUTSIDE THE DELTA NORTH, WEST, SOUTH AND SOUTHEAST OF HANOI, HEADQUARTERS CITY FOR THE FRENCH UNION FORCES. SOME MAY BE WITHIN 50 MILES OF HANOI; OTHERS 100 OR MORE MILES AWAY.
THREE DIVISIONS ARE SAID TO BE SOMEWHERE ALONG THE HIGHWAY TO LANGSTON, A SUPPLY ROUTE FROM COMMUNIST CHINA. IN ADDITION TO SUPPLIES, THE FRENCH SAY THE REBELS ARE AIDED BY ABOUT 10,000 ADVISERS AND TECHNICIANS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

B148
THE FRENCH WOULD LIKE TO GO HOME AND LEAVE THE DEFENSE OF INDOCHINA TO THE BUDDING ARMIES OF VIET NAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA. BUT IT LOOKS LIKE IT WILL BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THE ARMED FORCES OF THE ASSOCIATED STATES ARE READY TO CARRY THE LOAD ALONE.
IN THE MEANTIME, THE WAR IS REPORTED COSTING FRANCE ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR AND SHE IS LOSING ALMOST AS MANY OFFICERS AS HER MILITARY ACADEMIES TURN OUT ANNUALLY.
MASSIVE SUPPLIES OF EQUIPMENT UNDER THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM HELP SUSTAIN THE FRENCH WAR EFFORT. SINCE THE PROGRAM STARTED IN JULY, 1950, 200 OR MORE SHIPS HAVE DISCHARGED GUNS, PLANES, TANKS AND OTHER SUPPLIES FROM THE UNITED STATES IN INDOCHINESE PORTS.
THE AID IF STILL COMING, A SHIP OR MORE DAILY.
THE COST, NEVER OFFICIALLY DISCLOSED, IS BELIEVED ALREADY TO HAVE TOPPED THE BILLION-DOLLAR MARK.
JM345PED

B43
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, AUG. 1-(AP)-KAZAK REFUGEES WHO FLED SINKIANG PROVINCE IN NORTHWEST CHINA AND TREKKED ACROSS THE WILDS OF WESTERN TIBET TO KASHMIR ARE PACKING FOR ANOTHER MOVE. A FIRST BATCH OF 103 ARE LEAVING TO SETTLE IN TURKEY.
THEIR CHIEFTAIN, HUSSIAN TAGI, SAID THE TURKS HAVE AGREED TO ACCEPT 1,850 OF THE MOSLEM WANDERERS FROM RED CHINA.
MEANWHILE, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST RELIEF ASSOCIATION HAS SENT $7,050 FROM FORMOSA FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG KAZAK REFUGEES REMAINING IN KASHMIR. MORE THAN 200 OF THEM ARE BEING SETTLED AT URI NEAR THE UNITED NATIONS CEASE-FIRE LINE BETWEEN THE INDIAN AND PAKISTANI MILITARY FORCES OCCUPYING THE DISPUTED STATE.
KL822AED

B54 (Q IN)
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG. 1-(AP)-SECURITY FORCES HAVE KILLED FOUR COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS, CAPTURED THREE, AND WOUNDED TWO IN THE LAST 24 HOURS, THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT. THE TOTAL GUERRILLA CASUALTIES FOR JULY WERE LISTED AS: 90 KILLED, 12 CAPTURED, 15 SURRENDERED, AND 52 WOUNDED.
B45KX (Q) JS1105AED
(150)
TOKYO, AUG.1 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SECURITY BOARD BEGAN TO FUNCTION TODAY AS A UNIFIED COMMAND OF JAPAN'S TWO DEFENSE SERVICES--THE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE AND THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD.
THE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE IS A 75,000-MAN LIGHT INFANTRY FORCE AND THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD A 12,000-MAN COAST GUARD WITH 300 SHIPS, INCLUDING 75 PATROL BOATS.
THE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE, WHICH WILL CHANGE ITS TITLE TO THE SECURITY FORCE OR CONSTABULARY ON OCT.15, IS EXPANDING ITS FORCE TO 110,000. IT IS EQUIPPED WITH CARBINES, MACHINEGUNS, MORTARS AND BAZOOKAS, ALL LEASED FROM THE UNITED STATES.
THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID THE U.S. SOON WILL LEASE TANKS, ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS AND ARTILLERY TO THE RESERVE.
THE UNITED STATES HAS DECIDED TO LEASE 18 FRIGATES OF THE 1,500 TON CLASS AND A NUMBER OF LANDING VESSELS TO THE JAPANESE COAST GUARD. ASAHI SAID THE COAST GUARD WILL ORGANIZE FOUR SQUADRONS BASED IN YOKOSUKA, KURE AND MAIZURU--ALL FORMER IMPERIAL JAPANESE NAVAL BASES AND NOW HARBORING U.N. WARSHIPS.
VR629ACS NM

330KX (Q)
(100)
TOKYO, AUG. 1 (AP)-U BA THEIN, FORMER STATE MINISTER OF BURMA, IS IN JAPAN NEGOTIATING FOR CONSTRUCTION OF 40 TO 50 LIGHT WARSHIPS FOR BURMA, THE NEWSPAPER TOKYO SHIMBUN REPORTED TODAY.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE BURMA ENVOY WAS REPORTED DISCUSSING THE CONSTRUCTION WITH MITSUBISHI HEAVY INDUSTRIES, ONE OF JAPAN'S LARGEST SHIPBUILDING FIRMS.
THE PROJECT WOULD INCLUDE PATROL BOATS AND ESCORT DESTROYERS AND WOULD COST 20 TO 30 BILLION YEN, ($55,000,000 TO $83,000,000). BURMA WOULD PAY IN RICE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
JAPANESE SHIPYARDS HAVE BUILT MANY FREIGHTERS AND TANKERS FOR FOREIGN NATIONS SINCE WORLD WAR II, BUT NO WARSHIPS.
VR415ACSNM

A52
B42KX (4/

(270)

(EDITORS: NOTE THE FOLLOWING STORY CONTAINS MATERIAL WHICH MAY BE OBJECTIONABLE TO SOME.)

BY FRED SAITO

TOKYO, AUG.1-(AP)-TOKYO POLICE TOOK A SWEEPING STEP TODAY TOWARD RE-ESTABLISHING THE PRE-WAR SYSTEM OF LICENSED PROSTITUTION, OUTLAWED DURING AMERICAN OCCUPATION.

THE METROPOLITAN POLICE BOARD ORDERED CHIEFS OF 73 PRECINCT STATIONS TO CLAMP DOWN "RELENTLESSLY" ON ALL BROTHELS AND STREETWALKERS OUTSIDE TOKYO'S 17 RECOGNIZED PRE-WAR LICENSED QUARTERS.

THE ORDER VIRTUALLY RESTORES TO THESE DISTRICTS--THE BEYH KNOWN BEING THE FAMED YOSHIWARA--THEIR ALMOST LEGAL MONOPOLY ON PROSTITUTION.

THE NEWS ELATED THE "REGULARS" AND BROUGHT AN IMMEDIATE HOWL OF PROTEST FROM THE "OUTSIDERS."

THE LATTER, IRONICALLY, APPEALED TO THE OCCUPATION REFORM LAW THAT TECHNICALLY BANS ALL PROSTITUTION IN TOKYO. THE OUTSIDERS WERE QUOTED AS CRYING "THE POLICE CAN'T DISCRIMINATE AGAINST US....THE RED LIGHT DISTRICTS ARE JUST AS ILLEGAL AS WE ARE."

ACTUALLY, THE REFORM HAS BEEN DEAD FOR YEARS. THERE ARE PROBABLY FEW CITIES IN THE WORLD WITH MORE UNHINDERED PROSTITUTES THAN TOKYO--THE RESULT OF EXTREME OVER-POPULATION, SOCIAL BREAKDOWN AND A DEBASED STANDARD OF LIVING.

THE LATEST POLICE FIGURES LIST ABOUT 1,000 LARGE BROTHELS IN THE PROTECTED DISTRICTS AND ABOUT 1,000 SMALLER HOUSES OUTSIDE.

UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATES LIST ABOUT 10,000 GIRLS IN THE REGULAR HOUSES AND ABOUT 3,500 IN THE OUTSIDE ONES. IN ADDITION, THERE ARE A HORDE OF STREETWALKERS.

ALSO HARD HIT BY TODAY'S ORDER WERE THE "PEDI-CAB" DRIVERS WHO OPERATE A VEHICLE THAT IS A CROSS BETWEEN A BICYCLE AND A JIMRICKSHAW. THESE MEN BRING IN MANY CUSTOMERS.

THE NEWSPAPER JIJI SHIMPO SAID THE YOSHIWARA, BIGGEST OF ALL THE RED LIGHT DISTRICTS, HAS BANNED THE PEDI-CABS EFFECTIVE TODAY--APPARENTLY CONFIDENT THEIR SERVICES ARE NO LONGER NEEDED NOW THAT THE DISTRICTS HAVE THEIR OLD MONOPOLY BACK.

PR557PCS

A55FX

ANZUS PACT

BY LEIF ERICKSON

HONOLULU, AUG.1-(AP)-THE PURPOSE OF THE (CAPS) ANZUS (UNCAP) PACT CONFERENCE OPENING HERE MONDAY IS TO ORGANIZE AND PREPARE FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE ACTION.

THE PRIMARY PLEDGE OF THE SECURITY TREATY AMONG AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES (ANZUS) IS THAT EACH NATION WILL "ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER" IN EVENT OF ARMED ATTACK ON ANY OF THE THREE. THE TREATIES WERE SIGNED LAST SEPTEMBER.

THERE WILL BE A DECISION ON WHETHER THIS WILL REQUIRE A PERMANENT MILITARY STAFF. APPARENTLY AUSTRALIA, AT LEAST, DESIRES ONE. THERE WILL BE A DECISION ALSO ON WHETHER TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS.

THE CONFERENCE DELEGATIONS ARRIVE SATURDAY. THEY ARE HEADED BY U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON; RICHARD G.CASEY, AUSTRALIA'S MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, AND T.CLIFTON WEBB, NEW ZEALAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER.

THE TOP ADMINISTERING AUTHORITY WILL BE A PERMANENT DIPLOMATIC COUNCIL. ACHESON HAS SAID HE BELIEVED DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD CARRY ON MOST OF THE COUNCIL'S BUSINESS, WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING PROBABLY ONCE A YEAR.

SETTING UP THE MILITARY ORGANIZATION TO FULFILL THE PACT'S PLEDGE IS LEFT BY THE TREATY TO THE PERMANENT COUNCIL. THERE IS NO SPELLING OUT OF THE MILITARY OBLIGATIONS IN THE TREATY ITSELF.

ONE SIGNIFICANT TREATY ARTICLE EMPOWERS THE PERMANENT ANZUS COUNCIL ANNOUNCING "TO THE PEOPLE THEIR PROGRAMS AND PLATFORMS IN A CLEAR MANNER "TO MAINTAIN CONSULTATIVE RELATIONSHIP" WITH OTHER NATIONS OR ASSOCIATIONS IN THE PACIFIC.

THE ARTICLE CLEARS THE WAY, APPARENTLY, FOR ANZUS COOPERATION WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN. THE UNITED STATES HAS SEPARATE SECURITY PACTS WITH BOTH.

PRESENT PRESSURES IN THE PACIFIC AREA, EVEN WITH THE WAR IN KOREA, DO NOT MATCH THOSE IN EUROPE AND NO SUCH MILITARY COMMAND AS GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY'S SUPREME HEADQUARTERS FOR THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE IS REQUIRED.

FOR THE PRESENT, A SMALL LIAISON STAFF PROBABLY COULD CARRY ON THE MILITARY PLANNING REQUIRED TO MEET THE ANZUS PACT'S MUTUAL DEFENSE OBLIGATIONS.

A56FX

ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD'S PACIFIC FLEET HEADQUARTERS AT PEARL HARBOR WOULD BE A LOGICAL SEAT FOR SUCH A STAFF. IT IS THE HEADQUARTERS FOR THE LARGEST FORCE IN THE PACIFIC, AND HAWAII IS CENTRALLY LOCATED WITH EXISTING COMMUNICATIONS AND LOGISTICS ORGANIZATION.

THE TREATY'S PLEDGE FOR MUTUAL ACTION GOES INTO EFFECT IN CASE OF ARMED ATTACK AGAINST ANY PACIFIC ISLAND UNDER THE THREE NATIONS' JURISDICTION, OR ON VESSELS OR AIRCRAFT IN THE PACIFIC.

WHETHER THIS WOULD MEAN OKINAWA AND THE PACIFIC TRUST TERRITORY ISLANDS, IN THE CASE OF THE UNITED STATES, IS A QUESTION FOR DEFINITION.

CC335APD NM

A12WX (CH FOLO)

NIGHT LEAD SAUCERS (360)

WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-A MYSTERY PHOTO OF FOUR BLAZES OF LIGHT IN THE SKY, PLUS A REPORT FROM JET PILOTS ON A NIGHT LIGHT WHICH THEY SAID WAS NOT A REFLECTION, ADDED NEW TWISTS TODAY TO THE AERIAL WHATSIT PUZZLE.

COAST GUARD HEADQUARTERS HERE RELEASED THE STRANGE PHOTOGRAPH TAKEN FROM ITS SALEM,MASS. AIR STATION AT 9:35 A.M. JULY 16. THE PICTURE SHOWED FOUR LARGE LIGHT SPOTS, IN A SORT OF "V" FORMATION IN A CLEAR SKY.

THE NEW SIGHTING REPORT WAS TURNED IN BY INTERCEPTOR PILOTS AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON,OHIO. THIS IS THE LOCATION OF THE AIR FORCE'S AIR TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE CENTER WHICH CHECKS UP ON REPORTS OF OUTLANDISH THINGS ALOFT.

THE PILOTS SAID THAT AT AN ALTITUDE OF 17,000 FEET THEY WATCHED AN OBJECT HAVING A BRIGHT RED LIGHT, FOR TEN SECONDS. THEY SAID THEY DELIBERATELY MANEUVERED AROUND TO BE SURE IT WAS NOT A LIGHT REFLECTION. IT HOVERED, THEY SAID, THEN DISAPPEARED AT A HIGH RATE OF SPEED.

THE PICTURE RELEASED BY THE COAST GUARD WAS TAKEN BY ONE OF ITS PHOTOGRAPHERS, SHELL R.ALPERT. ALPERT WAS QUOTED IN A NEWS RELEASE AS SAYING THE PHENOMENON WAS "A QUICK FLASH."

"I ACTUALLY COULD NOT SAY IT WAS ANYTHING--IT COULD HAVE BEEN REFLECTIONS FROM PASSING CARS OR FROM THE OCEAN," HE SAID.

THE COAST GUARD SAID IT HAD NO OPINION AS TO THE CAUSE OR SOURCE OF THE "OBJECTS"--IT ALSO DESCRIBED THEM AS "UNIDENTIFIED AERIAL PHENOMENA."

THE HEADQUARTERS SAID IT WAS RELEASING THE PHOTOGRAPH ONLY BECAUSE OF THE WIDESPREAD PUBLIC INTEREST IN THE SUBJECT.

TO SUGGESTIONS THAT THE LIGHTS MIGHT HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY FLARES OR ANTI-AIRCRAFT BURSTS, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE NAVY WAS NOT FIRING ANYTHING IN THAT AREA AT THAT TIME. THE AIR FORCE SIMILARLY DISCLAIMED ACTIVITY IN THE AREA.

THE ARMY SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION HERE AND REFERRED QUERIES TO ITS PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER AT MIDDLETOWN,NY.

AT MIDDLETOWN, HOWEVER, THE OFFICER WAS NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

FOR SUCH INSTALLATIONS AS AIRFIELDS

ALPERT WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE SAW SEVERAL BRILLIANT WHITE LIGHTS THROUGH HIS PHOTO LABORATORY WINDOW AND WATCHED THEM WAVERING FOR A FEW SECONDS, ONLY TO HAVE THEM DIM DOWN BY THE TIME HE HAD FOCUSED HIS CAMERA.

ALPERT SUMMONED A COMPANION, THOMAS FLAHERTY, 26, AND THEN, NOTING THAT THE LIGHTS WERE AGAIN BURNING BRIGHTLY, SNAPPED THE PICTURE. HE SAID AN INSTANT LATER THERE WAS A "MOMENTARY FLASH" AND THE LIGHTS DISAPPEARED.

ALPERT SAID HE COULD NOT HONESTLY IDENTIFY THE SIGHTING AS "OBJECTS OR AIRCRAFT--MERELY SOME MANNER OF LIGHTS."

HE ADDED THAT "PERHAPS SOME SORT OF REFRACTION OF GROUND REFLECTIONS COULD POSSIBLY HAVE ACCOUNTED FOR THE LIGHTS, BUT IN MY ESTIMATION, THIS IS AN IMPROBABLE EXPLANATION."

GG450PED

A87AB

WITH WASHINGTON SAUCERS

ALBANY, N. Y., AUG 1-(AP)-FLOTILLAS OF MYSTERIOUS BRIGHT, SHINY OBJECTS WERE REPORTED FLYING HIGH IN THE SKY OVER SOUTH-CENTRAL NEW YORK TODAY. HUNDREDS OF PERSONS SAID THEY SAW THEM.

BUT JET PILOTS FROM GRIFFISS AIR FORCE BASE AT ROME, N. Y., SAID THEY COULD FIND NOTHING.

RESIDENTS OF AFTON, IN THE UPPER SUSQUEHANNA RIVER VALLEY, LINED THE STREETS OF THE VILLAGE AND MANY BUSINESS PLACES WERE DESERTED. THEY SAID ROUND OBJECTS SAILED THROUGH THE SKIES IN LARGE NUMBERS FOR ABOUT TWO HOURS. SCATTERED ONES WERE SEEN LATER, THEY SAID. ALL AGREED THEY SEEMED TO APPEAR NEAR THE SUN AND MOVE AWAY FROM IT.

AT SIDNEY, 19 MILES NORTH OF AFTON, SEVERAL HUNDRED EMPLOYES OF THE SCINTILLA MAGNETO PLANT LEFT THEIR JOBS TO SCAN THE SKIES.

ONE SCINTILLA WORKER, IRVING PARSONS OF ONEONTA, SAID HE SAW 60 TO 75 OBJECTS SHAPED LIKE "PING-PONG BALLS" MOVING VERY HIGH.

PARSONS DESCRIBED THE SIGHT AS A "WHOLE FLOTILLA OF BRIGHT, SHINY BALLS MOVING RAPIDLYY IN A NORTHERLY DIRECTION." HE SAID THEY DIDN'T SEEM TO BE IN FORMATION.

THE FIRST REPORT OF THE SKY PHENOMENA APPARENTLY CAME FROM A MEMBER OF THE GROUND OBSERVER CORPS AT ELMIRA, ABOUT 75 MILES SOUTHWEST OF SIDNEY.

MRS. CHARLOTTE BLODGETT OF HORSEHEADS SAID SHE SIGHTED MYSTERIOUS OBJECTS WHILE ON DUTY ABOUT 9 A. M. (EST) AND REPORTED THEM TO THE FILTER CENTER IN SYRACUSE.

HV932PED

A160CO

SAUCERS (120)

DAYTON, O., AUG.1-(AP)-JET INTERCEPTOR PILOTS REPORTED TO WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE OFFICIALS TODAY THAT THEY SAW AN OBJECT IN THE SKY WHICH THEY DIDN'T THINK WAS A LIGHT REFLECTION.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME PILOTS CHECKING ON FLYING SAUCER REPORTS HERE HAD MADE SUCH A POSITIVE STATEMENT.

THE TWO INTERCEPTORS WERE SENT UP ABOUT 1:45 A.M. (EST), AFTER THE AIR FORCE BASE HAD RECEIVED FIVE OR SIX REPORTS OF "FLYING SAUCERS."

THEY TOLD OFFICERS THEY WENT UP ABOUT 17,000 FEET AND FOR ABOUT 10 SECONDS WATCHED A BRIGHT AND RED OBJECT WHICH HOVERED ABOVE THEM. IT THEN DISAPPEARED AT "A HIGH RATE OF SPEED."

"WE DELIBERATELY MANEUVERED AROUND TO MAKE SURE IT WASN'T A LIGHT REFLECTION. AT FIRST IT APPEARED RED AND WHITE AND THEN WHITE ONLY," THEY SAID.

THE PILOTS, ATTACHED TO THE 97TH FIGHTER WING, WERE MAJOR JAMES B. SMITH, AND FIRST LIEUT. DONALD J. HEMER, RECENTLY TRANSFERRED FROM OHARE AIR FORCE BASE, PARK RIDGE, ILL.

THE AIR TECHNICAL INTELLIGENCE CENTER, IN CHARGE OF "FLYING SAUCER" INVESTIGATIONS, IMMEDIATELY BANNED THE TWO PILOTS FROM COMMENTING FURTHER ON THEIR EXPERIENCES AND ORDERED A BAN ON PICTURES OF THE TWO.

IN THE REPORT TO CAPT. E. J. RUPPELT, IN CHARGE OF "FLYING SAUCER" STUDIES, THE TWO PILOTS SAID THEY WERE UNABLE TO ESTIMATE THE OBJECT'S LOCATION BECAUSE "IT WAS DARK AND THERE WAS NOTHING TO COMPARE IT WITH."

ALTHOUGH THE OFFICIAL REPORT SAID THE PILOTS OBSERVED THE OBJECT FOR ABOUT 10 SECONDS, THAT PROBABLY REFERRED TO THE BRIEF TIME THEY GOT A GOOD LOOK AT IT.

ONE OF THE PILOTS REPORTED:

"I DON'T THINK THE LIGHT WAS A REFLECTION. I DELIBERATELY MANEUVERED AROUND IT AT SEVERAL ANGLES TO MAKE SURE IT WASN'T A LIGHT REFLECTION. IF IT HAD BEEN, THERE WOULD HAVE BEEN A CHANGE."

THERE WAS NO FURTHER COMMENT ON THE INCIDENT BY AIR FORCE SPOKESMEN. HOWEVER, THEY SAID IT WAS ONE OF THE FEW TIMES THEY HAD BEEN ABLE TO SEND PLANES ALOFT FOR A BETTER LOOK.

W252PES NM

A27WX

PMS BUDGET (550)

ATOMIC WARSHIPS

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 1-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, REPORTING PROGRESS ON ATOMIC-POWERED SUBMARINES AND AIRCRAFT, TODAY LAUNCHED A NEW PROJECT: DEVELOPMENT OF GIANT ATOMIC-POWERED WARSHIPS.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ANNOUNCED IT HAD ASKED THE WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC COMPANY TO DEVELOP AN ATOMIC ENGINE CAPABLE OF PROPELLING "LARGE VESSELS SUCH AS AIRCRAFT CARRIERS."

THIS IMMEDIATELY REVIVED SPECULATION THAT ATOM-POWERED BATTLEWAGONS AND GIANT COMMERCIAL LINERS LIKE THE QUEEN MARY AND THE USS UNITED STATES COULD EASILY MAKE 100,000 MILE CRUISES AT TOP SPEED--AND WITHOUT REFUELING.

SUCH ESTIMATES ARE BASED ON THE FACT THAT A POUND OF FISSIONABLE URANIUM OR ITS TITANIC TWIN, PLUTONIUM, COULD GENERATE AS MUCH POWER AS 1,500 TONS OF COAL OR 200,000 GALLONS OF FUEL OIL.

THE AEC'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER RELEASE OF ITS 12TH SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS IN WHICH THE COMMISSION REPORTED PROGRESS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRCRAFT AND ON TWO DIFFERENT TYPES OF ATOMIC ENGINES FOR SUBMARINES.

THE FACT THAT AEC AWARDED THE CONTRACT FOR THE LARGE VESSEL ATOMIC ENGINE PROJECT TO WESTINGHOUSE INDICATES IT BELIEVES THAT AT LEAST ONE SUBMARINE ENGINE PROJECT IS DEFINITELY ASSURED OF SUCCESS.

THIS APPEARS LIKELY BECAUSE WESTINGHOUSE IS BUILDING AN ATOMIC SUBMARINE ENGINE AT THE AEC'S LAND-LOCKED SITE IN ARCO, IDAHO, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO BE INSTALLED IN THE NAVY'S PROJECTED ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE USS NAUTILUS.

EVIDENTLY THE NAVY, TOO, HAS NO DOUBTS THAT THE ENGINE WILL WORK, BECAUSE THE SERVICE HAS ALREADY LAID THE KEEL OF THE NAUTILUS.

MEANWHILE, ANOTHER PROJECTED ATOMIC SUBMARINE ENGINE IS BEING BUILT BY GENERAL ELECTRIC AT AN AEC-OWNED SITE IN WEST MILTON, N. Y.

THE DESIGNED POWER OF THE ENGINES HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED, BUT PRESIDENT TRUMAN GAVE AN IDEA OF IT WHEN, IN SPEAKING AT THE KEELLAYING OF THE NAUTILUS, HE SAID THE SUB WOULD CRUISE UNDERWATER AT "MORE THAN 20 KNOTS" AND THAT "A FEW POUNDS OF URANIUM WILL GIVE

PROGRAM OF BUYING MILITARY SUBMARINES IN EUROPE FOR ITS OWN

IER AMPLE FUEL TO TRAVEL THOUSANDS OF MILES AT TOP SPEED."
UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS HAVE SPECULATED THAT ATOM-POWERED SUBS WOULD BE ABLE TO ACHIEVE 35 KNOTS AND POSSIBLY WOULD HOUND THE DAYLIGHTS OUT OF THE FASTEST NON-ATOM SHIPS OF ANY NAVY.

A23WX
PRESUMABLY THEN, THE AEC AND THE NAVY HAVE THEIR SIGHTS SET ON ATOMIC-POWERED SURFACE CRAFT WITH SPEEDS FAR ABOVE THOSE OF PRESENT CRAFT.
ATOMIC-POWERED SHIPS COULD NOT SAIL THE SEAS FOREVER--LIKE THE TORIED "FLYING DUTCHMAN"--BECAUSE URANIUM-FUELED ATOMIC FURNACES MUST HAVE THEIR ASHES DUMPED, SOMEWHAT LIKE A COAL FURNACE AT HOME. AND SPENT FUEL WOULD HAVE TO BE REPLACED.
BUT, FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES, THEIR CRUISING RANGES WOULD BE UNLIMITED.
THIS IS AN ADVANTAGE FOR ANY KIND OF A NAVAL OR COMMERCIAL LINER BUT WILL BE PARTICULARLY ADVANTAGEOUS TO SUBMARINES FOR THESE REASONS:
1. THEY'LL BE ABLE TO CRUISE SUBMERGED FOR INDEFINITE PERIODS, WITHOUT NEED OF SURFACING TO RECHARGE BATTERIES.
SUBS CAN'T USE ORTHODOX FUELS LIKE COAL OR OIL FOR DEEP UNDERWATER TRAVEL BECAUSE SUCH FUELS REQUIRE OXYGEN FOR COMBUSTION--AND THERE'S NO FREE OXYGEN IN THE AIR OF THE SUBMARINE.
2. THE VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED ELECTRICAL SUPPLY THAT WOULD COME FROM AN ATOMIC ENGINE WOULD ALLOW CONSTANT FRESHENING OF THE AIR FOR THE SUBMARINE CREW. AT PRESENT, SUBMARINERS DEPEND ON TANKED OXYGEN WHICH CAN BE CARRIED ONLY IN LIMITED SUPPLY.
ONE UNOFFICIAL VERSION OF HOW THE SUBMERGED SUBMARINE'S ATMOSPHERE WOULD BE KEPT FRESHENED FOR GOOD BREATHING IS THIS:
JUST AS THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE IS KEPT SWEET AND FRESH BY THE ACTION OF GROWING PLANTS--WHICH ABSORB CARBON DIOXIDE AND GIVE OFF OXYGEN--SO, TOO, MIGHT FAST-GROWING PLANTS BE UTILIZED IN A SUBMARINE.
THIS VIEW HAS IT THAT A FEW FAST-GROWING PLANTS COULD BE INSTALLED ON THE SUB IN SPECIAL POTS AND GET "SUNLIGHT" FROM POWERFUL FLUORESCENT LIGHTS POWERED BY THE SAME ATOMIC ENGINE THAT RUNS THE SUB.
JC359AED

B28WX (CORRECT) (Q) (400)
WASHINGTON,AUG 1-(AP)-A VALIANT TEXAS MARINE, WHO GAVE HIS LIFE TO SAVE HIS COMRADES IN BATTLE, WILL BE HONORED WITH THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD, THE MEDAL OF HONOR.
THE MARINE WAS PRIVATE FIRST CLASS WHITT L.MORELAND, 22, SON OF MR. AND MRS.LLOYD W.MORELAND OF 604 HARRIS AVENUE, AUSTIN, TEXAS.
THE MEDAL WILL BE PRESENTED THE MARINE'S PARENTS IN A PUBLIC CEREMONY ON THE STEPS OF THE STATE CAPITOL AT AUSTIN ON MONDAY.
MORELAND WAS THE 17TH MEMBER OF THE MARINE CORPS TO WIN THE MEDAL OF HONOR.
THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD WILL BE PRESENTED BY COL.ALBERT F.METZE (CORRECT), COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH RECRUITING AREA, REPRESENTING GEN.LEMUEL SHEPHERD, MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT.
MORELAND LOST HIS LIFE AND ENTERED THE RANKS OF AMERICAN HEROES LAST MAY 29 WHEN HE SMOTHERED A HAND GRENADE TO SAVE THE LIVES OF HIS COMRADES IN THE FIRST BATTALION, FIFTH MARINE REGIMENT, FIGHTING WITH THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN KOREA.
MORELAND, AN INTELLIGENCE SCOUT, VOLUNTARILY ACCOMPANIED A RIFLE COMPANY IN A DARING ASSAULT AGAINST A STRONGLY DEFENDED HILL POSITION. THE OFFICIAL CITATION WHICH ACCOMPANIES THE MEDAL OF HONOR SAID THAT HIS ACCURATE RIFLE FIRE AIDED THE UNIT IN SEIZING THE ENEMY OBJECTIVE.
AFTER THE POSITION HAD BEEN SECURED, MORELAND SPOTTED ANOTHER ENEMY BUNKER SOME 450 YARDS DISTANT AND BOLDLY LED A PARTY FORWARD TO KNOCK OUT THIS SECOND POSITION WHICH THREATENED THE HILL THE MARINES HAD JUST WON. MORELAND WAS SEEN BY HIS COMRADES DASHING FORWARD THROUGH AN OPEN AREA THAT WAS SWEPT BY COMMUNIST FIRE. HE WAS WITHIN YARDS OF THE BUNKER WHEN THE ENEMY LET LOOSE A VOLLEY OF HAND GRENADES.
MORELAND QUICKLY KICKED SEVERAL OF THE GRENADES OFF THE RIDGE LINE WHICH HIS COMRADES HAD REACHED AND WHILE ATTEMPTING TO KICK ANOTHER AWAY, SLIPPED AND FELL NEAR THE DEADLY MISSLE.
IN THE WORDS OF THE CITATION, MORELAND, KNOWING THAT THE GRENADE WOULD EXPLODE BEFORE HE COULD REGAIN HIS FEET AND DISPOSE OF IT, SHOUTED A WARNING TO HIS COMRADES, COVERED THE MISSLE WITH HIS BODY AND ABSORBED THE FULL BLAST OF THE EXPLOSION.
THE MARINE CORPS SAID THAT MORELAND'S "HEROIC INITIATIVE AND VALIANT SPIRIT OF SELF SACRIFICE" SAVED HIS COMPANIONS FROM POSSIBLE INJURY AND DEATH.
MORELAND WAS BORN IN AUSTIN IN 1930 AND ATTENDED JUNCTION CITY HIGH SCHOOL THERE. HE ENLISTED IN THE MARINE CORPS IN THE YEAR OF HIS GRADUATION FROM HIGH SCHOOL, 1948. AFTER HIS DISCHARGE HE ENLISTED IN THE MARINE CORPS RESERVE AND WAS RECALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY IN NOVEMBER, 1950.
BEFORE HIS DEATH, MORELAND HAD ALREADY SURVIVED ONE WOUND IN ACTION AND RECEIVED THE KOREAN SERVICE MEDAL WITH ONE BRONZE STAR.
HY651PED

A114 (120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.1-(AP)-THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL ADJOURNED TODAY AFTER A TEN-WEEKS SESSION HAILED BY SEVERAL DELEGATES AS MARKING A FORWARD STEP TOWARD HELPING THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE OF THE WORLD.
ISADOR LUBIN, UNITED STATES DELEGATE ON THE COUNCIL, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE MEETING THIS YEAR SHOWED MATERIALS FOR THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES ARE INCREASING. HE SAID THE COUNCIL DEBATE ALSO HAD GIVEN THE WORLD A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE SOCIAL PROBLEMS WITH WHICH IT MUST COPE.
SYED AMJAD ALI, PAKISTAN, COUNCIL PRESIDENT, TOLD DELEGATES THE COUNCIL MUST TAKE MORE COURAGEOUS ACTION IN THE FIELD OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES THAN IT HAS SO FAR DONE.
[illegible]

B21
KX FOR FRISCO (450)
NEW YORK, AUG.1-(AP)-A MAJORITY OF THE PEOPLE OF THE RYUKYU ISLANDS WANT CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION RETURNED TO JAPAN, FOUR LEADING LEGISLATORS OF THAT FAR-EASTERN OUTPOST, MAINTAIN.
THE FOUR OFFICIALS, IN THE U.S. AS GUESTS OF THE U.S. ARMY, TOLD A NEWS-CONFERENCE THAT THE ISLANDERS REALIZE THE NECESSITY OF MAINTAINING MILITARY BASES THERE BUT THEY FEEL CONTINUED MILITARY CONTROL OF CIVILIAN AFFAIRS IS NO LONGER NECESSARY.
"THE PEOPLE ARE ANXIOUS FOR DEMOCRACY BUT THEY FEEL THAT DEMOCRACY CAN'T BE TAUGHT AT THE POINT OF A SWORD," DECLARED TSUMICHIYO ASTAO, MAJORITY PARTY LEADER IN THE NEW RYUKYUAN LEGISLATURE.
ASATO SAID THE OFFICIALS WERE CONCERNED THAT THE RYUKYUAN PEOPLE WOULD BE "ALIENATED" FROM THE UNITED STATES, IF ADMINISTRATION OF THEIR CIVIL AFFAIRS IS NOT RETURNED TO JAPAN IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
ASATO ALSO SAID THAT THE GROUP HAD BEEN DISAPPOINTED TO REALIZE HOW LITTLE WAS KNOWN OF THE ISLANDS AND THEIR PROBLEMS IN THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THIS EVEN EXTENDED TO WASHINGTON WHERE THEY MET WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
"THE ONLY ASSURANCE WE COULD GET WAS THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS LOOKING INTO THE SITUATION," HE SAID. "WE UNDERSTOOD, AS THIS IS AN ELECTION YEAR, THERE IS LITTLE CHANCE OF A SPECIFIC STATEMENT OF POLICY ON THE FUTURE OF THE RYUKYUS."
THE GROUP SAID THERE HAD BEEN SOME RESENTMENT AT THE AMOUNT OF ARABLE LAND TURNED OVER FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND THOUGHT THIS COULD BE DRASTICALLY DECREASED WHILE REALIZING THE NECESSITY

FOR SUCH INSTALLATIONS AS AIRFIELDS.
ASATO ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT THEY FELT THAT TOO MUCH STRESS HAD BEEN LAID ON THE REHABILITATION OF CITIES TO THE DISADVANTAGE OF THE RURAL AGRICULTURAL AREAS.
"THERE SHOULD BE A CHANGE IN THE OCCUPATION FORM OF GOVERNMENT OR THERE SHOULD BE A STATEMENT FROM THE UNITED STATES CLARIFYING OUR STATUS," HE SAID. "WE EXPECTED SOME SORT OF CHANGE AFTER SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BUT THE SITUATION REMAINS THE SAME."

B22
"OUR PROPOSAL," ADDED ASATO, "WE FEEL IS PRACTICAL AND IDEAL--TO GIVE THE U.S. RIGHTS TO OPERATE THE MILITARY BASES AND TO RETURN ADMINISTRATIVE RIGHTS TO JAPAN. THAT WOULD IN NO WAY HAMPER THE U.S. IN ITS DEFENSE PLANS FOR THE FAR EAST. AND IT WOULD WIN THE SUPPORT OF OUR ONE MILLION PEOPLE."
THE CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN THE FIFTH AVENUE OFFICES OF THE INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION, WHICH HAS PLANNED THE STUDY-TOUR OF THE OFFICIALS. THE DELEGATION ALSO ALREADY VISITED SEVERAL SECTIONS OFTHE U.S. AND WILL BE IN THE COUNTRY FOR A TOTAL OF 90 DAYS.
OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PARTY ARE:
YUHEI IZUMI, DEPUTY CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE ISLANDS' CENTRAL GOVERNMENT; KITATSU KAWAMAE, AYOR OF THE TOWN OF YONAGUSUKU ON OKINAWA; AND MASAHIKO K

1952

GOVERNMENT; KITATSU KAWAMAE, MAYOR OF THE TOWN OF YONAGUSUKU ON OKINAWA; AND MASAHIKO KUBA, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OKINAWA'S DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE.
SINCE THE ISLAND ECONOMY IS LARGELY AGRICULTURAL, THE MAJOR AREAS CHOSEN FOR THE TOUR ARE MARYLAND AND WISCONSIN.
JM6'2PED
B114PG (Q)
(110)
~~PITTSBURGH, AUG. 1-(AP)-SIX~~ COMMUNISTS LOST AN APPEAL TODAY TO DELAY ARGUMENTS ON INDICTMENTS CHARGING THEM WITH CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.
FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE WILLIAM ALVAH STEWART REFUSED, STATING THEY HAVE HAD SUFFICIENT TIME TO PREPARE THE CASE. HE SAID ARGUMENTS WILL START MONDAY.
THE COMMUNISTS HAD ASKED THE COURT TO QUASH THE INDICTMENTS. THEY ARE STEVE NELSON, BEN CAREATHERS, WILLIAM ALBERTSON, JAMES DOLSEN, ANDREW ONDA, AND IRVING WEISSMAN.
NELSON, FORMER WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN, NOW IS SERVING A 20-YEAR-JAIL TERM FOR VIOLATION OF THE STATE'S ANTI SEDITION LAW.
D1243PED

B36CO (Q)
~~SABRE JETS (140)~~
COLUMBUS,O.,AUGM1-(AP)-A LARGER, FASTER VERSION OF THE AIR FORCE SABRE JET FIGHTER NOW IN USE IN KOREA WILL GO INTO PRODUCTION LATE THIS YEAR AT THE COLUMBUS DIVISION OF NORTH AMERICAN AVAIATION.
NORTH AMERICAN, ANNOUNCING PLANS FOR THE NEW F-86H TODAY, SAID IT IS RATED IN THE OVER 650 MILES AN HOUR CLASS. IT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE EXACT TOP SPEED OF THE NEW DAY FIGHTER AND GROUND SUPPORT SABRE.
THE FIRST TWO MODELS WILL BE PRODUCED AT THE COMPANY'S LOS ANGELES PLANT, WHERE THEY WILL BE TESTED PRIOR TO DELIVERY TO THE AIR FORCE.
THE F-86H, FIFTH MODEL OF THE FAMED SABRE SERIES, WILL BE "SLIGHTLY LARGER" THAN ITS PREDECESSORS, NORTH AMERICAN SAID. IT WILL HAVE A MORE POWERFUL GENERAL ELECTRIC TURBO-JET ENGINE, ALSO.
OTHER CHANGES OVER THE PREVIOUS SABRE MODELS INCLUDE AN IMPROVED COCKPIT TO GIVE THE PILOT MORE ROOM AND BETTER VISION AND AN IMPROVED PILOT SEAT EJECTION MECHANISM, NORTH AMERICAN SAID.
MR627AES

30.24- 5103

A65KX (TP)
~~FIRST LEAD PRECEDE WASHINGTON ACHESON~~
DENVER, AUG. 1-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, FORCED TO LAND AT DENVER'S LOWRY AIR BASE WHILE ENROUTE TO HONOLULU TO ATTEND A THREE POWER CONFERENCE, WILL REMAIN HERE WITH HIS PARTY OVERNIGHT.
THE SECRETARY'S PLANE LANDED HERE WITH ONE OF ITS FOUR ENGINES DEAD. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS "A ROUTINE LANDING" BY LOWRY OFFICIALS.
Air Military Transport Constellation
PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICERS AT LOWRY FIRST SAID THE ACHESON PARTY HAD RESUMED ITS FLIGHT TO SAN FRANCISCO. LATER IT CHANGED THAT ANNOUNCEMENT AND SAID THE PLANE WOULD REMAIN OVERNIGHT FOR A COMPLETE CHECKUP.
BRAD CONNOR, ACHESON'S INFORMATION OFFICER, TOLD REPORTERS THAT ACHESON WENT TO FITZSIMONS ARMY HOSPITAL TO SPEND THE NIGHT IN AN AVAILABLE SUITE. NO ONE WAS INJURED BUT THERE WAS SOME INDICATION THAT ACHESON WAS SOMEWHAT SHAKEN BY THE EXPERIENCE.
AFTER LANDING AT LOWRY, THE ACHESON PARTY WAS OFFERED ACCOMMODATIONS AT THE BROWN PALACE HOTEL BUT DECLINED WHEN TOLD THEY WOULD BE ONLY A FEW DOORS FROM THE HEADQUARTERS OF GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER, REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE.
CONNOR SAID ACHESON PLANNED TO GO TO BED EARLY. THE PARTY IS DUE FOR EARLY AWAKENING AND DEPARTURE FROM DENVER TOMORROW.
THE PLANE CARRYING THE ACHESON PARTY IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE DENVER AT 7 A.M., MOUNTAIN STANDARD TIME, TOMORROW AND ARRIVE AT SAN FRANCISCO AT 11 A.M., PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME.
THE DEPARTURE TIME FOR HONOLULU FROM SAN FRANCISCO HAS BEEN SCHEDULED AS 1:30, PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME. ARRIVAL IN HAWAII IS SCHEDULED FOR 8:30 P.M.
ACHESON IS ON THE WAY TO HAWAII TO PUT INTO EFFECT A NEW PACIFIC DEFENSE ALLIANCE OF THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.
THE FOREIGN SECRETARIES OF THE THREE NATIONS ARE TO SET UP NEXT WEEK THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL PROVIDED FOR IN THE TREATY. THIS PLEDGES JOINT ACTION TO MEET ANY HOSTILE ATTACK.
ACHESON SAID BEFORE LEAVING THERE ALSO WOULD BE A "THOROUGH REVIEW" OF COMMON INTERESTS AND RELATIONSHIPS IN THE PACIFIC.
HE STRESSED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE ANZUS TREATY "IS ONE MORE STEP IN OUR CONTINUING EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN THE PEACE IN THE PACIFIC AND THE WORLD."
THE HONOLULU CONFERENCE, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO BE WOUND UP IN FOUR OR FIVE DAYS, WILL BE CONFINED TO THE THREE-POWER TREATY ALTHOUGH THE PHILIPPINES ESPECIALLY HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR A BROADER PACIFIC SECURITY COMPACT, CORRESPONDING TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE. ACHESON HAS MADE PLAIN THERE IS NO LIKELIHOOD THAT THIS CAN BE DONE IN THE EARLY FUTURE, IN VIEW OF THE DIVERSE INTERESTS OF THE WIDELY SCATTERED PACIFIC AND ASIAN NATIONS.
THE UNITED STATES ALREADY IS BOUND MILITARILY TO THE PHILIPINES, JAPAN AND CANADA BY DIRECT TIES.
ACHESON WAS ACCOMPANIED BY AMBASSADOR PHILIP C.JESSUP, AND ASSISTANT SECRETARIES GEORGE W.PERKINS AND JOHN M.ALLISON, AND BY STAFF OFFICIALS. THE DISCUSSIONS ON MILITARY MATTERS WILL BE IN CHARGE OF ADMIRAL ARTHUR W.RADFORD, U.S. PACIFIC COMMANDER IN CHIEF.
DEPARTING AT 8:56 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, IN A CHARTERED PLANE, ACHESON AND HIS PARTY WERE DUE TO REACH SAN FRANCISCO AT 8:15 P.M., LOCAL TIME. AFTER AN OVERNIGHT STOP THEY PLAN TO LEAVE SAN FRANCISCO AT NOON SATURDAY AND REACH HONOLULU AT 4 P.M. LOCAL TIME.
DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT A.LOVETT AND JOHN J.MCCLOY, RETIRING HIGH COMMISSIONER TO GERMANY, WERE AT THE AIRPORT FOR THE DEPARTURE.
GG421PED

BY COMMUNIST FIRE. HE WAS WITHIN YARDS

FBI

AUG. 1, 1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 2, 1952

30.24- 5105

A116FX (KX)
--95--

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS

BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

MUNSAN, SUNDAY, AUG. 3 (AP)-ALLIED NEGOTIATORS MET WITH THE REDS FOR 32 FRUITLESS MINUTES TODAY, THEN DEMANDED--AND GOT--A RECESS IN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS UNTIL AUG. 11.

AFTER THE TOP LEVEL NEGOTIATORS LEFT THE FADED CONFERENCE TENT AT PANMUNJOM, STAFF OFFICERS MOVED IN TO CONTINUE THEIR DISCUSSIONS ON THE WORDING OF THE DRAFT AGREEMENT. THAT MEETING LASTED 36 MINUTES. THE STAFF OFFICERS MEET AGAIN TOMORROW MORNING.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE, SAID HE REQUESTED THE RECESS BECAUSE NEITHER THE REDS NOR THE ALLIES HAD ANYTHING NEW TO SAY.

HARRISON SAID THE REDS APPARENTLY WERE EXPECTING THE REQUEST AND AGREED TO IT.

"THEY HAD IT (THEIR ACCEPTANCE) ALL PREPARED IN ADVANCE. I THINK THEY ARE TIRED OF HAVING US WALK OUT ON THEM," HARRISON TOLD NEWSMEN.

THE REDS, HOWEVER, TOOK TIME FOR A BLAST AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

GEN. NAM IL, THE SENIOR COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR, SAID THE U.N. COMMAND CALLED FOR THE RECESS "TO COVER UP YOUR COWARDLY AND BARBAROUS ACTS OF SLAUGHTERING PRISONERS."

THAT BROUGHT A STINGING REBUKE FROM HARRISON. HE TOLD NAM HE WAS USING LANGUAGE WHICH "WE IN CIVILIZED COUNTRIES ASSOCIATE WITH COMMON CRIMINALS OR PERSONS WHO THROUGH IGNORANCE OR STUPIDITY ARE UNABLE TO SPEAK LOGICALLY AND CONVINCINGLY."

TODAY'S FULL DRESS SESSION WAS THE FIRST IN A WEEK. THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND STALKED OUT OF THE CONFERENCE EIGHT DAYS AGO, DESPITE BITTER COMMUNIST OBJECTIONS.

STAFF OFFICERS HAVE BEEN MEETING DAILY. BUT THEIR DISCUSSIONS HAVE NOT YET TOUCHED THE THORNY PROBLEM OF PRISONER EXCHANGE--THE LAST BIG ROADBLOCK ON THE PATH TO A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

AGREEMENT WAS CONFIRMED DURING THE WEEK ON THE WORDING OF ALL BUT TWO PARAGRAPHS IN THE PROPOSED TRUCE DOCUMENT. THOSE PARAGRAPHS DEAL WITH PRISONER PAROLE AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO BELLIGERENT GOVERNMENTS. THE STAFF OFFICERS DEALT MOSTLY WITH THE CHINESE AND KOREAN VERSIONS OF THE WORDS "KOREA" AND "UNITED NATIONS COMMAND."

EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS REMAINED THE MAJOR ISSUE BLOCKING AN ARMISTICE. THE REDS HAVE DEMANDED THE RETURN OF ALL MILITARY PRISONERS, PARTICULARLY 20,000 CHINESE. THE ALLIES REFUSE TO RETURN ANY PRISONER AGAINST HIS WILL AND SAY 15,000 CHINESE HAVE RENOUNCED COMMUNISM.

IN A LETTER TO THE U.N. COMMAND SATURDAY THE COMMUNISTS LISTED 238 CHINESE WHOM THEY CHARGED WERE FORCED TO ACT AS SPECIAL AGENTS FOR THE ALLIES AND HAD BEEN PARACHUTED INTO NORTH KOREA. THE REDS ASSERTED THE NAMES HAD NOT BEEN INCLUDED ON THE ALLIED LIST OF PRISONERS.

THE COMMUNIST LETTER WAS IN APPARENT REPLY TO A U.N. COMMAND WRITTEN REQUEST FOR AN ACCOUNTING OF 45 RED-HELD PRISONERS.

NN1114ACS NM

A32FX

PARLEYS (130)

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 2 (AP)-U.N. AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS TODAY SIGNIFIED AGREEMENT ON THE WORDING OF ALL BUT TWO PARAGRAPHS OF A KOREAN ARMISTICE DRAFT. BUT THEY DIDN'T TACKLE THE THORNY PRISONER EXCHANGE ISSUE, MAJOR OBSTACLE TO A TRUCE.

THE PRISONER ISSUE WILL BE TAKEN UP WHEN THE MAIN TRUCE DELEGATIONS END A WEEKLONG RECESS TOMORROW (9 P.M. EST SATURDAY).

COL. DUNCAN SOMERVILLE, U.N. STAFF OFFICER TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY, "I THINK WE HAVE MADE SOME PROGRESS IN FIRMING UP THE AGREEMENTS ON ALL THE PARAGRAPHS EXCEPT TWO." HE SAID THE WORDING OF SEVEN DISPUTED SECTIONS WAS WORKED OUT IN A SERIES OF EIGHT MEETINGS.

SOMERVILLE ADDED IT WAS POSSIBLE THE STAFF OFFICERS STILL MAY AGREE ON THE TWO, DEALING WITH PRISONER PAROLE AND RECOMMENDATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS AFFECTED AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED. THE STAFF OFFICERS WILL MEET AGAIN TOMORROW.

LF128APD NM...

A93KX (PG)

SECOND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, FRIDAY, AUG 3-(AP)-U.S.EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS TOAY ANNOUNCED IT WAS INFANTRYMEN OF THE U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION THAT KNOCKED THE CHINESE REDS OFF OLD BALDY FRIDAY.

FIGHTING FOR THE BATTLE-SCARRED HILL ON THE KOREAN WESTERN FRONT TAPERED OFF SUNDAY TO SPORADIC ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE.

AMERICAN TROOPS CONTINUED TO DIG IN AND BUILD FORTIFICATIONS FOR AN EXPECTED COMMUNIST ASSAULT.

"WE'LL HAVE THAT THING MADE INTO A FORTRESS," A FRONTLINE OFFICER DECLARED.

ONLY THE DEEP RUMBLE OF ARTILLERY DISTURBED THE COMPARATIVE CALM, BUT THERE WAS BRISK SKIRMISHING IN THE PREDAWN DARKNESS ELSEWHERE IN THE WESTERN SECTOR---NORTHWEST OF CHORWON.

ONLY SMALL PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED ON THE OTHER SECTORS OF THE FRONT.

NAVAL WARPLANES FROM CARRIER USS PRINCETON ATTACKED A LARGE POWER STATION AT CHONGJIN ON KOREA'S NORTHEAST COAST SATURDAY.

THE NAVY SAID 11 HITS WERE SCORED ON A TRANSFORMER STATION, CAUSING 90 PER CENT DAMAGE. A POWER HOUSE, FUEL STORAGE AREA, AND TWO SMALLER TRANSFORMER STATIONS WERE ALSO HIT.

SURFACE VESSELS, JETS AND CORSAIRS COMBINED THEIR FIRE POWER TO KNOCK OUT 13 ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES BEFORE THE BOMBING STARTED.

ALLIED INFANTRYMEN REGAINED THE TOP OF OLD BALDY THURSDAY AFTER BITTER, SEE-SAW FIGHTING. ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI REPORTED THE CHINESE MADE TWO ATTEMPTS TO STORM THE HILL FRIDAY--- BOTH IN PLATOON STRENGTH OF 40 TO 50 MEN. TEN CHINESE TRIED IT AGAIN EARLY SATURDAY AND SEVEN WERE KILLED.

AERIAL ACTIVITY DIMINISHED EXCEPT FOR A SWEEP BY U.S. SABRE JETS SATURDAY AFTERNOON AND A FIGHTER-BOMBER STRIKE AGAINST SMALL COMMUNIST BOATS OFF KOREA'S WEST COAST. THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED FOUR BOATS DESTROYED AND 15 DAMAGED. SABRE JET PILOTS REPORTED THEY SPOTTED NO MIGS.

EW216PCS

A31FX

PMS BJT

KOREAN WAR (350)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 2 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN ON TOP OF OLD BALDY HILL LAST NIGHT WITHSTOOD A THUNDEROUS SHELLING AND BEAT BACK TWO SMALL CHINESE COUNTERATTACKS.

THE COMMUNISTS HURRLED MORE THAN 3,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS AT THE EMBATTLED HILL WEST OF CHORWON ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID U.N. TROOPS TWICE SHOVED BACK 50-MAN CHINESE ATTACKS. LATER, A HUGE SEARCHLIGHT PICKED UP ABOUT 35 CHINESE TRYING TO SNEAK THROUGH THEIR LINES. A STAFF OFFICER SAID U.N. ARTILLERY KILLED 20. MACHINEGUNNERS GOT SEVEN MORE.

OLD BALDY, SCENE OF BLOODY, SEE-SAW FIGHTING FOR A MONTH, WAS RECAPTURED BY THE ALLIES IN A 12-HOUR BATTLE FRIDAY MORNING. THE

COMMUNISTS HAD HELD ITS CREST 10 DAYS.
GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, SAID WEDNESDAY THE HILL, WHICH OVERLOOKS BOTH THE U.N. AND RED MAIN DEFENSE LINES, WAS IMPORTANT ONLY "AS A PLACE TO KILL CHINESE, NOT AS TERRAIN."
ALLIED INFANTRYMEN DUG BUNKERS AND ENTRENCHMENTS WITH LOG AND SANDBAG SUPPORT AS DEFENSE AGAINST A POSSIBLE CHINESE COUNTERATTACK IN FORCE.
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT MILO FARNETI SAID THE REDS WOULD HAVE TROUBLE MOVING SUPPLIES TOWARD OLD BALDY. ALL HEAVY DUTY BRIDGES ON THE YOKKOK RIVER ON THE CHINESE SIDE OF OLD BALDY HAD BEEN WASHED AWAY OR KNOCKED DOWN BY ALLIED SHELLS.
EXCEPT AT OLD BALDY, GROUND FIGHTING YESTERDAY WAS RELATIVELY LIGHT. THE REDS, HOWEVER, STEPPED UP THEIR ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BOMBARDMENT OF ALLIED POSITIONS ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLE LINE WITH THE LARGEST SHELLING SINCE JULY 18.
THEY HURLED 8,761 ROUNDS IN THE 24 HOURS UP TO 6 P.M. LAST NIGHT, AN INCREASE OF MORE THAN 5,000 ROUNDS OVER THE PRECEDING 24 HOURS.
RAIN AND HEAVY CLOUDS MOVED IN AGAIN ON MUCH OF NORTH KOREA TODAY AND THE AIR WAR DREW TO A HALT AFTER YESTERDAY'S BRIEF SPURT.
DURING THE WEEK, ONLY ONE ALLIED PLANE WAS LOST--AN F-80 SHOOTING STAR TO COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE. THE FIFTH AIRFORCE REPORTED. U.N. JETS SHOT DOWN THREE MIG JETS AND DAMAGED TWO YESTERDAY IN THE ONLY JET BATTLE OF THE WEEK.
LF126APD.

D04KA
WITH WAR
SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG 2-(AP)-COMPANIES B AND C OF THE 23RD REGIMENT OF THE U.S.SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION PROVIDED THE PUNCH THAT KNOCKED THESE CHINESE COMMUNISTS OFF OLD BALDY FRIDAY, THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE BATTALION WAS UNDER THE COMMAND OF LT.COL.WILLIAM P. ZIMMERMANN, ROANOKE, VA., COL.GEORGE C.MERGENS, SAN FRANCISCO, COMMANDED THE REGIMENT INVOLVED.
MERGENS AND HIS REGIMENTAL OPERATIONS OFFICER,MAJ.MARK BOATNER, OF WILSON AND NEW ORLEANS, LA., REMAINED AT A FORWARD OBSERVATION POST TO WATCH THE OPERATION THROUGHOUT THURSDAY NIGHT.
BOATNER IS A NEPHEW OF BRIG.GEN.HAYDON L.BOATNER, COMMANDER OF THE U.N.PRISONER OF WAR CAMP AT KOJE ISLAND.
EW1007PCS

A53FX

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN (250)
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 2 (AP)-THE ARMY IS SPEEDING UP ITS REPORTS ON CASUALTIES IN THE KOREA FIGHTING TO THE FAMILIES BACK HOME.
THE CHIEF OF THE ARMY'S CASUALTY BRANCH SAID TODAY THAT THE TIME REQUIRED AT PRESENT TO NOTIFY NEXT OF KIN AVERAGES SIX AND A HALF DAYS FROM THE TIME THE SOLDIER IS KILLED, WOUNDED, REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION OR CAPTURED.
COL. CURTIS H. BENNETT OF ST. AUGUSTINE, FLA., SAID THE AVERAGE TIME SIX MONTHS AGO WAS 15 DAYS.
BENNETT IS ON A 60-DAY ASSIGNMENT IN KOREA FROM WASHINGTON TO STREAMLINE THE CASUALTY REPORT PROCESS.
UNDER IDEAL CONDITIONS, HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, NOTIFICATION OF A CASUALTY COULD REACH THE FAMILY CONCERNED IN FIVE DAYS.
"SPEED IS ESSENTIAL," HE SAID, "BUT WE MUST ALSO BE MOST ACCURATE. WE CAN'T SACRIFICE ACCURACY FOR SPEED AND WE TRY TO REPORT THE FACTS AND FACTS ALONE."
BENNETT IS WORKING ON THE SPEED-UP ALONG WITH COL. HENRY H. WILD OF BILLINGS, MONT., ADJUTANT GENERAL OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY AND MAJOR GEORGE W. ZELLER OF BALTIMORE, CHIEF OF THE EIGHTH ARMY CASUALTY DIVISION.
BENNETT SAID THE SPEED-UP PROGRAM WAS A CONTINUING ONE.
THE VOLUME OF CASUALTIES AT ANY GIVEN TIME AND BATTLE AND FIELD CONDITIONS ARE FACTORS DETERMINING THE SPEED OF THE REPORTS, HE SAID.
HE GAVE AS AN EXAMPLE THE CURRENT KOREAN RAINY SEASON WHICH HAS GROUNDED PLANES, DISRUPTED PHONE COMMUNICATIONS AND WASHED OUT ROADS. ALL THESE MEANS OF COMMUNICATIONS ARE USED TO BRING CASUALTY REPORTS TO THE REAR.
BENNET SAID TIME ALSO MUST BE TAKEN TO CHECK THE FRONT LINE REPORTS AGAINST LATER REPORTS AT FIELD HOSPITALS OR HOSPITALS IN REAR AREAS AND WITH GRAVE REGISTRATION UNITS.
LF/CC309APD

A151KA
(250)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
TOKYO,AUG 2 (AP)-THE U.S.ARMY SPLIT ITS KOREAN COMMAND TODAY WITH THE CREATION OF A NEW REAR AREA HEADQUARTERS PARALLELING GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET'S FIGHTING U.S. EIGHTH ARMY.
THE NEW OUTFIT IS THE "KOREAN COMMUNICATIONS ZONE." IT WILL HANDLE ALL THE BACK AREA SUPPORT FOR THE FIGHTING ARMY, PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVIL ASSISTANCE.
ITS COMMANDER, WHOSE MAIN HEADQUARTERS ARE AT TAEGU, IS MAJ. GEN. THOMAS W.HERREN OF DADEVILLE, ALA.
GEN. MARK CLARK'S FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS TWO WEEKS AGO ANNOUNCED THAT VAN FLEET'S ALL-KOREA COMMAND WOULD BE SPLIT FOR THE SAKE OF EFFICIENCY.
THE IMPORTANCE OF THE NEW COMMUNICATIONS ZONE IS SHOWN IN THE FACT THAT HERREN'S COMMAND IS PARALLEL TO, AND NOT UNDER, VAN FLEET'S EIGHTH ARMY. BOTH GENERALS WILL REPORT AS EQUALS TO CLARK IN TOKYO.
SINCE THE WAR BEGAN, ENORMOUS PORT FACILITIES HAVE BUILT UP IN PUSAN AND ELSEWHERE. ENGINEERS AND SIGNAL CORPSMEN HAVE REBUILT THE KOREAN ROADS, RAILROADS, TELEPHONE AND RADIO SYSTEMS. CAMPS FOR THE GROWING NUMBER OF RED PRISONERS--AN ARMY ITSELF--HAVE HAD TO BE SET UP. WIDESCALE MEASURES FOR REBUILDING SOUTH KOREA HAVE BEEN UNDERTAKEN.
ALTOGETHER, IT RAISED THE SUPPLY, HOUSEKEEPING AND CIVILIAN FUNCTIONS TO A LEVEL EQUALLING THE FIGHTING WAR.
TODAY'S FORMAL CHANGES SET UP THREE COMMANDS UNDER THE NEW COMMUNICATIONS ZONE:
THE OLD SECOND LOGISTICAL COMMAND, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN PUSAN, IS CHANGED TO A "KOREAN BASE SECTION" WITH THE SAME COMMANDER, BRIG. GEN.EDWARD H.LASTAYO.
THE RECENTLY FORMED PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND UNDER BRIG.GEN. HAYDON L. "BULL" BOATNER IS RAISED TO AN EQUAL LEVEL WITH THE BASE SECTION.
THE UNITED NATIONS CIVIL ASSISTANCE COMMAND IN KOREA (UNCACK), UNDER BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM E.CRIST, ALSO IS RAISED TO THE SAME LEVEL.
NN1048ACS

B29KX (GQ)
WITH THE U.S. 25TH INFANTRY DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE SIXDAY RAIN WHICH PROVED SHEER MISERY FOR MOST INFANTRYMEN IN KOREA PROVIDED A HUGE BATHTUB FOR TWO AMERICAN SOLDIERS.
"AND WE HADN'T HAD A BATH IN A WEEK," SHOUTED CPL.GERALD L.HUMPHREY, OWENSBORO,KY., AND PFC HARVEY W.COLLIER, ELIZABETH CITY, N.C., AS THEY PADDLED ABOUT THE RAIN WATER WHICH HAD FILLED AN 11-FOOT DEEP HOLE.
RA455ACS

A54FX
(180)
BY BILL SHINN
PUSAN,KOREA,AUG.2-(AP)-THE REV.LEE MYUNG JE, A METHODIST MISSIONARY WHO LATELY ARRIVED HERE FROM COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, SAID TODAY THERE IS GREAT UNREST AMONG THE PEOPLE OF THE RED COUNTRY TO THE NORTH.
THE MISSIONARY TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN AN INTERVIEW THAT COMMUNIST SOLDIERS HAVE VIRTUALLY LOST THEIR WAR IN KOREA BECAUSE THE RED SOLDIERS HAVE NO MORALE TO FIGHT AND NORTH KOREA MASSES HAVE TURNED AGAINST THE REGIME OF GEN.KIM IL SUNG.
FARMERS BITTERLY COMPLAIN THAT HIGH HANDED COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN

TAKING AWAY PRACTICALLY ALL GRAINS AND ARE IMPOSING TAXES OF 58 PER CENT, THE MISSIONARY STATED.

HE SAID THAT FROM MAY TO THE MIDDLE OF JUNE THERE WAS A CONTINUOUS MOVING OF CHINESE TROOPS NORTHWARD THROUGH PYONGYANG. THE CHINESE WERE MARCHING IN GROUPS, BLOWING HORNS AND BEATING DRUMS. MOST OF THEM LOOKED TIRED, HE SAID, AND FEW HAD RIFLES. FOR THE FIRST FEW WEEKS THEY MOVED IN DARKNESS BUT LATER MARCHED IN DAYLIGHT AS WELL.

THE MISSIONARY SAID THE YUNAN AREA ON THE WESTERN FRONT WAS EMPTIED OF POPULATION BY CHINESE TROOPS AND THAT ONLY NORTH KOREAN "FARMER TROOPS" WERE DOING FARM WORK. CHINESE TROOPS MOVING OUT OF THE YUNAN AREA COULD BE SEEN UNTIL RECENTLY AND NO REPLACEMENTS CAME IN, HE STATED.

CC3312APD

A21KX
(240)
(943-POLTICS
BY STAN CARTER

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 3-(AP)-WESTERN OBSERVES EXPECT 77-YEAR-OLD SYNGMAN RHEE TO BE RE-ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA BY A LARGE MAJORITY TUESDAY.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD EXECUTIVE HAS REMAINED ALOOF DURING THE SHORT CAMPAIGN DESPITE VIGOROUS ELECTIONEERING BY THE THREE OTHER PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES. BUT HIS SUPPORTERS HAVE PLASTERED HIS PICTURE THROUGHOUT SOUTH KOREA AND HE IS THE ONLY PUBLIC FIGURE KNOWN TO THE BULK OF THE 9,000,000 PERSONS ELIGIBLE TO VOTE.

THE ONLY EXPECTED CONTEST WILL BE THE ELECTION OF VICE PRESIDENT FROM AMONG NINE CANDIDATES. FORMER HOME MINISTER LEE BUM SUK, WHO DIRECTED RHEE'S PURGE OF POLITICAL OPPONENTS WHICH PAVED THE WAY FOR THE NATIONAL ELECTION, IS GIVEN THE BEST CHANCE.

UNITED NATIONS OBSERVES WILL WATCH THE WAY THE ELECTION IS CONDUCTED IN EVERY PROVINCE OF SOUTH KOREA. THEY EXPECT THE VOTING TO BE ORDERLY EXCEPT IN A FEW PLACES WHERE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS MAY TRY TO PREVENT THE PEOPLE FROM GOING TO THE POLLS.

THE PRESIDENT'S MOST VIGOROUS OPPONENT IS CHO BONG AM, 52, MOSCOW-TRAINED FORMER COMMUNIST WHO SAID HE BROKE WITH THE REDS SEVERAL YEARS AGO. CHO IS BACKED BY SOCIALISTIC ELEMENTS. HE HAS BLAMED RHEE FOR MOST OF THE REPUBLIC'S ILLS.

THE TWO OTHER PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES, 81-YEAR-OLD FORMER VICE PRESIDENT, LEE SHI YUNG, AND 77-YEAR-OLD FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, HUGH CYNN, HAVE CAMPAIGNED AGAINST CHO SAYING THERE WAS NO REASON TO BELIEVE HE HAD EVER LEFT THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

UNIDENTIFIED YOUTHS SATURDAY PUT UP POSTERS IN PUSAN DEMANDING THAT CHO WITHDRAW FROM THE CAMPAIGN OR "YOU (CHO) SHALL DIE BY THE SWORD OF JUSTICE." THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER YUN HAP SHIN MOON AID ONE OF THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES-OBVIOUSLY MEANING CHO--WAS GETTING CAMPAIGN FUNDS FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES.

EW317PCS

B132WX (Q) (BRINES INTERP ON KOREA FM AYE)
(400) KOREA INTERPRETIVE
BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET VOICED A SOBERING REMINDER THIS WEEK THAT SOMEONE MAY HAVE TO DECIDE SOON WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE KOREAN WAR.

THE 8TH ARMY COMMANDER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT IN HIS OPINION THERE WAS LESS CHNCE OF REACHING A TRUCE SETTLEMENT NOW T

LESS CHANCE OF REACHING A TRUCE SETTLEMENT NOW THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE THE WEARY NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN.

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD BUILT BACK THEIR STRENGTH AND THEREFORE DID NOT NEED PEACE. THEY ALSO HAVE DISPERSED THEIR FORCES TO REDUCE DAY-TO-DAY PUNISHMENT WHILE KEEPING IN NORTH KOREA AN ARMY SUFFICIENTLY LARGE TO PEG DOWN U.N. TROOPS.

30.24- 5107

IN OTHER WORDS, THE GENERAL WAS SAYING THAT THE COMMUNISTS SAW NO IMMEDIATE PROFIT IN ENDING THE KOREAN CAMPAIGN BUT EXPECTED TO GAIN BY INDEFINITE SIEGE.

ANOTHER SIX MONTHS OR A YEAR OF INDEFINITENESS MIGHT BENEFIT THE COMMUNISTS CONSIDERABLY.

THIS DEVICE PERMITS THE COMMUNISTS, AT LITTLE COST TO THEMSELVES, TO NAIL DOWN A POWERFUL ALLIED FORCE THAT MIGHT OTHERWISE BE USED TO PUT OUT A FIRE ELSEWHERE IN THE WORLD.

THE COMMUNISTS AT THE MOMENT APPARENTLY ARE NOT PLANNING ANY FURTHER KOREA-TYPE ADVENTURES, LARGELY BECAUSE THEY SEEM TO BE GAINING WITHOUT THEM. BUT STRATEGY CAN CHANGE, AND A MOBILE U.N. FORCE WOULD BE EXTREMELY IMPORTANT IF, FOR EXAMPLE, WAR INTENSIFIED IN STRATEGIC FRENCH INCO-CHINA OR THE FRENCH DECIDED TO PULL OUT FROM THERE.

AT THE SAME TIME, INDECISION COULD INCREASE THE TYPE OF GENERAL LETDOWN IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS BEEN EXEMPLIFIED BY CRIES FOR MILITARY BUDGET-SLASHING.

THIS RELAXATION DOUBTLESS WOULD BE HASTENED BY THE CONCLUSION OF PEACE IN KOREA. ONE OF THE MYSTERIES IS WHY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT AGREED TO A TRUCE IN THE HOPE OF INDUCING A MAJOR AMERICAN LETDOWN. ONE POSSIBLE ANSWER IS THAT THEY DO NOT WANT TO FREE THE FORCES NOW IN KOREA.

FINALLY, KOREAN UNCERTAINTY HAS BEEN HELPFUL FROM THE RED VIEWPOINT, IF NOT FULLY SUCCESSFUL, IN CREATING DIVISIONS BETWEEN WESTERN ALLIES AND WITHIN THE UNITED STATES.

B133WX
AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE WRESTLED FOR MONTHS WITH THE INCREDIBLY COMPLEX PROBLEM OF WHAT TO DO NEXT.

AS A COMPROMISE, THEY HAVE BEGUN HEAVY AIR STRIKES ON THE FEW REMAINING TARGETS IN NORTH KOREA. THESE ARE ADVERTISED AS AN ATTEMPT TO HIT THE COMMUNISTS HARD ENOUGH SO THEY WILL SEEK A GENUINE PEACE.

BUT IT IS UNLIKELY THESE ASSAULTS CAN EQUAL THE PUNISHING U.N. GROUND AND AIR ATTACKS A YEAR AGO WHICH WERE NOT QUITE ENOUGH FOR PEACE.

RUSSIA'S IMPERIALISTIC ATTACK ON SOUTH KOREA WAS GENERALLY INTERPRETED AS A MAJOR BLUNDER. IT ALERTED THE ENTIRE FREE WORLD AND BROUGHT GREAT COOPERATIVE EFFORTS TO REBUILD THE WEST'S WEAKENED DEFENSES.

WITH TYPICAL ADAPTIVENESS, THE COMMUNISTS CALLED ON THEIR GREAT ALLY--TIME--TO REPAIR THE MISTAKE THEY HAD MADE.

NOW THE NEED FOR DECISION IN THE WEST IS GROWING, AND THE ALTERNATIVES BECOME MORE OMINOUS EACH MONTH: WHETHER TO TAKE THE RISKS OF AN INDEFINITE ARMISTICE OR THE RISKS OF RENEWED WARFARE.

JA/RH329PED

A156WX (CAX) KX FW
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY, AUGUST 2).
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 61 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO. 618) INCLUDED 13 DEAD, 42 WOUNDED AND SIX INJURED.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY, AUG. 2).

RH106PED

A78LA
(110)
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES SHOULD EXERT EVERY EFFORT TO NEGOTIATE AN HONORABLE PEACE IN KOREA AND IF THAT FAILS SHOULD EITHER FIGHT TO WIN OR GET OUT, THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS SAID TODAY.

FRANK C. HILTON OF READING, PA., HERE FOR THE VFW'S 53RD ANNUAL

NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT WHICH STARTS SUNDAY, GAVE HIS POSITION DURING A PRESS INTERVIEW.

HE SAID THE GREAT AMERICAN PUBLIC IS CONFUSED BY "ALL THIS TRUCE TALK IN KOREA."

HILTON, 43, SAID THE CONVENTION WILL LAY STRESS ON BUILDING UP NATIONAL DEFENSE.

GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, WILL DELIVER THE PRINCIPAL CONVENTION ADDRESS TUESDAY NIGHT, AUG. 5. SPOKESMEN FOR THE VFW SAID GOV. ADLAI STEVENSON OF ILLINOIS, THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE, HAD DECLINED AN INVITATION TO SPEAK.

JT440APD

A76

(160)

LONDON, AUG 2-(AP)-BRITAIN JOINED THE U.S. LAST NIGHT IN APPROVING THE ALLIED CONTRACTS GRANTING WEST GERMANY NEAR-COMPLETE SOVEREIGNTY AND THE RIGHT TO REARM FOR WESTERN DEFENSE. FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY STILL MUST OKAY THE MEASURES BEFORE THEY CAN BECOME EFFECTIVE.

THE HOUSE OF COMMONS VOTED 293-253 TO RATIFY THE CONTRACTS, WHICH WILL REPLACE THE OCCUPATION STATUTES UNDER WHICH WEST GERMANY NOW IS GOVERNED. THE HOUSE OF LORDS HAD GIVEN ITS ASSENT THURSDAY.

IN A BLNAKET VOTE, COMMONS ALSO APPROVED THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) TREATY AND ANOTHER PACT DEFINING AND EXTENDING EDC'S RELATION'S WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE EDC TREATY PERMITS GERMAN TROOPS TO JOIN THOSE OF FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG IN THE JOINT DEFENSE OF THE WEST. BRITAIN IS TO GO TO THE AID OF ANY OF THOSE COUNTRIES IN CASE OF ATTACK.

THE U.S. ALREADY HAS RATIFIED THE PEACE CONTRACT, WHICH WAS SIGNED LAST MAY BY THE GERMAN, BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS. THE QUESTION IS PENDING IN THE FRENCH AND GERMAN PARLIAMENTS.

AP731AED

A75

BY LOUIS NEVIN (240)

MADRID, SPAIN, AUG. 2-(AP)-AMERICAN SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT UNITED STATES NEGOTIATIONS FOR DEFENSE BASES IN SPAIN ENTERED "A MORE ACTIVE PHASE" IN THE PAST WEEK.

THE INFORMANTS, WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME BECAUSE OF THE STRICT SILENCE MAINTAINED OVER THE DEALINGS, WOULD NOT AMPLIFY THEIR STATEMENT.

BUT AS THE BARGAINING OVER AMERICAN AID IN EXCHANGE FOR SPANISH BASES STEPPED UP AFTER WEEKS OF STALLING, OTHER SOURCES SAID THE SPANIARDS HAD ADVISED THE AMERICANS THEY WANT MORE THAN THE 100 MILLION DOLLARS WITH WHICH THE U.S. NEGOTIATORS HAD HOPED TO MEET SPAIN'S MOST PRESSING ECONOMIC AND MILITARY NEEDS.

INFORMED AMERICAN AND SPANISH OFFICIAL SOURCES DENIED REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT SPAIN HAD DEMANDED A U.S. GUARANTEE AGAINST A RUSSIAN ATTACK BEFORE THE MADRID GOVERNMENT WOULD EVEN OPEN THE CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS.

"WE'VE BEEN NEGOTIATING SINCE APRIL WITH THE SPANISH," ONE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE SAID, "AND HAVEN'T GIVEN ANY SUCH GUARANTEE THAT I KNOW ABOUT."

A SPANISH SOURCE ADDED:

"IF THE AMERICANS ESTABLISH BASES IN SPAIN, WE HAVE GOT ANY GUARANTEE WE NEED, FOR THEY ARE NOT GOING TO LET THE RUSSIANS INVADE SPAIN AND TAKE THE BASES AWAY FROM THEM."

NATURALLY, THE SPANISH WANT AS MUCH MONEY AS THEY CAN GET, AND THEY NEED PLENTY. BUT THE SPANISH ALSO REALIZE THAT THEY ARE NOT ON THE FIRING LINE LIKE THE GERMANS, ITALIANS, FRENCH AND BRITISH.

THE MILITARY TEAMS--HEADED BY MAJ. GEN. AUGUST W. KISSNER FOR THE U.S. AND LT. GEN. JUAN VIGON SUERODIAZ, CHIEF OF SPAIN'S SUPERIOR GENERAL STAFF--HAVE TAKEN THE LEAD IN THE NEGOTIATIONS. HOWEVER, THE MEANS OF IMPROVING SPAIN'S HIGHWAYS AND RAILROADS STILL HOLD TOP PRIORITY ON BOTH THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC LISTS.

KS920PED

B24 (Q IN) (530)

BY ROBERT C.WILSON

PARIS, AUG. 2-(AP)-PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY AND DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN WERE FLAILED BY SEVERAL FRENCH COMMENTATORS TODAY FOR TRYING TO BLAME ON AMERICA THE FAILURE TO COPIE WITH THE REARMAMENT PROBLEM.

TO BLAME ON AMERICA THE FAILURE TO COPE WITH THE REARMAMENT PROBLEM.

SIGNS OF PANIC IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES HAVE BEEN EVIDENT SINCE THE U.S. EARLY THIS WEEK REFUSED TO PROMISE FRANCE 438 MILLION DOLLARS OF ADDITIONAL AID TO INCREASE ARMS PRODUCTION.

PINAY GOT THE 1952 BUDGET THROUGH PARLIAMENT BY NOT RAISING TAXES AND BY COUNTING IN ANTICIPATED AMERICAN AID AS RECEIPTS, A BOOKKEEPING STUNT TO BALANCE THE BUDGET.

AMERICA'S REFUSAL TO MAKE ANY LONGER RANGE COMMITMENTS TO FRANCE FOR DEFENSE ORDERS IN FRENCH FACTORIES MEANS THE GOVERNMENT WILL PROBABLY HAVE TO INCREASE TAXES, THESE COMMENTATORS SAID.

THE LEFT-WING BUT NON-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER FRANC TIREUR SAID FRANCE COULD DO ONE OF TWO THINGS:

1--ACCEPT THE AMERICAN REFUSAL AS FINAL, AND TELL NATO SHE WOULD HAVE TO RENEGE ON HER REARMAMENT GOALS. "THIS WOULD MEAN THE CLOSING OF SEVEN AIRPLANE FACTORIES, FIVE MUNITIONS FACTORIES, AND UNEMPLOYMENT FOR 25,000 WORKERS," SAID THE PAPER.

2--FRANCE COULD FINANCE HER REARMAMENT HERSELF, BUT THIS WOULD MEAN THAT "PINAY WOULD HAVE TO FIND 100 BILLION FRANCS (286 MILLION DOLLARS) IN NEW RESOURCES FOR 1953. BUT THE PREMIER INTENDED TO PRESENT THE PARLIAMENT A BALANCED BUDGET WITHOUT ONE SOU OF NEW TAXES."

BECAUSE OF CUTS IN FOREIGN AID FUNDS BY THE U.S. CONGRESS, AND EXISTING PRIORITY ARRANGEMENTS, THE U.S. HAS PROMISED FRANCE ONLY 186 MILLION DOLLARS TOWARD A 625 MILLION DOLLAR THREE-YEAR PRODUCTION PROGRAM.

FRANCE WANTS ASSURANCE SHE WILL GET THE OTHER 439 MILLION DOLLARS, WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIALS HERE SAY IS IMPOSSIBLE, SINCE IT IS CONGRESS WHICH DECIDES WHAT MONEY WILL BE AVAILABLE.

ACCUSING THE GOVERNMENT OF WISHFUL THINKING, AND OF BAD COMMERCIAL AND POLITICAL PROCEDURES, FRANC TIREUR SAID THAT THE AMERICAN REFUSAL WAS DISAGREEABLE, BUT CERTAINLY HAD BEEN FORESEEABLE.

"THE U.S. NEVER CATEGORICALLY PROMISED TO PLACE THE 625 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF DEFENSE ORDERS DEMANDED BY FRANCE," SAID THE PAPER. "HOW COULD THEY HAVE DONE SUCH A THING? AS IN FRANCE, PARLIAMENT (CONGRESS) IN AMERICA IS MASTER OF ITS DECISIONS..."

B25

THE LEFT-WING, NON-COMMUNIST PAPER COMBAT SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S PANIC SHOWED THE FRAGILITY OF FRANCE'S ECONOMIC SYSTEM, WHICH RESTS PARTLY ON AMERICAN SUBSIDIES FOR FRENCH BUDGET DEFICITS.

WHEN FRENCH OFFICIALS PROTEST THAT THE AMERICAN REFUSAL WILL MEAN 25,000 UNEMPLOYED, IT SHOWS, THE PAPER SAID, "THE LOW LEVEL OF OUR PURELY ECONOMIC PRODUCTION ACTIVITY."

NATO SOURCES DON'T FEEL THIS YEAR'S GOAL OF 50 EUROPEAN DIVISIONS WILL BE JEOPARDIZED BY FRENCH THREATS THAT THEY WILL HAVE TO SLOW DOWN THEIR EFFORTS OR BRITAIN'S DECISION TO SPREAD ITS PROGRAM OVER FOUR INSTEAD OF THREE YEARS.

ANY OVERHAULING OF NATO GOALS WOULD MORE LIKELY HIT THE 1953-54 TARGET WHICH IS REPORTEDLY 100 STANDING AND RESERVE DIVISIONS.

NO FRENCH COMMENTATORS HAVE BOTHERED TO POINT OUT THAT DESPITE THE U.S. REFUSAL TO COMMIT ITSELF ON THE OFF-SHORE PROGRAM FRANCE WILL STILL GET OVER ONE BILLION DOLLARS FROM AMERICA THIS YEAR.

EVEN COMMUNISTS--WHO HITHERTO HAVE ATTACKED ANY OR ALL AMERICAN AID AS PART OF U.S. "WARMONGERING"--HAVE SHED CROCODILE TEARS OVER THE OFF-SHORE PROBLEM. SAID THE COMMUNIST ORGAN L'HUMANITE:

"THE MOST CURIOUS ASPECT OF THE AFFAIR OF AMERICAN ARMAMENT ORDERS IS HOW THE PINAY GOVERNMENT TRIES TO PRESENT ITSELF AS A

VICTIM.
"THE REAL VICTIMS ARE THE THOUSANDS OF WORKERS WHO RISK TO BE THROWN ON THE STREETS," L'HUMANITE SAID.

JS628PED

B136 (Q) (350)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, AUG 2-(AP)-WEST BERLINERS LOOK FOR TROUBLE TOMORROW. POLICE RIOT SQUADS HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO REPEL A THREATENED ATTACK ON THE WESTERN PART OF THE CITY BY FANATICAL COMMUNIST STREET FIGHTERS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ORDERED THEIR BLUE-SHIRTED FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) TO DEMONSTRATE ON THE BORDER BETWEEN THE SOVIET-RULED AND ALLIED SECTORS IN BEHALF OF MADE-IN-MOSCOW PROPOSALS FOR WORLD PEACE AND GERMAN UNITY.

WESTERN POLICE SQUADS, ARMED WITH CLUBS AND PISTOLS AND BACKED BY POWERFUL MOBILE WATER PUMPS, WILL BE ON SPECIAL DUTY FROM EARLY SUNDAY MORNING.

FOR TWO WEEKS, THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS BEEN DRUMMING UP A BIG "PEACE RALLY" IN A PUBLIC PARK, THE JUNGFERNHEIDE, IN THE BRITISH SECTOR. LOCAL GERMAN AUTHORITIES BANNED THE RALLY, BUT THE ORGANIZERS SAY THEY WILL GO AHEAD AND 10,000 PERSONS WILL BE THERE. THE FJD WAS ORDERED TO MASS AT FOUR POINTS ON THE BORDER IN SUPPORT OF THE RALLY.

"NOBODY CAN STOP US FROM SINGING, DANCING AND PLAYING," A COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPER COMPLAINED.

THE COMMUNIST CHALLENGE CAME AS EAST-WEST TENSION WAS HIGH OVER THE KIDNAPING OF SEVERAL WEST GERMANS BY RED AGENTS THIS WEEK AND AN OMINOUS ACCUSATION BY THE RUSSIANS THAT THE WEST HAD BROKEN THE AGREEMENT THAT ENDED THE BERLIN BLOCKADE OF 1948-49 BY RESTRICTING WEST GERMAN TRADE WITH EAST GERMANY.

WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS WILL MEET NEXT WEEK TO CONSIDER A DEMAND FROM SOVIET GEN.VASSILY CHUIKOV THAT TRADE RESTRICTIONS BE LIFTED. THEY DECLINED IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

BUT WITHIN A FEW HOURS AFTER CHUIKOV'S DEMAND WAS MADE PUBLIC, WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS IN BONN ANNOUNCED THE CONCLUSION OF A NEW EAST-WEST TRADE AGREEMENT CALLING FOR AN EXCHANGE EACH WAY OF GOODS WORTH 200 MILLION MARKS (47 MILLION DOLLARS).

SOVIET STRONG-ARM TACTICS CROPPED UP AGAIN ON THE FRONTIER THAT DIVIDES EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

A COMMUNIST POLICE PATROL, LED BY A RUSSIAN COLONEL, SEIZED A STRIP OF LAND 200 YARDS LONG AND 170 YARDS WIDE NEAR RATZEBURG, IN THE BRITISH ZONE. A HOUSE FROM WHICH THREE WEST GERMAN FAMILIES FLED IN THE NIGHT PASSED INTO COMMUNIST HANDS. THE FAMILIES HAD BEEN TIPPED THE REDS PLANNED SUCH A MOVE.

DESPITE PROTESTS TO THE COLONEL BY A BRITISH OFFICER ON THE SPOT, THE RIFLE-ARMED POLICE STAYED PUT. OFFICIALS SAID THE ISSUE WOULD BE REFERRED TO "A HIGHER LEVEL" IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH A SETTLEMENT.

P354PED

A80

FIRST LEAD BERLIN

BERLIN, AUG. 2-(AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE TODAY ALERTED RIOT SQUADS TO COMBAT A PLANNED INVASION OF WESTERN SECTORS BY THOUSANDS OF FANATICAL COMMUNIST YOUTHS.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS EGGED ON THE RED FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) TO RUSH TO WEST BERLIN TOMORROW TO "DEMONSTRATE WE ARE FOR PEACE." IN WHIPPING UP ENTHUSIASM, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE RECALLED THE BLOODY STREET FIGHTS ON THE BOUNDARIES A YEAR AGO IN WHICH MORE THAN 300 PERSONS WERE INJURED.

WESTERN AUTHORITIES ALREADY HAVE BANNED THE DEMONSTRATION, SCHEDULED TO BE HELD IN A CITY PARK IN THE BRITISH SECTOR, BUT THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THEY HAVE NOT BEEN TOLD OF THE PROHIBITION.

RED YOUTH LEADERS ANNOUNCED THIS MORNING THE MEETING WOULD BE HELD AS PLANNED AND THAT AT LEAST 10,000 DEMONSTRATORS WOULD ATTEND.

THE FDJ ORDERED ITS BLUE-SHIRTED MEMBERS TO RALLY AT FOUR HOT-POINTS.

THESE POINTS ARE AT CROSSINGS FROM THE SOVIET PART OF THE CITY INTO WEST BERLIN AND HAVE BEEN THE SCENE OF FREQUENT BRAWLS IN THE PAST. THEY INCLUDE THE POTSDAMER PLATZ, WHERE THE RUSSIAN, BRITISH AND AMERICAN SECTORS MEET.

THE SPONSORS SAID THE AIM OF THE DEMONSTRATION WILL BE TO SHOW POPULAR OPPOSITION TO THE WEST GERMAN PACT WITH THE WESTERN ALLIES.

THE COMMUNIST CHALLENGE CAME AT THE END OF A TENSE WEEK IN WHICH THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT KIDNAPPINGS OF WEST BERLINERS BY RED AGENTS. THEN LAST NIGHT RUSSIA DEMANDED THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS LIFT RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY, WHICH THE SOVIETS CHARGED VIOLATED THE 1949 AGREEMENT ENDING THE RED BLOCKADE OF BERLIN.

THE DEMAND WAS MADE IN A LETTER FROM GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET COMMANDER IN GERMANY, TO THE HIGH COMMISSIONERS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

ALTHOUGH THE AIM OF THE RUSSIAN MOVE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY APPARENT, OBSERVERS CONSIDERED IT SIGNIFICANT IN VIEW OF THE TENSION IN THIS COMMUNIST-ENCIRCLED CITY. IT COULD FORESHADOW ANOTHER BLOCKADE IF THE SOVIETS ARE LOOKING FOR AN EXCUSE FOR SUCH A MANEUVER.

THE TRADE BARRIERS TO WHICH THE RUSSIAN COMMANDER OBJECTED WERE IMPOSED BY THE WEST TO PREVENT THE FLOW OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS, ESPECIALLY STEEL, INTO SOVIET-DOMINATED AREAS.

CHUIKOV REFERRED PARTICULARLY TO THE WESTERN EMBARGO ON STEEL EXPORTS TO EASTERN GERMANY, WHICH IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ESPECIALLY PAINFUL TO THE COMMUNISTS. HE ALSO ACCUSED THE WESTERN POWERS OF VETOING TRADE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE TWO ZONES.

THE RUSSIAN COMMANDER CLAIMED THAT INTERZONAL TRADE FOR THE FIRST HALF OF THE YEAR WAS ONLY NINE MILLION MARKS (ABOUT TWO MILLION DOLLARS) COMPARED WITH 204 MILLION MARKS (ABOUT 50 MILLION DOLLARS) IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1951.

WESTERN OBSERVERS SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO RECENT SHARP DROP IN EAST-WEST TRADE. COMMERCE BETWEEN THE TWO ZONES HAS BEEN DRYING UP FOR MONTHS, PARTLY DUE TO COMMUNIST HARASSING TACTICS. THESE WERE NOT MENTIONED IN CHUIKOV'S PROTEST.

JR737AED

A103 (170)

OPTIONAL INTRO FIRST LEAD BERLIN

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

BERLIN, AUG 2-(AP)-TENSION MOUNTED IN DIVIDED BERLIN TODAY AS WEST BERLIN POLICE ALERTED RIOT SQUADS TO COMBAT A THREATENED INVASION OF WESTERN SECTORS TOMORROW BY THOUSANDS OF DEMONSTRATING COMMUNIST YOUTH.

THE PLANNED INVASION TO DEMONSTRATE "FOR PEACE" WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE COMMUNIST PRESS IN THE WAKE OF LAST NIGHT'S DEMAND BY RUSSIA THAT THE BIG THREE POWERS LIFT RESTRICTIONS ON TRADE BETWEEN THE EAST-WEST ZONES OF GERMANY. THE SOVIETS CHARGED THE TRADE BARS VIOLATE THE 1949 AGREEMENT ENDING THE RED BLOCKADE OF BERLIN.

WESTERN ALLIED OFFICIALS IN GERMANY WILL MEET IN BONN NEXT WEEK TO CONSIDER A REPLY TO THE SOVIET CHARGE. THEY DECLINED COMMENT UNTIL EXPERTS HAVE STUDIED THE DEMANDS MADE BY GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION CHAIRMAN.

ALTHOUGH THE AIM OF THE RUSSIAN MOVE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY APPARENT, OBSERVERS CONSIDERED IT SIGNIFICANT IN VIEW OF THE TENSION IN THIS RE-ENCIRCLED CITY. IT COULD FORESHADOW ANOTHER BLOCKADE IF THE SOVIETS ARE LOOKING FOR AN EXCUSE FOR SUCH A MANEUVER.

SHORTLY AFTER THE SOVIET LICENSED NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED THE PROTEST, WEST GERMAN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCED THAT EAST AND WEST GERMANY HAD CONCLUDED A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT CALLING FOR THE EXCHANGE OF 200 MILLION MARKS (47 MILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF GOODS TO RUN UNTIL DEC. 31.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS X X X SECOND GRAF A80.
DA950AED

30 24- 5109

S39

BERLIN, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE VETOED A CITY GOVERNMENT PLAN TO ESTABLISH AN INDEPENDENT RADIO "FREE BERLIN" IN THE WESTERN SECTORS, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

IN A LETTER TO MAYOR ERNST REUTER, THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH COMMANDANTS SAID "FOR VARIOUS REASONS" THEY COULD NOT APPROVE THE PROJECT AT THE PRESENT TIME. THEY DID NOT SPECIFY THESE REASONS.

BERLIN PRESENTLY HAS TWO STATIONS -- THE AMERICAN-CONTROLLED RIAS AND ONE OPERATED BY THE BRITISH ZONE'S NORTH WEST GERMAN RADIO NETWORK.

KM959AED

A19

BERLIN, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED JOHANN BURIANEK, CONVICTED LAST MAY OF ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE FOR THE "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" WAS EXECUTED TODAY. HE WAS CHARGED WITH BEING AN AGENT OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHAMANITY (CAPS F,G,A,I) IN WEST BERLIN.

ML505PED

A112 120

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 2-(AP)-ANTI-COMMUNIST PARTISANS IN EAST POLAND HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR ATTACKS ON RUSSIAN TROOPS AND TRANSPORTS, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S OFFICIAL BULLETIN SAID TODAY.

THE BULLETIN ATTRIBUTED ITS INFORMATION TO REPORTS FROM REFUGEES, CONFIRMED BY OFFICIALS OF THE EAST GERMAN RAILWAYS SYSTEM.

WOUNDED SOVIET SOLDIERS ARE BEING REMOVED DAILY FROM TRAINS ARRIVING IN THE EAST GERMAN CITY OF FRANKFURT-ON-THE-ODER, IT STATED, AND RAILWAY CARS WHICH HAVE BEEN HEAVILY DAMAGED BY WEAPONS FIRE ALSO ARE SEEN ARRIVING THERE.

IN AN EFFORT TO PREVENT THE PARTISAN ATTACKS, ONLY POLITICALLY RELIABLE RAILROAD MEN ARE BEING ASSIGNED TO TRAINS TRAVELING BETWEEN EASTERN GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION, THE BULLETIN SAID. THEY ARE ORDERED TO MAINTAIN STRICT SILENCE ON ALL RAIL MOVEMENTS.

WD1016AED

A85

(130)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, AUG. 2-(AP)-COL. ALLEN W. REED, FORMER COMMANDER OF THE WIESBADEN MILITARY POST, HAS PAID IN FULL THE $3,982 FINE LEVIED ON HIS WIFE FOR SELLING COFFEE, GASOLINE COUPONS AND CURRENCY ON THE GERMAN BLACK MARKET, AMERICAN AUTHORITIES REPORTED TODAY.

AIDED BY HIS FAMILY IN THE UNITED STATES, THE AIR FORCE COLONEL HANDED OVER THE MONEY TO THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE LATE YESTERDAY TO CLEAR AWAY THE LAST OBSTACLE TO HIS WIFE'S RETURN WITH HIM TO WASHINGTON, WHERE HE IS TO BE RE-ASSIGNED.

THE REEDS ARE DUE TO SAIL FROM BREMERHAVEN AUG. 5 ON THE MILITARY TRANSPORT SHIP GENERAL TAYLOR, ARRIVING IN NEW YORK ABOUT AUG. 16.

THE 44-YEAR-OLD SOCIETY MATRON'S CONVICTION ON FIVE BLACK MARKET CHARGES LAST WEDNESDAY WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION OF GERMANY THAT A SENIOR OFFICER'S WIFE HAD BEEN PUNISHED IN THIS WAY.

A DEFENSE ATTORNEY GAVE ORAL NOTICE OF APPEAL BUT IT IS NOT KNOWN WHETHER THE REEDS WILL PRESS THE APPEAL AFTER THEIR DEPARTURE FROM GERMANY.

JR811AED

A108 180

RATZEBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 2-(AP)-A SOVIET COLONEL IN COMMAND OF EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE SEIZED A 200-YARD STRIP OF WEST GERMAN TERRITORY TODAY ON THE INTERZONAL FRONTIER AND REFUSED A BRITISH OFFICER'S DEMAND TO EVACUATE IT, WESTERN POLICE REPORTED.

THE STRIP, 170 YARDS IN DEPTH, WAS ALLEGED BY THE COLONEL TO BELONG TO THE RUSSIAN ZONE. IT LIES ALONG THE RATZEBURG-SCHOENBERG HIGHWAY CONNECTING SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN AND SOVIET-OCCUPIED MECKLENBURG.

THE COMMUNIST POLICE FROM THE EAST, ARMED WITH RIFLES, MARCHED IN AND TOOK POSSESSION IN BROAD DAYLIGHT.

A HOUSE, FROM WHICH THREE WEST GERMAN FAMILIES HAD FLED YESTERDAY, FELL INTO THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNIST DETACHMENT. THE FAMILIES HAD BEEN WARNED IN ADVANCE BY THE EASTERN POLICE THEY INTENDED TO SEIZE THE DISPUTED AREA.

THE SOVIET COLONEL WHO DIRECTED THE ACTION RECEIVED A BRITISH OFFICER AND LISTENED TO HIS PROTEST, BUT REFUSED TO GIVE UP THE BRITISH ZONE LAND. OFFICIALS SAID THE ISSUE WOULD BE REFERRED TO "HIGHER LEVEL."

IT WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF LAND GRABS BY EASTERN POLICE UNDER SOVIET DIRECTION SINCE EAST GERMANY STARTED LAST MAY TO TRANSFORM ITS FRONTIER WITH WEST GERMANY INTO A "DEAD ZONE."

WITH ORDERS TO SHOOT TO KILL, THE EASTERN POLICE HAVE BEEN INVOLVED IN OVER A DOZEN BLOODY INCIDENTS IN WHICH CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN SLAIN OR WOUNDED FOR ALLEGEDLY VIOLATING THE FRONTIER. A BAVARIAN CUSTOMS OFFICER WAS KILLED LAST TUESDAY NEAR HIS BORDER POST BY EASTERN POLICE WHOSE RUSSIAN COMMANDER ACCUSED THE VICTIM OF STEPPING ACROSS THE FRONTIER.

WD1007AED

ROME, AUG. 2-(AP)- Italy's pro-communist socialist party chief, Pietro Nenni, said on his return from Moscow tonight: "Marshal [redacted] Stalin is in the best of health."

Nenni received a Stalin peace prize on his visit to the red capital and said he saw Stalin at various times.

wests 012230 cag 710ped

A84
PRECEDE MILAN DAY
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, AUG. 2-(AP)-MRS. ANNA ROSENBERG, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM MILAN, ITALY. SHE WILL CONFER WITH TURKISH MILITARY LEADERS.
TA947PED

A115
MILAN, ITALY, AUG. 2-(AP)-MRS.ANNA ROSENBERG, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, LEFT HERE TODAY IN AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE PLANE FOR ISTANBUL. SHE HAD SPENT A WEEK RESTING HERE.
WD1038AED

A168
AMS BUDGET (460)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 2-(AP)-AMERICANS, RUSSIANS AND BRITONS ALL DREW ATTACKS TODAY IN A SENATE SESSION WHICH APPROVED OVERWHELMINGLY A PROGRAM GIVING PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH UNPRECEDENTED POWERS IN ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND JUDICIAL FIELDS FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

"FOREIGN ADVISERS"--MEANING THE U.S. MILITARY MISSIONS AND POINT FOUR AID GROUPS--WERE THE PRIMARY TARGETS, AS THEY WERE IN A SIMILAR ANTI-FOREIGN OUTBURST TUESDAY IN THE LOWER HOUSE, THE MAJLIS.

ONE LAWMAKER, DR.ISSA SEDIGH, SPOKE OUT IN DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID THE MISSIONS, PARTICULARLY THE POINT FOUR GROUPS, WERE GOOD THINGS. SEDIGH IS PRESIDENT OF THE IRAN-AMERICA SOCIETY, A PRIVATE CULTURAL BODY.

"IN REALITY, WHATEVER THEY (THE AMERICANS) DO TO IMPROVE OUR AFFAIRS IS AIMED AT REACHING THEIR OWN GOALS," HE SAID. "BUT WE ARE NOT GETTING THE COMPLETE BENEFIT OUT OF THEM. POINT FOUR ADVISERS DO NOT DO ANYTHING WITHOUT PRIOR CUNSULTATION WITH THE RESPECTIVE MINISTERS OR THE CABINET. THEREFORE, IF THEIR JOBS DO NOT BRING RESULTS OR ARE FOUND UNPROFITABLE, IT IS THE RESULT OF FAULTY GUIDANCE BY THE GOVERNMENT."

MEANTIME, HUSSEIN MAKI, FIRE-BRAND AIDE OF THE PREMIER, ACCUSED BRITAIN OF PLOTTING A COUP D'ETAT HERE SUCH AS UNSEATED KING FAROUK I OF EGYPT. MAKI WROTE IN A SPECIAL ARTICLE IN THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ THAT THE BRITISH HAD ADVISED THEIR NATIONALS TO GET OUT OF THE COUNTRY IF POSSIBLE AND "ARE SEARCHING FOR A PUPPET TO CARRY OUT A COUP." BUT HE SAID SUCH A PLOT WOULD FAIL.

(IN LONDON ALL BRITISH GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS WERE CLOSED FOR THE ANNUAL FRIDAY-TO-TUESDAY AUGUST BANK HOLIDAY. NO COMMENT ON THE MAKI ARTICLE WAS AVAILABLE.)

THE SENATE MEETING WAS CALM AND ORDERLY. THE ATMOSPHERE CONTRAS' WITH THAT OF THE MAJLIS TUESDAY, WHEN SEVERAL DEPUTIES DEMANDED THE AMERICAN MISSIONS BE KICKED OUT IMMEDIATELY.

THESE MISSIONS HAVE HELPED ADVISE AND EQUIP IRAN'S ARMED FORCES SINCE 1943. THE OFFICERS AND MEN ARE PAID BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS POURING MILLIONS INTO AN ARMS AID PROGRAM HERE. THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT FOOTS THEIR EXPENSES. POINT FOUR AID IS DESIGNED PRIMARILY TO BOOST PRODUCTIVITY OF IRAN'S FOOD SOURCES.

SEN. ABOLFAZL LESANI RECOUNTED EXPERIENCES OF FRENCH, BRITISH, RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN ADVISERS IN IRAN THE LAST 150 YEARS.

"IS IT FOR THE SAKE OF BRINGING IN FOREIGN ADVISERS THAT WE SEND OUR CHILDREN TO EUROPE TO STUDY?" HE ASKED FINANCE MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI, WHO REPRESENTED THE GOVERNMENT. "WHY DO WE PAY THESE PEOPLE OUT OF OUR POOR BUDGET?

"FOREIGN ADVISERS, BESIDES CREATING POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES FOR US, INSULT OUR NATIONAL PRIDE."

LESANI SAID THE RUSSIANS STILL OWED IRAN 11 TONS OF GOLD IN EXCHANGE FOR RAILS THEY RECEIVED FROM IRAN DURING THEIR OCCUPATION IN THE NORTH IN WORLD WAR II.

HE ALSO ATTACKED A GOVERNMENT PLEDGE TO FOLLOW A POLICY OF MUTUAL RESPECT TOWARD ALL GOVERNMENTS, DRAWING IN THE DISPUTE OVER IRAN'S SEIZURE OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY'S IRANIAN HOLDINGS.

"MR. KAZEMI," HE ASKED, "WHAT DO YOU MEAN BY MUTUAL RESPECT TOWARD BRITAIN? BASED ON THE LAWS NATIONALIZING OIL, WE HAVE OUSTED THE LOOTING FORMER OIL COMPANY. THEY HAVE INSTITUTED AN ECONOMIC BLOCKADE AGAINST US."

SEN. MATIN DAFTARI, MOSSADEGH'S SON-IN-LAW, DEFENDED THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM. THEN HE TOLD THE SENATE "WE DO NOT NEED FOREIGN ADVISERS IN THIS COUNTRY."

ANOTHER SENATOR DEMANDED THAT IRAN NATIONALIZE THE FISHERIES INDUSTRY. THIS WAS A DIRECT SLAP AT THE RUSSIANS, WHO HAVE A LUCRATIVE CAVIAR CONCESSION IN IRANIAN WATERS OF THE CASPIAN SEA.

THIRTY-FIVE SENATORS ATTENDED THE SESSION. THE PRIMARY BUSINESS WAS RUBBER-STAMPING OF MOSSADEGH'S NINE-POINT PROGRAM FOR INTERNAL REFORMS. THIRTY-FOUR OF THE SENATORS VOTED APPROVAL. ONE ABSTAINED.

THE VOTE REFLECTED THE SURGE OF MOSSADEGH'S POPULAR SUPPORT SINCE THE JULY 21 RIOTING THAT OUSTED PREMIER AHMED QAVAM AND RETURNED MOSSADEGH AS THE HEAD OF A NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT. THE SENATE PREVIOUSLY WAS A STRONGHOLD OF MOSSADEGH'S OPPONENTS.

THE PREMIER TOLD PARLIAMENT LAST SUNDAY HE PLANNED TO REOPEN IRAN'S RICH OIL PRODUCTION AS A MEANS OF GETTING IRAN OUT OF THE RED. NEW TAXES, PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS FOR THE UNEMPLOYED AND IMPROVEMENT IN MONETARY AND BANKING LAWS ARE AMONG OTHER MEASURES HE CONTEMPLATES TO STOP THE COUNTRY'S SLIDE TOWARD CHAOES AND BANKRUPTCY.
WD151PED

A93 (300)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.2-(AP)-THE IRANIAN SENATE TODAY RUBBERSTAMPED UNLIMITED POWERS DURING THE NEXT SIX MONTHS FOR PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND BLASTED AMERICAN ADVISERS TO IRAN.

THE RESOUNDING VOTE OF CONFIDENCE--34 TO 1--GIVEN THE NATION'S UNDISPUTED LEADER BY THE UPPER HOUSE FOLLOWED SIMILAR ACTION THURSDAY BY THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE). MOSSADEGH NOW HAS MORE POWER THAN ANY IRANIAN PREMIER EVER HAD AND A COMPLETELY FREE HAND TO IMPLEMENT HIS NINE-POINT PROGRAM INTENDED TO PUT IRAN BACK IN THE BLACK, FINANCIALLY.

HE HAS PROMISED SWEEPING CHANGES IN THE ECONOMIC, SOCIAL, FINANCIAL AND JUDICIAL LIFE OF THE COUNTRY, NOW VIRTUALLY BANKRUPT BECAUSE OF LOSS OF OIL REVENUES SINCE NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY LAST YEAR.

THE SENATE SESSION WAS PUNCTUATED BY ATTACKS ON AMERICAN ADVISERS. THE SPEAKERS DID NOT REFER TO THEM DIRECTLY AS AMERICANS BUT USED THE TERM "FOREIGN ADVISERS", HOWEVER, SINCE THE AMERICANS ARE THE ONLY ONES WITH MILITARY MISSIONS AND ADVISERS HERE, IT WAS PLAIN WHOM THEY MEANT.

DR.MATIN DAFTARI, SON-IN-LAW OF THE PREMIER, AFTER DEFENDING THE GOVERNMENT'S PROGRAM, TOLD THE SENATE: "WE DO NOT NEED FOREIGN ADVISERS IN THIS COUNTRY."

IRAN'S AGRICULTURE IS BEING AIDED UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S FOUR POINT PROGRAM. U.S. MILITARY MISSIONS WERE ESTABLISHED ON A SMALL SCALE IN 1943. ITS EXPENSES ARE PAID BY THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WHILE THE U.S. PAYS THE SALARIES OF THE OFFICERS AND MEN.

THE LONGEST ATTACK ON FOREIGN ADVISERS WAS MADE BY SENATOR ABOLFAZL LESANI, WHO RECOUNTED IRAN'S EXPERIENCE WITH FRENCH, BRITISH, RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN ADVISERS THE LAST 150 YEARS.

"WHY DO WE PAY THESE PEOPLE OUT OF OUR POOR BUDGET?" HE ASKED. "FOREIGN ADVISERS, BESIDES CREATING POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES FOR US, INSULT OUR NATIONAL PRIDE."

ANOTHER SENATOR DEMANDED THAT IRAN NATIONALIZE ITS FISHERIES INDUSTRY. THIS WAS A DIRECT SLAP AT RUSSIA, WHICH HAS A LUCRATIVE CAVIAR CONCESSION IN IRANIAN WATERS OF THE CASPIAN SEA THAT EXPIRES THIS FALL.

30.24- 5111

THE SENATE SPEECHES SHOWED A GROWING ANTI-FOREIGN FEELING THAT IS UNMISTAKABLE HERE. HOWEVER, THE SESSION WAS CALM AND ORDERLY IN CONTRAST TO THIS WEEK'S MAJLIS SESSION WHEN DEPUTIES ANGRILY DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE HEAVE-HO FOR THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION.

B118 (4)
WW853AED
(150)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT DENIED TODAY A REPORT IN ONE OF ITS LEADING SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPERS THAT IRAN'S RULER HAD AGREED WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH ON MEASURES CURTAILING THE MONARCH'S PREROGATIVES.

IN A SPECIAL BROADCAST OVER TEHRAN RADIO, THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT TERMED AS "UNFOUNDED" A STORY PUBLISHED JULY 31 IN THE NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ REPORTING THAT ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE WHEREBY NO FOREIGN DIPLOMAT OR IRANIAN POLITICAL FIGURE COULD HAVE AUDIENCES WITH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI WITHOUT MOSSADEGH'S APPROVAL. THE PAPER'S REPORT ADDED THAT FOREIGN DIPLOMATS PRESENTING THEIR CREDENTIALS TO THE SHAH HEREAFTER WOULD HAVE TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY A MEMBER OF THE GOVERNMENT.

MOSSADEGH DISCUSSED THE NEWSPAPER'S REPORT TODAY WITH THE SHAH'S MINISTER OF COURT, HUSSEIN ALA. A SPOKESMAN LATER TOLD NEWSMEN THE PREMIER EXPRESSED SURPRISE AT THE STORY AND SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT IT WHATEVER.

SL133PED

A39
(140)

CAIRO, AUG. 2-(AP)-A PRINCE, A COLONEL AND AN EX-CABINET MINISTER WERE NAMED TONIGHT AS EGYPT'S TEMPORARY REGENCY COUNCIL TO ACT FOR THE BABY KING FUAD II, SON OF THE ABDICATED FAROUK I.

THEY ARE PRINCE MOHAMED ABDEL MONEM, A SECOND COUSIN OF FAROUK; MOHAMED BAHEI ALDIN BARAKAT, INDEPENDENT POLITICIAN AND FORMER MINISTER OF EDUCATION, AND ARMY COL. MOHAMED RASHAD MEHANNA, MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS IN THE NEW REFORM GOVERNMENT.

PREMIER ALY MAHER ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENTS 24 HOURS AFTER THE STATE COUNCIL (SUPREME COURT) RULED THE REGENCY COULD BE SET UP, TEMPORARILY AT LEAST, BY CABINET DECREE WITHOUT RECALLING THE DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT INTO SESSION.

THE REFORM FORCES THUS AVERTED AN IMMEDIATE CLASH WITH THE NATIONALIST, ANTI-FOREIGN WAFD PARTY, WHICH DOMINATED PARLIAMENT.

THE HALF-YEAR-OLD KING FUAD, WHO WOULD NOT IN ANY CASE BECOME THE RULING MONARCH FOR YEARS TO COME, IS WITH THE EXILED FAROUK AND HIS FAMILY ON THE ITALIAN ISLE OF CAPRI.

AFTER BEING APPOINTED ON THE REGENCY COUNCIL, COLONEL MEHANNA RESIGNED FROM THE CABINET AND HIS PORTFOLIO WAS TAKEN OVER BY THE MINISTER OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS, ZOHEIR GHARANA.

MEHANNA'S THREE DAYS IN THE CABINET AND SWITCH TO THE THRONE REGENCY SHOWED THE HAND OF MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, WHO FORCED FAROUK TO ABDICATE A WEEK AGO AND INSTALLED THE MAHER REFORM GOVERNMENT.

THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDES A REGENT MUST BE A FORMER PREMIER, CABINET MEMBER OR SENATOR, AND KNOWING OBSERVERS SAID MEHANNA WAS PUT IN THE CABINET ONLY TO QUALIFY AND THUS REPRESENT THE ARMY IN THE REGENCY.

PRINCE MONEM, NOW IN FRANCE, WAS EXPECTED TO RETURN HERE TUESDAY.

THE CABINET AT A THREE-HOUR SESSION TOOK A NEW STEP IN THE NAGUIB-MAHER POLICY OF STRIPPING AWAY TITLES AND HONORIFICS AMONG THE EGYPTIAN RULING CLASSES AND THE WEALTHY.

THE CABINET ACTION, FOLLOWING THE NAGUIB-MAHER ABOLITION OF THE PASHA AND BEY TITLES OF THE PEERAGE EARLIER THIS WEEK, RULED OUT ALL MODES OF ADDRESS RESULTING FROM DECORATIONS OR STATUS OF OFFICE. HEREAFTER, CABINET MINISTERS WILL NOT BE EXCELLENCIES BUT SIMPLY MISTERS.

THE CABINET ALSO CREATED A SPECIAL COUNCIL TO CONDUCT TRIALS OF ANY MINISTERS CHARGED WITH ABUSE OF THEIR OFFICES. HOWEVER, IT WAS NOT EMPOWERED TO CONDUCT HEARINGS ON ABUSES COMMITTED BEFORE ITS CREATION.

IT CONSISTS OF EIGHT JUDGES OF THE HIGH COURT OF APPEALS AND EIGHT SENATORS PRESIDED OVER BY THE HEAD JUSTICE OF THE COURT.

KS718PED

A107
(AGENCIES OUT
(480)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG. 3--NOTE DATE)

UNDATED KINGS
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

KINGS OF THE WORLD, SUCH AS THERE ARE LEFT, ARE HAVING TROUBLES THESE DAYS. KING FAROUK I OF EGYPT HAS BEEN BANISHED INTO EXILE BY A MILITARY COUP; OTHER MONARCHS IN THE MIDDLE EAST ARE UNDER PRESSURE BY THEIR PEOPLES DEMANDING BETTER LIVING.

POLITICAL UPHEAVALS OF WORLD WAR II WIPED OUT SIX MONARCHIES. OTHER KINGS HAVE ABDICATED FOR VARIOUS REASONS. SOME HAVE REGENCY COUNCILS RULING FOR THEM.

ALL TOLD, AFTER THE SURGING POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS OF THIS CENTURY, THERE ARE A SCORE OF KINGDOMS OF MORE OR LESS IMPORTANCE AROUND THE WORLD, AND AN EMPIRE OR TWO.

THE OLDEST REIGNING MONARCH IN EUROPE, KING HAAKON VII, SITS ON THE NORWEGIAN THRONE. HE WAS CROWNED IN 1905 AND CELEBRATES HIS 80TH BIRTHDAY TODAY (SUNDAY).

IN ENGLAND THERE IS QUEEN ELIZABETH II, WHO SUCCEEDED HER FATHER KING GEORGE VI ON HIS DEATH LAST FEBRUARY. FREDERIK IX RULES IN DENMARK, GUSTAV VI IN SWEDEN, JULIANA IN THE NETHERLANDS, BAUDOUIN I IN BELGIUM AND PAUL I IN GREECE.

OTHER MONARCHIES EXIST IN EUROPE IN LUXEMBOURG, MONACO AND IN LICHTENSTEIN. KINGS ALSO HOLD ROYAL OFFICE IN EGYPT, IRAQ, IRAN, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, LIBYA, JORDAN, AFGHANISTAN, NEPAL AND THAILAND. EMPERORS SIT ON THE THRONE IN JAPAN AND ETHIOPIA.

BUT A REGENCY COUNCIL IS ACTUALLY RULING IN JORDAN, WHERE KING TALAL IS SUFFERING FROM A MENTAL AILMENT--AND ALSO IN IRAQ, WHERE KING FAISAL II IS NOT YET 18 YEARS OLD. AND A REGENCY COUNCIL WILL ACT FOR THE NEWLY PROCLAIMED KING AHMED FUAD II OF EGYPT, DEPOSED KING FAROUK'S SIX-MONTHS-OLD SON.

A108

PRIOR TO FAROUK, THE LAST KING TO ABDICATE WAS LEOPOLD III OF BELGIUM. HE STEPPED ASIDE IN FAVOR OF HIS 20-YEAR-OLD SON, BAUDOUIN, JULY 16 1951 AFTER A REIGN OF 17 YEARS. HIS ENEMIES HAD ACCUSED HIM OF BEING PRO-GERMAN DURING THE WAR AND ALSO CONDEMNED HIS WARTIME MARRIAGE TO A COMMONER.

WORLD WAR II SAW THE END OF MONARCHIES IN ROMANIA, ITALY, HUNGARY, YUGOSLAVIA, BULGARIA AND ALBANIA. EXILED KINGS FROM THESE LANDS CAN BE FOUND IN NEW YORK AND ON THE CONTINENT. SOME ARE LIVING IN EASE; ONE, KING PETER OF YUGOSLAVIA, CAME TO NEW YORK AND ANNOUNCED HE WAS READY TO WORK AS A PRESS AGENT.

ALBANIA'S KING ZOG, WHO FLED WHEN MUSSOLINI OVERRAN HIS COUNTRY, HAS BOUGHT A LAVISH ESTATE ON THE NORTH SHORE OF LONG ISLAND. THE LAST KING OF ITALY, UMBERTO II, LIVES IN PORTUGAL. FIFTEEN-YEAR-OLD FORMER KING SIMEON II OF BULGARIA, HIS QUEEN MOTHER AND SISTER HAVE TAKEN REFUGE IN SPAIN. KING MIHAI OF ROMANIA ABDICATED WHEN HIS NATION CAME UNDER RUSSIAN DOMINATION. HE SPENDS HIS TIME IN VARIOUS WESTERN CAPITALS WITH HIS WIFE AND CHILDREN.

IN IRAN, ESPECIALLY, THE KING, SHAH MOHAMMED PEZA PAHLEVI, HAS HIS WORRIES. HIS DESERT LAND HAS BEEN IN A FERMENT FOR MONTHS BROUGHT ON BY THE VIRTUAL STOPPAGE OF OIL PRODUCTION AFTER THE BRITISH WERE OUSTED. A STRONG NATIONALIST FEELING HAS ARISEN. IF STIRRED TO VIOLENT ACTION, IT COULD BE DIRECTED AGAINST THE SHAH.

IN ETHIOPIA, THE MAN WITH THE UMBRELLA, EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE I,

SITS QUIETLY ON HIS THRONE. AND IN JAPAN EMPEROR HIROHITO REGINS, BUT UNDER A NEW CONSTITUTION AND PEACE TREATY DICTATED BY HIS CONQUERORS.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG. 3-MOVED JULY 28)
VP1047PED

A92 (350)
KATMANDU, NEPAL, AUG.2-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY 14 EXILED COMMUNIST LEADERS TRYING TO RETURN FROM TIBET HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND DOCUMENTS SEIZED WHICH REVEAL A RED PLOT FOR AN ARMED REVOLT IN THIS STRATEGIC BUFFER KINGDOM BETWEEN INDIA AND HER COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS TO THE NORTH.
ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE DOCUMENTS SHOWED THE RED SCHEME TO TAKE OVER NEPAL POSSIBLY WAS GUIDED AND SUPPORTED BY THE CHINESE REDS, NOW IN CONTROL OF TIBET.
THE COMMUNIST THREAT CAME AS THE GOVERNMENT WAS SERIOUSLY WEAKENED BY A BITTER FEUD FOR CONTROL BETWEEN PRIME MINISTER M.P. KOIRALA AND HIS BROTHER B.P. KOIRALA--THE GOVERNMENT'S CONGRESS PARTY PRESIDENT.
(OFFICIAL INDIAN SOURCES IN NEW DELHI CONFIRMED THEY EXPECT NEPAL'S KING TRIBHUVANA TO TAKE OVER RULING POWERS "AT ANY TIME" TO PREVENT A COMPLETE COLLAPSE.)
THE COMMUNIST LEADERS PICKED UP WEDNESDAY INCLUDED SEVERAL WHO FLED INTO TIBET AFTER A LEFTIST-SUPPORTED REVOLT UNDER REBEL LEADER DR.K.I. SINGH FAILED EARLY THIS YEAR. SINGH IS REPORTED TO BE SERVING WITH THE CHINESE RED ARMY IN TIBET.
ONE OFFICIAL SAID THE COMMUNISTS PLANNED THIS TIME TO SEIZE SEVERAL DISTRICTS IN NORTHWEST NEPAL AND THEN SPREAD THEIR CONTROL OVER THE REST OF THE COUNTRY. ARMS WOULD BE CHANNELED FROM TIBET BY A NEPALESE-CHINESE COMMAND ON THE BORDER.
THREE NEPALESE CABINET MINISTERS RESIGNED A WEEK AGO IN AN APPARENT MOVE TO FORCE PRIME MINISTER KOIRALA FROM OFFICE. HE HAD REFUSED TO RESIGN A FEW WEEKS EARLIER DESPITE DEMANDS OF HIS OWN CONGRESS PARTY.
COMMUNISTS AND OTHER LEFTWING GROUPS HAVE TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF THE BATTLE OF THE BROTHERS TO PRESS THEIR CLAIMS FOR CONTROL OF THE HIMALAYAN KINGDOM. THIS NORMALLY QUIET AND ORDERLY CAPITAL HAS BEEN STIRRED BY ALMOST CONSTANT DEMONSTRATIONS AND PARADES BY LEFTWING GROUPS DEMANDING A SHARE IN THE GOVERNMENT, A REMOVAL OF THE BAN ON THE NEPALESE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ESTABLISHMENT OF FULL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
--DASH--
IN NEW DELHI, THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS WATCHING WITH CONCERN THE GROWING CHAOS IN NEPAL, WHERE THE LIBERALIZED CONGRESS PARTY GOVERNMENT --CREATED LAST YEAR WITH INDIAN PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S ACTIVE HELP--APPEARED IN DANGER OF FALLING.
OFFICIAL INDIAN SOURCES SAID NO ACTIVE SUPPORT HAD BEEN REQUESTED BY THE NEPAL GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, AND NONE WAS PLANNED. DURING THE ATTEMPTED REVOLT LAST JANUARY, INDIA PLANNED TO FLY TROOPS INTO NEPAL TO SUPPORT THE KOIRALA GOVERNMENT, BUT THE OPERATION WAS CANCELLED WHEN THE REVOLT FAILED.
WW846AED

A57FX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.2-(AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TODAY SIGNED THE PEACE TREATY BETWEEN JAPAN AND NATIONALIST CHINA. IT GOES INTO EFFECT AT A CEREMONY HERE NEXT TUESDAY.
CC321APD

A58FX
HONG KONG,AUG.2-(AP)-AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER REPORTED TODAY THAT A "PEASANT REVOLT TOOK PLACE ON JUNE 21 IN LOHANG TOWNSHIP IN CENTRAL KWANGTUNG WHEN THE COMMUNIST SUMMER GRAIN TAX COLLECTING TEAMS ARRIVED."
THE NEWSPAPER KUNG SHEUNG JIH PAO SAID THE DISPATCH FROM KUKONG IN RED CHINA CAME FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES. THE DISPATCH SAID AT LEAST 12 REDS WERE KILLED BEFORE COMMUNIST TROOPS PUT DOWN THE UPRISING.
CC323APD

A107 (150)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 2-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU GAVE HIS COMMUNIST OPPOSITION IN PARLIAMENT A LECTURE ON DEMOCRACY TODAY AND SAID: "I REFUSE TO HAVE ANYONE IMPOSE HIS WAY ON ME."
NEHRU SPOKE DURING THE DEBATE ON EXTENDING INDIA'S PREVENTIVE DETENTION ACT UNTIL 1954. IT PERMITS THE ARREST AND THE HOLDING OF SUBVERSIVES WITHOUT TRIAL.
THE COMMUNIST OPPOSITION CHARGED THAT INDIA IS BECOMING A POLICE STATE UNDER THE ACT. NEHRU REPLIED SHARPLY:
"BEFORE YOU TALK OF POLICE STATES, YOU HAD BETTER LOOK AROUND YOU AT COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND EUROPE AND COMPARE AUTHORITARIAN METHODS OF SOME PLACES THERE WITH THE STRUCURE HERE."
LOOKING DIRECTLY AT A.K.GOPALAN, LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC, NEHRU ADDED: "IN THE NAME OF DEMOCRACY YOU WANT TO UNDERMINE THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE DEMOCRATIC STATE. WELL, THAT IS NOT MY CONCEPTION OF DEMOCRACY."
SOME NON-COMMUNIST CRITICS REMARKED THAT BRITAIN DID NOT NEED TO HAVE SIMILAR LEGISLATION LIMITING CIVIL RIGHTS. NEHRU REPLIED: "THERE IS AN ESSENTIAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THAT TIGHT LITTLE ISLAND CALLED ENGLAND AND SCOTLAND AND THIS GREAT COUNTRY OF OURS WHICH JUST EMERGED FROM SERVITUDE. WE DO NOT YET HAVE THE GENERAL OBSERVANCE OF LAW WHICH WE ADMIRE IN THE UNITED KINGDOM."
DA/WD1002AED

A62
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG. 2-(AP)-GOVERNMENT FORCES TODAY WERE LOCKED IN BATTLE WITH 3,000 REBEL KAREN TRIBESMEN AND COMMUNISTS 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE IRRAWADDY RIVER DELTA RICE PORT OF BASSEIN.
EARLIER REPORTS SAID THE GOVERNMENT UNITS HAD DRIVEN THE REBELS FROM POSITIONS THEY HAD TAKEN ONLY EIGHT MILES EAST OF BASSEIN LAST WEEK. THE ARMY, NAVY, AND MILITARY POLICE COMBINED FBR THE OPERATION.
GROUND BATTERIES AND NAVAL VESSELS SHELLED THE COMMUNIST BASE FROM WHICH THE OFFENSIVE HAD BEEN LAUNCHED, KILLING 19 AND WOUNDING ABOUT 50.
LVKS817PED

B59 (Q)
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG. 2-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS DERAILED THE LOCOMOTIVE AND TWO COACHES OF A NORTHBOUND TRAIN IN THE KUALA KRAI DISTRICT OF KELANTAN STATE. THREE OF THE TRAIN'S CREW WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY.
THE RAILWAY ADMINISTRATION SAID TRAIN SERVICES BETWEEN KRAI AND BERTRAM -- WHERE THE ATTACK OCCURRED -- WOULD BE SUSPENDED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.
REPORTING OTHER ACTIVITIES IN MALAYA'S CONTINUING WAR AGAINST THE REDS, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID FOUR TERRORISTS WERE WOUNDED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, BUT ALL MANAGED TO ESCAPE. TROOPS UNCOVERED GUERRILLA CAMPS AND SUPPLY DUMPS IN SEVERAL WIDELY SCATTERED AREAS.
K1002AED

A18
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG.2-(AP)-A ROYAL AIR FORCE VALLETTA TRANSPORT PLANE CRASHED IN THE JUNGLE OF SELANGOR STATE TODAY, KILLING ALL SEVEN AIRMEN ABOARD. THE PLANE WAS TRYING TO DROP SUPPLIES TO BRITISH ARMY GROUND FORCES SEARCHING FOR COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN THE JUNGLE.
ML504PED

A85

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT SOEKARNO, CLAMPING DOWN ON EXTENSIVE SMUGGLING OPERATIONS, HAS DECREED A STATE OF WAR IN INDONESIA'S TERRITORIAL WATERS, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT NOW CAN USE MILITARY FORCE TO SUPPLEMENT THE POLICE ANTI-SMUGGLING CAMPAIGN.

HERETOFORE AUTHORITIES HAVE BEEN HAMPERED BY INADEQUATE PERSONNEL IN COMBATTING SMUGGLING ALONG THE EXTENSIVE COASTLINE OF THE ISLAND REPUBLIC. GUN-RUNNING HAS BEEN ESPECIALLY TROUBLESOME.

TA949PED

A111

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE VIET NAM GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO DOUBLE ITS NATIONAL DEFENSE BUDGET TO PAY FOG RAISING TWO MORE ARMY DIVISIONS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

VIET NAM PLANS TO SPEND 1,700,000,000 PIASTRES (80 MILLION DOLLARS) ON DEFENSE THIS YEAR. THE GOVERNMENT DID NOT REVEAL ITS REVENUE FIGURES, BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE PLANNED TOTAL BUDGET OF 4,600,000,000 (B) PIASTRES PROBABLY WILL INVOLVE A DEFICIT OF ABOUT TWO BILLION PIASTRES.

THE TWO NEW DIVISIONS WILL BRING TO SIX DIVISIONS THE ARMY OF INDO-CHINESE FIGHTING WITH FRENCH UNION FORCES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED WITMINH.

WD1013AED

B126KX

(225)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG.3-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FOREIGN OFFICE BITTERLY PROTESTED TODAY THE BRITISH ACTION IN HANDING OVER TO THE CHENNAULT AIR LINE 40 DISPUTED TRANSPORT PLANES AT HONG KONG.

A PEIPING BROADCAST, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID THAT CHANG HAN-FU, VICE-MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ISSUED A STATEMENT CONDEMNING THE DECISION OF BRITAIN'S HIGHEST COURT (THE PRIVY COUNCIL) IN AWARDING THE PLANES TO CLAIRE L.CHENNAULT, RETIRED U.S.MAJOR GENERAL WHO ENTERED BUSINESS IN CHINA.

THE STATEMENT ACCUSED BRITAIN OF "TAKING A HOSTILE ATTITUDE TOWARDS THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA," AND DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE RETURN OF THE PLANES.

THE BROADCAST DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHETHER A PROTEST HAD ACTUALLY BEEN FORWARDED TO BRITAIN OR WHETHER IT WAS MERELY A RADIO STATEMENT.

CHANG ACCUSED THE BRITISH AT HONG KONG OF BEATING AND IMPRISONING THE RED GUARDS AT HONG KONG'S KAI TAK AIRPORT IN ORDER TO TURN THE PLANES OVER TO THE CHENNAULT LINE.

THE DISPUTED AIRCRAFT, 17 C-47'S, 18 C-46'S, AND FIVE CONVAIRS, WERE PROPERTY OF THE TWO CHINESE NATIONALIST AIRLINES.

THE REDS CONTEND THAT THEY FELL HEIR TO THE PLANES WHEN THEY TOOK OVER THE CHINA MAINLAND, BUT CHENNAULT CONTENDED HE BOUGHT THE MACHINES FROM THE NATIONALIST OWNERS FOR HIS CIVIL AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE.

THE DISPUTE HAS GONE ON FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS.

HONG KONG COURTS RULED IN FAVOR OF THE REDS, BUT THE PRIVY COUNCIL IN LONDON GAVE TITLE TO CHENNAULT JULY 28, AND HIS AIRLINE TOOK POSSESSION OF THE PLANES JULY 31.

EW1218PCS

A152KX

(140)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG.3-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT ANNOUNCED A MODERNIZATION PROGRAM OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY DRAWING HEAVILY ON "SOVIET MILITARY SCIENCE, THE MOST ADVANCED IN THE WORLD."

THE BROADCAST WAS A REPORT OF A SPEECH MADE THURSDAY BY HSIU HUA DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE GENERAL POLITICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY MILITARY COUNCIL.

HSIU'S POSITION IS THAT OF A VERY HIGH-RANKING MILITARY COMMISSAR.

"LED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY AND CHAIRMAN MAO TSE-TUNG AND EDUCATED IN MARXISM AND LENINISM AND TRAINED IN MAO'S TEACHINGS, THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY, THE REVOLUTIONARY ARMY, HAS ACQUIRED EXCELLENT TRADITION IN THE LONG REVOLUTIONARY WAR," HSIU TOLD 1,200 MEMBERS OF THE POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE COUNCIL.

BUT HE SAID THE ARMY MUST SPEED UP ITS MODERNIZATION TO "PREVENT THE U.S. IMPERIALIST AGGRESSIVE WAR."

IN KOREA, THE CHINESE ARMY HAS SHOWN A RAPID DEVELOPMENT ALONG SOVIET LINES IN THE LAST YEAR, PARTICULARLY A GREAT ADVANCE IN ARTILLERY.

NN1051ACS NM

A121KA

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO,SUNDAY,AUG. 3-(AP)-FORMER LT.GEN.RENSUKE ISOGAI, GOVERNOR OF HONG KONG UNDER THE JAPANESE OCCUPATION, IS ONE OF 91 WAR CRIMINALS TO BE RELEASED FROM SUGAMO PRISON TUESDAY.

ET1030PCS NM SPOT

A79KX

(130)

3RD NIGHT LEAD..ANZUS

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HONOLULU, AUG.2-(AP)-THE AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS DECLARED TODAY THE THREE-POWER PACIFIC PACT CONFERENCE WAS DESIGNED TO STOP COMMUNIST "FUNNY BUSINESS."

RICHARD G. CASEY ARRIVED FROM SYDNEY TO ATTEND THE CONFERENCE WHICH OPENS MONDAY. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IS EXPECTED TOMORROW.

"WE WANT TO MAKE IT CLEAR TO WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS THAT IF THEY START ANY FUNNY BUSINESS, WE'LL ALL BE IN IT TOGETHER," CASEY TOLD NEWSMEN. 'THIS IS NOT A CONFERENCE TO PLAN FOR WAR. OUR FIRST PURPOSE IS TO TRY TO MAINTAIN PEACE."

THE AUSTRALIAN MINISTER SAID IT WAS CONCEIVABLE THAT OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD JOIN ULTIMATELY WITH THE UNITED STATES, NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA. AND HE ADDED THAT BRITISH PARTICIPATION MIGHT BE DISCUSSED.

EARLIER TODAY T. CLIFTON WEBB, NEW ZEALAND MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, SAID THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION WAS A BIGGER THREAT TO PEACE IN THE PACIFIC THAN JAPAN'S MILITARY REBIRTH.

"THERE IS NO WAY OF KEEPING THE JAPANESE DOWN MILITARILY SHORT OF AN OCCUPATION AND THAT IS OUT OF THE QUESTION," WEBB SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "THE GREATEST THREAT TO PEACE IN THE PACIFIC IS COMMUNIST EXPANSION".

WEBB LATER OBSERVED THAT ---BY JAPAN'S REARMAMENT---HE MEANT THAT IT WAS NOT NECESSARILY FOR ANYTHING BUT HER OWN DEFENSE.

THE NEW ZEALAND MINISTER SAID "SOME SORT OF A LOOSE, PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS" PROBABLY WOULD EVOLVE OUT OF THE CONFERENCE. IT SHOULD BE AN ORGANIZATION INCLUDING BOTH MILITARY AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATIVES, HE ADDED.

WEBB SUGGESTED THAT SUCH A HEADQUARTERS COULD BE SITUATED IN WASHINGTON OR "FAILING THAT, HONOLULU."

HE COMMENTED "IT WOULD BE HARD TO SAY" WHETHER THE CONFERENCE WOULD LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A LARGER PACIFIC DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

THE FORTHCOMING MEETINGS WERE DESCRIBED BY SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., AS AN "HISTORIC STEP IN THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE FOR THE FREE WORLD."

LESLIE K. MUNRO, NEW ZELAND AMBASSADOR TO THE U. S., DECLARED HIS COUNTRY WAS "DETERMINED TO SUPPORT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THEIR FAR-SIGHTED RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM IN KOREA."

SPENDER AND MUNRO AND OTHER AUSTRLIAN AND NEW ZELAND OFFICIALS ARRIVED LAST NIGHT.

A BACKGROUND REPORT BY THE INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS SAID THAT SHARP DIFFERENCES IN BASIC INTERESTS OF PACIFIC NATIONS PRESENTED KNOTTY PROBLEMS.

P327PCS

30.24- 5115

A60FX
ANZUS (430)
BY LEIF ERICKSON
HONOLULU, AUG. 2-(AP)-EARLY ARRIVALS FOR NEXT WEEK'S AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND-U.S. SECURITY PACT CONFERENCE WERE WARNED TODAY THAT THEY ARE CONFRONTED BY A PROBLEM AS TOUGH AS ANY DIPLOMATS EVER FACED.

A BACKGROUND REPORT OF AN INSTITUTE OF PACIFIC RELATIONS STUDY COMMITTEE, TIMED FOR THE OPENING OF THE CONFERENCE MONDAY, CONCLUDED THAT SHARP CONFLICTS IN BASIC INTEREST AMONG THE NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS OF THE PACIFIC MAKE EFFECTIVE SECURITY COOPERATION DIFFICULT TO ACHIEVE. BUT IT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE NEED FOR MILITARY COOPERATION AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM MIGHT TEMPER THESE RACIAL AND ECONOMIC CONFLICTS.

THE FIRST AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND DIPLOMATS REACHED HONOLULU LAST NIGHT. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON IS DUE TONIGHT, AFTER A LAYOVER IN DENVER FOR PLANE REPAIRS.

SIR PERCY SPENDER, AUSTRALIAN AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., HAILED FORMATION OF THE THREE-NATION DIPLOMATIC COUNCIL UNDER THE TREATY AS A "HISTORIC STEP IN THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE FOR THE FREE WORLD."

"MORE THAN ONCE," HE SAID, "WE HAVE OBSERVED THE NECESSITY OF BUILDING UP SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC AS PART OF THE GLOBAL APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM WITH WHICH WE ARE CONFRONTED."

LESLIE K.MUNRO, NEW ZEALAND'S AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., SAID HIS COUNTRY IS "DETERMINED TO SUPPORT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THEIR FARSIGHTED RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM IN KOREA." MUNRO SAID HE DOES NOT REGARD TOTAL WAR AS IMMINENT, BUT IS "DETERMINED TO WORK WITH THE U.S. AND AUSTRALIA TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THE PACIFIC.

THE IPR REPORT, SIGNED BY THE INSTITUTE'S LOCAL PRESIDENT, J.B. ATHERTON, SAID JAPAN, WITH ITS FAST-GROWING POPULATION AND ITS NEED FOR OVERSEAS MARKETS, IS THE KEY PROBLEM IN ACHIEVING PACIFIC COOPERATION.

JAPAN'S ECONOMIC SURVIVAL, IT SAID, REQUIRES OVERSEAS TRADE, PREFERABLY WITH SOUTHEAST ASIA--WHICH IS OPPOSED BY AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. THOSE TWO COUNTRIES ARE LINKED IN PREFERENTIAL ECONOMIC TIES WITH BRITAIN, WHICH CONSIDERS ITS SOUTHEAST ASIA AND INDIAN TRADE VITAL.

THE REPORT SAID IF FREE ASIANS ARE TO BE ENLISTED IN A PACIFIC SECURITY ORGANIZATION "A REPHRASING...IS IN ORDER" OF AUSTRALIA'S AND NEW ZEALAND'S POLICY BARRING THE IMMIGRATION OF ASIANS.

A61FX
NATURAL REACTION IN ASIA AGAINST THIS POLICY HAS BEEN STIMULATED, THE REPORT SAID, "BY THE TENDENCY OF AUSTRALIAN LEADERS TO STATE THE POLICY IN UNDIPLOMATIC TERMS."

OTHER CONFLICTS MENTIONED INCLUDED PHILIPPINE FEARS OF BUSINESS DOMINATION BY JAPANESE OR CHINESE, AND PHILIPPINE AND INDONESIAN RESENTMENT THAT JAPAN WAS NOT FORCED TO PAY REPARATIONS FOR WAR DAMAGE.

THE REPORT SAID IT DOUBTED AN ALL-PACIFIC SECURITY COUNCIL WILL BE FORMED SOON, "AT THIS STAGE," IT SAID, "IT IS MORE LIKELY THAT CONSULTATIVE MACHINERY WILL BE CREATED FOR THE CHANNELING OF EFFORTS SEEKING PEACEFUL ACHIEVEMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS AMONG THE ASSOCIATED PACIFIC COUNTRIES."

CC331APD NM

B63KX (PIP SAR) (Q)
WITH ANZUS (210)
BY DON HUTH
MANILA, SUNDAY, AUG 3-(AP)-SENATOR JOSE P.LAUREL SATURDAY RIPPED INTO THE AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND-U.S.SECURITY PACT AS "BUT A MODERN VERSION OF PREWAR COLONIALISM WITH THE FATE OF ASIA'S MILLIONS AND HER FABULOUS RESOURCES BEING DECIDED IN THE CONFERENCE ROOMS OF THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS."

LAUREL, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION NACIONALISTA PARTY, DECLARED "THE PACIFIC MUST BE DEFENDED BY DEMOCRATIC ALLIES AS BROTHERS, NOT OVERSEERS AND PEASANTS."

FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE THREE NATIONS MEET IN HONOLULU MONDAY TO BOLSTER PACIFIC DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

"THIS BIZARRE SETUP VIOLATES THE SPIRIT AND SUBSTANCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND PLACES A ROADBLOCK ON THE PATH TO ASIATIC SELF-DETERMINATION," LAUREL ASSERTED. "IT IS DISCORDANT WITH THE GENERAL POSTWAR TREND OF MILITANT ORIENTAL NATIONALISM."

THE MANILA TIMES, LARGEST NEWSPAPER IN THE PHILIPPINES, AID EDITORIALLY TODAY THAT THE PACIFIC PACT AS PLANNED BY THE THREE NATIONS WOULD MAKE MILITARY CONSIDERATIONS IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD SECONDARY TO EUROPE.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID "THE PACIFIC COUNCIL, AS PRESENTLY CONCEIVED, FAR FROM PROVIDING MILLIONS OF TROOPS FROM THE SOUTH (PRESUMABLY NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA) TO DEFEND THE PHILIPPINES, WOULD ACTUALLY OPERATE TO DRAW STRENGTH AWAY FROM ANY THREATENED AREA IN THE PACIFIC IF ANY AREA IN THE NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) FIELD IS EQUALLY THREATENED."

EW1002PCS

B65KX
HONOLULU, AUG 2-(AP)-ONE SOLDIER WAS KILLED AND TWO OTHERS INJURED TODAY IN THE PREMATURE EXPLOSION OF A 60 MM MORTAR SHELL DURING A TRAINING DEMONSTRATION.

ALL FOUR WERE ENLISTED INSTRUCTORS AT THE HAWAIIAN INFANTRY TRAINING SCHOOL. THEIR NAMES WERE WITHHELD.

EW1008PCS

A154WX (FGN AID ADV)
(1500) (ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY AUG. 3--NOTE DATE)
FOREIGN AID-ARMS
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE DRIVE TO ARM THE WESTERN WORLD AGAINST RUSSIA APPEARS TO BE SLOWING DOWN. IT IS BESET BY ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL DIFFICULTIES WHICH THREATEN TO GROW INTO A CRISIS LATER THIS YEAR.

DEALING WITH THIS CRISIS, UNLESS IT IS FORESTALLED OR QUICKLY OVERCOME BY ASTUTE AND FAST-MOVING ALLIED STATESMANSHIP, MAY PROVE TO BE ONE OF THE FIRST FOREIGN POLICY TASKS CONFRONTING THE NEXT PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE OUTCOME, MOREOVER, WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY HAVE AN IMPACT ON EVENTS RANGING FAR BEYOND THE BUILDUP SPEED OF GENERAL MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY'S WESTERN EUROPEAN ARMY. IT MAY INVOLVE FRANCE'S CONDUCT OF THE COSTLY WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM IN INDOCHINA AND FINAL APPROVAL OF PLANS FOR REARMING WESTERN GERMANY.

SEVERAL DEVELOPMENTS THIS WEEK BEGAN TO BRING INTO FOCUS THE DIFFICULTIES OVER WHICH OFFICIALS HERE AND ABROAD HAVE BEEN WORRYING FOR SOME WEEKS.

A VISIT TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON BY FRENCH AMBASSADOR HENRI BONNET BROUGHT INTO THE OPEN THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD TURNED DOWN A REQUEST THAT IT PICK UP THE CHECK FOR A TOTAL OF 625 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FRENCH GOVERNMENT ARMAMENT CONTRACTS PLACED WITH FRENCH FACTORIES. INSTEAD ACHESON TOLD BONNET THIS COUNTRY COULD ONLY TAKE ON 186 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH NOW AND POSSIBLY A FEW MORE ORDERS LATER ON.

FRENCH PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY SUBSEQUENTLY DECLARED AT PARIS THAT HE INTENDED TAKING FRANCE'S CASE FOR INCREASED AMERICAN AID TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL. FRENCH OFFICIALS GENERALLY ARGUED THAT THE HELP WAS ESSENTIAL IF FRANCE WAS TO MEET ITS COMMITMENTS FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ALLIED DEFENSE EFFORT.

THERE WERE WORRIED HINTS THAT UNLESS THE ADDITIONAL HELP WAS FORTH-

COMING FRENCH RATIFICATION OF A EUROPEAN DEFENSE TREATY, CLEARING THE WAY FOR WEST GERMAN REARMING, MIGHT BE DELAYED INDEFINITELY AND FRANCE MIGHT FIND IT DIFFICULT TO GO ON BEARING THE MAIN BURDEN OF THE WAR IN INDOCHINA.

ON ANOTHER FRONT PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED NEW BELT-TIGHTENING MOVES IN HARD-PRESSED BRITAIN AND A NEW EMPHASIS ON PRODUCTION OF CIVILIAN GOODS FOR EXPORT RATHER THAN ON WEAPONS AND MILITARY EQUIPMENT. IT WAS THE LATEST IN A LONG SERIES OF STEPS TO TRY TO BALANCE BRITAIN'S INCOME WITH ITS COSTS AND THEREBY SOLVE ITS BASIC ECONOMIC PROBLEM. IT RAISED THE QUESTION AS TO BRITAIN'S FUTURE ABILITY TO MEET ITS DEFENSE COMMITMENTS ON PRESENT SCHEDULES.

A155WX

A THIRD DIFFICULTY WAS THE DISCLOSURE THAT SPAIN IS ASKING A PRICE IN AMERICAN AID FOR THE USE BY THE UNITED STATES OF SPANISH NAVAL AND AIR BASES WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONSIDER FAR TOO HIGH. AUTHORITIES HAD HOPED THAT THE SPANISH NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE WELL-ADVANCED BY THIS TIME; INSTEAD THEY SEEMED TO BE CLOSE TO THE POINT OF DEADLOCK.

THE CAUSES OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS HAVE BECOME A SUBJECT OF CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION AND CONCERN HERE BUT IN GENERAL, INSOFAR AS THE OVERALL ALLIED BUILDUP IS CONCERNED, THEY APPEARED TO EMBRACE THESE MAJOR POINTS:

1. THERE IS NOW AND HAS BEEN FOR SOME MONTHS A LACK OF AN URGENT SENSE OF DANGER FROM RUSSIA. THERE SEEMS TO BE RELATIVELY LITTLE OF THE FEELING WHICH ON SOME OCCASIONS HAS DOMINATED ALLIED POLICY-MAKING--IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE KOREAN WAR, FOR EXAMPLE--THAT THE WEST MUST RUSH TO PREPARE BECAUSE OF AN IMMINENT DANGER OF WAR WITH RUSSIA.

2. THE BASIC ECONOMIC ILLNESSES OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE NOT BEEN CURED DESPITE HEAVY DOSES OF UNITED STATES DOLLARS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THE DEFENSE BURDENS THEY HAVE UNDERTAKEN IN THE PAST TWO YEARS OR SO CONTINUALLY STRAIN THEIR FINANCIAL ABILITIES TO THE LIMIT.

3. HEAVY REDUCTIONS BY CONGRESS IN PROPOSED U. S. FOREIGN AID FUNDS LAST MONTH REDUCED BELOW WHAT THE ADMINISTRATION CONSIDERED THE SAFETY LEVEL THE TOTAL OF MONEY AVAILABLE FOR HELPING EUROPE REARM. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID WEDNESDAY THAT THE CUTS WOULD INEVITABLY MEAN A SLOWDOWN IN THE PRODUCTION OF ARMS IN EUROPE.

4. THE FACT THAT THIS IS A UNITED STATES PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEAR IS REGARDED BY U. S. AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS ALIKE AS RAISING UNCERTAINTIES ABROAD OVER THE POLICIES AND TEMPER OF THE NEXT ADMINISTRATION AND THE NEXT CONGRESS, SO THAT ALLIED GOVERNMENTS TEND TO BECOME CAUTIOUS IN THEIR PLANNING. IN A SENSE AMERICA'S LEADERSHIP OF THE GRAND ALLIANCE AGAINST COMMUNISM IS THUS TEMPORARILY WEAKENED AND THE POWER OF THE U. S. DIPLOMATS TO PERSUADE LEADERS OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS TO TAKE UNPOPULAR DECISIONS IN THE INTEREST OF THE WHOLE ALLIANCE IS LIMITED.

THE FRENCH SITUATION PRIVATELY DISTRESSES TOP DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS HERE, AS ACHESON INDICATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY. HE SAID THAT EVERYBODY INVOLVED IN TRYING TO RESOLVE THE PROBLEM OF FRANCE'S ARMAMENT CONTRACTS WAS DISAPPOINTED WITH THE RESULT. HE PLACED SOME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS GOVERNMENT'S REFUSAL TO TAKE THE TOTAL OF 625 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WAR ORDERS ON THE FACT THAT CONGRESS HAD DECLINED TO PROVIDE ALL THE AID FUNDS WHICH THE ADMINISTRATION WANTED.

WHEN THE 14 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS MET AS MEMBERS OF THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL AT LISBON LAST FEBRUARY THE UNITED STATES BROUGHT HEAVY PRESSURE TO BEAR ON ALL OF THEM TO UNDERTAKE THE HEAVIEST WEAPONS PRODUCTION SCHEDULES THEY COULD POSSIBLY STAND.

ACCORDING TO EDWIN M. MARTIN, ACHESON'S TOP EXPERT ON ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MATTERS, FRENCH REPRESENTATIVES OUTLINED A PROGRAM WHICH DID NOT PROMISE AS MUCH AS UNITED STATES OFFICIALS HAD HOPED FRANCE WOULD BE ABLE TO DO. THEY NEGOTIATED WITH THE FRENCH TO "RAISE THE SIGHTS IN THE FRENCH BUDGET," MARTIN SAID, "IN ORDER TO PERMIT A RAISING OF THE SIGHTS IN TERMS OF DIVISIONS AND AIR GROUPS."

IN RETURN FOR FRENCH AGREEMENT TO PUT THROUGH A FOUR BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE BUDGET THE AMERICAN NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO PROVIDE 600 MILLION DOLLARS OF VARIOUS TYPES OF AID TO FRANCE TO HELP THE FRENCH DO THE JOB. MARTIN SAID THEY ALSO AGREED THAT INSOFAR AS POSSIBLE THEY WOULD TAKE OVER AT A LATER TIME SOME FRENCH ARMS PRODUCTION CONTRACTS AS A MEANS OF PROVIDING FURTHER HELP. THERE APPARENTLY WAS NO COMMITMENT THAT THEY WOULD ASSUME ANY SPECIFIC VOLUME OF CONTRACTS.

A159WX

SUBSEQUENTLY THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT PRESENTED TO THE UNITED STATES A LIST OF AIRCRAFT AND OTHER CONTRACTS TOTALING 625 MILLION DOLLARS WHICH THEY REQUESTED THIS COUNTRY TO PAY FOR. AFTER THE FOREIGN AID BILL WAS ENACTED EARLY LAST MONTH, THE UNITED STATES GAVE THE REPLY WHICH DISAPPOINTED THE FRENCH AND BROUGHT FROM THEM DIRE PREDICTIONS OF PRODUCTION CUTBACKS AND OF LAYOFFS OF WORKERS WHICH COULD HAVE THE GRAVEST KIND OF POLITICAL RESULTS.

THE FRENCH DID NOT ASK THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD OVER 625 MILLION DOLLARS AT ONCE. THEY ASKED THAT THIS GOVERNMENT COMMIT ITSELF TO PAY FOR GOODS COSTING THAT MUCH ON A DELIVERY SCHEDULE COVERING A THREE-YEAR PERIOD. THE AMERICAN REPLY WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD NOT COMMIT ITSELF EXCEPT WHEN CONGRESS HAD ALREADY APPROPRIATED THE FUNDS OR SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED THE COMMITMENT, AND THEREFORE IT COULD ONLY AGREE TO ASSUME CONTRACTS WHICH IT COULD FINANCE OUT OF MONEY ALREADY ON HAND.

ONE POSSIBLE WAY OUT OF THE SITUATION, BUT ONE WHICH AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID HAS LITTLE APPEAL TO THE FRENCH, WOULD BE FOR THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ITSELF TO CARRY THIS YEAR THE REST OF THE CONTRACTS WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS REFUSED TO ASSUME, IN THE EXPECTATION THAT THE GOVERNMENT HERE WOULD ASK CONGRESS NEXT SESSION TO PROVIDE ADDITIONAL FUNDS.

HOWEVER, MARTIN SAID FRANKLY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT COULD MAKE NO COMMITMENT ON THIS POINT NOW BECAUSE OF THE CHANGE IN ADMINISTRATIONS WHICH WILL TAKE PLACE NEXT JAN. 20. ANY SUCH REQUEST TO CONGRESS WOULD HAVE TO HAVE THE APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT IN POWER.

ACHESON IN HIS NEWS CONFERENCE DISCUSSION OF THE DIFFICULTIES WITH THE FRENCH SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES NOT ONLY WAS LIMITED IN THE FUNDS IT COULD COMMIT BUT ALSO HAD TO CONSIDER THE TYPES OF THINGS FOR WHICH IT WANTED TO COMMIT THOSE FUNDS AND THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES IN WHICH THOSE THINGS COULD BE BOUGHT.

IN OTHER WORDS, FRANCE IS NOT BY ANY MEANS THE ONLY CLAIMANT FOR AMERICAN HELP IN DEFENSE AND THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT IN ALLOCATING THE MONEY WHICH CONGRESS DID PROVIDE IS TO CONSIDER THE NEEDS OF ALL THE COUNTRIES WHICH CAN PRODUCE THE THINGS NEEDED TO GIVE GEN. MATHEW B. RIDGWAY, NATO COMMANDER, A WELL-EQUIPPED FORCE.

THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED CONGRESS AS PART OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO PROVIDE FOUR BILLION DOLLARS WHICH WOULD BE USED TO PAY FOR MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO BE GIVEN TO THE ALLIES FOR ARMING THEIR OWN FORCES. THIS SUM WAS CUT TO ABOUT $3,100,000,000.

MARTIN SAID IT HAS NOT YET BEEN DECIDED HOW MUCH OF THE REDUCED TOTAL WILL BE SPENT TO BUY ARMS IN THE UNITED STATES AND HOW MUCH WILL BE SPENT ABROAD. SPECULATIVELY, HOWEVER, THE OFF-SHORE PROCUREMENT PROGRAM WILL PROBABLY BE WELL UNDER ONE BILLION DOLLARS WHEREAS IF THE FULL SUM HAD BEEN VOTED BY CONGRESS IT WOULD BE AROUND ONE BILLION OR MORE.

A160WX

CONGRESS WAS ALSO ASKED TO VOTE $1,800,000,000 IN "DEFENSE SUPPORT" FUNDS--THAT IS. MONEY WHICH THE UNITED STATES WOULD GIVE TO ITS ALLIES

IN THE FORM OF CASH TO ENABLE THEM TO FINANCE THEIR OWN DEFENSE PRODUCTION, EXPAND FACTORIES, BUY MACHINE TOOLS AND THE LIKE. THIS SUM WAS REDUCED TO $1,282,000,000. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT MEANS A REDUCTION IN THE PLANNED EXPANSION OF PLANT CAPACITY. THE FUND HAS NOT YET BEEN ALLOCATED AMONG THE COUNTRIES WHICH MAY BENEFIT FROM IT.

THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION PROGRAMS OF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES, AS WELL AS THEIR MOBILIZATION SCHEDULES, ARE GEARED TO AN ULTIMATE OBJECTIVE OF PLACING IN RIDGWAY'S COMMAND CERTAIN NUMBERS OF DIVISIONS AT CERTAIN TIMES IN THE FUTURE. THE TARGET FOR THE END OF 1952, AGREED ON AT LISBON, WAS 50 DIVISIONS. THAT TARGET CALLED FOR A MAXIMUM EFFORT ON THE PART OF ALL THE ALLIED POWERS AND OFFICIALS ARE NOW EXTREMELY SKEPTICAL ABOUT REACHING IT.

THE TARGET FOR 1953, WHICH WAS SET UP AT LISBOND SUBJECT TO REVIEW, HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED BUT PROBABLY WOULD HAVE RAISED THE TOTAL AT THE END OF NEXT YEAR TO BETWEEN 60 AND 70 DIVISIONS. ITS REALIZATION WAS DEPENDENT ON RAPID STEPS THIS YEAR TO BRING GERMAN TROOPS INTO THE DEFENSE FORCE AS WELL AS ON THE MAINTENANCE OF TOP PRODUCTION SCHEDULES BY BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COOPERATING COUNTRIES. OFFICIALS SAY THAT IT NOW SEEMS CERTAIN THAT THE 1953 TARGET WILL HAVE TO BE REVISED DOWNWARD.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY AUG. 3--NOTE DATE)

JC204AED

B2WX

RED TRADE

WASHINGTON,AUG 2-(AP)-A FIVE-POWER CONFERENCE AGREED TODAY THAT CONTROLS OVER JAPANESE TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA AND OTHER RED NATIONS SHOULD BE COORDINATED WITH OTHER FREE WORLD TRADE RESTRICTIONS.

AS A RESULT, JAPANESE REPRESENTATIVES WILL TAKE PART IN TRADE DISCUSSIONS BY A FREE WORLD COMMITTEE IN PARIS.

THE DECISION, IN EFFECT, WILL BROADEN THE SCOPE OF THE PARIS COMMITTEE'S INTEREST TO INCLUDE TRADE CONTROLS IN THE FAR EAST AS WELL AS EUROPEAN TRADE.

A FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT MADE BY THE REPRESENTATIVES OF JAPAN, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES DID NOT SPELL OUT THE EXACT NATURE OF THE AGREEMENT BUT DID SAY THAT RECOMMENDATIONS ARE BEING MADE TO "OTHER INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS." THESE GOVERNMENTS ARE THE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, PLUS WEST GERMANY, WHICH MAKE UP THE PARIS COMMITTEE.

ONE OF THE BASIC QUESTIONS RAISED BY TODAY'S DECISION IS WHETHER IT WILL RESULT IN ANY CHANGE IN THE RIGID RESTRICTIONS ON JAPANESE COMMERCE WITH COMMUNIST ASIA WHICH WERE IMPOSED DURING THE OCCUPATION. THESE CURBS WERE CONTINUED AFTER JAPAN GAINED ITS INDEPENDENCE EARLIER THIS YEAR.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT ALTHOUGH THE RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE PARIS GROUP ON TRADE WITH RED COUNTRIES IN EUROPE ARE CONSIDERED TO BE STRICT, THEY ARE NOT AS DRASTIC AS JAPANESE TRADE LIMITATIONS. IF JAPAN CAME UNDER THE SAME POLICY AS THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BY ASSOCIATION WITH THE PARIS COMMITTEE, SOME RELAXATION OF CONTROLS ON JAPAN WOULD AUTOMATICALLY FOLLOW.

BUT SINCE JAPAN IS COOPERATING WITH THE UNITED NATIONS AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES IN SUPPORT OF THE WAR EFFORT IN KOREA, NO GREAT RELAXATION IS EXPECTED BY OFFICIALS HERE.

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD REPORTERS THE CONFERENCE HERE DID NOT DISCUSS THE LEVEL OF CONTROLS OVER JAPAN'S TRADE WITH THE RED BLOC. THE MEETING WAS SOLELY CONCERNED, HE SAID, WITH THE QUESTION OF MACHINERY FOR COORDINATING JAPANESE POLICY IN THIS FIELD WITH THAT OF THE REST OF THE FREE WORLD.

GG/RH413PED

30.24- 5117

A33WX

FIRST LEAD ARMY RESERVES

WASHINGTON,AUG 2-(AP)-THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE ARE COMPLETING PLANS TO OFFER COMMISSIONS OF INDEFINITE LENGTH TO RESERVE OFFICERS, AND TO RELEASE THOSE WHO DECLINE.

THE ACTION IS CALLED FOR UNDER RECENTLY PASSED ARMED FORCES RESERVE ACT. PLANS ARE THE SAME FOR ARMY AND AIR FORCE RESERVE OFFICERS. A SIMILAR PLAN ALREADY IS IN EFFECT FOR NAVY AND MARINE CORPS RESERVES.

ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE INDEFINITE APPOINTMENT PLAN PROVIDES THESE MAIN ADVANTAGES:

1. ELIMINATION OF THE COMMISSION RENEWAL, RESULTING IN DOLLAR AND WORK SAVINGS.

2. TREATMENT OF THE RESERVIST IN THE SAME MANNER AS THE REGULAR OFFICER BY ENDING PROBATIONARY SCRUTINY EVERY FIVE YEARS.

THE ARMY PLANS TO GIVE EACH OFFICER TO WHOM AN INDEFINITE APPOINTMENT IS OFFERED 60 DAYS IN WHICH TO CONSIDER.

THOSE WHO DECLINED THE NEW APPOINTMENTS WILL BE DISCHARGED FROM ACTIVE DUTY AT THE END OF THEIR CURRENT FIVE YEAR APPOINTMENT OR AT THE END OF THE EXTENDED TERM, UNLESS NEW LEGISLATION IS PASSED FOR ADDITIONAL EXTENSIONS.

THE ARMY HAS INDICATED IT IS OPPOSED TO SUCH FURTHER EXTENSIONS EVEN IF GREAT NUMBERS OF RESERVISTS REFUSE APPOINTMENTS.

RESERVE APPOINTMENTS WHICH WERE FOR FIVE YEARS OR FOR SIX MONTHS AFTER THE END OF HOSTILITIES--AND WHICH NORMALLY WOULD HAVE EXPIRED--HAVE BEEN EXTENDED BY CONGRESS AND CURRENTLY ARE DUE TO EXPIRE OCT. 19.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN IS EXPECTED TO SIGN AN EXECUTIVE ORDER MAKING A FINAL EXTENSION UNTIL APRIL 1 FOR COMMISSIONS WHICH ARE MORE THAN FIVE YEARS OLD.

THUS APRIL 1 IS LIKELY TO BE THE DATE FOR THE DISCHARGE OF MANY OF THOSE REFUSING INDEFINITE COMMISSIONS.

THE NEW LAW SPECIFICALLY PROVIDES THAT TERMS OF PRESENT APPOINTMENTS WILL NOT BE CHANGED FOR OFFICERS WHO DO NOT ACCEPT INDEFINITE APPOINTMENTS. THOSE OFFICERS MUST SERVE OUT THEIR TERMS IF THEY HAVE BEEN ON DUTY LESS THAN FIVE YEARS.

THOUSANDS OF WORLD WAR II OFFICERS HAVE SERVED MORE THAN FIVE YEARS ON THEIR CURRENT APPOINTMENTS. THEY ARE THE ONES MOST IMMEDIATELY AFFECTED.

THE ACTION DOES NOT AFFECT ARMY NATIONAL GUARDSMEN, SINCE THEY ALREADY HOLD INDEFINITE APPOINTMENTS.

OFFICERS OF THE NAVY AND MARINE CORP RESERVES AND THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD ALSO HOLD INDEFINITE APPOINTMENTS.

HY455PED

A40WX

ARMY PROMOTIONS (350)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE ARMY HAS MADE IT MIGHTY HARD FOR A DRAFTEE PRIVATE TO RISE BEYOND BUCK SERGEANT IN A NORMAL TWO YEAR TOUR OF DUTY.

HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FOR PERSONNEL OUTSIDE THE KOREAN COMBAT THEATER IT IS LENGTHENING THE TIME AN INDIVIDUAL MUST SERVE IN EACH GRADE BEFORE HE MAY BE PROMOTED.

THE MINIMUM AMOUNT OF SERVICE REQUIRED OF A PRIVATE FIRST CLASS BEFORE HE MAY ADVANCE TO CORPORAL IS, IN EFFECT, BEING TRIPLED. AND A SERGEANT FIRST CLASS NOW MAY HAVE TO REMAIN IN THAT GRADE AT LEAST SIX TIMES AS LONG AS FORMERLY REQUIRED, BEFORE MOVING UP TO MASTER SERGEANT.

ARMY SOURCES SAID IT MAY TAKE AT LEAST 28 MONTHS FOR THE AVERAGE DRAFTEE TO GRADUATE FROM PRIVATE TO SERGEANT, AS AGAINST A POSSIBLE MINIMUM OF 10 MONTHS HERETOFORE. IT WOULD TAKE 40 MONTHS, ALTOGETHER, TO GO THE WHOLE WAY FROM PRIVATE TO MASTER SERGEANT.

THIS REPRESENTS A FAIRLY EFFECTIVE BARRIER FOR THE INDIVIDUAL DRAFT-

ED FOR 24 MONTHS OF SERVICE.
THE REASON, SAID THE ARMY, IS THAT THERE ARE NOT ENOUGH PROMOTIONS TO GO AROUND. THE SOLUTION IS TO MAKE THE FEW PROMOTIONS THAT ARE AVAILABLE HARDER TO GET.
BACK OF ALL THIS ARE BUDGET RESTRICTIONS WHICH MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE ARMY TO BE GENEROUS IN PROMOTIONS--AND PAY RAISES--TO OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN.
HERETOFORE, THE ARMY HAS REQUIRED THAT A PRIVATE REMAIN IN THAT GRADE AT LEAST FOUR MONTHS. PROMOTIONS TO OTHER ENLISTED RANKS COULD COME NO FASTER THAN TWO MONTHS APART.
THE NEW SYSTEM RETAINS THE FOUR-MONTH REQUIREMENT FOR PRIVATES, BUT SETS THESE NEW MINIMUM "PERIODS OF SERVICE IN PRESENT GRADE" PRIVATE FIRST CLASS, SIX MONTHS; CORPORAL, EIGHT MONTHS; SERGEANT, 10 MONTHS; SERGEANT FIRST CLASS, 12 MONTHS.
IN ADDITION, IT REQUIRES THAT THE PRIVATE PERFORM THE DUTIES OF PRIVATE FIRST CLASS AT LEAST TWO MONTHS BEFORE ADVANCING TO THAT RANK. FOR EACH STEP UP IN GRADE, AN INDIVIDUAL MUST HAVE AN ADDED MONTH OF PRELIMINARY SERVICE IN THE HIGHER POSITION. THUS, THE SERGEANT FIRST CLASS MUST HAVE SERVED AT LEAST SIX MONTHS OF HIS 12 MONTHS OR MORE IN THAT GRADE IN A MASTER SERGEANT'S JOB BEFORE HE CAN RECEIVE THE ADDED STRIPE.
THE ARMY SAID IT IS SETTING UP A SEPARATE, MORE LIBERAL PROMOTION SYSTEM FOR MEN IN COMBAT UNITS IN KOREA.
EXCEPTIONS TO THE REQUIREMENTS CAN BE MADE IN "EXCEPTIONALLY MERITORIOUS INDIVIDUAL CASES," THE ARMY ADDED.
UNDER ITS NEW SYSTEM, THE ARMY WILL CONTROL THE PROMOTIONS, AND DISTRIBUTE THEM FAIRLY AMONG THE VARIOUS COMMANDS. THIS WILL BE DONE BY AUTHORIZING EACH COMMAND ON THE FIRST OF EACH MONTH TO MAKE A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF PROMOTIONS AMONG ELIGIBLE PERSONNEL.
JC510AED

A177WX
(180) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, AUG. 2).
WHITE SUPREMACY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS A "WHITE SUPREMACY" POLICY WHICH DAMAGES ITS MORAL LEADERSHIP IN THE WORLD, A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE CATHOLIC ASSOCIATION FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE SAID TODAY.
THE ASSOCIATION'S SUBCOMMITTEE ON ASIA HIT PARTICULARLY AT WHAT IT CALLED "DISCRIMINATORY" AMERICAN LAWS THAT ASSIGN "PRACTICALLY PROHIBITIVE" IMMIGRATION QUOTAS TO EASTERN PEOPLES.
UNDER THE NEW MCCARRAN-WALTER IMMIGRATION CODE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID, THERE CAN NEVER BE MORE THAN 2,000 PEOPLE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES ANNUALLY FROM ALL ASIAN COUNTRIES.
"ECONOMICALLY FAVORED COUNTRIES HAVE A MORAL OBLIGATION TO ASSIST IN THE RESETTLEMENT OF DP'S, EXPELLEES AND SURPLUS POPULATIONS OF THE WORLD," THE CATHOLIC GROUP STATED.
"XXX CONTROLLED MIGRATION OF ASIAN PEOPLE, WHO ARE PREDOMINANTLY AGRICULTURAL WORKERS, UNDERTAKEN IN A TRULY CHRISTIAN SPIRIT, COULD GIVE A GREATER PRODUCTIVITY TO THE SOIL AND LIGHTEN SOME SERIOUS POLITICAL BURDENS OF THE WESTERN FREE WORLD."
THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT AN ORGANIZATION BE SET UP TO SURVEY ASIAN MIGRATION NEEDS AND ENCOURAGE NECESSARY POPULATION SHIFTS.
"MIGRATION OF SOME OF THESE PEOPLES IS ONLY A MINOR PART OF THE VAST PROGRAM THAT MUST BE UNDERTAKEN TO GIVE THEM A BETTER LIFE," IT SAID, "BUT IT IS AN IMPORTANT STEP THAT CANNOT BE DELAYED WITHOUT SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, AUG. 2).
RH225PED

A64WX
SAUCERS (350)
BY VERN HAUGLAND
WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-A BUNCH OF US NEWS REPORTERS WENT HUNTING FLYING SAUCERS LAST NIGHT.
WE ZOOMED AND BANKED OVER THE CAPITAL CITY FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR IN A CHARTERED AIRLINER, LOOKING FOR ANYTHING STRANGE IN THE SKY.
AND NOT A THING SUSPICIOUS DID WE SEE. JUST THE SUN GOING DOWN, AND AFTER A WHILE A PALE HALF MOON. LATER THERE WAS A HAZE SO THAT THE MOON LOOKED LIKE A SAUCER--BUT NOBODY WAS DECEIVED. AND THE MYRIAD LIGHTS OF WASHINGTON PLAYED NO TRICKS ON OUR EYES.
IT WAS THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY'S IDEA. SOMEONE THERE HAD A HUNCH A SAUCER OR TWO MIGHT SHOW UP, JUST IN TIME TO BE TELEVISED ON LAST NIGHT'S "WE THE PEOPLE" PROGRAM.
AFTER ALL, AIRPORT RADAR HAD PICKED UP STRANGE UNIDENTIFIED OBJECTS OVER WASHINGTON THREE NIGHTS WITHIN THE PAST TWO WEEKS.
SO THE BROADCASTERS HIRE A PLANE, INVITED NEWSPAPERMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS TO COME ALONG, AND ASSIGNED ANNOUNCER GEORGE SKINNER TO RADIO BACK REPORTS.
AND TO THE PERSONS AT THE PROGRAM'S OPENING, IN THE RADAR CONTROL CENTER AT WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT, THEY ANNOUNCED HOPEFULLY THAT "YOU MAY BE THE FIRST TELEVISION AUDIENCE TO SEE A FLYING SAUCER."
SKINNER CUED INTO THE BROADCAST SHOW BELOW AND TOLD THE UNSEEN AUDIENCE:
"IF DURING THE NEXT HALF HOUR THERE ARE ANY REPORTS ON THESE MYSTERIOUS BLIPS, WE'RE GOING TO HEAD STRAIGHT FOR THEM. STAND BY."
NOTHING HAPPEND.
BUT ON THE BROADCAST A CALIFORNIA SCIENTIST SAID THIS COUNTRY DEFINITELY HAS HAD "VISITORS FROM ANOTHER PLANET."
WALTER RIEDEL, IDENTIFIED BY NBC AS SENIOR PROJECT ENGINEER, PROPULSION LARGE MISSLES, NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION CO. LOS ANGELES, SAID HE IS FIRMLY CONVINCED OF THIS.
ASKED WHY THE VISITORS HAVEN'T LANDED AND MADE THEIR PRESENCE KNOWN, RIEDEL REPLIED:
"THEY MIGHT HAVE LANDED ON THE OCEAN OR IN UNINHABITED PARTS OF THE COUNTRY--AND THEY MIGHT NOT BE READY TO TELL US."
ALSO ON THE PROGRAM WAS MAJ. GEN. JOHN A. SAMFORD, AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE CHIEF. HE SAID THAT ONLY ONE FIFTH OF THE REPORTS--"REPORTS FROM CREDIBLE OBSERVERS, OF RELATIVELY INCREDIBLE THINGS"--STILL GIVE THE AIR FORCE CONCERN. HE SAID THESE HAVE NOT EVEN REMOTELY INDICATED ANY MENACE.
JC657AED NM

A174WX
SAUCERS-LOS ALAMOS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 2-(AP)-ADD FLYING SAUCER STORIES: THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY AN "UNIDENTIFIED OBJECT" HAS BEEN REPORTED FLYING OVER LOS ALAMOS, N.M., SITE OF MAJOR ATOMIC ENERGY INSTALLATIONS.
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE SIGHTINGS WERE REPORTED LAST TUESDAY, ABOUT NOON.
OBSERVERS ON THE GROUND REPORTED WATCHING, THROUGH BINOCULARS, SOMETHING SHINY AND APPARENTLY METALLIC IN THE SKY FOR 30 MINUTES. THEY SAID THE OBJECT WAS TRAVELLING AT HIGH BUT ERRATIC SPEED.
THREE JET FIGHTERS WERE ASKED TO INVESTIGATE. WHILE THE PLANES WERE IN THE AIR, THE SAME OBJECT OR A SIMILAR ONE WAS OBSERVED FROM THE GROUND FOR ABOUT TWO MINUTES, BUT WAS NOT SEEN BY THE FIGHTER PILOTS.
A GROUND OBSERVER SAID THE OBJECT MADE A 360 DEGREE TURN TO GET IN THE REAR OF THE FIGHTERS.
THE INFORMATION WAS RELEASED HERE IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES AFTER KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR LOS ALAMOS, DECLINED TO GIVE OUT A STATEMENT.
RH216PED

30.24- 5119

B23CX (SAUCERS)
PRECEDE CHAMPAIGN DAY SAUCERS (230)
CHICAGO, AUG. 2 (AP)-SEVERAL WEATHER AND RADAR SCIENTISTS GAVE A KNOCK IN THE HEAD TODAY TOREPORTS OF FLYING "WHATZITS" MANEUVERING THRO THE ATMOSPHERE.
OBSERVERS AT THE ILLINOIS STATE WATER SURVEY'S RADAR STATION IN CHAMPAIGN-URBANA SAID THEY HAVE SPOTTED A MYRIAD OF WEIRD OBJECTS ON THEIR RADAR SCREEN INCLUDING A 100-MILE STRETCH OF THE ILLINOIS RIVER--ALL REFLECTIONS.
THE SURVEY, A NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED PIONEER IN THE USE OF RADAR, HAS BEEN RADAR-TRACKING THUNDERSTORMS SINCE 1948 FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AIRPORT.
IN CHICAGO, DR. HORACE BYERS, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO'S DEPARTMENT OF METEOROLOGY, SAID, "I KNOW OF NO REPUTABLE SCIENTIST WHO PLACES ANY CREDENCE IN REPORTS THAT SO-CALLED FLYING SAUCERS COME FROM A MYSTERIOUS OR UNEXPLAINED SOURCE."
BYERS, A PIONEER IN RESEARCH FOR THE U.S. ARMY ON THUNDERSTORMS, SAID THE ATMOSPHERE "IS ALWAYS FULL OF JUNK" INCLUDING HIGH LEVEL WEATHER BALLOONS, CONSTANT LEVEL RESEARCH BALLOONS THAT SOMETIMES FLOAT ACROSS THE OCEANS, METEORITES, PECULIAR LIGHT-REFLECTING AIR AND CLOUD FORMATIONS AND CONDENSATION CLOUDS FROM HIGH FLYING PLANES.
METEOROLOGIST GLENN E. STOUT OF THE SURVEY'S CHAMPAIGN-URBANA STATION SAID LAYERS OF WARM AIR TRAPPED BETWEEN COLDER AIR IN THE ATMOSPHERE CAN CAUSE RADAR MIRAGES AS WELL AS OPTICAL MIRAGES.
THE AIR LAYERS OF DIFFERENT DENSITY, HE SAID, ACT LIKE LENSES OR PRISMS TO BEND RADAR OR LIGHT RAYS.
THE SECTION OF ILLINOIS RIVER SPOTTED ON THE RADAR SCREEN WAS 80 MILES WEST OF THE AIRPORT.
EG511PCD

A143CX
(160)
SAUCERS
CHAMPAIGN, ILL., AUG.2-(AP)-YOU CAN HAVE YOUR FLYING SAUCERS. SCIENTISTS HAVE SPOTTED "A FLYING RIVER".
NO PINT-SIZED SAUCER, IF YOU PLEASE. A MAN-SIZED RIVER 100 MILES LONG.
OBSERVERS SPOTTED THE WAYWARD STREAM SEVERAL NIGHTS AGO ON THEIR RADAR SCREEN AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AIRPORT.
IT HAD THEM IN DEEP WATER FOR A WHILE. THEY FINALLY FIGURED OUT IT WAS A REFLECTED RADAR IMAGE OF A 100-MILE-LONG SECTION OF THE ILLINOIS RIVER, WHICH IS 80 MILES WEST OF THE AIRPORT.
THE ILLINOIS STATE WATER SURVEY'S AIRPORT STATION HAS KEPT A RADAR CHECK ON THE SKIES SINCE 1948.
METEOROLOGIST GLENN E. STOUT SAID THE STATION'S OBSERVERS HAVE SIGHTED SOME WEIRD OBJECTS -- FROM "FLYING SAUCERS" TO COLORED NEON SIGNS AND ROWS OF STREET LIGHTS.
STOUT SAID SOME OF THE IMAGES WERE CAUSED BY RAIN HIGH IN THE AIR WHICH NEVER REACHED THE GROUND.
OTHERS WERE REFLECTIONS OF GROUND OBJECTS CAUSED BY THE BENDING OF RADAR RAYS. LAYERS OF HOT AND COLD AIR HAVE DIFFERENT DENSITIES. TOGETHER THEY ACT LIKE LENSES OR PRISMS, BENDING RADAR AND LIGHT RAYS.
STOUT SAYS THEY'VE FOUND THAT -- JUST LIKE THE HUMAN EYE -- RADAR CAN BE TRICKED TOO.
SEEN ANY "FLYING RIVERS?"
ER/JT1124ACD

A8DX
PMS BUDGET (300)
AIR DEFENSE COMMAND
COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., AUG. 2-(AP)-THE NERVE CENTER OF THE NATION'S AIR DEFENSE ADMITS TODAY TO BEING INVOLVED IN THE FLYING SAUCER SITUATION.
HEADQUARTERS OF THE AIR FORCE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, LOCATED AT ENT AIR FORCE BASE HERE, REPORTED THAT THERE HAS BEEN A FLURRY OF REPORTS OF SAUCERS AND OTHER UNIDENTIFIED OBJECTS FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKS.
AND SO SERIOUSLY ARE THE REPORTS VIEWED THAT FAST INTERCEPTOR PLANES ARE KEPT ON THE READY TO JET ALOFT TO FIND OUT WHAT GOIES ON-- IF POSSIBLE.
"WE'VE REALLY BEEN SCRAMBLING," AND ADC SPOKESMAN SAID. "THOSE PLANES ARE KEPT LOADED AND READY TO GO AND THEIR PILOTS ARE NEVER MORE THAN A FEW FEET AWAY. THEY'RE IN THE AIR WITHIN SECONDS OF A REPORT THAT SEEMS DEFINITE ENOUGH."
THE THING IS NOT GEARED UP JUST FOR SAUCERS, THOUGH. THE SYSTEM IS THE SAME AS THAT WORKED OUT TO MEET ANY ENEMY ATTACK.
FURTHERMORE, THE ADC ISN'T SAYING WHAT MIGHT HAVE BEEN FOUND. THE RESULTS OF THE SCRAMBLES AREN'T FOR IT TO ANNOUNCE. FINDINGS ARE TURNED OVER TO TECHNICAL EXPERTS AT WRIGHT-PATTERSON AIR FORCE BASE, DAYTON, O.
THE ADC, WHICH COMMANDS AND COORDINATES THE THREE REGIONAL AIR DEFENSE COMMANDS IN NEW YORK, MISSOURI AND CALIFORNIA, DID SAY THAT ITS RADAR EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN PICKING UP A LOT OF UNEXPLAINED BLIPS (CQ)
"FOR THE PAST TWO WEEKS," THE ADC REPORTED, "HEADQUARTERS HAS RECEIVED A NUMBER OF REPORTS OF UNIDENTIFIED AIRBORNE OBJECTS IN ITS AREA THROUGH THE NORMAL DETECTION CHANNELS OF THE ADC.
"IN THE NORMAL PERFORMANCE OF ITS ASSIGNMENT, IT HAS SENT FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR AIRCRAFT ALOFT WHENEVER OBJECTS ARE DETECTED IN THE AREA WITH SUFFICIENT DEFINITENESS TO WARRANT AN INTERCEPTION.
"IT SHOULD BE POINTED OUT THAT RADAR IN MANY INSTANCES PICKS UP CERTAIN NATURAL PHENOMENA, SUCH AS IONIZED CLOUDS, WHICH MAY GIVE THE APPEARANCE OF SOLID OBJECTS ON THE SCOPE.
"OTHER MANMADE OBJECTS, SUCH AS FLARES, WEATHER BALLOONS AND SO ON, MAY ALSO REGISTER ON THE SCOPE, AND SOME INTERCEPTIONS HAVE REVELED THAT THESE ARE OFTEN WHAT THE UNKNOWNS TURN OUT TO BE."
HD1135PMS

A157KX
(150)
LANCASTER, CALIF., AUG.2-(AP)-NOW IT'S "FLYING SAUCERS" OVER THE MOJAVE DESERT.
THE SHERIFF'S OFFICE HERE SAYS MORE THAN HALF A DOZEN PERSONS REPORTED SIGHTING TWO ROUND REDDISH-WHITE LIGHTS MOVING IN THE SKY SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT LAST NIGHT.
SGT. I.L.MCCALEB SAID DEPUTIES T.M.MORRISEY AND W.D.MALETTE SPOTTED THEM FIRST.
"THEY APPEARED ABOVE THE HORIZON TO THE WEST," MCCALEB SAID THE DEPUTIES TOLD HIM. "AT FIRST THEY SETTLED TOWARD THE EARTH, THEN HOVERED. FINALLY, WHILE ONE STAYED MOTIONLESS, THE OTHER TOOK OFF IN A SOUTHERLY DIRECTION, PASSING BEHIND A HILL.
"IT REAPPEARED ON THE OTHER SIDE AND FINALLY DISAPPEARED. THE OTHER THEN BEGAN SWINGING LIKE A PENDULUM. IT FINALLY DROPPED BELOW THE HORIZON."
MCCALEB SAID CAA MEN IN AN AIRPORT TOWER AT PALMDALE, A GAME WARDEN, AND SEVERAL RESIDENTS OF THE AREA ALSO REPORTED THE LIGHTS AND AGREED ON THEIR DESCRIPTION. THE LIGHTS WERE VISIBLE ABOUT 15 MINUTES, HE SAID.
MCCALEB SAID JET PLANES WERE SENT UP FROM GEORGE AIR FORCE BASE AT NEARBY VICTORVILLE TO INVESTIGATE, BUT FOUND NOTHING. A SPOKESMAN AT THE AIR BASE DECLINED TO COMMENT.

HOWEVER, AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS (ADC) AT COLORADO SPRINGS, COLO., SAID REPORTS OF "FLYING SAUCERS" OVER SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA LAST NIGHT WERE "INSUFFICIENT" TO CAUSE THE ADC TO ORDER JET PLANES INTO THE AIR. ADC HAS ONE SQUADRON, THE 94TH FIGHTER INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON, AT GEORGE AFB.

IN A STATEMENT RELEASED TODAY BY THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE THE ADC SAID IT HAS KEPT PLANES ON THE ALERT FOR SOME TIME. THE PURPOSE OF THIS, THE STATEMENT ADDED, WAS TO INTERCEPT AND IDENTIFY ANY CRAFT IN THE AIR "WHETHER THEY BE FLYING SAUCERS OR PLANES."

"IT COSTS A LOT OF MONEY TO SEND UP A JET PLANE AND THE EVIDENCE OF 'FLYING SAUCERS' LAST NIGHT WAS INSUFFICENT TO SEND UP SUCH A PLANE," THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED.

EW201PCS

A30PA

FLYING SAUCERS (240)

SEOUL, AUG. 2-(AP)-THOSE "FLYING SAUCERS" HAVE POPPED UP IN KOREA AND JAPAN.

A CANADIAN DESTROYER RECENTLY REPORTED SIGHTING TWO SUCH OBJECTS AND RECORDED THEM ON ITS RADAR, IT WAS LEARNED HERE TODAY.

A NAVY REPORT SAID 40 OFFICERS AND CREW MEMBERS OF THE DESTROYER CRUSADER SAW THE "SAUCERS" THE NIGHT OF JULY 10. ALL HAD THE FAMILIAR QUALITIES OF THE PUZZLING FLYING DISCS.

THE REPORT, ADDRESSED TO THE COMMANDERS OF THE FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES AND THE FIFTH AIR FORCE, SAID THE SHIP'S RADAR REGISTERED "FIXES" ON THE OBJECTS. IT PLACED THEM TWO MILES HIGH AND SEVEN MILES AWAY.

THE REPORT SAID THE OBJECTS DISAPPEARED BEFORE DAWN.

A SECOND REPORT A DAY OR TWO LATER DISMISSED THE RADAR FIND AS THE PLANET JUPITER. ONE OFFICER COMMENTED, HOWEVER: "JUPITER DOESN'T COME IN PAIRS AND IT IS SEVERAL MILLION MILES OUT OF RANGE OF OUR RADAR."

THE ONLY PREVIOUS REPORT OF "FLYING SAUCER" SIGHTINGS IN KOREA CROPPED UP LAST FEBRUARY. CREWS OF TWO NIGHT-FLYING BOMBERS SAID THEY SAW SAUCER-LIKE OBJECTS MOVING OVER NORTH KOREA.

TOKYO, TOO, HAD A SAUCER REPORT.

KOSUKE MIYAZAKI, 27, OF THE CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY SAID HE SAW A GREENISH-WHITE THING WITH A TAIL FLYING THROUGH THE SKY FRIDAY NIGHT.

MAKOTO SAKAI, 19, A UNIVERSITY STUDENT, SW IT, TOO. BUT HE SAID IT WAS BLUISH-WHITE AND SPLIT INTO HALVES BEFORE DISAPPEARING.

ANOTHER WITNESS SAID IT WAS ORANGE-WHITE.

DR. HIDEO HIROSE OF THE TOKYO ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATORY DIDN'T SEE IT. BUT HE SAID IT MUST HAVE BEEN A METEOR.

LF119APD.

A31WX

NIGHT LEAD TRUMAN-RATIFICATION (500)

(WX) KANSAS CITY, AUG 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY COMPLETED AMERICAN RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE PACT WITH WEST GERMANY AND THE COMPANION AGREEMENT TO TAKE THAT FRACTION OF A NATION INTO THE WEST'S LINEUP AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE NEW ARRANGEMENT IS AIMED AT GIVING THE BONN GOVERNMENT PRACTICALLY FULL SOVEREIGNTY, ENDING MILITARY OCCUPATION OF ITS TERRITORY AND MAKING IT A PARTNER OF THE FREE WORLD. ITS ACTUAL OPERATION, HOWEVER, AWAITS APPROVAL FROM THE OTHER SIGNATORY NATIONS INCLUDING WEST GERMANY ITSELF.

THE PRESIDENT SIGNED INSTRUMENTS RATIFYING:

1. THE PEACE CONTRACT, WHICH IS THE CLOSEST APPROACH TO A PEACE TREATY THE WESTERN NATIONS FELT THEY COULD MAKE WHILE GERMANY IS DIVIDED BY CONTINUING SOVIET OCCUPATION OF THE EASTERN ZONE.

2. A PROTOCOL TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) PACT EXTENDING ITS MUTUAL MILITARY GUARANTEES TO WESTERN GERMANY, BUT NOT ACTUALLY MAKING THE GERMANS NATO MEMBERS.

TRUMAN'S ACTION MADE THE UNITED STATES THE FIRST NATION TO FINISH THE LAST FORMALITIES.

BRITAIN'S HOUSE OF COMMONS APPROVED BOTH AGREEMENTS YESTERDAY, FOLLOWING UP EARLIER ACTION BY THE HOUSE OF LORDS, BUT THERE REMAINED THE LEGAL GESTURE OF HAVING THE CONTRACT "LAID ON THE TABLE" IN BOTH HOUSES.

FRANCE, HOWEVER, HAS YET TO TAKE RATIFICATION ACTION AND THERE IS NO ASSURANCE SUCH ACTION WILL COME WITHOUT A FIGHT. THERE ARE STILL FRENCH FORCES WHICH ARE RELUCTANT TO SEE GERMANY CLIMB BACK TOWARD A PLACE OF EQUALITY AMONG THE NATIONS.

AND RATIFICATION BY WEST GERMANY'S OWN PARLIAMENT IS THE SUBJECT OF A HOT FIGHT. GERMAN COMMUNISTS WANT NO PART OF SUCH A DEAL, AND THERE IS STRONG OPPOSITION TO THE REARMAMENT PHASES OF THE ARRANGEMENT.

IN BOTH FRANCE AND GERMANY A CONSIDERABLE PART OF THE CRITICISM CENTERS ON A COMPANION AGREEMENT IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS NO PART, TO BRING WEST GERMANY INTO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY PACT.

THAT AGREEMENT WOULD BIND BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND WEST GERMANY TOGETHER FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE IN EVENT OF ATTACK.

TRUMAN, ON A WORKING VACATION AT HIS HOME IN INDEPENDENCE,MO., NEAR HERE, SIGNED THE PAPERS IN HIS TEMPORARY EXECUTIVE OFFICES AT KANSAS CITY'S HOTEL MUEHLEBACH.

THE PRESIDENT ISSUED A STATEMENT EMPHASIZING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE AGREEMENTS FOR RELATIONS WITH GERMANY AND FOR THE SECURITY OF THE WEST. THE STATEMENT ALSO GAVE SOME ATTENTION TO AN "INTERPRETATION" WHICH THE SENATE ATTACHED WHEN IT APPROVED THE CONTRACT 77 TO 5 AND THE NATO AGREEMENT 71 TO 5.

THAT "INTERPRETATION" SPELLED OUT THE SENATE VIEW THAT ANY "MILITARY IMPLEMENTATION" WOULD REQUIRE APPROVAL BY CONGRESS. ITS SPONSOR, SEN. HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA) SAID HE MEANT IT TO MAKE SURE THAT CONGRESS MUST APPROVE THE SENDING OF ANY MORE TROOPS, GOODS OR SERVICES TO EUROPE.

THE PRESIDENT SAID ON THAT POINT:

"THIS INTERPRETATION REFERS ONLY TO INTERNAL RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN COMPONENT PARTS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT AND DOES NOT AFFECT AMERICAN OBLIGATIONS OR THOSE OF OTHER SIGNATORY STATES.

"FURTHERMORE, THE INTERPRETATION DOES NOT IN ANY WAY LESSEN THE DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES TO CARRY OUT ITS COMMITMENTS.

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"FURTHERMORE, THE INTERPRETATION DOES NOT IN ANY WAY LESSEN THE DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES TO CARRY OUT ITS COMMITMENTS.

WITH REGARD TO THE AGREEMENTS THEMSELVES, TRUMAN SAID:

"RATIFICATION OF THESE INSTRUMENTS REPRESENTS THE LATEST IN A LONG SERIES OF EFFORTS ON THE PART OF THIS GOVERNMENT TO ESTABLISH LONG AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND GERMANY. RATIFICATION IS ALSO A FURTHER STEP TOWARD ASSURING THE SECURITY OF WESTERN EUROPE AND THE WHOLE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA."

IN BONN THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT EXPRESSED "GREAT SATISFACTION" OVER TRUMAN'S ACTION, HAILING IT AS "AN EXAMPLE FOR THE OTHER NATIONS WHICH PARTICIPATED IN THE ACCORD."

VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER SAW FINAL AMERICAN APPROVAL, ON TOP OF THE BRITISH ACTION, AS PROOF THE WEST IS DETERMINED TO LAY THE FOUNDATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY ON A UNITED FRONT.

HY608PED

B5KX
(330)

KANSAS CITY, AUG 2-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE STATEMENT ISSUED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE RATIFICATION OF THE AGREEMENT SETTING UP A NEW FEDERAL REPUBLIC IN WESTERN GERMANY:

"WITH THE ADVICE AND CONSENT OF THE SENATE, I HAVE TODAY RATIFIED THE CONVENTION ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE THREE POWERS AND THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, AND THE PROTOCOL TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY. RATIFICATION OF THESE INSTRUMENTS REPRESENTS THE LATEST IN A LONG SERIES OF EFFORTS ON THE PART OF THIS GOVERNMENT TO ESTABLISH NORMAL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE

UNITED STATES AND GERMANY. RATIFICATION IS ALSO A FURTHER STEP TOWARD ASSURING THE SECURITY OF WESTERN EUROPE AND THE WHOLE NORTH ATLANTIC AREA. WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS THE FIRST NATION TO RATIFY BOTH OF THESE DOCUMENTS, I FEEL CERTAIN THAT OUR EUROPEAN ALLIES, REALIZING THE IMPORTANCE AND URGENCY OF THESE MEASURES TO WESTERN GERMANY AND THE FREE WORLD, WILL JOIN IN EXPEDITING APPROVAL OF THE PACTS BY THEIR OWN PARLIAMENTS.

"IN GIVING ITS ADVICE AND CONSENT TO RATIFICATION OF THE CONVENTION ON RELATIONS WITH THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, THE SENATE STATED ITS INTERPRETATION WITH RESPECT TO CONSTITUTIONAL PROCEDURES AS REFERRED TO IN THE CONVENTION.

"I SHOULD LIKE TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THIS INTERPRETATION REFERS ONLY TO INTERNAL RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE COMPONENT PARTS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES, AND DOES NOT IN ANY WAY AFFECT THE RIGHTS AND OBLIGATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES OR THE OTHER SIGNATORY STATES UNDER THE CONVENTION, OR ANY OF THE RELATED CONVENTIONS OR AGREEMENTS. FURTHERMORE, THE INTERPRETATION DOES NOT IN any WAY LESSEN THE DETERMINATION OF THE UNITED STATES TO CARRY OUT ITS COMMITMENTS.

"THE CONVENTION DOES NOT, IN MY OPINION, GRANT TO THE PRESIDENT ANY NEW LEGISLATIVE AUTHORITY, NOR DOES THE INTERPRETATION ADOPTED BY THE SENATE INCREASE OR DIMINISH THE POWERS THE PRESIDENT HAS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION."

_EW231PCS

A4

FOLLOW KANSAS CITY

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.2-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TONIGHT EXPRESSED "GREAT SATISFACTION" AT THE SIGNATURE BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN OF U.S. RATIFICATION OF THE WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT.

BONN OFFICIALS HAILED THE COMPLETION OF AMERICAN RATIFICATION AS "AN EXAMPLE FOR THE OTHER NATIONS WHICH PARTICIPATED IN THE ACCORD."

VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER DECLARED THAT THE FACT PRESIDENT TRUMAN SIGNED THE RATIFICATION ONE DAY AFTER THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS GAVE APPROVAL WAS PROOF OF WESTERN DETERMINATION TO LAY THE FOUNDATIONS OF PEACE AND SECURITY THROUGH A UNITED FRONT.

FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY ITSELF HAVE NOT YET COMPLETED RATIFICATION OF THE PACT.

ML418PED

A22KX (330)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, AUG.2)

(ADVANCE)-KANSAS CITY, AUG 2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN CALLED UPON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TONIGHT FOR ALL-OUT SUPPORT OF THE 1952 DRIVE OF THE UNITED DEFENSE FUND FOR $19,451,340.

"IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT THERE BE NO LET UP IN THE WORK OF THE USO AND OTHER SERVICES FOR THE ARMED FORCES, IN THE HEALTH AND RECREATION PROGRAMS FOR DEFENSE PRODUCTION COMMUNITIES, IN THE COLLECTION OF CLOTHES FOR THE SUFFERING PEOPLE OF KOREA, AND IN THE OVERSEAS FACILITIES FOR THOSE WHO MAN THE SHIPS CARRYING DEFENSE MATERIAL," HE SAID.

TRUMAN'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED RECEIPT OF A REPORT FROM PRESIDENT E.A.ROBERTS OF THE UNITED DEFENSE FUND WHO SAID ITS SERVICES "WILL BE AS URGENTLY NEEDED AFTER A TRUCE IS SIGNED IN KOREA AS THEY ARE NOW."

ROBERTS INFORMED THE PRESIDENT:

1. THAT OF THE $19,451,340 GOAL, USO IS TO RECEIVE $15,196,961.

2. THAT COMMUNITY CHESTS AND OTHER UNITED COMMUNITY CAMPAIGNS ARE ACCEPTING UDF AS PART OF THEIR LOCAL DRIVES WITH NEW YORK CITY'S CAMPAIGN NOW GOING ON.

ROBERTS REPORTED THAT:

USO CAMP SHOWS, INC., IS SENDING OUT ONE TROUPE A WEEK, ROUTING THEM THROUGH ALL AREAS WHERE SERVICEMEN ARE STATIONED, AND THAT A TOTAL OF 1,000 PERFORMERS IN 80 UNITS ARE NOW SERVING IN EUROPE, NORTH AFRICA, THE NORTHEAST AIR COMMAND, ALASKA, THE ALEUTIANS, KOREA AND JAPAN.

AMERICAN RELIEF FOR KOREA HAS SENT OUT 5,695,000 POUNDS OF CLOTHING FOR KOREANS MADE DESTITUTE BY THE FIGHTING THERE.

THE AMERICAN SOCIAL HYGIENE ASSOCIATION CONDUCTED SURVEYS IN 228 CITIES GATHERING INFORMATION TO BE USED AS A BASIS FOR ELIMINATING VICE IN THOSE COMMUNITIES. ONE UNIDENTIFIED "WIDE OPEN RACKET TOWN," ROBERTS SAID, NOW "ACQUIRING A REMARKABLE REPUTATION FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT AND IS VIRTUALLY FREE OF VICE AREAS."

TRUMAN DECLARED:

"I AM CONFIDENT THAT THE UNITED DEFENSE FUND WILL BE FULLY SUPPORTED BY ALL AMERICANS. I AM PARTICULARLY HAPPY THAT SO MANY COMMUNITY CHESTS AND OTHER LOCAL UNITED CAMPAIGNS ARE INCLUDING THE UNITED DEFENSE FUND IN THEIR JOINT APPEALS, THUS MAKING COMMON CAUSE IN SERVING CITIZENS AT HOME AND IN DEFENSE OF THEIR TOWNS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, AUG. 2)

P-EW323PCS

A92KX

95

~~PRECEDE DENVER~~

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG 2-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON LANDED HERE TONIGHT ON A TWICE-DELAYED FLIGHT TO HONOLULU FOR TALKS TO IMPLEMENT THE ANZUS (CAPS) DEFENSE TREATY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

THE SECRETARY'S MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE CONSTELLATION TOUCHED DOWN AT SAN FRANCISCO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT 6:38P.M.PDT (9:38P.M.EDT) AFTER AN UNSCHEDULED STOPOVER IN DENVER ON A FLIGHT FROM WASHINGTON.

ACHESON WAS TO DEPART FOR HONOLULU AT 9 A.M.PDT TOMORROW AFTER SPENDING THE NIGHT AT SAN FRANCISCO'S MARK HOPKINS HOTEL. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE FLIGHT TO HAWAII WOULD TAKE BETWEEN 10 AND 11 HOURS.

ACHESON AND HIS PARTY, INCLUDING MRS.ACHESON, WERE DELAYED SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 24 HOURS IN DENVER BY MECHANICAL TROUBLES WITH TWO PLANES.

APPARENTLY UNPERTURBED BY THE DELAY, HE STOPPED BRIEFLY AT THE AIRPORT TO POSE FOR NEWS CAMERAS. A SHORT STATEMENT WAS DELIVERED TO NEWSMEN, BUT THERE WAS NO PRESS CONFERENCE.

RECALLING PREVIOUS VISITS TO SAN FRANCISCO TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FORMING OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY CONFERENCE, ACHESON SAID HE WAS GLAD TO BE BACK.

"AS YOU KNOW," HE SAID, "THIS (ANZUS) TREATY LOOKS FORWARD TO THE DAY WHEN THERE CAN BE A WIDER ASSOCIATION BETWEEN US AND OUR FRIENDS IN PACIFIC AREAS."

HIS PREPARED STATEMENT SAID THE TREATY WAS BORN OF THE "SAME OVERWHELMING DESIRE FOR PEACE THAT PROMPTED PREVIOUS INTERNATIONAL GATHERINGS IN THIS CITY. IT'S PURPOSE IS TO COORDINATE EFFORTS FOR COLLECTIVE DEFENSE FOR THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE AND SECURITY."

ACHESON SAID HE ENJOYED HIS UNSCHEDULED STOPOVER IN DENVER.

THE MUSTACHED SECRETARY, IMPECCABLY DRESSED, SAID TODAY HE SPENT 8 OF THOSE HOURS SLEEPING--"THE BEST SLEEP I'VE HAD IN MONTHS."

THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT PLANE CARRYING ACHESON, HIS WIFE AND OTHERS IN THE PARTY TOOK OFF FROM LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE AT 2:13 P.M., MOUNTAIN STANDARD TIME, FOR THE FOUR-HOUR FLIGHT TO SAN FRANCISCO.

IT WAS THE SECOND RELIEF PLANE SENT TO THE SECRETARY'S RESCUE.

HIS PILOT LANDED AT LOWRY YESTERDAY AFTERNOON AFTER ONE OF THE FOUR ENGINES ON THE GIANT CONSTELLATION WENT BAD. THE ACHESONS DECLINED QUARTERS IN THE BROWN PALACE HOTEL ON THE SAME FLOOR AS GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE. INSTEAD, THEY WERE PUT UP FOR THE NIGHT AT FITZSIMMONS ARMY HOSPITAL IN SUBURBAN

HOWEVER, AIR DEFENSE COMMAND HEADQUARTERS (ADC) AT COLORADO SPRINGS FOLLOWING UP EARLIER ACTION BY THE [illegible]

AURORA.

A SECOND PLANE WS FLOWN HERE FROM WASHINGTON FOR A SCHEDULED 7 A.M.TAKEOFF, BUT ONE OF ITS ENGINES ALSO WAS ACTING UP ON ARRIVAL. SO LOWRY OFFICIALS SENT BACK A HURRY-UP CALL FOR A THIRD CRAFT.

THE SECRETARY, WHO IS REPORTED TO BE A NONE-TOO-ENTHUSIASTIC AIR TRAVELER, SHRUGGED OFF THE MISHAPS AS "ONE OF THOSE THINGS" AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"I'VE JUST RETURNED FROM A 17,000-MILE TRIP AROUND EUROPE WITHOUT A MISHAP OF ANY SORT," HE SAID.

A REPORTER ASKED ACHESON IF HE WOULD REMAIN IN THE CABINET IF GOV. ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE, IS ELECTED PRESIDENT.

"THAT IS A QUESTION THAT IS FREQUENTLY ASKED," HE REPLIED. "LET S SAY THAT MY JOB IS TO SERVE PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO THE BEST OF MY ABILITY AS LONG AS HE WISHES ME TO DO SO."

MAKING THE FLIGHT WITH THE ACHESONS WERE PHILLIP JESSUP, AMBASSADOR-AT-LARGE, AND GEORGE W.PERKINS, AND JOHN M.ALLISON, ASSISTANT SECRETARIES OF STATE.

1952

FW558PCS

B50BA (Q)
(190)

BALTIMORE, AUG.2-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY COMMENDED FORMER MEMBERS OF THE NATION'S COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CORPS BUT SAID THEIR FIELD IS "ALL TOO FREQUENTLY INVADED BY AMATEURS."

"SOME OF THEM," HE SAID, ARE "SINCERE PERSONS AND OTHERS SELF APPOINTED SUPER PATRIOTS OR POLITICIANS EAGER FOR HEADLINES AND VERY LITTLE CONCERNED WITH WHETHER THE CHARGES THEY MAKE CAN BE DOCUMENTED, WWHETHER THEY HELP OR HURT OUR INTERNAL SECURITY OR HOW MUCH DAMAGE THEY DO TO INNOCENT PERSONS."

IN A WIRED MESSAGE TO THE BALTIMORE CONVENTION OF THE NATIONAL COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CORPS ASSOCIATION, THE PRESIDENT ADDED:

"THESE PERSONS DO NOT UNDERSTAND--AND SOME OF THEM DO NOT WISH TO--THE QUIET, SEARCHING AND EFFECTIVE TECHNIQUES OF COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE IN WHICH YOU PROFESSIONALS HAVE BEEN TRAINED."

ABOUT 300 FORMER CIC MEMBERS ATTENDED THE WEEKEND CONVENTION.

THEY ELECTED GEORGE HEISCH OF BALTIMORE PRESIDENT. NOW AN INDUSTRIAL FUEL REPRESENTATIVE FOR A UTILITIES FIRM HERE, HE SPENT 3 1/2 WARTIME YEARS INVESTIGATING SABOTAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

ALSO ELECTED WERE HARVEY E. SCHAUFFER JR., PITTSBURGH, VICE PRESIDENT; GEORGE W. MORRIS, CLEVELAND, TREASURER; WILLIAM RIEHL, BALTIMORE, SECRETARY AND ARTHUR STITT, CLEVELAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSOCIATION BOARD.

MO&SPED NM

B7 (Q)
PG (S-T ASKED) (200)

BOSTON, AUG 2-(AP)-THE RETREADS, AN ASSOCIATION OF VETERANS OF WORLD WARS I AND II, GATHERED SOME 1,000 STRONG IN HISTORIC FANEUIL HALL TODAY FOR THE OPENING OF THEIR FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION.

SEVERAL DOZEN REGULAR DELEGATES WERE UNABLE TO ATTEND. FOR THEM, KOREA HAD MEANT A THIRD ROUND OF ACTIVE MILITARY SERVICE. NATIONAL COMMANDER WILLIAM C.ADAM OF PHILADELPHIA SUGGESTED THAT THE COMRADES BACK FROM THE KOREAN CONFLICT MIGHT BE PLACED IN THE SPECIAL CATEGORY OF "DOUBLE RETREADS."

THE OTHERS PROFESSED THEMSELVES READY TO GO, ESPECIALLY AFTER HEARING FROM MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT COMMANDER CARL F.MARALDI, A PHYSICIAN. MIRALDI SAID HIS COMRADES LOOKED "REMARKABLY FIT ALTHOUGH A MITE INCLINED TO OVERFLOW THEIR G.I.'S."

THE YOUNGEST "RETREAD" ON HAND WAS 50-YEAR-OLD ALFRED GUYETTE OF SOMERVILLE. THE OLDEST WAS 77-YEAR-OLD COMMODORE A.LORING SWAZEY OF TAUNTON. THE ONLY WOMAN DELEGATE WAS MISS DOROTHY FROOKS OF (237 MADISON AVENUE) NEW YORK CITY.

TO WALTER T.LIVINGSTON OF WILLIAMSPORT, PENNSYLVANIA COMMANDER, WENT A SPECIAL CITATION. HE'S THE FATHER OF THREE SMALL BOYS, THE YOUNGEST 13 MONTHS OLD.

OFFICERS WILL BE ELECTED AT THE CLOSING SESSION TOMORROW.

AS THEIR ONLY CONCESSION TO THE PASSING YEARS, THE "RETREADS" HAVE NOT SCHEDULED A PARADE.

P448PED

A98PG
(290)

PITTSBURGH,AUG.2-(AP)-RAYMOND C.GEIER, 32-YEAR OLD PARALYZED SURVIVOR OF THE BATAAN "DEATH MARCH" IN WORLD WAR II, LEARNED TODAY THAT A FULL DISABILITY PENSION HAS BEEN RESTORED TO HIM BY THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION.

GEIER, A RESIDENT OF NEARBY WEXFORD, WAS COLLECTING $282 A MONTH 13 MONTHS AGO WHEN THE WASHINGTON VA OFFICE CUT OFF HIS CHECKS, OVERRULING THE LOCAL VETERANS ADMINISTRATION.

THE WEXFORD MAN WAS CRIPPLED IN 1949, FOUR YEARS AFTER DISCHARGE, BY AN ATTACK OF WHAT WAS DIANOSED AS POLIO. THE VA HERE RULED HE WAS ENTITLED TO THE DISABILITY COMPENSATION TO POLIO BY THE HARSH TREATMENT HE HAD RECEIVED AT THE HANDS OF THE JAPANSE AS A PRISONER OF WAR.

MORE THAN A YEAR AGO GEIER APPLIED FOR A SPECIAL GRANT TO HELP BUILD A SPECIAL "WHEEL CHAIR HOUSE" AND ALSO FOR $1600 TO HELP HIM BUY A SPECIALLY EQUIP

THE WEXFORD MAN WAS CRIPPLED IN 1949, FOUR YEARS AFTER DISCHARGE, BY AN ATTACK OF WHAT WAS DIAGNOSED AS POLIO. THE VA HERE RULED HE WAS ENTITLED TO THE DISABILITY COMPENSATION ON THE GROUNDS HE HAD BEEN RENDERED MORE SUSCEPTIBLE TO POLIO BY THE HARSH TREATMENT HE HAD RECEIVED AT THE HANDS OF THE JAPANSE AS A PRISONER OF WAR.

MORE THAN A YEAR AGO GEIER APPLIED FOR A SPECIAL GRANT TO HELD BUILD A SPECIAL "WHEEL CHAIR HOUSE" AND ALSO FOR $1600 TO HELP HIM BY A SPECIALLY EQUIPED CAR.

THE VA IN WASHINGTON NOT ONLY REFUSED BUT CUT OFF GEIRER'S DISABILITY CHECKS, RULING HIS PARALYSIS WASN'T DUE TO A SERVICE CONNECTED CAUSE.

AT THIS POINT THE AMERICAN LEGION INTERVENED. IT FINALLY WON A HEARING BEFORE THE VA IN WASHINGTON WHERE THE ENTIRE CASE WAS REVIEWED JULY 2. SEVERAL PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATORS ALSO PLEADED GEIRER'S CASE.

RENEWING GEIER'S DISABILITY PENSION TODAY, THE VA RULED THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE DOUBT CONCERNING THE NATURE OF HIS AILMENT. IN VIEW OF THIS, IT SAID THE BENEFIT OF THE DOUBT WAS BEING RESOLVED IN THE VETERAN'S FAVOR.

GEIER, THE FATHER OF A FIVE-YEAR OLD CHILD, WILL NOW GET A PENSION OF $313 A MONTH--THE AMOUNT OF PENSIONS HAVING BEEN INCREASED RECENTLY BY CONGRESS. HE ALSO IS TO RECEIVE $1600 TO BUY A NEW AUTO EQUIPPED WITH HAND CONTROLS.

THE VETERAN WAS OVERJOYED AT THE GOOD NEWS. THAT'S WHY, HE SAID, HE WILL BE WHEELED ONTO A STAGE NEXT WEEK AT THE STATE CONVENTION OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AT PHILADELPHIA. HE WANTS TO EXPRESS HIS THANKS PUBLICLY TO THE ORGANIZATION WHICH HELPED RESTORE HIS PENSION.

PD1043PED NM

30.24- 5123

A111KX (CONTINO) (CH FW ADV)

CONTINO (340)

FORT ORD,CALIF.,AUG. 2-(AP)-DICK CONTINO, THE HANDSOME ACCORDION ARTIST, IS MAKING GOOD AT THE SOLDIERING JOB HE ONCE TRIED TO DUCK.

"HE IS A CONSISTENTLY GOOD SOLDIER," SAID LIEUT.LOUIS GIBNEY, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 21-YEAR-OLD SIX-FOOT $78 A MONTH PRIVATE -- WHO MADE AS HIGH AS $4,000 A WEEK BEFORE UNCLE SAM CALLED HIM.

IN THE SPRING OF 1951 CONTINO'S DRAFT BOARD AT GLENDALE, CALIF., TAPPED HIM AND HE WAS SENT TO FORT ORD. AFTER A FEW HOURS THERE, HE WAS MISSING. THE FBI PICKED HIM UP AND HE WAS CHARGED WITH DODGING THE DRAFT.

CONTINO PLEADED HE LEFT FORT ORD BECAUSE HE COULDN'T STAND BEING "FENCED IN." A JURY CONVICTED HIM OF DRAFT EVASION. HE WAS FINED $10,000 AND GIVEN A SIX MONTHS PRISON SENTENCE.

AFTER FOUR AND A HALF MONTHS CONFINEMENT, CONTINO WAS RELEASED, HE SAID HE HAD MADE A MISTAKE AND WAS READY TO GO INTO THE ARMY. THAT WAS LAST MAY.

IN HIS 16-WEEKS INFANTRY TRAINING COURSE CONTINO HAS LANDED AMONG THE TOP FOUR IN HIS COMPANY ON THE MACHINE GUN RANGE, AND HAS QUALIFIED AS AN EXPERT WITH A RIFLE.

"HE WORKS HARD AT EVERYTHING," SAID GIBNEY. "IN FACT, DURING THE FIRST COUPLE OF WEEKS WHEN HE WAS ON THE SPOT HE TRIED TO DO SO GOOD THE COOKS SAID HE WAS THE BEST KP THEY'D EVER HAD."

CONTINO'S BARRACK MATES LIKE HIM, AND CONTINO READILY AGREES THAT HIS FANS' LOYALTY WHICH SOMETIMES SHOWS UP IN PACKAGES OF CANDY AND COOKIES, MAY HAVE SOMETHING TO DO WITH THIS.

ABOUT HIS FUTURE IN THE ARMY, CONTINO SAID:

"IT ISN'T OO MUCH A QUESTION OF WHAT I WANT TO BE. IT IS HOW I CAN BEST SERVE THE ARMY."

1932

OF HIS CIVILIAN FUTURE AS AN ENTERTAINER:

"IT WILL BE A CHALLENGE. BUT I THINK I AM EARNING A SECOND CHANCE."

CONTINO LEFT HIS BELOVED ACCORDION HOME WHEN HE CAME TO FORT ORD. HE HAS PLAYED ON A BORROWED ONE A FEW TIMES AT THE SERVICE CLUB.

"TO ME, MUSIC IS LIKE SPAGHETTI. I WOULD WORK AT IT 24 HOURS A DAY. BUT IT'S UP TO THE ARMY. I'M NOT GOING TO MAKE ANY REQUESTS (FOR A TRANSFER TO AN ARMY ENTERTAINMENT UNIT)."

HE HAS HELPED ORGANIZE A MARCHING TRIO. THIS WEIRD ORGANIZATION INCLUDES A SNARE DRUM, WHICH CONTINO PLAYS, A BASE DRUM, AND A PAIR OF MORACAS--WOODEN BOTTLES CONTAINING SEEDS, USUALLY SEEN IN A RHUMBA BAND.

WHAT IT LACKS IN HARMONY, THE TRIO MAKES UP IN RHYTHM AS CONTINO'S COMPANY L MARCHES DOWN THE ROAD.

EW950PCS

END AUG. 2, 1952

50.24 5784

BLANK

BEGINNING AUG. 3, 1952

30.24- 5125

A26FX

KOREAN PARLEYS (160)

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG. 4 (AP)-COMMUNIST ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS AGREED TO ANOTHER ONE-WEEK RECESS SUNDAY IN AN ANGRY NAME-CALLING SESSION THAT DID NOTHING TO CRACK THE DEADLOCK ON PRISONER EXCHANGE.

NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL SAID AN ARMISTICE WOULD BE WITHIN "EASY REACH" IF THE ALLIES WOULD AGREE TO RETURN SOME 116,000 CAPTURED REDS. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THIS FIGURE MUST INCLUDE ABOUT 20,000 CHINESE. THE STATEMENT CONTAINED NOTHING NEW.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K.HARRISON, CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, REITERATED THE U.N. COMMAND REFUSAL TO FORCE PRISONERS TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST CONTROL AGAINST THEIR WILL.

NAM REPEATED RED CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES PERSECUTED AND SLAUGHTERED PRISONERS. HARRISON REPLIED THAT NAM SPOKE WITH THE LANGUAGE OF "A COMMON CRIMINAL" OR THROUGH "IGNORANCE OR STUPIDITY."

HARRISON, NOTING THAT NOTHING NEW HAD BEEN OFFERED, THEN PROPOSED A RECESS UNTIL AUG. 11. NAM SAID THE RECESS WAS "WITHOUT JUSTIFICATION," BUT AGREED TO IT.

MEANWHILE, STAFF OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES CONTINUED THEIR TEDIOUS HAGGLING OVER WORDING OF THE TENTATIVE ARMISTICE TEXT.

THE STAFF OFFICERS MET FOR 39 MINUTES MONDAY AND SETTLED MOST OF THE REMAINING DISPUTES OVER WORDING OF THE PROPOSED ARMISTICE DRAFT.

ALTHOUGH BOTH SIDES HAVE AGREED ON THE WORDING OF THE PARAGRAPH DEALING WITH EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS, THAT KEY ISSUE IS BLOCKING AGREEMENT ON ANOA SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT THE PARAGRAPH IS SO VAGUELY WORDED THAT IT COVERS BOTH COMMUNIST AND ALLIED POSITIONS.

MD1054PPD NM

A135 FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (150)

SEOUL, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG. 4 (AP)-AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN ENTRENCHED ON THE CREST OF OLD BALDY TODAY BEAT BACK ATTACKING CHINESE WHO STORMED UP THE SLOPES OF THE STRATEGIC HEIGHT IN WESTERN KOREA.

SECOND DIVISION TROOPS, WHO DROVE THE COMMUNISTS OFF THE HILL FOUR DAYS AGO, OPENED UP WITH A HAIL OF ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND SMALL ARMS FIRE AS A REINFORCED CHINESE PLATOON CHARGED UP THE SLOPE.

A FRONT LINE OFFICER SAID RED CASUALTIES WERE "VERY HEAVY."

GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, SAID TODAY THE SECOND DIVISION SUFFERED "ONLY MINOR CASUALTIES" IN RECAPTURING OLD BALDY. HE PERSONALLY CONGRATULATED TROOPS WHO TOOK PART IN THE ACTION.

IN THE AIR, PLANES FROM ALLIED AIRCRAFT CARRIERS DUMPED MORE BOMBS ON COMMUNIST POWER PLANTS AT THE CHANGJIN (CQ) RESERVOIR, KYOSEN AND WONSAN SUNDAY.

THE NEW STRIKES AGAINST NORTH KOREA'S ALREADY BATTERED POWER SYSTEM CAME ONLY A DAY AFTER A SHATTERING ATTACK WHICH LEFT A BIG POWER STATION AT CONGJIN (CQ) ON THE EAST COAST A PILE OF SMOKING RUBBLE.

SINCE DRIVING THE CHINESE FROM SHELL-POCKED OLD BALDY, ALLIED INFANTRYMEN HAVE DUG DEEP, HEAVILY FORTIFIED BUNKERS ON THE CREST.

"WE HAVE THAT HILL MADE INTO A FORTRESS," COMMENTED ONE OFFICER IN THE BATTLE-WISE DIVISION.

THE CHINESE REDS THREW ONLY SPORADIC ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE AT THE HILL SUNDAY. ALLIED WARPLANES COUNTERED WITH 20 BOMBING AND STRAFING MISSIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST GUN POSITIONS IN THE AREA.

THE AREA WEST OF YONCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT APPEARED SUNDAY THE MOST SENSITIVE SECTOR ON THE BATTLE LINE. ALLIED TROOPS IN AN ADVANCE OUTPOST BEAT OFF TWO INFANTRY PROBES. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED

ALLIED ARTILLERY CAUGHT A LARGE GROUP OF CHINESE ON THE MOVE NEARBY AND KILLED AN ESTIMATED 135.

U.S. SABRES PATROLLED FAR NORTHWEST KOREA SUNDAY BUT REPORTED SIGHTING NO COMMUNIST JETS.

JS1051APD

A30FX

ARMORED VEST (400)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 3 (AP)-U.S. QUARTERMASTER OFFICERS SAID TODAY THE NYLON ARMORED VEST COULD REDUCE COMBAT WOUNDS OF THE CHEST AND ABDOMEN BY 60 PER CENT.

THEY ARRIVED AT THIS PERCENTAGE AFTER 4 1/2 MONTHS OF TESTING 1,400 OF THE EIGHT-POUND VESTS ON AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN FIGHTING IN KOREA.

AS YET, THE BODY ARMOR IS NOT BEING USED BY ALL TROOPS IN KOREA. MEMBERS OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION ARE EQUIPPED WITH IT.

A NEW AND IMPROVED VERSION OF THE VEST CURRENTLY IS BEING TESTED.

ARMY MEDICAL STATISTICS SHOW THAT 35 PER CENT OF FATAL CHEST WOUNDS COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED HAD THE VESTS BEEN WORN. THE PERCENTAGE OF ALL MEN KILLED WHO WOULD HAVE SURVIVED HAD THE VEST BEEN WORN WAS PLACED AT 10 TO 20 PER CENT.

CAPT. MAC STRAUSS OF SOUTH BEND, IND., HEAD OF THE ARMY UNIT TESTING THE VEST, SAID THAT 78 PER CENT OF ENLISTED MEN REPLIED IN QUESTIONNAIRES THAT THEY WANTED THE VEST. HE SAID OPINION AMONG DOCTORS AND INFANTRY OFFICERS WAS UNANIMOUS IN FAVOR OF IT.

"MEN, WHO HAVE BEEN IN COMBAT AND WHO HAVE SEEN THEIR COMRADES WOUNDED, WANT THE VEST," STRAUSS SAID.

HE SAID IT WAS USUALLY GREEN TROOPS WHO OBJECTED TO EXTRA EQUIPMENT, COMPLAINING THAT THE VESTS WERE TOO HEAVY, TOO BULKY AND TOO HOT TO WEAR IN SUMMER.

THE 1,400 VESTS WERE PUT THROUGH EXHAUSTIVE COMBAT TESTS FROM MARCH 1 TO MID-JULY. A REPORT IS BEING SUBMITTED SOON TO THE QUARTERMASTER GENERAL IN WASHINGTON.

THE VESTS ARE MADE OF 12 LAYORS OF NYLON, DESIGNED TO STOP FRAGMENTS FROM ARTILLERY, MORTARS AND GRENADES. ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN CASES REPORTED IN WHICH THE VESTS HAVE STOPPED SMALL ARMS FIRE, THEY ARE NOT BULLET PROOF.

AN IMPROVED VERSION HAS BEEN LENGTHENED IN THE BACK TO PROTECT THE KIDNEYS. ABOUT 250 OF THIS TYPE WILL BE TESTED UNTIL THE END OF AUGUST.

FORERUNNER OF THE ALL-NYLON VEST WAS THE 12-POUND METAL VEST MADE OF EIGHT LAYERS OF NYLON WITH A DURALUMINUM PLATE UNDERNEATH. ABOUT 7,000 OF THESE HAVE BEEN IN USE IN KOREA.

STRAUSS RELATED THE CASE OF ONE INFANTRYMAN WHO PUT SO MUCH STOCK IN THE ALL-NYLON VEST THAT HE WORE THREE OF THEM INTO COMBAT, TWO AROUND HIS CHEST AND THE THIRD OVER HIS HEAD. THE SOLDIER WAS WOUNDED IN THE ARM.

IN ANOTHER CASE, A SOLDIER FELL ON A GRENADE WHICH EXPLODED AND TOSSED HIM FOUR OR FIVE FEET. THE GRENADE RIPPED THE VEST TO PIECES BUT THE SOLDIER RECEIVED ONLY A MINOR CHEST WOUND AND INJURIES TO ONE ARM.

IN STILL ANOTHER INCIDENT REPORTED TO STRAUSS, THE COMMUNISTS THREW THREE GRENADES AT AN INFANTRYMAN. HE WAS WOUNDED SERIOUSLY IN THE ARM BUT ONLY SUPERFICIALLY IN THE CHEST. SEVENTY GRENADE FRAGMENTS WERE PICKED OUT OF THE VEST.

JS1116APD

AP33FX

EISENHOWER (160)

WITH U.S. THIRD DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 3 (AP)-MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE DOUBTS THAT HE'LL BE ABLE TO VOTE IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTION IN WHICH HIS FATHER IS THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.

THE MAJOR CAME TO KOREA A WEEK AGO AS A BATTALION OPERATIONS OFFICER IN A REGIMENT FORMERLY COMMANDED BY GEN. EISENHOWER.

"WELL, I WAS FOR IT," YOUNG EISENHOWER SAID WHEN ASKED HOW HE FELT ABOUT THE GENERAL WINNING THE GOP NOMINATION. ASKED ABOUT VOTING, HE SAID:

"I MIGHT, BUT I DOUBT IT. I GUESS I'M A LITTLE BIT LATE RIGHT NOW ABOUT VOTING."

YOUNG EISENHOWER WAS 30 TODAY.

ASKED ABOUT HIS FIRST REACTION TO KOREA, HE SAID, "IT'S A HOLE. HOWEVER, I'M VERY HAPPY WHERE I AM.

"THERE'S A LITTLE BIT MORE WAR GOING ON THAN PEOPLE REALIZE. EVERY NOW AND THEN, THEY (THE COMMUNISTS) WILL ATTACK AND PEOPLE WILL LATCH ON TO A CATCH-PHRASE LIKE 'OLD BALDY.'"

EISENHOWER SAID HE WAS GIVEN HIS CHOICE OF UNITS WHEN HE CAME HERE. HE PICKED THE 15TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, WHICH HIS FATHER COMMANDED AS A LIEUTENANT COLONEL AT FORT LEWIS, WASH., IN 1940.

JS1126APD NM

A59FX (LA)

VT

(150)

PUSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG. 4 (AP)-CAMPAIGNING FOR TUESDAY'S NATIONAL ELECTIONS DREW NEAR A CLOSE TODAY WITH PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE STILL REFRAINING FROM MAKING A SINGLE SPEECH.

THREE CANDIDATES ARE OPPOSING RHEE'S RE-ELECTION, BUT THEY ARE NOT WIDELY KNOWN TO SOUTH KOREA'S 8,200,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS. THE 77 YEAR-OLD EXECUTIVE IS CONSIDERED AN ALMOST CERTAIN WINNER.

IN THE VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, FORMER PREMIER AND FORMER HOME MINISTER LEE BUM SUK CHARGED SUNDAY THAT POLICE ARRESTED 12 OF HIS CAMPAIGN WORKERS AT KWANJU AND JAILED HIS CAMPAIGN DIRECTOR AT SEOUL.

AS HEAD OF THE NATIONAL POLICE, LEE DIRECTED THE ARRESTS OF PRESIDENT RHEE'S OPPONENTS DURING KOREA'S POLITICAL CRISIS IN JULY -- A BITTER FEUD BETWEEN RHEE AND THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

TUESDAY'S BALLOTING WILL BE THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA'S FIRST POPULAR ELECTION FOR PRESIDENT. UNTIL AMENDED AT RHEE'S INSISTENCE THE CONSTITUTION HAD PROVIDED THAT THE ASSEMBLY ELECT THE PRESIDENT.

JS110PPD

A42

(400)

FIRST LEAD BLOCKADE

BERLIN,AUG.3-(AP)-THE BRITISH SEALED OFF THE VEHICLE ENTRANCE TO THE BIG RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED BERLIN RADIO BUILDING IN THEIR SECTOR TODAY FOLLOWING SOVIET REFUSAL TO HEED BRITISH RESTRICTIONS CONCERNING THE BUILDING.

BRITISH MAJ.GEN.C.F.C.COLEMAN SAID HE BELIEVED THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN SMUGGLING UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS--PRESUMABLY GERMANS--INTO THE BUILDING IN RED ARMY TRUCKS. HE ALSO ACCUSED ONE RUSSIAN TRUCK DRIVER OF DELIBERATELY TRYING TO RUN DOWN A BRITISH MILITARY POLICEMAN WHO HAD ORDERED A HALT FOR INSPECTION JULY 24.

THE JUNIOR BLOCKADE WAS SET UP WITH A LARGE TRAILER FILLED WITH RUBBLE. THE TRAILER WAS ATTACHED TO A NEARBY TREE BY A TAUT WIRE CABLE. BRITISH GUARDS SAID TONIGHT NO RUSSIAN TRUCKS HAD SHOWED UP.

THE BRITISH IMPOSED A FULL BLOCKADE OF THE BUILDING FOR A WEEK IN JUNE IN REPRISAL FOR RUSSIAN HARASSMENT ON THE WESTERN SECTOR FRONTIERS. THEY DEMANDED THEN THAT GERMAN PERSONNEL WORKING IN THE 750-ROOM, MODERNISTIC BUILDING CARRY SPECIAL BRITISH PASSES.

THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO APPLY FOR THE SPECIAL PASSES FOR THEIR GERMAN EMPLOYES AND REJECTED BRITISH DEMANDS THAT SOVIET TRUCKS UNDERGO INSPECTION BEFORE ENTERING THE BUILDING.

FOLLOWING UP EARLIER ACTION BY THE HOUSE OF LORDS, BUT

THE STATION HAS BEEN OPERATING ONLY ON A LIMITED BASIS FOR SOME TIME, SINCE THE RUSSIANS HAVE MOVED THEIR MAIN PROPAGANDA BROADCASTING SETUP INTO THEIR OWN ZONE. BUT THEY HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO USE THE BUILDING BY FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT SINCE THE END OF THE WAR. RUSSIAN GUARDS AND PERSONNEL ARE PERMITTED TO ENTER AND LEAVE THE BUILDING FREELY. WHAT PART THE BUILDING NOW PLAYS IN THE SOVIET RADIO NETWORK IS NOT DISCLOSED.

UNDER THE ORDER IMPOSED TODAY, THE RUSSIANS WILL BE ABLE TO ENTER AND LEAVE THE BUILDING BY ONLY ONE DOOR--AND ON FOOT. THEY WILL HAVE TO PASS IN FULL VIEW OF THE BRITISH MILITARY POLICE GUARD AT THE DOOR.

COLEMAN HAD THREATENED TO SEAL OFF THE VEHICLE ENTRANCE AFTER THE INCIDENT IN WHICH A RUSSIAN TRUCK GRAZED THE BRITISH MP, LANCE CORP. HAROLD SOFTLEY, 19, IN AN APPARENTLY DELIBERATE REFUSAL TO HEED AN ORDER TO HALT. SOFTLEY WAS NOT INJURED.

COLEMAN'S THREAT WAS CONTAINED IN A LETTER TO THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER IN BERLIN, SERGEI DENGIN, WHICH PROTESTED THE INCIDENT AND INSISTED THE RUSSIANS HEED TRAFFIC ORDERS IN THE BRITISH SECTOR.

DENGIN REPLIED THAT HE WAS IGNORING THE THREATENED BLOCKADE AND DECLARED ANY ATTEMPT TO INSPECT SOVIET VEHICLES VIOLATED PROCEDURE OF THE PAST SEVEN YEARS BY WHICH OCCUPYING POWERS DID NOT INSPECT ONE ANOTHER'S TRANSPORT.

WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD NO INTENTION OF ADHERING TO THE BRITISH REGULATIONS, COLEMAN RELEASED THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS TODAY AND THEN CARRIED OUT HIS THREAT.

(NO PICKUP)

MJ307PED

A12

-95-

BERLIN, AUG. 3-(AP)-THE BRITISH TONIGHT PUT A NEW BLOCKADE ON THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED RADIO BERLIN BUILDING AS REPRISAL FOR AN INCIDENT IN WHICH A SOVIET DRIVER ATTEMPTED TO RUN DOWN A BRITISH MILITARY POLICEMAN.

THE BRITISH COMMANDANT HAD COMPLAINED TO THE RUSSIANS ABOUT THI INCIDENT AND HAD GOTTEN NO SATISFACTION.

MAJ. GEN.C.F.C.COLEMAN LODGED HIS COMPLAINT IN A LETTER TO M.S.DENGIN, THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER, CHARGING THAT THE TRUCK REFUSED TO OBEY THE BRITISH POLICEMAN'S SIGNAL ND STRUCK HIM.

THE MP WAS NOT INJURED.

A13

RADIO BERLIN IS INSIDE THE BRITISH SECTOR. THE BRITISH RECENTLY BLOCKADED THE STATION--FORMERLY USED TO BROADCAST COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA UNTIL THE RUSSIANS MOVED THEIR RADIO SETUP TO NEW HEADQUARTERS IN THEIR OWN ZONE--IN REPRISAL FOR SOVIET AND EAST GERMAN HARASSMENT ON THE WEST BERLIN FRONTIERS.

ALTHOUGH THAT BLOCKADE WAS LIFTED, THE BRITISH DEMAND ALL PERSONS ENTERING THE RADIO STATION BUILDING SHOW SPECIAL PASSES. THE RUSSIANS REFUSE TO APPLY FOR THESE PASSES, AND THE SOVIET TRUCK APPARENTLY WAS TRYING TO PASS INTO THE STATION COMPOUND WITHOUT STOPPING.

GH1237PED

A8

BERLIN, AUG. 3-(AP)-SIX THOUSAND WEST BERLIN ANGLERS WHO WANT TO FISH IN WATERS OF THE SURROUNDING SOVIET ZONE APPEAR OUT OF LUCK.

THE U.S. SECTOR NEWSPAPER NEUE ZEITUNG REPORTED TODAY THE EAST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTRY HAD REJECTED THEIR APPLICATIONS FOR LICENSES, WITH THE DECLARATION: "PRETENDING TO BE AN ANGLER IS AN EXCELLENT COVER FOR SPIES AND SABOTEURS."

GH1214PED

30.24- 5127

A117

BERLIN, MONDAY, AUG. 4-(AP)-AN AMERICAN ARMY OFFICER, LT. KONRAD TROUTMAN, IS MISSING ON AN AUTOMOBILE TRIP FROM BERLIN TO WEST GERMANY THROUGH THE SOVIET OCCUPATION ZONE, MILITARY POLICE REPORTED EARLY TODAY.

TROUTMAN (EDS.: HOME ADDRESS NOT DISCLOSED) BEGAN THE 120-MILE TRIP AT 11:35 A.M. (6:35 A.M. EST) YESTERDAY BUT HAD NOT REACHED HELMSTEDT, BRITISH ZONE BORDER TOWN FOR WHICH HE WAS HEADING, BY LATE LAST NIGHT.

SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST ALLIED PERSONNEL DRIVING THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE HAVE TAKEN A WRONG TURN JUST OUTSIDE BERLIN, ENDING UP IN THE CARE OF THE RUSSIAN POLICE. AFTER VARYING DELAYS, THE LOST MOTORISTS HAVE BEEN RELEASED BY THE SOVIETS.

THE U.S. MILITARY POLICE DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILED INFORMATION REGARDING TROUTMAN.

SS9PED

A23 (500)

BUDGET

COMMUNISTS

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, AUG 3-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS LABORED TO ADVERTISE A MOUNTAINOUS RAID ON WEST BERLIN TODAY AND BROUGHT FORTH A MOUSE.

ONLY 2,000 BLUE-SHIRTED COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) ANSWERED A CLARION CALL TO DEMONSTRATE FOR "PEACE AND UNITY" ALONG THE FRONTIER AND ALSO INSIDE THE WESTERN SECTORS.

THE RAGGED TURNOUT PUZZLED WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES, WHO HAD PLAYED IT SAFE BY BRACING THEIR ENTIRE POLICE FORCE FOR ANY EVENTUALITY.

HOWEVER, BIG POWER DIFFICULTIES IN BERLIN PERSISTED.

THE BRITISH REIMPOSED A BLOCKADE ON THE RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED RADIO BERLIN BUILDING IN THE BRITISH SECTOR IN REPRISAL FOR AN ATTEMPT BY A SOVIET TRUCK DRIVER TO RUN DOWN A BRITISH MILITARY POLICEMAN ON GUARD THERE. THE MP WAS NOT INJURED. THE ORIGINAL BLOCKADE, DEFIED BY AN EAST GERMAN STUDIO STAFF AND ABOUT 20 RUSSIAN TOMMYGUNNERS, WAS MAINTAINED FOR SEVERAL DAYS TO CHECK COMMUNIST HARASSMENT OF WEST BERLIN.

THE FDJ HAD ANNOUNCED ITS STORM TROOPERS WOULD DEMONSTRATE AT TWO POINTS ALONG THE FRENCH SECTOR, ONE AREA TOUCHING THE AMERICAN SECTOR, AND ON FAMED POTSDAMER PLATZ. THEY ALSO SAID 10,000 YOUNG "PEACE FIGHTERS" WOULD GATHER IN THE BRITISH SECTOR'S JUNGFERNHEIDE PARK.

ALL RALLIES WERE SCHEDULED FOR 1:30 P.M.

WHAT HAPPENED WAS THIS:

AT POTSDAMER PLATZ, 200 BLUE SHIRTS MARCHED TO THE EDGE OF THE RUSSIAN SECTOR, CARRYING BLUE BANNERS AND CHANTING FDJ SONGS. THEY STOOD AROUND FOR A HALF HOUR AND THEN WENT AWAY.

AT THE TREPTWO-NEUKOLLN BORDER OF THE AMERICAN SECTOR, 150 YOUTHS DID THE SAME THING.

TWO RUSSIAN SECTOR RALLIES WERE HELD WITHIN SIGHT OF THE FRENCH SECTOR, ONE ATTRACTING A THOUSAND YOUTHS AND THE OTHER ABOUT 500. AFTER A FEW SPEECHES AND SONGS, THESE BROKE UP.

AT THE JUNGFERNHEIDE FOCAL POINT, THE POLICE BARRED THE PUBLIC FROM THE PARK. ABOUT 250 RED YOUTHS SAUNTERED ALONG THE FRINGES WITHOUT ATTEMPTING TO MAKE THEMSELVES LOOK LIKE A RALLY.

A24

ONLY TWO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED. IN AN AREA CALLED SIEMS-STADT, HOME OF THE GIANT SIEMENS ELECTRICAL WORKS, ABOUT 100 YOUNG ROWDIES TRIED TO UPSET A POLICE RADIO CAR. RIOT SQUADS MOVED IN QUICKLY, ARRESTED 25, AND CHASED THE OTHERS AWAY. THIRTEEN YOUTHS WHO GATHERED IN FRONT OF THE SPANDAU CITY HALL TO SING COMMUNIST SONGS AND WAVE RED BANNERS ALSO WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.

THE WELL-TRAINED WESTERN POLICE COMMANDOS, EQUIPPED WITH HIGH PRESSURE WATER HOSES AND TEAR GAS, REMAINED ON HIGH ALERT THROUGHOUT, BUT FINALLY CONCLUDED THE REDS HAD DECIDED TO SAVE THEIR BREATH FOR ANOTHER DAY. A REPORT THAT 25,000 OF THE FDJ HAD BEEN MARSHALED AT THE SOVIET SECTOR'S FRIEDRICH-STRASSE ELEVATED TRAIN STATION TOUCHED OFF NERVOUS WATCHFULNESS. BUT THE CROWD WAS SHUNTED TO EAST-BOUND TRAINS, INDICATING THAT WHATEVER BIG RALLY THE COMMUNISTS WERE HOLDING WAS SAFELY PROTECTED IN THE DEEP REACHES OF THE RUSSIAN AREA.

THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY FILED A DISPATCH LATE IN THE AFTERNOON SAYING "MANY THOUSANDS OF PEACE FIGHTERS" HAD DEMONSTRATED AT VARIOUS POINTS IN THE DIVIDED CITY AGAINST THE "WARMONGERING POLICIES OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC AND THE WESTERN ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS."

POLITICAL QUARTERS VIEWED THE WHOLE FDJ VENTURE AS A PROJECT DESIGNED TO USE A MINIMUM AMOUNT OF TRUTH TO EXTRACT A MAXIMUM AMOUNT OF PROPAGANDA.

G147PED

B1 Q

(170)

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.3-(AP)-A U.S.AIR FORCE STAFF SERGEANT AND HIS WIFE TODAY PLAYED PARENTS TO THE TWO BABY DAUGHTERS OF A TEEN-AGE AMERICAN MOTHER HELD IN THE CARBINE SLAYING OF HER HUSBAND.

THE MOTHER, MRS.MARTHA WAGE, 19, OF RED WING, MINN., WILL BE ARRAIGNED IN A U.S. COURT HERE WEDNESDAY ON A WARRANT CHARGING HER WITH THE MURDER OF HER HUSBAND, DAN, A STAFF SERGEANT.

THE WAGE CHILDREN, ONE 15 MONTHS OLD AND THE OTHER THREE MONTHS OLD, ARE BEING CARED FOR BY FRIENDS OF THE WAGES, SGT. AND MRS. J.B.DOSCH (NO U.S. ADDRESS AVAILABLE).

MEMBERS OF THE 36TH MOTOR VEHICLE SQUADRON AT FUERSTENFELDBRUCK AIR BASE, NEAR MUNICH, COLLECTED $62 FOR THE INFANTS.

AT FUNERAL SERVICES YESTERDAY FOR THE SLAIN SERGEANT, MRS.WAGE, A TALL BLONDE, WEPT HYSTERICALLY.

"I LOVE HIM," SHE SOBBED. "I DIDN'T MEAN TO KILL HIM."

SHE SAID IN A WRITTEN STATEMENT AFTER THE KILLING A WEEK AGO THAT SHE ACCIDENTALLY SHOT HER HUSBAND AFTER HE HAD BROUGHT A GERMAN GIRL HOME WITH HIM AND SAID "LOOK WHAT I HAVE HERE."

B408PED

A77

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG 3-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA HAS TIGHTENED ITS CONTROL OVER THE YUGOSLAV-OCCUPIED ZONE B OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE.

COL. MILOS STAMATOVIC, YUGOSLAV COMMANDER OF THE ZONE, YESTERDAY ISSUED DECREES MAKING 13 YUGOSLAV LAWS APPLICABLE IN THE ZONE. ONE OF THESE LAWS APPLIES THIS COUNTRY'S BASIC CRIMINAL CODE TO ZONE B. THE OTHERS COVER TAXES, SALARIES, AND IMPORT AND EXPORT REGULATIONS.

STEPS TAKEN BY BRITAIN AND THE U.S. SEVERAL MONTHS AGO TO GIVE ITALY A GREATER SHARE IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF ALLIED-OCCUPIED ZONE A, INCLUDING THE CITY OF TRIESTE, ROUSED STRONG OPPOSITION IN BELGRADE. TRIESTE WAS ITALIAN BEFORE WORLD WAR II BUT WAS MADE A FREE TERRITORY UNDER THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY. BOTH ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA WANT IT. THERE HAVE BEEN RECENT INDICATIONS THAT THE DISPUTE MAY BE COMPROMISED.

DY547PED

A5

NAPLES, ITALY, AUG. 3-(AP)-FORTY ITALIAN PILOTS SAILED ON THE S.S. VULCANIA FOR NEW YORK TODAY TO ATTEND A 15-MONTH COURSE IN U.S. AIR FORCE JET PILOT SCHOOLS.

GH1210PED

A76
(280)
ROME, AUG 3-(AP)-PIETRO NENNI, ITALIAN SOCIALIST LEADER WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM MOSCOW, SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER STALIN "LOVES WITTICISM, HAS A CORRDIAL AND FATHERLY SMILE, AND LAUGHS WILLINGLY."
NENNI WROTE IN HIS NEWSPAPER AVANTI, THAT STALIN "APPEARED TO ME AS MAN OF EXTREMELY SIMPLE MANNERS AND HABITS, WITH AN INEXHAUSTIBLE CURIOSITY FOR EVERY ASPECT OF THE SOCIAL LIFE OF PEOPLES. AN EXCEPTIONAL ACUTENESS IN UNDERLINING AND APPRECIATING THE CONCRETE ASPECT OF THINGS."
WHEN NENNI TOLD STALIN OF "ITALY'S FEAR OF BEING DEVOURED BY THE RUSSIAN BEAR," THE RED DICTATOR "LAUGHED WHOLEHEARTEDLY."
STALIN TOLD NENNI THAT "ONE COULD NOT LIVE ON ANTI-COMMUNISM, BUT (ON) WORK, BREAD AND BUTTER."
IN HIS ARTICLE, NENNI SAID HE WITNESSED THE INAUGURATION OF THE VOLGA-DON CANAL AND VISITED THE "IMMENSE PUBLIC WORKS BEING BUILT FROM STALINGRAD TO ROSTOV."
NENNI'S ARTICLE WAS CONSIDERED IN POLITICAL CIRCLES HERE AS A NEW PROOF OF HIS ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS. IT WAS POINTED OUT THAT STALIN SELDOM RECEIVES FOREIGN HEADS OF POLITICAL PARTIES, AND NENNI'S AUDIENCE MIGHT HAVE BEEN A POLITICAL MOVE TO PERSUADE THE SOCIALIST TO STICK TO HIS ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR THE 1953 GENERAL ELECTIONS OF ITALY.
NENNI DESCRIBED THE "HAPPINESS OF SOVIET WORKERS AND FARMERS." THE SOVIETS, HE SAID, AIM TO SPREAD ABUNDANCE ON EARTH THROUGH THE USE OF SCIENTIFIC MEANS. THE RUSSIANS HE ADDED, HAVE DEVELOPED "A CONSCIENCE OF MISSIONARIES" TO SPREAD COMMUNISM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
WHEN HE TOOK LEAVE FROM STALIN, NENNI SAID, THE RED DICTATOR SLAPPED HIM ON THE BACK AND SAID "COMRADE NENNI DO CONTINUE YOUR USEFUL WORK FOR PEACE. IT'S A GOOD CAUSE."
DY545PED

A51
FIRST LEAD ATHLETES-COMMUNISTS (A28)
BY DON DOANE
HELSINKI,AUG.3-(AP)-A YOUNG AMERICAN, WHO AT FIRST REFUSED TO GIVE HIS NAME, SHARED THE SPEAKERS' PLATFORM WITH ATHLETES FROM SEVERAL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES TODAY AT AN OUTDOOR RALLY OF A FINNISH WORKERS' SPORTS ASSOCIATION.
AFTER THE RALLY, THE PALE, BLOND BE-SPECTACLED YOUTH TOLD A PHOTOGRAPHER HE WAS CHARLES KOTI OF DETROIT, BUT REFUSED TO GIVE HIS STREET ADDRESS. HE WAS THE ONLY WESTERN SPEAKER AT THE RALLY, WHICH DREW ABOUT 10,000 SPECTATORS.
SIGNS IN FIVE LANGUAGES PROCLAIMED "LONG LIVE THE FRATERNITY OF THE PEOPLES." SPEAKERS DECLARED THE DESIRE OF COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S REPUBLICS" FOR PEACE, AND PRAISED THE CONTRIBUTION OF THE OLYMPIC GAMES TO WORLD PEACE.
STAR OF THE SHOW WAS EMIL ZATOPEK, CZECH DISTANCE RUNNER WHO WAS THE SENSATION OF THE GAMES BY WINNING THREE FIRST PLACES.
"I COME AT THE REQUEST OF 1,000 YOUTH OF DETROIT TO PRESENT GREETINGS OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP TO THE GREAT ATHLETES OF ALL NATIONS," THE ANONYMOUS AMERICAN SAID.
PRAISING THE FRIENDLY COMPETITION OF THE OLYMPICS AS "AN INSPIRING EXAMPLE," THE AMERICAN DECLARED:
"WE FEEL THAT IF THE SAME SPIRIT OF FRIENDLY COOPERATION WERE APPLIED TO WORLD AFFAIRS, THERE WOULD BE AN END TO THE KILLING IN KOREA AND TO THE THREAT OF ATOMIC WAR."
HE WAS THE ONLY SPEAKER NOT IDENTIFIED BY NAME, AND WHEN AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER ASKED HIM HIS NAME, THE YOUTH SHOOK HIS HEAD AND SAID "I DON'T FEEL LIKE GIVING MY NAME." HUSKY GUARDS THEN HUSTLED THE REPORTER AWAY. LATER HE TOLD A PHOTOGRAPHER HIS NAME WAS CHARLES KOTI.
ZATOPEK EXPRESSED REGRET THAT "THE AMERICAN INTERVENTIONIST GENERALS IN KOREA WOULD NOT EVEN STOP FIGHTING FOR THE OLYMPIC GAMES"
TION BEFORE ENTERING THE BUILDING.

AND THAT NORTH KOREA AND RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY WERE NOT PERMITTED TO TAKE PART IN THE OLYMPICS.
HE SAID "THE PRESENCE OF THE SOVIETS HERE HELPED MUCH TO PROMOTE THE SPIRIT OF PEACE AND DEMONSTRATED TO THE WORLD THE CULTURE OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AND THEIR WILL FOR PEACE."
VIKTOR TCHOUKARINE, RUSSIA'S OLYMPIC CHAMPION GYMNAST BROUGHT THE COMMUNIST CHARGES OF AMERICAN GERM WARFARE INTO THE MEETING.
"WHILE OTHERS ARE MAKING WAR WITH BOMBS AND BACTERIA, THE YOUTH OF THE WORLD HAS COMPETED HERE IN FRIENDSHIP," HE SAID.
HE CLAIMED THAT "MY COUNTRY HAS DEMONSTRATED ITS DESIRE FOR PEACE," AND PLEDGED THAT "WE IN RUSSIA WILL DO ALL FOR PEACE EVEN WHILE THE IMPERIALISTS AND CAPITALISTS FOMENT WAR."
OTHER SPEAKERS INCLUDED A BASKETBALL PLAYER FROM RED CHINA, A FINNISH WOMAN SKIER AND A NORTH KOREAN.
RP207PED

B3Q (300)
KX (FX APW)
MOSCOW, AUG.3-(AP)-KYUICHI TOKUDA, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY, WROTE IN PRAVDA TODAY THAT THE PRINCIPAL TASK OF HIS PARTY IS TO LEARN "THE ART OF COMBINING LEGAL WORK WITH ILLEGAL WORK."
TOKUDA SAID THERE HAS BEEN TOO MUCH CONCENTRATION IN THE PARTY ON THE ORGANIZATION OF STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS AND INSUFFICIENT ATTENTION DEVOTED TO LOCAL AND PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.
IN THIS SECOND HALF-PAGE ESSAY IN THE LEADING SOVIET NEWSPAPER, WHICH FOLLOWED A HALF-PAGE FIRST INSTALLMENT SATURDAY, HE SAID THE JAPANESE PARTY FINDS INSPIRATION IN THE IDEAS OF CHINA'S MAO TZE-TUNG AS WELL AS IN THOSE OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN.
"HAVING FALLEN INTO A SERIOUS SITUATION, AMERICAN MONOPOLY CAPITAL AND ITS POLITICAL AGENTS BEGAN TO USE BANDIT ORGANIZATIONS WIDELY AND TO RESORT TO EVER MORE CRUEL FASICST METHODS IN THE DOMINATION OF JAPAN," TOKUDA WROTE. "BUT THIS ONLY DEEPENS THE CRISIS IN JAPAN AND FURTHER ISOLATES AMERICAN AGENTS FROM THE PEOPLE.
"AS A RESULT IT BECOMES EVER MORE DIFFICULT FOR AMERICAN IMPERIALISM TO MAINTAIN ITS MORAL-POLITICAL SUPPORT FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF YOSHIDA."
TOKUDA WENT ON TO SAY THE "MOVEMENT FOR NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE AND PEACE" EMBRACES EVER GREATER GROUPS IN THE POPULATION OF JAPAN AND "NO FASCIST REPRESSIONS CAN SUPPRESS THE GROWING REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT."
A "NEW PROGRAM" OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS RESULTED IN THE DESTRUCTION OF OPPOSITIONIST GROUPS, MANY OF WHICH BEGGED FORGIVENESS AND THE RIGHT TO RETURN TO THE PARTY, TOKUDA WROTE.
"AT PRESENT THE PARTY IS DEVELOPING ON THE BASIS OF A UNITED WILL AND A UNITED LEADERSHIP," HE SAID, THOUGH ACKNOWLEDGING THERE WERE STILL SHORTCOMINGS IN THE LEADERSHIP.
HE CITED THE ORGANIZATION OF PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS AND STRIKES NOT BASED ON REAL DEMANDS OF THE WORKERS BUT ONLY ON THE PERSONAL IDEAS OF CERTAIN LEADERS. HE SAID THESE MUST STOP.
HE CALLED FOR GREATER ATTENTION TO LEGAL FORMS OF THE REVOLUTIONARY STRUGGLE AND SAID THE PARTY MUST CARRY OUT ALL ITS ACTICITY ON THE BASIS OF MAINTENANCE OF THE PEOPLE'S CONFIDENCE.
B420PED

A21
IRANIAN BUDGET
BY NATE POLOWETZKY (520)
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 3-(AP)-IRAN'S LAWMAKERS IN THE MAJLIS GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TODAY TO NATIONALIST PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S DEMANDS FOR UNPRECEDENTED POWERS TO RULE THE COUNTRY AS HE SEES FIT FOR SIX MONTHS.
AT THE SAME TIME, THEY STARTED ACTION TO CONFISCATE THE RICH PROPERTIES OF AHMED QAVAM. WHO HAS DISAPPEARED SINCE WILD. NATIONWIDE

30.24- 5190

RIOTING JULY 21 FORCED HIM TO RESIGN THE PREMIERSHIP AND BROUGHT MOSSADEGH BACK TO POWER.

IN A STANDING VOTE ON THE THIRD AND FINAL READING OF THE BILL GIVING MOSSADEGH A BLANK CHECK TO RULE NEARLY EVERY PHASE OF IRANIAN LIFE BY DECREE, ALL BUT ONE OR TWO OF THE 68 DEPUTIES ROSE TO SIGNIFY THEIR APPROVAL.

THE BILL GOES NEXT TO THE SENATE, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO GIVE IT THE SAME OVERWHELMING SUPPORT IT RECEIVED IN UPPER HOUSE PRELIMINARY VOTING YESTERDAY.

MOSSADEGH THEN WILL HAVE POWER TO INSTITUTE AT WILL NEW SOAK-THE-RICH TAXES, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL REFORMS, GOVERNMENT BANKING CONTROLS, A POSSIBLE MILITARY CUT-DOWN AND WORK PROJECTS--ALL DESIGNED, HE SAID, TO STEER THE COUNTRY AWAY FROM THE BRINK OF BANKRUPTCY AND DISASTER. AT THE END OF THE SIX-MONTHS PERIOD, ACCORDING TO THE TERMS OF THE BILL, MOSSADEGH CAN ASK THE MAJLIS TO ADOPT AS LAW ANY OF THE ACTIONS HE FEELS HAVE ACCOMPLISHED THEIR PURPOSE.

IN THE DEBATE LEADING UP TO THE FINAL VOTE TODAY, FIERY NATIONALIST DEPUTIES CONTINUED ALREADY LOUDLY-VOICED DEMANDS THAT IRAN KICK OUT AMERICAN MILITARY AND TECHNICAL AID MISSIONS.

"WE DON'T NEED AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS AT ALL," SHOUTED DEPUTY MOATAMED DAMAVANDI. "I MUST SAY THE IRANIAN NATION DEMANDS THE EXPULSION OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION."

DAMAVANDI SAID THE MILITARY MISSION, WHICH IS IN THE COUNTRY TO SUPERVISE THE USE OF A MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR AMERICAN ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, IS EMPLOYED ONLY IN PROVIDING PROPAGANDA FOR THE UNITED STATES AND OFFERS THE NEIGHBORING SOVIET UNION EXCUSES FOR POSSIBLE ACTION AGAINST THIS OIL-BEARING NATION.

THE DEPUTY ALSO ASSAILED THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL AID TO DEVELOP IRAN'S AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT. HE SUGGESTED THAT WELLS BEING DUG TO IRRIGATE ARID SECTIONS ACTUALLY WERE BEING PLACED IN STRATEGIC PLACES TO MAKE SURE GIS HAVE PLENTY OF WATER IN CASE OF A WAR HERE.

"THEY (THE AMERICANS) HAVE SAID THEY ARE GOING TO GIVE IRAN 20 MILLION DOLLARS (IN POINT FOUR AID)," DAMAVANDI DECLARED. "WE HAVE SEEN NOTHING OF THIS. THEY HAVE PAID AFGHANISTAN 70 MILLION DOLLARS, BUT NOT A SINGLE PENNY TO IRAN."

(THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ALLOTED $23,450,000 IN POINT FOUR AID TO IRAN LAST JANUARY. THIS WAS A GREAT EXPANSION OF THE PROGRAM, WHICH LAST YEAR SPENT ABOUT 1 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN IRAN. FIGURES ON HOW MUCH OF THIS YEAR'S ALLOTMENT ACTUALLY HAS BEEN SENT INTO THE COUNTRY WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.)

A22

ONE CAUTIONARY NOTE WAS SOUNDED IN THE DEBATE ON MOSSADEGH'S BILL. DEPUTY KHALIL FALSAFI URGED PARLIAMENT TO MAKE CERTAIN THE POWERS GRANTED THE PREMIER WOULD NOT SET A PRECEDENT FOR FUTURE GOVERNMENTS. HE SAID MOSSADEGH WAS THE ONLY MAN FIT TO BE GRANTED SUCH POWERS--THE MOST SWEEPING TO BE GRANTED TO ANY PREMIER IN IRAN'S MODERN HISTORY--BECAUSE OF "THE CHARACTERISTICS HE POSSESSES."

THE MAJLIS ALSO PASSED A BILL TODAY ORDERING SEIZURE OF QAVAM'S WEALTH AND ESTATES, ESTIMATED BY SOME LAWMAKERS AT 500 MILLION RIALS (ABOUT 16 MILLION DOLLARS). THE BILL NEXT GOES BEFORE THE SENATE FOR FINAL APPROVAL.

THE NINE-ARTICLE BILL, HOWEVER, LEAVES QAVAM'S WIFE AND ONLY CHILD--A 10-YEAR-OLD BOY--FIVE MILLION RIALS (ABOUT $160,000). THE CONFISCATED WEALTH IS TO BE USED TO TAKE CARE OF THE SURVIVORS OF THE STILL UNKNOWN NUMBERS OF KILLED AND WOUNDED BY TROOPS AND POLICE DURING THE PRO-MOSSADEGH RIOTING.

THE WHEREABOUTS OF QAVAM IS A MYSTERY. THERE WERE REPORTS, OFFICIALLY DENIED, THAT HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED SOUTH OF TEHRAN. OTHER UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID HE ESCAPED TO BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AND WAS ENROUTE TO PARIS.

THE PREMIER'S PHYSICIAN SON, DR.GHOLAM HUSSEIN MOSSADEGH, WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE CANCELLED PLANS TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES IN THE FALL AT THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S INVITATION. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE CANCELLATION.

AT THE SAME TIME IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI'S TWIN SISTER, PRINCESS ASHRAF, AND HER THREE CHILDREN LEFT TEHRAN BY PLANE TONIGHT FOR AN "EXTENDED VISIT ABROAD." HER DESTINATION WAS NOT REVEALED. IT ALSO WAS REPORTED THAT OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY PLAN TO LEAVE SOON FOR EUROPE.

PRINCESS ASHRAF RETURNED TO TEHRAN FROM A LONG STAY IN EUROPE ONLY A COUPLE OF DAYS BEFORE MOSSADEGH RESIGNED THE PREMIERSHIP IN A DISPUTE WITH THE SHAH IN MID-JULY.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID THE SHAH WAS SENDING HIS FAMILY AWAY TO "REMOVE MISUNDERSTANDING." ALTHOUGH THE PAPER DID NOT ELABORATE, IT WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO DECLARATIONS BY MOSSADEGH SUPPORTERS THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL HOUSEHOLD OPPOSED THE NATIONALIST LEADERS.

ANOTHER NEWSPAPER, ETELAAT, REPORTED WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION THAT THE SHAH HAS APPROVED A MEASURE PROPOSED BY HIS MINISTRY OF COURT DISSOLVING SPECIAL OFFICES RUN BY HIS SISTERS AND BROTHERS AS AN "ECONOMY MOVE." THE PAPER ADDED THAT THE FAMILY OFFICES NOW WILL BE UNDER THE MINISTER OF COURT AND THAT SECRETARIES WHO WORKED IN THE OFFICES EITHER WERE FIRED OR MOVED TO OTHER JOBS.

MJ1427PED

AP10

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.3-(AP)-PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE, THE MAJLIS, GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TODAY TO A BILL EMPOWERING NATIONAL PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO RULE BY DECREE IN NEARLY EVERY PHASE OF IRANIA LIFE FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

NO FORMAL VOTE WAS TAKEN, BUT ALL BUT ONE OR TWO OF THE 68 DEPUTIES PRESENT STOOD UP AT THE END OF THE DEBATE TO SIGNIFY APPROVAL.

THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE SENATE, WHICH VOTED CONFIDENCE YESTERDAY IN MOSSADEGH'S PROGRAM TO SEEK REFORMS IN ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND JUDICIAL FIELDS.

RR913AED

A2

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 3-(AP)-EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES ARE FORBIDDEN TO GAMBLE UNDER A NEW ORDER BY PREMIER ALY MAHER'S CABINET. THE BAN WAS ISSUED AS PART OF A CLEANUP CAMPAIGN INSISTED WITH THE BANISHMENT OF EX-KING FAROUK, WHO LIKED TO GAMBLE.

GH1205PED

A

TUNIS, TUNISIA, AUG. 3-(AP)-MACHINEGUN FIRE BROKE UP A BEAUTY CONTEST EARLY TODAY IN THE PORT OF SOUSSE, KILLING ONE PERSON AND WOUNDING FIVE. THE BULLETS SPRAYED A DANCE HALL JAMMED WITH 1,000 MERRYMAKERS GATHERED TO CHOOSE A CITY QUEEN.

POLICE FIGURED IT WAS ANOTHER JOB BY TERRORISTS IN SUPPORT OF NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM THE FRENCH.

GH1212PED

A3

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG. 3-(AP)-THE BURMESE PRESS SAID TODAY 500 NATIONALIST CHINESE TROOPS--PART OF SEVERAL THOUSAND FORCED ACROSS THE BORDER IN CHINA'S CIVIL WAR--HAD OCCUPIED FOUR VILLAGES IN THE SALWEEN RIVER BASIN STATE OF MON-PAN, 280 MILES NORTHEAST OF RANGOON.

MOST OF THE NATIONALISTS ARE REPORTED TO BE IN THE BORDER STATE OF KENGTUNG, ADJOINING MONG-PAN. THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS YEAR IT HAD ORDERED THE ARMY TO TRY TO DISARM AND EJECT THEM.

GH1207PED

RAISED TO 1,002 THE NUMBER OF MIGS DESTROYED, PROBABLY DESTROY

A147FX

BY OLEN CLEMENTS

TOKYO, AUG. 4-(AP)-AMERICANS IN TOKYO TODAY HEARD AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT A UNITED STATES WEATHER OBSERVATION PLANE WITH FIVE CREWMEN ABOARD WAS SHOT DOWN SATURDAY OFF THE COAST OF SIBERIA BY A RUSSIAN FIGHTER.

THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION OF THE REPORT BY ANY OFFICIAL U.S. OR UNITED NATIONS SOURCE BUT THE RUMOR WAS CURRENT IN SOME TOKYO CIRCLES AND WAS HEARD IN PUSAN, PROVISIONAL CAPITAL OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

ACCORDING TO THESE SOURCES THE PLANE WAS POUNCED UPON FAR OFF THE SIBERIAN COAST AS IT MADE A ROUTINE FLIGHT TO GATHER WEATHER DATA FOR THE UNITED NATIONS NAVAL FORCES OPERATING OFF THE COASTS OF KOREA.

NAVY AND FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO WOULD NOT COMMENT ON THE PLANE REPORT.

TOKYO SOURCES SAID ONE OR MORE RUSSIAN SUBMARINES HAD BEEN SPOTTED OPERATING CLOSE IN TO JAPANESE SHORES DURING THE PAST WEEK. NAVY HEADQUARTERS WAS SILENT ON THIS RUMOR, ALSO.

U.S. WEATHER PLANES OFTEN FLY OUT OVER THE SEA OF JAPAN TOWARD SIBERIA IN QUEST OF DATA ON THE WEATHER.

IT WAS DURING ONE OF THESE FLIGHTS LAST YEAR THAT A U.S. NAVY PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST PLANES PRESUMABLY FROM SOVIET SIBERIA.

MD1052PPD

A139FX

SECOND LEAD ANZUS CONFERENCE (239)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HONOLULU, AUG. 3-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TODAY SAID "EVERY SINGLE PROBLEM IN THE PACIFIC" WILL COME UNDER DISCUSSION DURING THE MUTUAL SECURITY CONFERENCE WHICH OPENS HERE TOMORROW.

HOWEVER, HE PARRIED SPECIFIC QUERIES AS TO WHETHER THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WILL CONSIDER THE JAPANESE SITUATION, THE INDO CHINA QUESTION, FURTHER BRITISH PARTICIPATION AND OTHER THORNY FAR EAST PROBLEMS.

ACHESON, HIS WIFE AND A 21-MAN AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE FIRST PACIFIC MUTUAL SECURITY CONFERENCE ARRIVED THIS AFTERNOON BY PLANE. THE PARTY HAD BEEN DELAYED 24 HOURS BY ENGINE TROUBLE, AND ACHESON WAS THE LAST OF THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS TO ARRIVE.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON THE RESULTS OF THIS HISTORIC CONFERENCE. HE SAID SUCH QUESTIONS AS AN ULTIMATE PAN PACIFIC PACT AND THE SPECIFIC PROBLEMS OF SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC WILL BE DECIDED DURING THE MEETING.

THE ANZUS TREATY WAS WRITTEN "PENDING THE DEVELOPMENT OF A MORE COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC," ACHESON SAID.

THE SECRETARY OF STATE WAS MET BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, RICHARD G. CASEY, AUSTRALIA'S MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, AND T. CLIFTON WEBB, NEW ZEALAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER.

THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE TO BE GUESTS THIS EVENING AT A RECEPTION BY GOV. OREN E. LONG OF HAWAII.

EACH WILL MAKE BRIEF PUBLIC ADDRESSES TOMORROW MORNING BEFORE CLOSED SESSIONS BEGIN AT KANEOHE MARINE CORPS AIR STATION.

THE CONFERENCE DREW SOME CRITICISM FROM THE PHILIPPINES SATURDAY. SEN. JOSE P.LAUREL, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION NACIONALISTA PARTY, OBJECTED TO THE PACT AS "A MODERN VERSION OF PREWAR COLONIALISM."

LAUREL ADDED THAT MUTUAL SECURITY DECISIONS IN THE PACIFIC SHOULD NOT BE MADE BY WESTERN POWERS ALONE. IT HAS BEEN EXPECTED THE CONFERENCE MIGHT LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A LARGER FUTURE SECURITY ORGANIZATION WHICH WOULD INCLUDE THE PHILIPPINES AND POSSIBLY JAPAN.

THE U.S. HAS SEPARATE SECURITY AGREEMENTS WITH THOSE NATIONS.

CASEY SAID YESTERDAY OTHER PARTNERS MIGHT BE INVITED TO JOIN IN A SINGLE ORGANIZATION, BUT ADDED THAT THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM WAS TO CREATE "SIMPLE MACHINERY, POLITICAL AND MILITARY" TO IMPLEMENT THE THREE-POWER PACT.

"THIS IS NOT A CONFERENCE TO PLAN FOR WAR," HE SAID. "OUR FIRST PURPOSE IS TO TRY TO MAINTAIN PEACE."

JS1121APD

A14FX (ACHESON)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 3 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON LEFT HERE TODAY ON THE LAST LAP OF HIS TRIP TO HONOLULU FOR THE PACIFIC MUTUAL SECURITY CONFERENCE.

THE OFFICIAL U.S. PARTY TOOK OFF FROM SAN FRANCISCO'S INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT 9:23 A.M. PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME. THE HUGE C-121 CONSTELLATION OF THE MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) WAS SCHEDULED TO REACH HONOLULU INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT NINE HOURS AND 15 MINUTES LATER, AT 3:38 P.M., HAWAIIN STANDARD TIME (8:38 P.M. EST).

THE SECRETARY AND HIS PARTY SPENT A QUIET NIGHT IN SAN FRANCISCO AFTER BEING DELAYED ALMOST 24 HOURS IN DENVER BY A SERIES OF AIRCRAFT ENGINE FAILURES.

JS939APD NM AST

A109WX

(500) FIRST LEAD SAUCERS

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON,AUG 3-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.ROGER M.RAMEY, THE AIR FORCE "SAUCER MAN," SAID TODAY SIX YEARS OF FLYING SAUCER REPORTS HAD "REASONABLY WELL" CONVINCED HIM THERE IS NO SUCH THING.

BUT HE EDGED CAUTIOUSLY AROUND A SUGGESTION THAT SOMETHING MORE ORTHODOX CROSSED THE NATION'S ALASKAN BORDERS--NEAREST SOVIET RUSSIA--LAST APRIL.

RAMEY IS DIRECTOR OF U.S. AIR FORCE OPERATIONS. HE IS HANDLING THE INVESTIGATION INTO THE CURRENT RASH OF REPORTS ON UNEXPLAINED THINGS IN THE SKY. HE SAID THE AIR FORCE HAD KEPT TRACK OF SUCH REPORTS FROM THE FIRST ONE IN 1947. RAMEY WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE CGS-TV PROGRAM "MAN OF THE WEEK."

EARLIER, A UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND PSYCHOLOGY PROFESSOR SAID SAUCER REPORTS ARE PRODUCTS OF IMAGINATION.

IMAGINATION OR NOT, THREE HOURS AFTER GEN. RAMEY HAD MADE HIS TALK, WASHINGTON NEWSPAPERS AND TELEVISION STATIONS RECEIVED CALLS FROM A NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO REPORTED SEEING A LIGHT SHOOT THROUGH THE SKY OVER THE CITY.

THE CIVIL AERONAUTICS ADMINISTRATION RADAR OPERATORS AT THE WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT SAID THEY HAD PICKED UP NO UNKNOWN OBJECTS AROUND THE TIME OF THE VISUAL SIGHTING, ABOUT 8 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME.

MR. AND MRS. GEORGE PICKERAL, OF WHEATON, MD., A WASHINGTON SUBURB, SAID THEY SAW A WHITE BALL "SAIL OVER THE ROOF OF THEIR HOUSE AS THEY WERE WORKING IN THE YARD." MRS.PICKERAL SAID IT WAS LIKE A STREAK OF LIGHT AND SOUNDLESS.

MRS. GILES DAWSON, OF WASHINGTON, WHO REPORTED SEEING THE OBJECT ALSO, SAID IT WAS ORANGE AND TRAVELING SOUTH VERY FAST.

NOT ONE OF SOME 1,500 SAUCER REPORTS SINCE 1947, GENERAL RAMEY SAID, HAD OFFERED SOLID EVIDENCE THAT ANYTHING MATERIAL WAS INVOLVED. AND ALL THE REPORTS TAKEN TOGETHER, HE ADDED, DID NOT ESTABLISH ANY PATTERN THAT COULD BE CONSTRUED AS MENACING.

AN INTERVIEWER SAID THERE WAS A REPORT THAT ON LAST APRIL 17 CONTRAILS--FEATHERY, VAPOR TRAILS LEFT BY HIGH-FLYING AIRCRAFT--APPEARED OVER ALASKA AND "CAUSED QUITE AN ALERT."

RAMEY SHIED FROM ANY DIRECT ANSWER, EVEN WHEN THE STATEMENT WAS REPEATED AND THE QUESTION ADDED, "WHAT WAS FOUND?" BUT HE SAID:

"THERE HAVE BEEN SOME INSTANCES OF UNEXPLAINED CONTRAILS THAT WE CARRY AS UNEXPLAINED, POSSIBLY CAUSED BY A RECONNAISSANCE PLANE, OR AT LEAST BY AN UNIDENTIFIED CRAFT." HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER HE WAS

REFERRING TO ALASKA, AND HE DID NOT ELABORATE. HE ADDED THAT SAUCER REPORTS DID NOT INVOLVE EVIDENCE SUCH AS CONTRAILS, INDICATING SOMETHING MATERIAL, AND THAT THAT WAS PART OF THE CASE AGAINST THEM.

ABOUT WHAT HE CALLED "UNIDENTIFIED OBJECTS" RAMEY SAID:

"I DON'T BELIEVE THEY ENTER INTO THE DEFENSE OF THE COUNTRY PARTICULARLY."

"SOVIET RUSSIA HAS NO POWER TO PRODUCE AN OBJECT THAT CAN'T BE TRACKED AS MATERIAL OR THAT USES SUCH FANTASTIC POWER AS WE HEAR ABOUT IN THESE REPORTS."

"SOME PEOPLE SEE THINGS THAT AREN'T THERE. SOME PEOPLE DESCRIBE THINGS THEY HAVEN'T SEEN. IT IS NOTICEABLE THE REPORTS COME IN WAVES. THERE ARE SOME REPORTS OF INCREDIBLE THINGS FROM CREDIBLE PEOPLE."

"THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY INSTANCE OF ANYTHING THAT COULD BE TRACKED, THAT IS, TRACED BY RADAR OR OTHERWISE, ENTERING, PASSING OVER AND LEAVING THE COUNTRY. THE RADAR SIGHTINGS HAVE BEEN SPORADIC. THERE HAS BEEN NO SUGGESTIVE PATTERN ESTABLISHED."

"THE SUGGESTION THE REPORTS ARISE FROM SOME LONG-RANGE GUIDED MISSILE DEVELOPED BY RUSSIA MIGHT BE CONCEIVABLE EXCEPT THAT SUCH A MISSILE COULD BE TRACKED."

"WE KNOW OF NOTHING THAT COULD BEHAVE AS WE HEAR THESE THINGS DO."

A110WX

"EVEN IF THEY WERE MOVING AT SPEEDS BEYOND RADAR'S ABILITY TO TRACK, THEY COULD BE PHOTOGRAPHED IF THEY WERE MATERIAL."

"WE ARE REASONABLY WELL CONVINCED THEY ARE NOT MATERIAL, SOLID OBJECTS."

"ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE REPORTS IN AIR FORCE HANDS REMAIN TO BE EXPLAINED."

"THE AIR FORCE IS ATTEMPTING NOW TO MAKE FAST EXPLANATIONS." THIS WAS IN ANSWER TO A QUERY WHETHER THE AIR FORCE WAS TRYING TO DISPEL "HYSTERIA."

"I CAN SAY DEFINITELY THEY (SAUCERS) ARE NOT OUR OWN."

"I STILL BELIEVE THEY ARE SOME PHENOMENA THAT IS NOT EASILY EXPLAINED." THIS WAS IN REPLY TO A QUERY WHETHER, IF THE FLYING SAUCER REPORTS DO NOT ORIGINATE FROM ANYTHING MADE IN RUSSIA OR THE U.S., THEY COULD BE FROM SOME OTHER WORLD.

RAMEY WENT AT LENGTH INTO THE THEORY THAT MANY REPORTS ARISE FROM GROUND OBJECTS--SUCH AS MOVING CARS, TRUCKS, TRAINS AND THE LIKE--OR FROM GROUND LIGHTS, REFLECTED FROM THE SKY UNDER CERTAIN ATMOSPHERIC CONDITIONS. IN THIS, AS IN OTHER RESPECTS, RAMEY'S CONCLUSIONS WERE CLOSELY SIMILAR TO THOSE OF AIR FORCE INTELLIGENCE AND TECHNICAL OFFICERS WHO LAST WEEK TOLD REPORTERS AT THE PENTAGON THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OF REALITY IN THE SAUCER REPORTS, NOR ANYTHING TO INDICATE A MENACE.

DR.JESSIE SPROWLS, PROFESSOR OF ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, SAID THE FLYING SAUCERS "JUST AIN'T THERE."

WITH A WORD OF APOLOGY FOR HIS EMPHASIS-AIMED LAPSE IN GRAMMAR, THE FESSOR TODAY ATTRIBUTED THE NATIONWIDE DELUGE OF REPORTS ON STRANGE NGS IN THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE "PRIMARILY TO HALLUCINATION." THEN REVERTED INTO HOMELY LANGUAGE AGAIN:

ANYBODY LOOKING FOR A REAL FLYING SAUCER HAS ABOUT AS MUCH CHANCE AS "A BLIND MAN IN THE DARK ROOM LOOKING FOR A BLACK CAT."

HE HAD A SOLUTION TO OFFER--"JUST SORT OF FORGET ABOUT IT."

THE PROFESSOR WAS INTERVIEWED OVER WGAY, RADIO STATION IN SUBURBAN SILVER SPRING,MD., WHERE HE HAD EXPRESSED MUCH THE SAME VIEWS WHEN FLYING WHATZITS FIRST CAME IN FOR GENERAL PUBLIC INTEREST SOME FOUR YEARS AGO.

IN THE EARLIER INTERVIEW, DR.SPROWLS RELATED, HE MENTIONED A POSSIBLE CONNECTION BETWEEN FLYING SAUCER TALES AND PSYCHONEUROSIS. HE SAID A YOUNG MAN WHO HAD JUST BROADCAST AN ACCOUNT OF SEEING SUCH THINGS TOLD HIM "YOU'LL HAVE TO EAT YOUR WORDS." BUT SPROWLS COMMENTED THAT NOTHING HAS HAPPENED SINCE TO CAUSE TO CAUSE ANY SUCH CHANGE OF HIS DIET.

THE PSYCHOLOGIST SAID THERE ARE SEVERAL FACTORS THAT WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO A PERSON'S HONEST BELIEF THAT HE HAD SEEN AN OUT-OF-THIS-WORLD FLYING CONTRAPTION. THEY RATHER TIE IN TOGETHER.

FIRST OFF, HE SAID, THE HUMAN ANIMAL IS GREGARIOUS--"THAT'S THE REASON WE CHATTER SO MUCH."

AND "THE MIND OF MAN IS SUGGESTIBLE." THUS, DR.SPROWLS SAID, IF PEOPLE HEAR THERE MAY BE SUCH THINGS AS FLYING SAUCERS THE TENDENCY IS TO ACCEPT THE IDEA. IF SOMEBODY IMPORTANT TALKS ABOUT IT, THAT MULTIPLIES THE TENDENCY TO BELIEVE, HE SAID. ON THAT BASIS HE SAW STRONG EFFECTS FROM THE AIR FORCE'S ACKNOWLEDGEMENT THAT IT IS CHECKING FLYING SAUCER STORIES.

"WE LIVE IN A WORLD OF CONFLICT," DR.SPROWLS WENT ON, AND HAVE ACQUIRED THE MENTAL HABIT OF REACHING FOR IDEAS THAT WOULD SOLVE THE RESULTING PROBLEMS. HE SUGGESTED THAT IMAGINARY FLYING SAUCERS ARE A REPRESENTATION OF SOME SUCH PROCESS.

HE SAID, TOO, THAT THE HUMAN MIND HAS A PROCESS OF "SEGREGATION" THAT WILL NOT PERMIT DIFFERENT SORTS OF IDEAS TO MIX. IN THAT SITUATION, HE SAID, A MAN CAN "TEND TO BELIEVE HE SAW A FLYING SAUCER WHEN HE KNOWS HE DIDN'T SEE ONE."

A47WX

THERE HAVE BEEN WIDESPREAD HALLUCINATIONS OF VARIOUS SORTS AFTER NEARLY EVERY GREAT WAR OR DISASTER, DR.SPROWLS SAID, EXPLAINING THAT THEY REPRESENT AN EFFORT TO FIND A SOLUTION FOR TROUBLES.

THIS WAS HIS CLINCHER:

"I AM SORRY TO SAY THIS, BUT I ACTUALLY BELIEVE NOT MORE THAN ONE IN A THOUSAND OF THE GENERAL POPULATION OF AMERICA OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY IS CAPABLE OF INDEPENDENT THOUGHT."

GG327PED

A58WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 3)

(220) RUSSIAN SOLDIER

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,AUG 3-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY PUBLISHED AN INTELLIGENCE REPORT ON A SOVIET REFUGEE'S EXPERIENCES AND SAID IT PROVES THAT THE AVERAGE SOLDIER IN THE RUSSIAN ARMY LIVES A LIFE OF FUTILITY AND DRUDGERY.

THE MAN, WHO WAS NOT NAMED, WAS A NATIVE OF THE UKRAINE WHO FLED TO THE WESTERN ZONE OF GERMANY AT A TIME NOT NAMED IN THE REPORT. DURING HIS YEARS IN THE SOVIET ARMY AFTER WORLD WAR II, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "LITTLE CONSIDERATION OR CARE WAS EVER SHOWN FOR HIS WELFARE AND THERE WERE NO PLEASURES IN HIS LIFE."

THE REPORT QUOTED HIM AS PAINTING A PICTURE OF TROOPS UNDERFED, LACKING ADEQUATE MEDICAL ATTENTION AND OCCUPIED FROM EARLY MORNING UNTIL LATE EVENING WITH LITTLE CHANCE TO SEE ANYTHING OF THE WORLD ABOUT THEM.

THE UKRAINIAN, CAPTURED BY THE GERMANS DURING THE WAR, HAD BEEN IN FORCED LABOR IN GERMANY, BEEN LIBERATED BY AMERICAN TROOPS AND THEN JOINED THE SOVIET ARMY. HIS POSTWAR MILITARY SERVICE WAS IN THE SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY.

THE REPORT SAID THAT EVEN ON SUNDAY, SUPPOSEDLY "FREE DAYS," THE SOVIET SOLDIER HAD A FULL SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING WORK AND COMPULSORY SPORTS.

THE REPORT WENT ON: "HE SAID THAT THE MAIN OBJECT OF THE INTENSIVE DAILY SCHEDULE IS TO KEEP THE SOLDIER COMPLETELY OCCUPIED, LEAVING NO TIME TO THINK OF WHAT GOES ON OUTSIDE HIS CAMP. THE AUTHORITIES ARE AFRAID THE SOLDIERS WILL SEE THE BETTER LIFE OF THE GERMANS AND THAT

THEY WILL TELL THE GERMANS OF THEIR MISERABLE LIFE IN THE SOVIET UNION."
THE REPORT SAID THE REFUGEE DECIDED TO FLEE TO THE WEST WHEN HIS OBSERVATION OF LIFE IN GERMANY, AS CONTRASTED WITH CONDITIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION, DISILLUSIONED HIM.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 3).

GG&EG406PED NM

A144KX
(WEST OUT)
FRESNO,CALIF.,AUG.3-(AP)-AN AIR DEFENSE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA'S AIR FORCE IS DEPLOYED AND READY TO STRIKE THE UNITED STATES "RIGHT THIS MINUTE" IF HER LEADERS GIVE THE WORD.
COL. OWEN F. CLARKE, DIRECTOR OF CIVIL AIR DEFENSE IN THE WESTERN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEPLOYED ITS AIR FORCE AT BASES WITHIN STRIKING RANGE OF "EVERY MAJOR METROPOLITAN INDUSTRIAL TARGET IN THIS COUNTRY."
SOME OF THESE BASES ARE ONLY 11 HOURS AWAY, HE SAID.
COL. CLARKE WAS A PRINCIPAL SPEAKER AT THE FIRST BUSINESS SESSION OF THE AMERICAN LEGION'S 34TH ANNUAL STATE CONVENTION.

PR1031PCS

A35
(270)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SUNDAY, AUG.3)
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,AUG.3-(AP)-THE FORD FOUNDATION ANNOUCED TODAY IT HAS GRANTED $2,900,000 TO HELP THE U.N. FIND A PERMANENT SOLUTION TO THE REFUGEE PROBLEM.
THE GRANT WAS ANNOUNCED BY PAUL G.HOFFMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE FOUNDATION. IT WILL BE ADMINISTERED BY THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, DR.G.J.VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART, WHOSE HEADQUARTERS ARE IN GENEVA.
THE FOUNDATION SAID THE FUNDS MUST NOT BE USED FOR DIRECT MATERIAL RELIEF, BUT TO HELP INTEGRATE REFUGEES IN THE COMMUNITIES IN WHICH THEY LIVE AND TO PROVIDE NEW RESETTLEMENT OPPORTUNITIES ABROAD.
"THIS PROBLEM IS A THREAT TO PEACE THAT THE FOUNDATION REGARDS AS ACUTE AND SERIOUS," HOFFMAN SAID. "THE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE ALREADY DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES BELONG TO THE STURDIEST AND MOST CREATIVE OF EUROPE'S CITIZENS. THE AIM OF THE FOUNDATION GRANT IS TO HELP TO REPAIR THE INTELLECTUAL AND MORAL DAMAGE THAT HAS BEEN INFLICTED ON SO MANY MILLIONS OF FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE."
U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE ISSUED A STATEMENT EXPRESSING HIS APPRECIATION.
VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART SENT A STATEMENT FROM GENEVA SAYING THE FUNDS WOULD BE USED FOR SOCIAL ASSIMILATION, TRAINING OF YOUTH, CULTURAL ACTIVITIES AND THE RESETTLEMENT OF REFUGEES.
"IT WOULD BE UNREALISTIC," HE SAID, "TO HOPE THAT A GRANT OF $2,900,000 WOULD MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO LIQUIDATE THESE PROBLEMS ENTIRELY. X X X IT IS HOPED THAT GOVERNMENTS AND PRIVATE VOLUNTARY AGENCIES EVERYWHERE WILL BE STIMULATED TO COMPARABLE ACTIONS BY THIS NEW AND DIRECT APPROACH TO THE VEXING QUESTIONS RAISED BY THE PRESENCE OF MILLIONS OF REFUGEES IN EUROPE."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.3)
MJ037PED

A60LA

(120)
LOS ANGELES, AUG 3-(AP)-THE 53RD ANNUAL NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS BEGAN TODAY WITH AN ESTIMATED 10,000 MEMBERS IN ATTENDANCE.
FORMAL SESSIONS START TOMORROW WITH WELCOMING ADDRESSES FROM GOV. EARL WARREN OF CALIFORNIA AND MAYOR FLETCHER BOWRON OF LOS ANGELES.
HIGHLIGHT OF THE WEEK-LONG CONVENTION WILL BE AN ADDRESS TUESDAY NIGHT BY GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE.
IT WILL BE EISENHOWER'S FIRST SPEECH SINCE WINNING THE NOMINATION.
HE HAS SAID IT WILL BE NON-POLITICAL.
REGISTRATION, CHURCH SERVICES AND RITUAL CONTESTS WERE ON TODAY'S SCHEDULE, WITH THE ANNUAL VFW MEMORIAL SERVICE SET FOR TONIGHT.
THE 39TH ANNUAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE LADIES AUXILIARY OF THE VFW ALSO OPENED TODAY. OTHER GROUPS, SUCH AS THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE COOTIE, AND THE COOTIETTES, A LADIES AUXILIARY, HAVE SET UP HEADQUARTERS AND WILL CONDUCT MEETINGS.

EV114APD

A27 (160)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.3)
(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, AUG.3-(AP)-HENRY FORD II, PRESIDENT OF THE FORD MOTOR COMPANY, WAS NAMED TODAY TO SUCCEED GEN.LUCIUS D.CLAY AS NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM.
THE SELECTION OF FORD BY THE CRUSADE'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE ORGANIZATION'S PRESIDENT, REAR ADMIRAL H.B.MILLER (RET.).
NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE CHANGE IN THE NATIONAL CHAIRMAN POST WHICH CLAY HAS HELD SINCE THE INCEPTION OF THE CRUSADE IN 1950.
CLAY SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT HIS TIME AT THE HEAD OF THE CRUSADE "HAS PROVED MORE REWARDING THAN ANY OTHER ACTIVITY IN WHICH I HAVE PARTICIPATED." HE ADDED THAT HE WILL "CONTINUE TO WORK FOR IT UNDER THE ABLE LEADERSHIP" OF FORD. CLAY IS A FORMER AMERICAN MILITARY GOVERNOR OF GERMANY.
MILLER SAID THAT DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS SOME 25 MILLION AMERICANS HAVE CONTRIBUTED 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE CRUSADE. HE SAID THE ORGANIZATION WILL SEEK FOUR MILLIONS IN THIS YEAR'S FUND DRIVE BETWEEN NOV. 11 AND DEC. 15.
THE CRUSADE IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION WHICH ESTABLISHED RADIO FREE EUROPE AND RADIO FREE ASIA TO COMBAT COMMUNISM.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG.3)
RP159PED

A103BX
NE OUT 300
WALTHAM, MASS., AUG. 3-(AP)-THE DEVELOPMENT OF A TWO MILLION DOLLAR ELECTRONIC ROBOT TO HELP PERFECT WEAPONS TO REPEL ENEMY AIR ATTACK WAS DISCLOSED TODAY AT THE RAYTHEON MANUFACTURING COMPANY.
CMDR. GRAYSON MERRILL OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF AERONAUTICS SAID THE HUGE DIGITAL COMPUTING MACHINE--SOON TO BE USED BY THE ARMED FORCES--"WILL HELP DEVELOP DEADLY GUIDED MISSILES AT A RATE FASTER THAN ANY OTHER NATION IN THE WORLD.
RAYTHEON ENGINEERS SAID:
"THE SOLUTION OF THOUSANDS OF COMPLICATED MATHEMATICAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN ANALYZING A SINGLE MISSILE FLIGHT OFTEN REQUIRES THE SERVICES OF A TEAM OF WORKERS PERFORMING A MASS OF CALCULATIONS OVER A PERIOD OF 20 TO 30 DAYS.
"THE NEW DIGITAL COMPUTER WILL BE ABLE TO EFFECT A TREMENDOUS SAVINGS IN COSTS AND TIME BY COMPLETING THE SAME PROCESS IN A MATTER OF MINUTES."
THE ENGINEERS SAID THE MACHINE EVEN "WORRIES" ABOUT THE RESULTS OF ITS OWN CALCULATIONS THROUGH A BUILT-IN "CHECK AND DOUBLE CHECK" SYSTEM WHICH HALTS THE EQUIPMENT'S OPERATION THE INSTANT AN ERROR CREEPS INTO ITS COMPUTATIONS.
THE MACHINE IS SAID TO BE CAPABLE OF PRODUCING IN ONE SECOND 1,900 ADDITIONS, 1,900 SUBTRACTIONS, 1,100 DIVISIONS OR 1,400 MULTIPLICATIONS.
THE MACHINE WILL BE PUT INTO OPERATION SOON, THE COMPANY SAID, AT THE NAVAL AIR MISSILE TEST CENTER AT POINT MUGU, CALIF.

CA733PED NM

BEGINNING AUGUST 4, 1952

30.24- 5133

A5FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS 1952
MUNSAN, TUESDAY, AUG. 5-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS TODAY FINISHED THE TEXT OF THE ENGLISH WORDING OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

COL. DUNCAN SOMERVILLE, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS STAFF OFFICER SAID ONLY THE PARAGRAPH PERTAINING TO THE REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR REMAINED TO BE SOLVED BEFORE AN ARMISTICE WOULD GO INTO EFFECT.

BUT THAT PARAGRAPH HAS BEEN THE STUMBLING BLOCK FOR WEEKS IN THE TRUCK TALKS.

SOMERVILLE SAID THAT AS FAR AS THE TRANSLATIONS OF THE NAMES OF THE COMBATANTS WERE CONCERNED, EACH SIDE COULD DETERMINE ITS OWN NAME IN ANY LANGUAGE. THIS WAS A POINT THE REDS HAD SOUGHT TO WIN IN AN EFFORT TO FIND ANOTHER NAME FOR UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA.

WITH THE END OF TODAY'S 44-MINUTE MEETING, THE TRUCE TALKS NOW ARE IN RECESS UNTIL AUG. 11 WHEN A MEETING OF THE FULL TRUCE DELEGATIONS IS SCHEDULED. INTERPRETERS AND STAFF OFFICERS WILL MEET AT AN UNANNOUNCED FUTURE DATE TO WIND UP MINOR QUESTIONS AND TO WRITE THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IN THE CHINESE AND KOREAN LANGUAGES.

THE STAFF OFFICERS FACED ONLY TWO PROBLEMS--THE WORDING OF PARAGRAPH 60 WHICH RECOMMENDS A POLITICAL CONFERENCE AFTER THE TRUCE AND THE TRANSLATION OF "KOREA" AND "UNITED NATIONS" IN THE FINAL TRUCE AGREEMENT.

THE COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS HAVE AVOIDED ANY DISCUSSION OF ACTUAL PRISONER EXCHANGE--THE ISSUE DEADLOCKING THE NOW RECESSED PLENARY SESSIONS.

THE REDS INSIST THAT 116,000 ALLIED HELD PRISONERS, INCLUDING 20,000 CHINESE, BE RETURNED. THE ALLIES REFUSE TO RETURN UNWILLING PRISONERS AND SAY ONLY 83,000 WANT TO GO BACK.

ONE MORE PARAGRAPH OF THE TRUCE AGREEMENT WAS CLEARED UP MONDAY IN A 39-MINUTE STAFF SESSION WHEN COL. DUNCAN SOMERVILLE AGREED TO MINOR CHANGES IN THE WORDING DEALING WITH PRISONER PAROLE.

A PEIPING BROADCAST SAID MONDAY NIGHT THE CHIEF COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICER WOULD PRESENT AN OFFICIAL PROTEST AGAINST AN ALLIED SHELLING OF THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCE NEUTRAL ZONE SATURDAY. THE BROADCAST DID NOT MENTION ANY CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.

SD1234PCS NM

A54FX
PARLEYS
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 4-(AP)-U.N. AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS TODAY AGREED ON MOST OF THE WORDING IN A PROPOSED KOREAN ARMISTICE DRAFT, INCLUDING A PARAGRAPH DEALING WITH EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS.

THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS TO BE EXCHANGED STILL IS BLOCKING A TRUCE.

THE MAIN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, DISCUSSING THAT, RECESSED SUNDAY UNTIL AUG. 11 BY MUTUAL CONSENT.

A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID STAFF OFFICERS STILL MUST WORK OUT AN ACCEPTABLE TRANSLATION OF THE WORDS "KOREA" AND "UNITED NATIONS" FOR THE ARMISTICE DRAFT. ALLIED STAFF OFFICERS ALSO HAVE UNDER STUDY PROPOSED COMMUNIST CHANGES IN A SECTION PROVIDING FOR RECOMMENDATIONS TO GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED.

"(THE PEIPING RADIO CHARGED THAT THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE WAS SHELLED BY THE ALLIES BETWEEN 4 TO 7 P. M., AUGUST 2 AND SAID A FORMAL PROTEST WOULD BE LODGED BY THE COMMUNIST CHIEF LIAISON OFFICER.

(THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS DID NOT ALLEGE ANY DAMAGE BUT CHARGED THAT THE SHELLS LANDED WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE.)

AR1125ACS

A1KX (BJTS?)
MS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (300) 1952
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG. 5-(AP)-TWO MASSIVE WAVES OF ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS BLASTED A SPRAWLING NORTH KOREAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS MONDAY IN THE LATEST CONCENTRATED RAID ON THE PYONGYANG AREA.

THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THE VITAL TARGET WAS REDUCED TO FLAMING RUBBLE IN THE DAYLIGHT ATTACK EIGHT MILES NORTHEAST OF THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL. TARGETS NEARBY WERE DESTROYED JULY 11.

NEARLY 50 B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS FOLLOWED UP WITH A SLASHING NIGHT ATTACK ON COMMUNIST TROOP AND SUPPLY CONCENTRATIONS AT YONAN ON THE HAEJU PENINSULA -- A MAJOR MARSHALLING AREA FOR COMMUNIST FORCES ON THE WESTERN FRONT. MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS JOINED IN THE ATTACK. B-26S ALSO RANGED FAR NORTH TO BOMB RED LOCOMOTIVES AND BOXCARS DEEP IN NORTH KOREA.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY REPORTED TWO CHINESE COMMUNIST MIG JET FIGHTERS ATTACKED ONE OF ITS PATROL PLANES OVER THE YELLOW SEA WEST OF KOREA THURSDAY, KILLED TWO MEMBERS OF THE CREW AND WOUNDED TWO. THE NAVY ADDED THE PLANE LIMPED BACK TO BASE AFTER FIGHTING OFF THE JETS.

(IT WAS THE SECOND MIG ATTACK ON A NAVY PLANE NEAR KOREA. A PATROL PLANE CARRYING A CREW OF 10 WAS SHOT DOWN OFF THE COAST OF SOVIET SIBERIA LAST NOV. 6. THE RUSSIANS ADMITTED THE ATTACK, BUT ASSERTED THE PLANE WAS OVER RUSSIAN TERRITORY. THE U. S. SAID IT WAS FAR OUT AT SEA.)

IN THE NEW STRIKE NEAR PYONGYANG, ALLIED WARPLANES FLYING MORE THAN 275 SORTIES DUMPED 268 TONS OF EXPLOSIVES AND 8,000 GALLONS OF NAPALM FIRE BOMBS ON THE RED MILITARY HEADQUARTERS. THEY FOLLOWED UP WITH REPEATED STRAFING RUNS ON FLEEING TROOPS AND VEHICLES.

PILOTS CLAIMED 61 BUILDINGS DESTROYED AND 21 DAMAGED.

U. S. F-86 SABRE JETS, FLYING PROTECTIVE COVER FARTHER NORTH, WERE CHALLENGED BY ELEMENTS OF A FLIGHT OF 63 MIGS. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID GUN CAMERA FILM CONFIRMED ONE MIG SHOT DOWN AND THREE DAMAGED. IT ADDED TWO MORE TO PREVIOUS DAMAGE CLAIMS.

THE DOGFIGHTS RAISED TO 1,004 THE NUMBER OF MIGS DESTROYED, PROBABLY DESTROYED OR DAMAGED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR, THE AIR FORCE ADDED.

ON THE BATTLEFRONT, DEEPLY-ENTRENCHED TROOPS OF THE U. S. SECOND DIVISION SMASHED ANOTHER CHINESE RED ATTEMPT TO REGAIN OLD BALDY ON THE WESTERN SECTOR.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID A REINFORCED PLATOON OF MORE THAN 50 CHINESE TRIED TO STORM THE SHELL-STRIPPED SLOPES BUT WAS REPULSED WITH HEAVY LOSSES.

PATROL CLASHES ERUPTED ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT.

SD211PCS NM

A97FX
95
SECOND LEAD WAR (200)
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID U.N. FIGHTER-BOMBERS STRUCK IN TWO MASSIVE WAVES TODAY AT A KEY NORTH KOREAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS NEAR THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG AND LEFT IT A FLAMING WRECKAGE.

AIR FORCE AND MARINE WARPLANES HIT THE HEADQUARTERS NORTHEST OF PYONGYANG WITH MORE THAN 275 SORTIES. THE FIRST WAVE STRUCK AT NOON AND THE SECOND IN THE AFTERNOON.

THE AIR FORCE SAID U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS INTERCEPTED ELEMENTS OF 63 RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JET FIGHTERS AND DESTROYED ONE RED FIGHTER AND DAMAGED ANOTHER.

THIS RAISED TO 1,002 THE NUMBER OF MIGS DESTROYED, PROBABLY DESTROYED

OR DAMAGED SINCE THE START OF THE WAR, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED. LATEST ADDITION TO THE LIST WAS A MIG DAMAGED TODAY BY CAPT. HARRY L. DURIN OF PORTALES, N.M., IN A FIGHT BETWEEN FOUR SABRES AND 10 MIGS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE FIRST WAVE OF FIGHTER-BOMBERS DROPPED 3,500 GALLONS OF FLAMING GASOLINE AND 185 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON THE HEADQUARTERS AREA. PILOTS THEN SPRAYED THE AREA WITH 15,000 ROUNDS OF 50 CALIBER AND 20 MILLIMETER AMMUNITION.

THIS FIRST STRIKE OF 190 SORTIES REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 39 BUILDINGS, ONE ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN AND FOUR MACHINE GUNS. THE AIR FORCE SAID 12 BUILDINGS WERE DAMAGED AND MANY FIRES STARTED.

THERE WAS NO REPORT ON THE RESULTS OF THE SECOND RAID.

THE AIR FORCE SAID NO. 1,001 WAS THE MIG LT. HARRY A. CRESCIBENE OF 156 WEST SHERMAN AVE., NEWARK, N.J., DESTROYED IN A NOON BATTLE BETWEEN TWO SABRE JETS AND SEVEN RED FIGHTERS OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY.

THE THOUSANDTH IN THE TRIPLE CATEGORY WAS THE ONE SHOT DOWN FRIDAY BY CAPT. KARL K. DITTMER OF EL RENO, OKLA.

THE AIR FORCE DID NOT BREAK DOWN THE 1,001 FIGURE.

ON THE GROUND, U.S. SECOND DIVISION TROOPS SMASHED A CHINESE CHARGE AGAINST HEAVILY FORTIFIED POSITIONS ATOP OLD BALDY HILL. HALF THE ATTACKING REDS WERE KILLED.

A REINFORCED CHINESE PLATOON OF ABOUT 50 MEN WAS CAUGHT UNDER MURDEROUS ALLIED ARTILLERY FIRE AND AN U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN REPORTED 20 TO 25 REDS WERE KILLED ON THE SLOPES OF THE WESTERN FRONT HILL.

EXCEPT FOR THIS SCRAP, THE SECOND DIVISION SECTOR AROUND OLD BALDY WAS REPORTED QUIET ALTHOUGH COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTARS POUNDED ALLIED POSITIONS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, CONGRATULATED SOLDIERS OF A AND C COMPANIES OF THE 23RD REGIMENT WHO RECAPTURED OLD BALDY FRIDAY AFTER EIGHT HOURS OF BLOODY BATTLING IN SLIMY MUD AND WAN MOONLIGHT.

VAN FLEET SAID THE AMERICANS SUFFERED "ONLY MINOR LOSSES" IN THE HAND-TO-HAND STRUGGLE.

THERE WAS ONLY SMALL SCALE FIGHTING ELSEWHERE ACROSS THE FRONT.

FIGHTER BOMBERS WERE UP IN FORCE, POUNDING RED FRONT AND SUPPLY LINES.

QUARTERMASTER OFFICERS SAID 4 1/2 MONTHS OF TESTING 1,400 EIGHT-POUND NYLON ARMORED VESTS SHOWED THEY COULD REDUCE COMBAT WOUNDS OF THE CHEST AND ABDOMEN BY 60 PER CENT.

MEDICAL STATISTICS ESTIMATED 10 TO 20 PER CENT OF THE MEN KILLED AT THE FRONT WOULD HAVE SURVIVED HAD THEY BEEN WEARING THE VESTS.

INFANTRY AND MEDICAL OFFICERS HEARTILY FAVOR THE BODY ARMOR.

CAPT. MAC STRAUSS, HEAD OF THE ARMY UNIT TESTING IT, SAID COMBAT VETERANS "WANT THE VEST" BUT SOME GREEN TROOPS OBJECT BECAUSE IT ADDS WEIGHT TO THEIR EQUIPMENT LOAD.

AN IMPROVED VEST GIVING PROTECTION TO THE KIDNEYS IS BEING TESTED.

THE VESTS ARE NOT DESIGNED TO STOP BULLETS BUT TO PROTECT THE WEARER AGAINST ARTILLERY, MORTAR AND GRENADE FRAGMENTS.

IN MANILA, THE PHILIPPINE NEWS SERVICE REPORTED THAT FILIPINO TROOPS WEARING THE VESTS IN OPERATIONS AGAINST MORO BANDITS IN THE SULU ARCHIPELAGO WERE NOT ENTHUSIASTIC.

"THE MOROS HIT YOU RIGHT BETWEEN THE EYES," THE NEWS SERVICE EXPLAINED.

LW325APD

1952

A191WX (BJT&AMMO)
(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PLANE 1952

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4-(AP)-TWO JET FIGHTERS WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST MARKINGS JUMPED A U. S. NAVAL PATROL PLANE OVER THE YELLOW SEA LAST THURSDAY, KILLING TWO OF THE CREW BUT FAILING TO BRING THE PLANE DOWN.

THE NAVY REPORTED THE SKY ENCOUNTER IN A SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY.

IT SAID THE SLOW AMERICAN FLYING BOAT RETURNED THE FIRE OF THE JETS, FOUGHT THEM OFF AND THEN MANAGED TO LIMP BACK TO THE WEST COAST OF KOREA WITH TWO CREWMEN DEAD AND TWO WOUNDED.

THE AMERICANS DID NOT CLAIM TO HAVE DAMAGED THE RED JETS, DESCRIBED BY THE NAVY AS RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15'S. THE NAVY PLANE WAS A 200-MILE-AN-HOUR MARTIN MARINER ON A ROUTINE PATROL OF THE SEA BETWEEN KOREA AND THE CHINESE MAINLAND.

AVIATION MACHINST MATE H.G.GOODROAD, RURAL ROUTE S. W., JAMESTOWN, N.D., AND AVIATION ELECTRONICS MAN CLAUDE PLAYFORTH, 309 PALMER ST., CINCINNATI, WERE KILLED IN THE FIGHT, THE NAVY REPORTED.

WOUNDED WERE AVIATION ORDNANCE MAN THIRD CLASS R.H.SMITH, 3050 BRENTWOOD AVE., ABILENE, TEX., AND AIRMAN APPRENTICE H.T.ATKINS, GENERAL DELIVERY, LEAGUE CITY, TEX.

THE PILOT OF THE FLYING BOAT WAS LT. E.E.BARTLETT OF GEORGE WEST, TEX.

THE NAVY'S ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED PERSISTENT REPORTS FROM UNITED NATIONS SOURCES IN TOKYO THAT A U. S. NAVY OBSERVATION PLANE WITH FIVE CREWMEN ABOARD WAS SHOT DOWN OFF THE SIBERIAN COAST SATURDAY BY A SOVIET FIGHTER PLANE.

NAVY MEN HERE SAID THE INCIDENT REPORTED IN THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE ONE WHICH GAVE RISE TO THE TOKYO RUMORS.

A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE FLYING BOAT WAS PATROLLING ABOUT MIDWAY BETWEEN THE SOUTHERN TIP OF MANCHURIA AND THE EASTERNMOST POINT OF THE SHANTUNG PENINSULA WHEN IT WAS DISCOVERED BY THE RED FIGHTERS.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT 40 MILES FROM THE NEAREST STRETCH OF THE CHINA COAST. THE AREA WOULD BE CONSIDERED INTERNATIONAL TERRITORY UNDER ANY INTERPRETATION.

CIRCLING THE SLOWER AIRCRAFT, EACH OF THE JETS MADE THREE FIRING PASSES, PRESSING ALL THEIR ATTACKS FROM THE REAR. THE AMERICANS ANSWERED BACK WITH THEIR MACHINEGUNS.

A192WX

ALTHOUGH THE FLYING BOAT WAS DAMAGED, BARTLETT MANAGED TO PILOT IT BACK TO THE KOREAN COAST AND SET IT DOWN AT PAENGNTONG-DO, JUST SOUTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. AFTER EMERGENCY REPAIRS, THE PLANE PROCEEDED TO IWAKUNI IN JAPAN.

THERE IS A STRETCH OF ABOUT 175 MILES OF WATER BETWEEN KOREA AND THE SHANTUNG PENINSULA, ON WHICH THE CHINESE REDS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE FIGHTER BASES.

WHILE THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITHHELD IMMEDIATE COMMENT, SOME DIPLOMATS TOOK THE VIEW THAT THE ENCOUNTER, ON THE BASIS OF THE NAVY'S INITIAL REPORT, APPEARED TO BE AN INCIDENT OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF THE KOREAN WAR AMERICAN FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN AN ENEMY PATROL PLANE DISCOVERED OVER THE YELLOW SEA.

THE YELLOW SEA FIGHTS APPEAR TO BE IN A DIFFERENT CATEGORY THAN TWO ATTACKS THE UNITED STATES CHARGES HAVE BEEN MADE BY SOVIET PLANES ON AMERICAN AIRCRAFT.

LAST NOVEMBER A NAVY NEPTUNE ON A WEATHER OBSERVATION FLIGHT OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS OF THE SEA OF JAPAN WAS SHOT DOWN AND ITS CREW OF 10 LOST. IN APRIL, 1950, AN UNARMED NAVY PRIVATEER PLANE ON A TRAINING FLIGHT OVER THE BALTIC SEA IN EUROPE DISAPPEARED WITH 10 MEN ABOARD. RUSSIA HUNG MEDALS ON SOVIET PILOTS FOR SHOOTING DOWN THIS PLANE, CONTENDING IT HAD INVADED SOVIET TERRITORY.

CZ243PED

A136WX

BULLETIN

LAST THURSDAY / RUSSIAN (PRECEDE TOKYO)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE NAVY REPORTED TODAY THAT ONE OF ITS PATROL PLANES FOUGHT OFF TWO RUSSIAN BUILT MIG JET FIGHTERS OVER THE YELLOW SEA ~~SUNDAY~~, AND RETURNED TO ITS BASE IN KOREA. TWO OF ITS CREW WERE KILLED AND TWO WERE WOUNDED IN THE FIGHT.

THE NAVY SAID THE PLANE, A MARTIN MARINER, WAS ON ROUTINE PATROL OVER THE SEA AREA WEST OF KOREA WHEN IT WAS ATTACKED BY TWO "CHINESE COMMUNIST MIG-15" FIGHTERS.

IN A RUNNING FIGHT, THE AMERICAN PLANE, A 200-MILE-AN-HOUR FLYING BOAT, WAS DAMAGED BUT WAS ABLE TO LIMP TO THE WEST COAST OF KOREA WHERE IT RECEIVED SPOT REPAIRS BEFORE PROCEEDING TO IWAKUNI IN JAPAN.

THE NAVY SAID THE TWO CREWMEN KILLED WERE:

AVIATION MACHINIST MATE H. G. GOODROAD RURAL ROUTE S.W. JAMESTOWN, N.D.

AVIATION ELECTRONICS MAN CLAUDE PLAYFORTH, 309 PALMER ST., CINCINNATI, OHIO.

THE TWO WOUNDED:

AVIATION ORDNANCE MAN THIRD CLASS R. H. SMITH, 3050 BRENTWOOD AVE., ABILENE, TEX.

AIRMAN APPRENTICE H. T. ATKINS, GENERAL DELIVERY, LEAGUE CITY, TEX.

THE NAVY'S ANNOUNCEMENT WAS ISSUED HERE SOME HOURS AFTER REPORTS HA CIRCULATED WIDELY IN TOKYO THAT A U.S. NAVY PLANE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN OFF THE SIBERIAN COAST SATURDAY BY A SOVIET FIGHTER.

NAVY MEN SAID THE INCIDENT REPORTED IN THEOFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT WAS THE ONE WHICH GAVE RISE TO THE TOKYO REPORTS.

THE BRIEF NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT LOCATE THE SCENE OF THE AIR BATTLE BEYOND STATING THAT IT WAS OVER THE YELLOW SEA. THIS IS TO THE WEST OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THE U.S. PATROL PLANE WAS PILOTED BY LT. E.E.BARTLETT, OF GEORGE WEST (CQ), TEX.

DURING THE FIRST YEAR OF THE KOREAN WAR AN ENEMY PATROL PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER THE YELLOW SEA BY AMERICAN FIGHTERS IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN THE SCENE OF THE LATEST CLASH.

IN THAT FIRST BRUSH BETWEEN ALLIED AND COMMUNIST PLANES OVER THESE WATERS, THE IDENTITY OF THE AIRMEN FLYING THE DOWNED PLANE WAS NEVER POSITIVELY ASCERTAINED.

A144WX

THE CHINESE AIR FORCE IS KNOWN TO HAVE PATROL AND FIGHTER PLANE BASES NEAR THE TIP OF THE SHANTUNG PENINSULA AND NEAR THE DAIREN-PORT ARTHUR AREA OF SOUTHERN MANCHURIA.

BOTH OF THESE COMMUNIST BASES ARE WITHIN JET FIGHTER RANGE OF ALL OF THE NORTHERN PART OF THE YELLOW SEA. THE DISTANCE BETWEEN THE SHANTUNG PROMONTARY AND THE WESTERNMOST BULGE OF KOREA IS ABOUT 175 MILES.

THE NAVY SAID THAT THE BATTERED U.S. PATROL PLANE AFTER ITS WEEKEND CLASH WITH THE ENEMY JETS FIRST PUT DOWN AT PAENGNYONG-DO WHICH IS SEVERAL MILES SOUTH OF PARALLEL 38 AND ABOUT 12 MILES INLAND FROM THE YELLOW SEA COAST OF KOREA.

THE CREW OF THE PATROL PLANE REPORTED THAT THE TWO JETS BORE THE STANDARD MARKINGS OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE, THE NAVY SAID.

A SPOKESMAN LOCATED THE START OF THE RUNNING BATTLE AT 38 DEGREES, 26 MINUTES, NORTH LATITUDE, AND 122 DEGREES, 36 MINUTES, EAST LONGITUDE.

THIS WOULD HAVE PLACED THE AMERICAN PLANE ALMOST MIDWAY BETWEEN THE SOUTHERN TIP OF MANCHURIA AND THE EASTERNMOST POINT OF THE SHANTUNG PROMONTORY. AT THIS POINT THE TWO CHINESE COMMUNIST CONTROLLED AREAS ARE SEPARATED BY ABOUT 100 MILES OF THE YELLOW SEA.

THE NAVY HAS MAINTAINED OBSERVATION AND WEATHER REPORTING FLIGHTS ALONG EXTENSIVE STRETCHES OF THE CHINA COAST SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR IN KOREA.

THE NAVY SAID THAT EACH OF THE RED PLANES MADE THREE FIRING PASSES AT THE COMPARATIVELY SLOW-MOVING PATROL CRAFT AND THAT ALL OF THE COMMUNIST ATTACKS WERE PRESSED FROM THE REAR OF THE NAVY MARINER. THROUGHOUT THE FIGHT THE U.S. PLANE FOUGHT BACK WITH ITS MACHINE GUNS. THE CREW OF THE AMERICAN PLANE MADE NO CLAIM THAT THEY DAMAGED EITHER OF THE ATTACKING RED JETS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITHHELD IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON THE NAVY'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

SOME DIPLOMATS TOOK THE VIEW, HOWEVER, THAT THE EPISODE, ON THE BASIS OF FIRST REPORTS, APPEARED TO BE A PART OF THE KOREAN HOSTILITIES.

THIS PLACED IT IN A DIFFERENT CATEGORY FROM TWO ATTACKS THE UNITED STATES CHARGES HAVE BEEN MADE BY RUSSIAN PLANES ON AMERICAN AIRCRAFT.

LAST NOVEMBER, A NAVY NEPTUNE BOMBER, ON A WEATHER OBSERVATION FLIGHT, WAS ATTACKED IN INTERNATIONAL WATERS OF THE SEA OF JAPAN. THE PLANE AND ITS CREW OF TEN WERE LOST.

IN APRIL, 1950, AN UNARMED NAVY PRIVATEER PLANE ON A TRAINING FLIGHT OVER THE BALTIC SEA DISAPPEARED WITH TEN MEN. RUSSIA DECORATED SOVIET FIGHTER PILOTS FOR SHOOTING DOWN THIS PLANE, CONTENDING IT INVADED SOVIET TERRITORY.

JA1241PED

1952

A91FX (LA F)

FIRST LEAD PLANE

TOKYO, AUG. 4 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS SOURCES IN TOKYO TONIGHT SAID A U.S. NAVY OBSERVATION PLANE WITH FIVE CREWMEN ABOARD WAS SHOT DOWN OFF THE SIBERIAN COAST SATURDAY BY A SOVIET FIGHTER PLANE.

NAVY HEADQUARTERS HERE REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THE REPORT. IT SAID ONLY "WE ARE LEAVING THIS TO THE CHIEF OF INFORMATION OF THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON. NO ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE MADE HERE."

U.N. SOURCES SAID THE PLANE -- TYPE UNDISCLOSED -- WAS HIT AS IT MADE A ROUTINE WEATHER FLIGHT TO GATHER DATA FOR U.N. FORCES OPERATING OFF THE COASTS OF KOREA.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS DENIED ANY OF ITS PLANES HAD BEEN INVOLVED IN SUCH AN INCIDENT.

A U.S. NAVY PRIVATEER PATROL PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN PLANES OVER THE BALTIC SEA APRIL 8, 1950. ANOTHER NAVY PLANE WAS LOST SIMILARLY LAST YEAR BETWEEN JAPAN AND SIBERIA.

TOKYO SOURCES ALSO SAID ONE OR MORE RUSSIAN SUBMARINES HAD BEEN SIGHTED CLOSE TO JAPANESE SHORES IN THE PAST WEEK. THE NAVY WOULD NEITHER CONFIRM NOR DENY THIS.

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(IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY INDICATED IT WOULD HAVE SOMETHING TO SAY ON THE MATTER LATER TODAY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD RECEIVED NO REPORTS ON ANY SUCH INCIDENT.)

CZ1041AED NO PICKUP

A40FX

(110)

TOKYO, AUG. 4-(AP)-AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT CIRCULATED TODAY IN TOKYO AND PUSAN, KOREA, THAT A U.S. WEATHER OBSERVATION PLANE WITH FIVE CREWMEN ABOARD WAS SHOT DOWN SATURDAY BY A RUSSIAN FIGHTER PLANE OFF THE SIBERIAN COAST.

NAVY AND FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO WOULD NOT COMMENT.

THE REPORT SAID THE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN AS IT MADE A ROUTINE FLIGHT TO GATHER WEATHER DATE FOR UNITED NATIONS NAVAL FORCES OPERATING OFF THE COASTS OF KOREA.

DURING SUCH A FLIGHT LAST YEAR A U.S. NAVY PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN.

30.24- 5135

1952

OR DAMAGED SINCE THE START OF THE WAR, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED. CAPT. LATEST ADDITION TO THE LIST WAS A MIG DAMAGED TODAY BY HARRY [illegible]
PRESUMABLY BY A COMMUNIST PLANE FROM SOVIET SIBERIA.
TOKYO SOURCES ALSO SAID ONE OR MORE RUSSIAN SUBMARINES HAD BEEN SIGHTED OPERATING CLOSE TO JAPANESE SHORES IN THE PAST WEEK. NAVY HEADQUARTERS WAS SILENT ON THIS RUMOR, TOO.
LW233APD

T
A84KX (TOP) (WX F)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN ELECTIONS
BY STAN CARTER 1952

PUSAN, KOREA, TUESDAY, AUG 5 (AP)-KOREAN VOTERS, LED BY AGED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, TURNED OUT BY THE THOUSANDS TODAY FOR THE FIRST FREE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN THE SHORT HISTORY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.
THE PRESIDENT, WHO IS EXPECTED TO WIN RE-ELECTION TOA SECOND FOUR-YEAR TERM, AND MADAME RHEE, VOTED BEFORE 8 A.M. THE POLLS OPENED AT 7 A. M.
NEITHER WOULD SAY HOW THEY CAST THEIR BALLOTS.
A THREAT OF RAIN HUNG OVER THE PUSAN AREA BUT THERE HAD BEEN NO SHOW OF VIOLENCE EXPECTED EARLIER AT SOME OF THE POLLING PLACES.
KOREAN TROOPS WERE ON THE ALERT TO WARD OFF ANY POSSIBLE RED-INSPIRED GUERRILLA ATTACKS. REPORTS OF A COMMUNIST PLOT TO DISRUPT THE ELECTION CIRCULATED BEFORE THE VOTING BEGAN.
THERE ARE 8,218,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS IN SOUTH KOREA'S REFUGEE-JAMMED VILLAGES AND CITIES. DESPITE THE THREAT OF GUERRILLA VIOLENCE, THE BALLOTING WAS EXPECTED TO BE HEAVY.
SYNGMAN RHEE, 77 YEAR-OLD FIRST CHIEF EXECUTIVE OF THE REPUBLIC, WAS EXPECTED TO BE RE-ELECTED BECAUSE HE IS THE ONLY ONE OF FOUR CANDIDATES WHO IS WIDELY KNOWN.
ONE OF RHEE'S OPPONENTS IS A SELF-STYLED FORMER COMMUNIST, CHO BONG AM. THERE ARE NINE CANDIDATES FOR VICE PRESIDENT, NONE OF WHOM HAS RHEE'S ENDORSEMENT.
TODAY'S ELECTION CLIMAXES PROLONGED POLITICAL STRIFE WHICH CAME TO THE SURFACE IN APRIL WHEN RHEE DEMANDED CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES TO PROVIDE FOR POPULAR ELECTION OF THE PRESIDENT. HE HAD BEEN ELECTED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, IN 1948.
RHEE HAD THE ASSEMBLY' BACKING UNTIL ELECTIONS FOR MEMBERS OF THAT BODY IN 1950--SHORTLY BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR--ESTABLISHED A MAJORITY OPPOSITION.
AFTER FAILING TO HAVE HIS CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS PASSED BY THE ASSEMBLY LAST SPRING, RHEE DECLARED MARTIAL LAW AND USED PUBLIC PRESSURE TO FORCE A SHOWDOWN. TWELVE ASSEMBLYMEN WERE ARRESTED.
A COMPROMISE WHICH PROVIDED FOR POPULAR ELECTION OF THE PRESIDENT AND GRANTED SOME CONCESSIONS TO THE ASSEMBLY FINALLY WAS REACHED.
MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA (UNCURK) HAVE BEEN STATIONED IN EACH SOUTH KOREAN PROVINCE TO OBSERVE THE ELECTION. THE REPUBLIC WAS SPONSORED BY THE U. N.
POLITICAL OFFICERS FROM THE U. S. EMBASSY WILL WATCH THE BALLOTING AT POLLING PLACES NEAR THIS PROVISIONAL CAPITAL.
CANDIDATES WHO GET THE LARGEST PLURALITY WIN. BECAUSE OF POOR COMMUNICATIONS, IT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE ABOUT THREE DAYS TO GET COMPLETE UNOFFICIAL RETURNS.
CLARENCE RYEE, OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, SAID COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WERE REPORTED PLANNING TO ATTACK ISOLATED VILLAGES--PARTICULARLY IN THE SOUTHWEST CORNER OF THE PENINSULA.
THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN AGAINST GUERRILLA BANDS, MANY OF WHOM WERE NORTH KOREAN SOLDIERS BY-PASSED BY ALLIED FORCES IN THEIR NORTHERN SWEEP FROM THE PUSAN PERIMETER IN SEPTEMBER, 1950.
SD1227PCS

A191WX (BJT&AMMO)
A39FX
BUDGET
KOREAN POLITICS (320)
BY STAN CARTER 1952

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG.4 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN POLICE AND TROOPS HAVE BEEN ALERTED FOR POSSIBLE COMMUNIST GUERRILLA INTERFERENCE TOMORROW IN THE REPUBLIC'S FIRST POPULAR ELECTION OF A PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID REPORTS HAD BEEN RECEIVED THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAD ORDERED GUERRILLAS TO DISRUPT THE ELECTION.
THE REPUBLIC HAS 8,218,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS.
SYNGMAN RHEE, 77, THE NATION'S FIRST PRESIDENT, IS CONSIDERED CERTAIN TO BE RETURNED TO OFFICE.
ORIGINALLY THE PRESIDENT WAS ELECTED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. BUT RHEE, USING PUBLIC PRESSURE AND POLICE, RECENTLY FORCED THE ASSEMBLY TO CHANGE THE CONSTITUTION TO PROVIDE FOR THE POPULAR ELECTION.
RHEE HAS MADE NO CAMPAIGN SPEECH. SINCE HIS IS THE ONLY NAME AND FACE KNOWN TO THE BULK OF THE VOTERS, HIS THREE OPPONENTS ARE GIVEN LITTLE CHANCE OF WINNING.
THEY ARE CHO BONG AM, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY; HUGH CYNN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., AND LEE SI YUNG, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT.
THERE ARE NINE ASPIRANTS FOR VICE PRESIDENT. SIX ARE CLASSED AS RHEE SUPPORTERS BUT RHEE HAS ENDORSED NO ONE.
LEE BUM SUK, WHO AS HOME MINISTER DIRECTED RECENT ARRESTS OF RHEE'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS IN THE FIGHT WITH THE ASSEMBLY, WAS NOMINATED BY THE DOMINANT LIBERAL PARTY, RHEE'S OWN.
LEE COMPLAINED THAT KIM TAI SUN, WHO SUCCEEDED HIM AS HOME MINISTER, ARRESTED 13 OF LEE'S CAMPAIGN WORKERS. KIM SAID THE 13 HAD BEEN ARRESTED ON SPECIFIC CHARGES BUT WOULD BE LEFT FREE UNTIL AFTER THE ELECTION.
OTHER VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES INCLUDE HAM TAI YUNG AND LOUISE, YIM, THE ONLY WOMAN CANDIDATE.
DR. CLARENCE RYEE, DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION, ESTIMATED THAT 90 PER CENT OF THE ELIGIBLE VOTERS WOULD BALLOT AT 5,893 POLLING PLACES. THE POLLS WILL BE OPEN FOR 12 HOURS BEGINNING AT 7 A.M. TOMORROW (5 P.M. MONDAY EST).
AFTER THE ELECTION THE BALLOT BOXES WILL BE SEALED AND TAKEN UNDER GUARD TO COUNTY ELECTION COMMITTEES IN 163 PLACES.
COUNTING WILL BEGIN THURSDAY BUT FAIRLY COMPLETE RETURNS ARE NOT EXPECTED UNTIL FRIDAY.
EB230APD

A107FX
PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY WARNED FOREIGN NEWSPAPERMEN THEY "WILL BE CALLED TO ACCOUNT" FOR STORIES ABOUT THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT BASED ON GROUNDLESS RUMORS.
THE STATEMENT FROM THE OFFICE OF OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN CLARENCE RYEE SAID:
"IT IS HOPES THAT NEWS REPORTERS, IRRESPECTIVE OF AGENCIES THEY REPRESENT, WILL HERINAFTER CONSULT WITH THE OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION IN ADVANCE IN HANDING MATERIALS INVOLVING THE GOVERNMENT. IT SHOULD BE ALSO MADE CLEAR THAT NEWS REPORTERS WILL BE CALLED TO ACCOUNT FOR THE TYPE OF REPORTS THAT ARE BASED ON GROUNDLESS RUMORS."
LW645APD NM

A132FX
AIR SEPARATE
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN
FIFTH AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS, KOREA, TUESDAY, AUG. 5-(AP)-LT. GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, REVEALED TODAY THAT RESIDENTS OF 78 NORTH KOREAN CITIES HAVE BEEN WARNED BY THE U.N. IN ADVANCE TO EXPECT ALLIED BOMBING ATTACKS.
IN EFFECT, BARCUS SAID, THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND HAS BEEN TIPPED

30.24- 5137

OFF SINCE JULY 13 THAT AIR STRIKES AGAINST CERTAIN TARGETS WERE IN THE OFFING.

THE AIR FORCE COMMANDER CALLED THE U.N. PROGRAM OF LEAFLETS AND RADIO WARNING "AUDACIOUS." BUT HE EXPLAINED THAT IT WAS INAUGURATED "IN AN EFFORT TO SAVE THE LIVES OF NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS."

THE PLAN APPARENTLY WAS DESIGNED AT LEAST PARTIALLY TO OFFSET REPEATED RED PROPAGANDA CLAIMS THAT THE U. N. COMMAND HAD BOMBED NON-MILITARY TARGETS. THEY ALSO HAVE ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF "BARBAROUS MASSACRE OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN."

IN THE MOST RECENT USE OF THE WARNING PROGRAM, RESIDENTS OF YONAN IN WESTERN KOREA WERE WARNED TO EVACUATE THE TOWN PRIOR TO AN ATTACK BY B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS LAST NIGHT.

SIMILARLY, RESIDENTS OF SINCHON, IN THE SAME AREA, WERE WARNED TO EXPECT ATTACKS ON JULY 30 AND AUG. 3.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE STATEMENT SAID IN PART:

"IN RECENT WEEKS FAR EAST AIR FORCE AIRCRAFT HAVE DROPPED LEAFLETS ON 78 TOWNS AND CITIES IN NORTH KOREA KNOWN TO HOUSE COMMUNIST MILITARY INSTALLATIONS OR SUPPLIES. THE LEAFLETS HAVE TOLD THE NORTH KOREANS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND KNOWS WHERE CERTAIN TARGETS ARE LOCATED AND MUST AND WILL DESTROY THEM. CIVILIANS ARE ADVISED TO REMOVE THEMSELVES FROM THE DANGER AREAS."

IN ADDITION TO THE LEAFLETS, RADIO SEOUL BEAMS WARNINGS TO THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE SHORTLY BEFORE AN ATTACK TAKES PLACE. THE BROADCASTS WARN LISTENERS TO EVACUATE AREAS AROUND MILITARY TARGETS.

BP1050PPD NM

1952

B42KX

(180) CX, NY FOR AX

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 4-(AP)-SOME OF THE PILOTS IN TODAY'S HEAVY ATTACK ON NORTH KOREAN MILITARY HEADQUARTERS NEAR PYONGYANG MADE ONE BOMB DO THE WORK OF TWO.

LT. COL. DON V. BOOTY, ALBANY, GA., LEADER OF ONE OF THE FIGHTER-BOMBER UNITS, SAID THERE WAS "SOME OF THE MOST PROFICIENT BOMBING ON THIS MISSION THAT I HAVE EVERN SEEN."

CAPT. GILBERT G. WESSELKAMPER, 3412 NORTH HALSTEAD ST., CHICAGO, REPORTED SEEING A DIRECT HIT ON A FIVE-GUN ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN EMPLACEMENT.

"MY FLIGHT STARTED A DIVE FROM 8,000 FEET AND WE DOVE RIGHT DOWN THEIR GUN BARRELS BEFORE WE TIPPED OFF OUR BOMBS," HE SAID.

SD854ACS NM

A6KX

NIGHT LEAD IMPROMPTU PILOT (260)

WITH U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, AUG. 4-(AP)-YOU'RE WHIZZING ALONG AT 500 MILES AN HOUR SEVEN MILES UP--YOUR FIRST RIDE IN A JET--AND THEN THE PILOT PASSES OUT AND THE ENGINE FAILS.

THAT WAS THE RECENT PREDICAMENT OF M/SGT CHARLES E. HILT, 31, OF PARKER, FLA., WHO WAS HITCHING A LIFT FROM KOREA TO JAPAN IN A TWO-SEATER JET TRAINER. THE PILOT PASSED OUT WHEN HIS OXYGEN SUPPLY FAILED.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE SERGEANT TOOK OVER THE CONTROLS AND FLEW THE JET UNTIL THE ENGINE QUIT. THEN HE MANEUVERED IT TO A LEVEL WHERE THE PILOT, LT. ROBERT W. MACDUFF OF AVENEL, N.J., REGAINED CONSCIOUSNESS.

THEY WERE HEADED FOR JAPAN, FLYING AT 37,000 FEET, WHEN HILT HEARD MACDUFF COME IN THROUGH THE EARPHONES. HE WANTED TO WORK OUT A NAVIGATIONAL PROBLEM AND WOULD THE SERGEANT PLEASE HOLD THE AUXILIARY CONTROL STICK?

"ALL I KNOW WAS THAT IF YOU PUSH FORWARD ON THE STICK YOU GO DOWN AND IF YOU PULL BACK YOU GO UP," HILT EXPLAINED LATER. "I HELD TO THE COURSE THE PILOT WAS FLYING."

HE SAW MACDUFF'S HEAD NOD FORWARD OCCASIONALLY, BUT THOUGHT THE PILOT WAS CHECKING HIS MAP AND THEN BOBBING BACK TO CHECK INSTRUMENTS. (MACDUFF WAS REACTING FROM LACK OF OXYGEN AND HAD PASSED OUT).

HILT SAID HE DIDN'T GET WORRIED UNTIL MACDUFF FAILED TO ANSWER OVER THE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM. HE WAGGLED THE STICK, BUT STILL NO RESPONSE. THEN HE REALIZED HE HAD JUST BECOME A JET PILOT.

AFTER FOLLOWING THE JAPANESE COASTLINE FOR A WHILE THE ENGINE QUIT. THEN, BY TRIAL AND ERROR ON THE STICK, HILT LEARNED THE SLOWEST RATE OF DESCENT AND STARTED A LONG GLIDE OVER LAND--DETERMINED TO RIDE THE PLANE DOWN. AT 13,000 FEET MACDUFF CAME TO, BUT HILT HAD TO READ INSTRUMENTS FOR HIM.

MACDUFF TOOK OVER THE CONTROLS AND FINALLY GOT THE ENGINE RESTARTED AT 6,000 FEET.

WHEW!

SD244PCS NM

1952

A81FX

IMPROMPTU PILOT (450)

WITH U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE, KOREA, AUG. 4-(AP)-A HITCH-HIKING AIR FORCE MASTER SERGEANT ON HIS FIRST JET PLANE RIDE RECENTLY FOUND HIMSELF PILOTING THE SWIFT TWO-SEAT CRAFT. THEN HE FLEW THE SHIP FOR NEARLY 30 MINUTES AFTER THE ENGINE FAILED.

THE SERGEANT HAD TO TAKE OVER THE CONTROLS OF THE T-33 JET WHEN THE PILOT PASSED OUT FROM LACK OF OXYGEN, THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY. HE FLEW THE TRAINING SHIP UNTIL THE ENGINE QUIT. HE THEN MANEUVERED IT CAREFULLY DOWN TO A LEVEL WHERE THE PILOT REGAINED CONSCIOUSNESS.

M/SGT. CHARLES E. HILT, 31, OF PARKER, FLA., NEVER HAD BEEN IN A JET UNTIL HE HITCHH-HIKED A RIDE FROM KOREA TO JAPAN IN THE T-33 FLOWN BY LT. ROBERT W. MACDUFF, VETERAN AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE PILOT FROM AVENEL, N.J.

THEY WERE BUZZING ALONG AT 500 MILES AN HOUR 37,000 FEET UP WHEN MACDUFF ASKED HILT TO HOLD THE AUXILIARY CONTROL STICK IN THE REAR SEAT WHILE THE PILOT WORKED A NAVIGATIONAL PROBLEM.

"ALL I KNEW WAS THAT IF YOU PUSH FORWARD ON THE STICK YOU GO DOWN AND IF YOU PULL BACK YOU GO UP," SAYS HILT. "I HELD TO THE COURSE THE PILOT WAS FLYING."

THE PILOT'S HEAD NODDED FORWARD OCCASIONALLY AS IF HE WERE CHECKING HIS MAP. THEN IT BOBBED BACK AS IF HE WERE LOOKING UP TO CHECK INSTRUMENTS. HILT DIDN'T REALIZE THAT THE PILOT WAS UNDERGOING CONVULSIONS CAUSED BY OXYGEN STARVATION AND WAS UNCONSCIOUS. "THE OXYGEN GAUGE SHOWED PLENTY OF PRESSURE," HILT SAID.

BUT WHEN MACDUFF FAILED TO ANSWER OVER THE RADIO HILT GOT WORRIED. HE WAGTLED THE STICK TO ATTRACT ATTENTION. WHEN THAT HE FAILED HE REALIZED HE HAD JUST BECOME PILOT OF A 500-MILE-AN-HOUR JET.

"I MADE A RIGHT TURN AND FOLLOWED THE COAST OF JAPAN. I KNEW THAT MOST OF THE JAPANESE CITIES ARE ON THE OCEAN AND I FIGURED THAT WAS THE BEST WAY OF FINDING AN AIRFIELD.

"THEN THE JET ENGINE QUIT.

"THAT SCARED ME," HILT SAID. BUT HE MAINTAINED CONTROL AND BY TRIAL AND ERROR DETERMINED THE SLOWEST POSSIBLE RATE OF DESCENT. HE PICKED A COURSE OVER LAND AND DECIDED TO RIDE THE PLANE DOWN.

HILT SAYS HE REALIZED THAT IF THE PILOT DID NOT REGAIN CONSCIOUSNESS BY THE TIME THE PLANE REACHED 10,000 FEET, IT WOULD MEAN HE PROBABLY HAD DIED OF OXYGEN STARVATION AND THE ONLY COURSE LEFT WAS TO "ROLL HER OVER AND STEP OUT."

AT ABOUT 13,000 FEET MACDUFF CAME TO. BUT HILT HAD TO READ THE INSTRUMENTS FOR HIM BECAUSE THE BLACKOUT HAD BLURRED HIS VISION.

THE PILOT TOOK OVER AND GOT THE ENGINE RESTARTED AT 6,000 FEET. THEN HE CALLED A RADIO DIRECTION FINDING STATION TO STEER HIM TO THE NEAREST BASE.

"I WAS A BIT WORRIED ABOUT THE LANDING," HILT SAYS, "BECAUSE MACDUFF STILL COULDN'T SEE CLEARLY AND I HAD TO READ THE AIRSPEED TO HIM ALL THE WAY DOWN. BUT HE MADE ONE OF THE SLICKEST LANDINGS

I EVER SAW. WE HAD ONLY A FEW MINUTES FUEL LEFT."
HILT HAS BEEN IN THE AIR FORCE SINCE 1940. HIS WIFE, MRS. FRANCES E. HILT, AND THEIR THREE CHILDREN LIVE AT PARKER, (BOX 808). MRS. HILT ORIGINALLY IS FROM DOTHAN, ALA.
LW455APD

B70KX
(250)
WITH THE U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION IN KOREA, TUESDAY, AUG. 5-(AP)-A SMALL AMBUSH PATROL PROWLING THROUGH NO MAN'S LAND IN WESTERN KOREA SUDDENLY FOUND ITSELF SURROUNDED BY A FULL COMPANY OF SHOOTING, WHISTLE-BLOWING CHINESE REDS.
BUT THE COMBAT SAVVY OF THREE VETERAN INFANTRYMEN BROUGHT THE PATROL BACK TO THE SECOND DIVISION LINES AND PROBABLY BROKE UP A COMPANY-SIZE COMMUNIST ATTACK, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.

PFC KENNARD NAPIER OF NEW YORK, A VETERAN OF HEARTBREAK RIDGE, SGT. JOHN FREEMAN ALSO OF NEW YORK AND PFC GLENN BORES-A-HOLE, A FULL BLOODED INDIAN FROM OGALA, S.D., AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PATROL "SET UP AN AMBUSH TO CAPTURE PRISONERS AND MAKE CONTACT WITH THE ENEMY."
THEN SUDDENLY, THE PATROL SPOTTED ABOUT 30 CHINESE MOVING TOWARD THE U.N. LINES. AS THE REDS MOVED IN, ONE ENEMY SOLDIER SURPRISED SERGEANT FREEMAN BY SPEAKING TO HIM IN CHINESE. HE APPARENTLY ASKED FOR ORDERS.
"SOMEONE YELLED--'LET HIM HAVE IT.' NAPIER ADDED. FREEMAN ENDED THE ONE-WAY CONVERSATION WITH A BURST OF AUTOMATIC-RIFLE FIRE.
"THEN IT HAPPENED," SAID NAPIER, WHO HOLDS THE BRONZE STAR. "THEY BLEW A WHISTLE AND CHINESE CAME OUT FROM EVERYWHERE--FROM THE DRAWS, BEHIND TREES, DOWN A ROAD..."
THE PATROL WAS CAUGHT BETWEEN THE CHINESE ADVANCE PARTY AND THE MAIN BODY OF A COMPANY-SIZE RAID.
FIGHTING THEIR WAY BACK TO ALLIED LINES, THE THREE SOLDIERS, RAN OUT OF AMMUNITION. THEY WERE CUT OFF FROM THE OTHERS. THEY THREW AWAY THER WEAPONS AND GRABBED "BURP GUNS" OUT OF THE HANDS OF DEAD CHINESE.
THERE OWN COMPANY, HEARING THE SHOOTING JOINED THE FIGHT AND PROVIDED COVERING FIRE FOR THE RETURNING PATROL MEMBERS.
TOTAL PATROL SCORE--15 CHINESE DEAD. 20 WOUNDED.
HU1025PCS

1952

B16KX (Q)
(180)
PUSAN, KOREA, AUG.4 (AP)-THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE BRITISH ROYAL FUSILIERS ARRIVED AT THIS SOUTH KOREAN PORT TODAY FOR COMBAT DUTY.
NEARER THE FRONT, BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE QUEEN'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS WILL LEAVE KOREA SOMETIME THIS MONTH AFTER MORE THAN A YEAR OF COMBAT DUTY. THE BATTALION WILL MAKE A SHORT STAY IN HONG KONG THEN PROCEED TO GREAT BRITAIN, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
THE BATTALION OF ROYAL FUSILIERS LEFT BRITAIN JUNE 20 ONLY A FEW MONTHS AFTER RETURNING FROM 30 YEARS OF CONTINUOUS SERVICE OVERSEAS.
THE COMMANDER OF THE FIRST BATTALION IS LT.COL. GEORGE R. STEVENS, 43.
THE BATTALION FIRST WENT TO INDIA IN 1922, WHERE IT SPENT THE FIRST 17 YEARS OF ITS LONG OVERSEAS SERVICE.
DURING WORLD WAR II, THE BATTALION SAW SERVICE IN SYRIA, IRAQ, ITALIAN EAST AFRICA AND ITALY.
DURING THE FIRST WORLD WAR, MEN OF THE ROYAL FUSILIERS REGIMENT FOUGHT IN EVERY THEATER EXCEPT MESOPOTAMIA.
ONE OF THE REGIMENT'S MOST JEALOUSLY-PRESERVED TRADITIONS IS ITS PRIVILEGE TO MARCH THROUGH THE CITY OF LONDON WITH COLORS FLYING, DRUMS BEATING AND BAYONETS FIXED. ONLY FOUR OTHER REGIMENTS HAVE THIS PRIVILEGE.
VR3ACS

B16KX Q
CP (160)
WITH CANADIAN BRIGADE, KOREA, AUG. 4-(AP)-DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR A CANADIAN PRIVATE ACCUSED OF SLAYING A KOREAN WOMAN CONTENDED TODAY THAT THE PROSECUTION HAD FAILED TO PROVE INTENT TO KILL.
THE DEFENSE TOLD A FIVE-MAN COURT-MARTIAL THAT EVIDENCE PROVED THE CHARGE AGAINST PVT. CLARENCE LEO MOWERS, 24, OF SILLERY, QUEBEC, SHOULD BE MANSLAUGHTER RATHER THAN MURDER.
MOWERS IS CHARGED ALONG WITH ANOTHER CANADIAN SOLDIER WITH THE FATAL SHOOTING OF AN AGED KOREAN WOMAN IN THE VILLAGE OF SHIN SHAN ON THE NIGHT OF MAY 18.
IN A CLOSING STATEMENT MONDAY AFTERNOON, DEFENSE COUNSEL, MAJOR C.H.JOHNSON OF OTTAWA, CONTENDED:
"MOWERS' SOLE OBJECT IN ENTERING THE (WOMAN'S) HOUSE WAS TO SEEK COMPANIONSHIP. THAT IS NOT AN UNLAWFUL OBJECT. THE FACTS PROVED DO NOT AMOUNT TO MURDER, ON MANSLAUGHTER."
THE PROSECUTING OFFICER, MAJOR CLAYTON HUTCHINS OF HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA, SAID THE EVIDENCE SHOWED MOWERS FIRED AT THE GATE OF THE WOMAN'S HOUSE TO FORCE ENTRY.
FACING TRIAL AFTER MOWERS IS PRIVATE KENNETH CARLETON, ST. JOHN, NEW BRUNSWICK, BOTH ARE MEMBERS OF THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE PRINCESS PATRICIA LIGHT INFANTRY REGIMENT.
?-XA335PCS

A63

LE HAVRE, FRANCE, AUG.4-(AP)-DR.FRANK BUCHMAN, FOUNDER OF THE MORAL REARMAMENT MOVEMENT, ARRIVED IN FRANCE TODAY ABOARD THE FRENCH LINER LIBERTE.

ACCOMPANIED BY 45 MEMBERS OF THE MOVEMENT, HE IS ENROUTE TO CAUX IN SWITZERLAND FOR A MEETING OF THE ORGANIZATION.

LS256PED

A212
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN (420)
BY TOM REEDY
BERLIN, AUG.4-(AP)-THE U.S. COMMANDANT TOLD THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY IN BERLIN TODAY THAT SHOPPING IN SOVIET SECTOR STATE STORES TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF FAVORABLE CURRENCY EXCHANGE RATES HELPS COMMUNISM, AND SHOULD BE STOPPED.
MAJ.GEN.LEMUEL B.MATHEWSON PASSED THIS WORD TO HIS STAFF WITHOUT MAKING IT A DIRECT ORDER. HE SAID IT WOULD BE IMPROPER FOR HIM TO ORDER WIVES AROUND, BUT HE HOPED THAT HUSBANDS WOULD HAVE SOME INFLUENCE.
AT HIS STAFF MEETING, MATHEWSON ASSERTED THAT HE WAS TIRED OF RUNNING INTO EXAMPLES OF AMERICAN WIVES WHO RETURN FROM THE RUSSIAN SECTOR WITH GOODS, SUCH AS RUGS, CHINA AND LACE, BOUGHT IN THE RATION-FREE, COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED STORES.
THIS TO HIM, HE SAID, IS SUPPORTING THE COMMUNIST ECONOMY WITH AMERICAN RESOURCES.
A WEST MARK (ABOUT 24 CENTS) IS WORTH FOUR EAST MARKS AT THE CURRENT RATE OF EXCHANGE.
THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES HAVE BEEN THREATENING SOME ACTION TO PREVENT SHOPPING IN THEIR STORES BY OTHERS THAN EAST BERLINERS OR EAST GERMANS. NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN COMPLAINING FOR SEVERAL WEEKS ABOUT WHAT THEY CALL "WEST BERLIN LOOTERS."
AS PART OF THE CAMPAIGN, THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND URGED THAT SALES BE LIMITED TO THOSE

30.24- 5139

PERSONS WITH EASTERN IDENTITY CARDS.
ELSEWHERE IN BERLIN TODAY:
THE EAST GERMAN PRESS FOLLOWED ITS USUAL PATTERN IN CLAIMING THAT "MANY THOUSANDS " OF YOUNG COMMUNISTS DEMONSTRATED SUNDAY AGAINST THE "WARMONGERING POLICIES" OF THE WEST WITH SONGS AND DANCING IN THE STREETS OF BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLIN
THE THREATENED RED YOUTH "INVASION" OF THE WESTERN SECTORS, HOWEVER, NEVER CAME OFF. A TOTAL OF ONLY 2,000 BLUE-SHIRTED MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) WAS COUNTED AT FIVE ANNOUNCED "RALLIES" -- ALL INSIDE THE EASTERN SECTOR BORDER.

A213
WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES WHO HAD MOBILIZED THEIR POLICE FOR ANY EVENTUALITY, WERE PUZZLED BY THIS POOR TURN-OUT AFTER SO MUCH ADVANCE BALLY-HOO. BUT THEY ASSUMED THE COMMUNISTS WOULD TRY TO MAKE AS MUCH PROPAGANDA AS THEY COULD OUT OF EVEN THE MINOR DEMONSTRATIONS.
ANOTHER TANGLE BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND RUSSIANS AT THE SOVIET RADIO BERLIN BUILDING IN THE BRITISH SECTOR APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN SMOOTHED OUT. THE BRITISH SEALED OFF THE VEHICLE ENTRANCE TO THE BUILDING YESTERDAY TO STOP RUSSIAN TRUCKS FROM RACING IN AND OUT WITHOUT OBEYING BRITISH MILITARY POLICE TRAFFIC CONTROLS.
TODAY, THREE RUSSIAN OFFICERS DROVE UP AND HALTED IN FRONT OF A SMALL JEEP TRAILER WHICH BLOCKADED THE ENTRANCE. THEY EXCHANGED GREETINGS WITH THE BRITISH AND WAITED UNTIL THE TRAILER HAD BEEN PULLED ASIDE. THEN THEY ENTERED THE PROPERTY WHICH HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY ABANDONED AS A RADIO HEADQUARTERS.
ANY EAST GERMANS WHO TRY TO ENTER OR LEAVE THE PROPERTY ARE REQUIRED TO HAVE A SPECIAL PASS. THE BRITISH CHARGED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD SMUGGLED GERMANS IN AND OUT OF THE BUILDING WHEN THEY REFUSED TO OBEY MILITARY POLICE ORDERS TO STOP FOR INSPECTION.
LATER TONIGHT, THE BRITISH COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, MAJ. GEN. C.F.C. COLEMAN, EXPLAINED IN A NOTE TO THE RUSSIANS THAT HIS ONLY DESIRE IN BLOCKADING THE VEHICLE ENTRANCE WAS TO CONTROL GERMANS TRYING TO ENTER AND LEAVE THE BUILDING.
IN ANSWER TO A PROTEST BY SERGEI DENGIN, THE SOVIET HIGH COMMISSIONER IN BERLIN, COLEMAN SAID THERE WAS A MISUNDERSTANDING AND ADDED:
"IT IS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN MY INTENTION TO INSPECT SOVIET VEHICLES OR TO IMPEDE THE MOVEMENT OF SOVIET MILITARY PERSONNEL, BUT MERELY TO ASK CIVILIANS (GERMANS) TO VERIFY THEIR IDENTITY IN THE NORMAL MANNER."
IN THE SOVIET ZONE CITY OF POTSDAM, A COMMUNIST COURT OPENED A TRIAL OF FIVE EAST GERMAN BANKING AND INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYES ON CHARGES OF SPYING FOR THE AMERICAN CENTRAL INTELIGENCE AGENCY. THEY ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF WORKING WITH THE WEST BERLIN ORGANIZATION OF "FREE JURISTS," A GROUP OF FORMER EAST GERMAN LAWYERS AND JUDGES WHO HAVE DEDICATED THEMSELVES TO FIGHTING COMMUNISM.
VP632PED

B78 Q
BERLIN, AUG.4-(AP)-THE WEST BERLIN FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY SAID TODAY SOME OFFICER CANDIDATES OF EAST GERMANY'S "SEA POLICE" NAVY ARE BEING SENT TO RUSSIA FOR SPECIAL TRAINING.
THE ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP QUOTED DESERTERS FROM THE EASTERN FORCE AS SAYING THAT RUSSIAN OFFICERS SELECTED SEVERAL ABOVE AVERAGE STUDENTS OF THE NAVAL OFFICERS SCHOOL AT STRALSUND LAST MONTH FOR TRAINING AT THE SOVIET NAVAL ACADEMY AT LENINGRAD.
EAST GERMANY'S BABY NAVY, EQUIPPED WITH SPEEDBOATS AND SIMILAR SMALL UNITS, WAS ABOUT 8,000 STRONG LAST SPRING AND IS TO REACH 20,000 BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.
B245PED

A163
1952
FIRST LEAD BERLIN (190)
BERLIN, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS BOWED TODAY TO BRITISH INSISTENCE THAT SOVIET TROOPS BE SUBJECT TO BRITISH MILITARY POLICE CONTROL WHEN THE SOVIETS APPROACH THEIR RADIO BERLIN BUILDING.
THE BUILDING IS IN THE BRITISH SECTOR. THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THE IMPOSITION OF A BLOCKADE AT THE VEHICLE ENTRANCE TO THE BUILDING, INSISTING THAT RUSSIANS DRIVING IN AND OUT OF THE VIRTUALLY ABANDONED RADIO BERLIN HEADQUARTERS OBSERVE THE MILITARY POLICE TRAFFIC CONTROLS. THE BRITISH CHARGED THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN SMUGGLING EAST GERMANS IN AND OUT OF THE BUILDING, IGNORING BRITISH ORDERS TO HALT, AND HAD TRIED TO RUN DOWN ONE MP.
THREE SOVIET OFFICERS DROVE UP TO THE BUILDING LATE THIS AFTERNOON AND HALTED IN FRONT OF A JEEP-TRAILER PLACED ACROSS THE DRIVEWAY BY THE BRITISH. THE RUSSIANS EXCHANGED GREETINGS WITH THE BRITISH, WAITED UNTIL THE JEEP-TRAILER WAS PULLED ASIDE AND ENTERED THE PROPERTY.
THE BRITISH HAVE HAD CONTROLS AROUND THE BUILDING EVER SINCE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS BEGAN RESTRICTING TRAVEL BETWEEN THE SURROUNDING SOVIET ZONE OF GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN IN JUNE.
WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES, MEANWHILE, TRIED TO PUZZLE OUT WHY THE LOUDLY ADVERTISED COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) DEMONSTRATIONS FOR "PEACE AND UNITY" FIZZLED YESTERDAY IN BERLIN.
THE FDJ HAD ANNOUNCED THAT YOUNG STORM TROOPERS WOULD DEMONSTRATE YESTERDAY AT TWO POINTS ALONG THE FRENCH SECTOR, AT AN AREA BORDERING THE AMERICAN SECTOR, AT POTSDAMER PLATZ AND, 10,000 STRONG, IN THE BRITISH SECTOR'S JUNGFERNHEIDE PARK.
INSTEAD OF ALL THIS, ONLY 2,000 OF THE BLUESHIRTS TURNED OUT IN ALL, IN SCATTERED DEMONSTRATIONS NEAR THE SECTOR BORDERS, CARRYING THEIR BLUE BANNERS AND CHANTING COMMUNIST SONGS. WEST BERLIN POLICE, WHO HAD BEEN MOBILIZED AND BRACED FOR ANY EVENTUALITY, REPORTED ONLY TWO MINOR INCIDENTS IN WHICH 38 BLUESHIRTS WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.
PUZZLING OVER THIS SHOWING, WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES SPECULATED THAT IT WAS THE COMMUNIST INTENTION TO MAKE AS MUCH PROPAGANDA AS THEY COULD WITH A MINIMUM TURNOUT. THIS SPECULATION WAS SUPPORTED BY A REPORT OF THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY, WHICH REPORTED "MANY THOUSANDS" OF COMMUNIST YOUTHS DEMONSTRATED IN BERLIN AGAINST "THE WARMONGERING POLICIES OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC AND THE WESTERN ATLANTIC PACT NATIONS."
IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR, MAJ. GEN. LEMUEL B. MATHEWSON, THE U.S. COMMANDANT, EXPRESSED DISPLEASURE AT AMERICANS HERE WHO SHOP IN THE SOVIET SECTOR'S STATE STORES TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE FAVORABLE CURRENCY EXCHANGE--FOUR EAST MARKS FOR ONE WEST MARK.
MATHEWSON, WITHOUT MAKING IT A DIRECT COMMAND, LET THE WORD OUT TO HIS STAFF THAT SHOPPING IN THE RATION-FREE STORES OF THE EAST SECTOR WAS HELPING THE COMMUNIST ECONOMY. HE SAID HE HOPED HUSBANDS WOULD HAVE SOME INFLUENCE OVER THEIR WIVES TO STOP THEM FROM SHOPPING FOR SUCH THINGS AS RUGS, CHINA AND LACE IN THE SOVIET SECTOR.
JT859AED

B27
(HKUP)
BERLIN, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY SAID TODAY AN AIR FORCE OFFICER BELIEVED MISSING ON A CAR TRIP THROUGH THE RUSSIAN ZONE YESTERDAY HAD RETURNED SAFELY TO HIS UNIT IN MUNICH.
A SPOKESMAN SAID LT. KONRAD TROUTMAN (HOME ADDRESS NOT AVAILABLE) APPARENTLY HAD CROSSED THE BRITISH ZONE BORDER AT HELMSTEDT AFTER A 120-MILE TRIP FROM BERLIN WITHOUT BEING PROPERLY CHECKED IN AT THE U.S. BORDER POINT THERE.
HE WAS BELIEVED MISSING IN THE SOVIET ZONE WHEN, 12 HOURS AFTER HIS DEPARTURE FROM BERLIN, HE HAD NOT BEEN CHECKED IN AT HELMSTEDT.
JF729AED NM

A66

BERLIN, AUG.4-(AP)-A GERMAN COURT IN BERLIN RULED TONIGHT THAT ONE OF GESTAPO CHIEF HENRICH HIMMLER'S FORMER RIGHT HAND MEN SHOULD BE BARRED FROM VOTING OR EXERTING ANY INFLUENCE IN POLITICS FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

THE DECISION, SEVEN YEARS AFTER THE WAR, WAS IMPOSED ON DR.WILHELM STUCKART, STATE SECRETARY OF INTERIOR AFFAIRS UNDER HIMMLER.

THE PRINCIPAL CHARGE WAS THAT HE HANDLED THE PAPER WORK INVOLVED IN DESTRUCTION OF JEWS.

1952

LS859PED

A7
NIGHT LEAD COPTERS (410)
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, AUG.4-(AP)-"HOP-A-LONG" AND "WHIRL-O-WAY," THE FIRST TWO HELICOPTERS TO FLY FROM THE UNITED STATES TO EUROPE, ARRIVED TONIGHT AT THIS AMERICAN BASE, THEIR FUTURE HOME AS PART OF THE AIR RESCUE SERVICE.
THE HELICOPTERS, EACH CARRYING A PILOT AND CO-PILOT, TOUCHED DOWN AFTER A 225-MILE FLIGHT FROM AMSTERDAM, THE NETHERLANDS, EASIEST LEG OF THEIR 4,000-MILE PIONEERING AIR JOURNEY FROM WESTOVER FIELD, MASS. THEY LEFT WESTOVER JULY 15.
IN THEIR HOP ACROSS THE ATLANTIC THE AIRCRAFT BEAT THE NON-STOP DISTANCE RECORD FOR HELICOPTERS BY FLYING 920 MILES. THE PREVIOUS RECORD, SET IN 1946 WAS 703.6 MILES.
THEIR SCHEDULE WAS UPSET BY BAD WEATHER. THE 770-MILE FLIGHT FROM LABRADOR TO GREENLAND, FOR INSTANCE, WAS COMPLETED ONLY ON THE FOURTH ATTEMPT.
CAPT.VINCENT H.MCGOVERN, 29, DULUTH, MINN., EXPEDITION COMMANDER, AND HIS CO-PILOT, CAPT.HARRY C.JEFFERS, 27, NEWARK, OHIO, WERE IN "HOP-A-LONG." CAPT.GEORGE D.HAMBRICK, 32, SAYRE, OKLA., AND FIRST LT.HAROLD W.MOORE, 26, CINCINNATI, OHIO, PILOTED "WHIRL-O-WAY."
ALL FOUR AIRMEN WERE UNSHAVEN, TIRED, BUT HAPPY AS THEY STEPPED OUT IN BLUE JUMPER FLYING SUITS. "WE NEVER GOT MORE THAN TWO OR THREE HOURS SLEEP AT NIGHT, ESPECIALLY THE FIRST WEEK," HAMBRICK STATED.
HE SAID THE TOUGHEST PART OF THE FLIGHT WAS "DODGING IN AND OUT OF ICEBERGS" ON THE LABRADOR-GREENLAND HOP. "WE HAD TO FLY LOW AND WE HAD TO FLY SLOW TO GET THROUGH THE LAST 200 MILES OF THAT FLIGHT," HE SAID.
LEAVING WESTOVER, THE TWO HELICOPTERS TOUCHED DOWN AT PRESQUE ISLE, ME.; GOOSE BAY, LABRADOR; GREENLAND; ICELAND; PRESTWICK, SCOTLAND, AND AMSTERDAM.
PURPOSE OF THE FLIGHT WAS TO DETERMINE WHETHER IT IS CHEAPER TO FERRY HELICOPTERS TO EUROPE UNDER THEIR OWN POWER THAN TO SPEND $6,000 EACH SHIPPING THEM BY BOAT. IT ALSO WAS TO TEST THE NEEDS FOR WEATHER-REPORTING FACILITIES IN THE ARCTIC AND RESISTANCE OF CREWS TO FATIGUE.

A8
MAJOR ALBIN T.SAYWER OF WASHINGTON, D.C., PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER WHO FLEW IN A TRANSPORT PLANE ACCOMPANYING THE HELICOPTERS, SAID "IT COST MORE TO DELIVER THEM THIS WAY, BUT WHAT WAS LEARNED WAS WORTH MORE THAN THE COST."
"EXPERIMENTS HAVE SHOWN THE ENDURANCE AND RELIABILITY OF HELICOPTERS," HE ADDED. "THEY HAVE RESCUED BETWEEN 700 AND 800 ALLIED AIR CREWS DOWNED IN KOREA."
ALL OF THE PILOTS EXCEPT HAMBRICK ARE VETERANS OF AIR RESCUE OPERATIONS IN KOREA. HAMBRICK FOUGHT AS A FLIER IN WORLD WAR TWO.
MAJOR RICHARD B.MCVAY, DAVID CITY, NEBR., WAS PROJECT OFFICER. HE FLEW AHEAD ON EACH LEG IN A SEARCH-RESCUE PLANE TO SPOT WEATHER AND PROVIDE NAVIGATION AID. AT TIMES THE TWO HELICOPTERS FLEW ONLY 35 FEET ABOVE THE STORM-TOSSED ATLANTIC. TOP SPEED FOR THEM IS ABOUT 120 MILES AN HOUR, BUT WITH HEAVY FUEL TANKS, THEY CRUISED AT 80.
THE AIRMEN WERE GREETED HERE BY BRIG.GEN.WENTWORTH GOOS, RIVERSIDE, CALIF., TRANSPORT WING COMMANDER.
RP453PED

1952

A194 (120)
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, AUG.4-(AP)-TWO UNITED STATES HELICOPTERS--THE FIRST AIRCRAFT OF THEIR TYPE EVER TO FLY FROM AMERICA TO EUROPE--LANDED HERE TONIGHT AT THE END OF A RECORD-BREAKING, 4,000-MILE "GRASSHOPPER" MISSION.
THEIR HISTORIC FLIGHT, WHICH STARTED JULY 15 FROM WESTOVER FIELD, MASS., WAS COMPLETED AT 7:14 P.M. (1:14 P.M. EST).
"HOP-A-LONG" AND "WHIRL-O-WAY," SIKORSKY MODEL H-19S, LANDED TOGETHER AT THIS AMERICAN BASE IN GERMANY AFTER A 225-MILE HOP FROM AMSTERDAM.
THE TWO TWICE BROKE THE LONG DISTANCE HELICOPTER RECORD DURING THE EXPERIMENTAL, SEVEN-LEG FLIGHT.
THEY SPANNED 770 MILES OF ICEBERG-STREWN ARCTIC WATERS BETWEEN LABRADOR AND GREENLAND, BETTERING THE PREVIOUS RECORD ESTABLISHED IN 1946 BY 67 MILES. THEN THEY IMPROVED THEIR NEW MARK BY FLYING 940 MILES NON-STOP FROM ICELAND TO SCOTLAND.
WW247PED

A184 (270)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.4-(AP)-WALTER J. DONNELLY, IN HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE AS U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER HERE, PREDICTED TODAY THE GERMAN-FRENCH DISPUTE OVER THE SAAR WILL BE SETTLED "IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE."
HE FORECAST A SETTLEMENT WOULD COME OUT OF GERMAN-FRENCH NEGOTIATIONS WHICH STARTED LAST WEEK IN PARIS AND WERE BEING CONDUCTED "IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF GOOD WILL ON BOTH SIDES."
DONNELLY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HE BELIEVES THE SAAR DISPUTE WILL NOT HOLD UP RATIFICATION OF THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY IN THE GERMAN OR FRENCH PARLIAMENTS.
THE HIGH COMMISSIONER, WHO FORMERLY SERVED IN AUSTRIA AS HIGH COMMISSIONER AND AMBASSADOR, SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS NEUTRAL IN THE SAAR MATTER--INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF "EUROPEANIZING" THE TINY BUT INDUSTRIALLY-RICH TERRITORY.
NOW VIRTUALLY AUTONOMOUS, THE SAAR IS LINKED ECONOMINCALLY TO FRANCE. THE GERMANS CLAIM IT AS GERMAN TERRITORY.
DONNELLY REJECTED AN ALLEGATION BY HIS SOVIET COUNTERPART, GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV, THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAD VIOLATED A FOUR-POWER

AGREEMENT BY INTERFERING WITH TRADE BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE TO DRAFT A FORMAL REPLY THIS WEEK TO CHUIKOV'S NOTE, WHICH THE RUSSIANS PUBLISHED LAST FRIDAY.
"THERE WAS BAD TIMING BY THE SOVIETS OF THIS NOTE," DONNELLY SAID. "IT WAS RECEIVED THE SAME DAY WHEN A NEW EAST-WEST GERMAN TRADE AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED. HOWEVER, WE CANNOT AND WILL NOT PERMIT STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO BE SENT FROM HERE TO THE REGION WHICH THREATENS OUR FREEDOM."
DONNELLY BRUSHED ASIDE THREATS BY SOME MEMBERS OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT THAT THEY WOULD VOTE AGAINST RATIFICATION OF THE TREATIES WITH THE WEST UNLESS THE WESTERN ALLIES FREED MORE GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS.
HE INDICATED THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT YIELD TO SUCH PRESSURE.
HE SAID HIS PREDECESSOR, JOHN J. MCCLOY, HAD "GONE INTO EVERY CASE WHERE THE HIGH COMMISSION HAS JURISDICTION AND EXERCISED CLEMENCY WHEREVER POSSIBLE."
DONNELLY'S ADMINISTRATIVE CHIEF, GLENN WOLFE, SAID THAT AMERICAN CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN GERMANY WILL BE REDUCED SHARPLY AFTER THE HIGH COMMISSION IS TRANSFORMED TO AN EMBASSY. HOWEVER, IT WILL STILL BE PERHAPS THE LARGEST AMERICAN REPRESENTATION ABROAD. THIS IS NECESSARY, WOLFE SAID, "BECAUSE GERMANY IS A BIG AND IMPORTANT COUNTRY."
WOLFE SAID THERE ARE STILL 1,175 U.S.CIVILIAN PERSONNEL IN GERMANY, INCLUDING THE CONSULATES. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN A 45 PER CENT REDUCTION OVER THE PAST FISCAL YEAR AND ANOTHER 20 PER CENT CUT IS PLANNED IN THE NEXT TEN MONTHS.
AMERICAN OFFICES IN GERMANY STILL EMPLOY 5,500 GERMANS. THIS TOTAL ALSO IS TO BE REDUCED.
B214PED

A155
COLOGNE, GERMANY, AUG.4-(AP)-EVEN IN THE ATOMIC AGE, INCENDIARY BOMBS ARE STILL THE GREATEST THREAT TO INDUSTRIAL CENTERS, THE FEDERATION OF WEST GERMAN INDUSTRIES DECLARED TODAY.
"WAR EXPERIENCES OBLIGE INDUSTRY TO BUILD PERFECT AIR RAID BUNKERS AS SAFE AS POSSIBLE X X X AND DESIGNED TO OFFER LONGTIME OR PERMANENT SHELTER," THE FEDERATION SAID IN A WIDELY DISTRIBUTED REPORT.
"FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL REASONS," IT RECOMMENDED BUILDING GAS-PROOF SUBTERRANEAN BUNKERS WHICH COULD OFFER PROTECTION EVEN IN CASE OF AN ATOM BOMB EXPLOSION" PROVIDED THIS IS NOT IN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THE PLANT."
WB1225PED

B29 (Q)
STUTTGART, GERMANY, AUG. 4-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CPL. DALLAS L. AYNES, OF (629 WEST FOURTH STREET) LAFAYETTE, IND., WAS KILLED LAST FRIDAY WHEN A HALF-TRACK PLUNGED INTO AN EMBANKMENT AND OVERTURNED DURING A BLACKOUT EXERCISE.
SM810AED

A98
(120)
SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, AUG. 4-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. WARREN R. CARTER OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE TODAY WAS NAMED COMMANDER OF ALLIED AIR FORCES IN NORTHERN EUROPE.
CARTER, WHO WAS RECENTLY MADE AVAILABLE BY THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WILL ARRIVE IN OSLO AUG. 15 TO TAKE UP HIS NEW POST. HE WILL BE UNDER THE OVER-ALL COMMAND OF ADM. SIR PATRICK BRIND OF THE BRITISH ROYAL NAVY, WHO IS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES IN NORTHERN EUROPE.
CARTER AS NAMED BY GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, TO REPLCE MAJ. GEN. ROBERT K. TAYLOR OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE. TAYLOR IS TO BE CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN. THOMAS T. MANDY, DEPUTY U.S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN EUROPE.
TAYLOR WILL LEAVE OSLO AUG. 22 FOR FRANKFURT, GERMANY, TO TAKE UP HIS NEW APPOINTMENT.
JT908AED

30.24- 5141

A122
ROME, AUG.4-(AP)-ITALY LOST 288,274 MEN IN WORLD WAR II, AN OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT PUBLICATION DISCLOSED TODAY.
OF THESE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, 33,762 DIED OR WERE UNACCOUNTED FOR IN OPERATIONS AGAINST THE GERMANS AFTER THE SEPTEMBER, 1943, ARMISTICE.
ITALY ALSO LOST ABOUT 50,000 CIVILIAN INTERNEES WHO DISAPPEARED OR DIED IN GERMANY, YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE, AND OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.
WB1029AED

A65
ROME, AUG.4-(AP)-CHAUNCEY G.PARKER ARRIVED TONIGHT FROM PARIS TO TAKE UP HIS NEW OFFICE AS CHIEF OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY MISSION TO ITALY.
PARKER, FORMER U.S. ASSISTANT HIGH COMMISSIONER TO GERMANY SUCCEEDS LEON M.DAYTON, WHO WAS TRANSFERRED TO TURKEY.
LS838PED

A64
MADRID, SPAIN, AUG.4-(AP)-THE FALANGIST YOUTH FRONT TODAY OBSERVED THE 248TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE LOSS OF GABRALTAR TO BRITAIN WITH FUNERAL MASSES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY AND LECTURES ON THE IMPORTANCE OF THE ROCK TO SPAIN.
THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF DID NOT OBSERVE THE ANNIVERSARY OFFICIALLY.
LS857PED

A54 MADRID, SPAIN, AUG.4-(AP)-SIX SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND 31 INJURED TODAY WHEN A TRUCK TAKING THEM TO FIGHT A FIRE OVERTURNED 30 MILES NORTH OF MADRID.
LS807PED

A108
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG.4-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS BALKAN PEACE COMMISSION HAS FORWARDED TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS A REPORT CONDEMNING THE BULGARIANS FOR AN ATTACK AGAINST A GREEK PATROL ON EVROS ISLAND JULY 27, ACTING PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS SAID TODAY. THREE GREEK SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.
WB949AED

A15 (100)

KARLSKRONA, SWEDEN, AUG.4-(AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL SWEDISH NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT TWO POLISH FISHERMEN OVERPOWERED THE CAPTAIN OF A POLISH TRAWLER, GROUNDED THE VESSEL NEAR HERE YESTERDAY AND GAVE THEMSELVES UP AS POLITICAL REFUGEES.

COAST GUARDSMEN WHO BOARDED THE VESSEL TO INVESTIGATE ITS GROUNDING FOUND THE THREE-MAN CREW BADLY CUT UP AND BRUISED. TWO POLES, AGED 26 AND 30, SAID THEY HAD ATTACKED THE SKIPPER WHEN HE REFUSED TO TAKE THEM TO SWEDEN. AFTER A LONG FIERCE BATTLE, THE PAIR OVERPOWERED HIM AND SAILED AWAY FROM THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND TO THIS SWEDISH NAVAL BASE.

THE THREE, IN BAD SHAPE, WERE TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT.

EF347AED

A201

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (300)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

1952

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.4-(AP)-THE IRANIAN SENATE UNEXPECTEDLY DRAGGED ITS FEET TODAY ON A PROPOSED BILL ORDERING THE CONFISCATION OF OUSTED PREMIER AHMED QAVAM'S MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR WEALTH AND PROPERTIES.

THE BILL, INTRODUCED BY NATIONALIST SUPPORTERS OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, GOT INITIAL APPROVAL YESTERDAY IN IRAN'S LOWER HOUSE, THE MAJLIS, AND PASSED EASILY THROUGH THE FIRST READING IN THE SENATE TODAY.

BUT WHEN THE SECOND READING OF THE BILL WAS BROUGHT TO A STANDING VOTE, ONLY THREE OF THE 26 SENATORS PRESENT ROSE TO SIGNIFY APPROVAL. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION FOR THIS SUDDEN CHANGE OF MIND.

BECAUSE OF THIS SURPRISING OPPOSITION, THE BILL WAS SENT TO A SENATE COMMISSION FOR STUDY AND POSSIBLE REVISION. PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE IN IRAN CALLS FOR APPROVAL OF THREE READINGS OF A BILL BEFORE IT BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

AS PASSED IN THE FIRST READING IN THE MAJLIS YESTERDAY, THE BILL CALLED FOR SEIZURE OF PROPERTIES AND MONEY ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 16 MILLION DOLLARS BELONGING TO QAVAM, WHO WAS FORCED BY BLOODY NATIONALIST RIOTS TO RESIGN AND MAKE WAY FOR MOSSADEGH ON JULY 21.

THE SEIZED RICHES--WITH THE EXCEPTION OF ABOUT $160,000 TO BE SET ASIDE FOR QAVAM'S WIFE AND 10-YEAR-OLD SON -- WERE TO BE DIVIDED AMONG THE FAMILIES OF THOSE KILLED AND WOUNDED IN THE ANTI-QAVAM RIOTING.

QAVAM'S WHEREABOUTS SINCE HIS OUSTER IS UNKNOWN AND HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF MUCH SPECULATION RANGING FROM REPORTS HE WAS UNDER ARREST TO OTHERS THAT HE HAD FLED THE COUNTRY.

THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER DONYA SAID TODAY IT THOUGHT QAVAM ACTUALLY IS HIDING IN THE HOME OF A SENATOR IN TEHRAN. THE PAPER SPECULATED THAT THE GOVERNMENT KNOWS OF HIS WEREABOUTS BUT IS UNWILLING AT THIS TIME TO VIOLATE THE SENATOR'S IMMUNITY BY ENTERING HIS HOME TO SEIZE QAVAM.

DONYA SAID WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION, HOWEVER, THAT MOSSADEGH HAS PLEDGED TO ARREST QAVAM AS SOON AS THE SENATE GIVES THE FINAL OKAY TO A BILL GIVING MOSSADEGH A SIX-MONTHS FREE REIGN TO RULE THE NATION BY DECREE.

THAT BILL PASSED THE THIRD AND FINAL READING IN THE MAJLIS YESTERDAY AND WENT EASILY THROUGH TWO READINGS IN THE SENATE TODAY. IT IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO BE PASSED BY THE UPPER CHAMBER AT THE NEXT SESSION.

MOSSADEGH AND SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI LED THE NATION TONIGHT IN CELEBRATING THE 47TH ANNIVERSARY OF IRAN'S CONSTITUTION. GIANT FIREWORKS DISPLAYS WERE TOUCHED OFF IN MANY PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

IN A RECORDED RADIO BROADCAST, MOSSADEGH TOLD IRANIANS:

"WITH YOUR CAMPAIGN OF SACRIFICE, OBSTACLES WHICH LAY ON THE ROAD TOWARD INTERNAL IMPROVEMENT ARE BEING REMOVED ONE BY ONE WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF BOTH HOUSES (OF PARLIAMENT)."

THE SHAH ALSO ADDRESSED THE NATION IN A RECORDED BROADCAST. HE CALLED FOR "UNITY AND HARMONY" AMONG ALL CLASSES AND ADDED:

"WE ALSO HOPE THAT THE TOLERANCE AND UNITY OF THE IRANIAN NATION--WHICH ARE THE GREATEST GIFTS OF GOD--WILL BE THE MEANS TO REACH COMPLETE SUCCESS AND VICTORY OVER PRESENT DIFFICULTIES."

RP516PED

A86 (CQ)

1952

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.4-(AP)-THE IRANIAN SENATE TODAY GAVE INITIAL APPROVAL TO A BILL GRANTING PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH UNLIMITED POWERS TO RULE THIS NEAR-BANKRUPT COUNTRY WITH A FREE HAND FOR SIX MONTHS.

BUT THE UPPER HOUSE OFFERED UNEXPECTED OPPOSITION TO A GOVERNMENT BILL ORDERING CONFISCATION OF THE PERSONAL WEALTH AND PROPERTY OF AHMED QAVAM, WHO WAS FORCED OUT OF THE PREMIERSHIP TWO WEEKS AGO BY WILDLY DEMONSTRATING MOSSADEGH FOLLOWERS.

THE LAWMAKERS PASSED THE CONFISCATION BILL WITHOUT TROUBLE ON ITS FIRST OF THREE READINGS. ON THE SECOND READING, HOWEVER, ONLY THREE OF 26 SENATORS PRESENT STOOD UP TO SIGNIFY APPROVAL.

THE BILL THEN WAS SENT TO A SENATE COMMISSION FOR POSSIBLE REVISION. IT PROBABLY WILL BE BROUGHT UP WHEN THE SENATE MEETS AGAIN.

THE LEGISLATION CALLS FOR QAVAM'S FORTUNE--ESTIMATED BY SOME LAW-MAKERS AT 500 MILLION RIALS (ABOUT 16 MILLION DOLLARS)--TO BE DIVIDED AMONG THE SURVIVORS OF PERSONS KILLED IN THE STREET FIGHTING WHICH RESULTED IN HIS OVERTHROW. MORE THAN 20 POLICE AND SOLDIERS REPORTEDLY DIED IN THE CLASHES.

FIVE MILLION RIALS (ABOUT $160,000) WOULD BE SET ASIDE FOR QAVAM'S WIFE AND 10-YEAR-OLD SON.

QAVAM'S WHEREABOUTS HAVE BEEN UNKNOWN SINCE MOSSADEGH SWEPT TO POWER JULY 21. THE INDEPENDENT WEEKLY DONYA SPECULATED TODAY THE MISSING POLITICIAN ACTUALLY IS HIDING IN THE HOME OF A SENATOR IN TEHRAN AND THE GOVERNMENT KNOWS IT BUT IS UNWILLING TO VIOLATE THE SENATOR'S IMMUNITY BY ENTERING HIS HOUSE.

THE PAPER SAID, HOWEVER, THAT MOSSADEGH HAD PLEDGED TO ARREST QAVAM AS SOON AS THE UPPER CHAMBER PASSES THE BILL GRANTING HIM FULL GOVERNMENT POWERS.

ONE CURRENT RUMOR IS THAT QAVAM ALREADY HAS FLED THE COUNTRY.

THE BILL TO GIVE MOSSADEGH POWER TO RULE BY DECREE WON QUICK APPROVAL YESTERDAY IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT (THE MAJLIS). ALL BUT ONE OR TWO OF THE 68 DEPUTIES PRESENT ROSE TO AFFIRM THE FAR-REACHING MEASURE WHEN IT CAME UP FOR A STANDING VOTE ON ITS THIRD AND FINAL READING.

FINAL SENATE APPROVAL APPEARED ALMOST CERTAIN.

THEN THE AGED PREMIER WILL HAVE A FREE HAND TO GOVERN BY DECREE AND PUSH THROUGH A DRASTIC PROGRAM HE SAYS IS NEEDED TO EASE THE COUNTRY THROUGH ITS PRESENT ECONOMIC CRISIS. IRAN HAS BEEN HEADED FOR BANKRUPTCY SINCE HER GIANT BRITISH-RUN OIL INDUSTRY WAS NATIONALIZED LAST YEAR AND PRODUCTION FIZZLED OUT.

THOUGH THE BILL GIVES MOSSADEGH UNLIMITED POWER OVER NEARLY EVERY PHASE OF IRANIAN LIFE FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS, HIS ACTIONS COME UP FOR PARLIAMENTARY REVIEW AT THE END OF THE PERIOD.

MOSSADEGH HAS SAID HIS REFORM PROGRAM WILL INCLUDE SWEEPING NEW TAXES, BANKING CONTROLS, WORK PROJECTS AND RESUMPTION OF OIL PRODUCTION. AS YET, HOWEVER, HE HAS GIVEN NO DETAILS OF HIS PLANS. A POSSIBLE MILITARY CUTDOWN ALSO IS IN THE OFFING.

IN YESTERDAY'S DEBATE, MAJLIS DEPUTIES LOUDLY DEMANDED ANEW THE OUSTER OF AMERICAN MILITARY AND TECHNICAL AID MISSION IN IRAN. ONE DEPUTY, MOATAMED DAMAVANDI, CHARGED THAT U.S. OFFICERS WERE TO SUPERVISE THE AMERICAN MILITARY AID PROGRAM ONLY PROVIDED PROPAGANDA FOR THE UNITED STATES AND AN EXCUSE FOR RETALIATION AGAINST IRAN BY RUSSIA. HE SHOUTED FOR THE AMERICANS TO BE EXPELLED.

A60

DAMAVANDI COMPLAINED THAT THE U.S. POINT FOUR PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL AID FOR AGRICULTURE HAD NOT BROUGHT IN THE MILLIONS WHICH WERE PROMISED. AND HE SUGGESTED THAT IRRIGATION WELLS BEING DUG UNDER AMERICAN SUPERVISION ACTUALLY WERE BEING PLACED IN STRATEGIC PLACES TO SUPPLY WATER FOR AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN CASE OF WAR.

THE PREMIER'S SON, DR. GHOLAM HUSSEIN MOSSADEGH, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CALLED OFF PLANS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES SOON AS A GUEST OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR HIS CHANGE OF PLANS.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOS SAID YESTERDAY THAT SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI WAS SENDING HIS FAMILY OUT OF THE COUNTRY TO "REMOVE MISUNDERSTANDING." THE PAPER OBVIOUSLY REFERRED TO DECLARATIONS BY MOSSADEGH SUPPORTERS THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL HOUSEHOLD HAVE OPPOSED THE PREMIER.

THE PAPER'S STATEMENT COINCIDED WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE SHAH'S TWIN SISTER, PRINCESS ASHRAF, AND HER THREE CHILDREN HAD LEFT TEHRAN BY PLANE. IT WAS REPORTED THAT OTHERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY SOON WOULD GO TO EUROPE.

KL642AED

1952

B13 Q

--17--

PRECEDE GENEVA DAY (QOPL

PARIS, AUG.4-(AP)-PRINCESS ASHRAF OF IRAN SCOFFED AT REPORTS TODAY THAT HER TWIN BROTHER, SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, HAD SENT HER AWAY BECAUSE OF THE TENSE POLITICAL SITUATION IN HER TROUBLED LAND. IN FACT, SHE SAID, SHE'S GOING BACK IN THE FALL.

THE PRINCESS, WHO ARRIVED EARLIER TODAY FROM GENEVA, SAID HER ONLY REASON FOR QUITTING HER COUNTRY WAS TO BRING HER SEVEN-YEAR-OLD SON, PRINCE SHAHRIAR, TO A SWISS HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT OF AN ILLNESS. SHE LEFT THE PRINCE AND HER TWO OTHER CHILDREN IN GENEVA.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL PRESS IN TEHRAN SAID YESTERDAY THE SHAH WAS SENDING HIS FAMILY AWAY TO "REMOVE MISUNDERSTANDING." THERE WAS NO ELABORATION, BUT THE REPORT WAS AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO DECLARATIONS BY SUPPORTERS OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL HOUSEHOLD OPPOSED THE FIERY NATIONALIST LEADER.

PRINCESS ASHRAF SAID REPORTS SHE HAD BEEN SENT AWAY ARE "CERTAINLY NOT TRUE." IN GENEVA SHE TOLD REPORTERS THERE WAS NOTHING UNUSUAL ABOUT HER LEAVING IRAN, SINCE SHE HAS LIVED MOSTLY ABROAD. SHE SPENT MOST OF LAST YEAR IN FRANCE AND HAD RETURNED TO TEHRAN ONLY SHORTLY BEFORE THE GOVERNMENT CRISIS AND NATIONALIST RIOTS BROUGHT MOSSADEGH BACK TO POWER.

THE PRINCESS SAID SHE PLANS TO STAY IN PARIS A FEW DAYS, THEN GO TO THE FRENCH RIVIERA. SHE HOPES LATER TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES FOR A BRIEF VISIT WITH HER TWO SISTERS IN LOS ANGELES, SHE SAID.

WW515PED

A75

WITH TEHRAN ([redacted])

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.4-(AP)-PRINCESS ASHRAF, TWIN SISTER OF THE SHAH OF IRAN, ARRIVED HERE BY AIR FROM TEHRAN TODAY WITH HER THREE CHILDREN. THEY WERE TO CONTINUE THEIR JOURNEY BY AIR TO PARIS LATER TODAY.

HA729AED

A80

(270)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.4-(AP)-PREMIER ALY MAHER [redacted] TONIGHT SET UP TWO "PURGE COMMISSIONS" TO PROBE CASES OF BRIBERY AND GRAFT IN GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS AND TO CHECK UNLAWFUL PROFITS MADE BY SOME GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE COMMISSIONS PUT INTO HIGH GEAR THE ANTI-CORRUPTION MOVEMENT WHICH GOT UNDER WAY WITH THE ABDICATION OF KING FAROUK.

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THE ORDER WAS CONTAINED IN TWO DECREES.

THE FIRST SAYS A COMMISSION MADE UP OF CAREER JUDGES WILL "INVESTIGATE AND PUNISH ADMINISTRATIVE OFFENSES BY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES." IT APPARENTLY DOES NOT APPLY TO MINISTERS OR FORMER MINISTERS.

THE SECOND PROVIDES FOR INVESTIGATION OF MINISTERS. IT SAYS "ALL RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS OR OFFICIALS FILLING REPRESENTATIVE POSTS" MUST SUBMIT A FULL STATEMENT OF THEIR INCOME BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR. IF IT HAS INCREASED SINCE TAKING OFFICE, THE OFFICIAL MUST EXPLAIN WHY.

THIS DECREE ALSO APPLIES TO WIVES OF GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO HAVE RESIGNED SINCE 1939.

THIS SECOND DECREE, HOWEVER, SPECIFICALLY STATES THAT OFFICIALS WILL BE LIABLE TO PUNISHMENT FOR MISDEEDS COMMITTED FROM NOW ON. IT SAYS THE NEW DECREE HAS NO RETROACTIVE EFFECT.

MEANWHILE, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD LIFTED THE BAN AGAINST 173 FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN FORBIDDEN IN EGYPT FOR PUBLISHING STORIES UNFAVORABLE TO EX-KING FAROUK. AMONG THESE WERE LIFE MAGAZINE AND THE SATURDAY EVENING POST.

THESE SOURCES ALSO SAID THE CABINET IS DISCUSSING A CUT IN THE ROYAL SALARY.

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT THE CUT WOULD LIMIT INFANT KING AHMED FUAD TO 36,000 POUNDS ($100,000) A YEAR INSTEAD OF THE 100,000 POUNDS($287,000) PAID TO THE EXILED FAROUK.

THE SOURCES SAID THE CABINET WAS ALSO PLANNING AN INVESTIGATION OF FAROUK'S ESTATE TO SEE ABOUT COLLECTING TAXES DUE SINCE 1949.

MEANWHILE, IN ALEXANDRIA, THE WAFDIST PARTY ANNOUNCED IT HAD EXPELLED NINE MEMBERS AS A FIRST MOVE TOWARD "PURGING" ITS RANKS. THREE OF THOSE EXPELLED WERE MINISTERS IN THE LAST WAFDIST CABINET OF MUSTAFHA EL NAHAS: HAMED ZAKE, ABDEL LATIF MAHMOUD AND HUSSEIN EL GUINDI.

THE WAFDISTS ALSO FORMED A COMMISSION TO LOOK INTO "ANY COMPLAINT BROUGHT AGAINST THE PROBITY OF ANY WAFD MEMBER," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

PS1107PED

A121

ALEXANDRIA,EGYPT, AUG.4-(AP)-THE WHOLESALE REMOVAL OF EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT FROM THE SUMMER CAPITAL OF ALEXANDRIA HAS CAUSED A MINOR BUSINESS DEPRESSION IN THE NATION'S FIRST SEAPORT.

BUSINESS MEN COMPLAIN THAT RETAIL SALES HAVE FALLEN OFF AS MUCH AS 40 PER CENT SINCE LAST MONTH'S MILITARY COUP D'ETAT AND EX-KING FAROUK'S ABDICATION WHICH WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THE SUDDEN SHIFT OF THE GOVERNMENT BACK TO CAIRO.

THE RESORT TRADE REPORTED AN EVEN GREATER SLUMP IN BUSINESS. HOTELS AND CABARETS, NORMALLY JAMMED IN THE SUMMER, NOW HAVE PLENTY OF SPACE AVAILABLE.

ONLY A HANDFUL OF RACING FANS TURNED UP FOR THE SIX-RACE CARD AT THE CITY HORSE TRACK YESTERDAY.

WB1027AED

A111

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.4-(AP)-THE KINGDOM OF JORDAN WAS REPORTED TODAY PLANNING TO FOLLOW EGYPT'S LEAD IN THE ABOLITION OF THE TITLES OF BEY AND PASHA.

THE SECRETARY TO PRIME MINISTER TEWFIK ABUL HUDA SAID THE CABINET HAD DECIDED ON THE ABOLITION AT A MEETING YESTERDAY AND THE ACTION WOULD TAKE EFFECT AFTER IT IS APPROVED BY THE REGENCY COUNCIL.

PREVIOUSLY THE TWO TITLES HAD BEEN AWARDED BY THE KING. ABUL HUDA HIMSELF IS A PASHA.

LOCAL REACTION TO THE ABOLITION WAS REPORTED GENERALLY FAVORABLE.

EGYPT'S NEW ARMY-BACKED GOVERNMENT ABOLISHED THE TWO TITLES AFTER PROMISING SWEEPING GOVERNMENTAL REFORMS AND FORCING THE ABDICATION OF KING FAROUK, BUT THE EFFECT OF THE DE-TITLING IS AS YET UNKNOWN.

WB955AED

A51

TUNIS, TUNISIA, AUG. 4--(AP)--AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN HAS SENT A CONCILIATORY BUT FIRM LETTER TO THE BEY OF TUNIS, REPEATING FRANCE'S UNWILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT COUNTER-PROPOSALS TO TUNISIAN REFORMS.

FRANCE HAS A PROTECTORATE OVER TU ISIA. HOWEVER, THERE HAS BEEN A STRONG NATIONALIST CAMPAIGN, RESULTING IN SEVERAL DISORDERS.

SCHUMAN REMINDED THE BEY THAT UNDER THE 1881 PROTECTORATE TREATY, FRANCE ALONE DICTATES REFORMS, TE

INFORMANTS SAID. DETAILS OF THE PROPOSED REFORMS HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY.

VP798PED

B30 (Q) (KX-FX-APW)

150

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 4-(AP)-INDIA'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT COMMUNISTS ARE TERRORIZING VILLAGES IN THE NORTHWEST STATE OF PATIALA AND "LIFE AND PROPERTY IS UNSAFE."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE BY HOME MINISTER K. N. KATJU IN CLOSING PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON THE FIRST READING OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PREVENTIVE DETENTION BILL.

THE BILL, WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO BE ENACTED WEDNESDAY, PROVIDES FOR THE DETENTION OF PERSONS CONSIDERED DANGEROUS TO THE GOVERNMENT. IT SAYS THAT A STATE OF EMERGENCY ACTUALLY IS EXISTING IN INDIA.

KATJU SAID ALSO THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS ARE TOURING THE PUNJAB SECTION, OF WHICH PATIALA IS A PART, TRYING TO ORGANIZE ARMED GUERRILLA GROUPS. THE REDS CARRIED ON A SIMILAR CAMPAIGN IN TELENGANA AND HYDERABAD FOR TWO YEARS.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID REPORTS OF THE RED ACTIVITY IN PATIALA HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM PRIVATE AND PUBLIC GROUPS. THIS SOURCE SAID THE PATIALA GOVERNMENT WAS IN "COMPLETE CONTROL" OF THE SITUATION AND WAS KEEPING IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

SM814AED

B57 Q (75)

KX FOR FX APW

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG.4-(AP)-PREMIER U NU SAID TODAY BURMA INTENDS TO MAINTAIN HER NEUTRAL FOREIGN POLICY, BUT THAT SHE WILL ACCEPT FOREIGN AID FROM ANYONE WILLING TO GIVE IT.

U NU-- SPEAKING AT THE OPENING OF BURMA'S UNION PARTY CONVENTION -- SAID EVERY NATION HAS ITS GOOD OR BAD POINTS WHETHER IT BE THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA OR RED CHINA. BURMA'S ROLE, HE SAID IS TO ACCEPT THE GOOD AND REJECT THE BAD SO AS TO WORK IN HARMONY WITH OTHER LANDS TOWARDS WORLD PEACE.

THE UNION CONFERENCE WILL LAST FOR 15 DAYS.

B115OAED

A19

SINGAPORE, TUESDAY, AUG.5-(AP)-THE SINGAPORE SWIMMING CLUB, UNTIL NOW EXCLUSIVELY EUROPEAN, WILL BE OPEN TO ASIAN GUESTS FOR THE FIRST TIME TONIGHT.

THE DECISION OBVIOUSLY WAS TAKEN AS AN AFTERMATH OF THE RESIGNATION OF THE KUALA LUMPUR LAKE CLUB'S COMMITTEE LAST MONTH. THE COMMITTEE RESIGNED AFTER BEING ACCUSED OF INSULTING THE SULTAN OF SELANGOR STATE, WHO WAS BARRED FROM THE ST.GEORGE'S DAY DINNER AT THE CLUB.

THE SINGAPORE CLUB VOTED TO RECEIVE GUESTS OF ANY NATIONALITY ON THE FIRST TUESDAY OF EACH MONTH.

RP539PED

A84FX

JAP ARMY (150)

TOKYO, AUG. 4-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TODAY SAID OPENLY FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT JAPAN'S NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE IS THE "CORNERSTONE OF THE NEW ARMY."

SINCE THE RESERVE WAS FORMED ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO, THE PRIME MINISTER MINDFUL OF CONSTITUTIONAL CLAUSES THAT RENOUNCE WAR AND BAN ARMED FORCES, HAD INSISTED THAT THE RESERVE AND THE JAPANESE COAST GUARD WERE NOT TRULY MILITARY.

NEWSPAPERS AND OPPOSITION PARTY MEMBERS SUGGESTED HE BE MORE REALISTIC.

TODAY YOSHIDA, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE NEW SECURITY BOARD FORMED TO HEAD UP THE TWO FORCES, TOLD STAFF OFFICERS ON THE BOARD:

"TO ORGANIZE NEW ARMED FORCES, TRAINING OF OFFICERS IS THE FIRST PROBLEM. ONE CANNOT RAISE AN ARMY SIMPLY BY DRAFTING MEN. THE SECURITY BOARD WAS OPENED FOR THE PURPOSE OF CREATING A NEW ARMY. YOUR DUTY IS TO BECOME THE CORNERSTONE OF THE NEW ARMY.

"THE UNITED STATES WISHES TO WITHDRAW ITS GARRISON AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, AND THEREFORE WISHES JAPAN TO BUILD HER OWN ARMED FORCES."

LW5APD NM

A83FX

SAUCERS (100)

TOKYO, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID TODAY IT HAD RECEIVED MORE THAN 150 LETTERS FROM PERSONS REPORTING THEY SAW FLYING SAUCERS OVER JAPAN FRIDAY NIGHT.

JAPANESE [redacted] ASTRONOMERS, HOWEVER, UNANIMOUSLY AGREED THE OBJECTS WERE METEORS.

IN TAIPEH, FORMOSA, NEWSPAPERS QUOTED A CHINESE MAN AND WIFE AS SAYING THEY SAW TWO SHINY CIRCLES SATURDAY MORNING STREAK EASTWARD ACROSS THE CITY AT 10 MINUTE INTERVALS. THE COUPLE DESCRIBED THEM AS GOING FASTER THAN A JET BUT SLOWER THAN A METEOR.

LW456APD

A46FX
(100)
TOKYO, AUG. 4-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. HAYDON L. (BULL) BOATNER, WHO TAMED REBELLIOUS COMMUNIST WAR PRISONERS AND BROUGHT PEACE TO FIERY KOJE ISLAND, TODAY WAS PROMOTED TO MAJOR GENERAL.
GEN. MARK CLARK, FAR EAST SUPREME COMMANDER, IN A STATEMENT HAILED BOATNER'S PERFORMANCE IN RESTORING ORDER ON KOJE, THE ROCKY ISLAND OFF SOUTH KOREA WHERE RED CAPTIVES STAGED BLOODY RIOTS AND KIDNAPED ONE KOJE COMMANDER.
CLARK ALSO SAID BOATNER'S "COMBAT RECORD AS ASSISTANT DIVISION COMMANDER OF THE SECOND DIVISION DURING SOME OF THE HARDEST FIGHTING IN KOREA WAS SUPERIOR."
BOATNER NOW IS IN CHARGE OF ALL PRISONER CAMPS IN KOREA.
LW247APD NM

A91KX (CRUISER AHEAD)
BELFAST 150
TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG 5 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS NAVAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY SAID THE BRITISH LIGHT CRUISER BELFAT, FLAGSHIP OF THE WEST COAST BLOCKADE AND PATROL ELEMENT OFF KOREA, WAS HIT BY A COMMUNIT SHORE BATTERY EARLY SUNDAY MORNING.
THE 11,550-TON WARSHIP--THE LARGEST CRUISER IN THE ROYAL NAVY--WAS EAST OF CHINNAMPO, PORT FOR THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, WHEN IT WAS STRUCK.
FOUR CHINESE WORKING IN A MESS COMPARTMENT WERE INJURED BY AN EXPLOCING 76-MILLIMETER SHELL, HEADQUARTERS SAID. ONE OF THE MEN DIED LATER.
DAMAGE TO THE SHIP WAS DESCRIBED AS SUPERFICIAL. THE BELFAST CONTINUED TO POUR SIX-INCH SHELLS INTO THE COASTAL RED GUNS. AIRCRAFT JOINED IN THE RETALIATORY ATTACK.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID REPAIRS WERE MADE BY THE SHIP'S COMPANY AND THE BELFAST IS ON PATROL IN THE SAME AREA TODAY.
THE BELFAST IS THE ELEVENTH COMMONWEALTH SHIP TO BE HIT IN THE PAST NINE MONTHS. DAMAGE AND CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN LIGHT, HOWEVER.
THE BELFAST WAS BUILT IN 1939 IN THE CITY OF THAT NAME BY HARLAND AND WOLFF CO. SHE IS COMMANDED BY CAPT. A. C. DUCKWORTH, DCO, DSC, RN.
P828PCS

A105KX
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,TUESDAY,AUG.5-(AP)-MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S PERSONAL AIDE SAID TODAY NATIONALIST CHINA'S FIRST LADY HAS NO DEFINITE PLANS TO VISIT HONOLULU OR THE MAINLAND OF THE UNITED STATES FOR MEDICAL TEATMENT.
UMORS OF SUCH A TRIP HAD BEEN REPORTED IN THE AMERICAN PRESS.
THE AIDE, WILLIAM I. SUN, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS "THE MADAME HAD BEEN TALKING ABOUT SUCH A TRIP BUT SHE IS A LITTLE BETTER NOW AND PROBABLY WILL NOT GO TO HONOLULU AFTER ALL."
SUN DISCLOSED THAT MADAME CHIANG HAS BEEN SUFFERING SEVERAL YEARS FROM NEURODERMATITIS, A NERVOUS ALLERGY CAUSING SEVERE ITCHING OF THE SKIN.
DJ921PCS

A125FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD ANZUS CONFERENCE
BY LEIF ERICKSON
HONOLULU, AUG. 4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND SAT IN THEIR SHIRT SLEEVES AROUND A BROAD CONFERENCE TABLE TODAY DISCUSSING AREAS OF "COMMON CONCERN" IN THE PACIFIC.
IN THEIR SECOND EXECUTIVE SESSION, THE CONFERENCE TALK SHIFTED TO A DISCUSSION OF AREAS OF POSSIBLE COMMUNIST THREAT, BUT A SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO PINPOINT THE AREAS. THE DISCUSSION WILL CONTINUE TOMORROW.
WORKING IN HUMID HEAT, EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY OF AUSTRALIA, FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTER T. CLIFTON WEBB OF NEW ZEALAND AND ACHESON AGREED ON A GENERAL OBJECTIVE. IT WAS "TO ESTABLISH THE

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SIMPLEST AND MOST INFORMAL POLITICAL ORGANIZATION THAT WOULD ENSURE EFFECTIVE FULFILLMENT OF THE ANZUS SECURITY COUNCIL'S RESPONSIBILITIES."
DETAILED MILITARY ORGANIZATION UNDER THE ANZUS SECURITY TREATY APPARENTLY WAS SET ASIDE FOR STUDY OF RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE THREE PARTICIPATING NATIONS.
SPOKESMEN SAID MOST OF THE DISCUSSION WAS CARRIED ON PERSONALLY BY THE THREE TOP REPRESENTATIVES -- ACHESON, CASEY AND WEBB.
ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER AND TOP U.S. MILITARY ADVISER, OCCASIONALLY MADE COMMENTS.
THE CONFERENCE AGREED ON "ANZUS" -- A CONTRACTION OF THE NAMES OF THE THREE NATIONS -- AS A NAME FOR THE TREATY AND THE COUNCIL.
THE POLITICAL ORGANIZATION OF THE PERMANENT ANZUS SECURITY COUNCIL WAS COMPLETED QUICKLY IN A MORNING SESSION.

IN ITS FIRST HOUR-LONG EXECUTIVE SESSION, THE ANZUS CONFERENCE AGREED TO ANNUAL MEETINGS OF THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS, WITH MORE FREQUENT SPECIAL SESSIONS OF DEPUTY MINISTERS.

U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WAS NAMED CHAIRMAN OF THIS FIRST HONOLULU CONFERENCE AS THE SESSION OPENED.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF ALL THREE NATIONS INDICATED THAT A BROADER PACIFIC SECURITY PROGRAM WILL BE SOUGHT.

THE CONFERENCE HAS BEEN OPENLY CRITICIZED--PARTICULARLY IN THE PHILIPPINES--AS LEAVING MUTUAL DEFENSE PROGRAMS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC AND ASIA FOR SOLE DECISION BY THE WESTERN POWERS.
(IN MANILA PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO BLASTED FILIPINO CRITICS WHO CLAIMED THE ANZUS COUNCIL WILL FAIL UNLESS ALL FREE NATIONS IN THE FAR EAST ARE INCLUDED.
("THESE CHARGES ARE COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED," QUIRINO SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "THE HONOLULU CONFERENCE IS JUST ANOTHER OF A SERIES OF IMPLEMENTATIONS OF THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND NATIONS OF THE FAR EAST. THIS IS NOT A CO-PROSPERITY SPHERE UNDER THE JAPANESE BUT A PACIFIC UNION UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE UNITED STATES."
(HE SAID SEVERAL NATIONS WERE NOT YET READY TO ENTER THE UNION AND ADDED THAT "WE CANNOT MAKE INDONESIA, THAILAND, PAKISTAN AND INDIA JOIN THE PACT BECAUSE THEY ARE UNDER FIRE. THE ONLY ONES READY IN THE AREA ARE AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, KOREA AND FORMOSA (NATIONALIST CHINA)."
OBJECTIVES OF THE CONFERENCE, UNDER THE THREE-POWER TREATY SIGNED LAST SEPTEMBER, WERE OUTLINED IN OPENING STATEMENTS BY U. S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND RICHARD G. CASEY AND T. CLIFTON WEBB, MINISTERS OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS FOR AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND RESPECTIVELY.
WEBB, APPARENTLY REPLYING TO CRITICISM FOR OTHER ASIAN NATIONS, DECLARED: "WE ALSO EXPECT THAT THE COUNCIL (TO BE ORGANIZED BY THE CONFERENCE) WILL WISH TO ESTABLISH SOME FORMAL LINK WITH OTHER STATES OR ASSOCIATIONS OF STATES IN THE PACIFIC."
"IN OUR VIEW THIS WOULD BE AS VAOUABLE AS IT IS INEVITABLE", HE ADDED.
SECRETARY ACHESON PUT IT THIS WAY:
"IT NOT OUR PURPOSE TO CREASE AN ELABORATE ORGANIZATION. OUR ACTION HERE SHALL NOT SUBTRACT FROM, BUT SHALL STRENGTHEN AND SUPPORT, OUR INTEREST IN AND OUR ASSOCIATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS OF THE PACIFIC AREA AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

A111

"EACH STEP SUCH AS THE ONE WE ARE TAKING TODAY IS BUT ONE BUILDING BLOCK IN THE TOTAL STRUCTURE OF PEACE."

CASEY TOLD THE CONFERENCE "THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT THINK OF THIS PROBLEM IN LIMITED TERMS OF DEFENSE OR ITS OWN TERRITORY. AUSTRALIA WILL, I AM SURE, MAKE ITS CONTRIBUTION WHEREVER THAT CONTRIBUTION IS LIKELY TO BE MOST EFFECTIVE."

AND ACHESON SUMMED UP THE GENERAL OBJECTIVE WITH THE STATEMENT:

"AS WE HAVE BEEN COMRADES IN WAR SO ALSO SHALL WE STAND TOGETHER IN OUR DETERMINATION TO PREVENT WAR. THAT IS THE PURPOSE OF THE COUNCIL WE ARE HERE TO ORGANIZE."

THE U.S.HAS SEPARATE SECURITY PACTS WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN. HOWEVER, SENATOR JOSE P.LAUREL, LEADER OF THE PHILIPPINES NATIONALISTS PARTY, HAS ASSAILED THE ANZUS PACT AS A "MODERN VERSION OF PREWAR COLONIALISM."

ON NATIONALIST CHINA FORMOSA, THE PACT WAS ATTACKED AS BEING "TOO REGIONAL."

THE THREE-POWER TREATY DOES NOT SPELL OUT MILITARY OBLIGATIONS. MILITARY EXPERTS ON THE STAFFS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CHIEFS ARE EXPECTED TO WORK OUT BROAD DEFENSE STRATEGY AND ARMS COMMITMENTS.

ACHESON SAID UPON HIS ARRIVAL IN HONOLULU SUNDAY THE CLOSED SESSIONS WOULD CONSIDER "EVERY SINGLE PROBLEM IN THE PACIFIC."

1952

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS REPEATED EARLIER ASSERTIONS THAT COMMUNIST EXPANSION AND AGGRESSION POSED THE BIGGEST THREAT TO PEACE IN THE PACIFIC.

"IN THE VIEW OF THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT, THERE IS AN EXISTING THREAT," SAID CASEY. "WE ARE ENGAGED IN RESISTING OPEN AGGRESSION IN KOREA. COMMUNIST FORCES ARE MILITANT AND ACTIVE IN NEARBY COUNTRIES.

HE ADDED THAT THE HOLOLULU CONFERENCE WOULD DO MORE THAN CREATE MACHINERY FOR MILITARY AND POLITICAL CONSULTATION.

"AT THIS SESSION WE WILL HAVE AN INITIAL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS OF SITUATIONS IN THE PACIFIC AND ELSEWHERE AFFECTING THE SECURITY OF US ALL."

CASEY AND WEBB BOTH DECLARED THE ANZUS TREATY WOULD NOT IMPAIR ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED KINGDOM OR OTHER BRITISH COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS.

"SIMILARLY," CASEY SAID, "THE UNITED STATES HAS ENTERED INTO SECURITY TREATIES WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN."

AFTER THE FORMAL OPENING STATEMENTS, ACHESON AS TEMPORARY CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED A BRIEF ORGANIZING EXECUTIVE SESSION BEFORE LUNCH.

CO537PCS

A51FX
BUDGET
(ANZUS CONFERENCE (370)

1952

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HONOLULU, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE U.S. TODAY BEGIN IMPLEMENTING A SECURITY PACT SIGNED LAST SEPTEMBER AND STUDYING A FUTURE PAN PACIFIC PACT.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID "EVERY SINGLE PROBLEM IN THE PACIFIC" WILL COME UNDER DISCUSSION AT THE CLOSED SESSIONS.

ACHESON, THE AUSTRALIAN MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, RICHARD G. CASEY AND NEW ZEALAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER T. CLIFTON WEBB, WILL MAKE BRIEF PUBLIC ADDRESSES THIS MORNING.

TWO NEWSPAPERS IN TAIPEH, FORMOSA--THE OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST CENTRAL DAILY NEWS AND THE INDEPENDENT KUNG LUN PAO--EDITORIALLY ATTACKED THE UNITED STATES-AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND PACT AS TOO REGIONAL.

IN THE PHILIPPINES, SEN. JOSE P. LAUREL, LEADER IN THE NACIONALISTA PARTY, CRITICIZED THE CONFERENCE AS "A MODERN VERSION OF PREWAR COLONIALISM." HE SAID MUTUAL SECURITY DECISIONS IN THE PACIFIC SHOULD NOT BE MADE BY WESTERN POWERS ALONE.

THE U.S. HAS SEPARATE SECURITY AGREEMENTS WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND WITH JAPAN.

CASEY SAID OTHER NATIONS MIGHT BE INVITED TO JOIN A SINGLE ORGANIZATION BUT HE DIDN'T NAME THEM. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM WAS TO ORGANIZE "SIMPLE MACHINERY, POLITICAL AND MILITARY" TO IMPLEMENT THE THREE-POWER PACT.

IN THIS CONNECTION THERE WILL BE DECISION ON WHETHER THERE IS NEED OF A PERMANENT MILITARY STAFF AND A PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT FUTURE TOP ADMINISTRATIVE WORK WILL BE CARRIED OUT BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS, WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING ABOUT ONCE A YEAR.

THE THREE POWER PACT, SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO AT THE TIME OF THE JAPANESE PEACE CONFERENCE, DOES NOT SPELL OUT MILITARY OBLIGATIONS. IT MERELY PLEDGES THAT EACH NATION WILL "ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER" IN EVENT OF ARMED ATTACK ON ANY OF THE THREE.

CASEY SAID THIS "IS NOT A CONFERENCE TO PLAN FOR WAR. OUR FIRST PURPOSE IS TO TRY TO MAINTAIN PEACE." BUT HE ADDED, "WE WANT TO MAKE IT CLEAR TO WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS THAT IF THEY START ANY FUNNY BUSINESS, WE'LL ALL BE IN IT TOGETHER."

WEBB TOLD NEWSMEN THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION WAS A BIGGER THREAT TO PEACE IN THE PACIFIC THAN JAPAN'S MILITARY REBIRTH.

ACHESON, UPON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY WITH A 21-MAN AMERICAN DELEGATION, PARRIED SPECIFIC QUERIES AS TO WHETHER THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL CONSIDER THE JAPANESE SITUATION, THE INDO-CHINA QUESTION, FUTURE BRITISH PARTICIPATION AND OTHER THORNY FAR EAST PROBLEMS.

LW316APD

A178WX

BRIGGS

WASHINGTON,AUG.4-(AP)-ELLIS O.BRIGGS IS REPORTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S CHOICE TO SUCCEED AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO AS ENVOY TO SOUTH KOREA. HE IS NOW AMBASSADOR TO COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THAT THE CHANGE IS EXPECTED TO AWAIT RESTORATION OF STABILITY FOLLOWING THE CURRENT POLITICAL CAMPAIGN IN SOUTH KOREA. OFFICIALS DESCRIBED THE MOVE AS ROUTINE AS BOTH MEN HAVE HELD THEIR PRESENT EXACTING POSTS FOR THREE YEARS OR MORE.

MUCCIO IS EXPECTED TO SUCCEED FRANCES B.SAYRE AS U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

JA152PED NM

A197WX (AMMO)
(210)

NIGHT LEAD AMMUNITION

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TIGHT RATIONING OF AMMUNITION TODAY, BUT SAID TROOPS IN KOREA WILL GET SUPPLIES "TO MEET ANY POSSIBLE INCREASED TEMPO OF ENEMY ATTACKS."

TROOPS TRAINING FOR ACTIVE DUTY WILL ALSO BE FAVORED, ASSISTANT ARMY SECRETARY KARL R.BENDETSEN SAID.

"IT WOULD BE UNTHINKABLE TO ME OR TO ANY ONE ELSE IN AUTHORITY TO SEND ANY MAN INTO COMBAT UNTIL HE HAD BECOME THOROUGHLY FAMILIAR WITH THE USE OF HIS WEAPONS," BENDETSEN SAID IN A STATEMENT.

THE PINCH, BENDETSEN INDICATED, CAME FROM THE RECENTLY CONCLUDED STEEL STRIKE. HE SAID THIS HAD COST THE ARMY ABOUT 37 PER CENT OF ITS SCHEDULED AMMUNITION PRODUCTION FOR THE CURRENT YEAR. HE SAID ALL AMMUNITION LARGER THAN .50 CALIBRE WOULD BE AFFECTED.

BENDETSEN'S STATEMENT SAID A "STRICT AUSTERITY BASIS" WHERE AMMUNITION WAS CONCERNED WOULD APPLY TO TRAINING ACTIVITIES OF THE NATIONAL GUARD, RESERVE AND ROTC UNITS, IN THE UNITED STATES, AND TO TRAINING IN EUROPE AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE NATION'S ALLIES.

HE INDICATED AMMUNITION WILL BE PARCELED OUT ON A KOREA-FIRST BASIS. HE SAID AMERICAN TROOPS THERE MUST GET AMMUNITION RESERVES BIG ENOUGH FOR THE CURRENT REDUCED SCALE OF FIGHTING, AND, BEYOND THAT, ENOUGH TO PROVIDE ADEQUATE FIRE POWER TO THROW AT ANY ENEMY OFFENSIVE.

BENDETSEN SAID ARMY ROTATION AND DISCHARGE POLICIES WOULD REQUIRE THE TRAINING OF SOME 650 THOUSAND REPLACEMENTS DURING THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, WHICH BEGAN JULY 1.

"THE ARMY WILL BE COMPELLED TO EXERCISE THE STRICTEST ECONOMY IN THE EXPENDITURE OF AMMUNITION, AND TO UTILIZE ALL POSSIBLE SUBSTITUES IN TRAINING," HE SAID.

CZ257PED

A36WX

(250)

NIGHT LEAD RESERVES

1952

WASHINGTON, AUG 4-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, DIRECTOR OF SELECTIVE SERVICE, HINTED TODAY IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO DRAFT SOME FATHERS TO MAINTAIN THE ARMED FORCES AT THEIR CURRENT STRENGTH.

THE POOL OF MEN ELIGIBLE FOR MILITARY SERVICE IS SHRINKING, HERSHEY SAID, AND THE GROUP OF ABOUT 900,000 DEFERRED IN CLASS 3-A BECAUSE OF DEPENDENTS IS ONE OF THE LARGEST THAT CAN BE TAPPED TO SUPPLEMENT IT.

ON JULY 1 THE MANPOWER POOL FOR THE DRAFT TOTALED ABOUT 1,200,000 MEN, HERSHEY REPORTED.

WRITING IN "SELECTIVE SERVICE," A PUBLICATION SENT TO THE NATION'S 4,000 LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS, HE SAID FUTURE POLICY IN RELATION TO THE DEPENDENCY GROUP "IS OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE."

30.24- 5147

HERSHEY WROTE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS GIVEN GREATER CONSIDERATION TO FATHERHOOD IN GRANTING DEFERMENT FROM MILITARY SERVICE THAN ANY OTHER NATION. HE ADDED:

"THIS CONSIDERATION HAS BEEN THE B SIS OF AN EMERGENCY LARGE IN SIZE BUT DEFINITE IN TIME. XXX

1952

"IN AN INDEFINITE PERIOD THE STATUS OF FATHERHOOD, WITH RELATIVELY FEW EXCEPTIONS, OCCURS SUBSEQUENT TO THE COMMENCEMENT OF THE OBLIGATION TO SERVE.

"THIS FACT ALWAYS RAISES THE QUESTION OF THE USE OF FATHERHOOD AS A METHOD OF EVADING SERVICE.

"IF THE ARMED FORCES MUST BE MAINTAINED ANYWHERE NEAR THEIR PRESENT LEVEL, AND THAT NECESSITY SEEMS PRACTICALLY CERTAIN, THEN DEFERMENT MUST MEAN WHAT IT WAS INTENDED TO MEAN, A DELAY AT MOST IN THE FULFILLMENT OF A CERTAIN OBLIGATION.

"UNDER A CONCEPT OF THIS NATURE WE ARE FACED WITH A RESURVEY OF THE PROBLEM FOR THOSE WHO GAIN DEPENDENTS EITHER BECAUSE OF THE PRESENCE OF THE OBLIGATION OR IN THE KNOWLEDGE THAT THE OBLIGATION OF SERVICE MUST BE MET."

A SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIAL SAID NO STEPS TOWARD A RESURVEY OF 3-A MEN HAVE BEEN TAKEN YET.

NZ655PED

B84 WX (Q) (VETS)
(420)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG.4)

GI TRAINING

BY W.JOYNES MACFARLAN

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON,AUG.4-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HAS PRODDED THE STATES TO SET UP MACHINERY FOR APPROVING SCHOOLS AT WHICH VETERANS MAY STUDY UNDER THE KOREAN GI BILL OF RIGHTS.

ADMINISTRATOR CARL R.GRAY JR. ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE HAS FORMALLY

ASKED THE 48 GOVERNORS TO APPOINT AGENCIES WITHIN THEIR STATES TO HANDLEAPPROVAL OF SCHOOLS AND BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS FOR TRAINING ELIGIBLE VETERANS.

THE PROGRAM NEWLY AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS BECOMES EFFECTIVE AUG. 20, AND GRAY SAID IN A STATEMENT THE VA HOPES TO START HANDLING APPLICATIONS FROM VETERANS BEFORE THEN.

GRAY EMPHASIZED THAT APPROVAL GRANTED SCHOOLS AND TRAINING ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE WORLD WAR II GI BILL DOES NOT CARRY OVER FOR KOREAN VETERANS.

ALL SUCH INSTITUTIONS MUST BE REINSPECTED AND RE-APPROVED FOR KOREAN GI BILL TRAINING, HE SAID, SINCE IN MANY CASES THEY MUST MEET DIFFERENT STANDARDS THAN THOSE REQUIRED UNDER THE EARLIER LAW.

UNDER THE LAW NO ALLOWANCES CAN BE PAID FOR ANY TRAINING BEFORE AUG. 20 BUT THE PROCEDURES CAN BE STARTED TO MAKE THE PROGRAM EFFECTIVE.

UNDER IT THE VETERAN WILL RECEIVE DIRECTLY HIS MONTHLY ALLOWANCE FOR EDUCATION OR TRAINING SOME TIME AFTER THE END OF EACH MONTH OF WORK COMPLETED.

A VA OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER IT MAY TAKE A COUPLE OF MONTHS TO GET THE NEW PROGRAM RUNNING SMOOTHLY.

BECAUSE OF THIS, HE SAID, VA IS ADVISING VETERANS TO MAKE SURE THEY HAVE ENOUGH OF THEIR OWN FUNDS TO CARRY THEM THROUGH SEVERAL MONTHS UNTIL THE VA BENEFITS START REACHING THEM ON A REGULAR BASIS.

UP TO 36 MONTHS OF EDUCATION OR TRAINING IS AUTHORIZED, ON THE BASIS OF 1 1/2 DAYS FOR EACH DAY SPENT IN ACTIVE MILITARY SERVICE SINCE JUNE 27, 1950.

TO BE ELIGIBLE A VETERAN MUST HAVE HAD 90 DAYS OF ACTIVE MILITARY SERVICE SINCE JUNE 27, 1950, UNLESS DISCHARGED EARLIER FOR A SERVICE-INCURRED DISABILITY, AND MUST HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED UNDER CONDITIONS OTHER THAN DISHONORABLE.

B85WX

THE LAW FIXES THESE BENEFITS FOR VETERANS IN FULL-TIME TRAINING IN SCHOOLS OR COLLEGES: $110 A MONTH IF THEY HAVE NO DEPENDENTS; $135 IF THEY HAVE ONE DEPENDENT, AND $160 IF THEY HAVE MORE THAN ONE DEPENDENT. LOWER MONTHLY RATES ARE PROVIDED FOR PART-TIME TRAINING. THERE ARE SMALLER PAYMENTS, TOO, FOR ON-THE-JOB AND FARM TRAINEES.

GRAY SAID THAT TO MAKE CERTAIN KOREAN WAR VETERANS WILL BE ABLE TO ENROLL IN TRAINING WITHOUT DELAY HE HAS URGED THE STATES TO APPROVE FIRST THOSE COURSES WHICH ARE ALREADY ACCREDITED, SINCE THEY DO NOT DEMAND EXTENSIVE INVESTIGATION.

THE NEW LAW ALLOWS THE VA TO REIMBURSE THE STATE APPROVING AGENCIES FOR NECESSARY EXPENSES IN CARRYING OUT THEIR DUTIES. BUT ALL SCHOOLS MUST BE APPROVED AT STATE LEVELS, SUBJECT TO STANDARDS FIXED BY CONGRESS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 4).

EG325PED NM

A37WX (WX LOCALS OUT)

HERO (260)

WASHINGTON, AUG 4-(AP)-A MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER WAS ACCUSED TODAY OF FAKING THE RESCUE OF A YOUNG MOTHER WHO PRETENDED SHE WAS GOING TO MAKE A SUICIDE LEAP FROM A NINTH FLOOR LEDGE LAST THURSDAY.

CLARK KING, DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA CORPORATION COUNSEL, SAID HE HAD CHARGED MAYNARD H. SMITH, A WORLD WAR II HERO, WITH MAKING A FALSE REPORT TO POLICE AND FIREMEN.

KING SAID A SIMILAR CHARGE HAD BEEN MADE AGAINST ROLAND BENNETT. HE DESCRIBED BENNETT AS INTERESTED IN FURTHERING SMITH'S POLITICAL AMBITIONS. HE SAID SMITH HAD SAID HE WANTED TO BE GOVERNOR OF VIRGINIA. SMITH AND BENNETT ARE FELLOW EMPLOYES IN A RADIO SHOP.

KING QUOTED MRS. LOUISE WHOMBLE, THE YOUNG MOTHER, AS SAYING SHE WAS OFFERED $500 TO TAKE PART IN THE STUNT AND THAT BENNETT HAD OFFERED TO BACK UP THE PAYMENT.

MRS. WHOMBLE, IN A SIGNED STATEMENT TO KING, SAID THE RECENT DEATH OF HER YOUNGEST CHILD WAS CONSIDERED BY THE TWO MEN AS A PERFECT MOTIVE FOR THE PURPORTED SUICIDE ATTEMPT.

HUNDREDS OF PASSERSBY WATCHED AS SMITH AND MRS. WHOMBLE CARRIED OUT THEIR DRAMA, HIGH ABOVE BUSY 17TH STREET.

SMITH WAS PRAISED BY FIREMAN AND POLICEMAN THEN FOR COAXING MRS. WHOMBLE BACK INTO THE BUILDING.

HE WON THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD FOR SINGLE-HANDEDLY BRING ACROSS THE ENGLISH CHANNEL A BURNING FLYING FORTRESS CONTAINING WOUNDED CREW MEMBERS. HIS CITATION CREDITED HIM WITH MANNING A WAIST GUN, BATTLING THE FLAMES, AND TENDING THE INJURED.

SMITH, IN 1948, PLEADED GUILTY TO A CHARGE OF VIOLATING FOOD AND DRUG LAWS BY MISBRANDING A "REJUVENATION" CREAM WHICH HE SOLD TO AN ELDERLY ARLINGTON, VA., MAN.

CLARK SAID WARRANTS WOULD BE ISSUED FOR THE ARREST OF SMITH AND BENNETT. MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR THE ALLEGED OFFENSE IS A $300 FINE OR 10 DAYS IN JAIL.

RZ701PED

A19WX
(280) PMS BUDGET
SAUCERS

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, AUG. 4-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE GENERAL AND A PSYCHOLOGY PROFESSOR BOTH DISCOUNTED FLYING SAUCER REPORTS, BUT THE NATION'S CAPITAL STILL BUZZED WITH THEM OVER THE WEEKEND.

THE REV. EDWARD B. LEWIS OF WASHINGTON'S UNION METHODIST CHURCH DREW A MORAL FROM IT ALL.

"IT IS A GOOD THING," HE SAID SUNDAY FROM HIS PULPIT, "TO HAVE SOMETHING HAPPENING LIKE 'FLYING SAUCERS' THAT DEMANDS THAT PEOPLE LOOK UP AND STUDY SOME OF THE WONDERS OF NATURE.

"IF WE CAN GET EXCITED ABOUT THE ETERNAL TRUTHS OF NATURE AND THE ETERNAL TRUTHS OF THE GRACE OF GOD, THEN WE CAN LEARN HOW TO LIVE ETERNALLY AND STILL BE INTERESTED IN SUCH THINGS AS FLYING SAUCERS."

MAJ. GEN. ROGER M. RAMEY, WHO HEADS THE AIR FORCE'S INVESTIGATION OF THE CURRENT RASH OF REPORTS, SAID SIX YEARS OF STUDY HAS CONVINCED HIM "REASONABLY WELL" THERE IS NO SUCH THING.

DR. JESSIE SPROWLS, PROFESSOR OF ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND, APOLOGIZED FOR HIS GRAMMAR BUT SAID FLYING SAUCERS "JUST AIN'T THERE."

BUT WITHIN HOURS AFTER GEN. RAMEY MADE HIS TALK--ON THE CBS TELEVISION SHOW "MAN OF THE WEEK"--TELEPHONES STARTED RINGING AT NEWSPAPERS AND TV STATIONS IN WASHINGTON.

THE CALLERS SAID THEY HAD SEEN A LIGHT SHOOT THROUGH THE SKY ACROSS THE CAPITAL ABOUT 8 P.M. (EST) YESTERDAY. THE WASHINGTON NATIONAL AIRPORT'S RADAR TEAM REPORTED IT HAD PICKED UP NO UNIDENTIFIED OBJECTS AROUND THAT TIME.

WHILE GEN. RAMEY WAS PRETTY DEFINITE ABOUT THE SAUCER REPORTS, WHICH HE SAID THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN TRACKING SINCE THE FIRST ONE IN 1947, HE EDGED AROUND ANOTHER TOPIC.

THAT WAS A REPORT OF VAPOR TRIALS OVER ALASKA LAST APRIL 17 WHICH AN INTERVIEWER SAID "CAUSED QUITE AN ALERT." RAMEY GAVE NO DIRECT ANSWER, EVEN WHEN ASKED: "WHAT WAS FOUND?"

OF THE SAUCERS, RAMEY SAID:

"WE ARE REASONABLY WELL CONVINCED THEY ARE NOT MATERIAL, SOLID OBJECTS." ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE REPORTS IN AIR FORCE HANDS--HE SAID THERE WERE 1,500 SUCH REPORTS--"REMAIN TO BE EXPLAINED."

PROFESSOR SPROWLS SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW (WGAY, SILVER SPRING, MD.) THAT SAUCER REPORTS ARE DUE "PRIMARILY TO HALLUCINATION."

SPROWLS LIKENED THE SEARCHES FOR SUCH UPPER-AIR OBJECTS TO "A BLIND MAN IN A DARK ROOM LOOKING FOR A BLACK CAT." HE RECOMMENDED: "JUST SORT OF FORGET ABOUT IT."

RH4AED

AQJKY

(310)

1952

NIGHT LEAD

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 4-(AP)-AMERICAN BOYS CAN KNOCK THE SPOTS OFF THE BEST THE REDS SENT AGAINST US, LT. GEN. GERALD C. THOMAS, ASSISTANT COMMANDANT OF THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS, DECLARED TODAY.

THE LEATHERNECK TOLD THE 53RD NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS THAT IN KOREA, MARINE CORPS CASUALTIES HAVE BEEN HIGH

30.24- 5149

"AS IS ALWAYS THE CASE WHEN THERE IS HEAVY FIGHTING TO DO. THERE HAVE ALREADY BEEN 18,000 MARINE CASUALTIES.

"I DON'T CARE WHAT KIND OF BREED OF COMMUNIST TROOPS AMERICANS MAY HAVE TO FIGHT. MY MARINES CONVINCED ME THAT AMERICAN BOYS, PROPERLY TRAINED, ARMED AND SUPPORTED, CAN KNOCK THE SPOTS OFF THE BEST THE REDS SEND AGAINST US," THE GENERAL SAID.

AT THE OPENING OF THEIR WEEK-LONG CONVENTION TODAY, 10,000 VFW MEMBERS ALSO HEARD MESSAGES FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN, NAVY SECRETARY DAN KIMBALL AND ADLAI STEVENSON, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE. GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, THE REPUBLICAN NOMINEE, WILL ADDRESS THE GROUP IN A NON-POLITICAL SPEECH TOMORROW NIGHT.

1952

THE TELEGRAM FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN READ, "THE FREE PEOPLE OF THE ENTIRE WORLD ARE LOOKING TO US FOR GUIDANCE AND LEADERSHIP. WE MUST TAKE CARE TO DEVELOP OUR STRENGTH FOR GREATEST EFFECTIVENESS IF IT SHOULD BE NEEDED AND WE MUST TAKE CARE THAT OUR LEADERSHIP IS EXERCISED AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD IN SUPPORT OF TRULY FREE INSTITUTIONS."

SECRETARY KIMBALL TOLD THE ENCAMPMENT "WE CANNOT HOPE TO BE ABLE TO HELP THOSE WHO WISH TO LIBERATE THEMSELVES FROM SOVIET DOMINATION IF WE ARE NOT STRONG ON THE OCEANS."

HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH CONGRESS HAS AUTHORIZED A SECOND FORRESTAL CLASS CARRIER ONE MONTH AGO, THIS COUNTRY NEEDS MORE OF THEM.

"TWO OF THESE SHIPS ARE NOT ENOUGH," SECRETARY KIMBALL SAID. "I THINK WE OUGHT TO HAVE AT LEAST THREE, AND PROBABLY FOUR, OF THESE CARRIERS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT THIS VERY MOMENT."

GOV. STEVENSON MESSAGED, "IF WE ARE TO ENDURE, WE MUST CONTINUE TO BUILD THE ECONOMIC, MORAL AND MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD.

ASKED THE 48 GOVERNORS TO ARRANGE [illegible]

BUT STRENGTH IS NOT ENOUGH. WE MUST, IN ADDITION, BRING TO LEVEL EVERY WEAPON OF COOL UNFETTERED INTELLIGENCE AT THE HEART AND MEANING OF THE CRISIS."

FJ933PCS

A92LA
(200)
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 4-(AP)-COMEDIAN BOB HOPE AND A SANTA BARBARA, CALIF., SCHOOL TEACHER WILL BE HONORED TONIGHT AT THE 53RD NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.
HOPE WINS THE FIRST AL JOLSON MEDAL FOR OUTSTANDING SERVICE DURING AND SINCE WORLD WAR II IN ENTERTAINING SERVICEMEN ABROAD.
THE SCHOOLMARM, MRS. GERALDINE JONES, WAS SELECTED VFW TEACHER OF THE YEAR FOR "TEACHING CHILDREN THE MEANING AND PRACTICE OF DEMOCRACY."
ALTHOUGH MANY MEETINGS HAVE BEEN HELD DURING THE WEEKEND, TODAY BEGINS THE FORMAL SESSIONS FOR THE APPROXIMATELY 10,000 VFW MEMBERS IN ATTENDANCE. 1952
HIGHLIGHT OF THE WEEK-LONG CONVENTION COMES WHEN GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, DELIVERS AN ADDRESS TOMORROW NIGHT.
THE GENERAL SAYS THE TALK WILL BE NON-POLITICAL AS HE SPEAKS WITH HIS FORMER COMRADES-IN-ARMS.
GOV. ADLAI STEVENSON OF ILLINOIS, THE DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S STANDARD BEARER, TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO SPEAK. FRANK C.HILTON, NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE VFW, SAID A MESSAGE STEVENSON SENT TO THE GROUP WILL BE READ AT AN EARLY SESSION.
ALSO UNDERWAY IS THE 39TH ANNUAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE LADIES AUXILIARY OF THE VFW. OTHER AFFILIATED GROUPS, SUCH AS THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE COOTIE, AND THE COOTIETTES, A LADIES' AUXILIARY, HAVE ALSO SET UP HEADQUARTERS AND WILL CONDUCT THEIR MEETINGS.
JT537APD

A56DT (CX F)
(280)
DETROIT, AUG.4-(AP)-YOUNG CHARLES KOTI'S TALK AT A HELSINKI RALLY FOR OLYMPIC GAMES ATHLETES LED TODAY TO A DEMAND ON WASHINGTON FOR AN EXPLANATION.

THE DEMAND WAS MADE BY REP. POTTER (R-MICH) ON THE PASSPORT DIVISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

POTTER, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, SAID HE WANTED TO KNOW WHY KOTI GOT AUTHORIZATION TO GO TO FINLAND.

THE CONGRESSMAN, WHO HELPED TO CONDUCT A COMMITTEE INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM IN DETROIT, ALSO SAID HE WOULD ASK THAT KOTI BE CALLED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

HOWEVER, KOTI'S MOTHER, MRS. BERTHA KOTI, WAS INCLINED TO MAKE LIGHT ON ONE COUNT OF HER SON'S HELSINKI TALK.

"HE WAS TALKING THROUGH HIS HAT," MRS. KOTI SAID.

AT THE RALLY KOTI SHARED THE PLATFORM BEFORE AN AUDIENCE OF 10,000 WITH ATHLETES FROM SEVERAL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

HE SAID HE SPOKE FOR "1,000 YOUTH OF DETROIT" IN BRINGING "GREETINGS OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP TO THE GREAT ATHLETES OF ALL NATIONS." 1952

BUT OF ANOTHER PART OF KOTI'S TALK HIS MOTHER SAID "WELL, THAT MAKES SENSE. WHO COULD DISAGREE?"

THIS WAS IN REFERENCE TO YOUNG KOTI'S STATEMENT THAT THE OLYMPIC GAMES SERVED AS AN "INSPIRIN EXAMPLE" TO NATIONS TO DEAL IN "FRIENDLY COOPERATION." HE SAID THIS COULD MEAN "AN END TO THE KILLING IN KOREA AND TO THE THRAAT OF ATOMIC WAR."

KOTI, 20, IS AN ENGINEERING STUDENT AT LAWRENCE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY HERE. HE IS THE KOTIS' ONLY CHILD. THE FATHER, DONALD KOTI, IS A FACTORY WORKER.AT ONE TIME THE FAMILY LIVED IN BELLEFONTAINE, O.

MRS. KOTI SAID HER SON WENT TO FINLAND TO VISIT RELATIVES OF THE FAMILY.

AT LAWRENCE TECH, NOTHING WAS TURNED UP THAT WOULD LINK KOTI WITH COMMUNISM.

E. GEORGE LAWRENCE, PRESIDENT, SAID HE WOULD "WITHHOLD JUDGMENT" UNTIL HE HAD SEEN THE "FULL TEXT" OF KOTI'S TALK.

REP. POTTER WAS VEHEMENT.

"I WANT TO KNOW HOW SOMETHING LIKE THIS CAN HAPPEN," HE SAID. I AM GETTING TIRED OF AMERICANS APPEARING AT COMMUNIST RALLIES ALL OVER THE

30.24- 5151

WORLD AND MAKING STATEMENTS CLAIMING TO SPEAK FOR THE PEOPLE OF THIS COUNTRY."

AT HELSINKI, KOTI FIRST REFUSED TO IDENTIFY HIMSELF TO A REPORTER. LATER, HOWEVER, HE GAVE HIS NAME AND SAID HE WAS FROM DETROIT. MU725PEY

A75BA

NIGHT LEAD JOY (260)

ANNAPOLIS, MD., AUG 4-(AP)-VICE ADM. C. TURNER JOY, WHO RANKS THE KOREAN FIGHTING HE TRIED TO END BY FIRE AND BY TALK AS ONE OF THIS COUNTRY'S GRAVEST WARS, TOOK OVER AS SUPERINTENDENT OF THE NAVAL ACADEMY TODAY.

FIFTEEN BLASTS OF THE STRIBLING WALK BATTERY SALUTED JOY INTO COMMAND AS 37TH SUPERINTENDENT OF THE 107-YEAR-OLD ACADEMY, THE NAVY'S COLLEGE FOR FUTURE OFFICERS.

THE SAME BATTERY A FEW MOMENTS BEFORE HAD BOOMED FAREWELL TO VICE-ADM. HARRY W. HILL, WHO STEPPED INTO RETIREMENT AFTER 45 YEARS IN THE SERVICE.

JOY, 57-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF PACIFIC WARFARE, CAME BACK TO ANNAPOLIS AFTER THREE YEARS AS COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST. HE SPENT MORE THAN 10 MONTHS, AFTER ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN, FACE TO FACE WITH CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS AS CHIEF UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATOR AT PANMUNJOM. 1952

"TO ME THIS IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT WARS WE HAVE FOUGHT IN OUR HISTORY," JOY SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. "WE HAVE TOLD THEM THEY CAN GO SO FAR AND NO FURTHER. IT HAS AWAKENED US TO THE DANGERS OF COMMUNISM."

CONTAINING COMMUNISM ON THE CONTINENT HAS "TAKEN THE PRESSURE OFF ALL OF ASIA," JOY SAID. HE DOUBTED THE REDS "HAVE THE CAPACITY TO STAGE ANY OTHER OFFENSIVE IN ASIA."

JOY ALSO DECLARED:

1. "WE DEFINITELY CANNOT BE PUSHED OFF THE PENINSULA. IF THEY LAUNCHED ANOTHER OFFENSIVE (AS IN THE SPRING OF 1951) I AM SURE WE WOULD PIN THEIR EARS BACK LIKE WE DID THEN. WE ARE STRONGER THAN WE WERE THEN."

2. "IF IT WERE NOT FOR THE NAVY, THE WAR WOULDN'T LAST MUCH LONGER." WARSHIPS AND CARRIERS, SLASHING RAIL NETWORKS AND PROVIDING CLOSE AIR SUPPORT, HAVE BEEN "VERY IMPORTANT AND LITTLE PUBLICIZED." WITH THE AIR FORCE, THEY HAVE SMASHED SUPPLY LINES AND PREVENTED THE COMMUNISTS FROM EXPLOITING A BIG ADVANTAGE IN TROOP NUMBERS AT THE FRONT.

EM935PED

1952

A167WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 4)

(ADVANCE)..(WX).. LOS ANGELES, AUG. 4-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL SAID TODAY THAT THE NAVY SHOULD HAVE UNDER CONSTRUCTION THREE OR FOUR SUPER-AICRAFT CARRIERS LIKE THE FORRESTAL, WHICH IS NOW ON THE WAYS.

KIMBALL WAS ADDRESSING THE NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

"BY A VERY NARROW MARGIN, THE CONGRESS GRANTED US AUTHORITY AND MONEY TO CONSTRUCT A SECOND FORRESTAL CLASS CARRIER JUST A MONTH AGO," KIMBALL SAID. HE CONTINUED:

"TWO OF THESE SHIPS ARE NOT ENOUGH, WE ARE GOING TO ASK THE CONGRESS FOR MORE OF THEM. WE HOPE THEY SEE IT OUR WAY. I THINK WE OUGHT TO HAVE AT LEAST THREE AND PROBABLY FOUR OF THESE CARRIERS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT THIS VERY MOMENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 4)

JA115PED

END AUG. 4, 1952

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BEGINNING AUGUST 5, 1952

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A201KX

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEY

MUNSAN, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS LAPSED INTO SILENCE TODAY WITH THE FULL DELEGATIONS AND THE STAFF OFFICERS BOTH IN RECESS.

THE STAFF MEETINGS ENDED YESTERDAY AFTER REACHING AGREEMENT ON A FULL TEXT OF THE DRAFT KOREAN ARMISTICE DOCUMENT.

THIS LEAVES THE COMMUNISTS AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IN AGREEMENT ON A TRUCE DOCUMENT BUT STILL DEADLOCKED OVER HOW TO IMPLEMENT ONE PARAGRAPH--THE ONE THAT DEALS WITH THE EXCHANGE OF WAR PRISONERS.

THE FULL DELEGATIONS, RECESSED FOR A WEEK, WILL RESUME MEETINGS ON THE PRISONER EXCHANGE PROBLEM AUG. 11.

SD143PCS

A38FX

PARLEYS (150)

BY GEORGE A. MCARTHUR

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 5 (AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS TODAY AGREED ON THE WORDING ON A PROPOSED KOREAN ARMISTICE DOCUMENT.

STILL BLOCKING A TRUCE, HOWEVER, IS THE DEADLOCK ON THE NUMBER OF WAR PRISONERS TO BE EXCHANGED WHEN THE DOCUMENT BECOMES EFFECTIVE.

THE STAFF OFFICERS FINISHED THEIR WORK ON THE TEXT WORDING IN A 44-MINUTE SESSION AT PANMUNJOM TODAY, AND WENT INTO INDEFINITE RECESS.

INTERPRETERS WILL WORK OVER THE TEXT IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS TO INSURE THAT KOREAN, CHINESE AND ENGLISH VERSIONS COINCIDE.

THE MAIN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS ARE IN RECESS UNTIL MONDAY.

ALLIED STAFF OFFICERS HANDED THE REDS TWO NOTES TODAY. ONE ASKED PERMISSION TO SEND RELIEF PACKAGES TO U.N. TROOPS HELD PRISONER BY THE COMMUNISTS. THE OTHER REJECTED A RED PROTEST THAT TWO U.N. SHELLS FELL IN THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE SATURDAY. STAFF OFFICERS SAID THE REDS OFFERED NO EVIDENCE THAT THE SHELLS WERE FROM ALLIED GUNS OR THAT THE GRAGMENTS FOUND ACTUALLY FELL WITHIN THE AREA.

EB207APD

1952

A1KX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (350)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL,WEDNESDAY,AUG.6-(AP)-COMMUNIST MIGS SWEPT SOUTHWARD ALMOST TO THE 38TH PARALLEL IN KOREA TUESDAY AND U.S. SABRE JETS BLASTED FOUR OUT OF THE SKIES IN FIVE DOGFIGHTS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED SIX OTHER SWEPT-WING RED JETS WERE DAMAGED--ONE BY A COMPARATIVELY SLOW U.S. F-84 THUNDERJET.

THE AIR FORCE DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST JETS AS "VERY AGGRESSIVE." PERHAPS THEY WERE TRYING TO HEAD OFF FIGHTER-BOMBER ASSAULTS WHICH THE ALLIES WARNED WOULD BE UNLEASHED ON 78 NORTH KOREAN TOWNS HOUSING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. CIVILIANS WERE WARNED BY RADIO AND PAMPHLETS TO GET OUT.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THERE IS NO TRUTH IN REPORTS THAT NORTH KOREANS HAVE BEEN WARNED THAT THEIR CITIES WILL BE DESTROYED.

"THE AIR FORCE WILL STRIKE AND DESTROY MILITARY TARGETS IN THESE AREAS, BUT OUR AIM IS TO GET THE CIVILIANS OUT BEFORE THE BOMBS FALL," HE SAID.

PLANES FROM THE FAST CARRIERS ESSEX AND BOXER TUESDAY DUMPED MORE EXPLOSIVES ON NORTH KOREA'S BOMB-SHATTERED POWER SYSTEM. THE NAVY SAID FOUR HYDROELECTRIC PLANTS AND A STEAM GENERATOR IN EASTERN KOREA WERE HIT.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID COMMUNIST BATTLEFRONT CASUALTIES DURING JULY WERE LIGHTER THAN IN ANY MONTH SINCE MARCH. RED CASUALTIES IN JULY WERE EVALUATED AT 8,972. ONLY 84 PRISONERS WERE CAPTURED--REPORTEDLY THE SMALLEST PRISONER BAG OF ANY MONTH DURING THE KOREA WAR.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY UPPED TO FOUR THE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST MIG 15S SHOT DOWN IN A BIG BATTLE OVER NORTH KOREA AUG.1. PREVIOUSLY THREE MIGS HAD BEEN LISTED AS SHOT DOWN, BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID A FOURTH KILL HAS BEEN CONFIRMED.

FIGHTING WAS SPORADIC ALONG THE BATTLE FRONT. THE CHINESE REDS PROBED ALLIED ADVANCE POSITIONS WEST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER IN EASTERN KOREA EARLY TUESDAY BUT WERE REPULSED.

IN TUESDAY'S FIRST AIR BATTLE--A DOGFIGHT BETWEEN FOUR SABRES AND SIX MIGS--TWO OF THE AMERICAN PLANES TEAMED UP TO SHOOT DOWN A MIG. PILOTS SAID THE COMMUNIST AIRMAN PARACHUTED BETWEEN KUNU AND THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MANCHURIA.

LATE IN THE AFTERNOON AN UNSPECIFIED NUMBER OF MIGS AND SABRES CLASHED IN THE SRIWON AND HAEJU AREAS, WITH ONE MIG GOING DOWN AND ANOTHER BEING DAMAGED. HAEJU IS ON THE WEST COAST, ONLY THREE MILES NORTH OF PARALLEL 38--KOREA'S OLD POLITICAL BOUNDARY.

ALTHOUGH THE PRECISE SCENE OF THE DOGFIGHT WAS NOT GIVEN IT STILL WOULD BE MUCH FARTHER SOUTH THAN THE RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS PREVIOUSLY HAVE VENTURED.

IN OTHER DOGFIGHTS, SABRE JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN TWO MIGS NEAR SINUIJU IN FAR NORTHWEST KOREA.

ONE FORMATION OF EIGHT MIGS HURTLED DOWN ON A FLIGHT OF F-84 THUNDERJETS WHICH WERE BOMBING A RADAR STATION SOUTH OF SARIWON AND ONE RED JET WAS DAMAGED. IT WAS THE FIRST REPORTED DOGFIGHT BETWEEN MIGS AND THUNDERJETS SINCE MAY 13.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE DISCLOSED THEY WERE ANNOUNCING WHERE AIR STRIKES COULD BE EXPECTED--A PROGRAM AIMED AT SAVING LIVES. PLANES DROPPED LEAFLETS AND RADIO BROADCASTS BEAMED TO NORTH KOREA REPEATED THE WARNINGS TO CIVILIANS.

TYPICAL WAS THIS WARNING BY THE SEOUL RADIO:

"WE INTERRUPT THIS PROGRAM TO BRING YOU A SPECIAL BOMB WARNING TO THE CITIZENS OF (NAME OF TOWN). THIS IS URGENT. UNITED NATIONS BOMBERS WILL DESTROY COMMUNIST WAR SUPPLIES, INDUSTRIES AND MILITARY TARGETS. LEAVE TOWN NOW! SEEK SHELTER! GET OUT OF THE DANGER AREA! THE UNITED NATIONS WANTS TO SAVE YOUR LIFE.

"THE U.N. AIR FORCE SEEKS ONLY TO DESTROY THE WAR MATERIAL OF THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS. DON'T BE DESTROYED WITH THEM! LEAVE TOWN NOW!"

DJ301PCS

A80FX (95)

-95-

1952

FIRST LEAD WAR (110)

BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 5 (AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID TONIGHT U.S. SABRE PILOTS SHOT DOWN FOUR COMMUNIST JETS AND DAMAGED SIX IN AERIAL DOG FIGHTS OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY.

THE SMASHING U.N. AIR VICTORY ANNOUNCEMENT CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER THE U.N. SAID IT HAD WARNED 78 NORTH KOREAN TOWNS HOUSING COMMUNIST MILITARY INSTALLATIONS THAT THEY ARE DOOMED AND ADVISED CIVILIANS TO GET OUT IN ADVANCE OF AIR RAIDS.

THE AIIR FORCE SAID SABRE PILOTS DESTROYED FOUR MIGS AND DAMAGED FIVE IN FOUR SEPARATE FIGHTS. THE SIXTH MIG WAS HIT BY AN F-84 THUNDERJET PILOT.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE RED FIGHTERS VENTURED FARTHER SOUTH THAN THEY HAD IN RECENT MONTHS.

THE PROGRAM OF HERALDING AIR RAIDS IS DESIGNED TO SPARE NON-COMBATANT LIVES. IT ALSO HAS THE EFFECT OF FLAUNTING THE ALLIED AIR SUPERIORITY OVER THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMANDS.

AT LEAST TWO OF THE FOREWARNED TOWNS HAVE BEEN HIT.

LT.GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, SAID THE WARNING PROGRAM HAS BEEN UNDER WAY IN KOREA SINCE MID-JULY.

MILLIONS OF LEAFLETS TELLING OF FUTURE BOMBINGS HAVE BEEN DROPPED ON NORTH KOREA BY B-29S FLYING OUT OF OKINAWA AND JAPAN.

A HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID:

"IN AN EFFORT TO SAVE THE LIVES OF NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS, AN AUDACIOUS PROGRAM OF PRIOR WARNINGS OF BOMBING ATTACKS IS IN EFFECT.

"IN RECENT WEEKS, FAR EAST AIR FORCES AIRCRAFT HAVE DROPPED LEAFLETS ON 78 TOWNS AND CITIES IN NORTH KOREA KNOWN TO HOUSE COMMUNIST MILITARY INSTALLATIONS OR SUPPLIES.

"THE LEAFLETS HAVE TOLD THE NORTH KOREANS THAT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND KNOWS WHERE SUCH MILITARY TARGETS ARE LOCATED AND MUST AND WILL DESTROY THEM. CIVILIANS ARE ADVISED TO REMOVE THEMSELVES FROM THE DANGER AREAS."

SHORTLY BEFORE AN ATTACK BEGINS, RADIO SEOUL ADVISES THE CIVILIANS IN THE TARGET AREA TO GET OUT IMMEDIATELY. THE BROADCASTS CONTINUE RIGHT UP UNTIL THE TIME THE ATTACK BEGINS.

THE BOLD PROGRAM WAS ANNOUNCED AS FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS SWEPT CENTRAL AND EASTERN NORTH KOREA TUESDAY MORNING, BOMBING AND SHOOTING UP TARGETS BEHIND COMMUNIST FRONT LINES. PILOTS REPORTED DESTRUCTION OR DAMAGE TO 24 RAIL CARS, NINE BUILDINGS, A SUPPLY DUMP AND ONE VEHICLE.

FIGHTING ALONG THE GROUND FRONT WAS LIMITED TO SMALL-SCALE SKIRMISHES.

A FRONTLINE OFFICER REPORTED NO CONTACT DURING THE NIGHT WITH REDS IN THE VICINITY OF THE WESTERN FRONT HILL OLD BALDY, THE BATTELINE'S HOTTEST SPOT IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS.

U.N. NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID THE BRITISH LIGHT CRUISER BELFAST WAS HIT BY A COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERY SUNDAY WHILE SHELLING IN THE VICINITY OF THE WEST COAST PORT OF CHINNAMPO. FOUR CHINESE RATINGS WERE WOUNDED, ONE FATALLY. THE SHIP SUFFERED ONLY MINOR DAMAGE AND WAS ABLE TO CONTINUE ITS PATROL DUTY.

IN WASHINGTON THE NAVY DISCLOSED THAT ONE OF ITS PATROL PLANES WAS JUMPED BY TWO JET FIGHTERS WITH CHINESE COMMUNIST MARKINGS OVER THE YELLOW SEA LAST THURSDAY. TWO AMERICAN CREWMEN WERE KILLED AND TWO WOUNDED BUT THE PLANE LIMPED BACK TO KOREA FOR REPAIRS THEN RETURNED TO JAPAN.

1952

A37FX

THE PROGRAM OF PRIOR-WARNINGS OF AIR BOMBINGS SEEMINGLY WAS AIMED ALSO, IN PART AT LEAST, AT COUNTERACTING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA OUTCRIES AGAINST WHAT THE REDS CLAIM WERE "WANTON BOMBINGS" OF WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

THE RADIO WARNINGS ARE CARRIED OUT IN THREE STAGES. THE FIRST BROADCASTS WARN LISTENERS TO LEAVE THE AREAS OF MILITARY TARGETS AT ONCE AND THAT TO REMAIN ONE MORE DAY MIGHT COST THEIR LIVES.

A SECOND BROADCAST ADVISES NORTH KOREANS TO STAND BY FOR AN IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT. THE THIRD SERIES CONSISTS OF WARNING MESSAGES BROADCAST AT REGULAR INTERVALS FROM AN HOUR BEFORE THE ATTACK RIGHT UP TO THE MOMENT OF ATTACK.

EVEN AFTER THE ATTACKS, LEAFLETS ARE DROPPED REMINDING THE CIVILIAN POPULATION THAT IT HAD BEEN WARNED AND THAT OTHER STRIKES, AT OTHER TOWNS WOULD FOLLOW.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"IN A CONCERTED HUMANITARIAN EFFORT AT REDUCING CIVILIAN POPULATION CASUALTIES, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES IS PRESSING ITS WARNING TO THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE. SINCE JULY 13, GENERAL WARNING LEAFLETS HAVE BEEN DROPPED ACROSS THE LENGTH AND BREADTH OF THE COMMUNIST-HELD AREA IN THE STEPPED-UP PROGRAM. TYE WARNINGS HAVE NOW BECOME EVEN MORE SPECIFIC AS THE ENEMY'S MILITARY INSTALLATIONS HAVE BEEN PINPOINTED IN SPECIFIC TOWNS AND THE PEOPLE WARNED THAT THE TARGETS MUST AND WILL BE DESTROYED."

MONDAY NIGHT, NEARLY 50 B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS DROPPED HIGH EXPLOSIVES AT YONAN ON THE HAEJU PENINSULA AFTER THE CIVILIAN POPULATION HAD BEEN WARNED BY LEAFLETS DROPPED EARLIER TO GET OUT.

EB203APD

B41KX (Q)

AIR HOMETOWNER (160)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 5-(AP)-U. S. SABRE JET PILOTS INTERCEPTED 14 COMMUNISTS IN THE HAEJU-SARIWON AREA, A FEW MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, IN ONE OF FIVE AIR BATTLES TODAY IN WHICH THE AIR FORCE SAID FOUR RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN AND SIX DAMAGED.

THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE CREDITED THESE SABRE PILOTS WITH KILLS:

SECOND LTS. WILLIAM W. COOK, MERKEL, TEXAS, AND RONALD W. MARTRIM, PORT JARVIS, N.Y., SHARED ONE KILL; FLIGHT OFFICER CLAUDE A. LA FRANCE, ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE EXCHANGE PILOT, LORETTAVILLE, QUEBEC, AND LT. CHARLES G. CLEVELAND, 647 SPRINGDALE AVE., EAST ORANGE, N.J., WHO ALSO DAMAGED A MIG.

CLEVELAND PREVIOUSLY WAS CREDITED WITH A PROBABLE.

THOSE DAMAGING RED PLANES INCLUDED LT. ROBERT W. MCBRIDE, 4815 NOKOMIS AVE., MINNEAPOLIS, TWO; LT. JOHN INFERRERA, 785 MOUNT AUBURN ST., WATERTOWN, MASS.

THE TWO SOUTHERNMOST BATTLES TOOK PLACE BETWEEN HAEJU AND SARIWON AND HAEJU AND PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. HAEJU IS 2 1/2 MILES NORTH OF THE 38TH PARALLEL, PREWAR BOUNDARY BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

SD829ACS NM

A69WX

(500) PATROL PLANE

1952

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON,AUG 5-(AP)-THE NAVY HAS ACCEPTED THE COMMUNIST JET FIGHTER ATTACK ON ONE OF ITS PATROL PLANES OVER THE YELLOW SEA AS AN OPERATIONAL HAZARD OF THE KOREAN WAR WHICH IS UNLIKELY TO PROMPT ANY DIPLOMATIC PROTESTS, FROM THE U.S. AT LEAST.

NAVAL OFFICIALS IN EXPRESSING THIS VIEW TODAY POINTED OUT THAT AMERICAN PATROL PLANES AND A SQUADRON OF BRITISH NAVY FLYING BOATS HAVE FLOWN ABOUT 12,000 SORTIES OVER THE APPROACHES TO KOREA AND THE NOT DISTANT SHORES OF CHINA SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES IN NORTHEAST ASIA.

THE PATROL PLANES ARE CHARGED WITH THE SPECIFIC TASK OF KEEPING WATCH OVER THE AIR AND SEA APPROACHES TO KOREA. THE MOST PRACTICABLE OF THESE LEAD THROUGH OR OVER THE YELLOW SEA WHICH SEPARATES THE KOREAN PENINSULA FROM THE MAINLAND OF CHINA.

THE NAVY EARLY RECOGNIZED THAT THE BUSINESS OF PATROLLING THE YELLOW SEA WORKS BOTH WAYS. TEN DAYS BEFORE ALLIED WARSHIPS BEGAN THE INCHON LANDING BOMBARDMENT A RUSSIAN BOMBER FLEW OVER A UNITED NATIONS NAVAL FORMATION. AFTER THE RED-STAR MARKED PLANE REFUSED TO BE WARNED OFF AND ACTUALLY OPENED FIRE IT WAS SHOT DOWN BY U.S. NAVAL AIRCRAFT. ONE OF ITS OCCUPANTS WAS PICKED UP OUT OF THE YELLOW SEA DEAD AND IDENTIFIED BY NAME AND SERIAL NUMBER AS A LIEUTENANT IN THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE.

MOSCOW PROTESTED THAT THE PLANE WAS UNARMED, AND WAS ON A ROUTINE TRAINING MISSION.

THE RUSSIAN PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN NEARLY TWO YEARS AGO WITHIN A FEW MILES OF WHERE THE U.S. FLYING BOAT FOUGHT IT OUT WITH TWO CHINESE JET FIGHTERS LAST THURSDAY. (FIRST REPORTS FROM UNITED NATIONS SOURCES IN TOKYO YESTERDAY WERE THAT THE ATTACK WAS MADE BY A SOVIET FIGHTER PLANE).

THE NAVY PLACES THE LATEST PATROL PLANE INCIDENT IN A VERY DIFFERENT CATEGORY FROM THE SHOOTING DOWN OF ANOTHER OBSERVATION CRAFT OVER THE

BALTIC SEA IN APRIL, 1950. THE BALTIC INCIDENT INVOLVED A COMPLETELY UNARMED AMERICAN PLANE FLYING FROM GERMANY TO A FRIENDLY PORT IN SCANDINAVIA AND AT A TIME WHEN THE COLD WAR WAS CONSIDERABLY LESS WARM THAN IT HAS BEEN SINCE.

THAT INCIDENT PROVOKED STRONG PROTESTS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND WAS ECHOED LAST WEEK IN ANOTHER AMERICAN PROTEST TO MOSCOW AGAINST PROPAGANDA POSTERS WHICH SHOWED SOVIET PLANES PURSUING AMERICAN CRAFT.

THE MARTIN MARINER WHICH FOUGHT IT OUT WITH THE CHINESE JETS OVER THE YELLOW SEA LAST THURSDAY WAS ARMED AND EXPECTED TO DEFEND ITSELF. OBVIOUSLY THE 200-MILE-AN-HOUR FLYING BOAT COULD NOT HAVE BEEN A MATCH FOR THE TWO SPEEDY JET FIGHTERS, EACH OF WHICH MADE THREE FIRING PASSES AT THE CUMBERSOME AMERICAN CRAFT. NEVERTHELESS THE AMERICAN PLANE FOUGHT ITS WAY BACK TO KOREA, CARRYING TWO DEAD AND TWO WOUNDED CREWMEN WITH IT.

A70WX

ALL OF THE PATROL PLANES THAT MAINTAIN DAILY OBSERVATIONS OVER THE APPROACHES TO KOREA ARE ARMED. EARLIER IN THE WAR THEIR PRINCIPAL JOB WAS TO SPOT AND DESTROY MINES WITH DEPTH CHARGES. NOW THEIR CHORES INCLUDE WEATHER OBSERVATIONS AND SPOTTING OF ANY ENEMY ATTEMPTS TO MOVE TROOPS FROM THE CHINESE MAINLAND ACROSS THE NARROW YELLOW SEA TO NORTH KOREA.

LAST THURSDAY'S CLASH OCCURRED AT A POINT ABOUT 40 MILES FROM THE NEAREST STRETCH OF THE CHINA COAST AND WOULD BE CONSIDERED INTERNATIONAL TERRITORY UNDER ANY INTERPRETATION.

MILITARY OFFICERS THOUGHT IT LIKELY THAT THE CHINESE AND THE RUSSIANS WOULD CONSIDER THE AREA MORE "SENSITIVE" THAN SOME OTHERS IN FAR EASTERN WATERS. THE SHANTUNG PROMONTORY AND THE SOUTHERN PENINSULA OF MANCHURIA FORM THE SOUTHERN AND NORTHERN JAWS WHICH PARTIALLY CLOSE OFF THE NORTHWESTERN PART OF THE YELLOW SEA FROM THE REST OF THAT BODY OF WATER.

THE CHINESE AIR FORCE IS KNOWN TO HAVE BASES NEAR THE TIP OF THE SHANTUNG PROMONTORY AND RUSSIA HAS A NAVAL BASE AT PORT ARTHUR, ABOUT 100 MILES TO THE NORTHWARD ON THE MANCHURIAN JAW. EITHER OF THESE BASES COULD HAVE SENT UP THE JET FIGHTERS THAT ATTACKED THE NAVY PATROL CRAFT.

GG730AED

A47FX

ONE-ARM PILOT (270)

WITH FIRST MARINE AIRCRAFT WING IN KOREA, AUG. 5-(AP)-A MARINE JET PILOT WITH A SHATTERED ARM MADE A ONE-WHEEL LANDING WITH AN UNEXPLODED BOMB DANGLING FROM HIS CRIPPLED PLANE.

CAPT. EDWARD SHAMIS, 28, OF PENSACOLA, FLA., HAS BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR THE BRONZE STAR FOR HIS HEROIC ACTION, THE MARINE CORPS SAID TODAY.

SHAMIS WAS WOUNDED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE SOON AFTER HE COMPLETED HIS FIRST DIVE BOMBING RUN AGAINST AN ENEMY SUPPLY AREA NORTHEAST OF CHORWON.

HE SUFFERED A COMPOUND FRACTURE AND LACERATIONS OF HIS LEFT ARM.

"I HEARD THIS THING GO 'THUNG' THROUGH THE SIDE OF THE COCKPIT, THEN MY ARM STARTED BLEEDING," THE PILOT SAID. "I TURNED AND HEADED FOR OUR OWN LINES."

FOLLOWED BY HIS WINGMAN, 2ND LT. RICHARD T. SPENCER, 26, 229 HANSON AVE., LIMA, OHIO, THE WOUNDED OFFICER MADE HIS WAY TO A DISTANT FIELD. AS HE STARTED HIS LANDING APPROACH HE FOUND THAT ONLY ONE WHEEL WOULD COME DOWN.

"EVIDENTLY THE SHELL THAT GOT ME HAD ALSO TORN UP MY LANDING GEAR SYSTEM," SHAMIS SAID,, "I STILL HAD ONE BOMB LEFT, AND BELIEVE ME I PRAYED THE WHEEL THAT WAS DOWN WAS THE SIDE THE BOMB HUNG ON.

"I PUT HER DOWN ON THE DECK AND FOR AWHILE THAT ONE WHEEL HELD UP. BUT WHEN MY AIR SPEED GOT LOW, THE PLANE FELL ON THE WING WITH NO WHEEL. THEN SHE STARTED SKIDDING.

THE PANTHERJET CAME TO A STOP CLOSE TO A STANDBY CRASH CREW WHO RUSHED HIM TO A NEARBY HOSPITAL.

MAJ. ALEXANDER S. "ROCKY" GILLIS, 30, 116 W. UNIVERSITY PARKWAY, BALTIMORE, A MARINE PILOT WAITING TO TAKE OFF WHEN SHAMIS CAME IN SAID, "ED DID A FINE JOB OF BRINGING THAT THING IN, AS BADLY HURT AS HE WAS. HE SURE MADE A SWEET LANDING."

SHAMIS, FROM HIS HOSPITAL BUNK, GRINNED:

"THEY'RE ALL SWEET, ROCK, WHEN YOU WALK AWAY FROM THEM."

CY251APD

A46FX

WITH THE 25TH DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 5 (AP)-WHEN CORP. RAUL M. MENZER OF NEWBURGH, N.Y., TURNED UP AT A MEDICAL AID STATION FOR TREATMENT OF A SHOULDER WOUND NO ONE BELIEVED HIS STORY.

MENZER ADMITS THE SKEPTICISM WAS UNDERSTANDABLE.

THE CORPORAL WAS STANDING IN A FRONTLINE BUNKER WHEN A COMMUNIST MORTAR SHELL EXPLODED NEARBY. THE CONCUSSION SNAPPED A WIRE SUPPORTING A RIFLE RACK.

ONE OF THE RIFLES DROPPED TO THE FLOOR OF THE BUNKER AND WAS DISCHARGED BY THE IMPACT. THE BULLET STRUCK AN IRON CEILING SUPPORT, SHATTERING THE IRON AND SENDING A SLIVER HURTLING INTO MENZER'S SHOULDER.

EB/CY246APD

1952

A88KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN ELECTION (190)

BY STAN CARTER

PUSAN,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,AUG. 6-(AP)-WHITE-HAIRED SYNGMAN RHEE LEAD A FIELD OF THREE OTHER PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES BY A WIDE MARGIN TODAY AS INCOMPLETE RETURNS IN YESTERDAY'S NATIONWIDE BALLOTING FILTERED INTO THIS PROVISIONAL CAPITAL.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT, SEEKING A SECOND FOUR-YEAR TERM, WAS FAR AHEAD IN THE SEOUL AND PUSAN AREAS. THE BEST OF THE COUNTRY HAD NOT BEEN HEARD FROM BUT RHEE'S BACKERS PREDICTED HE WOULD SWEEP THE ELECTION.

LATEST RETURNS, SENT TO PUSAN BY THE NATIONAL POLICE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM GAVE RHEE 2,026,605 VOTES OF ABOUT 3,000,000 COUNTED.

OF THE OTHER CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT, NATIONAL ASSEMBLY VICE CHAIRMAN CHO BONG AM RECEIVED 485,590 AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN HUGH CYNN, 103,695.

THE SEOUL VOTE WAS REPORTED MORE IN FAVOR OF RHEE BUT THERE WERE NO TOTALS IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.

A TIGHT RACE FOR THE VICE PRESIDENCY DEVELOPED IN THE PUSAN AREA. INCOMPLETE RETURNS FROM FIVE POLLING AREAS SHOWED:

FORMER HOME MIINISTER LEE BUM SUK 17,414
CHOUGH BYONG OK 15,506.
CHUN CHIN HAN 10,265.
HAM TAI YUNG 8,158.

THE FIVE OTHER VICE-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES TRAILED FAR BEHIND.

THE ELECTION ITSELF WAS QUIET AND ORDERLY. IT WAS MARRED BY ONE COMMUNIST GUERRILLA RAID ON A POLLING PLACE.

IT WAS THE YOUNG KOREAN REPUBLIC'S FIRST DIRECT ELECTION OF A PRESIDENT. PREVIOUSLY THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE WAS CHOSEN BY VOTE OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

THE PROGRAM OF HERALDING AIR RAIDS IS DESIGNED TO SPARE NON-COMBATANT LIVES. IT ALSO HAS THE EFFECT OF [illegible]

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ESTIMATED THAT CLOSE TO 90 PER CENT OF THE 8,300,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS WENT TO THE POLLS. LONG LINES OF KOREANS, INCLUDING SOME WOMEN WITH BABIES STRAPPED TO THEIR BACKS, FORMED OUTSIDE PUSAN VOTING BOOTHS.

POLICE HAD BEEN ALERTED ALL OVER SOUTH KOREA FOR COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, WHO WERE EXPECTED TO TRY TO DISRUPT THE VOTING. BUT THE REDS STRUCK ONLY AT A SMALL VILLAGE NEAR HADONG, 70 MILES WEST OF PUSAN.

ABOUT 40 GUERRILLAS STUMBLED INTO POLICE GUARDINT EHE VILLAGE POLLING PLACE. POLICE KILLED SIX, WOUNDED 10 AND DROVE OFF THE REST, REPORTS FROM THE SCENE SAID.

RHEE HAD OPPOSITION FROM THREE OTHER CANDIDATES, BUT SINCE HE IS THE ONLY ONE WELL KNOWN HIS ELECTION SEEMED CERTAIN. VOTERS ALSO CHOSE A VICE PRESIDENT FROM AMONG NINE CANDIDATES.

THE PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT WILL BE INAUGURATED IN SEOUL, AUG. 15, THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF THE REPUBLIC.

THERE WERE A FEW REPORTS OF IRREGULARITIES. POLICE AND MEMBERS OF THE KOREAN YOUTH CORPS, WHICH SUPPORTS FORMER HOME MINISTER LEE BUM SUK FOR VICE PRESIDENT, WERE REPORTED TELLING KOREANS WHOM TO VOTE FOR IN SOME DISTRICTS. LEE CHARGED THAT POLICE ARRESTED 16 OF HIS CAMPAIGN WORKERS.

HOME MINISTER KIM TAI SUN SAID HE HAD RECEIVED REPORTS THAT SOME NEIGHBORHOOD ASSOCIATION CHIEFS HAD GIVEN REGISTRATION CARDS TO PERSONS NOT ENTITLED TO THEM. HE PROMISED PROSECUTION.

BUT THERE WAS LITTLE OF THE BITTERNESS THAT MARKED RHEE'S CAMPAIGN WHICH FORCED THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO YIELD UP ITS POWER OF ELECTING THE PRESIDENT. DURING THAT RECENT POLITICAL CRISIS, RHEE DECLARED MARTIAL LAW AND SOME OF HIS POLITICAL FOES IN THE ASSEMBLY WERE ARRESTED.

SD141PCS

1952

A122FX

-95-

FIRST LEAD KOREA ELECTION

BY STAN CARTER

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 5-(AP)-POLICE KILLED SIX GUERRILLAS AND WOUNDED 10 OF A BAND OF 40 THAT ATTACKED A POLLING PLACE ABOUT 70 MILES WEST OF HERE TODAY IN SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST DIRECT ELECTION OF A PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT.

POLICE AND TROOPS HAD BEEN ALERTED FOR JUST SUCH RAIDS.

HOME MINISTER KIM TAI SUN SAID THE GUERRILLAS FLED, LEAVING A SUB-MACHINE GUN AND 300 CARTRIDGES.

HE SAID POLICE SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES AND VOTING RESUMED AFTER A SHORT DELAY.

ABOUT 20 GUERRILLAS KILLED ONE MAN AND BRUNED TWO BUILDINGS AND A HOME IN A VILLAGE IN SOUTHWESTERN KOREA LAST NIGHT. BUT POLICE WHO DROVE OFF THE RAIDERS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE ATTACK WAS CONNECTED WITH THE ELECTION OR JUST ANOTHER SPORADIC GUERRILLA STRIKE.

OVERCAST SKIES THREATENED RAIN, BUT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS PREDICTED 85 TO 90 PER CENT OF THE 8,218,000 (M) ELIGIBLE VOTERS WOULD BALLOT.

PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES ARE THE INCUMBENT SYNGMAN RHEE; FORMER COMMUNIST LEADER CHO BONG AM, ELDERLY FORMER VICE PRESIDENT LEE SHI YUNG, AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN HUGH CYNN.

NINE CANDIDATES, SIX OF THEM SUPPORTERS OF RHEE, ARE SEEKING THE VICE PRESIDENCY.

BECAUSE OF POOR COMMUNICATIONS IT WILL BE ABOUT THREE DAYS BEFORE THE RESULTS ARE KNOWN.

THE POLLS IN PUSAN AND THE SURROUNDING COUNTRYSIDE WERE QUIET AND ORDERLY. MEN AND WOMEN STOOD IN LINE AWAITING THEIR TURN TO VOTE. THEY MARKED THEIR BALLOTS IN PRIVATE BOOTHS, DROPPED THEM INTO BALLOT BOXES AND THEN RESUMED THEIR DAILY BUSINESS.

OF A DOZEN VOTERS QUESTIONED AT RANDOM IN A VILLAGE NEAR PUSAN, ALMOST ALL SAID THEY HAD VOTED FOR RHEE. HE IS EXPECTED TO WIN BECAUSE HIS IS THE ONLY NAME KNOWN TO THE BULK OF THE VOTERS. HE DID NOT MAKE A SINGLE CAMPAIGN SPEECH, BUT HIS SUPPORTERS COVERED WALLS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WITH HIS POSTERS.

A51FX

HIS SUPPORTERS ALSO AIRDROPPED LEAFLETS URGING HIS RE-ELECTION.

A RACE FOR THE VICE PRESIDENCY WAS EXPECTED BETWEEN FORMER HOME MINISTER LEE BUM SUK, WHO SAYS HE IS BACKED BY RHEE AND WHO HAS THE LARGEST CAMPAIGN MACHINE, AND A FORMER CHIEF OF THE BOARD OF AUDITS, HAM TAI YUNG WHO, CABINET MINISTERS SAY, IS RHEE'S REAL CHOICE.

RHEE SAID HE HAS NO PREFERENCE.

PRESIDENT AND MADAME RHEE VOTED EARLY AT A POLLING PLACE NEAR THEIR HOME IN PUSAN. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHO HE HAD VOTED FOR, BUT SAID HE WAS CERTAIN THE PEOPLE OF KOREA WOULD CHOOSE THE RIGHT PERSONS.

"THIS IS A GREAT DAY FOR THE COUNTRY," RHEE SAID.

PREVIOUSLY, THE PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT WERE CHOSEN BY THE ONE HOUSE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY, WHICH WAS ELECTED BY THE VOTERS. RHEE RECENTLY WON A CONSTITUTION CHANGE TO PERMIT POPULAR ELECTION OF EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND PROVIDE FOR A TWO HOUSE LEGISLATURE.

UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS WATCHED THE ELECTION IN EACH PROVINCE.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CLARENCE RYEE SAID THE NEW PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT WOULD BE INAUGURATED IN SEOUL AUG. 15, THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

CY309APD NM

B76 (Q) 1952

--17-- NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

(230)

LONDON, AUG. 5-(AP)-BRITAIN WILL PROPOSE SOON THAT AN INTERNATIONAL HIGH COMMAND--WITH OR WITHOUT EGYPT--BE ESTABLISHED ON CYPRUS TO CHART THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST, INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.

IN EARLY DISCUSSIONS, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, TURKEY, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ALREADY HAVE GIVEN THEIR TENTATIVE SUPPORT TO THIS NEW DEFENSE APPROACH.

THE IMMEDIATE JOB OF THE MIDEAST DEFENSE PLANNERS WOULD BE:

1--TO LAY DOWN JUST WHAT LAND, AIR AND SEA FORCES ARE NEEDED TO WARD OFF ANY POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION INTO THE OIL-RICH, STRATEGIC REGION.

2--TO CHART NEW LINES OF APPROACH TO ALL OTHER NATIONS--INCLUDING THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL--WHO HAVE A STAKE IN THE REGION IN THE HOPE OF HITCHING THEIR MANPOWER AND TERRITORIAL RESOURCES TO THE WESTERN CAUSE.

FOR THE TIME BEING, THE PROJECTED SEVEN-NATION HIGH COMMAND ON THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN FORTRESS ISLE OF CYPRUS WILL HAVE NO TROOPS, PLANES OR SHIPS AT ITS DISPOSAL. PREVIOUS THINKING HAD BEEN TO START NOW AND ACTUALLY BUILD UP FORCES AND AIRFIELDS.

IF THE PLAN IS FINALLY ADOPTED, IT MEANS THE SEVEN NATIONS WILL GO AHEAD WITHOUT EGYPT, A KEY COUNTRY IN THE AREA. THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT WAS INVITED TO BECOME ONE OF THE FIVE FOUNDER NATIONS OF AN EARLIER PROJECTED MIDDLE EASTERN COMMAND, BUT SAID NO LAST NOVEMBER.

BRITAIN STILL HOPES THAT EGYPT'S NEW RULERS--NOW THAT KING FAROUK IS IN EXILE--WILL CHANGE THEIR MINDS ABOUT MILITARY COOPERATION WITH THE WEST. SEATS DOUBTLESS WILL BE KEPT WARM FOR THE EGYPTIANS SHOULD THEY DECIDE EVENTUALLY TO JOIN UP.

OFFICIALS SAID THE FACT THAT BRITAIN IS READY TO GO AHEAD WITH SETTING UP A PLANNING HEADQUARTERS ON CYPRUS IN NO WAY SIGNIFIES THAT THIS COUNTRY IS CONSIDERING WITHDRAWAL FROM ITS BASE AT SUEZ, NOR DOES IT MEAN THAT THE POSSIBILITY IS RULED OUT OF EVENTUAL ESTABLISHMENT OF MIDEAST HEADQUARTERS THERE IF EGYPT SHOULD AGREE.

EE919PED

A135 (110)

LONDON, AUG.5-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS DRAFTED A PLAN FOR A SEVEN-NATION HIGH COMMAND TO MAP THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST, INFORMED OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THE PLAN CALLS FOR FORMATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL HEADQUARTERS PLANNING STAFF IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN FORTRESS ISLE OF CYPRUS. EVENTUALLY IT WOULD BECOME THE NERVE CENTER OF A FULL-FLEDGED MIDEASTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, TURKEY, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA ALREADY HAVE GIVEN IT THEIR TENTATIVE BACKING.

BRITAIN'S PROPOSAL--DUE TO BE SENT TO HER PARTNERS IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS--MARKS A NEW PHASE IN WESTERN EFFORTS TO CREATE A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, LINKED TO THE ATLANTIC PACT.

WW1138AED

A81

STAPLECROSS, ENG., AUG 5-(AP)-STAPLECROSS HOUSEHOLDERS, WHO SHARE ALL BRITISH HOUSEWIVES' NORMAL RATION WOES, GOT A NEW ITEM UNDER RATIONING TONIGHT--WATER.

THE VILLAGE PUMP WHICH SUPPLIES THE LOCAL WATER WENT DRY IN THE PAST MONTH'S DROUGHT. LOCAL AUTHORITIES BROUGHT IN A TANK TRUCK AND DISTRIBUTED BOOKS OF NEW RATION COUPONS. EACH HOUSEHOLD WAS ALLOTTED TWO COUPONS A DAY, EACH COUPON GOOD FOR A GALLON OF WATER.

DY924PED

B61

(Q) PG (190)

TRALEE, IRELAND, AUG. 5-(AP)-AMERICAN EX-SOLDIER FRANK HAYOSTAK TONIGHT FINALLY MET THE IRISH COLLEEN WHO PICKED UP HIS 1945 BOTTLE-MESSAGE--BUT ONLY AFTER A LAST-MINUTE MIXUP.

HAYOSTAK, 27, AN ARC WELDER FROM 184 IRON ST., JOHNSTOWN, PENNA., THREW A BOTTLE WITH A MESSAGE OVERBOARD FROM A TROOPSHIP WHILE RETURNING TO THE STATES FROM ARMY SERVICE.

MONTHS LATER TALL, SLIM BRENDA O'SULLIVAN PICKED IT UP WHILE DRIVING CATTLE ALONG THE BEACH NEAR HER LISPOLE, COUNTY KERRY, HOME.

THE TWO STARTED A REGULAR CORRESPONDENCE WHICH HAS CONTINUED EVER SINCE.

1952

HAYOSTAK FLEW TO IRELAND TODAY TO MEET THE 24-YEAR-OLD BRENDA FOR THE FIRST TIME.

LANDING AT SHANNON AIRPORT HE HURRIED RIGHT THROUGH TO LISPOLE. IN THE MEANTIME, BRENDA, HER FAIR HAIR TUCKED INTO A NEW WHITE HAT, HAD TRAVELLED 30 MILES TO MEET HIM IN TRALEE.

HAYOSTAK RUSHED BACK TO THAT CITY.

"AT LAST", HE SAID AS HE LAID EYES ON THE IRISH GIRL.

THEY HAD A LONG CHAT BEFORE BRENDA WENT BACK TO THE LITTLE IRISH FARMHOUSE WHERE SHE LIVES WITH HER MOTHER AND GRAND UNCLE.

NEITHER WOULD COMMENT ON THEIR FUTURE PLANS.

"TWO YEARS AGO I DECIDED TO COME TO IRELAND," HAYOSTAK SAID, "BECAUSE BRENDA WRITES VERY WELL, AND HER DESCRIPTION OF IRELAND INTERESTED ME. SHE APPEARED TO BE THE TYPE OF GIRL I LIKE."

THE YOUNG EX-SOLDIER THEN WENT TO A HOTEL IN DINGLE, FIVE MILES FROM LISPOLE, TO SPEND THE NIGHT.

B11017PED

A8 (110)

GIRVAN, SCOTLAND, AUG.5-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS BEEN CASTING SOMETHING ELSE THAN BREAD UPON THE WATER--BUT IT IS COMING RIGHT BACK JUST THE SAME.

SO FAR THE TIDE HAS DELIVERED MORE THAN 200 INCENDIARY BOMBS, LIVE DETONATORS AND VARIOUS OTHER TYPES OF WORLD WAR II AMMUNITION ON THE BEACHES OF THIS HOLIDAY RESORT. THE BEACHES, AS A PRECAUTION, HAVE BEEN CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC.

THE EXPLOSIVE FLOOD IS BELIEVED TO COME FROM AN UNDERWATER DUMP WHERE BRITAIN DEPOSITED HUNDREDS OF TONS OF SURPLUS WAR STORES BACK IN 1946.

ONE BOY NARROWLY ESCAPED INJURY WHEN A TWO-FOOT LONG INCENDIARY BURST INTO FLAMES.

THE TIDE-BORNE AMMUNITION HAS BEEN COMING ASHORE FOR A WEEK AND SHOWS NO SIGN OF ABATING. SO FAR NO HIGH EXPLOSIVE BOMBS HAVE BEEN WASHED UP.

THE AMMUNITION APPARENTLY IS BEING GRADUALLY SHIFTED ACROSS THE OCEAN FLOOR BY THE TIDES UNTIL IT REACHES THE BEACH.

HA631AED

A7 (110)

PARIS, AUG.5-(AP)-PRINCESS ASHRAF OF IRAN SAYS SHE LEFT TROUBLED TEHRAN TO BRING HER SON TO A SWISS HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT AND WILL RETURN TO THE IRANIAN CAPITAL IN THE FALL.

THE PRINCESS, WHO ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT, SAID REPORTS THAT HER TWIN BROTHER, SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI, HAD SENT HER AWAY BECAUSE OF THE TENSE POLITICAL SITUATION IN IRAN WERE "CERTAINLY NOT TRUE."

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL PRESS IN TEHRAN REPORTED SUNDAY THAT THE SHAH WAS SENDING HIS FAMILY AWAY TO "REMOVE MISUNDERSTANDING," A REFERENCE TO CHARGES BY PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S SUPPORTERS THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY HAD OPPOSED THE NATIONALIST LEADER.

THE PRINCESS SAID SHE HOPED TO GO LATER TO THE UNITED STATES FOR A VISIT WITH HER TWO SISTERS IN LOS ANGELES.

JB229AED

A82

PARIS, AUG 5-(AP)-FRANK PACE, U.S. ARMY SECRETARY, ARRIVED IN FRANCE TODAY ON WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS A "VOYAGE OF INFORMATION"

HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE IS MARKING CONTACT WITH NATIONS RECEIVING ASSISTANCE FROM THE U.S. AS WELL AS INSPECTING TROOPS STATIONED IN EUROPE.

HE PLANS MEETINGS WITH FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN AND GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY.

DY925PED

1952

B16 (410) Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD PLEVEN

LORIENT, FRANCE, AUG.5-(AP)-FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TODAY TO MAKE FRANCE AN ARMAMENT PRODUCING NATION ON A LONG-RANGE SCALE. HE WARNED THAT PRESENT PLANNING ON A YEAR-TO-YEAR BASIS MIGHT BRING RUINOUS UNEMPLOYMENT TO FRANCE.

PLEVEN, SPEAKING AT THE LAUNCHING OF THE FIRST WARSHIP TURNED OUT BY FRENCH NAVAL YARDS SINCE THE WAR--THE 1,310-TON ESCORT VESSEL "CORSE"--MADE A FURTHER BID FOR INCREASED U.S. DEFENSE ORDERS TO KEEP FRENCH ARMS FACTORIES HUMMING.

FRANCE IS ASKING THE UNITED STATES FOR ARMS CONTRACTS OF 625 MILLION DOLLARS SPREAD OVER THREE YEARS. THE UNITED STATES TURNED DOWN A THREE-YEAR COMMITMENT, BUT AGREED TO PLACE 185 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ORDERS IN FRANCE THIS YEAR.

TALKS ARE CONTINUING BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS AND FRENCH SOURCES SAID PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY MIGHT SEND PLEVEN TO WASHINGTON SOON TO PRESENT THE FRENCH CASE MORE FULLY.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER INSISTED THAT FRANCE CAN NOT DEFEND HERSELF WITH ONLY ARMS IMPORTED FROM THE UNITED STATES, BUT MUST HAVE HER OWN ARMS INDUSTRY ON A PERMANENT BASIS.

"EUROPE CANNOT BE LONG DEFENDED WITH IMPORTED ARMS ALONE," HE SAID.

THE PROGRAM OF HERALDING AID PAIDS IS DESIGNED TO SPARE NOW FROM

"APART FROM THE FACT THIS POLICY WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTABLE TO US, IT WOULD BE DANGERUS FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW. IT WOULD MEAN IN THE END THAT AMERICAN AID, IN THE FORM OF DELIVERIES OF MATERIAL, COULD NEVER END.

"THE PROBLEM MUST BE TAKEN UP BROADLY AND TOGETHER. IT SHOULD BE TAKEN UP BEFORE THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL, WITHOUT, HOWEVER, INTERRUPTING THE BI-LATERAL CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE. BUT I CAN TELL YOU FROM TODAY THAT WE SHALL NOT AGREE TO PUT OUR WORKERS IN UNEMPLOYMENT."

PLEVEN DECLARED THAT HE THOUGHT THE PRESENT DIFFICULTY WAS LESS A VITAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE U.S. AND FRANCE THAN ONE CALLING FOR AN OVERHAUL OF NATO MACHINERY IN FINANCING REARMAMENT.

"THE PRESENT CRISIS," HE SAID, "MAY BE A HEALTHY ONE FROM WHICH MAY COME A BETTER FUNCTIONING OF THE ATLANTIC PACT IF BOTH SIDES FACE THE PROBLEMS IN A SPIRIT OF GOOD FAITH, GOOD WILL AND MUTUAL CONFIDENCE, WITHOUT VAIN RECRIMINATION." HE ADDED:

B17 Q

"A PROGRAM OF REARMAMENT CANNOT BE DRAWN UP YEARLY. WHILE THE OFF-SHORE PROGRAMS, LIKE THE OTHERS, ARE CONDUCTED ON AN ANNUAL BASIS, THEY WILL NOT ALLOW A COHERENT POLICY AND WE RISK EVERY MOMENT TO RENEW DIFFICULTIES LIKE THOSE OF TODAY."

PLEVEN SPOKE AGAINST "CERTAIN WASHINGTON EDITORIALISTS" WHO CRITICIZED FRANCE FOR SEEKING ADDITIONAL AID.

IF THEY HAD SEEN THE WAR DAMAGE IN LORIENT AND BREST AFTER THE WAR, HAD VIEWED FRANCE'S RECOVERY AND UNDERSTOOD THIS NATION'S VAST WAR EFFORT IN INDOCHINA AGAINST THE TIDE OF ASIAN COMMUNISM, PLEVEN DECLARED, THEY WOULD NOT BE "SO UNJUST AS TO ATTRIBUTE THE FRENCH DEMANDS FOR AID TO A DESIRE TO LIMIT HER OWN EFFORTS."

"THE FRENCH DEMANDS, LIKE THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES," HE ADDED, "ARE PART OF A PROGRAM OF COMMON DEFENSE AND MUTUAL AID, WHERE EACH NATION DOES ITS PART AND WHERE FRANCE AT LISBON (LAST WINTER'S NATO MEETING) SPONTANEOUSLY ACCEPTED TO SUPPLY MORE FINANCIALLY THAN THE INTERNATIONAL EXPERTS HAD SUGGESTED." X X X

WW540PED

A123

(160)

1952

LORIENT, FRANCE, AUG. 5-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION ARE TRYING TO REARM EUROPE ON A YEAR-TO-YEAR BASIS INSTEAD OF BY A COHERENT LONG-RANGE PROGRAM.

HE INSISTED THAT FRANCE CANNOT DEFEND HERSELF WITH ONLY ARMS IMPORTED FROM THE U.S., BUT MUST HAVE HER OWN ARMAMENTS INDUSTRY.

HE WARNED THAT HE WOULD NOT LET ANY WORKERS NOW ENGAGED IN ARMAMENTS INDUSTRIES FALL INTO UNEMPLOYMENT IF FRENCH EXPECTATIONS OF OFF-SHORE ORDERS FAILED.

PLEVEN SPOKE AT A LAUNCHING OF THE FIRST WARSHIP TURNED OUT BY FRENCH NAVAL YARDS SINCE THE WAR--THE 1,310-TON ESCORT VESSEL "CORSE."

MOST OF HIS SPEECH WAS AIMED AT THE RECENT DISPUTE BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES ON THE QUESTION OF U.S. DEFENSE ORDERS FOR FRENCH ARMS FACTORIES.

FRANCE HAS ASKED FOR A TOTAL IN OFF-SHORE CONTRACTS OF $625 MILLION OVER THREE YEARS. AMERICA HAS PROMISED HER $186 MILLION IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR BUT DECLINED TO COMMIT HERSELF FURTHER. NEGOTIATIONS ARE STILL CONTINUING IN WASHINGTON.

THE DEFENSE MINISTER SAID "CERTAIN WASHINGTON EDITORIALISTS" FALSELY PRESENTED THE FRENCH CASE "SO AS TO GIVE A DELICATE DISCUSSION A TURN."

IF THEY HAD SEEN THE WAR DAMAGE IN LORIENT AND BREST AFTER THE WAR, SEEN FRANCE'S RECOVERY AND THE WAR SHE WAS CONDUCTING IN INDO-CHINA TO DEFEND AN IMMENSE AREA OF ASIA, THEY WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN SO UNJUST AS TO ATTRIBUTE THE FRENCH DEMANDS FOR AID TO A DESIRE TO LIMIT HER OWN EFFORTS, HE SAID, ADDING:

"THE FRENCH DEMANDS, LIKE THOSE OF OTHER COUNTRIES, ARE PART OF A PROGRAM OF COMMON DEFENSE AND MUTUAL AID, WHERE EACH NATION DOES ITS PART AND WHERE FRANCE AT LISBON SPONTANEOUSLY ACCEPTED TO SUPPLY MORE FINANCIALLY THAN THE INTERNATIONAL EXPERTS HAD SUGGESTED.

"THE MEN RESPONSIBLE FOR AMERICAN POLICY KNOW THAT WELL. WE ARE PERSUADED THAT, AFTER A DEEPER STUDY OF THE PROBLEM POSED IN THE MATTER OF OFF-SHORE ORDERS, THEY WILL RECOGNIZE THAT THE POINT OF VIEW WE ARE DEFENDING IS NOT IN THE LEAST INSPIRED BY SELFISHNESS OR A MISUNDERSTOOD NATIONALISM, BUT BY THE DESIRE TO REALIZE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE ALL THE OBJECTIVES THAT HAVE BEEN FIXED TOGETHER TO ASSURE EUROPE'S SECURITY AND PROTECT PEACE."

PLEVEN SAID HE THOUGHT THE PRESENT DIFFICULTY WAS LESS AN ESSENTIAL DIFFERENCE BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES THAN OF THE NEED FOR A DEEP REVISION OF THE METHODS USED TO FINANCE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY OBJECTIVES.

"THE PRESENT CRISIS," HE SAID, "MAY BE A HEALTHY ONE FROM WHICH MAY COME A BETTER FUNCTIONING OF THE ATLANTIC PACT IF BOTH SIDES FACE THE PROBLEMS IN A SPIRIT OF GOOD FAITH, GOOD WILL AND MUTUAL CONFIDENCE, WITHOUT VAIN RECRIMINATION.

"A PROGRAM OF REARMAMENT CANNOT BE DRAWN UP YEARLY. WHILE THE OFF-SHORE PROGRAMS, LIKE THE OTHERS, ARE CONDUCTED ON AN ANNUAL BASIS, THEY WILL NOT ALLOW A COHERENT POLICY AND WE RISK EVERY MOMENT TO RENEW DIFFICULTIES LIKE THOSE OF TODAY.

A143

"IT CANNOT BE IN THE COMMON INTEREST THAT THE FUNCTIONING OF THE ATLANTIC PACT LEADS TO A SITUATION WHERE, BECAUSE SOME ARE ENGAGED IN DISTANT STRUGGLES IN THIS SAME COMMON INTEREST. X X X THEY SHOULD RENOUNCE AN ARMAMENT INDUSTRY AT HOME OR BE FORCED TO REDUCE THEIR INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL SO THAT THE BULK OF DELIVERIES OF ARMS, PLANES OR MATERIEL SHOULD COME X X X FROM ONLY ONE OR TWO COUNTRIES OF THE COALITION.

"EUROPE CANNOT BE LONG DEFENDED WITH IMPORTED ARMS ALONE. APART FROM THE FACT THIS POLICY WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTABLE TO US, IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS FROM A MILITARY POINT OF VIEW. IT WOULD MEAN IN THE END THAT AMERICAN AID, IN THE FORM OF DELIVERIES OF MATERIAL, COULD NEVER END.

"THE PROBLEM MUST BE TAKEN UP BROADLY AND TOGETHER. IT SHOULD BE TAKEN UP BEFORE THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL, WITHOUT HOWEVER INTERRUPTING THE BI-LATERAL CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE. BUT I CAN TELL YOU FROM TODAY THAT WE SHALL NOT AGREE TO PUT OUR WORKERS IN UNEMPLOYMENT."

WW1212PED

B1 (Q)

--17--

1952

(220)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 5-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON FREE GERMAN ELECTIONS QUIETLY ABANDONED TODAY ITS SIX-MONTHS EFFORTS TO OBTAIN THE COOPERATION OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION IN GERMANY.

THE [redacted] COMMISSION HANDED ITS FINAL REPORT OF FAILURE TO SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE AND ADJOURNED INDEFINITELY.

THE REPORT SOUNDED ONE HOPEFUL NOTE:

"THE COMMISSION FEELS THAT ITS WORK HITHERTO HAS NOT BEEN FRUITLESS, INASMUCH AS THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS HAVE DURING THIS PERIOD FOUND SOME COMMON GROUND BY AGREEING TO THE NECESSITY OF ESTABLISHING AN IMPARTIAL BODY FOR INVESTIGATING CONDITIONS PREPARATORY TO THE HOLDING OF FREE ELECTIONS IN GERMANY."

THE "COMMON GROUND" REFERRED TO A SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT THE COMMISSION'S TASK SHOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO A FOUR-POWER BODY INDEPENDENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS. THE COMMISSION ITSELF HAS BEEN COMPLETELY IGNORED BY THE SOVIET UNION SINCE IT WAS SET UP LAST FEBRUARY.

30.24- 5159

THE COMMISSION RECEIVED FULL COOPERATION FROM THE AUTHORITIES OF WESTERN GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN WHEN IT VISITED GERMANY IN APRIL, BUT WAS DENIED ACCESS TO THE EASTERN ZONE.

THE FINAL REPORT SAID "DEVELOPMENTS HAVE BEEN SUCH AS NOT TO AFFORD ANY PROSPECT THAT THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES IN THE SOVIET ZONE...WILL COOPERATE WITH THE COMMISSION IN THE FURTHERANCE OF ITS WORK."

W402PED

A103

BERLIN,AUG.5-(AP)-A SOVIET MUNITIONS TRAIN EXPLODED, KILLING THE TRAIN CREW AND RUSSIAN GUARDS, THE INDEPENDENT GERMAN NEWSPAPER DIE WELT REPORTED TODAY.

THE PAPER SAID THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED NEAR WITTENBERG, ABOUT 60 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BERLIN, LAST FRIDAY.

QUOTING THE EAST GERMAN RAILWAY ADMINISTRATION AS ITS SOURCE, THE PAPER SAID THAT SABOTAGE WAS SUSPECTED.

THE EXACT NUMBER OF CASUALTIES WAS NOT KNOWN, IT ADDED.

MJ1001AED

A125

BERLIN,AUG.5-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) IS ROUNDING UP ITS FEMALE MEMBERS FOR DUTY IN THE EXPANDING ARMY, EAST GERMAN SOURCES REPORTED TODAY.

THE BLUE SHIRTED MAIDENS WILL BE TRAINED IN THE MEDICAL CORPS, THESE CIRCLES SAID, AND ALSO WILL BE URGED TO ENLIST IN THE PEOPLES' POLICE FOR ASSIGNMENTS CALCULATED TO RELIEVE MEN FOR ARMY SERVICE.

MJ1057AED

A101

(150)

BONN,GERMANY,AUG.5-(AP)-WEST GERMAN PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS TODAY ASKED THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT FOR A RULING WHETHER HE MAY SIGN THE ALLIED-GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT WHEN IT IS RATIFIED BY PARLIAMENT.

THE PRESIDENT ALREADY HAS A REQUEST BEFORE THE COURT TO SAY IF IT IS CONSTITUTION FOR HIM TO SIGN THE RELATED EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY IF PARLIAMENT RATIFIES IT.

TODAY'S REQUEST WAS THAT THE COURT GIVE A DOUBLE OPINION.

THE SUPREME COURT LAST WEEK REJECTED A SUIT BY THE SOCIALISTS AND OTHER ANTI-REARMAMENT MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT TO INVALIDATE BOTH PACTS, IN ADVANCE OF RATIFICATION, AS UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

UNDER THE PACTS, WEST GERMANY PLEDGES TO REARM AND RAISE 500,000 SOLDIERS FOR THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY WHICH WILL BE WEST EUROPE'S JOINT SHIELD AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

THE COURT SAID IT COULD RULE ON THE PACTS ONLY AFTER THEY HAD BEEN RATIFIED BY PARLIAMENT.

PARLIAMENT WILL DECIDE ON RATIFICATION EARLY IN THE FALL.

MJ953AED

B43 (Q)

1952

KX FOR FRISCO

HAMBURG, ~~GERMANY, AUG.5-(AP)-AN AMERICAN~~ SEAMEN JUMPED FROM AN OUTBOUND SHIP INTO THE ELBE RIVER TONIGHT. HE WAS RESCUED BY A GERMAN FERRY, POLICE REPORTED.

THE SEAMAN IS A MEMBER OF THE CREW OF THE 10,137-TON SAN FRANCISCO TANKER SPIRIT OF LIBERTY ON HER WAY FROM HAMBURG TO TRIPOLI.

A RADIO MESSAGE FROM THE SHIP SAID THE SEAMAN'S NAME WAS JOSEPH PATRICK. IT DID NOT GIVE HIS HOME TOWN.

HE WILL BE TURNED OVER TO HAMBURG POLICE FOR QUESTIONING TOMORROW.

THE SPIRIT OF LIBERTY IS OWNED BY THE INDEPENDENT TANK SHIP CO., INC., SAN FRANCISCO.

LS741PED

A148

HOF, GERMANY, AUG.5-(AP)-VILLAGERS IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED THURINGIA HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO TURN IN THEIR PRIVATE RADIO RECEIVERS, BORDER CROSSERS FROM EAST GERMANY REPORTED TODAY.

A CENTRALLY CONTROLLED PUBLIC LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM IS TO REPLACE THE RADIOS, TO TRANSMIT ALL LOCAL ORDINANCES.

WW1223PED

A117 (170)

VIENNA, AUG.5-(AP)-TODOR ZHIVKOV, SECRETARY OF BULGARIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY, ADMITTED TODAY THERE WAS ACTIVE PEASANT RESISTANCE THROUGHOUT BULGARIA. HE VOWED THAT "HOSTILE ELEMENTS" WOULD BE DEALT WITH AND IN DUE TIME ELIMINATED.

WRITING IN THIS WEEK'S ISSUE OF THE COMINFORM JOURNAL, ZHIVKOV SAID "WE ARE FIRMLY AND CONSISTENTLY CARRYING OUT A POLICY OF RESTRICTING AND DISLODGING THE KULAKS (NAME FOR WELL-TO-DO PEASANTS.) THEY WILL BE ABOLISHED AS A CLASS WHEN THE CONDITION FOR THIS MATURES."

THIS MEANS A DRIVE ON ANY ELEMENT WHICH OPPOSES THE COMMUNIST COLLECTIVIZATION PROGRAM.

ZHIVKOV DECLARED THAT ALL THE RED REGIME'S TROUBLES IN THE BULGARIAN COUNTRYSIDE WERE DUE TO THE RESISTANCE OF THE KULAKS AND OTHER HOSTILE ELEMENTS.

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID, "LAST SPRING THE ENEMIES OF THE COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT, BANKING ON THE PETTY-PROPERTY PSYCHOLOGY, AND BACKWARD SENTIMENT OF A PART OF THE COLLECTIVE FARMERS, AND TAKING ADVANTAGE OF DISTORTIONS IN THE PARTY LINE, HAD ATTEMPTED TO BREAK UP THE COOPERATIVES IN MANY DISTRICTS."

"NOW THEY SEEK TO WORM THEIR WAY INTO THE AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES," ZHIVKOV SAID, "WITH A VIEW TO SHATTERING THEM FROM WITHIN."

MLXM1030AED

A86

(240)

1952

BRUSSELS,BELGIUM,AUG.5-(AP)-SIXTY-EIGHT BELGIAN SOLDIERS MADE OFF WITH FIVE TRUCKS LAST NIGHT AND TRIED TO START AN ARMY WALKOUT AGAINST THE NEW TWO-YEAR CONSCRIPTION TERM. WHEN THEY COULDN'T ATTRACT REINFORCEMENTS, THEY SURRENDERED.

SHOUTING AGAINST THE 24-MONTH DRAFT PERIOD AND SINGING THE COMMUNIST "INTERNATIONALE," THE FREEDOM-SEEKERS DROVE AT FULL SPEED INTO THE NIGHT FROM THEIR TRAINING CAMP AT CASTEAU, NEAR MONS.

THEY WENT FIRST TO MONS FOR REINFORCEMENTS. SOLDIERS IN THE BARRACKS THERE WOULD HAVE NO PART OF THEM. IT WAS THE SAME STORY AT TOURNAI.

FINALLY, ON THE ROAD TO CHARLEROI, FOUR OF THE TRUCKLOADS SURRENDERED AT A POLICE BARRICADE. THE FIFTH RETURNED TO CAMP AND SURRENDERED TO MILITARY POLICE.

THE SOLDIERS REPORTEDLY WERE UNARMED AND DID NOT CLASH WITH THE POLICE.

THE INCIDENT WAS ONE OF MANY IN SOUTHERN AND EASTERN BELGIUM DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS. THEY WERE BLAMED ON THE ACTIVE SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST FIGHT AGAINST THE 24-MONTH CONSCRIPTION TERM PUSHED THROUGH BY THE CONSERVATIVE SOCIAL CHRISTIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT WANTS THAT TERM UNTIL THE SIX NATIONS OF THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC)--FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, LUXEMBOURG AND BELGIUM--DECIDE ON A UNIFORM CONSCRIPTION PERIOD FOR THE PLANNED ONE-UNIFORM EUROPEAN ARMY.

THE SOCIALISTS DEMANDED 18 MONTHS CONSCRIPTION. THE COMMUNISTS ARGUED FOR ONE YEAR.

SCATTERED STRIKES ALSO HAVE SPREAD IN SOUTHERN BELGIUM PROTESTING THE LONGER DRAFT PERIOD AND THE SOCIALIST-CONTROLLED GENERAL FEDERATION OF LABOR HAS CALLED A ONE-DAY GENERAL STRIKE FOR NEXT SATURDAY.

MJ903AED

B35 (Q) (110)
FLORENCE, ITALY, AUG. 5-(AP)-ALLIED AIR POWER IN SOUTHERN EUROPE "IS STRONGER THAN WAS ANTICIPATED A YEAR AGO" AS A RESULT OF GREECE AND TURKEY JOINING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), U.S. MAJ. GEN. DAVID M. SCHLATTER SAID TODAY.

THE ALLIED AIR COMMANDER IN SOUTHERN EUROPE MADE THE STATEMENT AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE FIRST VISIT OF GREEK AND TURKISH AIR FORCE CHIEFS TO HIS HEADQUARTERS HERE.

AIR MARSHAL E. P. KELAIDIS AND GENERAL MUZAFFER GOKSENIN, CONFERRED YESTERDAY WITH SCHLATTER AND GEN. ALDO URBANI, ITALIAN AIR FORCE CHIEF.

THE TALKS WERE CALLED BY THE AMERICAN GENERAL TO "DISCUSS THE INTEGRATION OF GREEK AND TURKISH TACTICAL AIR UNITS" IN THE SOUTHERN EUROPEAN AIR COMMAND, TODAY'S COMMUNIQUE SAID.

JT946AED

B2 (Q)
(FX-APW)
GENOA, ITALY, AUG. 5-(AP)-THE JAPANESE SHIP "HEIAN MARU" DOCKED HERE LAST NIGHT -- THE FIRST VESSEL FLYING THE RISING SUN FLAG IN AN ITALIAN PORT SINCE WORLD WAR II.

SHE SAILED FROM YOKOHAMA JUNE 30 AND IS BOUND FOR LONDON. JAPAN'S AMBASSADOR IN ROME, KEN ARADA, PLANNED A RECEPTION TODAY ABOARD THE SHIP FOR LOCAL ITALIAN AUTHORITIES.

JF209AED

A5 (230)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, TUESDAY, AUG. 5)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PROTEST

(ADVANCE)..STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 5-(AP)-SWEDEN FIRED TWO MORE STRONG PROTESTS AT RUSSIA TODAY AND SAID SHE WOULD SEND TO THE UNITED NATIONS A FULL ACCOUNT OF HER QUARREL WITH THE SOVIETS OVER THE SHOOTING DOWN OF TWO UNARMED SWEDISH PLANES LAST JUNE.

SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OESTEN UNDEN SUMMONED THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR, REAR ADM. CONSTANTINE RODIONOV, AND HANDED HIM TWO NOTES, ONE OF WHICH ASKED MOSCOW TO ORDER ITS DIPLOMATS HERE TO STOP SPYING ON SWEDISH MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS.

IN THE FIFTH OF A SERIES OF PROTESTS OVER THE PLANE SHOOTINGS, SWEDEN EXPRESSED "SURPRISE AND REGRET" AT RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO LET THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AT THE HAGUE PASS ON SWEDISH CHARGES THAT THE AIRCRAFT WERE DOWNED OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS.

THE NOTE, DENYING EMPHATICALLY AGAIN THAT SWEDISH FLIERS FIRED FIRST AT RUSSIAN PLANES OR WERE OVER SOVIET TERRITORY, SERVED NOTICE THAT THE SWEDES "RESERVE THEIR FULL RIGHT TO REVERT TO THE MATTER IN THE FORM AND AT THE TIME THEY WILL FIND SUITABLE."

THIS WAS INTERPRETED IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES AS FIRM EVIDENCE OF SWEDEN'S INTENTION TO PRESENT THE MATTER FORMALLY BEFORE THE NEXT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. AT STAKE, IN THE SWEDISH VIEW, IS FREEDOM FROM RUSSIAN DOMINATION OF THE BALTIC SEA WHERE THE PLANES WERE LOST.

AFTER RODIONOV'S CALL, THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT A BLUE BOOK CONTAINING THE NOTES EXCHANGED BETWEEN SWEDEN AND RUSSIA WOULD BE FORWARDED TO THE U.N. AT NEW YORK FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG MEMBERS. SUCH DISTRIBUTION IS OFTEN A PRELIMINARY TO FORMAL SUBMISSION OF CHARGES BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY.

THE NOTE SERVED NOTICE THAT THE SWEDES "RESERVE THEIR FULL RIGHT TO REVERT TO THE MATTER IN THE FORM AND AT THE TIME THEY WILL FIND SUITABLE."

THIS WAS INTERPRETED IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCULES AS AN INDICATION THAT SWEDEN MIGHT TAKE THE ISSUE TO THE NEXT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY. AT STAKE, IN THE SWEDISH VIEW, IS FREEDOM OF THE BALTIC SEA WHERE THE PLANES WERE LOST LAST JUNE.

THE NOTE DEMANDING THAT RUSSIA CURB SOVIET SPY ACTIVITY IN SWEDEN REFERRED TO THE SIX-WEEKS TRIAL, ENDED LAST WEEK, IN WHICH TWO SWEDISH COMMUNISTS WERE GIVEN LIFE SENTENCES AND FOUR OTHERS SENTENCED TO UP TO SEVEN YEARS. THEY WERE CONVICTED OF TURNING OVER VITAL SECRETS OF SWEDEN'S NORTHERN MILITARY DEFENSES TO THE REDS.

"BY THE SENTENCE RENDERED X X X IT HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED," THE NOTE SAID, "THAT THE PRINCIPAL DEFENDANT IN THAT CASE (COMMUNIST FRITIOF ENBOM) HAS HAD CONTACTS WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SOVIET INTELLIGENCE SERVICE AND ACTED IN THEIR EMPLOY AND THAT HE HAS RECEIVED REMUNERATION IN MONEY FOR HIS SERVICES.

"IT IS CLEAR FROM THE EVIDENCE THAT SEVERAL OF THOSE WHO EMPLOYED HIM HAVE BELONGED TO THE PERSONNEL OF THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION IN SWEDEN."

ONE OF THE SWEDISH PLANES, A TRANSPORT WITH EIGHT MEN ABOARD, HAS BEEN MISSING OVER THE BALTIC SINCE JUNE 13. THE OTHER, A CATALINA FLYING BOAT WITH SEVEN CREWMEN, WAS SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN JET FIGHTERS JUNE 16 WHILE SEARCHING FOR THE FIRST PLANE. THE CREW WAS RESCUED.

A SWEDISH INVESTIGATION COMMISSION DECLARED THAT BOTH PLANES WERE SHOT OUT OF THE SKY OVER INTERNATIONAL WATER AND HAD NOT VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY, AS THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED. A SOVIET NOTE IN RESPONSE TO PREVIOUS SWEDISH PROTESTS SAID THE COMMISSION'S FINDINGS WERE "COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT, TUESDAY, AUG 5)
EJ/UK307PED

A112
(170)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 5-(AP)-THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR ADM. CONSTANTINE RODIONOV, CALLED AT THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY. OBSERVERS SPECULATED HE MIGHT BE HANDED ANOTHER SWEDISH PROTEST OVER RECENT PLANE SHOOTING INCIDENTS IN THE BALTIC, OR AGAINST SOVIET ESPIONAGE IN SWEDEN.

THE BIGGEST SPY TRIAL IN SWEDEN'S HISTORY ENDED LAST WEEK WITH LIFE SENTENCES METED OUT TO TWO SWEDISH COMMUNISTS FOR MILITARY ESPIONAGE ON BEHALF OF RUSSIA. FOUR OTHERS GOT UP TO SEVEN YEARS ON SIMILAR CHARGES.

THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE SENT A SHARP PROTEST TO RUSSIA LAST JUNE CHARGING THAT OFFICIALS OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN STOCKHOLM HAD WORKED WITH SWEDISH CITIZENS IN THIS COUNTRY. THE NOTE BLUNTLY TOLD THE SOVIETS TO STOP ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES IN SWEDEN. RUSSIA REJECTED THE NOTE DECLARING THAT ITS EMBASSY HERE HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE SWEDISH SPY RING.

THE PROTEST COINCIDED WITH ANOTHER SHARP EXCHANGE OF NOTES IN WHICH SWEDEN ACCUSED RUSSIAN JET FIGHTERS OF SHOOTING DOWN TWO UNARMED SWEDISH PLANES WITHIN A PERIOD OF TWO WEEKS. RUSSIA ALSO REJECTED THAT PROTEST.

MJ1016AED

A60
(300)
MOSCOW, AUG. 5-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS TODAY DREW FRESH AMMUNITION FOR THEIR WAR-MONGERING CHARGES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES FROM THE CASE OF MAJ. GEN. ROBERT W. GROW AND HIS DIARY.

THIS TIME THE BLAST, IN THE LITERARY GAZETTE, WAS TOUCHED OFF BY A U.S. ARMY COURT MARTIAL CONVICTION OF GROW FOR IMPROPERLY RECORDING MILITARY SECRETS IN HIS PERSONAL DIARY AND FAILING TO SAFEGUARD CLASSIFIED DATA.

THAT, SAID THE AUTHORITATIVE SEMI-WEEKLY, SHOWS PUBLICLY THAT THE AMERICAN ARMY HIGH COMMAND "FULLY SUBSCRIBES TO THE WAR-MONGERING VIEWS GROW EXPRESSED X X X IS IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH HIS CANNIBALISTIC VIEWS."

THE PENTAGON, THE GAZETTE CONTINUED, "DID NOT EVEN ATTEMPT TO REFUTE GROW'S VIEWS FAVORING WAR WITH THE U.S.S.R. X X X IN OTHER WORDS, THE PENTAGON SAID, 'CONDUCT YOUR ESPIONAGE AND SUBVERSIVE WORK X X X HAVE WAR-MONGERING VIEWS X X X BUT GOD SAVE YOU IF YOU PUT THEM

DOWN ON PAPER!'"

(GROW WAS U.S. MILITARY ATTACHE IN MOSCOW LAST YEAR WHEN SOVIET AGENTS STOLE HIS DIARY. SUBSEQUENTLY, THE RUSSIANS GAVE WIDE PUBLICATION TO ALLEGED EXCERPTS PURPORTING TO ADVOCATE THAT THE U.S. SHOULD IMMEDIATELY LAUNCH AN ATTACK ON THE SOVIET UNION.

(AFTER GROW'S COURT MARTIAL CONVICTION, THE U.S. ARMY ASSERTED THAT SOME OF THE ALLEGED EXCERPTS WERE COMPLETELY FALSIFIED AND THE OTHERS WERE TWISTED. REVIEWING THE LATTER--"THE TIME IS RIPE FOR A BLOW THIS YEAR" WAS ONE CITED--THE ARMY SAID THE DIARY MADE CLEAR THAT THESE WERE ACTUALLY GROW'S ESTIMATES THAT THE SOVIETS WERE PLANNING TO WAGE WAR SOON, NOT THAT HE THOUGHT THE AMERICANS SHOULD TAKE SUCH ACTION.)

COMMENTING ON GROW'S SENTENCE--A FORMAL REPRIMAND COUNTING AGAINST HIS FUTURE PROMOTION AND SUSPENSION FROM COMMAND FOR SIX MONTHS--THE GAZETTE SAID:

"NOW THIS INVETERATE WAR-MONGER, WHO WAS CAUGHT WITH THE GOODS IN HIS HANDS AND WHO RECEIVED FROM THE COURT A REBUKE FOR HIS CRIMINAL--NO, NOT ACTIVITY!--FOR HIS CRIMINAL CARELESSNESS, WILL REST HALF A YEAR IN MIAMI AND THEN, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE REBUKE, WITH NEW STRENGTH (AND MORE CAREFULNESS) WILL SET TO HIS WAR-MONGERING ACTIVITY. YES, THESE ARE PENTAGON JUDGES."

HA642AED

A67

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.5-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH CONFERRED WITH 14 IRANIAN FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC EXPERTS TODAY ON STEPS TO GET THE COUNTRY OUT OF THE RED.

THEY WERE REPORTED THINKING ALONG THE LINES OF A "SOAK THE RICH" TAX AIMED AT THE OLD FAMILIES WHICH CONTROL MOST OF THE LAND IN THE COUNTRY.

IRAN USED TO GET MOST OF HER REVENUE FROM ROYALTIES PAID BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, BUT THIS SOURCE DRIED UP AFTER THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED FIRM WAS NATIONALIZED OVER A YEAR AGO.

LS846PED

B44 (Q)

CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, AUG.5-(AP)-EIGHT U.S. AIRFORCE MEN HAVE BEEN RECOMMENDED FOR THE SOLDIER'S MEDAL FOR RESCUING A FRENCH WOMAN, MRS.PAUL CHAMPION, FROM DROWNING NEAR FEDALA JULY 19.

THEY ARE STAFF SGT. WINSTON SMITH, COVINGTON, VA.;
AIRMAN FIRSTCLASS ALLAN J.STOCKTON, QUINCY, ILL.;
AIRMAN FIRSTCLASS CHARLES BRUCE, CHULA, GA.;
AIRMAN THIRD CLASS RICHARD WAGNER, PEKIN, ILL.;
TECH.SGT. GEORGE WOEMPNER, INDIANAPOLIS;
AIRMAN SECOND CLASS RALPH RUFFNER, COALFIELD, TENN.;
AIRMAN FIRST CLASS ROBERT RANKIN, BRADFORD, ILL.;
AIRMAN SECOND CLASS DONALD D.GAYKEN, EDINBURG, TEX.

LS743PED

1952

A111

NEW DELHI,INDIA,AUG.5-(AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER N.G.AYYANGAR WILL REPRESENT INDIA IN TALKS ON THE DISPUTED STATE OF KASHMIR, PRIME MINISTER NEHRU ANNOUNCED TODAY. THE TALKS WITH UNITED NATIONS MEDIATOR FRANK GRAHAM WILL OPEN IN GENEVA AUG. 25 AND PROBABLY LAST A WEEK, NEHRU SAID.

INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE BEEN EMBROILED IN A FOUR-YEAR DISPUTE OVER CONTROL OF THE FORMER PRINCELY STATE OF KASHMIR.

MJ1012AED

A97

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (280)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.5-(AP)-EGYPT'S REFORM GOVERNMENT TONIGHT SEIZED THE PROPERTIES OF EXILED EX-KING FAROUK, VALUED IN SOME ESTIMATES AT MORE THAN TWO BILLION DOLLARS. THE CABINET APPOINTED A TWO-MAN BOARD TO ADMINISTER THEM.

IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT THE PROPERTIES WILL BE DISTRIBUTED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS PART OF A VAST NEW LAND REFORM PROGRAM NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION BY PREMIER ALY MAHER AND HIS CABINET.

AMONG THE ROYAL POSSESSIONS TAKEN OVER WERE:

FOUR PALACES WITH OVER 1,000 LUXURIOUSLY FURNISHED ROOMS; IT IS BELIEVED THEY WILL GO TO EGYPT'S UNIVERSITIES WHICH HAVE ALREADY ASKED FOR THEM; MORE THAN 20 COUNTRY VILLAS; OVER 100 FANCY MOTOR CARS; AND ABOUT ONE THIRD OF EGYPT'S SIX MILLION ACRES OF ARABLE SOIL.

THIS LAND SELLS AT AN AVERAGE OF $1,148 AN ACRE, BUT THE BEST ACREAGE BRINGS AS HIGH AS $2,870. THE APPROXIMATELY TWO MILLION ROYAL ACRES WERE REPORTED TO BE THE BEST IN EGYPT AND ARE CONSIDERED TO BE WORTH TWO BILLION DOLLARS. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO GIVE A COMPLETELY ACCURATE FIGURE OF THE LAND VALUES, BECAUSE SOME OF IT BELONGED TO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE ROYAL FAMILY AND MAY NOT HAVE BEEN SUBJECT TO SEIZURE.

TONIGHT'S SEIZURE REVEALED FOR THE FIRST TIME THE VAST EXTENT OF FAROUK'S WEALTH AND INDICATES HE RATED ON A PAR WITH THE NIZAM OF HYDERABAD AS ONE OF THE TWO FORMERLY RICHEST MEN IN THE WORLD.

THE DECREE TAKING OVER THE PROPERTIES BANNED ANY TRANSACTIONS INVOLVING THEM EITHER BY FAROUK OR OTHERS. IT PLACED THEM IN CHARGE OF FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED KHASHABA AND FORMER FINANCE MINISTER HUSSEIN FAHMI.

IT ALSO PROVIDED PENALTIES FOR ANY PERSON WHO REFUSES TO DISCLOSE THE FULL DETAILS OF HIS FINANCIAL DEALINGS WITH THE EX-KING.

AN EXPLANATORY MEMORANDUM SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN TO PEVENT ITEMS OF VALUE FROM FALLING INTO THE HANDS OF "THE ENEMIES OF EGYPT." IT DID NOT EXPLAIN WHO THESE ENEMIES WERE.

AFTER FLEEING THE COUNTRY JULY 26 FAROUK TOLD REPORTERS IN CAPRI HE WOULD BE A COMPARATIVELY POOR MAN.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ACKNOWLEDGED THEY HAVE NO MASTER LISTING OF FAROUK'S PROPERTIES IN EGYPT BUT HOPED THE PAPERS SEIZED AT HIS ABDICATION IN ALEXANDRIA WILL GIVE THEM THE NEEDED INFORMATION. THEY FIGURED EVEN THEN IT WOULD TAKE SEVERAL WEEKS BEFORE A FULL COMPILATION CAN BE COMPLETED.

IN EXILE ON THE ISLE OF CAPRI LAST WEEK, FAROUK SAID HE HAD NOT TAKEN A FORTUNE OUT OF EGYPT AND HAD NO FORTUNE CACHED ANYWHERE. HIS PRIVATE PROPERTIES IN EGYPT WERE UNDERSTOOD TO INCLUDE BUSINESS INTERESTS, SOME NIGHT CLUBS HE FORMERLY FREQUENTED AND RICH FARMLANDS IN THE NILE DELTA COUNTRY AND THE LONG, NARROW NILE VALLEY.

IN THE PAST HE DROPPED LARGE SUMS OF MONEY AT EUROPEAN GAMBLING CASINOS BUT THESE ARE BELIEVED TO HAVE HARDLY DENTED HIS PERSONAL FORTUNE.

SINCE FAROUK'S GAMBLING ESCAPADES, THE CABINET HEADED BY PREMIER ALY MAHER HAS PROHIBITED GAMBLING BY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

IT HAS ALSO SET UP TWO PURGE COMMISSIONS TO SMOKE OUT GRAFT AMONG CIVIL SERVANTS AND TO CHECK ON INCOMES OF MINISTERS.

THESE ANTI-CORRUPTION MOVES TOOK PLACE AS A THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL WAS SWORN IN TO REIGN IN THE NAME OF THE NEW BABY KING, AND PREMIER MAHER CONFERRED WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON. STEVENSON SAID THEY DISCUSSED PROPOSALS FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND, BUT DECLINED TO BE MORE SPECIFIC. HE SAID NO NEW PROPOSALS HAD BEEN SUBMITTED.

1952

(INFORMED OFFICIALS IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN HAD DRAFTED A NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PLAN WHICH HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, TURKEY, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA. IT WOULD SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL PLANNING STAFF ON THE BRITISH EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND OF CYPRUS WHICH WOULD EVENTUALLY BECOME THE NERVE CENTER OF A FULL-FLEDGED MID-EASTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.)

A178

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG 5-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT DECREE IMPOUNDING ALL OF EX-KING FAROUK'S VAST HOLDINGS IN EGYPT IS EXPECTED TO BE ISSUED TONIGHT, JUSTICE MINISTER MOHAMED ALY ROUSHDY ANNOUNCED.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS PREMIER ALY MAHER OPENED AN ANTI-CORRUPTION DRIVE TO PROBE BRIBERY, GRAFT AND UNLAWFUL PROFITS BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

EGYPT'S NEW THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL, WHICH WILL ACT FOR FAROUK'S SON, THE INFANT KING FUAD II, WAS SWORN IN BEFORE THE CABINET TONIGHT AT ABDIN PALACE.

THE THREE REGENTS--PRINCE MOHAMED ABDEL MONEIM, COL. MOHAMED RASHAD MEHANNA AND BAHIEDDIN BARAKAT, NOTED EGYPTIAN JURIST--TOOK THEIR OATH IN THE BIG CHAMBER WERE FAROUK USED TO PRESIDE OVER CABINET SESSIONS.

THERE WAS NO ROYAL POMP ATTENDING THE CEREMONY, WHICH SPELLED AN END TO THE CONSTITUTIONAL TANGLE STEMMING FROM FAROUK'S ABDICATION.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE POWERFUL WAFDIST PARTY--WHICH GOVERNED EGYPT DURING MOST OF THE TIME THE OFFICIAL STEALING IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE--LAUNCHED A PURGE OF ITS OWN RANKS. IT KICKED OUT NINE MEMBERS, THREE OF THEM FORMER CABINET MINISTERS, AND SET UP A PARTY COMMISSION TO EXAMINE "ANY COMPLAINT BROUGHT AGAINST THE PROBITY OF ANY WAFD MEMBER."

MAHER, CHOSEN "PURGE" PREMIER BY THE ARMY FOLLOWING ITS COUP WHICH LED TO THE ABDICATION OF KING FAROUK, IN TWO SEPARATE DECREES LAST NIGHT:

1. SET UP A COMMISSION OF CAREER JUDGES TO "INVESTIGATE AND PUNISH ADMINISTRATIVE OFFENSES BY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES."

2. ORDERED "ALL RESPONSIBLE OFFICIALS OR OFFICIALS FILLING REPRESENTATIVE POSTS" TO SUBMIT A FULL STATEMENT OF THEIR INCOME TO A SECOND COMMISSION BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR. IF AN OFFICIAL'S INCOME INCREASES AFTER HE TAKES OFFICE, HE MUST EXPLAIN WHY.

THE SECOND DECREE ALSO APPLIES TO OFFICIALS' WIVES AND TO OFFICIALS WO HAVE RESIGNED SINCE 1939. IT SPECIFICALLY STATED, HOWEVER, THAT PUNISHMENT WOULD BE ADMINISTERED ONLY FOR MISDEEDS COMMITTED IN THE FUTURE AND WOULD NOT BE APPLIED RETROACTIVELY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID GOVERNMENT BANS AGAINST 173 FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS, INCLUDING LIFE MAGAZINE AND THE SATURDAY EVENING POST, HAVE BEEN LIFTED. THESE PUBLICATIONS WERE BARRED FROM EGYPT FOR PUBLISHING STORIES UNFAVORABLE TO KING FAROUK.

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT THE CABINET IS DISCUSSING A PROPOSAL TO CUT THE PAY OF INFANT KING FUAD II TO 36,000 POUNDS ($100,000) A YEAR. FAROUK GOT 100,000 POUNDS ($287,000). AND UNDER THE PROPOSAL, THE PAPERS ADDED, ONLY TWO-THIRDS WOULD GO TO THE KING WHILE THE REST WOULD BE PAID TO THE REGENCY COUNCIL RULING FOR HIM.

THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SIR RALPH STEVENSON, CALLED ON PREMIER MAHER SHORTLY BEFORE NOON. HE SAID THE CONFERENCE INCLUDED A DISCUSSION OF THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE QUESTION. STEVENSON SAID NO NEW PROPOSAL WAS PRESENTED AND THAT HE WOULD SEE MAHER LATER IN THE WEEK.

TODAY'S NEWSPAPERS PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED REPORTS OF SWEEPING SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC REFORMS WHICH THEY SAID WERE UNDERWAY.

THE INDEPENDENT AL AKHBAR SAID AUTHORITIES WERE STUDYING A PROPOSED LAW TO LIMIT LAND OWNERSHIP TO 500 ACRES PER PERSON. THE PAPER CALLED IT "AN IMPORTANT STEP TOWARDS SOCIALISM" AND SAID PLOTS WOULD BE GIVEN TO EACH OF THE NATION'S TWO MILLION LANDLESS FELLAHEEN (PEASANTS).

A85

THE PRO-WAFDIST AL MISRI SAID THE FINANCE MINISTRY WAS CONSIDERING PROPOSALS FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO PURCHASE AND MARKET ALL EGYPTIAN COTTON, WHICH ACCOUNTS FOR ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF THE NATION'S EXPORTS. BECAUSE THE CROP NOW IS PRICED SO FAR ABOVE THE WORLD RATE, A HUGE SURPLUS HAS BEEN BUILT UP AND THE SITUATION HAS CAUSED WIDESPREAD ECONOMIC DISTRESS.

THE INDEPENDENT AL AHRAM SAID THE MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS HAD DRAWN UP A BILL "FOR UNIFORMITY OF DRESS IN EGYPT."

PRINCE MOHAMED ABDEL MONEIM, CHAIRMAN OF THE REGENCY COUNCIL WHICH WILL RULE EGYPT UNTIL THE INFANT KING IS OLD ENOUGH TO TAKE OVER THE THRONE, ARRIVED TODAY FROM PARIS.

THE PRINCE, 53, IS A SECOND COUSIN OF THE LITTLE MONARCH AND IS SECOND IN LINE OF SUCCESSION TO THE THRONE.

MJ857AED

BOR (Q)

XX FOR FX US

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG. 5-(AP)-MALAYAN HOME GUARDS YESTERDAY AMBUSHED AND KILLED SEE SOONG, POLITICAL ADVISER TO COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS IN KEDAH STATE. HE RANKED AS VICE-PLATOON COMMANDER AND THERE WAS A REWARD OF $3,000 ON HIS HEAD.

BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER HAS SENT A CONGRATULATORY TELEGRAM TO BRITISH GURKHAS FOR BEING THE FIRST BATTALION TO KILL 200 GUERRILLAS IN MALAYA'S WAR AGAINST COMMUNISM.

ST1000AED

A105

SINGAPORE, MALAYA, AUG. 5-(AP)-U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY FOR A TWO-WEEK TOUR OF THE JUNGLE BATTLE AREA WHERE BRITISH AND MALAYAN TROOPS ARE FIGHTING COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

DOUGLAS SAID HE ALSO PLANNED TO VISIT BURMA. HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT HE WOULD BE ABLE TO TRAVEL BY JEEP ACROSS BURMA AND THAILAND.

THE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ELON GILBERT, YAKIMA, WASH., FRUIT GROWER WHO ACCOMPANIED THE JURIST ON MANY OF HIS PAST TRIPS TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASIA.

MJ1004AED

A84KX (INSERT, HIROSHIMA)

HIROSHIMA ANNIVERSARY (370)

BY JOHN RANDOLPH

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 6-(AP)-IT IS 8:10 A.M. IN HORISHIMA.

AT THIS VERY INSTANT, JUST SEVEN YEARS AGO, A FIRE BRIGHTER THAN THE SUN LEAPED DOWN FROM THE SKY AND HIROSHIMA WAS CRUSHED UNDER THE HAMMER-BLOW OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

THIS MORNING THE SURVIVORS OF THAT AWFUL DAY MET SILENTLY TO PRAY FOR THE SOULS OF THE THOUSANDS WHO DIED THEN.

AT THE PLACE MARKING THE CENTER OF THE BLAST, MAYOR SHINZO HAMAI

30.24- 5163

BOWED LOW TO THE NEW MEMORIAL ERECTED BY THE PEOPLE OF HIROSHIMA.
THE MEMORIAL IS A REPLICA, MUCH ENLARGED, OF A PRIMITIVE CLAY DOLL.
IT IS THE KIND OF DOLL THAT THE ANCIENT JAPANESE, WHEN THEY ABANDONED HUMAN SACRIFICE, PLACED IN THE TOMBS OF THEIR DEAD AS A TOKEN OF SACRIFICE AND RESPECT FROM THE LIVING.
THE SCULPTOR HAS CARVED 14 SIMPLE JAPANESE CHARACTERS, WHICH IN ENGLISH IT MEANS:
"SLEEP QUIETLY. THE MISTAKE WILL NOT BE REPEATED."
JAPANESE IN HORISHIMA ARE QUICK TO SAY THAT THE "MISTAKE" WAS NOT THE ATOMIC BOMBING, BUT THE LAUNCHING OF THE PACIFIC WAR BY JAPAN.
MAJOR HAMAI PLACED A SCROLL OF MORE THAN 200,000 NAMES OF THE DEAD IN A CRYPT UNDER THE MEMORIAL.
THEN THE MAYOR READ HIS STATEMENT ON THE ANNIVERSARY:
"X X X WE REALIZE THAT OUR MORAL WOUNDS ARE TOO DEEP TO BE RELIEVED AND THAT THE (JAPANESE WAR) BLUNDER COMMITTED BY MAN WAS OF A GRAVE NATURE, AND THE THOUGHT MAKES OUR HEARTS ACHE ANEW.
"BUT WE KNOW THAT MAN'S GOOD WILL AND FORGIVENESS ARE NEVER DIMMED NO MATTER UNDER WHAT STARS HE MAY BE, AND WE BELIEVE THAT HE COULD ULTIMATELY ENCOMPASS THE WORLD WITH A RING OF HUMAN CONSCIENCE. X X X"
NOT EVERYWHERE IN JAPAN WAS THE ANNIVERSARY MARKED WITH SUCH NOBLE SELF-EFFACEMENT.
THE JAPANESE PRESS, NOW INDEPENDENT AND FREE AT LAST TO TALK ABOUT THE HORRIRS OF THE TWO ATOMIC BOMBINGS AT HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI, USED THE ANNIVERSARY FOR SPLASH DISPLAYS OF PICTURES, ARTICLES AND COMMENTS.
BY BEST ESTIMATES IN AMERICA, BASED ON THE U.S. STRATEGIC BOMBING SURVEY, HIROSHIMA'S CASUALTIES WERE 80,000 DEAD, AND NAGASAKI A SOMEWHAT SMALLER NUMBER.
BUT THE JAPANESE PRESS -- AND HIROSHIMA OFFICIALS -- INSIST THAT THE TRUE TOTAL THERE WAS WELL OVER 200,000 ACCORDING TO THE NAMES OF THE LISTED DEAD. ASAHI, THE NATION'S LEADING CONSERVATIVE DAILY, PUT ITS ESTIMATE AT 240,000.
"THEY (THE AMERICANS) MADE THE EXCUSE OF INSISTING THAT THE TWO A-BOMBS QUICKENED THE END OF THE WAR AND SAVED MORE LIVES THAN IF THE WAR HAD DRAGGED ON," AN ASAHI EDITORIAL SAID.
"THAT EXCUSE, HOWEVER, DOES NOT COVER UP ALL THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE A-BOMB ATROCITIES.
"WE SHOULD HAVE INSISTED THAT AMERICA PLEDGE NOT TO MAKE AN A-BOMB BASE IN JAPAN UNDER THE JAPAN-U.S.SECURITY PACT."

ET738PCS

1952

B65 (Q)
(230) KX-FX APW
FIRST LEAD SAILORS (B33)
LONDON,AUG.5-(AP)-BRITAIN SHARPLY DEMANDED TONIGHT THAT JAPAN HAND OVER TWO BRITISH SAILORS JAILED BY A JAPANESE COURT ON CHARGES OF THEFT.
FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN RETURNED FROM A WEEKEND IN THE COUNTRY, SUMMONED JAPANESE AMBASSADOR SHUNICI MATSUMOTO AND TOLD HIM PLAINLY BRITAIN DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE AUTHORITY OF JAPANESE COURTS OVER BRITISH SERVICEMEN, A SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED.
EARLIER THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS JOINED THIS COUNTRY IN CHALLENGING THE RIGHT OF CIVIL COURTS IN JAPAN TO JUDGE AND TO IMPRISON UNITED NATIONS SERVICEMEN.
EDEN'S SUDDEN MOVE GAVE NEW SERIOUSNESS TO A PROLONGED DIPLOMATIC TANGLE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES OVER A PAIR OF BRITISH SAILORS JAILED FOR STEALING A TAXI AND ABOUT $5 IN CASH DURING SHORE LEAVE IN TOKYO.
THE MEN WERE SENT TO PRISON FOR 30 MONTHS--A SENTENCE WHICH A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED AS "EXCESSIVE AND UNJUSTIFIABLE."
EDEN'S DEMAND WAS THAT THE SAILORS BE RETURNED TO THE ROYAL NAVY, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. AMBASSADOR MATSUMOTO PROMISED TO PASS IT ON TO THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT.
BRITAIN, EDEN TOLD HIM, DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE JURISDICTION OF JAPANESE COURTS OVER ANY UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS, SAILORS OR AIRMEN GOING TO OR COMING FROM KOREA.
SIR ESLER DENING, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN TOKYO, ALREADY HAD PROTESTED STRONGLY TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AT THE ARREST AND TRIAL OF THE TWO SAILORS.
BUT, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID, RESULTS HAVE BEEN "UNSATISFACTORY."
U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT MURPHY ALSO HAS COMPLAINED TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, HE SAID.
AMERICANS IN TOKYO ARE NEGOTIATING WITH THE JAPANESE IN AN EFFORT TO CLARIFY THE STATUS OF U.N. SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN GOING TO OR COMING FROM SERVICE IN KOREA.
THE TWO SENTENCED SAILORS, DEREK SMITH AND PETER STEINNER, WERE ABLE SEAMEN ATTACHED TO THE BRITISH CRUISER BELFAST.
IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES IS MERELY USING ITS GOOD OFFICES TO TRY TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE.
PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT TOLD NEWSMEN: "AS THE UNIFIED COMMAND WE OF COURSE ARE CONCERNED AND HAVE BEEN USING OUR GOOD OFFICES INFORMALLY IN AN ATTEMPT TO FIND A SOLUTION MUTUALLY SATISFACTORY TO THE BRITISH AND THE JAPANESE."
MCDERMOTT SAID NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONTINUING BETWEEN AMBASSADOR MURPHY TO DECIDE THE FUTURE STATUS OF THE U.S. FORCES. FOR THE TIME BEING AMERICAN FORCES ARE MOSTLY EXEMPT FROM JAPANESE JURISDICTION UNDER TERMS OF THE NEW ADMINISTRATIVE AGREEMENT.

CZ340PED

B33 (Q)

KX-FX

WITH TOKYO (B13) (190)

1952

LONDON, AUG. 5-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES JOINED BRITAIN IN CHALLENGING THE AUTHORITY OF JAPANESE COURTS TO TRY AND TO JAIL UNITED NATIONS SERVICEMEN, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE DIPLOMATIC ROW BLEW UP WHEN JAPANESE AUTHORITIES JAILED TWO BRITISH SAILORS ACCUSED OF STEALING A TAXI AND ABOUT FIVE DOLLARS IN CASH. THE TWO MEN WERE SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IMPRISONMENT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DENOUNCED THE SENTENCE AS "EXCESSIVE AND UNJUSTIFIABLE."

HE DECLARED BRITAIN "DOES NOT ACCEPT THE JURISDICTION" OF THE JAPANESE COURT. EVEN NOW THE QUESTION OF JURISDICTION OVER UNITED NATIONS SERVICEMEN IS UNDER DISCUSSION BETWEEN UNITED NATIONS AND JAPANESE AUTHORITIES IN TOKYO, HE ADDED.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE BRITAIN HAS MADE

REPRESENTATIONS TO THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT "AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL" BUT WITH "UNSATISFACTORY" RESULTS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT MURPHY ALSO HAS COMPLAINED TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT, HE SAID.

AMERICANS IN TOKYO ARE NEGOTIATING WITH THE JAPANESE IN AN EFFORT TO CLARIFY THE STATUS OF U.N. SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN GOING TO OR COMING FROM SERVICE IN KOREA.

THE TWO SENTENCED SAILORS, DEREK SMITH AND PETER STEINNER, WERE ABLE SEAMEN ATTACHED TO THE BRITISH CRUISER BELFAST.

JT933AED

1952

B13KX

KOBE, JAPAN, AUG. 5 (AP)-THE JAPANESE DISTRICT COURT AT KOBE TODAY SENTENCED TWO BRITISH SAILORS, DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER, OF THE BRITISH CRUISER BELFAST, TO TWO YEARS AND SIX MONTHS IN PRISON FOR ROBBERY.

THE TWO 21-YEAR-OLD SERVICEMEN, FIRST TO BE TRIED BY THE JAPANESE SINCE THE PACIFIC WAR, WERE CONVICTED OF ROBBING A JAPANESE TAXI DRIVER OF HIS CAB AND 1,700 YEN (ONE POUND 12 SHILLINGS OR $4.72) ON JUNE 29 IN KOBE.

THEY WERE ARRESTED BY JAPANESE POLICE AT A BAR THE SAME DAY. THE PROSECUTION DEMANDED FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR BOTH.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES ASKED THE COURT TO TURN THE SAILORS OVER TO THE BRITISH MILITARY BUT WERE TURNED DOWN. THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE ALSO TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO PERSUADE THE COURT TO POSTPONE THE TRIAL.

BRITISH CONSUL WOODFORD BOOTH SAID AFTER THE TRIAL HE "WILL NOT APPEAL."

BOOTH HAD ATTENDED ALL FOUR COURT SESSIONS AND VIGOROUSLY BUT UNSUCCESSFULLY CHALLENGED JAPANESE JURISDICTION OVER THE BRITISH SERVICEMEN AT EVERY HEARING.

THE TRIAL WAS SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE U.N. AND JAPANESE REPRESENTATIVES ARE DISCUSSING WHETHER JAPANESE-ARRESTED SERVICEMEN ARE TO BE TRIED BY COURT MARTIAL OR JAPANESE COURTS.

MEMBERS AND FAMILIES OF THE U.S. SECURITY FORCES ARE TO BE TRIED BY U.S. COURT MARTIAL IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.

THE BRITISH, WHO MAINTAIN A LARGE NAVAL BASE AT KURE, HAVE INSISTED ON THE SAME TREATMENT. THE NEWSPAPER TOKYO SHIMBUN REPORTED THE BRITISH ARE NOW INCLINED TOWARD A COMPROMISE. UNDER IT THE BRITISH WOULD LET JAPANESE COURTS TRY BRITISH SERVICEMEN FOR CRIMES OUTSIDE THE BASE, AS IN KOBE.

TWO YEARS AND SIX MONTHS IMPRISONMENT IS THE TERM USUALLY GIVEN JAPANESE CONVICTED OF ROBBERY AND AUTO THEFT BUT PUNISHMENT SO FAR METED OUT BY BRITISH COURT MARTIAL TO SOLDIERS AND SAILORS CONVICTED OF A SIMILAR CRIMES HAS BEEN LESS SEVERE.

JUSTICE KENSUKE OGAWA OF THE KOBE DISTRICT COURT IN DELIVERING THE SENTENCE DECLARED:

"WHEREAS THE PROSECUTION DEMANDED AT THE LAST HEARING FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT, THE JUSTICE DEEMS TWO YEARS AND A HALF FOR EACH OF THE CONVICTS ENOUGH. CIRCUMSTANCES OF THEIR YOUNG AGE, SMALL AMOUNT OF MONEY STOLEN, RECOVERY OF THE STOLEN CAR AND NO TRACE OF THEIR USING WEAPONS WERE TAKEN INTO CONSIDERATION."

THE JAPANESE DEFENSE LAWYER PLEADED FOR PROBATION. HE SAID THE DEFENDANTS WERE UNDERPAID AND INTOXICATED THE NIGHT OF THE CRIME. HE ALSO CONTENDED THAT THE SAILORS DID NOT INTEND TO STEAL THE CAR, BUT TO DRIVE IT AFTER CHASING AWAY THE DRIVER.

VR456ACS

A40KX (AX)

NIGHT LEAD

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 5-(AP)-JAPAN AND NATIONALIST CHINA FORMALLY RATIFIED TODAY THE TREATY ENDING 15 YEARS OF DECLARED AND UNDECLARED WAR.

IT WAS A STIFF CEREMONY UNTIL THE PAPERS WERE SIGNED. FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH OF CHINA AND SHIROSHICHI KIMURA, JAPAN'S OVERSEAS AGENCY CHIEF, DID NOT SPEAK TO EACH OTHER UNTIL AFTERWARDS.

IN TOKYO THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED 88 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS CONVICTED BY THE CHINESE WERE RELEASED FROM SUGAMO PRISON IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THE TREATY. EIGHTY-SIX OTHER CHINESE-CONVICTED PRISONERS WHO HAD BEEN PAROLED WERE GRANTED COMPLETE FREEDOM.

XA-439PCS XA

A98FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 5-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA AND JAPAN TODAY FORMALLY ENDED 15 YEARS OF DECLARED AND UNDECLARED WAR IN A BRIEF CEREMONY IN A 20 BY 12 ANTEROOM.

FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH OF CHINA AND OVERSEAS AGENCY CHIEF SHINI-SHISHI KIMURA OF JAPAN SIGNED TREATY RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS --BUT DID NOT SPEAK TO EACH OTHER UNTIL AFTERWARDS.

THE KIMURA READ A TELEGRAM FROM FOREIGN MINISTER OKASAKI EXPRESSING HOPE THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD "AGAIN ENJOY THE BLESSINGS OF PEACE."

YEH READ A BRIEF STATEMENT URGING "CLOSE COOPERATION IN ECONOMIC AND OTHER FIELDS UPON WHICH THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF EAST ASIA SO MUCH DEPEND."

CY645APD NM

B14KX

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG. 5-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA AND SPAIN RESUMED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS TODAY AFTER A LAPSE OF 12 YEARS.

AMBASSADOR ANTONIO GULLON GOMEZ FORMALLY PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK DURING CEREMONIES AT THE NATIONAL DEFENSE BUILDING.

THE NATIONALISTS BROKE WITH SPAIN IN 1940 WHEN MADRID RECOGNIZED THE JAPANESE PUPPET REGIME OF WANG CHIN WEI.

GOMEZ, WHO ALSO IS SPAIN'S AMBASSADOR TO THE PHILIPPINES, PLANS TO RETURN TO MANILA THIS WEEKEND.

FT318ACS NM

1952

A165KX

(100)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 5-(AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK SAID TODAY SHE YET MAY GO TO THE UNITED STATES FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

HER PERSONAL AIDE SAID EARLIER SHE HAD NO PLANS FOR VISITING THE UNITED STATES, DISCOUNTING REPORTS PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THAT MADAME CHIANG IS TAKING A NEW DRUG FOR A NERVOUS AILMENT AND IF THE TREATMENT IS UNSUCCESSFUL SHE MAY DECIDE TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES.

MADAME CHIANG SUFFERS FROM NEURODERMATITIS, A NERVOUS ALLERGY WHICH CAUSES SEVERE ITCHING. SHE WAS TREATED FOR THIS CONDITION AT THE NEW YORK MEDICAL CENTER IN 1942.

AR113ACS

A4 (120)
HONG KONG, AUG.5-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE DEMANDED APOLOGIES AND COMPENSATION FROM MACAU AS A RESULT OF INCIDENTS LATE LAST MONTH ON THE BORDER BETWEEN RED CHINA AND THE PORTUGUESE COLONY 35 MILES EAST OF HERE.
THE COMMUNISTS CALLED FOR MACAU'S ADMINISTRATION TO APOLOGIZE PUBLICLY FOR "STARTING THE BORDER INCIDENTS," WITHDRAW THEIR BORDER GUARDS SEVERAL HUNDRED FEET BEHIND THE CUSTOMS BUILDING, PAY COMPENSATION FOR RED CASUALTIES AND DAMAGE TO CHINESE PROPERTY AND BEAR "FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR FUTURE INCIDENTS."
THE DEMANDS WERE SENT TO LISBON, THE PORTUGUESE CAPITAL.
FIVE CLASHES OCCURRED LATE IN JULY BETWEEN GUARDS FACING EACH OTHER ACROSS THE MACAU-CHINA BORDER. EACH SIDE BLAMED THE OTHER.
ONE PORTUGUESE AFRICAN WAS KILLED AND 12 WERE INJURED. THE REDS CLAIMED AT LEAST 140 CASUALTIES.
JB220AED

1052

A88
(320)
BY LARRY ALLEN
AT MONCAY, ON CHINESE FRONTIER,AUG.5-(AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA IS MOVING TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS FAR INTO THE INTERIOR OF KWANGTUNG PROVINCE FROM THE BORDER OF FRENCH-HELD AREAS IN EXTREME NORTHEASTERN INDOCHINA.
SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE CHINESE HAVE HALTED ALL TRAFFIC ON THE INTERNATIONAL RIVER BRIDGE FROM THE CITY OF TONG HING INTO THE TOWN OF MONCAY.
WHILE MONCAY IS A LOGICAL SPOT FOR AN ATTACK, SHOULD THE CHINESE EVER INVADE INDOCHINA TO HELP THE VIET MINH WAR AGAINST THE FRENCH UNION FORCES, THERE IS NOTHING TO INDICATE THE CHINESE ARE MOVING OUT CIVILIANS IN PREPARATION FOR A MILITARY THRUST. THE CHINESE SHIFTED A FULL DIVISION OUT OF TONG HING LAST APRIL AND IT HAS NOT BEEN REPLACED. THEY APPEAR TO HAVE ONLY A SMALL GARRISON THERE AT PRESENT.
THEIR AIM IS BELIEVED TO BE A ROUNDUP OF ALL AVAILABLE MANPOWER FOR CHINA'S INDUSTRIES AND FARMS, AND TO HALT THE FLIGHT OF CIVILIANS INTO NORTHEASTERN INDOCHINA WHICH IS CHIEFLY POPULATED BY A PRO-FRENCH MINORITY.
RED SOLDIERS AT TONG HING HAVE LOWERED THE STEEL GATE BARRING ALL ACCESS TO CHINESE WHO PREVIOUSLY CARRIED ON A SMALL TRADE WITH MONCAY. ON THE MONCAY SIDE OF THE FRONTIER, GUARDS LATER LOCKED THE GATE LEADING TO THE BRIDGE, AND ENTWINED IT WITH BARBED WIRE.
MONCAY, WHOSE POPULATION OF 12,000 INCLUDES 4,000 CHINESE, IS THE ONLY TOWN LYING DIRECTLY ON THE BORDER WITH CHINA IN THE FRENCH HELD NORTHEAST CORNER OF INDOCHINA.
IT IS NOW CUT OFF FROM ALL CONTACT WITH ONCE BUSTLING TONG HING WHICH LOOKS LIKE A SULLEN DEAD CITY. THERE IS NO SIGN OF LIFE IN THE HOUSES AND BUILDINGS ALONG THE INTERNATIONAL RIVER. ONLY A HANDFUL OF CHINESE CAN BE SEEN WASHING CLOTHES AND GAZING WISTFULLY TO THE MONCAY SIDE, CLOSELY WATCHED BY RED-STARRED CHINESE SOLDIERS WEARING AMERICAN-TYPE KHAKI UNIFORMS.
THE CHINESE HAVE EVACUATED ALL BUT 2,000 OF TONG HING'S 30,000 RESIDENTS. INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATE THE CHINESE ARE MOVING ALL CIVILIANS FROM THE BORDER 30 OR MORE MILES INLAND INTO KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.
MJ910AED

A73KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD ANZUS CONFERENCE (190)
BY LEIF ERICKSON
HONOLULU,AUG. 5-(AP)-TOP DIPLOMATS OF THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND TODAY EXPLORED POTENTIAL MILITARY OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE ANZUS MUTUAL SECURITY PACT AND PINPOINTED AREAS OF THE WORLD THREATENED BY SOVIET AGGRESSION.
A SPOKESMAN SAID NO DISAGREEMENTS HAVE CROPPED UP SO FAR.
IN ONE BIT FOR WEEKS.

MOST OF TODAY'S FIRST SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO DISCUSSION, BUT DEPUTIES WERE NAMED TO A PERMANENT COUNCIL WHICH WILL MEET REGULARLY IN WASHINGTO,.
THE THREE DEPUTIES ARE UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE DAVID K. BRUCE, SIR PERCY C. SPENDER AND LESLIE K. MUNROE, AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND AMBASSADORS TO WASHINGTON.
THE ORIGINAL CONFERENCE PLAN WAS TO WIND UP DISCUSSIONS BY WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE DIPLOMATS WERE ON SCHEDULE.
THE CONFERENCE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO SPECIFY WHICH AREAS THREATENED BY RUSSIAN IMPERIALISM WERE UNDER DISCUSSION.
HE SAID ALSO THAT WHILE POTENTIAL MILITARY OBLIGATIONS WERE EXPLORED, THE CONFERENCE HAS NOT YET RETURNED TO A DISCUSSION OF A MILITARY ORGANIZATION FOR THE THREE COUNTRIES.
THERE WERE INDICATIONS EARLIER THAT BOTH AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND FAVORED WASHINGTON RATHER THAN PEARL HARBOR AS THE HEADQUARTERS FOR ANY MILITARY ORGANIZATION CREATED.
MEETINGS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CHIEFS OF THE THREE NATIONS--NOW IN THEIR SECOND DAY--ARE CLOSED, BUT IT WAS LEARNED RELIABILY THAT THE WESTERN PACIFIC COUNTRIES ARE ASKING EQUAL MILITARY STAFF RESPONSIBILITY.
THE AUSTRALIANS PARTICULARLY WERE REPORTED AS OBJECTING TO PEARL HARBOR BECAUSE--UNLESS SOME ARRANGEMENT IS MADE--THE U. S. PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER WOULD BE THE BOSS.
AN AUSTRALIAN SOURCE DID NOT SPELL OUT HOW MILITARY REPRESENTATION IN WASHINGTON WOULD BE MORE DESIRABLE THAN AT HONOLULU EXCEPT THAT IN THE U.S. CAPITAL THE LINK WOULD BE ON THE GENERAL STAFF LEVEL.
IN HONOLULU IT WOULD BE ON THE THEATER COMMAND LEVEL. HOWEVER, NEITHER THE MILITARY STAFF SETUP NOR ITS HEADQUARTERS HAVE YET BEEN AGREED UPON. THE DISCUSSION BEGAN LATE YESTERDAY AND WAS CONTINUING TODAY.
THERE WAS LITTLE HARD NEWS FROM THE CONFERENCE, WHICH CONVENED YESTERDAY TO PUT MILITARY MUSCLE INTO THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER.
DISCUSSIONS OF "AREAS OF COMMON CONCERN" WERE GOING ON BETWEEN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON, RICHARD G. CASEY AND T. CLIFTON WEBB, MINISTERS OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS FOR AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND RESPECTIVELY.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THEY HAD AGREED TO MEET AT LEAST ONCE ANNUALLY IN ONE OF THE THREE CAPITALS--WASHINGTON, CANBERRA OR WELLINGTON.
AS ACHESON OBSERVED IN OPENING THE CONFERENCE, THE AIM IS TO ESTABLISH THE SIMPLEST AND MOST INFORMAL POLITICAL ORGANIZATION NECESSARY FOR ADMINISTRATION OF MUTUAL DEFENSE PLANS.
THE THREE NATIONS MADE IT CLEAR AT THE OUTSET, ALSO, THAT THE THREE-POWER PACT IS ONLY ONE SEGMENT IN THE BROAD PLAN TO PRESERVE GLOBAL PEACE BY OPPOSING COMMUNIST EXPANSION AND AGGRESSION.
HOWEVER, CONTINUING CRITICISM CAME FROM THE PHILIPPINES, WHICH HAS A MUTUAL SECURITY PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES. PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO ANNOUNCED HIS SUPPORT OF THE PACT BUT OPPOSITION LEADERS COMPLAINED THAT IT DISCRIMINATES AGAINST THE PHILIPPINES.

1952

SENATOR JOSE P. LAUREL, LEADER OF THE NACIONALISTA PARTY, ELABORATED ON HIS OBJECTIONS IN MANILA MONDAY--ASSERTING THAT THE PACT "DRAWS THE COLOR LINE" BY EXCLUDING ASIAN NATIONS.
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT FROM JAPAN, LIKEWISE A MUTUAL DEFENSE PARTNER WITH THE U. S. FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI SAID THAT ANY TALK OF JAPAN JOINING A GENERAL PACIFIC PACT WAS "PREMATURE."
AR121PCS

A48FX
BUDGET
ANZUS (350)
BY LEIF ERICKSON
HONOLULU, AUG. -5-(AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE U.S., AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND TODAY CONTINUE DISCUSSION OF "AREAS OF COMMON CONCERN" IN THE PACIFIC BOUNDED BY SUCH TROUBLED SPOTS AS KOREA, INDO CHINA AND MALAYA.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DIPLOMATS SAID IT WAS TOO EARLY TO NAME ANY AREA UNDER DISCUSSION.

WITH U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AS CHAIRMAN, AUSTRALIA'S MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, RICHARD G. CASEY, AND NEW ZEALAND'S MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, T. CLIFTON WEBB, YESTERDAY BEGAN IMPLEMENTING A THREE-POWER MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.

ANZUS--INITIALS OF THE THREE COUNTRIES CONCERNED--WAS OFFICIALLY APPROVED AS A NAME FOR THE TREATY AND ITS ADMINISTERING COUNCIL.

DECISIONS OF THE FIRST DAY INCLUDED:

THE ANZUS FOREIGN MINISTERS WILL MEET AT LEAST ONCE ANNUALLY IN ONE OF THE THREE CAPITALS--WASHINGTON, WELLINGTON OR CANBERRA.

DEPUTIES WILL MEET IN WASHINGTON BETWEEN THESE ANNUAL SESSIONS FOR "CONTINUING CONSULTATIONS."

THE GENERAL OBJECTIVE IS TO ESTABLISH "THE SIMPLEST AND MOST INFORMAL" POLITICAL ORGANIZATION WHICH CAN EFFECTIVELY FULFILL THE COUNCIL'S OBLIGATIONS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS INDICATED THEY WILL COMPLETE THEIR DISCUSSIONS OF AREAS OF COMMON CONCERN BEFORE SETTING UP A MILITARY LIAISON ORGANIZATION TO CARRY OUT PLEDGES OF MUTUAL DEFENSE.

THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WAS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER.

THE COUNCIL'S AGENDA ALSO INCLUDES THESE TWO SUBJECTS:

ANZUS RELATIONS WITH OTHER STATES AND REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.

SURVEY SITUATIONS OF COMMON CONCERN.

EACH OF THE FOREIGN MINISTERS MADE A BRIEF PUBLIC STATEMENT BEFORE THEY WENT INTO EXECUTIVE SESSION.

1952

A49FX
CASEY SAID THE COUNCIL WAS ORGANIZING TO MEET "AN EXISTING THREAT." HE SAID SUCH A THREAT EXISTS IN "OPEN AGGRESSION IN KOREA" AND BECAUSE "COMMUNIST FORCES ARE MILITANT AND ACTIVE IN OTHER NEARBY COUNTRIES."

WEBB SAID ESTABLISHING SOME FORMAL LINK WITH OTHER PACIFIC STATES "WOULD BE VALUABLE AS IT IS INEVITABLE."

ACHESON LIKEWISE STRESSED THAT THE ANZUS TREATY WOULD NOT PRECLUDE THE THREE NATIONS FROM COOPERATING WITH OTHER PACIFIC COUNTRIES. HE SAID THE TREATY "WOULD NOT SUBTRACT FROM BUT SHALL STRENGTHEN AND SUPPORT OUR ASSOCIATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS IN THE PACIFIC AND OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

THERE HAD BEEN SOME SHARP CRITICISM IN THE PHILIPPINES AND NATIONALIST FORMOSA OF THE CONFERENCE BECAUSE OTHER PACIFIC NATIONS ARE NOT PARTICIPATING.

CY300APD

B24 (Q)
KX FOR FX APW (120)
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, AUG 5-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES DECLARED TODAY THERE "IS NO SECRET CLAUSE" IN THE MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES.

"ALL THE OBJECTIVES ARE STATED IN THE PACT ITSELF," MENZIES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

MENZIES WAS COMMENTING ON LABOT PARTY CLAIMS THAT THE STATEMENT OF THE AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON, SIR PERCY SPENDER, THAT AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WERE READY TO SUPPLY ARMED FORCES WOULD INDICATE THE PACT CONTAINED A SECRET CLAUSE.

MENZIES SAID SPENDER EXPLAINED LATER HIS STATEMENT HAD BEEN USED ONLY IN PART.

SPENDER RECENTLY TOLD THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB IN SAN FRANCISCO THAT AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WERE READY TO CONTRIBUTE A MILLION FIGHTING MEN TO THE DEFENSE OF JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES OR THE PHILIPPINES IF RUSSIA ATTACKED IN THE PACIFIC.

SPENDER SAID THE OBLIGATION TO SUPPLY SUCH A FORCE IS IN THE TERMS OF THE PACIFIC PACT.

DA845AED

A129KX
(WEST OUT) (120)
PEARL HARBOR,AUG.5-(AP)-THE NAVY AT PEARL HARBOR, WHICH HAS BEEN ASKED MANY THINGS IN ITS TIME, HAS NOW RECEIVED A REQUEST FOR A CLOSE-UP PICTURE OF A FLYING SAUCER.

THE REQUEST, THE NAVY SAID TODAY, CAME FROM A SMALL BOY IN DECATUR, ILL., WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS RONALD KING (OF 3929 E.OLIVE ST.).

"PLEASE SEND ME A CLOSE-UP PICTURE OF THE FLYING SAUCER," DONALD WROTE. "IF YOU DON'T HAVE ANY FLYING SAUCER PICTURES, WOULD YOU PLEASE TELL ME WHERE I CAN GET SOME."

THE NAVY GRAVELY REPLIED BY RETURN MAIL THAT AS FAR AS IT KNEW OFFICIALLY, NO ONE HAS EVER PHOTOGRAPHED A FLYING SAUCER--LET ALONE TAKEN A CLOSE-UP OF ONE.

IT REFERRED THE YOUNGSTER TO THE U.S. AIR FORCE WHICH THE NAVY REPLY SAID "HAS BEEN CONDUCTING THOROUGH INVESTIGATIONS INTO ALL REPORTS OF THE MYSTERIOUS PHENOMENON."

VR1029PCS

A37
KINGSTON, JAMAICA, AUG.5-(AP)-TEN PRO-RED CHINESE RESIDENTS OF THIS CARIBBEAN ISLE BEAT UP AN ANTI-COMMUNIST CHINESE CAPTAIN YESTERDAY FOR GIVING A NEWSPAPER INTERVIEW CONDEMNING CONDITIONS IN CHINA.

THE VICTIM, CAPT. WILLIAM CHANG, SAID HIS ASSAILANTS THREATENED TO KILL HIM IF HE GAVE ANY MORE INTERVIEWS. HE SAID THE REDS SAID SUCH INTERVIEWS WOULD HELP SMASH THEIR UNDERGROUND ACTIVITIES IN THIS BRITISH COLONY.

CHANG RECENTLY ARRIVED FROM CHINA.

LS629PED

1952

A77
PRECEDE PRINCE ALBERT DAY (170)
URANIUM CITY, SASK., AUG 5-(AP)-AN IRISHMAN WAS THE FIRST TO STAKE A CLAIM AS THE WORLD'S FIRST URANIUM RUSH BEGAN IN THIS TOWN 980 MILES NORTHWEST OF REGINA.

TEN MINUTES AFTER THE RECORDER'S OFFICE OPENED YESTERDAY, IN TENTS SET UP AS FIELD OFFICES, PATRICK HUGHES OF COUNTY DOWN,IRELAND, FILED HIS CLAIM.

HE LED THE WAY FOR SOME 1,000 EAGER PROSPECTORS, FLUSHED WITH THE HOPE OF STRIKING IT RICH IN AN AREA IN THE BEAVER LODGE COUNTRY NEAR LAKE ATHABASKA, NORTHWEST SASKATCHEWAN.

HUGHES, STARTING OUT ON FOOT, TRANSFERRED TO A BOAT AND LATER TO A WAITING AIRCRAFT WHICH PARACHUTED HIM DOWN 13 MILES FROM URANIUM CITY. THE FINAL LEG OF HIS TREK WAS MADE BY TAXI WHICH RUSHED HIM TO THE OFFICE AHEAD OF PROSPECTORS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE CONTINENT.

HUGHES AND HIS COMRADES SPENT THE NIGHT BEDDED DOWN IN THE BUSH IN THE MIDST OF A RAIN SQUALL. WITH THE FIRST RAYS OF LIGHT, THE AREA WAS A BEEHIVE OF ACTIVITY AS BOUNDARY LINES WERE HACKED OUT.

A TOTAL OF 20 CONCESSIONS WERE THROWN OQANI6 5&3 $30-45.3,5 9! NATURAL RESOURCES YESTERDAY FOR PUBLIC CLAIM STAKING. MORE THAN 500 CLAIMS WERE EXPECTED TO BE REGISTERED IN THE FIRST TWO DAYS.

DY920PED

1952

A61 (250)
PRINCE ALBERT, SASKATCHEWAN, AUG.5-(AP)-ONE OF NORTHERN CANADA'S BIGGEST RUSHES FOR MINING CLAIMS WAS IN FULL SWING TODAY, WITH URANIUM INSTEAD OF THE TRADITIONAL GOLD AS THE LURE.

HUNDREDS OF PROSPECTORS SCAMPERED ABOUT SASKATCHEWAN'S NORTHWEST CORNER, STAKING CLAIMS TO EXPLORE HUNDREDS OF SQUARE MILES FOR THE PRIME RAW MATERIAL OF THE ATOMIC AGE.

MORE THAN 500 CLAIMS, EACH 1,500 FEET BY 1,500 FEET, WERE EXPECTED TO BE MARKED OFF DURING THE FIRST TWO DAYS. THE STAKING STARTED OFFICIALLY AT 8 A.M. YESTERDAY, BUT OFFICIALS FIGURED THAT SOME PROSPECTORS IN REMOTE CORNERS OF THE BUSH PROBABLY GOT A HEAD START.

THE NEWLY OPENED AREA COVERS A MAJOR PART OF THE BEAVERLODGE FIELD ON THE NORTH SHORE OF LAKE ATHABASKA, REPORTEDLY ONE OF THE RICHEST URANIUM-BEARING FINDS ON THE CONTINENT.

THE TERRITORY HAD BEEN LET ON THREE-YEAR CONCESSIONS TO SOME 30 LARGE MINING SYNDICATES. UPON EXPIRATION OF THE CONCESSIONS RECENTLY, THE COMPANIES WERE ALLOWED TO STAKE CLAIMS TO 10 PER CENT OF THEIR ORIGINAL TRACTS AND THE REST WAS OPENED TO THE PUBLIC.

TO REGISTER THE RUSH OF CLAIMS, THE PROVINCE'S RESOURCES DEPARTMENT SET UP TEMPORARY TENT OFFICES AT URANIUM CITY, A MODEL MINING TOWN OPENED THIS YEAR BY THE SASKATCHEWAN GOVERNMENT ON LAKE ATHABASKA. EACH PROSPECTOR IS ALLOWED TO FILE A TOTAL OF 21 CLAIMS.

FEDERAL OFFICIALS SAID THERE WOULD BE NO SCREENING OF THE PROSPECTORS FILING CLAIMS. THE GOVERNMENT'S CORPORATION, ELDORADO MINING AND REFINING CO., HAS SOLE PURCHASE RIGHTS ON THE ORE AND IS BUILDING A HUGE MILL ON LAKE ATHABASKA TO PROCESS IT.

HA647AED

1952

B49KX (Q)
PX (AST) (150)
FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, AUG. 5-(AP)-A SOUTH FAIRBANKS BARTENDER HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH MANSLAUGHTER FOR THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A SERGEANT FROM PENNSYLVANIA WHILE THE VICTIM PLAYED A NICKELODEON IN THE SWING CLUB. THE BARTENDER SAYS IT WAS ACCIDENTAL.

THE VICTIM WAS SGT. JAMES IRONS, WHOSE FAMILY WAS REPORTED TO LIVE AT YORK, PA. HE WAS ATTACHED TO A MOTOR VEHICLE SQUADRON AT LADD AIR FORCE BASE.

U. S. DEPUTY MARSHALL TED MCROBERTS SIGNED A MANSLAUGHTER COMPLAINT AGAINST JIMMY PACE, 24-YEAR-OLD BARTENDER.

IRONS DIED SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE SHOOTING LAST FRIDAY. HE WAS HIT ABOVE THE HEART BY A .32 CALIBER BULLET.

OFFICERS SAY THE NEGRO BARTENDER HAS TOLD THEM HE WAS CLEANING THE PISTOL WHEN IT DISCHARGED ACCIDENTALLY; THAT THE FIRST THING HE KNEW OF IRONS BEING HIT WAS WHEN THE SERGEANT SMILED STRANGELY AND OPENED HIS COAT TO THE BLEEDING WOUND.

TWO OTHER MEN IN THE CLUB SAID IRONS WALED OVER TO THEM AND REMARKED: "IF I DIE. . . LOOK, I'M SHOT."

THE COMPLAINT AGAINST PACE ACCUSED HIM OF HANDLING A LOADED WEAPON IN A NEGLIGENT MANNER.

FJ725PCS

29

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.5-(AP)-THIRTEEN ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES FILED A FORMAL REQUEST TODAY FOR THE INCLUSION OF THE FRENCH-TUNISIAN DISPUTE IN THE AGENDA OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH MEETS OCT.14.

THE GROUP PREVIOUSLY HAD TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO CONVENE A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ASSEMBLY TO TAKE UP THE CONTROVERSIAL ISSUE.

THE NEW PROPOSAL WAS SENT TO UN SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, ALONG WITH A MEMORANDUM EXPLAINING THE REASONS FOR PLACING THE QUESTION BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY. THERE APPEARED LITTLE DOUBT THAT IT WOULD GET ON THE AGENDA.

LS850PED

20 24- 5167

A161WX
(280) SOVIET PROPAGANDA
WASHINGTON,AUG.5-(AP)-RUSSIA HAS ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF SEEKING TO PREVENT DISTRIBUTION IN THIS COUNTRY OF "TRUTHFUL INFORMATION ABOUT THE SOVIET UNION."

THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE IN A NOTE FROM MOSCOW ON THIS COUNTRY'S DECISION TO HALT PUBLICATION OF ITS RUSSIAN LANGUAGE MAGAZINE, AMERIKA, AND TO STOP DISTRIBUTION IN THE UNITED STATES OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY'S INFORMATION BULLETIN AND OTHER PAMPHLETS.

WHILE THE SOVIET SOUGHT TO EXPLAIN THE ENDING OF AMERIKA IN TERMS OF GETTING AT THEIR PUBLICATIONS HERE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S INFORMATION CHIEF, DR. WILSON COMPTON DECLARED IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, PRIOR TO THE PROHIBITION LAST MONTH, HAD NEVER PLACED ANY RESTRICTION IN THE WAY OF DISTRIBUTION OF THE INFORMATION BULLETIN.

HE INDICATED IT WOULD NOT HAVE DONE SO NOW HAD IT NOT BEEN THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "SABOTAGED" THE MAGAZINE AMERIKA.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE SAID THAT AMERIKA HAD LOST READERS IN RUSSIA BECAUSE IN RECENT YEARS, IT HAD CARRIED "INCREASED PROPAGANDA UNFRIENDLY TO THE SOVIET UNION."

COMPTON CHARACTERIZED THIS ARGUMENT AS "SHEER NONSENSE." HE RECALLED THAT ARTICLES APPEARING IN AMERIKA HAD TO BE APPROVED BY RUSSIAN CENSORS. HE ALSO ASSERTED THAT RUSSIAN READERS HAD BEEN FRIGHTENED AWAY FROM AMERIKA BY "VITRIOLIC ATTACKS" ON THE MAGAZINE IN OFFICIAL SOVIET PUBLICATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES GAVE THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN OFFICE A NOTE ON JULY 14 ANNOUNCING THE END OF THE MAGAZINE AND THE SOVIET EMBASSY PUBLICATION HERE. THE U.S. NOTE BLAMED A HEAVY SLUMP IN AMERIKA'S DISTRIBUTION IN RUSSIA ON ITS VIRTUAL SUPPRESSION BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES.

THE MOSCOW NOTE SAID THIS WAS JUST A PRETEXT FOR PREVENTING THE EMBASSY HERE FROM PUBLISHING ITS BULLETIN.

COMPTON COMMENTED: "IF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS GENUINELY INTERESTED IN A FREE FLOW OF INFORMATION BETWEEN BOTH COUNTRIES, IT WOULD NOT HAVE SAVOTAGED AMERIKA AND IT WOULD NOT CONTINUE ITS NOTORIOUS EFFORTS TO JAM THE VOICE OF AMERICA. NOR WOULD IT BAN VIRTUALLY ALL FOREIGN COMMERCIAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS."

1952

J45WX (POLISH CONSUL & HER) (Q)
(220) POLISH CONSUL GENERAL
WASHINGTON, AUG. 5-(AP)-SIGMUND FABISIAK, COMMUNIST POLAND'S CONSUL GENERAL IN CHICAGO, TOLD THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY HE HAS QUIT HIS POST AND ASKED PERMISSION TO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES AS A POLITICAL REFUGEE.

INDICATIONS WERE THAT ASYLUM WOULD BE GRANTED FABISIAK AND HIS FAMILY IN ACCORDANCE WITH LONG-ESTABLISHED PRECEDENT IN SUCH CASES.

FABISIAK SUBMITTED THE REQUEST IN A LONG LETTER, STATING WHY HE BROKE WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN HIS HOMELAND.

AT THE SAME TIME POLISH AMBASSADOR JOZEF WINIEWICZ GAVE FORMAL NOTICE THAT THE POLISH DIPLOMATIC PASSPORTS OF MR. AND MRS. FABISIAK AND MRS. HELENA LUDWIG, A HOUSEHOLD EMPLOYE, WERE BEING CANCELLED. THE FABISIAKS HAVE TWO MINOR DAUGHTERS.

ON THE QUESTION WHETHER FABISIAK AND HIS FAMILY WILL BE ALLOWED TO REMAIN, PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT TOLD REPORTERS ONLY THAT HIS REQUEST WOULD BE REFERRED TO THE IMMIGRATION SERVICE.

OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THEY KNEW OF NO CASES WHERE SUCH A REQUEST FROM AN OFFICIAL HAS BEEN TURNED DOWN AND HE HAS BEEN DEPORTED FORCIBLY.

FABISIAK HAS BEEN IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE 1945 AND HAS BEEN CONSUL GENERAL AT CHICAGO SINCE 1949. UNTIL HE WROTE THE DEPARTMENT AND THE EMBASSY OF HIS INTENTION TO BREAK WITH HIS COMMUNIST HOMELAND INDICATIONS WERE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD NO INKLING OF HIS PLAN.

BU756PED

A43FX

A75WX (160 (WX LOCALS OUT)
WASHINGTON, AUG 5-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS PLANNING A NEW SYSTEM OF APPEAL FOR PERSONS DENIED PASSPORTS TO TRAVEL ABROAD BECAUSE THEY ARE ALLEGEDLY PRO-COMMUNIST, IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED TODAY.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE NEW PROCEDURE, EXPECTED TO BE OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED SOON, PROVIDES THAT ANY CITIZEN WHO DOES NOT ADMIT HE IS A COMMUNIST MAY PRESENT HIS CASE BEFORE A THREE-MAN APPEAL BOARD IF HE THINKS HE HAS BEEN REFUSED A PASSPORT UNJUSTLY. THE PLAN MUST BE APPROVED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, WHO IS IN HONOLULU AT A PACIFIC CONFERENCE.

THE ACTION IS DESIGNED TO MEET CRITICISM THAT SOME PASSPORT APPLICATIONS HAVE BEEN TURNED DOWN ARBITRARILY. SEN. MORSE (R-ORE) CHARGED TWO MONTHS AGO THAT AMERICANS WERE BEING DENIED THE RIGHT TO TRAVEL ABROAD WITHOUT A "FAIR HEARING AND REVIEW."

THE NEW APPEAL BOARD WOULD BE APPOINTED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE FROM AMONG DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS OUTSIDE THE PASSPORT DIVISION. A MAJORITY DECISION BY THE BOARD WOULD BE FINAL.

ADMITTED COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT HAVE ANY RIGHT OF APPEAL.

RZ913PED

1952

B46WX (Q) (WX LOCALS OUT)
NIGHT LEAD HERO-SUICIDE
WASHINGTON, AUG. 5-(AP)-ONE OF TWO MEN ACCUSED OF FAKING A "SUICIDE" DRAMA AS A PUBLICITY STUNT SURRENDERED TO POLICE TODAY. BUT HE STILL DENIED THAT HE OFFERED A YOUNG MOTHER $500 TO PRETEND SHE WAS GOING TO LEAP FROM THE SIXTH FLOOR LEDGE OF A WASHINGTON BUILDING LAST THURSDAY.

ROLAND BENNETT, 27, POSTED A $300 BOND TO INSURE HIS APPEARANCE IN MUNICIPAL COURT TOMORROW.

HE AND MAYNARD H. (SNUFFY) SMITH, 41, A MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER, ARE CHARGED WITH MAKING FALSE REPORTS TO POLICE AND FIREMEN--AN OFFENSE PUNISHABLE BY A $300 FINE OR 10 DAYS IN JAIL.

SMITH CRAWLED OUT ON THE LEDGE, SEIZED THE YOUNG WOMAN AND PULLED HER BACK INSIDE THE BUILDING WHILE FIREMEN SPREAD NETS AND CROWDS GAPED ON THE STREET SIX STORIES BELOW.

IT LOOKED LIKE ANOTHER ACT OF HEROISM UNTIL MRS. ERNESTINE LUCILLE WHOMBLE, 21, TOLD THE AUTHORITIES THAT BENNETT AND SMITH GOT HER TO PULL THE STUNT TO FURTHER SMITH'S POLITICAL AMBITIONS. SHE SAID HE WANTED TO BE GOVERNOR OF VIRGINIA.

BENNETT WAS SUPPOSED TO MANAGE SMITH'S CAMPAIGN, MRS. WHOMBLE SAID IN A STATEMENT TO POLICE. SHE ADDED THAT SHE WAS AFRAID OF BENNETT, A FORMER BOY FRIEND, BECAUSE HE HAD ONCE 'SLAPPED ME AROUND'"

BENNETT DENIED TODAY THAT HE HAD EVER SLAPPED MRS. WHOMBLE.

"WE WERE DATING FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND HAD A DISAGREEMENT WHICH LED HER TO HER PRESENT MARRIAGE," HE SAID. "MY WIFE AND I AND THE WHOMBLES HAVE BEEN FRIENDLY, BUT I'VE ALWAYS THOUGHT HE WAS STILL JEALOUS OF ME."

ALTHOUGH MRS. WHOMBLE SAID THE HOAX WAS HATCHED IN MEETINGS WITH SMITH AND BENNETT, BOTH DENIED THAT SMITH KNEW THE WOMAN BEFORE HE SAW HER ON THE LEDGE.

SMITH AND BENNETT WORK TOGETHER AS SALESMEN IN AN APPLIANCE STORE. BOTH PROTESTED THEY HAD NO POLITICAL AMBITIONS AND LABELED AS "RIDICULOUS" THE STORY ABOUT RUNNING FOR GOVERNOR. SMITH CLAIMED HE HASN'T LIVED IN VIRGINIA LONG ENOUGH EVEN TO VOTE.

DURING WORLD WAR II, SMITH WAS AWARDED THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY DECORATION FOR HELPING BRING BACK A FLAMING BOMBER TO ITS BASE IN ENGLAND.

ELABORATING HER STOR, MRS. WHOMBLE TOLD REPORTERS IN THE PRESENCE OF POLICE OFFICIALS THAT SHE DIDN'T WANT TO GO OUT ON THE LEDGE.

"I WAS FRIGHTENED, BUT MR. SMITH MADE ME GO. PEOPLE HEARD HIM SAYING 'DON'T -- DON'T!' A PHOTOGRAPHER WAS THERE AND TOOK A PICTURE JUST THEN. BUT HE WAS SAYING 'DON'T COME BACK IN'." MRS. WHOMBLE CLAIMED THE TWO MEN WANTED HER TO STAY OUT ON THE LEDGE FOR TWO OR THREE HOURS.

BU806PED

USED ONLY IN PART

A1
(160)
NEW YORK, AUG 5-(AP)-BELLA V. DODD, ONCE THE FOREMOST WOMAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER IN NEW YORK STATE, HAS BEEN RECEIVED INTO THE ROMAN CATHOLIC FAITH.

SHE WAS BAPTIZED ON APRIL 8 IN ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL BY BISHOP FULTON J.SHEEN, ROMAN CATHOLIC SOURCES SAID TODAY.

DR. DODD, AN ATTORNEY AND FORMER LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE LEFT-WING TEACHERS UNION, WAS EXPELLED FROM THE STATE COMMUNIST PARTY IN JUNE, 1949, DURING THE TRIAL OF THE 11 TOP COMMUNIST LEADERS.

THE PARTY ACCUSED HER OF "CONDUCT OR ACTIONS DETRIMENTAL TO THE WORKING CLASS AND THE NATION X X X AS WELL AS THE INTERESTS OF THE PARTY."

A FORMER TEACHER OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AT HUNTER COLLEGE, DR. DODD BECAME A PARTY MEMBER IN 1944.

BISHOP SHEEN, WHO HEADS THE CATHOLIC CHURCH SOCIETY FOR THE PROPAGATION OF THE FAITH IN THE UNITED STATES, GAVE RELIGIOUS INSTRUCTIONS TO TWO OTHER WELL-KNOWN FORMER COMMUNISTS WHO EMBRACED THE CATHOLIC FAITH. THEY WERE LOUIS F.BUDENZ, FORMER MANAGING EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, "THE DAILY WORKER", AND ELIZABETH BENTLEY. SELF-STYLED PRE-WAR SOVIET SPY RING COURIER.

BUDENZ AND DR.DODD HAD BEEN BOR INTO THE CATHOLIC CHURCH, BUT LEFT IT LATER FOR COMMUNISM.

DR.DODD TOLD AN INTERVIEWER SHE ENTERED THE PARTY WITH "THE IDEA THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE THE NEW CHRISTIANS," ONLY TO BE DISILLUSIONED.

"ONCE INSIDE," SHE SAID, "I SAW THINGS THAT OPENED MY EYES. THAT WAS THE PEAK OF THE UNITED FRONT PERIOD. THE PARTY WAS DOING A LOT OF TALKING ABOUT SOCIAL PROBLEMS, TRADE UNIONISM, NATIONAL HEALTH, HOUSING, JUVENILE DELINQUENCY.

"I FOUND THERE WEREN'T EVEN FILES ON THOSE SUBJECTS AT PARTY HEADQUARTERS. THEY WERE JUST SLOGANS, WHICH THE PARTY USED TO WIN SYMPATHIZERS. AND THEY WERE EXPENDABLE."

DR.DODD SAID THAT EVEN AFTER SHE LOST FAITH IN THE UNITED STATES COMMUNISTS, SHE CLUNG TO "THE ILLUSION THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION IS PERFECT X X X THE CHOWDERHEADS ARE ALL OVER HERE."

"IT TAKES A LONG TIME TO BECOME A COMMUNIST AND JUST AS LONG TO GET OVER IT," SHE SAID, ADDING:

"OF EVERYTHING I STOOD FOR ALL MY LIFE, THEY CLAIMED THE OPPOSITE. I WAS CRUSHED."

SHE SAID SHE SPENT MONTHS THEN, TORTURED BY INNER CONFLICTS AND LONELINESS.

A CONGRESSMAN FRIEND, UNIDENTIFIED, SENT HER TO SEE BISHOP SHEEN AT HIS CHEVY CHASE, MD., HOME. HE PRAYED WITH HER, GAVE HER A ROSARY AND INVITED HER TO VISIT HIM IN NEW YORK. MONTHS LATER SHE DID SO.

DR.DODD, A WIDOW, MAINTAINS A LAW OFFICE IN MANHATTAN. SHE SAID SHE HAD NOT DECIDED ABOUT ANY SPECIFIC FUTURE ACTIVITIES.

SHE ADDED, HOWEVER:

"I AM HAPPIER NOW THAN I HAVE EVER BEEN BEFORE."

1952

DR. DODD WAS BORN A CATHOLIC IN POTENZA, ITALY. HER BAPTISMAL RECORDS COULD NOT BE FOUND. THEREFORE, TO RE-ENTER THE CHURCH, SHE HAD TO BE BAPTIZED AGAIN.

EJ701PED

A90AB

BUFFALO, N.Y., AUG. 5-(AP)-AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL INDICATED HERE LAST NIGHT THAT HIS COUNTRY MIGHT SELL ITS OIL TO SOVIET RUSSIA IF IRAN WERE UNABLE TO DISPOSE OF IT OTHERWISE.

MANUCHER NAKHAI, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE IRANIAN MINISTRY OF LABOR, TOLD REPORTERS:

"WE ARE GETTING DESPERATE ABOUT THIS OIL SITUATION, AND WE MUST SELL IT FOR OUR OWN WELFARE."

NAKHAI, 37, WAS HERE ON TOUR TO STUDY INDUSTRIAL CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES.

HE ADDED:

"UNDER THE NATIONALIZATION LAW, THERE ARE COUNTRIES OTHER THAN RUSSIA WHO HAVE PRIORITY ON OUR OIL EXPORTS, BUT IF THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT HELP AND THE SITUATION REMAINS THE SAME--WELL, WE MUST SELL IT."

HE SAID OIL WAS READY TO BE SHIPPED ABROAD, BUT CUSTOMERS WERE NOT BUYING BECAUSE OF BRITISH "INTRIGUE."

NAKHAI SAID RECENT ANTI-AMERICAN DEMONSTRATIONS IN IRAN WERE NOT AS SERIOUS AS NEWS REPORTS WOULD INDICATE. HE SAID THE BRITISH WERE USING THEM TO DISCOURAGE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE U. S. AND IRAN.

"THE UNITED STATES IS GIVING US MILITARY AID, BUT WE DON'T NEED THAT, NAKHAI SAID. "WHAT WE NEED IS AMERICAN POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC INFLUENCE AND MORAL SUPPORT TO HELP US BREAK THE BRITISH CONTROL AND MAKE OURSELVES STRONG."

RM921AED

A54KA

(530)

July 31 1952

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 5-(AP)-FOURTEEN CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS WERE CONVICTED TODAY ON A FEDERAL INDICTMENT CHARGING THAT THEY CONSPIRED TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE AND VIOLENCE.

THEY ARE IN JAIL PENDING A HEARING AT 11 A.M. TOMORROW ON A DEFENSE MOTION URGING U. S. JUDGE WILLIAM C. MATHES TO REVERSE THE UNANIMOUS VERDICT OF THE JURY OF EIGHT WOMEN AND FOUR MEN.

THE JURORS HAD THE CASE UNDER DELIBERATION FROM THURSDAY AFTERNOON UNTIL LATE THIS MORNING. THEIR VERDICT AGAINST EACH DEFENDANT WAS UNANIMOUS.

THE TRIAL, LONGEST IN A LOS ANGELES FEDERAL COURT, HAS LASTED SIX MONTHS, COMPARED WITH NINE MONTHS REQUIRED TO TRY AND CONVICT 11 TOP COMMUNISTS IN NEW YORK CITY IN 1949. THE CHARGES ARE VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL, THE MAXIMUM PENALTIES BEING FIVE YEARS IN PRISON, $10,000 FINE, OR BOTH.

THIRTEEN OF THE CALIFORNIA DEFENDANTS HAVE BEEN AT LIBERTY UNDER $5,000 AND $10,000 BIL. THE 14TH, MRS. OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, 43, SAN FRANCISCO, NORTHERN CALIFORNIA PARTY SECRETARY, WAS JAILED JUNE 26 BY JUDGE MATHES FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT OTHER PERSONS SUSPECTED OF BEING COMMUNISTS. MRS. YATES ALSO FACES SENTENCING ON 14 COUNTS OF CONTEMPT.

BAIL FOR THE 13 WAS [redacted] RETURNED AFTER JUDGE MATHES ORDERED THEM AND MRS. YATES TO JAIL PENDING TOMORROW'S HEARING. THE MEN WERE LED AWAY IN HANDCUFFS.

BEN MARGOLIS, WHO SPARKED THE DEFENSE, TOLD NEWSMEN "WE HAVE JUST BEGUN TO FIGHT AND WE WILL FIGHT IT OUT ON EVERY STAGE. . .IF NOT REVERSED, A VERDICT OF THIS KIND WOULD FORBID EVEN A PATTERN OF JUSTICE. IT STRIKES A BLOW AT THE RIGHTS OF FREE SPEECH OF ALL PEOPLES."

ANOTHER DEFENSE LAWYER, LEO BRANTON JR., DECLARED, "IT IS NOT A JUST VERDICT. WE BELIEVE IT IS A SIGN OF THE TIMES."

ASKED IF THE CASES WOULD BE APPEALED, BRANTON DECLARED, "WE WILL ACHIEVE JUSTICE IN THIS CASE IF WE HAVE TO CARRY IT ALL THE WAY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

LATER, THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS ISSUED A JOINT STATEMENT SAYING, "THIS UNFAIR AND UNSOUND JUDGMENT WILL BE VIGOROUSLY ATTACKED THROUGH THE COURTS, TO THE SUPREE COURT OF THE UNITED STATES IF NECESSARY."

A55KX

JUDGE MATHES ORDERED THE DOORS OF HIS JAMMED COURTROOM LOCKED WHILE THE JURY'S VERDICT WAS READ. NO ONE WAS ALLOWED TO ENTER OR LEAVE UNTIL THESE PROCEEDINGS WERE FINISHED.

AFTER INFORMING THE JURORS THAT "YOU HAVE RENDERED AN ARDUOUS, OUTSTANDING CIVIC SERVICE," THE JUDGE TOLD THEM NEVER TO DISCUSS THEIR DELIBERATIONS. HE ALSO DECREED THAT NO ONE COMMUNICATE WITH THEM CONCERNING THE CASE WITHOUT THE COURT'S PERMISSION. AND HE SAID NO PHOTOGRAPHS SHOULD BE TAKEN OF THEM WITHOUT HIS SANCTION.

"I WON'T TOLERATE ANY VIOLATION OF THE PRIVILEGE OF THE JURY FOR SECRECY IN DELIBERATIONS," HE DECLARED.

OBVIOUSLY AS FURTHER PROTECTION FOR THE JURORS, JUDGE MATHES DISCHARGED THEM FROM THIS CASE BUT RETAINED THEM AS JURORS UNDER PROTECTION OF THE COURT.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY ALEXANDER SCHULMAN THEN SOUGHT COURT PERMISSION TO ASK THE JURORS IF THEY READ A NEWS DISPATCH OF A SECRET FBI REPORT SAYING STALIN BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO BE CONQUERED BY FORCE. THE DEFENSE HAD ASKED FOR A MISTRIAL WHEN THE STORY WAS RELEASED. THE MOTION WAS DENIED.

JUDGE MATHES TOLD SCHULMAN TO ASK IN WRITING, PERMISSION TO TALK TO THE VENIREMEN.

IN ADDITION TO MRS. YATES, THE DEFENDANTS ARE:

WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, 46, SAN FRANCISCO, FORMER STATE PARTY CHAIRMAN ACCUSED BY THE FBI OF BEING THE PARTY'S ACTING NATIONAL CHIEF WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED LAST AUGUST.

PHILIP M. (SLIM) CONNELLY, 48; DOROTHY ROSENBLUM HEALY, 37; HENRY STEINBERG, 39; MRS. ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ, 49; FRANK CARLSON, 40; FRANK E. SPECTOR, 56, AND BEN DOBBS, 41, ALL OF LOS ANGELES.

MRS. LORETTA STARVUS STACK, 40; AL RICHMOND, 39; ERNEST OTTO FOX, 47, CARL RUDE LAMBERT, 55, ALL OF SAN FRANCISCO, AND ALBERT JASON LIMA, 45, OAKLAND.

ORIGINALLY THERE WAS A 15TH DEFENDANT, MARY BERNADETTE DOYLE. SHE BECAME ILL OF A HEART AILMENT EARLY IN THE TRIAL AND MAY BE TRIED LATER.

CO553PCS

1952

B10WX Q

(300)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG 5)

RAMSPECK-WORKERS

(ADVANCE) (WX) LOS ANGELES, AUG. 5-(AP)-CHAIRMAN ROBERT RAMSPECK OF THE U. S. CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION SAID TONIGHT IRRESPONSIBLE CRITICISM OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THOSE WHO WORK FOR IT HAS BECOME "A MENACE TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

"I AM DETERMINED TO SEE THAT THIS UNBRIDLED AND UNREASONABLE CRITICISM IS CHECKED BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE," HE SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT OF THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

"RECKLESS SMEARING OF OUR GOVERNMENT IS SUBVERSIVE, NO MATTER WHERE IT COMES FROM," RAMSPECK SAID.

"THE CONDEMNATION OF ANY GROUP OF PEOPLE AS A WHOLE IS COMPLETELY UNAMERICAN X X X CONVICTION ON RUMOR OR HEARSAY, AND GUILT BY ASSOCIATION, ARE EQUALLY UNAMERICAN.

"WHILE MUCH OF THE MALICIOUS CRITICISM ORIGINATES WITH CERTAIN UNSCRUPULOUS POLITICIANS, THIS IS IN NO SENSE A POLITICAL ISSUE: IT IS A CLEAR ISSUE OF RIGHT VERSUS WRONG." RAMSPECK DIDN'T MENTION ANY

POLITICIANS BY NAME.

THE CIVIL SERVICE CHIEF CALLED FOR "A NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN OF ENLIGHTENMENT." HE URGED THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TO HELP DEFEND THE NAME OF FEDERAL EMPLOYES, SINCE VETERANS NOW CONSTITUTE 47 PER CENT OF THE GOVERNMENT'S WORKING FORCE.

"HOW CAN VETERANS REMAIN SILENT," RAMSPECK ASKED, "WHILE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES ARE ASSAILED ALMOST DAILY, IN THE PRESS, ON THE STREET, AND EVEN IN THE HALLS OF CONGRESS, AS BUREAUCRATS, TAX-EATERS, LOAFERS AND MANY EQUALLY SENSELESS AND MEANINGLESS GENERALIZATIONS?

"THE JOB THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS DOING TODAY, WORLD-WIDE, IS A HUMAN ENDEAVOR OF THE HIGHEST IMPORTANCE.

"YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN SHOULD BE REASSURED THAT A LIFE DEVOTED TO SERVICE TO THE GOVERNMENT IS A USEFUL, WORTHY AND PATRIOTIC CAREER."

RAMSPECK SAID HE WAS NOT TALKING ABOUT "SPECIFIC, CONSTRUCTIVE CRITICISM," WHICH HE SAID WAS VALUABLE.

"I AM TALKING ABOUT THE CRITICISM THAT NAMES NO NAMES, GIVES NO EXAMPLES, OFFERS NO EVIDENCE," HE SAID. "I AM TALKING ABOUT THE CRITICS WHO MANAGE TO DISAPPEAR WHEN PROOF IS DEMANDED. IT IS TIME FOR THEM TO PUT UP OR SHUT UP."

IN ANOTHER SPEECH TO THE VFW, GOVERNOR JOHN S.FINE OF PENNSYLVANIA SAID THE TIMES DEMAND NATIONAL LOYALTY BEYOND SUSPICION.

"ALERTNESS ABOVE INDIFFERENCE AND DOUBT MUST, IN THESE PERILOUS TIMES, BE THE TRUSTED SENTINELS ON THE RAMPARTS OF OUR FREEDOM," SAID THE REPUBLICAN PARTY LEADER.

"HE WHO GIVES LOYALTY OR COMFORT TO THE COMMUNIST STATE IS A TRAITOR TO AMERICA."

THE 18-MAN DRILL TEAM OF THE RAYMOND RICHAR POST, GALETON, PA., WON THE NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIP AGAIN TODAY, REPEATING ITS 1951 VICTORY. THE GALETON TEAM'S SCORE WAS 93.95.

THE MILWAUKEE COUNTY COUNCIL WOMEN'S TEAM WON FIRST PLACE WITH A 93.1 SCORE.

DARRELL WHITTEN, 17-YEAR-OLD DE QUEEN, ARK., STUDENT, RECEIVED THE VFW AWARD FOR BOY SCOUTS. HE WAS GIVEN A $500 CHECK BY JOSEPH D. OWENS, VFW DIRECTOR OF ATHLETICS AND RECREATION, FOR HIS ACHIEVEMENTS IN SCOUTING AND SCHOLASTICS AND FOR HIS RESCUE OF A DROWNING GIRL FROM AN ARKANSAS RIVER. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED HERE BY HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. CLAUDE WHITTEN, AND HIS TWO BROTHERS.

DJ748PCS

1952

FBI N D Aug 5, 1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 6, 1952

30.24- 5171

A81KX
NIGHT LEAD PARLEYS (150)
MUNSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG.7-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY AGAIN ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMAND OF SHELLING THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS SITE ON AUG. 2.
THE PEIPING RADIO DEMANDED A JOINT INVESTIGATION OF THE ALLEGED INCIDENT.
RED STAFF OFFICERS TUESDAY FILED A FORMAL PROTEST AND ASKED FOR AN INQUIRY. BUT COL.CHARLES MCCARTHY, SENIOR ALLIED STAFF OFFICER, SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO SHOW THAT SHELL FRAGMENTS EXHIBITED BY THE REDS FELL WITHIN THE NEUTRAL ZONE OR THAT THEY CAME FROM ALLIED GUNS.
AN EARLIER PEIPING BROADCAST SAID COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS HAD PROTESTED THAT U.S. JET PLANES FLEW OVER THE CONFERENCE SITE THREE TIMES MONDAY IN VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT.
NO NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY AT PANMUNJOM. STAFF OFFICERS HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON WORDING OF THE PROPOSED ARMISTICE AND INTERPRETERS ARE CHECKING ENGLISH, CHINESE AND KOREAN TEXTS TO MAKE SURE THEY SAY THE SAME THING.
FULL DRESS NEGOTIATIONS WILL RESUME MONDAY AFTER A ONE-WEEK RECESS.
C0641PCS NM

A64FX
PARLEYS (120)
MUNSAN, KOREA AUG. 6-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS INTERPRETERS CHECKED OVER ENGLISH, CHINESE AND KOREAN TEXTS OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE DRAFT TODAY TO MAKE SURE THEY ALL SAY THE SAME THING.
COMMUNIST INTERPRETERS ARE MAKING THE SAME STUDY.
WORDING ON THE DRAFT IN THE THREE LANGUAGES HAS BEEN AGREED ON BY STAFF OFFICERS OF BOTH SIDES.
FULL DELEGATIONS, STILL DEADLOCKED ON THE NUMBER OF PRISONERS TO BE EXCHANGED IN THE EVENT OF A TRUCE, WILL MEET MONDAY, ENDING A WEEKLONG RECESS.
A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO SAID COMMUNIST LIAISON OFFICERS PROTESTED TO THE U.N. LIAISON OFFICERS YESTERDAY THAT U.S. JET PLANES FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM CONFERENCE SITE THREE TIMES MONDAY IN VIOLATION OF THE NEUTRALITY AGREEMENT. THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM U.N. COMMAND OFFICERS.
CY/EB348APD

A212KX
AMS BJT
NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR (350)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL,THURSDAY,AUG.7-(AP)DEADLY U.S. SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH A SKY FULL OF COMMUNIST MIGS YESTERDAY AND SHOT DOWN SIX IN THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY OF TORRID COMBAT, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.
THREE OTHER RED PLANES WERE HIT, BRINGING THE THREE-DAY TOLL TO 11 DESTROYED AND 13 DAMAGED. AMERICAN LOSSES, IF ANY, ARE ANNOUNCED WEEKLY.
FIFTY B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS SWEPT ACROSS NORTH KOREA WEDNESDAY NIGHT TO SMASH AN IMPORTANT MILITARY TARGET AT HWANGJU, SOUTH OF THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED. RETURNING PILOTS SAID ABOUT 20 BUILDINGS AND A NUMBER OF GUN POSITIONS WERE WIPED OUT.
THE AIR FORCE DID NOT IDENTIFY THE TARGET.
(NAVY SPOKESMEN IN WASHINGTON SAID A "MINOR ACCIDENT" ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BOXER WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR REPORTS THAT WAS DAMAGED BY AN EXPLOSION IN KOREAN WATERS. THE NAVY DECLINED TO GIVE FURTHER DETAILS).
THE AIR FORCE SAID 215 COMMUNIST MIG JETS WERE SPOTTED OVER NORTH KOREA WEDNESDAY---NOT AN ALL TIME HIGH, BUT FAR MORE THAN HAVE BEEN IN ONE DAY FOR WEEKS.
AIR FORCE OFFICERS SAID THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EVIDENCE THAT THE MIGS WERE SWARMING IN GREATER NUMBERS BECAUSE OF THE ALLIED ANNOUNCEMENT THAT MILITARY TARGETS IN 78 NORTH KOREAN CITIES WOULD BE BOMBED.
WEDNESDAY'S SEVEN AIR BATTLES WERE FOUGHT OVER MIG ALLEY, DEEP IN NORTHWEST KOREA. TUESDAY THE RED PLANES VENTURED ALMOST TO THE 38TH PARALLEL, DEEPER SOUTH THAN EVER BEFORE.
ONE OF THE WAR'S MOST BIZARRE INCIDENTS HIGHLIGHTED THE AERIAL BATTLES.
CAPT. WILLIAM J. RYAN, KEESEVILLE, N.Y., DUCKED HIS F-86 SABRE JET OUT OF THE WAY OF AN ATTACKING MIG. THE CONFUSED MIG PILOT KEPT RIGHT ON FIRING. HIS CANNON SHELLS RIPPED INTO ANOTHER MIG THAT RYAN HAD BEEN ATTACKING, BLOWING IT UP AND SENDING IT TO EARTH IN FLAMES.
WHILE SABRES SWEPT ASIDE THE DEFENDING MIGS, ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS SWEPT ACROSS KOREA IN A SERIES OF ATTACKS ON GROUND TARGETS. PILOTS CLAIMED AS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 59 TROOP AND SUPPLY BUNKERS, 28 GUN POSITIONS, 23 SUPPLY BUILDINGS, 12 RAIL CARS, NINE RAIL BRIDGES AND ONE COMMAND POST.
A FURIOUS CHINESE CHARGE DROVE SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN OFF A RUGGED CENTRAL FRONT HILL EARLY THURSDAY, BUT THE ATTACK COST THE REDS NEARLY 200 CASUALTIES, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.
THE RED CHARGE WAS PRECEDED BY A THUNDEROUS ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE. ACROSS THE ENTIRE FRONT THE REDS FIRED 12,168 ROUNDS BY NGITFALL.
THE HILL WEST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER HAS CHANGED HANDS FIVE TIMES IN A DAY AND A HALF, AN ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID.
THE TEMPERATURE REACHED 106 DEGREES ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
ALLIED SOLDIERS FOUGHT OFF TWO OTHER SMALLER RED ATTACKS IN THE SAME GENERAL AREA.
ALLIED PILOTS SPOTTED 82 MIGS DURING THE DAY'S FURIOUS AIR BATTLES.
"WE ARE HAPPY TO SEE THEM COME UP. . .THE MORE THAT COME UP, THE MORE WE CAN BLAST DOWN," SAID COL. HARRISON R. THYNG, COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER-INTERCEPTOR WING.
SABRE PILOTS FROM THE FOURTH AND 51ST WINGS WERE INVOLVED IN THE AIR WAR WITH THE REDS.
B155PCS

A92FX
SECOND LEAD WAR (150)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 6-(AP)-SHARP-SHOOTING U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS TODAY SHOT DOWN SIX COMMUNIST MIG 15S AND DAMAGED [redacted] IN THE THIRD STRAIGHT DAY OF JET BATTLES HIGH OVER NORTH KOREA, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS THREE-DAY BAG OF THE SWEPTWING RED FIGHTERS TOTALS 11 DESTROYED AND [redacted] DAMAGED.
TODAY'S SEVEN SWIRLING DOGFIGHTS GOT SO HOT THAT A COMMUNIST PILOT HELPED SHOOT DOWN ONE OF HIS OWN COMRADES.
THE MIG FLIER WAS FIRING AT CAPT. WILLIAM J. RYAN, KEESEVILLE, N.Y., WHO WAS FIRING AT ANOTHER MIG AHEAD. RYAN SWERVED HIS PLANE. THE PURSUING MIG'S 20 MM. CANNON FIRE TORE INTO THE RUSSIAN-MADE JET AHEAD, BLOWING IT UP AND FINISHING THE JOB RYAN STARTED.
IT WAS RYAN'S SECOND KILL OF THE DAY.
EIGHTY-TWO MIGS WERE SPOTTED WEDNESDAY. SHOTS WERE EXCHANGED IN SEVEN SEPARATE ENGAGEMENTS BUT SABRE PILOTS REPORTED THEY SCORED HITS IN ONLY FOUR OF THE DUELS.

(INFORMED OFFICIALS IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN'S

"WE ARE HAPPY TO SEE THEM COME UP. X X X THE MORE THAT COME UP THE MORE WE CAN BLAST DOWN," SAID COL. HARRISON R. THYNG, COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH WING, AS THE AMERICAN FLIGHTS RETURNED.
HIS WING WAS CREDITED WITH FIVE OF THE KILLS TODAY.
FIGHTER-BOMBERS SWARMED OVER NORTH KOREAN TARGETS IN BRIGHT WEATHER.

BY NOON TODAY, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID, ALLIED PLANES HAD DESTROYED FOUR ENEMY BOXCARS AND DAMAGED EIGHT, SMASHED FOUR ROAD BRIDGES AND ONE RAIL BRIDGE AND KNOCKED OUT SEVEN MORTAR POSITIONS.
ON THE GROUND, TROOPS SWELTERED IN 100 DEGREE TEMPERATURE. FIGHTING WAS GENERALLY LIGHT.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THAT AN ADVANCE POSITION WEST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER ON THE CENTRAL FRONT EXCHANGED HANDS THREE TIMES IN 13 1/2 HOURS OF SPORADIC FIGHTING. AT LAST REPORTS CHINESE TROOPS HELD THE POSITION THEY FIRST WON LAST NIGHT BUT LOST IN A DAWN U.N. COUNTERATTACK. A CHINESE COMPANY THEN ASSAULTED THE POST AND OCCUPIED IT BY MID-MORNING.
ACROSS THE FRONT, COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRED 4,458 ROUNDS IN A 24 HOUR PERIOD ENDED LAST NIGHT.
A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ONLY 84 RED SOLDIERS WERE CAPTURED IN JULY, BELIEVED TO BE A NEW LOW FOR THE ENTIRE WAR. HE LISTED ENEMY CASUALTIES FOR THE MONTH AS 4,499 KILLED AND 4,389 WOUNDED. IT WAS THE LOWEST MONTHLY TOLL SINCE MARCH.
THE NAVY REPORTED THE DESTROYERS CARMICK AND PIERCE TUESDAY DESTROYED A COMMUNIST NORTHBOUND FREIGHT NEAR SONGJIN ON THE KOREA EAST COAST WITH 5-INCH AND 40 MM GUNFIRE.
EB2APD

B18KX (S)
SEOUL,KOREA,AUG.6-(AP)-CAPT.WILLIAM J.RYAN, KEESEVILLE, N.Y., TODAY WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING TWO COMMUNIST JETS IN KOREAN AIR BATTLES IN WHICH THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID SIX RED FIGHTERS WERE SHOT DOWN AND ONE DAMAGED.
OTHER KILLS WERE CREDITED TO LT.ROBERT E.BARNES, MEDINA, WASH.; MAJ.FREDERICK C.BLESSE, PHOENIX, ARIZ., AND CAPT.WILLIAM S.BORDERS, KILLEEN, TEX., AND CAPT.SAMUEL T.ROHER, 242 TWAIN AVE., CINCINNATI, WHO SHARED ONE KILL.
THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PILOT WHO SHOT DOWN THE SIXTH MIG ASKED THAT HIS NAME BE WITHHELD.
VR5ACS

B50KX (Q)
(290)
WITH THE 25TH CANADIAN BRIGADE IN KOREA,AUG.6-(AP)-A CANADIAN GENERAL COURT MARTIAL TODAY CONVICTED PVT. CLARENCE LEO MOWERS OF MANSLAUGHTER IN THE DEATH OF AN AGED KOREAN WOMAN MAY 18. IT SENTENCED HIM TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON.
THE COURT REDUCED THE CHARGE FROM MURDER AFTER LISTENING TO PLEAS FOR MERCY FROM THE DEAD WOMAN'S HUSBAND AND BROTHER.
MOWERS WAS ACCUSED OF FIRING A SHOT THROUGH THE DOOR OP A KVREAN HOME. THE ELDERLY WOMAN WAS HIT IN THE HEAD AS SHE SAT NEAR A WINDOW.
"A MISTAKE IS THE MOTHER OF SUCCESS," SAID LEE HO JIN, THE SORROWING AND AGED WIDOWER. "EVERY MAN IS ENTITLED TO MAKE ONE MISTAKE. THIS BOY MADE HIS."
MOWERS, 24, IS FROM SILLERY, QUEBEC. HE SAT QUIETLY DURING THE SENTENCE BUT SHOWED HIS RELIEF AS HE LEFT THE COURTROOM.
"MY WIFE AND I WERE VERY OLD," LEE HO JIN, A REFUGEE FROM NORTH KOREA TOLD THE PRESIDENT OF THE COURT, COL. J.S. ROSS OF EDMONTON.
"TAKE THIS YOUNG SOLDIER, GIVE HIM A BETTER EDUCATION SO HE MAY CONTINUE THE FIGHT FOR PEACE," LEE SAID.
LEE DONG HA, BROTHER OF THE VICTIM, ALSO ASKED FOR A LIGHT SENTENCE.
"ANYONE CAN COMMIT A CRIME WHEN DRINKING," HE TOLD ROSS AND THE COURT

"THIS SOLDIER CAME TO KOREA TO FIGHT FOR THE LIBERATION OF ALL KOREANS AND FOR THE FREEDOM OF THE WORLD. IF HE IS PUNISHED, HE CANNOT FIGHT FOR KOREA AND THE FREE NATIONS. FIGHTING IS THE BIG MATTER IN THE WORLD TODAY--NOT THIS PRIVATE MATTER."
ANOTHER CANADIAN SOLDIER, PVT. KENNETH CARLETON OF ST.JOHN, N.B., IS CHARGED WITH MURDER IN THE CASE. HIS TRIAL DATE HAS NOT BEEN SET.
THE TWO SOLDIERS, WHILE IN CONFINEMENT, RAISED $200 TO AID LEE HO JIN AND PAY FOR THE FUNERAL EXPENSES.
CHARACTER WITNESSES FOR MOWERS INCLUDED MAJ. JOHN LEACH OF WINNEPEG, FORMERLY MOWERS' COMPANY COMMANDER IN THE FIRST BATTALION, PRINCESS PATRICIA'S CANADIAN LIGHT INFANTRY.
THE DEFENSE OFFICER WAS MAJOR C.H. JOHNSON OF OTTAWA.
B826ACS NM

A148WX
95
FIRST LEAD BOXER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 7 (THURSDAY)-(AP)-EIGHT MEN WERE KILLED AND AN UNDETERMINED NUMBER WOUNDED IN AN ACCIDENT ABOARD THE U. S. CARRIER BOXER, THE NAVY REPORTED EARLY TODAY.
A NAVAL OFFICER SAID THE TRAGEDY OCCURRED ABOUT 50 MILES OFF THE KOREAN COAST BUT WAS NOT DUE TO ENEMY ACTION.
DETAILS OF THE ACCIDENT WERE NOT DISCLOSED IMMEDIATELY, ALTHOUGH IT WAS REPORTED UNOFFICIALLY TO BE DUE TO AN EXPLOSION ABOARD THE 27,000-TON CARRIER. DATE OF THE ACCIDENT WAS NOT GIVEN.
DAMAGE TO THE SHIP ITSELF WAS COMPARATIVELY SMALL, THE OFFICER SAID. THE VESSEL IS SCHEDULE TO STAY IN THE KOREAN AREA AND NOT RETURN TO BASE FOR TEMPORARY REPAIRS.
NAMES OF THE DEAD ARE BEING WITHHELD PENDING NOTIFICATION OF NEXT OF KIN. THE NAMES AND NUMBER OF OTHER CASUALTIES HAVE NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON, THE OFFICER SAID.
A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID FURTHER DETAILS MAY BE MADE PUBLIC LATER TODAY. EARLIER THE NAVY HAD ANNOUNCED ONLY THAT A "MINOR ACCIDENT" HAD OCCURRED TO THE SHIP.
THE CARRIER, WHICH NORMALLY CARRIES A CREW OF 2,900 OFFICERS AND MEN, IS A VETERAN OF MUCH SERVICE IN THE KOREAN CONFLICT.
(NO PICKUP)
JC140AED NM

A135KX
FOLO WASHN BOXER
TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 7-(AP)-NAVY OFFICIALS TODAY REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY REPORTS THAT THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BOXER HAS BEEN DAMAGED BY A SHIPBOARD EXPLOSION OFF KOREA.
REAR ADM. THOMAS C. RAGAN, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FAR EAST NAVAL COMMAND, SAID:
"AS IS USUAL IN SUCH REPORTS, ANY CONFIRMATION OR DENIAL MUST BE MADE BY THE NAVY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON."
FJ1013PCS

A114KX
NIGHT LEAD..CRASH
TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG.7-(AP)-THREE AIRMEN WERE KILLED LAST NIGHT WHEN A BOMB-LADEN B-29 SUPERFORT HEADED FOR NORTH KOREA CRASHED AND BURNED A FEW MINUTES AFTER TAKING OFF FROM ITS JAPANESE BASE, FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED TODAY.
NINE OTHER CREWMEN PARACHUTED TO SAFETY.
THE SUPERFORT JETTISONED ITS BOMB LOAD BEFORE IT CRASHED AND A JAPANESE CIVILIAN SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES WHEN ONE OF THE BOMBS EXPLODED, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
THE PLANE CRASHED IN A RICE PADDY.
NAMES OF THE VICTIMS WERE WITHHELD PENDING NOTIFICATION OF RELATIVES.
PR828PCS

A110FX
-95-
(220)
TOKYO, AUG. 6-(AP)-A BOMB-LADEN B-29 SUPERFORT, BOUND FOR NORTH KOREA, CRASHED AND BURNED TONIGHT FOUR MINUTES AFTER IT TOOK OFF FROM YOKOTA AIR BASE WEST OF TOKYO.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS SAID NINE CREWMEN MADE LOW-ALTITUDE PARACHUTE LEAPS BEFORE THE CRASH BUT THE PILOT AND TWO OTHER CREW MEMBERS WERE MISSING.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY QUOTED JAPANESE POLICE THAT THE THREE MISSING MEN HAD DIED IN THE CRASH.

THE PILOT RELEASED THE BOMBS WITH FUSES INACTIVATED BEFORE THE IMPACT. POLICE SAID ONE EXPLODED IN SOME UNEXPLAINED MANNER AND SLIGHTLY INJURED AN ELDERLY JAPANESE MAN.

THREE JAPANESE FIREMEN WERE BURNED SLIGHTLY WHILE FIGHTING THE OIL AND GASOLINE FIRE AT THE WRECKAGE.

A111FX
TTHE AIR FORCE SAID TWO ENGINES OF THE PLANE CAUGHT FIRE DURING AND RIGHT AFTER TAKEOFF.

AN AIR OFFICER SAID IT WAS REMARKABLE THAT THE PILOT HAD TIME TO JETTISON HIS BOMBS AND GAIN ENOUGH ALTITUDE TO MAKE PARACHUTE JUMPS POSSIBLE.

NORMALLY, AN ALTITUDE OF AT LEAST 300 FEET IS NECESSARY FOR AN EMERGENCY PARACHUTE JUMP AND MORE IS PREFERABLE. WITH TWO ENGINES AFIRE, THE STRICKEN AIRCRAFT, HEAVY WITH GASOLINE, WOULD HAVE HAD GREAT DIFFICULTY GAINING ATTITUDE.

"THERE WAS SOME REMARKABLY QUICK THINKING ABOARD THE PLANE," AN AIR FORCE OFFICER SAID. "NINE MEN AT LEAST OWE THEIR LIVES TO IT."

THE B-29 CRASHED IN A RICE PADDY ABOUT 200 YARDS FROM THE NEAREST JAPANESE HOUSE AND BURNED FOR MORE THAN AN HOUR.

CY600APD

A167WX
CASUALTIES
WASHINGTON,AUG 6-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 114,310 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 642 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	91	18,006
WOUNDED	576	83,753
MISSING	(X) 25	12,551
TOTAL	642	114,310
BATTLE DEATHS (Y)	108	20,087
CURRENT MISSING (Z)	(X) 38	9,469

(X) DECREASE

(Y) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,879 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 202 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING

(Z) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,385 RETURNED, 1,495 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 202 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	557	92,180
NAVY	1	1,437
AIR FORCE	(X) 25	1,213
MARINE CORPS	109	19,480

JK110PED

A113KX
(240)
(240)
2ND NIGHT LEAD..KOREAN ELECTION
BY STAN CARTER

PUSAN, KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG.7-(AP)-UNOFFICIAL RESULTS IN KOREA'S FIRST DIRECT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION TODAY RETURNED 77-YEAR-OLD SYNGMAN RHEE TO OFFICE FOR ANOTHER FOUR YEAR TERM.

WITH ALL BUT EIGHT OF THE REPUBLIC'S 163 PRECINCTS COUNTED, RHEE HAD PILED UP AN UNBEATABLE LEAD OVER HIS THREE OPPONENTS.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN CLARENCE RYEE SAID THE RETURNS SO FAR WERE UNOFFICIAL. THE OFFICIAL RETURNS WILL NOT BE ANNOUNCED UNTIL AUG.13.

RYEE SAID THE INAUGURATION OF THE PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT WILL BE HELD ON AUG.15--ON THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AS A SOVEREIGN NATION.

IN 155 OF 163 PRECINCTS THE UNOFFICIAL PRESIDENTIAL COUNT SHOWED:

SYNGMAN RHEE	4,724,490
LEE SHI YOUNG	830,802
CHO BONG AM	747,521
HUGH CYNN	235,050

LE SHI YUNG, THE FORMER VICE-PRESIDENT WHO RESIGNED FROM RHEE'S CABINET MORE THAN A YEAR AGO FORGED INTO THE SECOND SPOT AHEAD OF FORMER COMMUNIST CHO BONG AM WHO SWITCHED SIDES AND BECAME VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE KOREAN NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN HUGH CYNN TRAILED FAR BEHIND.

HAM TAI YUNG, REPORTEDLY RHEE'S CHOICE FOR VICE-PRESIDENT, LED THAT RACE WITH MORE THAN A HALF MILLION VOTES OVER THE OFFICIAL LIBERAL PARTY CANDIDATE, EX-HOME MINISTER LEE BUM SUK.

IN 120 OUT OF 163 PRECINCTS HAM RECEIVED 1,744,228 VOTES TO 1,247,954 FOR LEE. THE NEXT HIGHEST OF SEVEN OTHER VICE-PRESIDENTIAL ASPIRANTS WAS CHOUGH BYONG OK WITH 449,556 VOTES. THE ONLY WOMAN IN THE RACE, MISS LOUISE YIM, WAS SEVENTH WITH 144.313 VOTES.

THE ELECTION WAS SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST POPULAR VOTE FOR THE COUNTRY'S TWO TOP OFFICES. UNTIL JUNE THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY NAMED THE PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT. RHEE, WHO INSISTED TO THE LAST THAT HE WAS NOT A CANDIDATE FOR REELECTION, APPLIED PRESSURE TO FORCE A CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT WHICH OPENED THE TWO OFFICES TO POPULAR VOTE.

BUQWPOPCS NM

A81FX
KOREAN ELECTION (200)
BY STAN CARTER

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY PILED UP A 2 1/2 TO 1 LEAD OVER THREE OPPONENTS IN UNOFFICIAL RETURNS FROM NEARLY HALF THE VOTING PLACES IN TUESDAY'S FIRST DIRECT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IN SOUTH KOREA.

LATEST RETURNS GAVE RHEE 2,409,714 OF ABOUT 3 1/2 MILLION VOTES COUNTED.

TOTALS FOR OTHER CANDIDATES WERE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY VICE CHAIRMAN CHO BONG AM 507,335; FORMER VICE PRESIDENT LEE SHI YUNG 425,445; AND FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN HUGH CYNN 128,707.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ESTIMATED ABOUT 7 MILLION OF THE 8,218,000 ELIGIBLE VOTERS CAST BALLOTS. THE OFFICIAL COUNT WILL BE ANNOUNCED AUG.13.

A TIGHT RACE WAS DEVELOPING BETWEEN FORMER CHIEF OF THE BOARD OF AUDIT HAM TAI YUNG AND FORMER HOME MINISTER LEE BUM SUK FOR THE VICE PRESIDENCY. YUNG LEADS 339,828 TO 304,438.

THERE WERE SEVEN OTHER VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES BUT THE CLOSEST TO THE LEADERS WAS FORMER HEAD OF THE NATIONAL POLICE AND EX-HOME

[INFORMED OFFICIALS IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN HAD PRAISED ... GIVEN TO EACH OF ...]

MINISTRY CHOUGH PYONG OK WITH 116,000.
LOUISE YIM, THE ONLY WOMAN CANDIDATE, WAS EIGHTH WITH 34,033.
LEE BUM SUK CHARGED THAT KOREAN POLICE WERE USED TO AID THE CANDIDACY OF HAN TAI YUNG.
IT APPEARED TO WESTERN OBSERVERS THAT THE ELECTION WAS ORDERLY AND FREE BUT THAT THERE WAS SOME PRESSURE ON VOTERS FROM POLICE AND OTHER GROUPS BEFORE THE ELECTION.
FB506APD

A180
LONDON, AUG. 6-(AP)-RUSSIA'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN ANDREI A.GROMYKO MADE HIS FIRST CALL--A 10-MINUTE COURTESY VISIT--ON FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN TODAY AND ARRANGED TO RETURN IN A WEEK OR TWO TO TALK BUSINESS.
EARLIER IN THE DAY EDEN CONFERRED WITH THE ENVOYS OF TWO OTHER GREAT POWERS--JULIUS C.HOLMES, AMERICAN MINISTER, AND RENE MASSIGLI, THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR.
THE NEW SOVIET AMBASSADOR IS DUE TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS TO QUEEN ELIZABETH AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE TOMORROW.
GROMYKO, SMARTLY DRESSED IN A BLUE SUIT, SEEMED IN AN AMIABLE MOOD AS HE EMERGED FROM THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
HE POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS AND TOLD A REPORTER HE COULD NOT SAY PRECISELY WHEN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD ANSWER THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS' NOTES ON THE FUTURE OF GERMANY.
SL145PED

A66
LONDON, AUG.6-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY BANNED EXPORT OF ALL GOODS TO TIBET--NOW RULED BY RED CHINA--WITHOUT SPECIAL GOVERNMENT LICENSE.
THE ORDER EXTENDED TO TIBET THE SYSTEM WHICH APPLIES TO OTHER COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES. THE PURPOSE IS UNDERSTOOD TO BE TO PREVENT RED CHINA FROM USING TIBETANS AS A FRONT TO IMPORT BANNED GOODS.
BRITISH EXPORTS TO TIBET ARE NEGLIGIBLE.
JM755PED

A23
LONDON, AUG 6-(AP)-THE NEWLY DESIGNATED BOSS OF BRITAIN'S IMPERIAL ARMED FORCES, GEN.SIR JOHN HARDING, WILL LEAVE SOON ON A TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST, A WAR OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT.
HARDING'S TRIP HAS BEEN ARRANGED AT A TIME WHEN BRITISH TROOPS, SHIPS AND AIRPLANES ARE IN A STATE OF ALERT AS A RESULT OF RECENT EVENTS.
MORE THAN A DOZEN WARSHIPS OF THE MEDITERRANEAN FLEET HAVE SAILED IN THE DIRECTION OF THE EGYPTIAN COASTLINE AND THE PERSIAN GULF, IN CASE, AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID LAST WEEK, ANY DANGER ARISES TO BRITISH LIVES AND PROPERTY.
P529PED

A143
LONDON, AUG.6-(AP)-SIR GLADWYN JEBB, BRITISH ENVOY TO THE UNITED NATIONS, FLEW HOME TODAY FOR A SIX WEEK VACATION STILL HOPEFUL THAT THE DRAGGED OUT KOREAN PEACE TALKS WILL "GET SOMEWHERE."
SIR GLADWYN TOLD NEWSMEN "IT'S ANYONE'S GUESS. I STILL THINK WE SHALL GET SOMEWHERE, BUT IT MAY TAKE A LONG TIME YET."
JJ1205PED

A202
PRECEDE TRALEE DAY (450)
DINGLE, COUNTY KERRY, IRELAND, AUG. 6-(AP)-EX-G.I. FRANK HAYOSTAK AND THE PRETTY IRISH MILKMAID WHO FOUND HIS NAME IN A BOTTLE THAT WASHED ASHORE SHYLY HELD HANDS HERE TODAY. AND VILLAGERS WERE BETTING SIX TO FOUR THEY'LL BE MARRIED.
FOR BLUE-EYED BREDA O'SULLIVAN, 24, IT WAS EXCITING AND EVEN A BIT EMBARRASSING.
PRACTICALLY ALL COUNTY KERRY BUZZED ABOUT HOW SHE PICKED UP FRANK'S BOTTLE, TOSSED FROM A TROOPSHIP SEVEN YEARS AGO, AND HOW SHE ANSWERED HIS NOTE, STRIKING UP A STEADY EXCHANGE OF LETTERS THAT LASTED UNTIL HAYOSTAK FLEW HERE YESTERDAY FROM HIS JOHNSTOWN, PA., HOME.
"SHE'S VERY NICE," SAID HAYOSTAK, A STOCKY, 27-YEAR-OLD STEELWORKER WITH SANDY HAIR AND A SHY SMILE.
"WE HAVEN'T DISCUSSED THE QUESTION OF MARRIAGE YET. UP TO NOW WE'VE BEEN ONLY PEN FRIENDS."
BREDA BLUSHED AND FLASHED A SMILE AT FRANK. "WELL, AFTER ALL, WE ONLY MET A FEW HOURS AGO." SHE SAID. "UP TO THEN HE WAS ONLY A MAN IN A BOTTLE."
FRANK AND BREDA MET BRIEFLY LAST NIGHT AT TRALEE, 30 MILES NORTH OF HERE. BREDA THEN RETURNED TO HER THATCH ROOFED COTTAGE IN THE LONELY LITTLE VILLAGE OF KINARD (CORRECT). FRANK TOOK A ROOM IN FOX'S LODGING HOUSE INN DINGLE, ABOUT FOUR AND A HALF MILES AWAY.
BREDA WENT DOWN TO GET FRANK TODAY, DRIVING A PONY CART. THEY RODE BACK TO KINARD FOR FRANK'S FIRST MEETING WITH BREDA'S FOLKS.
THEY HAD TEA WITH CAKES BOUGHT SPECIALLY BY THE O'SULLIVANS IN DINGLE. THEN FRANK AND BREDA PLANNED A QUIET STROLL DOWN BY THE ROCKY BEACH ON NEARBY DINGLE BAY WHERE FRANK'S BOTTLE WASHED ASHORE.
REPORTERS CONVERGING ON DINGLE, A MACKEREL FISHING VILLAGE OF ABOUT 2,000, FOUND THE LOCAL TAVERNS AND INNS CROWDED WITH FOLKS TALKING ABOUT FRANK AND BREDA.

A203
SCORES OF HOLIDAYERS FROM KILLARNEY AND FROM AS FAR AWAY AS BALLY BUNNION TROOPED INTO THE VILLAGE TO CATCH A GLIMPSE OF THE PAIR. EVEN SOME AMERICAN TOURISTS WERE ON HAND WITH CAMERAS.
MRS.MARY BENNER, PROPRIETRESS OF DINGLE'S ONLY HOTEL, SAID "IF BREDA DID NOTHING ELSE, AT LEAST SHE'S BROUGHT BUSINESS TO THIS QUIET VILLAGE."
OVER THEIR TRADITIONAL PINTS OF ALE, VILLAGE OLDTIMERS DISCUSSED GRAVELY WHETHER IT WAS RIGHT FOR BREDA TO TAKE UP WITH A STRANGER AFTER SUCH AN UNUSUAL MEETING.
SOME ARGUED THAT FOR GENERATIONS MOST MARRIAGES IN THESE PARTS OF IRELAND HAVE BEEN ARRANGED BY THE FAMILIES OF BOTH BOY AND GIRL. THE SIZE OF A FARM OR THE NUMBER OF CATTLE OFTEN HAVE BEEN MATCHED AGAINST THE SIZE OF THE BRIDE'S DOWRY.
THEN, TOO, BREDA WOULD BE A FINE MATCH FOR A LOCAL LAD, SAID SOME OF THE OLDSTERS. SHE'S THE PRETTIEST AND LIVELIEST GIRL IN ALL OF KINARD WITH HER BLACK (CORRECT) HAIR, ROLLICKING IRISH BLUE EYES AND TRIM FIGURE.
SHE'S AN INTELLIGENT GIRL--A LEADING MEMBER OF THE LOCAL DRAMATIC SOCIETY. SHE SPEAKS ENGLISH, TOO, AS WELL AS THE GAELIC LANGUAGE OF SOUTHWEST IRELAND.
BUT OTHERS ARE WILLING TO BET--FOUR SHILLINGS AGAINST SIX--THAT THE QUIET, HANDSOME EX-G.I. AND THE PRETTY IRISH MILKMAID WILL BE MORE THAN JUST "PEN PALS" BEFORE LONG.
THEY BELIEVE IT'S SIGNIFICANT THAT FRANK HAS SIGNED ON TO STAY AT HIS LODGING HOUSE HERE UNTIL AUG. 21.
SL309PED NM

A75
(120)
TRALEE, IRELAND, AUG. 6-(AP)-FRANK HAYOSTAK STARTED TODAY TO FIND OUT IF IRELAND REALLY IS AS INTERESTING AS HIS IRISH COLLEEN PEN-PAL DESCRIBED IT.
THE JOHNSTOWN, PA., ARC WELDER FLEW TO THE EMERALD ISLE YESTERDAY FOR HIS FIRST MEETING WITH 24-YEAR-OLD BREDA O'SULLIVAN, THE GIRL WHO'S BEEN WRITING TO HIM EVER SINCE SHE FOUND A BOTTLE HE'D CHUCKED INTO THE SEA WITH A NOTE INSIDE. THAT WAS IN 1945.
THERE WAS A MIX-UP ON THE MEETING. BREDA TRAVELLED 30 MILES FROM HER HOME AT LISPOLE, COUNTY KERRY, TO TRALEE TO MEET HIM, WHILE HAYOSTAK HURRIED THROUGH TO LISPOLE. THEY FINALLY GOT TOGETHER HERE FOR A

30.24- 5175

LONG CHAT BEFORE BREDA RETURNED TO HER FARM HOME. FRANK SPENT THE NIGHT AT A HOTEL IN DINGLE, FIVE MILES FROM LISPOLE.

NEITHER WOULD COMMENT ON FUTURE PLANS. BUT HAYOSTAK SAID:

"TWO YEARS AGO I DECIDED TO COME TO IRELAND BECAUSE BREDA WRITES VERY WELL AND HER DESCRIPTION OF IRELAND INTERESTED ME. SHE APPEARED TO BE THE TYPE OF GIRL I LIKE."

THE TWO BEGAN THEIR CORRESPONDENCE WHEN BREDA FOUND AND REPLIED TO A MESSAGE HAYOSTAK HAD TOSSED OVERBOARD IN A BOTTLE FROM THE TROOP TRANSPORT ON WHICH HE WAS RETURNING TO THE U.S. AFTER WARTIME ARMY SERVICE IN EUROPE.

JP737AED

A58

NIGHT LEAD PACE (110)

PARIS, AUG.6-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE TODAY BEGAN A PERSONAL ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION OF FRANCE'S ABILITY TO FIGHT IF WAR SHOULD COME.

FOLLOWING A MEETING WITH FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN, PACE SAID HE WOULD INSPECT FRENCH DIVISIONS AND REGIMENTS IN THE FIELD IN AN EFFORT TO EVALUATE THEIR COMBAT WORTHINESS.

PACE'S TOUR CAME AT THE HEIGHT OF FRANCO-AMERICAN DISAGREEMENT OVER THE AMOUNT OF MONEY THE U.S. SHOULD SPEND IN FRANCE FOR ARMS PROCUREMENT AND FOR THE LENGTH OF TIME CONTRACTS SHOULD EXTEND. THE SECRETARY DECLINED TO COMMIT HIMSELF ON THIS ISSUE.

THE U.S. HAS CONTRACTED FOR 186 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ARMS THIS YEAR; THE FRENCH WANT 625 MILLION SPREAD OVER THREE YEARS.

JM725PED

A127

PARIS,AUG 6-(AP)-FRANK PACE, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, SAID TODAY HE WILL EXAMINE FRENCH MOBILIZATION PLANS TO MAKE SURE FRANCE COMES UP TO ANY SUDDEN EMERGENCY.

THE SECRETARY TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) THAT THIS WAS ONE OF THE MAIN THINGS HE WOULD TAKE UP WITH FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN IN THEIR MEETING TONIGHT.

"I WANT TO SEE SOME FRENCH DIVISIONS AND REGIMENTS IN OPERATION," HE SAID.

THE FRENCH MOBILIZATION SCHEME IS IMPORTANT TO THE OVERALL WESTERN DEFENSE PICTURE BECAUSE ABOUT HALF FRANCE'S CONTRIBUTION TO SHAPE DEFENSES ARE TO BE COMBAT-READY UNITS AND THE OTHER HALF UNITS WHICH CAN BE IMMEDIATELY MOBILIZED.

PACE, WHO SPENT SEVERAL HOURS IN CONFERENCES AT SHAPE WITH GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY AND OTHER AMERICAN OFFICERS HERE, DODGED COMMENT ON THE CURRENT FRANCO-AMERICAN DISPUTE ON THE SIZE OF U.S. OFFSHORE DEFENSE CONTRACTS IN FRANCE. THE FRENCH COMPLAIN THEY HAVE NOT GOTTEN ENOUGH AND CONSEQUENTLY MAY HAVE TO REDUCE THEIR REARMAMENT PROGRAM OR CRIPPLE THEIR FISCAL STABILITY.

DN1108AED

A67

(120)

PARIS, AUG.6-(AP)-FRANCE MAY LET THE TUNISIAN ISSUE GET ON THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AGENDA BY DEFAULT, AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN HINTED TODAY.

THE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE COULD NOT SAY NOW WHAT THE FRENCH POSITION WOULD BE WHEN THE PROBLEM COMES UP IN OCTOBER. HE WAS COMMENTING ON A DISPATCH FROM NEW YORK SAYING THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC HAD ALREADY FILED A REQUEST TO PUT THE TUNISIA CASE ON THE ASSEMBLY CALENDAR FOR DEBATE.

HE RECALLED THAT ON TWO PREVIOUS OCCASIONS FRANCE HAD OPPOSED ANY DISCUSSION OF HER RELATIONS WITH TUNISIA ON THE GROUND THAT THIS WAS AN INTERNAL MATTER BEYOND THE U.N. JURISDICTION.

THE FACT THAT HE DID NOT SPECIFICALLY STATE THAT FRANCE WOULD CAMPAGN ACTIVELY TO KEEP THE QUESTION OFF THE AGENDA OF THE OCTOBER SESSION APPARENTLY INDICATED FRANCE MAY PERMIT IT TO COME UP.

JM758PED

B36

CX

ANGERS, FRANCE, AUG.6-(AP)-WILLIAM B.JARDIS, A CHICAGO LAWYER, (EDS: STREET ADDRESS UNAVBLE) CAME BACK TO ANGERS TODAY TO RETURN A KEY HE WALKED OFF WITH 33 YEARS AGO.

JARDIS, THEN AN AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT, ABSENTLY TOOK THE KEY WHEN HE WENT BACK TO THE STATES FROM SERVICE HERE.

THE HOUSE HAS SINCE CHANGED HANDS AND THE CURRENT OWNER TOLD HIM TO KEEP THE KEY.

MD751PED

A157

(110)

GENEVA,SWITZERLAND,AUG 6-(AP)-THE PRO-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF THE TINY REPUBLIC OF SAN MARINO FORMALLY SUBMITTED A REQUEST HERE TODAY FOR ECONOMIC AID FROM THE UNITED NATIONS. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF YUGOSLAVIA, NO RED-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT HAS EVER SUBMITTED A SIMILAR REQUEST.

DOMENICO MORGANTI, COMMUNIST CAPTAIN-REGENT OF THE MINIATURE REPUBLIC, PERSONALLY SUBMITTED HIS APPLICATION FOR U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO PROFESSOR GUNNAR MYRDAL, SWEDISH EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, AND TO OFFICIALS OF THE UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION.

DN1246PED

B42 (Q) (210)

BERLIN, AUG.6-(AP)-THE U.S. HIG COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS APPEALED FORMALLY TO RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES TO BRING ABOUT THE RELEASE OF A WEST GERMAN LAWYER KIDNAPED BY COMMUNIST THUGS AND WHISKED INTO THE SOVIET SECTOR A MONTH AGO.

THE NOTE, ADDRESSED TO GEN. VASILY I.CHUIKOV, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, CALLED FOR THE FREEING OF DR.WALTER LINSE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST LAWYER OF WEST BERLIN.

THE PROTEST REMINDED CHUIKOV THAT HE HAD PROMISED DEPARTING U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER JOHN J.MCCLOY PERSONALLY ON JULY 11 THAT HE WOULD INVESTIGATE THE KIDNAPING. IT WAS DATED JULY 31 AND SIGNED BY SAMUEL REBER AS ACTING COMMISSIONER BEFORE WALTER J.DONNELLY TOOK OVER THE OFFICE.

"ALMOST A MONTH HAS NOW PASSED SINCE LINSE WAS ABDUCTED," REBER WROTE. "AND NO ONE IN THE SOVIET ZONE HAS SEEN FIT TO REPLY TO INQUIRIES MADE OR TO ANNOUNCE THE RESULT OF AN INVESTIGATION WHICH HAD BEEN PROMISED. FURTHER DELAY IN DETERMINING THE FACTS AND IN BRINGING THE PERPETRATORS OF THIS CRIME TO JUSTICE CANNOT BE UNDERSTOOD UNLESS IT DENOTES APPROVAL OF THIS CRIME."

SINCE THE ABDUCTION OF LINSE, EAST ZONE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONDUCTED FOUR TRIALS AND SENTENCED 24 GERMANS TO LONG PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF ACTING AS SPIES FOR THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FREE JURISTS' LEAGUE (CAPS FJL). LINSE WAS AN OFFICIAL OF THE LEAGUE.

ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNISTS IN THEIR PRESS HAVE NEVER ADMITTED THAT LINSE IS BEING HELD, THEY HAVE ATTACKED HIM AS AN EXAMPLE OF SUCH "ENEMIES OF THE STATE" AND IMPLIED HE, TOO, FACED TRIAL.

ML945AED

A184
BERLIN, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER DER ABEND REPORTED TODAY A CAVE-IN OF THE TRACK BED HAD CAUSD A TRAIN WRECK AT KAROW NEAR THE BORDER OF THE SOVIET ZONE AND THE EAST SECTOR OF BERLIN.
THE LINE IS PART OF THE ELEVATED RAILWAY SYSTEM AT A POINT WHERE IT REVERTS TO THE MASTER RAILROAD SURFACE TRACKS. THE NUMBER OF INJURED COULD NOT BE DETERMINED, THE NEWSPAPER SAID. WEST BERLIN RAILROAD OFFICIALS AND THE POLICE SAID THEY HAD NO REPORTS ON THE ACCIDENT.
SL155PED NM

B43 (Q
(180)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST, WEDNESDAY, AUG.6)
(ADVANCE)--BONN, GERMANY, AUG.6-(O-)-DR.KURT SCHUMACHER, LEADER OF GERMANY'S STRONG SOCIALIST OPPOSITION, DECLARED TODAY PROPOSALS FOR EUROPEANIZING THE SAAR ARE JUST ANOTHER FRENCH SCHEME FOR ANNEXING THE TINY BUT INDUSTRIALLY RICH TERRITORY WHICH GERMANY WANTS TO REGAIN.
THE AILING SOCIALIST CHIEF SAID IN A RADIO INTERVIEW THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT WAS PREPARING TO SACRIFICE GERMAN RIGHTS IN THE SAAR IN THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH BEGAN IN PARIS LAST WEEK TO TRY TO SETTLE THIS LONG-STANDING FRANCO-GERMAN DISPUTE.
FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN HAS SUGGESTED THAT THE DEADLOCK COULD BE RESOLVED BY GIVING THE SAAR THE STATUS OF EUROPEAN TERRITORY AND MAKING IT THE SEAT OF SUCH SUPRANATIONAL BODIES AS THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY. IT HAS ALSO BEEN SUGGESTED THAT THE FRENCH SHOW THEIR GOOD WILL BY TOSSING A STRIP OF THEIR OWN TERRITORY INTO THE SCHEME. AT THE PRESENT TIME FRANCE HAS AN ECONOMIC UNION WITH THE SAAR AND ALSO EXERCISES POLITICAL CONTROL, BUT GERMANS OF ALL POLITICAL COMPLEXIONS WANT IT BACK EVENTUALLY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY WEDNESDAY, AUG.6)
ML1045AED

A175
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 6-(AP)-WEST GERMANY AND BULGARIA HAVE CONCLUDED A NEW 17-MONTH TRADE AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR AN EXCHANGE OF 23 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS, THE FEDERAL ECONOMICS MINISTRY SAID TODAY.
THE PACT IS THE SECOND IN THREE WEEKS NEGOTIATED WITH A SOVIET BLOC COUNTRY. ON JULY 17, BONN SIGNED A 47 MILLION DOLLAR TRADE AGREEMENT WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
THE AGREEMENT WITH BULGARIA RUNS TO DEC. 31, 1953.
BULGARIA WILL SEND TO GERMANY 10 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS, CHIEFLY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. GERMANY WILL EXPORT CHIEFLY MACHINERY AND CHEMICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS.
THE PACT REQUIRES APPROVAL OF THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION TO INSURE THAT NO STRATEGIC MATERIALS ARE SENT TO THE COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY.
SL135PED

A86
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.6-(AP)-A WEST GERMANY POLITICAL PARTY TODAY CRITICIZED THE NEW U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, WALTER J. DONNELLY, ACCUSING HIM OF HAVING SAID GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS STILL IN JAIL ARE THERE BECAUSE THEY DESERVE TO BE.
THE PRESS SERVICE OF THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY (FDK) SAID DONNELLY WAS "BADLY ADVISED."
DONNELLY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE MONDAY THAT GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS HAD BEEN SENTENCED FOR "DEEDS WHICH SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES."
LS851PED

A82
(110)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS CUT OFF MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA) FUNDS FOR WEST GERMANY'S COAL MINING INDUSTRY UNTIL THE GERMANS BOOST THEIR PRODUCTION RATE TO MEET AGREED GOALS.
MSA CHIEF MICHAEL HARRIS SAID THE SUSPENSION WOULD BE TEMPORARY IF THE GERMANS PRODUCED. HE SAID THAT 25,667,000 MARKS ($6,008,746) IN MARSHALL PLAN COUNTERPART FUNDS WHICH HAD BEEN EARMARKED FOR INVESTMENT IN THE MINING INDUSTRY HAD BEEN FROZEN.
HARRIS SAID THE OVERALL TARGET FOR 1952 WAS SET BY THE OFFICE OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION AT 126 MILLION TONS. DURING THE FIRST SIX MONTHS THE GERMANS PRODUCED ONLY 60,600,000 TONS AND INDICATIONS WERE THE RATE WOULD DECLINE THE REMAINDER OF THE YEAR.
LS844PED

B35 (Q) (130)
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.6-(AP)-A 19-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN MOTHER OF TWO BABY DAUGHTERS TODAY PLEADED INNOCENT TO A CHARGE OF HAVING FATALLY SHOT HER HUSBAND WITH A CARBINE IN THEIR QUARTERS AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE'S BIG FUERSTENFELDBRUCK AIR BASE.

ARRAIGNED BEFORE THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT WAS MRS.MARTHA JOAN WAGE, OF RED WING, MINN., ACCUSED OF FIRST DEGREE MURDER OF HER HUSBAND, STAFF SERGEANT DAN P.WAGE, LAST JULY 26.
ACCORDIING TO EVIDENCE INTRODUCED AT AN EARLIER PRELIMINARY HEARING, THE STAFF SERGEANT WAS SHOT IN THE CHEST WITH A CARBINE WHEN HE APPEARED AT THE WAGE QUARTERS WITH A GERMAN GIRL AND SAID TO HIS WIFE "LOOK WHAT I GOT HERE."
A WRITTEN STATEMENT, PRESENTED AT THAT HEARING, QUOTED MRS.WAGE AS SAYING SHE ACCIDENTALLY SHOT HER HUSBAND WHO, THE STATEMENT SAID, "WAS RUNNING AROUND WITH OTHER WOMEN."

THE TRIAL WAS SET FOR SEPT.22. MRS.WAGE'S AMERICAN DEFENSE COUNSEL, MORTON K.LANGE (NO U.S. ADDRESS AVAILABLE), HAD REQUESTED THAT THE DEFENSE BE GIVEN ENOUGH TIME TO COMPLETE INVESTIGATIONS OF THE CASE IN THE UNITED STATES.
MRS.WAGE APPEARED CALM AT THE ARRAIGNMENT TODAY.
AT THE FUNERAL SERVICES FOR HER HUSBAND, HELD AUG.2, SHE HAD BROKEN IN TEARS, STAMMERING "I LOVE HIM, I LOVE HIM. I DIDN'T MEAN TO KILL HIM."
THE WAGE CHILDREN, ONE 15 MONTHS OLD AND THE OTHER THREE MONTHS OLD, ARE NOW BEING CARED FOR BY FRIENDS OF THE WAGES.
THE HOME TOWN OF WAGE, A DISPATCH RIDER, WAS LISTED AS BLADWIN, WIS.
ML920AED

B92 Q
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.6-(AP)-SENATOR HOMER E.CAPEHART (R-IND) VISITED THE BROADCASTING STUDIOS OF THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND RADIO FREE EUROPE HERE TODAY. LATER, HE INSPECTED THE AMERICAN AIRBASE AT NEARBY FUERSTENFELDBRUCK.
THE SENATOR, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, IS ON A TOUR OF EUROPE.
MD253PED

B54 (CORRECT) (Q) (130)
HAMBURG, GERMANY, AUG.6-(AP)-A YOUNG AMERICAN SEAMAN WHO JUMPED HIS SHIP HERE YESTERDAY BECAUSE HE HAD "NOT BEEN ON SHORE FOR A LONG TIME" WENT SHOPPING IN HAMBURG TODAY FOR A PAIR OF SHOES.
HE IS JOSEPH PATRICK JR., 26, OF LINCOLN PARK, MICH. HE LEAPED INTO THE ELBE RIVER YESTERDAY FROM HIS SHIP, THE U.S. TANKER "SPIRIT OF LIBERTY." HE WAS PICKED UP BY A FERRY AND THIS MORNING TURNED OVER, BAREFOOT, TO THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE.
PATRICK TOLD CONSULAR OFFICIALS THAT HE SIGNED ON IN NEW

YORK APRIL 2 AND HAD NOT BEEN ASHORE SINCE. HE ALSO SAID HE COULD NOT GET ALONG WITH SOME OF THE CREW.
THE CONSULATE GOT HIM AN ADVANCE FROM THE SHIP'S LOCAL AGENT TO BUY SOME SHOES.
OFFICIALS SAID PATRICK WOULD PROBABLY JOIN ANOTHER AMERICAN SHIP HERE.
ML1051AED

B91 Q
CX
STUTTGART, GERMANY, AUG.6-(AP)-CAPT.EDWARD W.LUBY (ROUND LAKE, ILL.) STATIONED AT FUERNSTENFELDBRUCK AIR BASE, PARACHUTED TO SAFETY NEAR HERE TODAY AFTER HIS U.S. F-84 JET FIGHTER EXPLODED IN THE AIR.
IT WAS LUBY'S SECOND NARROW ESCAPE THIS WEEK.
HIS PLANE CRASHED AT THE END OF THE AIRBASE RUNWAY MONDAY AFTER DEVELOPING ENGINE TROUBLE DURING A TAKEOFF. THE CAUSE OF TODAY'S ACCIDENT WAS UNDER INVESTIGATION.
MD252PED

A24
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG 6-(AP)-A JOINT ARMY-NAVY-AIRFORCE REVIEW WAS HELD TODAY FOR WALTER J.DONNELLY, NEW U.S.HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY.
DONNELLY AND OTHER MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY RETURNED TO BONN FOLLOWING A RECEPTION.
P530PED

A10
SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, AUG.6-(AP)-MARGARET TRUMAN TOOK TIME OUT TODAY FROM HER EUROPEAN VACATION TO INSPECT U.S. TROOPS IN AUSTRIA AND SHE TOLD THEM: "YOU LOOK LIKE YOU WOULD SCARE ANY ENEMY, NO MATTER HOW TOUGH."
THE PRESIDENT'S DAUGHTER PAID AN HOUR'S VISIT TO CAMP ROEDER, AN ARMY TRAINING CENTER NEAR SALZBURG, WHERE SHE HAS BEEN ATTENDING PERFORMANCES OF THE SALZBURG MUSICAL FESTIVALS.
ML429PED

A107
NIGHT LEAD STRIKE (110)
ROME, THURSDAY, AUG 7-(AP)-A COMMUNIST-CALLED RAILROAD STRIKE BEGAN AT MIDNIGHT, STALLING ITALY'S TRANSPORT AND HITTING HARD AT THE TOURIST TRADE WHICH BRINGS THE COUNTRY MORE DOLLARS THAN ANY OF HER EXPORTS.
A FEW TRAINS LEFT BIG CITY STATIONS UNDER HEAVY POLICE GUARD, BUT WHETHER THEY WOULD ARRIVE AT THEIR DESTINATIONS WAS ANOTHER QUESTION.
WEARY TRAVELERS SAT ON SUITCASES IN JAMMED STATIONS ALL OVER THE COUNTRY TRYING TO GET PASSAGE.
NON COMMUNIST WORKERS PROMISED TO RUN A SKELETON SERVICE TODAY TO EASE THE STRAIN OF THE TIE-UP WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO LAST 24 HOURS. AS AN EXAMPLE, ONLY 25 TRAINS WILL LEAVE ROME COMPARED TO SEVERAL HUNDRED USUAL DEPARTURES.
THE GOVERNMENT HAS ORGANIZED SPECIAL BUS SERVICES FOR SHORT HAULS. THE STRIKE WAS CALLED IN A DISPUTE OVER CLASSIFICATION OF 200,000 EMPLOYES.
DY950PED

A129
(110)
ROME,AUG 6-(AP)-ITALIAN TRAINS WILL OPERATE WITH POLICE GUARDS IF A THREATENED COMMUNIST-LED 24-HOUR RAIL STRIKE COMES OFF AS SCHEDULED AT MIDNIGHT TONIGHT, THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ASSURED PROTECTION TO ALL RAILROAD EMPLOYES WHO REPORT FOR WORK DESPITE THE STRIKE CALL BY THE COMMUNIST-RUN GENERAL ITALIAN CONFEDERATION OF LABOR (CGIL).
NON-COMMUNIST UNIONS. WHOSE MEMBERS ARE NOT STRIKING, SAY THE STRIKE WAS CALLED "AS A SHOW OF STRENGTH FOR EVIDENT POLITICAL MOTIVES."
THE STRIKE, INVOLVING SOME 200,000 EMPLOYES, WAS CALLED IN A DISPUTE OVER CLASSIFICATION OF UNION MEMBERS ON THE RAILROAD CENTRAL COMMITTEES.
DN1114AED

A41
NIGHT LEAD GREEK
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG.6-(AP)-THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF ISSSUED A COMMUNIQUE TONIGHT SAYING THERE WERE NO TROOPS FROM COMMUNIST BULGARIA ON THE GREEK BORDER ISLAND OF GAMMA AND THEREFORE NO GREEK TROOPS HAD ADVANCED TO DRIVE ANY OFF.
THIS STATEMENT CAME AFTER A DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT LAST NIGHT SAID IT HAD ISSUED AN ULTIMATUM TO THE BULGARIANS TO LEAVE THE ISLAND OR BE DRIVEN OFF BY GREEKS.
OFFICIALS DECLINED TO CLARIFY THE SITUATION ON THE NORTHERN BORDER FURTHER. ATHENS NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN IN A FRENZY OF HEADLINES AND EXCITEMENT OVER THE "ULTIMATUM".
JM632PED

A89
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY LT. GEN. STYLIANOS MANIDAKIS, COMMANDING THE GREEK THIRD CORPS IN MACEDONIA AND THRACE, IS PROCEEDING TO THE EVROS RIVER ON THE GREEK FRONTIER WITH COMMUNIST BULGARIA, SCENE OF A GREEK-BULGER CLASH TWO WEEKS AGO.
BULGARIANS OCCUPYING THE GREEK ISLAND OF GAMMA RECEIVED AN ULTIMATUM LAST NIGHT TO GET OUT BY 5:36 A.M. GREENWICH MEAN TIME (12:36 A.M., EST) THIS MORNING. HOWEVER, THE ULTIMATUM WAS EXTENDED TO PERMIT GEN. MANIDAKIS TO REACH THE AREA.
THE MINISTRY'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF GREEK TROOPS WAS STANDING BY "READY TO ATTACK AS SOON AS ORDERS WERE ISSUED."
JR&MJ832AED

A18
-95-
AMS
SECOND LEAD HUNGARIANS
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE STOCKHOLM NEWSPAPER DAGENS NYHETER TODAY DROPPED ITS EARLIER REPORT THAT NINE HUNGARIAN OLYMPIC ATHLETES HAD REFUSED TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND. NEITHER THE PAPER NOR ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS COULD SUBSTANTIATE THE REPORT IN HELSINKI.
THE PAPER HAD CARRIED THE REPORT IN EDITIONS LAST NIGHT UNDER A HELSINKI DATELINE. REPEATED CHECKS IN THE FINNISH CAPITAL COULD FIND NO BASIS FOR THE REPORT AND ITWAS DROPPED FROM EDITIONS TODAY.
THE REPORT HAD SAID THAT THE NINE SPORTSTERS HAD TAKEN REFUGE IN WESTERN LEGATIONS AT HELSINKI.

IT SAID THE NINE DROPPED OUT OF SIGHT ONE BY ONE OVER LAST WEEKEND IN A SMARTLY EXECUTED MANEUVER DESIGNED TO AVOID DRAWING ATTENTION TO THEIR FLIGHT.
THEIR DISAPPEARANCE WAS DISCOVERED YESTERDAY WHEN HUNGARY'S TEAM LEADER TRIED TO GET HIS SQUAD TOGETHER FOR A POST-OLYMPIC TOUR OF FINLAND, THE PAPER SAID.
FEARING MORE DESERTIONS, THE REPORT FROM HELSINKI SAID, THE COMMUNIST COACHES CALLED OFF THE TOUR AND CHARTERED TWO AIRPLANES WHICH FLEW THE REST OF HUNGARY'S CRACK OLYMPIC SQUAD BACK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TODAY.
THE MISSING TEAM MEMBERS WERE NOT IDENTIFIED IMMEDIATELY.

(IN FINLAND THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION OF THE STOCKHOLM REPORT.

(EIGHTY-SIX MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN OLYMPIC TEAM TOOK OFF FOR BUDAPEST BY PLANE THIS AFTERNOON. ONE OF THE TWO CHARTERED PLANES HAD ENGINE TROUBLE AND RETURNED FOR REPAIRS TONIGHT. DURING THE TWO HOURS THIS TOOK, NONE OF THE ATHLETES ABOARD LEFT THE AIRCRAFT.)

HUNGARY'S OLYMPIC TEAM FINISHED THIRD IN THE UNOFFICIAL TEAM STANDINGS, IMMEDIATELY BEHIND THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

THE REPORTED DEFECTION OF THE NINE ATHLETES FROM RED HUNGARY FOLLOWED BY A DAY THE DISAPPEARANCE OF A MEMBER OF THE ROMANIAN TEAM AFTER HE EXPRESSED UNWILLINGNESS TO RETURN TO HIS COMMUNIST-RUN HOMELAND.

THE ROMANIAN, PANAI CALCAS, WHO PLACED SIXTH IN THE OLYMPIC PISTOL SHOOTING TOURNAMENT, IS BELIEVED TO HAVE TAKEN REFUGE IN ONE OF THE WESTERN POWER'S LEGATIONS IN HELSINKI.

HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY FINNISH POLICE AFTER A STREET FIGHT WITH TEAM COACHES WHO WERE TRYING TO SEND HIM HOM. HE WAS RELEASED LATER BY POLICE WHO SAID HIS PERMIT TO STAY IN FINLAND WAS VALID UNTIL THE END OF AUGUST.

THE HUNGARIAN TEAM TOOK 14 GOLD MEDALS IN PILING UP A TEAM SCORE OF 308 AS COMPARED TO 610 FOR THE U.S. AND 553 1/2 FOR SOVIET RUSSIA IN ITS FIRST TRY AT THE OLYMPIC CONTESTS. HUNGARY'S WAS A SPECTACULAR SHOWING CONSIDERING HUNGARY'S POPULATION IS ONLY 9,250,000.

THE GOLD MEDALS WERE TAKEN IN LIGHT MIDDLEWEIGHT BOXING; HAMMER THROW; BANTAM WEIGHT AND WELTER-WEIGHT GRECO-ROMAN WRESTLING; WOMAN'S 100-METER FREE-STYLE SWIM; WOMAN'S 200-METER BREASTSTROKE SWIM; WOMAN'S 400-METER FREESTYLE AND FREESTYLE RELAY; SILHOUTTE SHOOTING; WOMAN'S PARALLEL BARS; MEN'S SABER TEAM AND INDIVIDUAL; MODERN PENTATHLON AND WATER POLO.

JM635PED

A80

(300)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 6-(AP)-SWEDEN TODAY READIED FOR THE UNITED NATIONS A FULL ACCOUNT OF HER QUARREL WITH RUSSIA OVER THE SHOOTING DOWN OF TWO SWEDISH PLANES LAST JUNE. DIPLOMATS VIEWED IT AS A POSSIBLE PRELUDE TO A FIGHT IN THE U.N. AGAINST RUSSIAN DOMINATION OF THE BALTIC.

THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT A BLUE BOOK CONTAINING THE NOTES EXCHANGED OVER THE PLANE SHOOTINGS WOULD BE FORWARDED TO THE U.N. IN NEW YORK FOR DISTRIBUTION AMONG MEMBERS. SUCH A DISTRIBUTION OFTEN IS PRELIMINARY TO PRESENTATION OF FORMAL CHARGES TO THE ORGANIZATION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE SHORTLY AFTER SWEDISH FOREIGN MINISTER OESTEN UNDEN HANDED SOVIET AMBASSADOR REAR ADM. CONSTANTINE RODIONOV TWO STIFF NOTES, INCLUDING THE FIFTH IN A SERIES OF PROTESTS OVER THE PLANE INCIDENTS.

THE SECOND NOTE ASKED MOSCOW TO ORDER ITS DIPLOMATS TO STOP SPYING ON SWEDISH MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS.

ONE OF THE SWEDISH PLANES, A TRANSPORT WITH EIGHT MEN ABOARD, HAS BEEN MISSING OVER THE BALTIC SEA SINCE JUNE 13. THE SECOND, A CATALINA FLYING BOAT, WAS SHOT DOWN JUNE 16 BY RUSSIAN JET FIGHTERS. ITS SEVEN CREWMEN WERE RESCUED.

SWEDEN'S LATEST NOTE ON THE PLANES EXPRESSED "SURPRISE AND REGRET" THAT RUSSIA REFUSED TO ALLOW THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE TO CONSIDER SWEDISH CHARGES THAT THE TWO CRAFT WERE SHOT DOWN OVER INTERNATIONAL WATERS. THE SOVIETS HAVE REJECTED ALL PREVIOUS SWEDISH PROTESTS.

AGAIN DENYING RUSSIAN CLAIMS THAT SWEDISH FLIERS FLEW OVER SOVIET TERRITORY OR FIRED FIRST, THE NOTE DECLARED THE SWEDES "RESERVE THEIR FULL RIGHT TO REVERT TO THE MATTER IN THE FORM AND AT THE TIME THEY WILL FIND SUITABLE."

DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES INTERPRETED THIS AS EVIDENCE THAT SWEDEN INTENDED TO PRESENT THE CASE FORMALLY BEFORE THE U.N. AT THE NEXT SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

THE NOTE ON SOVIET SPYING IN SWEDEN REFERRED TO THE CONVICTION OF SIX SWEDISH COMMUNISTS LAST WEEK ON CHARGES OF DISCLOSING SECRETS OF THE NATION'S NORTHERN MILITARY DEFENSES TO RED AGENTS.

EVIDENCE AT THE TRIAL, THE NOTE SAID, SHOWED THAT THE PRINCIPAL DEFENDENT, FRITIOF ENBOM, WAS EMPLOYED BY SOVIET INTELLIGENCE REPRESENTATIVES.

"IT IS CLEAR FROM THE EVIDENCE THAT SEVERAL OF THOSE WHO EMPLOYED HIM HAVE BELONGED TO THE PERSONNEL OF THE SOVIET DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATION IN SWEDEN," THE NOTE ADDED.

JR8AED

A149

(300)

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, AUG 6-(AP)-PRAVDA REVEALED TODAY A WIDESPREAD SHAKEUP HAS TAKEN PLACE IN THE OFFICIALDOM OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF LITHUANIA. THE DISCLOSURE CAME IN THE COURSE OF ANIMATED DISCUSSION IN THE OFFICIAL MOSCOW PRESS OF BIG AND LITTLE INTERNAL PROBLEMS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

PRAVDA, THE NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, REPORTED ON A FULL MEETING OF THE LITHUANIAN PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THIS DISCLOSED THAT YOUNGER PEOPLE WERE BEING MOVED INTO RESPONSIBLE POSTS, BUT SAID THERE HAD BEEN TOO GREAT A TURNOVER.

FOR EXAMPLE, SAID PRAVDA, HALF THE HEADS OF DEPARTMENTS IN LOCAL PARTY COMMITTEES WERE REPLACED LAST YEAR. MANY HEADS OF COLLECTIVE FARMS WERE CHANGED. ABOUT 1,750 WORKERS AND SPECIALISTS RECENTLY WERE SHIFTED IN THE LITHUANIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC'S INDUSTRY AND TRANSPORT.

"THE PLENUM DEMANDED FROM PARTY ORGANIZATIONS A DETERMINED STRUGGLE AGAINST MANIFESTATIONS OF BOURGEOIS NATIONALIST IDEOLOGY (HARKING BACK TO LITHUANIA OF NON-SOVIET DAYS) AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF CRITICISM AND SELF-CRITICISM," SAID PRAVDA.

BOTH PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA, THE OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, HAVE BEEN DISCUSSING PROBLEMS RUNNING ALL THE WAY FROM THE NEED FOR "INTENSIFIED LABOR DISCIPLINE" TO A DEMAND FOR MORE AND BETTER NECKTIES FOR SOVIET GENTLEMEN.

IZVESTIA ADMITTED CASES OF TARDINESS AND ABSENTEEISM IN INDUSTRY, BAD CARE OF EQUIPMENT, A WASTEFUL ATTITUDE TOWARD PUBLIC PROPERTY "AND OTHER VIOLATIONS OF LABOR DISCIPLINE" ARE NOT YET AT AN END HERE.

"VIOLATORS OF LABOR DISCIPLINE, PRODUCERS OF SPOILED GOODS, CARELESS WORKERS, LAZYBONES AND ABSENTEES WHO DISORGANIZE PRODUCTION AROUSE DEEP INDIGNATION AMONG HONEST WORKERS," IZVESTIA SAID. "LOCAL GOVERNMENT ORGANS DO NOT TAKE A SUFFICIENT INTEREST IN THE PROBLEM."

IZVESTIA GAVE A STRONG REBUTE TO THE MINISTRY OF HOUSING AND CIVILIAN BUILDING IN THE RUSSIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC, AND VARIOUS LOCAL AND REGIONAL GOVERNMENTS ALSO WERE REBUKED.

ON THE NECKTIE FRONT, PRAVDA SAID THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC LIGHT INDUSTRY MINISTRY WAS ORDERED TO WORK OUT AND PUT INTO PRODUCTION 70 NEW AND PRETTY DESIGNS AND THUS MAKE UP "SHORTCOMINGS IN THIS IMPORTANT FIELD."

DN1222PED

A9 (100)

JERUSALEM, AUG. 6-(AP)-SOME 500 ISRAELI COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW TRAVELLERS DEMONSTRATED HERE LAST NIGHT AGAINST REFUSAL OF ISRAEL'S PARLIAMENT--THE KNESSET--TO RECEIVE THEIR PETITION CALLING FOR WORLD PEACE.

KNESSET OFFICIALS, IN REFUSING TO RECEIVE THE PETITION, SAID IT WAS ADDRESSED TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND HENCE THE PARLIAMENT WAS NOT CONCERNED.

LEADERS OF THE RED PEACE LEAGUE CLAIMED THEY HAD 400,000 SIGNATURES ON THE PETITION, WHICH WAS SIMILAR TO THOSE CIRCULATED BY OTHER OF THE WORLD'S RED ORGANIZATIONS.

THE DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED IN A STREET SQUARE NEAR THE KNESSET BUILDINGS. THEY DISPLAYED CARICATURES OF NATO MILITARY COMMANDER GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SLOGANS AGAINST "WAR-MONGERS" AND PICTURES OF THE COMMUNIST PEACE DOVE.

HA238AED

A11

NIGHT LEAD IRAN (280)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.6-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH PRESENTED TO HIS CABINET TONIGHT PROPOSALS FOR A SWEEPING "SOAK-THE-RICH" TAX LAW AIMED AT BALANCING THE BUDGET OF THIS IMPOVERISHED, UNEASY COUNTRY.

IRAN'S MAIN SOURCES OF REVENUE DRIED UP WHEN MOSSADEGH NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. THE BRITISH PROMPTLY BLOCKED OFF WORLD MARKETS AND IRAN WAS STUCK.

BUT COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA MOVED IN TODAY. A FIVE-MAN TRADE DELEGATION ARRIVED TONIGHT TO DISCUSS BUYING OIL AND ARRANGING A BARTER AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

DETAILS OF THE NEW TAX PLAN, DRAWN UP BY MOSSADEGH AND HIS FINANCIAL ADVISERS, WERE NOT DISCLOSED OFFICIALLY, BUT IT WAS REPORTED THEY CALL FOR A TWO PER CENT TAX ANNUALLY ON ALL REAL ESTATE HOLDINGS.

ONE SOURCE CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS BELIEVED THE LEVY COULD RAISE AT LEAST 330 MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY -- WHICH IS SLIGHTLY MORE THAN THE GOVERNMENT'S PRESENT TOTAL ANNUAL OUTLAY.

THE TAX PROPOSALS ARE AIMED AT THE WEALTHY FAMILIES WHO CONTROL MOST OF THE LAND. SOME SINGLE FAMILIES OWN HUNDREDS OF VILLAGES WHOSE INHABITANTS TILL THE SURROUNDING LAND IN SHARECROPPER FASHION.

THE NEW LEVY APPARENTLY WILL WAIT UNTIL MOSSADEGH IS GIVEN ALMOST DICTATORIAL POWERS TO RUN THE COUNTRY FOR A SIX-MONTH PERIOD. THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) HAS ALREADY VOTED THEM AND THE SENATE IS EXPECTED TO DO SO SATURDAY.

SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI WAS QUOTED AS HAVING GIVEN HIS BLESSING. THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN SAID THE MONARCH TOLD A VISITING PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION YESTERDAY THAT: "THE PEOPLE ARE TIRED OF WORDS. NOW THE POWERS WHICH THE MAJLIS HAVE GIVEN DR.MOSSADEGH AND WHICH ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE SENATE, OFFER THE BEST OPPORTUNITY TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PEOPLE."

MEMBERS OF MOSSADEGH'S OWN NATIONALIST PARTY HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THAT HE START LAND REFORMS TO ALLEVIATE THE PLIGHT OF THOUSANDS OF PEASANTS.

MEMBERS OF MOSSADEGH'S OWN NATIONALIST PARTY HAVE BEEN DEMANDING THAT HE START LAND REFORMS TO ALLEVIATE THE PLIGHT OF THOUSANDS OF PEASANTS.

A CLOSED SESSION OF THE MAJLIS TODAY DECIDED TO ASK AYATULLAH KASHANI, IRAN'S MOST POWERFUL RELIGIOUS LEADER, TO BECOME SPEAKER. THE GRIM OLD

KASHANI, IRAN'S MOST POWERFUL RELIGIOUS LEADER, TO BECOME SPEAKER. THE GRIM OLD MULLAH (PRIEST) IS OFTEN CALLED THE POWER BEHIND MOSSADEGH. HE WOULD REPLACE DR.HASSAN IMAMI, ANTI-GOVERNMENT SPEAKER WHO LEFT FOR GENEVA LAST WEEK.

IMAMI'S POSITION BECAME DIFFICULT AFTER MOSSADEGH VAULTED BACK TO POWER WHEN PREMIER AHMED QAVAM'S SHORT-LIVED REGIME CRUMPLED. KASHANI TOOK A LEADING PART IN PUSHING QAVAM OUT.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID QAVAM HAS SENT A LETTER TO A SENATE COMMITTEE DEFENDING HIMSELF AGAINST NATIONALIST CHARGES THAT HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR LAST MONTH'S BLOODY RIOTING WHICH BROUGHT IRAN TO THE BRINK OF CIVIL WAR. THERE ARE INDICATIONS QAVAM IS IN HIDING IN TEHRAN DESPITE PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT HE HAS FLED THE COUNTRY.

JM653PED

A122

(230)

TEHRAN,IRAN,AUG 6-(AP)-IRANIAN LAWMAKERS DECIDED TODAY TO ASK AYATULLAH KASHANI, IRAN'S MOST POWERFUL RELIGIOUS LEADER, TO BECOME SPEAKER OF THE LOWER HOUSE (MAJLIS).

THE DECISION TO ASK THE GRIM OLD MULLAH (PRIEST) TO REPLACE DR. HASSAN IMAMI--ANTI-GOVERNMENT SPEAKER WHO LEFT FOR GENEVA LAST WEEK--WAS MADE AT A CLOSED PARLIAMENT SESSION.

A DEPUTY TOLD NEWSMEN PARLIAMENT WOULD SEND A DELEGATION TO KASHANI'S HOUSE OUTSIDE TEHRAN TODAY TO PUT THE OFFER TO HIM.

KASHANI--WHO WAS ELECTED A DEPUTY WHILE IN EXILE IN 1950 BUT REFUSED TO TAKE HIS SEAT--JUMPED INTO THE POLITICAL ARENA DURING THE RECENT CRISIS WHICH TOPPLED AHMED QAVAM AS PREMIER AND SENT HIM INTO HIDING. THE MULLAH THREW THE WEIGHT OF HIS GREAT RELIGIOUS FOLLOWING BEHIND MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN GETTING MOSSADEGH RETURNED TO POWER AS PREMIER.

THE POSITION OF IMAMI, ELECTED SPEAKER LAST MONTH BY ANTI-MOSSADEGH FORCES, BECAME UNTENABLE AFTER MOSSADEGH VAULTED BACK TO POWER. THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF IMAMI'S QUITTING BUT REPORTS HAVE PERSISTED THAT HE LEFT A LETTER OF RESIGNATION.

MEANWHILE, RELIABLE SOURCES SAID QAVAM HAS SENT A LETTER TO A SENATE COMMITTEE DEFENDING HIMSELF AGAINST NATIONALIST CHARGES THAT HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR LAST MONTH'S BLOODY RIOTING WHICH BROUGHT IRAN TO THE VERGE OF CIVIL WAR.

ONE SOURCE SAID A MESSENGER BROUGHT THE LETTER TO THE COMMITTEE MEETING THIS MORNING AND THAT IT WAS READ TO THE MEMBERS.

IF TRUE, THIS WOULD SUPPORT THE THEORY THAT QAVAM IS STILL IN TEHRAN OR THE VICINITY, DESPITE PERSISTING REPORTS THAT HE HAS FLED THE COUNTRY.

THE MAJLIS PASSED A BILL LAST SATURDAY TO CONFISCATE QAVAM'S RICH HOLDINGS IN IRAN, BUT THE SENATE GAVE IT ONLY ONE READING BEFORE SENDING IT TO COMMITTEE FOR STUDY.

DN1049AED

Tehran, Iran, aug. 6-(ap)-a five-member czechoslovak trade delegation arrived here today to start talks on purchases of oil and arrange for a barter agreement between Iran and Communist czechoslovakia.

1952

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A109

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (350)

CAIRO, AUG.6-(AP)-PREMIER ALY MAHER SAID TONIGHT EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, ABDEL FATTAH AMR, AN APPOINTEE OF THE ABDICATED KING FAROUK, IS BEING TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER POST.

MAHER DECLINED IN A STATEMENT TO REPORTERS TO ELABORATE ON THE DECISION TO REMOVE AMR FROM HIS LONG-TIME ASSOCIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH. AMR HAD BEEN A PASHA IN THE RECENTLY ABOLISHED EGYPTIAN PEERAGE AND

WAS BRITISH-EDUCATED.

THE PREMIER DID ADD THAT CHANGES IN EGYPT'S DIPLOMATIC POSTS ARE UNDER DISCUSSION BUT WOULD NOT SAY WHO THE NEW AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN WOULD BE.

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER REPORTS EARLIER IN THE DAY SAID AMR AND THE EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO ROME, ABDEL AZIZ BADR, BOTH WOULD BE TRANSFERRED; OTHER REPORTS SAID THEY WOULD BE PENSIONED OFF.

IN THE FLURRY OF UNCONFIRMED REPORTS, SOME PAPERS SAID MAHMOUD FAWZI, EGYPT'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, WOULD GET THE LONDON EMBASSY AND WOULD BE REPLACED AT THE U.N. BY ADLY ANDRAWOS, PRESENT AMBASSADOR TO GREECE.

BOTH THE BRITISH AND THE EGYPTIANS WERE BEING CAGEY IN STATEMENTS ON THEIR RELATIONS IN THESE EARLY DAYS OF THE REFORM GOVERNMENT THAT KICKED OUT KING FAROUK JULY 26.

AMR WAS RECALLED FROM LONDON MONTHS AGO TO CONSULT WITH FAROUK AND THE THEN-IN-OFFICE WAFDIST PARTY GOVERNMENT ON THE BLOODY STRUGGLES IN THE BRITISH-HELD SUEZ CANAL ZONE. HE WAS SENT BACK TO ENGLAND TO REPRESENT FAROUK AT THE FUNERAL OF KING GEORGE VI.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN A STATEMENT TONIGHT SAID THE FREQUENT MEETINGS BETWEEN PREMIER MAHER AND AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON ARE BEING HELD BECAUSE IT WAS BELIEVED "THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE TOUCH AND FRIENDLIEST RELATIONS SHOULD BE MAINTAINED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES DURING THE PRESENT CRITICAL PERIOD."

"NO OTHER SIGNIFICANCE SHOULD BE ATTACHED TO THE RECENT FREQUENT MEETINGS BETWEEN THE PREMIER AND THE AMBASSADOR," IT SAID.

THEY MET AGAIN TONIGHT. THE EGYPTIAN PRESS CARRIED WITHOUT COMMENT DISPATCHES FROM LONDON SAYING THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROGRAM SPONSORED BY THE WESTERN POWERS AND TURKEY WOULD GO AHEAD WITHOUT EGYPTIAN PARTICIPATION, IF NECESSARY.

STEVENSON SAID HE NATURALLY HAD TALKED ABOUT THE PROGRAM WITH MAHER. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHETHER THE REFORM GOVERNMENT WOULD REVERSE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT DECISIONS AND JOIN THE DEFENSE KEYED TO THE SUEZ.

LS959PED

A32

PMS BUDGET (350)

EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 6-(AP)-EXILED EX-KING FAROUK'S VAST HOLDINGS IN EGYPT WERE ORDERED IMPOUNDED LAST NIGHT BY THE REFORM GOVERNMENT THAT KICKED HIM OFF HIS THRONE. ESTIMATES OF THE PUDGY KING'S LOSS RANGED AS HIGH AS TWO BILLION DOLLARS.

THAT ENORMOUS ESTIMATE STEMMED FROM UNOFFICIAL REPORTS LONG CURRENT THAT THE ROYAL FAMILY OWNS ONE-THIRD OF EGYPT'S SIX MILLION ARABLE ACRES. SUCH A CHUNK OF THE FERTILE NILE VALLEY WOULD BE WORTH AT LEAST THAT MUCH.

SUCH HOLDINGS, IF FAROUK ACTUALLY HAD THEM, WOULD RANK HIM -- ALONG WITH THE NIZAM OF HYDERABAD -- AS FORMERLY ONE OF THE TWO RICHEST MEN IN THE WORLD.

WHEREAS THE ROYAL FAMILY'S VAST REAL ESTATE HOLDINGS IN EGYPT HAVE BEEN VALUED UNOFFICIALLY AS HIGH AS TWO BILLION DOLLARS, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ESTIMATE FAROUK'S PERSONAL FORTUNE AS SOMETHING MORE THAN 100 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS (287 MILLION DOLLARS). THESE OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT BECAUSE OF A COMPLEX SERIES OF CONCEALED OWNERSHIP DEALS IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE AT THE PRESENT TIME TO PLACE AN ACCURATE VALUE ON THE EX KING'S WEALTH.

DETAILS OF THE FORMER MONARCH'S FORTUNE HAVE BEEN A CLOSELY-GUARDED SECRET, HOWEVER. HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ADMITTED THEY HAD NO COMPLETE LISTING OF HIS PROPERTIES, BUT HOPED TO FORMULATE ONE FROM PAPERS SEIZED WHEN FAROUK ABDICATED AND LEFT EGYPT.

THE INVENTORY WAS EXPECTED TO TAKE SEVERAL WEEKS, AT LEAST.

THE CABINET'S ORDER IMPOUNDING FAROUK'S EGYPTIAN WEALTH GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE PLANS FOR IT. IT IS GENERALLY BELIEVED, HOWEVER, THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL DISTRIBUTE THE PROPERTIES AS PART OF A VAST LAND REFORM PROGRAM NOW BEING DISCUSSED BY PREMIER ALY MAHER AND HIS CABINET.

THE DECREE PROVIDED THAT THE FORTUNE BE HELD IN CUSTODY AND NAMED FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER AHMED KHASHABA AND FORMER FINANCE MINISTER HUSSEIN FAHMI AS CUSTODIANS.

IT ORDERED ALL PERSONS TO DISCLOSE FULL DETAILS OF THEIR DEALINGS WITH FAROUK. PENALTIES WERE SET FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY. THE DECREE ALSO BANNED ALL TRANSACTIONS INVOLVING THE PROPERTIES, EITHER BY FAROUK OR OTHERS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID IT ACTED TO PREVENT ANY OF THE EX-KING'S HOLDINGS FALLING INTO THE "HANDS OF ENEMIES OF EGYPT." THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION OF WHO THESE MIGHT BE, BUT OBSERVERS SAID THE CABINET HAD IN MIND PERSONS OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY AS WELL AS INSIDE IT.

IN EXILE ON THE ISLE OF CAPRI LAST WEEK, FAROUK TOLD NEWSMEN HE NOW WAS A COMPARATIVELY POOR MAN, HAD NOT TAKEN A FORTUNE OUT OF EGYPT AND HAD NO FORTUNE STORED UP OUTSIDE HIS NATIVE LAND. PREVIOUSLY, IT HAD BEEN WIDELY RUMORED THAT HE HAD VAST INVESTMENTS ABROAD.

INSIDE EGYPT, HE OWNED MORE THAN A SCORE OF LUXURIOUS VILLAS, AND HUNDREDS OF BIG FOREIGN AUTOMOBILES. REPORTEDLY HE ALSO HAD NUMEROUS BUSINESS INVESTMENTS, IN ADDITION TO VAST FARMLANDS CREDITED TO HIM.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES DID DISCLOSE THAT THE GREAT ABDIN PALACE IN CAIRO AND RAS EL TIN IN ALEXANDRIA BELONGED TO THE STATE. BUT MONTAZA PALACE IN ALEXANDRIA AND CAIRO'S BEAUTIFUL KOUBBEH PALACE WERE PART OF THE ROYAL TREASURY WHICH MADE THEM FAROUK'S PERSONAL PROPERTY.

THEY ADDED THAT THE LAVISH FURNISHINGS IN ALL THE PALACES BELONGED TO THE EX-MONARCH. WIDELY PUBLISHED REPORTS AFTER THE ABDICATION SAID FAROUK SHELLED OUT FIVE MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($14,365,000) OVER THE PAST 10 YEARS FOR PALACE FURNISHINGS AND WORKS OF ART.

THE FAMED INCHASS DOMAIN EAST OF CAIRO WHERE FAROUK FETED VISITING ROYALTY AND HIGH DIGNITARIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST IN A LAVISH SHOW IN 1946 WAS OWNED BY THE EX-KING.

ML&P1017AED

A4

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.6-(AP)-HUNDREDS OF EGYPTIAN FATHERS ARE BESEIGING MUNICIPAL OFFICIALS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY. THEY WANT TO CHANGE THE NAMES OF THEIR SONS FROM FAROUK TO SOMETHING ELSE.

KING FAROUK WAS DEPOSED AND EXILED IN THE RECENT UPHEAVAL STAGED BY THE ARMY.

ML414PED

A147

(110)

NEW DELHI,INDIA,AUG 6-(AP)-OVERRIDING NOISY COMMUNIST OPPOSITION, THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY PASSED AN ANTI-COMMUNIST PREVENTIVE DETENTION BILL BY A VOTE OF 296 TO 61.

IT EXTENDS UNTIL 1954 THE RIGHT OF GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES TO ARREST AND HOLD SUBVERSIVES WITHOUT TRIAL. THE BILL NOW GOES TO THE UPPER HOUSE FOR APPROVAL.

FOR A MONTH, WHILE THE MEASURE WAS BEING DEBATED, PARLIAMENT HAS BEEN KEPT IN AN UPROAR BY A NOISY OPPOSITION WHILE OUTSIDE THE BUILDING THE REDS ORGANIZED PROCESSIONS AND DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE BILL.

IN A SPEECH JUST BEFORE THE VOTES WAS TAKEN, HOME MINISTER K.N. KATJU TOLD THE RED OPPOSITION: "THIS BILL IS INTENDED TO PROTECT THOSE VERY MASSES IN WHOSE NAME YOU WAX SO ELOQUENT."

DN1214PED

B20KX (S)

APW (130)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 6-(AP)-SPANISH AMBASSADOR ANTONIO GULLON GOMEZ FROM MANILA IS PAYING OFFICIAL COURTESY CALLS ON CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS IN CONNECTION WITH RENEWAL OF DIPLOMATIC

RELATIONS BETWEEN SPAIN AND CHINA.
HE PRESENTED CREDENTIALS TO PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK TUESDAY, MARKING RESUMPTION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES AFTER A 12-YEAR LAPSE. THE NATIONALISTS BROKE WITH SPAIN IN 1940 WHEN MADRID RECOGNIZED THE JAPANESE PUPPET REGIME OF WANG CHIN-WEI.
GOMEZ DINED WITH GENERALISSIMO AND MADAME CHIANG LAST NIGHT.
HE SAID IN A STATEMENT TODAY THAT THE RENEWED RELATIONS WERE "SPECIALLY BENEFICIAL" BECAUSE THE COUNTRIES NOW COULD EXCHANGE THEIR "BRILLIANT X X X SECULAR CULTURES."
GOMEZ PLANS TO RETURN TO MANILA THIS WEEKEND.
VR505ACS

B70 (Q)
PRECEDE TOKYO (B17) (300)
LONDON, AUG.6-(AP)-BRITAIN ORDERED HER AMBASSADOR IN TOKYO TODAY TO FORMALLY PROTEST THE JAPANESE JAILING OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS ACCUSED OF THEFT.
THIS WAS THE LATEST MOVE IN A DIPLOMATIC TUSSLE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WHICH BEGAN WHEN TWO YOUNG SEAMEN WERE ACCUSED OF STEALING A TAXI AND ROBBING THE DRIVER OF $5 DURING A TOKYO FURLOUGH. THE MEN, WHO HAD BEEN ON SERVICE IN KOREAN WATERS, WERE SENTENCED BY A JAPANESE COURT TUESDAY TO 30 MONTHS IN JAIL.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE AMBASSADOR, SIR ESLER DENING, WOULD MAKE BRITAIN'S FIRST FORMAL PROTEST TO THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IN CHALLENGING THE RIGHT OF THE JAPANESE TO ARREST, TRY AND OR JAIL ANY UNITED NATIONS SERVICEMEN.
FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN YESTERDAY INTERVENED PERSONALLY IN THE ROW WHEN HE SENT FOR JAPANESE AMBASSADOR SHUNICI MATSUMOTO AND SHARPLY DEMANDED THAT THE TWO SAILORS BE HANDED OVER TO THE ROYAL NAVY.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID EDEN MADE "STRONG REPRESENTATIONS" WITHOUT FORMALLY PROTESTING WHEN HE SAW MATSUMOTO. THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED THE BRITISH VIEW ON DEALING WITH U.N. SERVICEMEN.
THE JAILED BRITONS ARE THE FIRST MEMBERS OF THE U.N. FORCES TO COME BEFORE A JAPANESE COURT. DURING THE ALLIED MILITARY OCCUPATION OF JAPAN THEY WOULD HAVE COME BEFORE A MILITARY COURT.
SINCE THE SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY LAST YEAR, U.N. OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN TRYING TO NEGOTIATE FACILITIES FOR U.N. SERVICEMEN EQUAL TO THOSE ENJOYED BY MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN FORCES. AMERICANS ARE TRIED BY THEIR OWN MILITARY COURTS EVEN IF THEY COMMIT OFFENSES IN JAPAN.
THE JAPANESE HOWEVER HAVE RAISED OBJECTIONS TO EXTENSION OF THESE FACILITIES TO BRITISH AND OTHER FOREIGN SERVICEMEN.
JJ1232PED 1952

B64KX
APW
FIRST LEAD
TOKYO,AUG.6-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE LATE TODAY RECEIVED A DEMAND FROM BRITAIN TO HAND OVER TWO BRITISH SAILORS SENTENCED BY A JAPANESE COURT YESTERDAY TO 30 MONTHS IN JAIL FOR ROBBERY.
THE DEMAND, FROM BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, WAS RELAYED BY JAPANESE AMBASSADOR SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO IN LONDON. EDEN HAD ASKED THAT THE TWO SAILORS, DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER OF THE CRUISER BELFAST, BE TURNED OVER TO BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN JAPAN.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAD NO COMMENT.

THE BRITISH ASSERT JAPANESE COURTS HAVE NO AUTHORITY OVER UNITED NATIONS SERVICEMEN. THE JAPANESE ARGUE THAT IN THE ABSENCE OF ANY SPECIAL AGREEMENT, THEIR COURTS HAVE FULL JURISDICTION OVER FOREIGNERS.
AMERICAN SERVICEMEN STATIONED IN JAPAN ARE TRIED BY U.S. MILITARY COURTS UNDER AN AGREEMENT NEGOTIATED WITH JAPAN AS PART OF THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT.
BRITISH OFFICIALS IN TOKYO ALSO REPORTED THEY HAD RECEIVED NO NEW INSTRUCTIONS FROM LONDON CONCERNING THE TWO SAILORS.
VR458ACS

B83WX
95
JAPAN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 6-(AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES AND JAPAN HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON SOME RELAXATION OF JAPANESE BANS ON EXPORTS TO RED CHINA. HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED DYE STUFFS AND TEXTILE MACHINERY.
PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THAT THESE AND POSSIBLY SOME OTHER NON-STRATEGIC MATERIAL MAY NOW BE EXPORTED BY THE JAPANESE TO COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES ALTHOUGH UNDER THE OCCUPATION REGIME IN JAPAN THEIR EXPORT WAS PROHIBITED.
WHITE SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT "HAS TO MAKE ADMINISTRATIVE DECISIONS IN THE NON-STRATEGIC FIELD AS TO WHAT THEY WOULD AND WOULD NOT SHIP TO CHINA AND IT WAS NATURAL THAT THEY WOULD WANT TO

HE SAID TALKS HAD BEEN GOING ON IN TOKYO AND WASHINGTON FOR MANY MONTHS BETWEEN EXPERTS OF BOTH GOVERNMENTS. HE SAID THE FIRST AGREEMENTS IN THESE TALKS WERE REACHED "COINCIDENTAL" WITH THE DECISION IN A FIVE POWER MEETING HERE LAST WEEK IN WHICH IT WAS DETERMINED THAT FOR PURPOSES OF COORDINATING ITS TRADE CONTROLS WITH OTHER FREE NATIONS JAPAN SHOULD BE ASSOCIATED WITH A HUSH HUSH COMMITTEE OPERATING AT PARIS.
WHITE DECLARED THERE WAS NO RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THAT DECISION--MADE BY JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND CANADA--AND THE AGREEMENT ON LIMITED RELAXATION OF THE OLD MILITARY OCCUPATION CONTROL LIST. RESTRICTIONS ON JAPANESE EXPORTS TO THE RED BLOC WERE FAR TIGHTER UNDER THE MILITARY REGIME THAN THE RESTRICTIONS MAINTAINED BY THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD GENERALLY.
WHITE TOLD QUESTIONERS THAT THE U. S.-JAPANESE TALKS ARE CONTINUING. IN EFFECT, THE EXPERTS ARE REVIEWING THE LIST OF PRESCRIBED EXPORTS WHICH ARE NON-STRATEGIC TO SEE WHAT ITEMS MAY BE REMOVED.
XX JC257PED NM

B4KX Q
WITH WASHN DAY JAPAN (350)
TOKYO,AUG.6-(AP)-JAPAN'S LEADING BUSINESS NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY THE OUTLOOK FOR TRADE WITH RED CHINA STILL IS BLEAK DESPITE THE RELAXATION OF CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS.
THE NEWSPAPER, NIHON KEIZAI, SAID THE FIVE-POWER CONFERENCE AT WASHINGTON LAST WEEK LIFTED EMBARGOES ON JAPANESE SHIPMENTS OF TEXTILE MACHINERY, DYES, PAPER AND WOOLEN GOODS TO RED CHINA.
(THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON CONFIRMED THAT AN EMBARGO ON JAPANESE EXPORTS OF DYES AND TEXTILE MACHINERY HAD BEEN LIFTED ALONG WITH SOME OTHER NON-STRATEGIC MATERIALS BUT SAID THIS WAS A RESULT OF SEPARATE TALKS IN TOKYO AND WASYINGTON AND NOT OF THE FIVE-POWER MEETING.)
HOWEVER, THE PAPER SAID THE KIND OF GOODS JAPAN WOULD BE ABLE TO GET FROM COMMUNIST CHINA IS UNKNOWN. JAPAN NEEDS COOKING COAL, IRON ORE, AND OTHER RAW MATERIALS.
A SIMILARLY DIM VIEW WAS TAKEN BY THE NEWSPAPER JIJI SHIMPO AND RYUTARO TAKAHASHI, MINISTER OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID IT SEEMED UNLIKELY JAPAN COULD GET MUCH IRON AND COAL FROM COMMUNIST CHINA UNDER THE $84,000,000 BARTER AGREEMENT SIGNED IN JUNE IN PEIPING BY THREE NON-COMMUNIST JAPANESE. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED THIS PACT AT THE TIME AS WORTHLESS.

WAS BRITISH EDUCATED

JIJI SHIMPO SAID THE REASON SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD BE UNPRODUCTIVE FOR JAPAN WAS THAT RED CHINA IS DEMANDING COMMODITIES FROM JAPAN THAT STILL ARE EMBARGOED.

TAKAHASHI IN A SPEECH AT OSAKA SAID THERE COULD BE "NO PROSPEROUS TRADE RELATIONS WHERE THERE ARE NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS." JIJI SHIMPO SEEMED TO AGREE WITH THIS VIEW TOO, CITING GREAT BRITAIN. BRITAIN TRIED TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH PEIPING, WAS REBUFFED, AND NOW HAS GIVEN UP ON DOING BUSINESS IN CHINA.

DESPITE ALL THIS GLOOM, JAPANESE TRADING CIRCLES WERE PREDICTING THEY WOULD DO $28,000,000 WORTH OF BUSINESS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA THIS YEAR.

MEANWHILE, KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THE COMMUNISTS HAD ACCEPTED A LIST OF GOODS JAPANESE TRADERS WANTED UNDER THE JUNE BARTER AGREEMENT AND HAD SUBMITTED THEIR OWN LIST OF WANTS.

THIS REPORT, IF TRUE, CONFIRMS THAT RED CHINA IS ASKING FOR SUCH STRATEGIC MATERIAL AS SHEET STEEL, TIN PLATE, COPPER SHEETS, AND ZINC IN EXCHANGE FOR COAL, TUNG OIL, SOYA BEANS AND THE LIKE.

KYODO SAID PEIPING TRADERS COMMUNICATED WITH THE JAPAN-CHINA TRADE PROMOTION ASSOCIATION HERE. TWO OF THE THREE JAPANESE WHO SIGNED THE PEIPING BARTER PACT BELONG TO THE ASSOCIATION.

B238PCS

A106FX (MINE)

GOLD MINE

TOKYO, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES DISCLOSED TODAY ITS B-29 SUPERFORTS, BOMBING BY RADAR LAST NIGHT, BLASTED THE COMMUNISTS' BIGGEST GOLD MINE IN NORTH KOREA.

THE MINE IS AT HOECHANG, EAST OF KANGDONG IN NORTH CENTRAL KOREA.

IT ALSO PRODUCES TUNGSTEN (WOLFRAM), A CRITICAL METAL USED IN LAMP FILAMENTS AND STEEL ALLOYS.

THE BOMBER CREWS, FROM THE 307TH BOMB WING ON OKINAWA AND THE 98TH BOMB WING IN JAPAN, WERE UNABLE TO REPORT RESULTS BECAUSE OF THE DARKNESS.

1952

CY637APD

A51FX

HIROSHIMA (250)

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, AUG. 6 (AP)-SEVEN YEARS AGO TODAY THE CITY OF HIROSHIMA WAS CRUSHED BY THE SEARING BLAST OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

SURVIVORS OF THAT AWFUL HOLOCAUST GATHERED TODAY AT A MEMORIAL UNDER THE CENTER OF THE AERIAL EXPLOSION TO PRAY FOR THE THOUSANDS WHO DIED.

THE MEMORIAL IS INSCRIBED, TRANSLATED:

"SLEEP QUIETLY. THE MISTAKE WILL NOT BE REPEATED."

JAPANESE ARE QUICK TO SAY THAT THE "MISTAKE" WAS NOT THE ATOM BOMBING BUT JAPAN'S WAR-STARTING ATTACK ON PEARL HARBOR.

AT NAGASAKI, SMASHED BY THE SECOND ATOMIC BOMB, OFFICIALS OF THE TWO CITIES GATHERED TO PROTEST WHAT THEY CALLED AMERICA'S "COLD ATTITUDE" TOWARD VICTIMS OF THE BOMBINGS.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID SPOKESMEN FOR THE WORLD'S ONLY ATOM-BOMBED CITIES CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EXPLOSIONS AND SHOULD PROVIDE RELIEF FOR THE VICTIMS.

THEY ASSERTED THE ATOM BOMB CASUALTY COMMISSION ESTABLISHED BY THE U.S. HAS USED SURVIVORS FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES BUT OPPOSED A JAPANESE PLAN TO BUILD A SPECIAL HOSPITAL FOR THEM.

KYODO SAID THE NAGASAKI CONFERENCE PROPOSED THAT THE U.S. GRANT LONG TERM LOANS TO HELP REBUILD AREAS LEVELED BY THE EXPLOSIONS.

THERE IS CONSIDERABLE DISAGREEMENT OVER HOW HEAVY A TOLL THE HIROSHIMA A-BOMB CLAIMED. ESTIMATES BASED ON THE U.S. STRATEGIC BOMBING SURVEY SHOW ABOUT 80,000 WERE KILLED. BUT THE JAPANESE PRESS INSISTS THAT MORE THAN 200,000 DIED. A SCROLL CONTAINING MORE THAN 200,000 NAMES WWAS PLACED IN A CRYPT UNDER THE A-BOMB MEMORIAL DURING CEREMONIES TODAY.

FB/CY245APD

A93FX

TIBET

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, AUG. 6-(AP)-A SWISS ENGINEER BANISHED FROM RED CHINA SAID TODAY TIBETANS COULD CUT OFF AND STARVE OUT THE 10,000 CHINESE COMMUNIST SOLDIERS IN THEIR LOFTY REALM IF THEY HAD THE WILL.

BUT, ROBERT CHAPPELET ADDED, THE TIBETANS SEEM INCAPABLE OF ACTION AGAINST ORGANIZED FORCE.

CHAPPELET, WHO WENT TO TIBET IN 1933, GAVE THE ESTIMATE OF 10,000 RED TROOPS IN TIBET IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY.

HE SAID TIBETANS AND TRIBES ALONG THE TIBET-CHINA BORDER DO NOT LIKE THE COMMUNISTS. SOME TRIBES ALONG THE YUNNAN BORDER EFFECTIVELY OPPOSED THE REDS, HE ADDED, BUT THE TIBETANS THEMSELVES DIDN'T FIGHT A LICK.

CHAPPELET REACHED HONG KONG WITH TWO CATHOLIC PRIESTS, REV. LOUIS EMERY OF LENS, SWITZERLAND, AND GEORGE ANDRE OF CHAMPAGNEY, FRANCE.

HE SAID HE FIRST WENT TO TIBET TO BUILD A MONASTARY FOR THE SWISS CATHOLIC ORDER OF ST. BERNARD ON 13,000-FOOT LATZA PASS. EARTHQUAKES, SLIDES AND WAR PREVENTED ITS COMPLETION.

IN WORLD WAR II, CHAPPELET SAID HE SERVED AMERICAN FORCES. LATER HE WORKED AT REDUCING THE AMOUNT OF SYPHILLIS AMONG THE LISU AND LUTZU TRIBES ALONG THE YUNNAN-TIBET BORDER.

HE SAID HIS SERVICE WITH THE AMERICANS WAS FROWNED ON BY THE COMMUNISTS BUT HIS LAY MEDICAL AND MISSIONARY WORK COUNTERACTED THEIR DISPLEASURE.

CHAPPELET SAID THE COMMUNISTS ARE MAKING NO EFFORT TO STAMP OUT SLAVERY IN TIBET DESPITE PROMISES TO DO SO.

HE SAID THE REDS' "LAND REFORM" SEEMED TO BREAK DOWN IN YUNNAN PROVINCE" AND THEY NEVER ATTEMPTED IT IN THE BORDER AREAS.

1952

"THE COMMUNISTS KILLED HUNDREDS OF SMALL LANDOWNERS," HE SAID. "THEY PROMISED TO TAKE LAND FROM LANDLORDS AND GIVE IT TO THE PEASANTS. BUT THERE WEREN'T ANY LANDLORDS IN MOST OF THAT COUNTRY SO THEY TOOK IT FROM SMALLHOLDERS WHO RESISTED. THEY SLAUGHTERED THEM."

CHAPPELET DID NOT SAY WHY HE AND THE TWO PRIESTS WERE EXPELLED. BUT HE SAID THE REDS WARNED CHINESE COOLIES AGAINST HELPING THEM AND THEY WERE NEARLY A MONTH IN REACHING HERE.

CY601APD

A39FX

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD ANZUS

BY LEIF ERICKSON

HONOLULU, AUG. 6 (AP)-AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES ENDED A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE ON PACIFIC SECURITY AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION TODAY AND TOP DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED FULL SATISFACTION WITH THEIR WORK.

ONE OF THE MAJOR DECISIONS OF THE CONFERENCE WAS TO ADOPT A GO-SLOW POLICY ON EXPANDING THE PACIFIC SECURITY COUNCIL TO INCLUDE OTHER NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS. THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID "WE CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT IT WOULD BE PREMATURE AT THIS EARLY STAGE IN ITS (SECURITY COUNCIL'S) OWN DEVELOPMENT TO ESTABLISH RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER STATES OR REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS."

SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD REPORTERS THE MEETING WAS "VERY INTIMATE, VERY INFORMAL--WE ARE ALL VERY HAPPY."

"WE GOT OFF TO A VERY GOOD START," HE ADDED.

RICHARD G. CASEY, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, SAID "THIS WAS LESS LIKE AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE AND MORE LIKE A FRIENDLY WORKING PARTY THAN ANY INTERNATIONAL MEETING I HAVE EVER ATTENDED."

CASEY SAID THERE WAS NO MANEUVERING FOR POSITION. OR ARGUMENT.

T. CLIFTON WEBB, NEW ZEALAND FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID:
"WE ARE VERY APPRECIATIVE TO THE UNITED STATES AND WE HAVE BEEN TAKEN COMPLETELY INTO THEIR CONFIDENCE AND THEIR THINKING."
ACHESON PUNNED IN RESPONSE TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION:
"ALL THE ANZUS -- OR ANSWERS -- CAME OUT RIGHT."
THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS MADE THESE REMARKS IN A BRIEF PRESS CONFERENCE AT THE ADJOURNMENT OF THE ANZUS COUNCIL AFTER THREE FULL WORKING DAYS AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

THE FINAL WORK BEFORE ADJOURNMENT OF THE ANZÚ CONFERENCE WAS THE CREATION OF A MILITARY STAFF TO ADVISE THE ANZUS SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH WILL MEET IN WASHINGTON. THERE WAS ALSO DISCUSSION OF THE ROLE OF OTHER NATIONS IN THE PACIFIC DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS.

A FOUR-PAGE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE CONFERENCE ADJOURNED SAID IT WOULD BE "PREMATURE" TO ATTEMPT ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER PACIFIC COUNTRIES OR REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AT THIS TIME.
THE COUNCIL AGREED, HOWEVER, THAT THE ANZUS NATIONS WILL KEEP IN "CLOSE TOUCH THROUGH EXISTING CHANNELS WITH OTHER STATES CONCERNED TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THE PACIFIC AREA."
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID "WE HAVE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT THE MEMBERSHIP OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND ITS ASSOCIATIONS BY TREATY WITH JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES.
THE COMMUNIQUE EMPHASIZED THAT "WE NEITHER REACHED ANY DECISIONS NOR UNDERTOOK ANY COMMITMENTS REGARDING MATTERS OF DIRECT CONCERN TO OUR FRIENDS IN THE PACIFIC AREA OR ELSEWHERE."
MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE NATIONS WILL SUPPLY THE ANZUS COUNCIL WITH RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE SEPARATE CHIEFS OF STAFF.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID MILITARY ADVISERS WILL RECOMMEND "MEASURES WHICH MIGHT BE TAKEN TO INCREASE MUTUAL AID AND SELF HELP LOOKING TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE DEFENSE OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, AS RELATED TO THE OVERALL STRATEGIC DEFENSE OF THE PACIFIC."
MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES WILL MEET PERIODICALLY, ROTAING THEIR MEETINGS AMONG PEARL HARBOR, MELBOURNE AND WELLINGTON. THE FIRST SESSION WILL BE AT PEARL HARBOR WITH ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD AS THE AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE.
MILITARY ADVISERS FOR AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WERE NOT NAMED IMMEDIATELY.

A CONFERENCE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY'S FIRST SESSION WAS IN EFFECT A THREE-HOUR MILITARY BRIEFING ON THE PROBLEM OF COMMUNIST CHINA. ALL THREE ANZUS NATIONS ARE FIGHTING NOW UNDER THE U. N. COMMAND TO CONTAIN THE REDS IN KOREA'S HOT WAR.
HE SAID MILITARY ADVISERS "DID A LOT OF TALKING."
THE CONFERENCE EXPLORED THE THREAT OF A COMMUNIST PUSH INTO INDO-CHINA, KEY TO SOUTHEAST ASIA, WHICH FOR THE PRESENT BARS COMMUNIST EXPANSION THROUGHOUT ASIA.
REGIONAL PACIFIC ASSOCIATIONS PARALLELING THE ANZUS MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT AND A MILITARY STAFF TO ENFORCE THE PEACE WERE TO BE STUDIED DURING AN AFTERNOON SESSION.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, AND MINISTERS OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS RICHARD G. CASEY OF AUSTRALIA AND T. CLIFTON WEBB OF NEW ZEALAND BEGAN THOSE TALKS YESTERDAY. NO DETAILS WERE ANNOUNCED.
AFTER YESTERDAY'S SESSION ACHESON TOLD A PUBLIC MEETING SPONSORED BY THE WORLD BROTHERHOOD ORGANIZATION:
"WE HATE AND LOATHE THE SYSTEM OF POWER, BUT. . . WE ARE GOING TO BE IN A POSITION WHERE WE CAN STAND UP LIKE MEN AND NOT TREMBLE WHEN THOSE WITH POWER RATTLE THEIR SABRES. . . THE OBLIGATIONS OF LEADERSHIP IN THE WORLD HAVE BEEN FORCED ON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUCH AGAINST THEIR WILL."
ACHESON REFERRED TO THE SOVIET UNION AND SAID IT "HAS INTERVENED IN THE EFFORTS OF FREE MEN."
A REPORT FROM MANILA REFLECTED GROWING PHILIPPINE CONCERN WITH THE WAY THE TALKS HAVE BEEN PROGRESSING.

30.24- 5183

NACIONALISTA SEN. JOSE O. ZULUETA, HEAD OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DEPLORED WHAT HE CALLED THE ADOPTION OF AN "EAST IS EAST AND WEST IS WEST" ATTITUDE.
ZULUETA DECLARED "CONFERENCES LIKE THE ANZUS ARE UNFORTUNATE. THE DEFENSE OF THE PACIFIC IS NOT THE CONCERN OF NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA ALONE. EVERY COUNTRY IN ASIA HAS A STAKE IN THAT HEMISPHERIC STRATEGY."
REPORT ALSO CIRCULATED IN MANILA THAT AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO WOULD BE SUMMONED HOME FROM WASHINGTON TO REPORT ON THE ACTUAL STATUS OF THE PHILIPPINES IN AMERICAN DEFENSE PLANNING.

IN WASHINGTON A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PHILIPPINE EMBASSY SAID ROMULO "HAS NOT RECEIVED ANY INTIMATION HE IS BEING SUMMONED TO MANILA."
AN AUSTRALIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO DISAGREEMENT IN YESTERDAY'S TALKS, ONLY A DIFFERENCE OF EMPHASIS.
THE FOREIGN MINISTERS DEALT AT LENGTH WITH THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION IN THE PACIFIC. THE DIPLOMATS BROUGHT THEIR MILITARY ADVISERS INTO THE DISCUSSIONS.

B211PCS

1952

A41FX
BUDGEW
ANZUS (300)
BY LEIF ERICKSON
HONOLULU, AUG. 6 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE U.S. TODAY HEADED INTO TALKS ON FORMATION OF A MILITARY STAFF FOR THE ANZUS MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.
ONE OTHER ITEM REMAINS ON THE AGENDA OF THE MINISTERS' CLOSED SESSION -- RELATIONS OF THE ANZUS NATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS AND REGIONAL ASSOCIATIONS IN THE PACIFIC.
THE CONFERENCE WAS DUE TO END TODAY.
A SPOKESMAN SAID A DISCUSSION OF PACIFIC SECURITY PROBLEMS THAT BEGAN YESTERDAY WOULD CONTINUE THIS MORNING.
U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, AND RICHARD G. CASEY AND T. CLIFTON WEBB, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND MINISTERS OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, RESPECTIVELY, SPENT SEVEN HOURS YESTERDAY DISCUSSING AREAS AND SITUATIONS OF COMMON CONCERN. DETAILS WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.
AN AUSTRALIAN SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS A DIFFERENCE OF EMPHASIS IN SOME OF THE VIEWS BUT NO DISAGREEMENT.
AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WAS FRANK BUT NO DECISIONS WERE SOUGHT OR TAKEN.
MILITARY ADVISERS OF ALL THREE NATIONS PARTICIPATED IN THE AFTERNOON TALKS.
THE DISCUSSION DEALT WITH THE COMMUNIST THREAT IN THE PACIFIC.
EARLIER, THE CONFERENCE REVIEWED THE WORLD STRATEGIC SITUATION, A SPOKESMAN SAID, "WITH EMPHASIS ON THE THREAT OF SOVIET IMPERIALISM."
THE SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO COMMENT WHEN ASKED IF THE FUTURE RISE OF JAPANESE MILITARISM WAS BROUGHT BEFORE THE CONFERENCE TABLE.
HE APOLOGIZED FOR THE MEAGER INFORMATION HE COULD GIVE BUT INDICATED A FULL BRIEFING ON THE EXECUTIVE SESSIONS WOULD BE GIVEN LATER.
THE DIPLOMATS NAMED DEPUTIES TO A PERMANENT ANZUS COUNCIL WHICH WILL MEET REGULARLY IN WASHINGTON. THEY ARE U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DAVID K. BRUCE AND AMBASSADORS SIR PERCY C. SPENDER AUSTRALIA AND LESLIE K. MUNROE OF NEW ZEALAND.

THE THREE DIPLOMATS SPOKE YESTERDAY BEFORE A PUBLIC MEETING SPONSORED BY THE WORLD BROTHERHOOD ORGANIZATION.
ACHESON SAID THE U.S. "MUST HAVE POWER TO PREVENT OTHERS FROM FORCING DECISIONS ON US.

"WE HATE AND LOATHE THE SYSTEM OF POWER BUT X X X WE ARE GOING TO BE IN THE POSITION WHERE WE CAN STAND UP LIKE MEN AND NOT TREMBLE WHEN THOSE WITH POWER RATTLE THEIR SABRES."

HE LAUDED AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND FOR "A RARE QUALITY AMONG NATIONS--YOU CAN COUNT ON THEM STICKING WITH YOU WHEN THE GOING IS TOUGH."

REFERRING TO THE ANZUS CONFERENCE, WEBB SAID "IT IS A TRAGEDY TO THINK WE HAVE FELT COMPELLED TO JOIN TOGETHER IN A DEFENSE ALLIANCE."

HE SAID THE U.N. HAS "NOT FULFILLED THE HIGH HOPES ENTERTAINED FOR IT BUT IT HAS NOT BEEN A FAILURE."

"WHEN THE ACID TEST CAME IN KOREA WE ROSE TO THE OCCASION. WE ARE DETERMINED TO SEE THAT AGGRESSION DOES NOT SUCCEED."

CASEY CALLED FOR REMOVAL OF WORLD BARRIERS OF "INTOLERENCE, SUSPICION AND HATRED."

CY248APD

A16WX (BJTS,SHORTS)
(550) FMS BUDGET
KOREAN

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 6-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS EMBARKED ON A SYSTEMATIC BOMBING CAMPAIGN DELIBERATELY CALCULATED TO DESTROY THE ENEMY'S WILL TO HOLD OUT AGAINST AN ARMISTICE IN KOREA.

MILITARY OFFICIALS HERE PLACED THIS INTERPRETATION ON THE TOKYO ANNOUNCEMENT THAT MILITARY TARGETS IN 78 NORTH KOREAN POPULATION CENTERS HAVE BEEN SELECTED FOR DESTRUCTION, AFTER CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN WARNED BY RADIO AND LEAFLETS THAT BOMBS ARE COMING THEIR WAY.

THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE SECTION OF GEN. MARK CLARK'S U.N. COMMAND BORROWED A LEAF FROM WORLD WAR II HISTORY IN STRESSING THE WARNING PHASE. THE MOST NOTABLE PRECEDENT FOR TELLING ENEMY CIVILIANS THAT THEIR CITIES WERE EARMARKED FOR OBLITERATION WAS ESTABLISHED IN THE FINAL, ATOMIC BOMB CHAPTER OF THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN.

GEN. CLARK'S DISCLOSURE OF THE SCHEDULED EFFORT TO SMASH NORTH KOREA'S WILL AND ABILITY TO CONTINUE RESISTANCE HELD NO HINT, HOWEVER, OF ATOMIC BOMBINGS OR THE KIND OF MASS DESTRUCTION RAIDS THAT WERE LAUNCHED AGAINST GERMAN AND JAPANESE CITIES DURING THE LAST WAR.

THE U.N. COMMAND AND MORE THAN 1 1/2 MILLION LEAFLETS HAVE TOLD NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS THAT THE ALLIED AIR FORCES "MUST DESTROY ALL COMMUNIST MILITARY SUPPLIES AND INSTALLATIONS--AND IT KNOWS WHERE THEY ARE."

U.N. INTELLIGENCE HAS KNOWN FOR A LONG TIME THAT THE REDS HAVE BEEN USING CITIES AND TOWNS NOT ONLY TO HOUSE TROOPS AND SUPPLIES BUT ALSO FOR IMPORTANT HEADQUARTERS AND MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS CENTERS. THE ALLIES HIT SOME OF THESE OBJECTIVES EARLIER IN THE WAR BUT GENERALLY TRIED TO AVOID BOMBING POPULATION CENTERS UNLESS URGENT MILITARY NEEDS DICTATED OTHERWISE.

MANY OF THESE MILITARY TARGETS IN NORTH KOREAN CITIES HAD BEEN ACCURATELY LOCATED MORE THAN ONE YEAR AGO. BUT THAT WAS WHEN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN AND THE AIR FORCE DECIDED ITS MOST PROFITABLE EFFORT SHOULD BE DIRECTED AGAINST SLOWING THE FLOW OF SUPPLIES INTO KOREA FROM MANCHURIA.

GROUND AND AIR OFFICERS AGREED THAT THIS INTERDICTION PROGRAM, KNOWN AS "OPERATION STRANGLE," CHOKED OFF A SUBSTANTIAL VOLUME OF ARMS AND EQUIPMENT STREAM BEFORE IT REACHED THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN DIVISIONS ON THE FIGHTING FRONT. NO RESPONSIBLE OFFICIAL HAS CLAIMED THAT THE PROGRAM CUT THE RED SUPPLY LINE COMPLETELY. THE PROGRAM DID ENCOURAGE THE REDS TO STORE WHAT ARMS THEY SUCCEEDED IN RECEIVING IN TOWNS AND VILLAGES, BECAUSE THE ALLIED PLANES CONCENTRATED THEIR ATTACKS ON ROADS AND RAILROADS.

A17WX

THE NEW BOMBING CAMPAIGN ANNOUNCED FROM TOKYO SAID FLATLY THAT CIVILIANS IN NORTH KOREA ARE SUBJECT TO BOMBING AND STRAFING WHEN MILITARY TARGETS IN THEIR AREAS ARE ATTACKED. THE LEAFLETS DROPPED BEHIND ENEMY LINES BLAME THE RED LEADERS FOR JEOPARDIZING CIVILIANS BY HIDING MILITARY OBJECTIVES IN POPULATION AREAS.

THE PSYCHOLOGICAL ANGLE IS FRANKLY CALCULATED TO WEAR DOWN THE WILL OF CIVILIANS AND THEIR LEADERS AND THUS TO WEAKEN THE ENEMY'S WAR EFFORT.

SHOULD NORTH KOREANS BE PERMITTED TO LEAVE THE CITIES AND THE MILITARY SUPPORT JOBS THEY HAVE BEEN DOING THE RED COMMANDERS WILL FIND IT EVEN MORE DIFFICULT THAN NOW TO GET SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT TO THEIR FRONT LINES.

ON THE OTHER HAND, SHOULD THE MILITARY BOSSES USE FORCE TO PREVENT CIVILIANS FROM LEAVING THE CITIES THE ALLIED CAMPAIGN BY LEAFLET, RADIO AND BOMBS IS DESIGNED TO ENGENDER A FEELING OF HELPLESSNESS AND FUTILITY AMONG THE CIVILIAN POPULATION.

THE U.N. COMMAND NOW KNOWS THAT SOME OF ITS EARLIER EFFORTS TO REINFORCE ITS TRUCE OFFER WITH HARD-HITTING BLOWS HAD A DISTINCT PSYCHOLOGICAL EFFECT ON THE ENEMY THAT WAS FELT AS FAR AWAY AS THE BIG CHINESE CITY OF SHANGHAI.

THE DAY AFTER AMERICAN PLANES SMASHED THE LARGEST POWER PLANTS ON THE YALU RIVER LAST MONTH THE PRICE OF STEEL SCRAP AND METAL PRODUCTS VAULTED MORE THAN 200 PER CENT ON THE SHANGHAI MARKET.

1952

RM310AED

A40WX (340)
MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, AUG 6-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY THREW COLD WATER ON A BRITISH PROPOSAL FOR CREATION OF A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF MOST OF THE MIDDLE EASTERN STATES.

A DIPLOMATICALLY WORDED STATEMENT PUT OUT BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SET FORTH THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT ANY EFFECTIVE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND SYSTEM MUST INCLUDE THE LARGEST POSSIBLE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES IN THAT STRATEGIC AREA OF THE WORLD.

UNDER THE BRITISH PLAN, TURKEY WOULD BE THE ONLY COUNTRY IN THE AREA PARTICIPATING.

THE BRITISH PROPOSITION APPARENTLY IS DESIGNED TO GET SOME KIND OF AN ORGANIZATION SET UP DESPITE THE FACT THAT FOR MORE THAN EIGHT MONTHS EGYPT AND THE OTHER ARAB STATES HAVE COLD SHOULDERED AN INVITATION TO JOIN A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND. ISRAEL HAS ALSO VOICED A NUMBER OF CRITICISMS OF THE COMMAND STRUCTURE.

PRESS REPORTS FROM LONDON YESTERDAY SAID THE BRITISH HAD DRAFTED A PLAN FOR A SEVEN-NATION COMMAND TO MAP THE DEFENSE OF THE MIDDLE EAST. THE NATIONS WOULD BE THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, TURKEY, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, AND SOUTH AFRICA. LONDON INDICATED THE OTHER SIX NATIONS HAD ALREADY GIVEN TENTATIVE BACKING TO THE PROJECT.

"IN THE OPINION OF THE UNITED STATES," TODAY'S STATE DEPARTMENT COMMENT SAID, "A FUNDAMENTAL FEATURE OF THE PROPOSED ORGANIZATION (THE ORIGINAL MIDDLE EAST COMMAND PROPOSAL) IS ITS COOPERATIVE CHARACTER AND THE OPPORTUNITY IT WILL PROVIDE FOR JOINING THE EFFORTS OF BOTH MIDDLE EASTERN STATES AND OTHER STATES WHICH FEEL A GENUINE CONCERN FOR THE SECURITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST IN PROMOTING THE COMMON OBJECTIVE OF AREA DEFENSE."

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MC DERMOTT SAID HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE SOME COUNTER PROPOSAL WHEN THE BRITISH PLAN IS OFFICIALLY RECEIVED HERE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT EXPLAINED IT WAS REACTING TO PRESS REPORTS BECAUSE IT HAD NOT RECEIVED THE REPORTED BRITISH PROPOSITION FORMALLY. IT CONCEDED, HOWEVER, THAT BRITAIN AND ALL THE OTHER INTERESTED COUNTRIES HAVE KEPT EACH OTHER INFORMED OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THEIR IDEAS.

FOLLOWING THE STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT, THE BRITISH EMBASSY MINIMIZED DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ON MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION. IT EMPHASIZED THE VIEW THAT ALL COUNTRIES INTERESTED IN THE SUBJECT ARE ANXIOUS TO SET IT UP AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

"WE CERTAINLY DON'T ENVISAGE ANY KIND OF MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF ALL MIDDLE EAST STATES POSSIBLE," AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID. "THE DOOR IS WIDE OPEN FOR THEM."

THE DIFFERENCES WHICH EXIST BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS HOWEVER, TURN ON THE POINT OF WHETHER TO PROCEED WITHOUT THE ARAB NATIONS IF THEY WILL NOT PARTICIPATE. ON THIS POINT THE UNITED STATES IS PRESENTLY UNWILLING TO GO AHEAD, IT IS SUNDERSTOOD.

SINCE THE RECENT SEIZURE OF POWER BY A MILITARY GROUP IN EGYPT, SOME AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE HOPED THE EGYPTIAN ATTITUDE TOWARD A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND MIGHT BECOME ONE OF COOPERATION. SHOULD EGYPT AGREE TO JOIN IN, THE PROBLEM OF ARAB STATE PARTICIPATION PRESUMABLY WOULD BE QUICKLY SOLVED.

RZ/JK630PED

B24WX (JENNER FM AYE) Q

(300)

WASHINGTON,AUG 6-(AP)-SENATOR JENNER (R-IND) SAID TONIGHT THAT, WITH CONGRESS AWAY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS AT WORK ALL OVER THE GLOBE TO GET THIS COUNTRY "DEEPER INTO COLLECTIVIST WORLD GOVERNMENT."

ONE OF THE SENATE'S BITTEREST CRITICS OF ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICIES, JENNER SAID THAT ONLY CONGRESS CAN SAVE THE NATION FROM DESTRUCTION.

"UNLESS THE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ACT TO STOP THE ADMINISTRATION'S CONTINUOUS DRIVE FOR DEEPER INVOLVEMENT IN A COLLECTIVIST ONE WORLD," HE SAID, "OUR DEFENSE WILL BE SO COMPLETELY STRANGLED THAT NO NEW ADMINISTRATION, REPUBLICAN OR DEMOCRATIC, CAN SET IT FREE."

JENNER'S LATEST BLAST AT STATE DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES WAS IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH HIS OFFICE HERE. HE IS IN INDIANA.

AS EVIDENCE OF WHAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS DOING WHILE CONGRESS IS AWAY, JENNER SAID:

"AT FRANKFURT, GENERAL RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER OF NATO, TAKES COMMAND OF ALL AMERICAN TROOPS IN WESTERN EUROPE AND THE MEDITERRANEAN. SECRETARY ACHESON AND HIS TRAIN TRAVEL TO HAWAII TO SET UP A COUNTERPARTY OF NATO.

"FRANCE SAYS SHE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO KEEP UP THE WAR IN INDO-CHINA AND THE ADMINISTRATION BLAMES CONGRESS, OBVIOUSLY IN PREPARATION FOR THE LONG PLANNED MOVE TO TURN THE WAR IN INDO-CHINA OVER TO US THROUGH A PACIFIC NATO.

"JAPAN SIGNS AN AGREEMENT TO PUT HER TRADE UNDER NATO, TO LIMIT WAR SUPPLIES TO RED CHINA, BUT THE AGREEMENT, INSTEAD OF LIMITING JAPANESE TRADE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, EXPANDS IT AND JAPAN STARTS ON THE FIRST STEP OF THE PATH LAID DOWN IN THE REPARATIONS CLAUSES OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY BY WHICH SHE IS TO EQUIP THE HORDES OF RED CHINA FOR THE NEXT WAR."

ASKING WHAT THESE DEVELOPMENTS MEANT, JENNER ANSWERED BY SAYING THAT "WE ARE GOVERNED BY PEOPLE WITH A BLUEPRINT FOR OUR DESTRUCTION AND WE ARE RIGHT ON THE TIME TABLE."

JK647PED

A5WX

(200) MUNITIONS

WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-PORTIONS OF A SECRET REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAID IT MAY TAKE AN ENTIRE YEAR TO OFFSET THE IMPACT OF THE STEEL STRIKE ON MILITARY PRODUCTION.

THE SWIFT RISE IN OUTPUT OF CRITICAL MUNITIONS--A 50 PER CENT JUMP FROM FEBRUARY TO MAY--WAS STALLED IN JUNE WHEN THE 54-DAY STRIKE BEGAN, THE REPORT SAID.

ACTING DEFENSE MOBILIZER JOHN R.STEELMAN RELEASED THE EXCERPTS. AFTER DELETING SECRET DATA.

AMMUNITION OUTPUT, IT WAS SAID, MAY NOT GET BACK ON SCHEDULE UNTIL EARLY NEXT YEAR.

SOME BRIGHT SPOTS WERE HIGHLIGHTED, HOWEVER. THESE INCLUDED REPORTS THAT:

1. THE NEW T-48 MEDIUM TANK, DUE TO REPLACE THE ARMY'S M-47, NOW IS ROLLING OFF THE ASSEMBLY LINES.

2. TOTAL WARPLANE OUTPUT CONTINUED TO INCREASE, BOTH IN NUMBERS AND WEIGHT, DESPITE THE STEEL SHUTDOWN.

3. SERIOUS LOSS OF PERISHABLE FOODS WAS AVOIDED. THE STRIKE SETTLEMENT CAME "JUST IN TIME" TO AVOID WASTE OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES ALTHOUGH SOME LOCAL LOSSES ARE STILL ANTICIPATED.

HOWEVER, THE REPORT WAS AN UNHAPPY ONE, FOR THE MOST PART, IN TERMS OF PREPAREDNESS PROGRESS. STEELMAN SAID 299 PLANTS WORKING ON MILITARY CONTRACTS HAD BEEN EITHER CLOSED OR SLOWED DOWN BY JULY 25, WHEN THE STRIKE ENDED.

"THE EFFECTS OF THE STEEL STOPPAGE WILL BE FELT HEAVILY FOR THE NEXT THREE TO SIX MONTHS AND WILL NOT BE COMPLETELY WORKED OUT OF THE MILITARY PRODUCTION PROGRAM FOR AN ENTIRE YEAR," STEELMAN SAID.

THE PRESIDENT WAS TOLD THAT THE IMPACT WAS PARTICULARLY SERIOUS IN THAT IT WILL DELAY THE PLANNED ACCELERATION OF OUTPUT OF MANY MAJOR ITEMS IN MONTHS TO COME.

IN THE AIRCRAFT PROGRAM, DESIGN AND ENGINEERING DIFFICULTIES RATHER THAN LABOR DISPUTES WILL CAUSE DELAYS IN INTRODUCING SOME OF THE NEW JET MODELS SCHEDULED TO SUPERSEDE THOSE NOW BEING MANUFACTURED.

COVERING THE ENTIRE MOBILIZATION PICTURE, THE REPORT DEALT WITH ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. TRUMAN WAS TOLD THAT:

DESPITE A "MILD UPWARD PRICE REACTION" FOLLOWING REMOVAL OF CEILINGS FROM MANY ITEMS, NO COMMODITIES HAVE CLIMBED BACK TO THE CEILING LEVEL AND THE DECONTROL APPARENTLY WAS JUSTIFIED. HOUSING CREDIT CONTROLS PROBABLY WILL BE ENDED BY OCT. 1, IN LINE WITH LEGISLATION REQUIRING REMOVAL OF DOWN-PAYMENT RESTRICTIONS IF NEW-HOME STARTS ARE AT A RATE OF LESS THAN 1,200,000 PER YEAR.

EASY-PAYMENT CREDIT, SOARING UPWARD BY ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS IN MAY AND JUNE AFTER REMOVAL OF CONSUMER CREDIT CONTROLS, REACHED A NEW HIGH OF $14,300,000,000 OF CREDIT OUTSTANDING.

DRAFT CALLS WILL JUMP ABOVE 50,000 IN OCTOBER AND REMAIN OVER THAT LEVEL UNTIL NEXT JUNE 30. THEY HAVE BEEN RUNNING ABOUT 30,000 A MONTH.

STEELMAN ESTIMATED STEEL OUTPUT WOULD BE ONLY ABOUT 90 MILLION TONS THIS YEAR, LOWEST SINCE 1949 AND 14 PER CENT BELOW 1951.

LACK OF STEEL, HE SAID, SLOWED CONSTRUCTION OF VARIOUS TYPES OF NAVY SUPPLY VESSELS AND DELAYED THE START OF CONSTRUCTION OF LANDING CRAFT, FIRE SUPPORT SHIPS, SUBMARINE CHASER ESCORTS, UTILITY VESSELS AND HEAVIER SHIPS AS WELL AS SEVERAL TYPES OF TUGS AND BARGES.

WITH GOOD LUCK, IT WAS INDICATED SUFFICIENT IRON ORE CAN BE BROUGHT OVER THE GREAT LAKES BEFORE THEY FREEZE TO SUPPORT CAPACITY OPERATION OF STEEL MILLS THIS WINTER.

A39WX

THIS IS CONDITIONED, STEELMAN SAID, ON A FAIRLY LONG SEASON THIS FALL BEFORE THE LAKES FREEZE AND NEAR-NORMAL CONDITIONS NEXT APRIL.

STEELMAN CONFIRMED THE FORECAST OF THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY THAT SOME ADDITIONAL PLANTS WILL CLOSE DOWN IN WEEKS AHEAD, RUNNING OUT OF STEEL BEFORE THE MILLS CAN CATCH UP ON DELIVERIES. HE ESTIMATED THAT 25 MILLION MAN-DAYS OF WORK WERE LOST BY THE 600,000 IDLE STEEL WORKERS. IDLENESS IN STEEL-USING INDUSTRIES BOOSTED THE TOTAL TO PERHAPS 1,400,000 MEN.

PENNSYLVANIA SHOWED THE HIGHEST TOTAL OF UNEMPLOYMENT. BUT JOBLESS-

NESS WAS RISING RAPIDLY IN MICHIGAN BY THE END OF JULY. 'OTHER STATES AFFECTED INCLUDED OHIO, WEST VIRGINIA, NEW JERSEY, ALABAMA, INDIANA, AND KENTUCKY.

RZ623PED

B30WX

SHIPBUILDING (280)

WASHINGTON,AUG.6-(AP)-THE NAVY RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION CEASE GIVING PREFERENCE IN THE AWARD OF GOVERNMENT SHIP CONTRACTS TO NEW YORK AND OTHER "DISTRESS AREAS" OF HIGH UNEMPLOYMENT.

THE POLICY CAN CREATE "AN ARTIFICIAL AND DANGEROUS CONCENTRATION OF SHIPBUILDING IN THE NEW YORK AREA," EDWARD H. KOCH OF THE NAVY'S BUREAU OF SHIPS TOLD A HEARING SPONSORED BY ODM'S MANPOWER POLICY COMMITTEE. HE SAID THE NATIONAL INTEREST REQUIRES THE MAINTENANCE OF AS MANY ACTIVE SHIPYARDS AS POSSIBLE.

"IN THE PAST WE HAVE ALWAYS HAD TIME TO MOBILIZE OUR ACTIVE SHIPBUILDING POTENTIAL, (BUT) IN A FUTURE EMERGENCY WE MAY NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT TIME," KOCH SAID.

"IT IS ALSO IMPORTANT--FOR OBVIOUS REASONS--THAT WE AVOID ANY UNDUE CONCENTRATION OF DEFENSE SHIP AND BOAT CONSTRUCTION IN A PARTICULAR AREA OR AREAS OF THE COUNTRY."

AFL AND SHIPYARD MANAGEMENT WITNESSES JOINED KOCH IN ASKING THAT THE SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY BE EXEMPTED FROM ODM'S "MANPOWER POLICY NUMBER FOUR."

UNDER THAT POLICY A FIRM IN A DISTRESS AREA --ONE HAVING MORE THAN SIX PER CENT UNEMPLOYMENT--MAY OBTAIN A DEFENSE CONTRACT MERELY BY MATCHING THE LOW PRICE OFFERED BY A COMPANY ELSEWHERE.

CALIFORNIA BOATYARDS HAVE PROTESTED THE APPLICATION OF THIS RULE TO SMALL-BOAT CONSTRUCTION, CLAIMING THEIR YARDS ARE DEPRESSED WHILE NEW YORK YARDS ARE BUSY. KOCH REPORTED THAT IN MAY AND JUNE ALONE, NEW YORK OBTAINED $12,327,906 WORTH OF SHIP CONSTRUCTION DIVERTED FROM THE WEST COAST, GULF AND GREAT LAKES.

WITH SHIPYARD ACTIVITY DOWN TO LESS THAN 15 PER CENT OF WORLD WAR II VOLUME, KOCH SAID IT IS ESPECIALLY NECESSARY TO KEEP REMAINING YARDS IN OPERATION BY SPREADING NAVY WORK AROUND.

JAMES F.BROWNLOW OF THE AFL METAL TRADES DEPARTMENT NOTED THAT MOST OF NEW YORK'S UNEMPLOYMENT IS IN THE GARMENT AND BUILDING INDUSTRIES.

"YOU CANNOT PUT UNEMPLOYED NEEDLE-TRADESMEN TO WORK ON NAVY SHIPS," BROWNLOW SAID.

MOST OF THE GOVERNMENT CONSTRUCTION WITH WHICH THE HEARING DEALT CONSISTS OF MINESWEEPERS, PATROL BOATS, AND BARGES.

EG708PED

A8WX

(140) JET FUEL

WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-THE PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE (PAD) TODAY APPEALED TO 48 OIL COMPANIES FOR MORE JET AIRPLANE FUEL TO MEET "VITAL MILITARY DEMANDS" OVERSEAS.

DEPUTY ADMINISTRATOR J. ED WARREN SAID THAT MILITARY NEEDS FOR JP-4 JET FUEL DURING THE REMAINDER OF THIS YEAR WILL RUN SIX MILLION BARRELS GREATER THAN PROMISED DELIVERIES.

HE SAID THE MILITARY REQUIREMENTS EXCEED PRESENT COMMITMENTS BY 500,000 BARRELS IN AUGUST, 500,000 IN SEPTEMBER AND FIVE MILLION BARRELS DURING THE OCTOBER-DECEMBER PERIOD.

"IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT THESE REQUIREMENTS BE MET FOR OVERSEAS OPERATIONS," WARREN SAID.

IN A TELEGRAM TO THE OIL COMPANIES, HE ASKED THAT THEY ADVISE THE PAD BY TOMORROW AS TO ADDITIONAL QUANTITIES OF JET FUEL THEY CAN OFFER TO THE ARMED SERVICES.

VH426PED

A173

(160)

NEW YORK, AUG. 6-(AP)-JOSEPH STALIN MADE GERM WARFARE CHARGES AGAINST HIS OWN PEOPLE ALMOST 20 YEARS AGO WHEN HE WAS BEATING DOWN PEASANT REBELLION TO COLLECTIVIZATION, SAYS THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR FREE EUROPE WHICH BROADCASTS TO PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

ADM.H.B.MILLER, USN, RET., PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE, SAYS A REPORT BY STALIN TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND CONTROL COMMISSION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ON RESULTS OF THE FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN CONTAINED THE FOLLOWING QUOTATION:

"THEY (THE OPPOSING "HAS-BEENS") ARE ORGANIZING WRECKING ACTIVITIES IN THE COLLECTIVE AND STATE FARMS, AND SOME OF THEM, INCLUDING CERTAIN PROFESSORS, GO TO SUCH LENGTHS AS TO INJECT THE GERMS OF PLAGUE AND ANTHRAX INTO THE CATTLE ON THE COLLECTIVE AND STATE FARMS, HELP SPREAD MENINGITIS AMONG HORSES, AND SO FORTH."

ADM.MILLER SAID THE QUOTE WAS TAKEN FROM PAGE 435 OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDITION OF STALIN'S "PROBLEMS OF LENINISM."

ADM.MILLER ADDED THAT "IN KOREA, COMMUNIST PLANS HAVE BEEN FRUSTRATED AGAIN AND IN AN EFFORT TO CONCEAL THEIR PREDICAMENT THEY HAVE AGAIN RESORTED TO THE OLD CHARGES OF GERM WARFARE."

SL130PED

A79KX

(330)

NIGHT LEAD

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 6-(AP)-SENTENCING OF 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRACY WAS DELAYED BY LENGTHY ARGUMENTS TODAY. FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM C. MATHES INDICATED HE WILL PASS JUDGMENT TOMORROW.

JUDGE MATHES TOOK UNDER SUBMISSION OVERNIGHT A DEFENSE MOTION FOR A DIRECTED VERDICT OF ACQUITTAL, WHICH IN EFFECT WOULD OVERRULE THE GUILTY VERDICT RETURNED BY A JURY YESTERDAY.

THE COURT HAS INDICATED SENTENCING WILL FOLLOW RULING ON THIS MOTION, AND ANOTHER ASKING FOR A NEW TRIAL IF THE FIRST IS DENIED.

FIVE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS AND DEFENDANT WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, FORMER STATE COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF ACTING AS HIS OWN COUNSEL, ARGUED IN AN EFFORT TO REVERSE THE CONVICTION.

BEN MARGOLIS, HEAD DEFENSE COUNSEL, SAID THE QUESTION AT ISSUE WAS "WHETHER WE HAVE ONE RULE OF LAW FOR THE COMMUNISTS AND ANOTHER RULE FOR THE REST OF THE PEOPLE." MARGOLIS AND JUDGE MATHES DEBATED THE POINT: IS OFFICERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY SUFFICIENT TO SHOW A PERSON'S INTENT REGARDING LOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES?

THE DEFENDANTS, ALL PROMINENT CALIFORNIA OFFICERS OF THE PARTY, WERE CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT, IN VIOLATING OF THE SMITH ACT OF 1940.

JUDGE MATHES DENIED TWO OTHER DEFENSE MOTIONS. ONE CALLED FOR AN ARREST OF JUDGMENT, CHARGING THE INDICTMENT DID NOT STATE FACTS SUFFICIENT TO CONSTITUTE AN OFFENSE AGAINST THE U. S. THE OTHER ASKED PERMISSION TO QUESTION THE JURY WHETHER IT HAD READ AN ARTICLE ON AN FBI REPORT MADE PUBLIC RECENTLY.

THE ARTICLE QUOTED STALIN AS SAYING IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO OVERTHROW THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WITHOUT VIOLENCE. THE DEFENSE SAID THIS PREJUDICED JURORS JUST BEFORE THEY BEGAN DELIBERATIONS.

THE DEFENDANTS FACE A MAXIMUM SENTENCE OF FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND $10,000 FINE. THEY WERE RETURNED TO THE COUNTY JAIL WITHOUT BOND.

U.S. ATTY. WALTER S. BINNS, WHO HEADED THE PROSECUTION IN THE SIX-MONTH TRIAL, RECEIVED A TELEGRAM OF CONGRATULATIONS FROM U.S. ATTY. GEN. JAMES P.MCGRANERY. IT READ:

"PLEASE ACCEPT ON BEHALF OF YOURSELF AND STAFF MY SINCERE CONGRATULATIONS AND THANKS ON THE SUCCESSFUL OUTCOME OF THE SCHNEIDERMAN (COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY) CASE). IT IS ANOTHER SIGNIFICANT AND IMPORTANT VICTORY IN THE INTERNAL SECURITY FIELD."

FJ-C0636PCS

A119
(380)

NEW YORK,AUG 6-(AP)-JAMES A.WECHSLER, EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK POST, SAID TODAY THE GRAND UNION CO., HAD DROPPED HIM FROM ITS TELEVISION SHOW, "STARRING THE EDITORS," PRESUMABLY BECAUSE OF HIS COMMUNIST CONNECTIONS WHEN A YOUTH.

THE COMPANY, WHICH OPERATES A NATION-WIDE CHAIN OF GROCERY STORES, DECLINED COMMENT.

WECHSLER, WHO WAS TO HAVE APPEARED ON TONIGHT'S PROGRAM, SAID HE HAD BEEN EMPHATICALLY ANTI-COMMUNIST SINCE HE QUIT THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN 1937 AT THE AGE OF 22.

THE EDITOR SAID HE WAS INFORMED OF GRAND UNION'S DECISION BY SPOKESMEN FOR BADGER AND BROWNING & HERSEY, THE ADVERTISING AGENCY WHICH SUPERVISES THE PROGRAM. THE AGENCY ALSO DECLINED COMMENT. THE PROGRAM IS CARRIED WEEKLY OVER THE DUMONT NETWORK.

WECHSLER SAID THE AGENCY TOLD HIM THAT GRAND UNIMN'S ACTION WAS BASED ON A NEW YORK JOURNAL AMERICAN STORY OF HIS JOINING THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE IN 1934 WHILE A STUDENT AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY.

HE SAID HIS YOUTHFUL AFFILIATION HAD BEEN A MATTER OF PUBLIC RECORD FOR 15 YEARS BUT THAT COMPANY OFFICIALS WERE REPORTED TO BELIEVE THE JOURNAL AMERICAN ARTICLE PRODUCED PRESSURE ON THE SPONSOR TO ELIMINATE HIM FROM THE PROGRAM.

WECHSLER SAID THE ADVERTISING AGENCY FIRST HAD ASKED HIM TO WITHDRAW VOLUNTARILY TO AVOID A PUBLIC DISPUTE. HE SAID HE REPLIED THAT A SERIOUS ISSUE OF PRINCIPLE WAS INVOLVED AND THAT HE COULD NOT WITHDRAW VOLUNTARILY WITHOUT PUBLICLY STATING THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

THE EDITOR HAD BEEN A REGULAR MEMBER OF THE ROTATING PANEL SINCE THE PROGRAM BEGAN LAST NOVEMBER.

WECHSLER RECENTLY WAS ATTACKED BY SEN.JOSEPH MCCARTHY, WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN, AFTER THE POST RAN A SERIES OF ARTICLES CRITICAL OF THE SENATOR.

MCCARTHY DELIVERED THE ATTACK IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN.JOHN J.SPARKMAN OF ALABAMA, THE DEMOCRATIC VICE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE.

WECHSLER DECLARED IN A SUBSEQUENT LETTER TO SPARKMAN:

"I'M SURE THAT SEN.MCCARTHY KNOWS THAT THE POST IS A MILITANTLY ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER. I AM SURE HE KNOWS THAT THE COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER HAS FREQUENTLY DENOUNCED BOTH THE POST AND ITS EDITOR."

WECHSLER CONTINUED:

"I HAVE NEVER MADE ANY SECRET OF MY YOUTHFUL COMMUNIST ASSOCIATIONS. THEY WERE ENDED IIN 1937 WHEN I WAS 22 YEARS OLD...I HAVE ACTIVELY AND PUBLICLY OPPOSED COMMUNIST TOTALITARIANISM SINCE THAT TIME."

DN1040AED

A150BX (E70)
(NE OUT)

BOSTON, AUG. 6-(AP)-FEDERAL JUDGE CHARLES E. WYZANSKI, JR., TODAY ORDERED THE DEPORTATION "WITH RELUCTANCE" OF CARL A. LATVA, 49, OF WENDELL, N. H., FOR JOINING THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1934. LATVA IS A NATIVE OF FINLAND.

LATVA HAD TESTIFIED HE SIGNED A MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION, PAID 50 CENTS AND "NEVER HEARD FROM THEM AGAIN."

JUDGE WYZANSKI SAID HE HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO UPHOLD THE DEPORTATION UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT.

LATVA, WHO HAS WORKED IN NEW HAMPSHIRE TEXTILE MILLS SINCE HE WAS 17, SAID AT HIS HOME LAST NIGHT:

"AN IMMIGRANT LIKE ME...I DIDN'T KNOW RIGHT FROM WRONG BECAUSE I HADN'T BEEN HERE VERY LONG. THEN 20 YEARS LATER BECAUSE I TELL THE TRUTH THEY WANT TO BREAK UP MY FAMILY AND TAKE ME AWAY FROM THE COUNTRY I LOVE." HIS TWO SONS SERVED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY DURING WORLD WAR II.

30.24- 5187

HE HAD TESTIFIED BEFORE IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS THAT HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT THE URGING OF PARTY LEADERS BECAUSE HE UNDERSTOOD ITS AIMS WERE TO ORGANIZE UNIONS AND TO HELP RAISE FUNDS FOR STRIKERS.

"NO ONE TOLD ME," LATVA SAID, "THAT THESE PEOPLE WHO'S CARD I SIGNED WANTED TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE. ALL THEY TOLD ME WAS THEY WANTED TO WIN A STRIKE IN WHICH I WAS INVOLVED."

S157AED

A204WX (BJT)
(500) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SAUCERS

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, AUG.6-(AP)-AN ARMY SCIENTIST EXPERIMENTING WITH A GLASS JAR HAS SUCCEEDED IN PRODUCING FIERY OBJECTS THAT LOOK JUST LIKE SOME OF THOSE SEEN SHOOTING THROUGH THE NIGHT SKIES IN RECENT WEEKS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS SAID TODAY THESE FINDINGS OF PHYSICIST NOEL SCOTT ARE BEING MADE PUBLIC BECAUSE THEY EXPLAIN AT LEAST SOME OF THE MANY "FLYING SAUCER" REPORTS THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING LATELY.

BY INTRODUCING MOLECULES OF IONIZED AIR INTO THE PARTIAL VACUUM OF HIS BELL JAR, SCOTT REPORTED, HE HAS CREATED THE ORANGE-RED BALLS, DISCS, MUSHROOMS AND "ICE CREAM CONES" FAMILIAR TO HUNDREDS OF EXCITED SKY-WATCHERS.

SCOTT SAID THESE MINIATURE MASSES OF ILLUMINATED AIR HAVE SUFFICIENT BODY OR SUBSTANCE TO BE PICKED UP BY RADAR.

THUS THEY MAY ACCOUNT FOR THE SHOWER OF MYSTERIOUS "BLIPS" SEEN ON RADAR SCREENS AROUND WASHINGTON DURING A THUNDERSTORM LAST NIGHT. JET FIGHTERS BASED AT NEWCASTLE, DEL., WERE SENT INTO THE AIR TO INVESTIGATE THE PHENOMENA. THEY CLIMBED TO 15,000 FEET, BUT REPORTED THEY COULD FIND NOTHING UNUSUAL.

THE ARMY ENGINEERS' SPOKESMAN SAID THE CORPS DID NOT CONSIDER THAT SCOTT'S FINDINGS REPRESENTED A SOLUTION OF ALL "FLYING SAUCER" REPORTS. BUT THEY EXPLAIN SOME OF THEM, HE SAID, AND MAY SHED LIGHT ON THE MYSTERY GENERALLY.

SCOTT USED A JAR THREE FEET HIGH AND ONE AND A HALF FEET IN DIAMETER TO PRODUCE HIS EFFECTS. HE PUMPED AIR FROM THE JAR TO CREATE A PARTIAL VACUUM AND SIMULATE CONDITIONS IN THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE. THEN HE INJECTED SEVERAL MOLECULES OF IONIZED AIR INTO THE JAR TO GET HIS ORANGE-RED FIRE-BALLS. AN IONIZED GAS IS A CONDUCTOR OF ELECTRICITY. THE USE OF VARIOUS GASES WOULD PRODUCE OTHER COLORS, SCOTT SAID.

THE PHYSICIST EXPLAINED THAT MAGNETIC FIELDS IN THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE VARY GREATLY, PROBABLY CHIEFLY IN THE TEMPERATE ZONES. HE SAID IT IS KNOWN THAT THE EARTH HAS A HIGHLY NEGATIVE CHARGE COMPARED WITH THE UPPER ATMOSPHERE, AND THAT AT TIMES THIS PRODUCES WEIRD ELECTRICAL EFFECTS.

WHEN A MAGNET, AND SOMETIMES EVEN A HUMAN HAND, IS MOVED OUTSIDE THE JAR, SCOTT SAID, THE STRANGE LIGHTS INSIDE WILL DART ABOUT WITH FANTASTIC SPEED, TURNING ERRATICLY, STOPPING SUDDENLY, HOVERING OR REVERSING DIRECTION INSTANTLY.

A205WX

HE SAID THE MAGNET OR A HAND CONTAINING STATIC ELECTRICITY BREAKS UP THE MAGNETIC FIELDS.TO MAKE THE OBJECTS MOVE AT EXTREME SPEEDS.

THAT IS PROBABLY WHY NO AIRPLANE HAS BEEN ABLE TO CATCH UP WITH THE LIGHTS SEEN FROM THE GROUND, SCOTT SAID. AN AIRPLANE WOULD DISTURB THE MAGNETIC FIELD, HE SAID, SO THAT THE OBJECTS WOULD ALWAYS BE TO THE REAR OR IN FRONT OF IT.

SCOTT MADE HIS EXPERIMENTS DURING RESEARCH ON THE EVAPORATION OF METALS IN A VACUUM. HE IS EMPLOYED AT THE ARMY ENGINEERS' RESEARCH

AND DEVELOPMENT LABORATORIES AT FORT BELVOIR, VA.
THE WASHINGTON STAR, IN A COPYRIGHTED ARTICLE ABOUT SCOTT'S WORK, SAID THE EXPERIMENTERS AT FORT BELVOIR BELIEVE THAT TWO FORCES -- VERY LOW AIR PRESSURE WHICH IS BALANCED AGAINST STATIC ELECTRICITY IN A WAY TO GIVE OFF LIGHT -- "ARE THE PRIMARY FACTORS RESPONSIBLE FOR SAUCER SIGHTINGS BY COMPETENT OBSERVERS."
WASHINGTON RADAR OPERATORS INSIST THEY SAW MYSTERIOUS OBJECTS ON THEIR SCREENS LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY. AND IT WASN'T JUST "SPOTS BEFORE OUR EYES," ONE COMMENTED.
TWO UNIDENTIFIED OBJECTS SHOWED UP ON THE SCREEN AT NEARBY ANDREWS FIELD, MOVING SLOWLY SOUTHWEST. LATER TWO MORE "BLIPS" APPEARED, MOVING SLOWLY, STOPPING, THEN FLYING AWAY. THE SKY WAS OVERCAST AND PITCH-BLACK.
VH321PED

(WX LOCALS OUT)
140) RESCUE CHARGES
WASHINGTON,AUG.6-(AP)-THE CASE OF ROLAND BENNETT, ACCUSED JOINTLY WITH A MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER OF FAKING A "SUICIDE RESCUE," WAS SET FOR AUGUST 26 TODAY IN MUNICIPAL COURT.
BENNETT APPEARED IN COURT ON THE CHARGE OF MAKING FALSE REPORTS TO POLICE AND FIREMEN AND SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE OTHER MAN, MAYNARD H. (SNUFFY) SMITH, WAS ALSO READY TO SURRENDER TO FACE THE CHARGES.
SMITH MADE HEADLINES LAST THURSDAY WHEN HE CRAWLED OUT ON THE SIXTH FLOOR LEDGE OF THE Y.W.C.A. BUILDING ON K STREET AND PULLED MRS. ERNESTINE LUCILLE WHOMBLE, 21, OFF THE LEDGE AND INTO THE BUILDING.
MRS. WHOMBLE SAID LATER IN A STATEMENT TO POLICE THAT SMITH AND BENNETT PROMISED HER $500 TO FAKE A SUICIDE ATTEMPT SO THAT SMITH COULD "RESCUE" HER AND GET SOME PUBLICITY. BOTH MEN, WHO WORK TOGETHER IN AN APPLIANCE STORE, DENIED HER STORY IN STATEMENTS TO REPORTERS.
FG/BU838PED

A12CH
(210)
COMFORT, N. C., AUG 6 (AP)-A GRENADE HAS ENDED THE COMMUNIST HUNTING SEASON IN KOREA FOR SGT. JOHN E. BOITNOTT, A SHARPSHOOTING MARINE WHO USED A BUDDY AS A DECOY TO DRAW OUT RED SNIPERS.
MRS. BOITNOTT, WHO LIVES HERE, SAID TODAY THAT SHE HAS RECEIVED WORD THAT HER HUSBAND'S RIGHT ARM HAD BEEN BROKEN BY A COMMUNIST GRENADE. SHE SAID HE SENT WORD THAT HE IS GETTING ALONG FINE AND WAS BEING MOVED TO A HOSPITAL SHIP.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT BOITNOTT WAS WOUNDED JULY 26--JUST A DAY AFTER HIS EXPLOITS WERE REPORTED IN NEWS DISPATCHES FROM KOREA.
BOITNOTT, A MARINE FOR 11 YEARS, WON THE ADMIRATION OF THE ENTIRE CORPS WHEN HIS SHARPSHOOTING ANTICS WERE PUBLICIZED LAST MONTH. A MARINE CORPS SPOKESMAN SAID HE KILLED NINE COMMUNISTS WITH ONLY NINE SHOTS BY USING A BUDDY, PFC HENRY A. FRIDAY OF NIKOOSA, WIS., AS A DECOY.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT BOITNOTT, WHO BECAME A DEADLY SHOT WHILE SHOOTING SQUIRRELS. WILDCATS AND COUGARS IN THE HILLS OF KENTUCKY, WOULD SEND FRIDAY TROTTING ALONG THE TOP OF THEIR TRENCH. WHEN COMMUNIST SNIPERS WOULD COME OUT OF HIDING TO SHOOT AT FRIDAY, BOITNOTT WOULD LET THEM HAVE IT.
THE PLAN WORKED FINE UNTIL HIGH MARINE OFFICERS LEARNED OF IT AND ORDERED IT STOPPED FOR FEAR OF LOSING FRIDAY.
BOITNOTT IS ORIGINALLY FROM DAWSON SPRINGS, KY. HIS MOTHER, MRS. ADA WALKER, LIVES AT (7026 S. DANTE ST.) CHICAGO AND HIS WIFE AND TWO SONS, MIKE, 2, AND JOHN JR., 6, LIVE HERE.
SF-R343PES NM

A14KX
FRESNO,CALIF.,AUG.6-(AP)-THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS FILED A $10,000 LIEN AGAINST ACCORDIONIST DICK CONTINO, 22, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE DOCUMENT, FILED IN THE OFFICE OF COUNTY RECORDER I.E. FARLEY, DECLARES THE MONEY IS DUE AS A RESULT OF A JUDGMENT AGAINST CONTINO IN THE FEDERAL DISTRICT COURT ON AUG. 7, 1951.
WHEN FEDERAL JUDGE MICHAEL J. ROCHE SENTENCED CONTINO IN SAN FRANCISCO ON A DRAFT-DODGING CHARGE, HE ENTERED A $10,000 JUDGMENT AGAINST HIM AS A FINE, BUT
LEFT OPEN THE QUESTION OF WHEN THE JUDGMENT WOULD BE EXECUTED.
CONTINO COMPLETED A JAIL TERM FOR THE OFFENSE AND HAS SINCE BEEN INDUCTED INTO THE ARMY.
CONTINO, WHO WAS MAKING A $4,000 A WEEK BEFORE UNCLE SAM CALLED HIM, NOW IS TAKING A 16-WEEK INFANTRY TRAINING COURSE AND IS ASSISTANT SQUAD LEADER AT FORT ORD.
HIS COMMANDING OFFICER, LT. LOUIS GIBNEY, SAID OF THE CURLY-HAIRED SIX-FOOTER, "HE WORKS HARD AT EVERYTHING. IN FACT, DURING THE FIRST COUPLE OF WEEKS, WHEN HE WAS ON THE SPOT, HE TRIED TO DO SO WELL THAT THE COOKS SAID HE WAS THE BEST KP THEY'D EVER HAD."
FJ440PCS

A126
(350)
URANIUM CITY, SASK., AUG.6-(AP)-TOURISTS SWAPPED FISHING TACKLE AND CAMERAS FOR AXES AND SHOVELS TODAY AS THE FIRST URANIUM RUSH IN HISTORY CONTINUED UNABATED.
THE THIRD DAY OF THE RUSH SAW HUNDREDS OF PROSPECTORS OUT STAKING AND QUARRELLING IN THE NORTHWESTERN SASKATCHEWAN BUSH.
ARTERIES OF TRAVEL THAT SWARMED WITH ALL TYPES OF CONVEYANCE TWO DAYS AGO NOW ARE DESERTED OF ALL TRAFFIC. THE SETTLEMENTS OF GOLDFIELDS AND URANIUM CITY HAVE ALMOST TURNED INTO GHOST TOWNS SINCE BUSINESS MEN AND HOUSEWIVES FELL PREY TO THE URANIUM FEVER. THE ONLY BARBER IN THE AREA HAS LAID ASIDE HIS APRON AND SHEARS.
RUSES OF ALL SORTS HAVE BEEN TRIED TO LEAD ASTRAY ANY COMPETITION. EXPERIENCED PROSPECTORS PURPOSELY GUIDED OPPOSITION COMPANY REPRESENTATIVES INTO WRONG TERRITORY UNTIL THE MORE VALUABLE CLAIMS WERE STAKED. ROAD BLOCKS WERE THROWN UP IN SOME AREAS TO IMPEDE COMPETITORS FROM REACHING THE STAKING COUNTRY.
BITTERNESS FLARED AND ACCUSATIONS OF GUN-JUMPING WERE HEARD AS DISPUTED CLAIMS MOUNTED. SOME OBTAINED PROOF BY TAKING PICTURES AND FLYING IN WITNESSES TO THE SCENE IN ONE INSTANCE, A GROUP OF 20 PROSPECTORS WARNED A SMALLER GROUP TO STAY CLEAR AND KEEP MOVING.
AMONG THE MINING COMPANIES OPERATING IN THE AREA AND STAKING CLAIMS FOR THE ATOMIC-ENERGY ORE ARE THE ELDORADO MINING COMPANY OF CANADA, MINING CORPORATION OF CANADA, ST.JOSEPH'S LEAD, TAZIN MINES, NESBITT LABINE, PITCHE-ORE, RADIO-ORE, BASALTA GREAT WEST URANIUM, BEAVERLODGE URANIUM, NORANDA, KENNICOTT COPPER, AMERICAN AND AZORE.
--DASH--
EDMONTON, ALTA., AUG.6-(AP)-FOUR PROSPECTORS TODAY CLAIMED A RICH FIND OF URANIUM ORE IN ALBERTA NEAR THE GOLDFIELDS OF NORTHWESTERN SASKATCHEWAN.
THEY CLAIMED THEIR FIND TO BE THE "MOTHER LODE" OF THE RICH DEPOSITS THAT HAVE STARTED HISTORY'S FIRST URANIUM RUSH TO THE AREA.
THE MEN, WHO FILED THEIR CLAIMS LAST WEEK, SAID THEIR FIND LIES IN AN UNSURVEYED TOWNSHIP 40 MILES WEST OF BLACK BAY, WHERE THE NEW URANIUM CITY NOW IS THE FOCAL POINT OF SASKATCHEWAN'S BIGGEST CLAIMS-STAKING RUSH.
NORTH HAYES, SPOKESMAN FOR THE QUARTET, SAID SAMPLES OF THE FIND HAD BEEN FORWARDED TO OTTAWA AND A TELEGRAM REPORT INDICATED THEY WERE OF HIGH URANIUM CONTENT.
HAYES, A NATIVE OF CORCORAN, CALIF., SAID THE GROUP HAD FOUND URANIUM-BEARING OUTCROPPINGS RANGING UP TO SEVEN FEET IN WIDTH.
THE PROSPECTOR SAID RADIATIONS FROM THE URANIUM WERE SO INTENSE

THEY REGISTERED ON A GEIGER COUNTER HELD EIGHT FEET ABOVE GROUND LEVEL. THESE GADGETS ORDINARILY HAVE TO BE HELD CLOSE TO THE URANIUM-BEARING ROCK FORMATIONS TO OBTAIN REGISTRATIONS.

THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PROSPECTING TEAM, WHO SAID THE FIND ENDED A FOUR-YEAR HUNT OF THE AREA, ARE BILL NIXON, JACK BOWNESS AND SAM JOHNSON.

SC1128PED

30.24- 5189

END

AUGUST 6/1955

30.24-57 90

Blank

BEGINNING AUGUST 7, 1952

30.24- 5191

A70KX

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS (250)

MUNSAN, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST RADIO TODAY LEVELED A PROPAGANDA BARRAGE AT MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, CHIEF ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATE, BRANDING HIM A LIAR AND A NEGOTIATOR WITH "NOTHING TO SAY."

THE RED PEIPING RADIO DECLARED THAT "UNLESS WASHINGTON CHANGES ITS PEACE WRECKING POLICY, HARRISON WILL HAVE AN UNENVIABLE RECORD OF LEADING THE AMERICAN TEAM OF NEGOTIATORS TO BURY THE TALKS THROUGH LONG RECESSES AND KILL THE PEACE IN KOREA."

THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS NOW ARE IN A ONE WEEK RECESS, TO WHICH THE COMMUNISTS AGREED. FULL-SCALE TALKS ARE TO RESUME MONDAY IN PANMUNJOM.

SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGHMAN RHEE SAID FRIDAY HE "NEVER HAD ANY HOPE AND HAVE NONE NOW" THAT THE TRUCE TALKS WILL RESULT IN AN ARMISTICE.

RHEE, WHO WAS RE-ELECTED THIS WEEK TO HIS SECOND TERM, TOLD NEWSMEN IN SEOUL THAT NO PEACE IS POSSIBLE "UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION IS FULLY CONVINCED THAT IT CANNOT DEFEAT THE FREE NATIONS."

DURING HIS COMING TERM, RHEE SAID, HE SINCERELY HOPED U.N. FORCES "WILL BE ABLE TO DEFEAT AND DRIVE OUT OUR COMMUNIST ENEMY X X X."

THE BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO REITERATED CHARGES THAT "MANY CAPTURED PERSONNEL OF THE CHINESE VOLUNTEERS" HAVE BEEN FORCED TO BECOME "SECRET AGENTS AIR DROPPED INTO NORTH KOREA."

"GENERAL HARRISON HAS NOT DARED TO DENY THAT HE LIED WHEN HE WROTE GEN. NAM IL THAT THEY HAD ESCAPED," PEIPING DECLARED.

THE U. N. COMMAND HAS DENIED FLATLY THAT WAR PRISONERS HAVE BEEN USED FOR ESPIONAGE WORK. AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT THAT ANY SUCH PROGRAM WOULD BE IMPRACTICABLE SINCE THE ALLIES WOULD HAVE NO CONTROL OVER PRISONER "AGENTS" PARACHUTED INTO NORTH KOREA.

THE COMMUNIST RADIO ALSO REPEATED CHARGES THAT THE ALLIES CANNOT RETURN THOUSANDS OF WAR PRISONERS "FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT THEY HAVE BEEN MURDERED" BY SOUTH KOREAN AND NATIONALIST CHINESE AGENTS AND AMERICAN TROOPS.

THE ISSUE OF HOW TO EXCHANGE PRISONERS OF WAR HAS DEADLOCKED THE TRUCE TALKS FOR MONTHS. THE COMMUNISTS WANT ALL ALLIED-HELD WAR PRISONERS RETURNED. THE U. N. COMMAND SAYS NONE WILL BE REPATRIATED AGAINST HIS WILL. ABOUT 100,000 RED SOLDIERS AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES HAVE SAID THEY DO NOT WANT TO GO HOME AFTER AN ARMISTICE IS SIGNED.

FJ629PCS

A3FX

PARLEYS

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OF SHELLING THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS SITE AUG.2, BUT A U.N. STAFF OFFICER SAID THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO PROVE IT.

KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS ARE IN RECESS UNTIL MONDAY.

EB419APD

A201KX

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (400)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, FRIDAY, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE ALLIED AIR WAR ROSE IN FURY THURSDAY WITH HUNDREDS OF FIGHTER-BOMBERS SOWING DESTRUCTION ACROSS NORTH KOREA AND SABRES DESTROYING FOUR MIG JETS THAT TRIED TO INTERFERE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID FIVE MIGS ALSO WERE DAMAGED, BRINGING RED LOSSES TO 15 DESTROYED AND 19 DAMAGED IN FOUR DAYS OF TORRID COMBAT. ALLIED LOSSES, IF ANY, ARE ANNOUNCED WEEKLY.

THE REDS ALSO TOOK A BEATING ON THE GROUND.

HARD FIGHTING SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN BEAT BACK A NEW ALL-OUT COMMUNIST ATTACK ON SHELL-POCKED CAPITAL HILL, THE STRATEGIC CENTRAL FRONT HEIGHT WHICH HAS CHANGED HANDS SIX TIMES IN TWO DAYS.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID AFTER THEIR REPULSE, THE REDS PULLED OUT OF THE AREA SHORTLY BEFORE MIDNIGHT AND APPARENTLY HAD GIVEN UP ATTEMPTS TO DRIVE ROK TROOPS OFF THE CREST.

THE COMMUNISTS POURED 12,161 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS INTO ALLIED POSITIONS ALONG THE 155-MILE FRONT THURSDAY. THE ARMY SAID NEARLY 9,000 FELL IN THE CAPITAL HILL SECTOR.

THE AIR FORCE WAS NOT TALKING, BUT IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THE INTENSIFIED AIR BLOWS WERE DESIGNED TO PUT PRESSURE ON THE COMMUNISTS TO QUIT STALLING AT THE ARMISTICE TABLE AT PANMUNJOM.

IN BRIGHT, HOT SUNSHINE, GREAT NUMBERS OF FIGHTER-BOMBERS TOOK OFF FROM AIR FIELDS LADEN WITH BOMBS, ROCKETS AND JELLIED GASOLINE AND HEADED FOR THE SKIES OVER NORTH KOREA.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FLIGHTS AGAINST ENEMY TARGETS COULD NOT BE DIVULGED. MORE THAN 1,000 FIGHTER-BOMBER FLIGHTS WERE LAUNCHED AT KOREA TARGETS WEDNESDAY.

NOR WAS IT DISCLOSED WHETHER THE SWARMS OF ALLIED PLANES WERE KNOCKING OFF ONE BY ONE THE 78 NORTH KOREAN MILITARY TARGETS WHICH CIVILIANS IN ALLIED BROADCASTS AND LEAFLETS HAVE BEEN WARNED TO FLEE.

AS THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS FILLED THE SKY, RED MIGS IN UNDISCLOSED NUMBERS SNARLED OUT FROM THEIR MANCHURIAN BASES AND WERE MET HEAD-ON BY THE PROTECTIVE SCREEN OF SWIFT SABRES.

SEVEN SEPARATE AIR BATTLES ERUPTED, AND FROM THE DESCRIPTION OF ONE PILOT, THERE WERE PLENTY OF MIGS IN THE AIR.

"THERE WERE MIGS SWIRLING ALL AROUND US," SAID CAPT. CLIFFORD D. JOLLEY, SALT LAKE CITY, WHO WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING TWO OF THE ENEMY JETS.

"MY FLIGHT LEADER AND HIS WING MAN WERE BEING ATTACKED AND I LATCHED ON TO A MIG WHICH WAS AFTER THEM. I LET GO WITH TWO BURSTS AND THE ENEMY JET WENT INTO FLAMES. I SAW TWO MORE MIGS OVER US AND ONE WAS IN A SLOW SPIN. WHEN HE STRAIGHTENED OUT I GAVE HIM ONE BURST AND HE BAILED OUT."

THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS ALSO STRUCK ALONG THE FRONT, WHERE THE TOUGH SOUTH KOREAN CAPITAL DIVISION RECAPTURED "CAPITAL HILL" ON THE CENTRAL FRONT IN FURIOUS FIGHTING.

THE SHELL-SCARRED KNOB HAD CHANGED HANDS SIX TIMES IN TWO DAYS. CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS IN A DESPERATE CHARGE THURSDAY MORNING LOST NEARLY 200 DEAD AND WOUNDED BUT DROVE THE KOREANS FROM THE SUMMIT.

THE VETERAN KOREANS REFORMED, ATTACKED AND IN THREE HOURS OF CLOSE-QUARTER COMBAT CHASED THE CHINESE FROM THE HEIGHTS.

FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN STRIKES ALONG THE FRONT CLAIMED THEY DESTROYED EIGHT SUPPLY BUILDINGS, 15 GUN POSITIONS, 51 TROOPS AND SUPPLY BUNKERS, AN ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUN AND TWO SUPPLY DUMPS.

SD1233PCS NM

A55FX

WAR (250)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS SABRE JET PILOTS TODAY SHOT DOWN FOUR RUSSIAN-MADE JETS AND DAMAGED FOUR 5 IN THE FOURTH STRAIGHT DAY OF JET BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA.

ON THE GROUND, GRENADE-TOSSING SOUTH KOREAN INFANTRYMEN WON BACK A CENTRAL FRONT HEIGHT CALLED CAPITOL HILL THREE HOURS AFTER THEY HAD LOST IT AT DAWN. A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID IT WAS THE SIXTH TIME IN TWO DAYS THAT THE STEEP HILL HAD CHANGED HANDS.

TODAY'S TOLL OF COMMUNISG JETS BOOSTED THE REDS' LOSSES TO 15 MIGS DESTROYED AND 17 DAMAGED IN FOUR DAYS. U.S. LOSSES, IF ANY, WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER IN A WEEKLY SUMMARY.

ONE MIG WAS SHOT DOWN AND ONE DAMAGED IN TWO BATTLES NEAR THE YALU RIVER AROUND NOON. TWO MORE WERE DESTROYED IN A BATTLE NEAR ANJU SABRES SHOT DOWN ONE AND DAMAGED THREE IN A CLASH SOUTH OF SINUIJU, IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

CAMERA FILMS LATER DISCLOSED THAT A FIFTH MIG HAD BEEN DAMAGED BY CAPT. WILLIAM J. RYAN, KEESVILLE, N.Y. IT WAS RYAN WHO ON WEDNESDAY HAD THE UNUSUAL EXPERIENCE OF SHARING THE DESTRUCTION OF A MIG WITH AN ENEMY PILOT. RYAN HAD BEEN FIRING ON A MIG, VEERED QUICKLY, AND ANOTHER MIG ON HIS TAIL ACCIDENTALLY SHOT DOWN THE PLANE RYAN HAD BEEN CHASING.

FIERCELY CHARGING CHINESE TROOPS BACKED BY HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE SEIZED RUGGED CAPITOL HILL ABOUT 5 A.M. AFTER LOSING ABOUT 200 DEAD AND WOUNDED. BUT SOLDIERS OF THE SOUTH KOREAN FIRST REGIMENT SWEPT BACK UP THE RUGGED SLOPES. U.N. ARTILLERYMEN AND WARPLANES HELPED KEEP THE COMMUNISTS AT BAY.

THE SEE-SAW BATTLES FOR CAPITOL HILL WERE FOUGHT IN SWELTERING HEAT. WEDNESDAY WAS THE HOTTEST DAY OF THE YEAR--106 DEGREES--AT SOME PLACES ON THE FRONT.

THE EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID ANOTHER SOUTH KOREAN UNIT PUSHED BACK A CHINESE PLATOON TRYING TO GRAB AN ADVANCE POST TO THE SOUTHWEST OF CAPITOL'S MAIN KNOB IN EIGHT HOURS OF HARD FIGHTING TODAY.

ACTION WAS REPORTED LIGHT ON THE EASTERN AND WESTERN FRONTS.

CY320APD NM

A189WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY AUG 7)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG 7-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IDENTIFIED 191 BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA TODAY. A NEW LIST (NO.622) REPORTED 23 KILLED, 158 WOUNDED, ONE MISSING AND NINE INJURED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY AUG 7)

JK149PED

A50FX

WITH U.S. 7TH INFANTRY DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 7-(AP)-TWO SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS WITH AN UNDYING HATRED OF COMMUNISM AND A SENSE OF HUMOR HAVE DEVISED AN INGENIOUS GADGET WHICH RAPS THE REDS AND AT THE SAME TIME GIVES EVERYONE A GOOD LAUGH.

THEY HARNESSED A WATER WHEEL TO A TRIP HAMMER WHICH BOPS A PICTURE OF JOE STALIN ON THE HEAD EACH TIME THE WHEEL TURNS.

CY306APD

A49FX

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 7-(AAP)-COL. JOSEPH W. STILWELL, JR., SON OF THE LATE GEN. "VINEGAR" JOE STILWELL OF WORLD WAR II FAME IN THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA THEATER, TODAY WAS APPOINTED COMMANDER OF THE 23RD REGIMENT OF THE U.S. SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION.

THE 40-YEAR-OLD COLUMBUS, GA., AND FALLS CHURCH, VA., SOLDIER HAS BEEN IN THE ARMY 23 YEARS. HE IS A WEST POINT GRADUATE.

THE ASSIGNMENT REUNITED TWO FIGHTING FAMILIES. MAJ. MARK BOATNER OF WILSON, LA., WILL BE STILWELL'S REGIMENTAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICER. BOATNER'S UNCLE, MAJ. GEN. HAYDON L. BOATNER--TAMER OF THE TURBULENT KOJE ISLAND WAR PRISONER CAMP--WAS GEN. STILWELL'S CHIEF OF STAFF IN WORLD WAR II. YOUNG STILWELL AT THE SAME TIME WAS HIS FATHER'S INTELLIGENCE OFFICER.

CY305-0$

B37KX (Q)

AIR SEPARATE (110)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 7 (AP)-A SALT LAKE CITY SABRE JET PILOT WAS CREDITED WITH BAGGING TWO OF FOUR COMMUNIST MIGS SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA TODAY.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID CAPT. CLIFFORD D. JOLLEY DESTROYED THE RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS IN A SWIRLING LATE AFTERNOON BATTLE NEAR ANJU, IN WESTERN NORTH KOREA.

ANOTHER DOWNED MIG WAS CREDITED TO LT. JOHN A.INFERRERA, 95 BEECH ST. BELMONT, MASS., IN A 10-MINUTE FIGHT SOUTH OF SINUIJU.

IN A BATTLE SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER, CAPT. DANIEL J. DENNEHY, SUN VALLEY, CALIF., WAS CREDITED WITH DESTROYING ONE MIG. MAJ. CHARLES D. [redacted], 2022 LAKE SUE DRIVE, ORLANDO, FLA., DAMAGED ONE IN THAT BATTLE. OWENS

VR607ACS

A CHECK OF GUN CAMERA FILM GAVE JOLLEY CREDIT ALSO FOR DAMAGING ONE MIG YESTERDAY.

CAPT. WILLIAM J. RYAN, THE KEESEVILLE, N.Y., FLYER WHO WEDNESDAY WAS CREDITED WITH SHOOTING DOWN ONE MIG AND SHARED THE DESTRUCTION OF ANOTHER WITH AN ENEMY PILOT, TODAY WON CREDIT FOR DAMAGING ANOTHER RED WARPLANE. OTHER DAMAGE CLAIMS WERE RECORDED TODAY FOR:

LT. RONALD W. HARTRIM, ROUTE 1, PORT JERVIS, N. Y., AND CAPT. WALTER B. SAVAGE, 2217 BROWN ST., ANDERSON IND.

SD722ACS

340KX (Q)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 7-(AP)-FOUR REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN ARRIVED TODAY FOR A TOUR OF UNITED NATIONS MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND KOREAN INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND AGRICULTURAL AREAS.

THEY ARE REPS. J. HARRY MCGREGOR AND WILLIAM M. MCCULLOCH OF OHIO, RALPH HARVEY OF INDIANA AND HAROLD C. OSTERTAG OF NEW YORK.

TODAY THEY MET WITH U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET AND REPUBLIC OF KOREA PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.

VR613ACS NM

A167KX

PUSAN, AUG.7-(AP)-KOREAN NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TONIGHT THAT 1,000 CIVILIAN REFUGEES RIOTED ON KOJE ISLAND YESTERDAY BECAUSE THEIR RICE RATION HAD BEEN REDUCED.

ONE NATIONAL POLICEMAN WAS INJURED BY THE RIOTERS, THE PRESS REPORTS SAID.

ABOUT 60,000 WAR-DISPLACED REFUGEES LIVE IN CAMPS ON KOJE OPERATED BY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT. THEY ARE SEPARATE FROM COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR HELD ON THE ONCE-TURBULENT ISLAND.

LOCAL NEWSPAPERS SAID THE RICE RATION FOR THE REFUGEES WAS CUT SEVERAL WEEKS AGO DUE TO A NATION-WIDE SHORTAGE.

FR1048ACS NM

A53FX

BUDGET

KOREAN ELECTION (340)

BY STAN CARTER

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 7-(AP)-AGING PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WAS SWEPT BACK INTO OFFICE BY AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY IN NEARLY COMPLETE UNOFFICIAL RETURNS FROM THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA'S FIRST DIRECT ELECTPON OF CHIEF EXECUTIVES.

RHEE'S CHOICE FOR VICE PRESIDENT--HAM TAI YUNG, A LITTLE KNOWN PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER--PILED UP A COMMANDING LEAD OVER EIGHT OPPONENTS IN LATE RETURNS FROM TUESDAY'S ELECTION.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD RHEE PUTTERED IN THE GARDEN OF HIS PALATIAL PRESIDENTIAL RESIDENCE IN SEOUL AS THE VOTE COUNT, GATHERED OVER POLICE COMMUNICATION CHANNELS, ASSURED HIS RETURN TO OFFICE FOR FOUR YEARS.

HE DECLINED TO MAKE A STATEMENT OR POSE FOR PHOTOGRAPHS. HIS SECRETARY BEAMED, "MR. RHEE IS VERY HAPPY OVER THE OUTCOME."

THE INAUGURATION IS SET FOR AUG. 15--FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE REPUBLIC--AND PROBABLY WILL BE HELD IN SEOUL'S WAR-DAMAGED CAPITOL.

RETURNS FROM 161 OF 163 COUNTING PLACES GAVE RHEE 4,969,299 VOTES TO 762,772 FOR CHO BONG AM, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND

30.24- 5193

FORMER COMMUNIST LEADER; 748,945 FOR LEE SHI YUNG, FORMER VICE PRESIDENT, AND 241,489 FOR HUGH CYNN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN.
RETURNS FROM 140 COUNTING PLACES GAVE HAM 2,158,529 VOTES. HIS CLOSEST OPPONENTS WERE LEE BUM SUK WITH 1,454,024 AND CHOUGH PYUNG OK WITH 505,255.
OFFICIAL RETURNS ARE TO BE ANNOUNCED AUG. 13.
UNTIL RHEE FORCED SOME CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES IN JUNE, THE PRESIDENT WAS ELECTED BY THE ONE-HOUSE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.
RHEE, KNOWN TO THE WORLD AS THE FOUNDER OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC, SPENT 40 YEARS IN EXILE WHILE JAPAN RULED KOREA. HE WAS ELECTED FIRST PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC IN 1948.

A54FX
IF THE PRESIDENT DIES IN OFFICE, THE VICE PRESIDENT BECOMES ACTING CHIEF EXECUTIVE PENDING AN ELECTION WHICH WOULD BE HELD AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.
WHILE THE PRESIDENT LIVES, HOWEVER, THE VICE PRESIDENT HAS FEW DUTIES BEYOND HEADING A SENATE WHICH IS TO BE FORMED SHORTLY UNDER ONE OF THE NEW CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS WHICH CALLS FOR A TWO-HOUSE CONGRESS.
THE NEW VICE PRESIDENT IS 77, WHITE-HAIRED, AND SPORTS A RAKISH WHITE MUSTACHE.
HAM HAS BEEN JUSTICE OF THE SUPREME COURT, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF AUDITS AND PRESIDENT OF THE KOREAN THEOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY.
HE WAS ARRESTED IN AN ATTEMPT TO OVERTHROW JAPANESE RULE IN 1919 AND JAILED FOR THREE YEARS.
CY315APD

A129KX (WEST OUT) (280)
RHEE
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 8-(AP)-SYNGMAN RHEE LOOKED AHEAD TO HIS SECOND TERM AS WAR-TORN SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENT TODAY AND SAW NO HOPE OF PEACE "UNTIL THE SOVIET UNION IS FULLY CONVINCED IT CANNOT DEFEAT THE FREE NATIONS."
RHEE TOLD NEWSMEN HE "NEVER HAD ANY HOPE AND HAVE NONE NOW" THAT THE YEAR-LONG TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS WILL RESULT IN AN ARMISTICE.
IN A COLORFUL CEREMONY AT THE EIGHTH ARMY COMPOUND HERE, RHEE PINNED A SOUTH KOREAN DECORATION ON THE TUNIC OF GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, AND READ A CITATION PRAISING U. N. FORCES FOR "OUTSTANDING PERFORMANCE" IN THE INTERESTS OF FREEDOM.
VAN FLEET TOLD RHEE "YOU HAVE HELPED TO MAKE OUR JOB EASIER IN EVERY POSSIBLE FASHION."
THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER PRAISED THE SOUTH KOREAN ARMY AND ADDED:
"WE HAVE STOOD SHOULDER TO SHOULDER TO DEFEAT THIS INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST DEVIL."
THE 77-YEAR-OLD RHEE, WHO THIS WEEK SCORED AN OVERWHELMING VICTORY OVER THREE POLITICAL OPPONENTS IN SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST POPULAR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, TOLD NEWSMEN HE DID NOT SEEK A SECOND TERM.
"I HAVE TO SURRENDER MY PERSONAL DESIRES AND OBEY THE MANDATE OF THE PEOPLE," HE ADDED. "IT HAS NOT BEEN AN EASY TASK THE LAST FOUR YEARS. I DO NOT BELIEVE IT WILL BE AN EASIER TASK IN THE COMING FOUR YEARS."
RHEE SAID THAT BEFORE HIS SECOND TERM ENDS HE HOPES THAT THE UNITED NATIONS "WILL BE ABLE TO DEFEAT AND DRIVE OUT OUR (CHINESE) COMMUNIST ENEMY . . . . THEY HAVE NO BUSINESS TO BE HERE AND THE SOONER THEY REALIZE IT THE BETTER IT WILL BE FOR ALL OF US."
UNOFFICIAL RETURNS FROM ALL OF SOUTH KOREA'S 163 PRECINCTS TODAY GAVE RHEE 5,247,383 VOTES, WHILE HIS THRE OPPONENTS POLLED A TOTAL OF ONLY 1,801,499 VOTES.
THE WINNER AMONG NINE VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES, HAM TAI YUNG, HAD 2,787,814 VOTES, MORE THAN A MILLION MORE THAN HIS NEAREST COMPETITOR, LEE BUM SUK.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN PUSAN SAID RETURNS HAVE BEEN COMPILED ON THE BASIS OF POLICE REPORTS AND THE TALLY IS NEITHER FULL NOR COMPLETE. OFFICIAL RESULTS WILL BE ANNOUNCED NEXT WEDNESDAY.
FJ1014PCS

A26
LONDON, AUG. 7-(AP)-BRITAIN'S WEEKLY MEAT RATION WILL BE INCREASED TO THE EQUIVALENT OF 30 CENTS A PERSON AUG. 17. HOUSEWIVES CAN NOW BUY 28 CENTS WORTH OF MEAT A WEEK ON EACH RATION BOOK.
THE FOOD MINISTRY SAID THE INCREASE WOULD COME FROM HOME-PRODUCED LIVESTOCK.
JE536PED

N35 (Q)
LONDON, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE WAR OFFICE SAID TODAY THAT BRITAIN'S MILITARY CHIEF IN KOREA, MAJ. GEN. ARCHIBALD CASSELS, WILL TAKE A COMMAND IN GERMANY IN DECEMBER.
CASSELS, 45, AND A BATTLE-HARDENED VETERAN OF THE KOREAN WAR, WILL TAKE COMMAND OF BRITAIN'S FIRST CORPS IN THE BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE. THE SHIFT WILL BE PART OF A TOP-BRASS RESHUFFLE THAT GOES INTO HIGH GEAR IN NOVEMBER WHEN GEN. SIR JOHN HARDING, NOW BRITISH COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN GERMANY, BECOMES CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF.
THE MAN CASSELS REPLACES IN GERMANY, 47-YEAR-OLD LT. GEN. DUDLEY WARD, WILL BECOME HARDING'S RIGHTHAND MAN AS DEPUTY CHIEF IN JANUARY.
JF750AED

A116
LONDON, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE WARSAW RADIO SAID PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BIERUT OF COMMUNIST POLAND TODAY DECORATED 39 PRIESTS FOR PATRIOTISM ON THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COUNTRY'S LIBERATION IN WORLD WAR II.
K953AED

B7 (Q)
-17-
(270)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG. 7)
BY DON SCHWIND
(ADVANCE) LONDON, AUG. 7-(AP)-U.S. GOVERNMENT SPENDERS, WHO HAVE BEEN HAZY FOR YEARS ABOUT JUST WHAT IS MEANT BY THE TERM "STERLING AREA," BROUGHT FORTH AN ADMITTEDLY INCOMPLETE ANSWER TODAY--A 672-PAGE VOLUME WEIGHING FIVE AND A QUARTER POUNDS.
THE WEIGHTY TOME, ENTITLED "THE STERLING AREA, AN AMERICAN ANALYSIS," TOOK THREE AND A HALF YEARS TO HATCH.
"THIS, OF COURSE, IS ONLY A BEGINNING," COMMENTED WILLIAM L. BATT, ECONOMIC COUNSELLOR OF THE U.S. EMBASSY AND MINISTER IN CHARGE OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA) IN BRITAIN.
THE RESEARCHERS SAY THE WORK IS INTENDED AS A BACKGROUND STUDY FOR DIPLOMATS, ECONOMIC AID OFFICIALS AND ANYONE ELSE WHO IS BAFFLED BY THE TERM "STERLING AREA."
THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ORGANIZATION (ECA)--FATHER OF BATT'S ORGANIZATION--STARTED GATHERING MATERIAL BACK IN FEBRUARY, 1949, WHEN THE UNITED STATES BEGAN ASKING INTRICATE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE STERLING AREA.
OFFICIALS HAD POCKETS BULGING WITH MARSHALL PLAN MONEY AMOUNTING TO SOME 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS TO BE GIVEN AWAY IN BRITAIN.
AT PRESENT, BRITAIN IS SORT OF A BANKER, WATCHING OVER THE GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES OF ALL HER STERLING AREA PARTNERS AND FROM TIME TO TIME VARIOUS FINANCE MINISTERS MEET TO COORDINATE POLICY.
THE AREA ITSELF INCLUDES ALL THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH LANDS, EXCEPT

CANADA. IT ALSO INCLUDES ICELAND, IRELAND, IRAQ, ISRAEL AND LIBYA.
THE MSA BOOK AVOIDED GIVING ANY OPINIONS, BUT CONCENTRAED ON SEETTING FORTH THE FACTS OF STERLING AREA LIFE.
THE SURVEY COVERS PLENTY OF GROUND. THE RESEARCHERS FOUND THAT BRITAONS HAVE BEEN PLUGGING THE SALE OF SCOTCH WHISKY IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE CIVIL WAR AND THAT EUROPE'S DIAMOND SMUGGLERS ARE SO WELL ORGANIZED THEY CAN TAKE LUT SECRET INSURANCE POLICIES AGAINST CUSTOMS MISHAPS.
COMMENTING ON THE VOLUME, BATT SAID "OBVIOUSLY THERE IS A GREAT DEAL MORE THAT SHOULD BE KNOWN AND STUDIED ABOUT THIS VAST AND COMPLEX SUBJECT."

TE DESCRIPTION OF THE STERLING AREA, HE SAID, "HELPS TO FILL A GREAT NEED."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY, AUG. 7)
K506PED

B104 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD GROMYKO (230)
LONDON, AUG. 7-(AP)-RUSSIA'S ANDREI A.GROMYKO RODE IN MEDIEVAL SPLENDOR TODAY TO PRESENT HIS CREDENTIALS TO THE QUEEN, AND EVEN A RELUCTANT -- AND POSSIBLY IMPERIALIST -- HORSE COULDN'T SPOIL THE SHOW.
GROMYKO, NEWLY APPOINTED SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE COURT OF ST. JAMES'S, DONNED A GLISTENING TOP-HAT AND UN-PROLETARIANT FORMAL ATTIRE FOR THE RIDE TO BUCKINGHAM PALACE IN A GILDED ROYAL COACH TO MEET QUEEN ELIZABETH II.
IN KEEPING WITH CUSTOM, BUCKINGHAM PALACE SENT THREE MASSIVE LANDAUS -- HIGH CAOCHES OF CRIMSON, BLACK AND GOLD -- TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY TO TAKE GROMYKO AND HIS PARTY OF SEVEN SENIOR EMBASSY OFFICIALS TO THE COURT.
ON THE WAY TO THE EMBASSY, ONE OF THE HORSES OBJECTED. THE BIG BAY REARED AND KICKED, GIVING THE DRIVER'S BOX A SHARP RAP AND ALMOST UNSEATING THE DIGNIFIED, SCARLET-CLOAKED DRIVER. FOR A MINUTE IT LOOKED AS IF THE COACH WOULD TOPPLE OVER, BUT AN ALERT MOUNTED POLICEMAN WITH THE HELP OF A LIVERIED COACHMAN, MADE AN ADJUSTMENT IN THE HARNESS. THE BAY QUIETED DOWN AND THE PROCESSION CONTINUED.
GROMYKO WORE EVERYTHING FOR THE OCCASION EXCEPT A SMILE. AFTER HE PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO THE QUEEN, HE WALKED GLUMLY PAST A QUIET CROWD AND WAS DRIVEN BACK TO THE EMBASSY.
THERE WAS NO REPETITION OF THE DEMONSTRATION WHICH GREETED HIM WITH SHOUTS OF "GO HOME" WHEN HE ARRIVED BY TRAIN JULY 28 TO TAKE OVER THE POST VACATED BY GEORGI ZARUBIN, NOW THE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.
GROMYKO WAS INTRODUCED TO THE QUEEN BY FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN. HE SPENT ABOUT 20 MINUTES IN THE PALACE.
K309PED

A102
(230)
LONDON,AUG.7-(AP)-TOP-HATTED ANDREI GROMYKO, COMMUNIST RUSSIA'S NEW AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, RODE IN A GILDED ROYAL COACH TO BUCKINGHAM PALACE TODAY AND PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO QUEEN ELIZABETH II.
THERE WAS NOTHING PROLETARIAN ABOUT THE SHOW. IT WAS CONDUCTED IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF CAST-IRON DIGNITY THAT EVEN AN UNRULY HORSE COULD NOT DISTURB.
FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN INTRODUCED GROMYKO TO THE YOUNG QUEEN. THE RUSSIAN ENVOY SPENT 20 MINUTES AT THE PALACE. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY SEVEN SENIOR EMBASSY OFFICIALS AND BRITISH MAJ.GEN. GUY SALISBURY-JONES, MARSHAL OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.
GOING AND COMING, GROMYKO WAS HIS USUAL UNSMILING SELF. IF HE FELT SELF-CONSCIOUS RIDING IN A COACH THAT LOOKED LIKE SOMETHING OUT OF CINDERELLA, HE DID NOT SHOW IT.
IN KEEPING WITH PROTOCOL, THE PALACE SENT THREE LANDAUS--MASSIVE HIGH COACHES OF CRIMSON, BLACK AND GOLD--TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY TO PICK UP GROMYKO AND HIS PARTY.
AT HYDE PARK CORNER, A BUSY INTERSECTION, ONE OF THE BIG BAY HORSES REARED. THEN IT KICKED THE DRIVER'S BOX, BOUNCING THE SCARLET-CLOAKED DRIVER ABOUT.
A POLICE SERGEANT AND ONE OF THE LIVERIED COACHMEN FINALLY MADE ADJUSTMENTS TO THE HARNESS AND GOT THE BIG BAY QUIETED DOWN.
A CROWD GATHERED OUTSIDE BUCKINGHAM PALACE AND QUIETLY WATCHED GROMYKO ENTER AND DEPART.
GROMYKO WAS RECEIVED WITH SHOUTS OF "GO HOME" WHEN HE ARRIVED IN LONDON JULY 28. HE REPLACED GEORGI N.ZARUBIN, WHO HAS BEEN APPOINTED SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.
MJ907AED

A134 (300)
DINGLE, COUNTY KERRY, IRELAND, AUG. 7-(AP)-FORMER GI FRANK HAYOSTAK AND MILKMAID BREDA O'SULLIVAN WALKED TODAY TO THE SPOT ON DINGLE BAY WHERE THE BOTTLE THAT STARTED THEIR ROMANCE WASHED ASHORE SEVEN YEARS AGO.
ONLY THE SEAGULLS KNEW WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT--BUT TOURISTS AND SLYLY WINKING VILLAGES THOUGHT THEY HAD A PRETTY GOOD IDEA, AS FAR AS THIS VILLAGE IN SOUTHWEST IRELAND IS CONCERNED, THIS IS ROMANCE WITH A CAPITAL R--JUST LIKE THEY SING ABOUT IN THE OLD BALLADS.
HAYOSTAK AND PRETTY MISS O'SULLIVAN, 24 AND BLUE-EYED, GAVE THE VILLAGERS THE SLIP AND WENT MOTORING AMONG THE STORIED LAKES OF KILLARNEY. "IT WAS A LOVELY DAY FOR THEM," ONE VILLAGER SAID. THE WEATHER WAS PERFECT.
THE SHY, HAND-HOLDING COUPLE WOULD NOT SAY WHETHER THEY PLANNED TO MARRY. THEY WERE ONLY TALKATIVE WITH EACH OTHER. HER PARENTS WEREN'T SAYING MUCH EITHER, BUT THEY SMILED WHEN THE IDEA OF MARRIAGE WAS MENTIONED TO THEM.
FOR GENERATIONS MOST MARRIAGES IN THIS PART OF IRELAND HAVE BEEN ARRANGED BY THE FAMILIES OF THE BOY AND GIRL. BUT ONE FEATURE OF THIS SYSTEM HAS DIED OUT IN RECENT YEARS. NO LONGER DOES A MARRIAGE BROKER SERVE AS A GO-BETWEEN FOR COUPLES WISHINT TO BECOME ENGAGED.
HAYOSTAK, A HUSKY 27-YEAR-OLD STEELWORKER FROM JOHNSTOWN, PA., FLEW TO IRELAND TUESDAY. HE PLANS TO STAY UNTIL AUG. 21.
WHILE RETURNING HOME ON A TROOPSHIP SEVEN YEARS AGO, HAYOSTAK PUT HIS NAME IN A BOTTLE AND TOSSED IT OVER THE SIDE.
HE SAID: "I THINK THE SHIP MUST HAVE BEEN 1,000 MILES AT SEA WHEN I DID IT."
MISS O'SULLIVAN FOUND THE BOTTLE ON THE BEACH HERE AND SHE AND THE FORMER SOLDIER BEGAN A LENGTHY CORRESPONDENCE.
THAT QUIET BEACH SEEMED A VERY SPECIAL PLACE TO THEM TODAY.
JT1157AED

B103 (Q)
(120)
PARIS, AUG.7-(AP)-FRENCH AND GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FUTURE OF THE SAAR VALLEY, ITS COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES APPEARED BOGGED DOWN TODAY, LESS THAN A WEEK AFTER THEY BEGAN.
FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID THE SCHEDULED MEETING TOMORROW BETWEEN FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND PROF. WALTER HALLSTEIN, WEST GERMAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER HAD BEEN POSTPONED BY GERMAN REQUEST TO "SOMETIME NEXT WEEK."
FRENCH SOURCES SAID THAT, IN THEIR FIRST MEETING LAST WEEK, THE TWO SIDES WERE POLES APART.
THE FRENCH HAVE PROPOSED THE "EUROPEANIZATION" OF THE AREA, NOW LINKED ECONOMICALLY TO FRANCE, AS A HOME FOR THE SCHUMAN PLAN STEEL AND COAL COMMUNITY, THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT AND

SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS.
THE GERMANS MAINTAIN THE SAAR AND ITS PEOPLE ARE GERMAN AND SHOULD BE RETURNED TO GERMAN CONTROL.
K300PED

A193
(280)
AIX-LES-BAINS, FRANCE, AUG 7-(AP)-PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY SAID TODAY HE WOULD NOT RAISE TAXES TO MEET AN EXPECTED BUDGET DEFICIT ARISING FROM AMERICAN FAILURE TO PLACE ARMS ORDERS WITH FRENCH FACTORIES IN HOPED-FOR QUANTITIES.
"I REMAIN ABSOLUTELY OPPOSED TO NEW TAXES," HE TOLD NEWSMEN AT HIS HOLIDAY HOTEL HERE. "BUT THERE ARE PERHAPS 100 BILLION FRANCS ($285,700,000) OF ECONOMIES TO BE MADE IN REVISING THE METHODS OF STATE PROCUREMENT SO FAR AS MILITARY ORDERS ARE CONCERNED. THE ADMINISTRATION IS OFTEN THE DUPE OF AGREEMENTS REACHED EARLIER AND IT PAYS TOO DEARLY."
THE PREMIER, WHO IS ALSO FRANCE'S FINANCE MINISTER, CONFERRED WITH DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN, WHO HAD FLOWN FROM PARIS TO DISCUSS THE CRISIS.
FRANCE RECKONS SHE NEEDS 625 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF OFF-SHORE PURCHASE ORDERS TO KEEP HER ARMS FACTORIES WORKING AT FULL-BLAST AND AVOID THE LAY-OFF OF SOME 25,000 WORKERS. WASHINGTON HAS PROMISED 186 MILLION DOLLARS IN THIS FISCAL YEAR. CONGRESS HAS NOT YET APPROVED ANY FURTHER APPROPRIATIONS AND THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THE FRENCH WILL GET ANYTHING LIKE WHAT THEY ARE SEEKING.
FACED WITH THIS SITUATION, PINAY AND PLEVEN HAVE TO FIND THEMSELVES ABOUT 90 BILLION FRANCS (258 MILLION DOLLARS) WHICH PLEVEN NEEDS IN SUPPLEMENTARY CREDITS FOR HIS MILITARY BUDGET IN 1953.
AFTER THE MEETING, A MEMBER OF PINAY'S STAFF SAID THE MINISTERS HAD APPROVED CERTAIN BUDGETARY ADJUSTMENTS WHICH WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO THE NEXT CABINET MEETING AUG. 15.
THE ADJUSTMENTS, HE EXPLAINED, INCLUDED THE TRANSFER TO THE AIR FORCE BUDGET OF CERTAIN SUMS ORIGINALLY INTENDED FOR CIVILIAN DEFENSE AND CERTAIN OTHER CHANCES "NOTABLY CONCERNING FRENCH PARTICIPATION IN VARIOUS EXPENSES OF ALLIED INFRASTRUCTURE."
INFRASTRUCTURE COVERS THE EQUIPMENT OF AIR FIELDS AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS USED BY FOREIGN UNITS IN FRANCE.
UK208PED

AP27
FONTAINEBLEAU, FRANCE, AUG. 7-(AP)-A GANG OF THIEVES WHO LOOTED SEVERAL THOUSAND DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS FROM A MEDICAL DEPOT HERE HAS BEEN BROKEN UP, HEADQUARTERS OF ALLIED LAND FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE SAID TODAY.
U.S. ARMY AND FRENCH CIVILIAN POLICE HAVE PICKED UP THREE U.S. ENLISTED MEN, SIX FRENCH CIVILIANS AND ONE POLISH LABOR SERVICE MEMBER THE AMERICANS, WHOSE NAMES WERE TEMPORARILY WITHHELD, HAVE BEEN CONFINED TO QUARTERS PENDING COURT MARTIAL ACTION.
JE538PED

A65
CHERBOURG, FRANCE, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE FRENCH CARGO SHIP PEROU SAILED FROM CHERBOURG FOR THE UNITED STATES TODAY WITH SOMETHING NEW AND ACTIVE IN THE WAY OF FREIGHT --147 FRENCH AVIATION CADETS.
THE STUDENT PILOTS, ALL UNDER 22, WILL STUDY FOR A YEAR IN VARIOUS U.S. MILITARY SCHOOLS.
THE PEROU, OWNED BY THE FRENCH LINE, WILL LAND THE CADETS AT MIAMI, FLA.
KL657AED

A16
-95-
BY RICHARD O'REGAN
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 7-(AP)-REPORTS FROM USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES TONIGHT SAID THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT IS DEPORTING THOUSANDS OF MEMBERS OF THE FORMER MIDDLE CLASS FROM THE NATION'S KEY CITIES.
THE REPORTS COMPARED THE WAVE OF DEPORTATIONS TO THOSE IN HUNGARY.
THOUSANDS OF FAMILIES WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN FORCIBLY DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES IN PRAGUE, BRATISLAVA AND OTHER CITIES IN THE PAST TWO OR THREE WEEKS.
THE REPORTS SAID LAWYERS, ARCHITECTS, FORMER FACTORY OWNERS AND PERSONS WHO HELD SIMILAR JOBS BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS SQUEEZED THEM OUT WERE THE PRIME TARGETS OF THE CZECH GOVERNMENT.
AT LEAST 10,000 PERSONS WERE REPORTED FORCED TO LEAVE THEIR HOMES IN PRAGUE AND BRATISLAVA DURING THE FIRST WEEK OF THE DEPORTATIONS.
THE FIRST GROUP OF DEPORTEES WERE SAID TO HAVE INCLUDED 1,500 FAMILIES IN PRAGUE AND 300 IN BRATISLAVA. THE REPORTS SAID THE CZECH GOVERNMENT, APPARENTLY FEARING WESTERN REACTION, WAS CARRYING OUT THE REMOVALS MORE HUMANELY THAN IN OTHER EAST EUROPEAN SOVIET SATELLITE STATES. HOWEVER, MOST OF THE EXPELLED CITY RESIDENTS WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN DUMPED OFF TRAINS IN RURAL AREAS. THE MALE MEMBERS OF THE FAMILIES MOVED MAY BE FORCED TO TAKE JOBS IN THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S FACTORIES, IN MINES, OR ON FARMS.
THREE TYPES OF DEPORTATION NOTICES WERE REPORTED ISSUED: THE FIRST GROUP CAN TAKE THEIR HOUSEHOLD POSSESSIONS WITH THEM, THE SECOND CAN TAKE A CERTAIN PERCENTAGE, AND THE THIRD CAN TAKE ONLY 50 TO 100 POUNDS OF LUGGAGE.
THE REPORTS RECEIVED HERE SAID THE FIRST HOMELESS FAMILIES HAD LEFT THE TWO CITIES ABOUT JULY 18. SINCE THEN TRAINLOADS OF DEPORTEES WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN LEAVING TWO OR THREE TIMES A WEEK.
THE REPORTS SAID THE CZECH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT'S AIM APPEARED TO BE THE SAME AS IN TWO OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE STATES, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA --TO DESTROY THE MIDDLE CLASS AND TO MAKE HOUSING AVAILABLE FOR FAVORED REDS.
REMOVAL OF WHAT THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT CALLED "UNDESIRABLES" FROM BUDAPEST BEGAN MAY 21, 1951. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO ESTIMATED AT THE TIME THAT 30,000 PERSONS HAD BEEN EVICTED FROM THEIR HOMES BY EARLY AUGUST OF LAST YEAR. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON CALLED THE ACTION THE "GROSSEST BRUTALITY."
THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT CLAIMED THAT 4,081 MEMBERS OF THE "FORMER RULING CLASS" AND THE "INTERNAL ENEMY" HAD BEEN REMOVED FROM BUDAPEST. THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT SEVERAL THOUSAND JEWS WERE INCLUDED IN THE NUMBER REMOVED. ALL WERE OUSTED FROM THEIR HOMES ON 24 £974'' NOTICE.
FIRST WORD OF THE ROMANIAN DEPORTATIONS WAS REPORTED IN TWO AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPERS LAST MARCH 2. THE SOCIALIST ARBEITER ZEITUNG AND THE PEOPLES PARTY'S NEUE WEINER TAGESZEITUNG SAID THAT BETWEEN 10,000 AND 20,000 MIDDLE CLASS PERSONS WOULD BE MOVED FROM THEIR HOMES IN BUCHAREST TO CONCENTRATION AND LABOR CAMPS IN THE BLACK SEA AREA. TAGESZEITUNG SAID PENSIONERS, FORMER STATE OFFICIALS, ARMY OFFICERS, ARISTOCRATS, JEWS, AND FORMER OWNERS OF NATIONALIZED INDUSTRIES WERE TOLD THEY WERE NOT DOING ANY PRODUCTIVE WORK AND MUST EXPECT "COMPULSORY TRANSFER."
ARBEITER ZEITUNG SAID THE MAIN REASON FOR THE REMOVALS WAS TO MAKE WAY FOR WORKERS ON HYDRO-ELECTRIC PROJECTS IN HOUSING-SHORT BUCHAREST.
JE548PED

A92WX (170)
WITH VIENNA (A16)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 7-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY THAT REPORTED WHOLESALE POPULATION MOVEMENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE BEEN UNDERTAKEN BY THE CZECH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO TIGHTEN ITS POLITICAL CONTROL.
THERE HAVE BEEN SIMILAR FORCED POPULATION UPHEAVALS IN THE PAST IN

THE COMMUNIST NATIONS OF HUNGARY AND ROMANIA WITH THE APPARENT PURPOSE OF STRENGTHENING THE DICTATORSHIP OF THOSE RED REGIMES.

AS UNDERSTOOD HERE THE REMOVAL OF MIDDLE-CLASS ELEMENTS OF THE CZECH POPULATION HAS BEEN TAKING PLACE IN VARIOUS KEY CITIES OF THE COUNTRY, NOTABLY PRAGUE. THE PEOPLE THUS FORCED TO LEAVE THEIR HOMES ARE BELIEVED TO BE DISTRIBUTED AMONG VILLAGES AND COUNTRY AREAS.

DIPLOMATS HERE THINK THERE IS ALSO A COUNTER-MOVEMENT INTO THE CITIES OF PARTY FAITHFUL, WHO ARE THUS PLACED IN MORE STRATEGIC POSITIONS TO STRENGTHEN THE POWER OF THE GOVERNMENT.

AUTHORITIES SPECULATED THAT THE REPORTED FORCES MIGRATIONS NOW WERE NOT ESPECIALLY SIGNIFICANT FROM A DIPLOMATIC OR MILITARY POINT OF VIEW. INFORMANTS SAID THERE HAVE BEEN NO OTHER SIGNS THAT THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND WAS PLANNING ANY LARGE SCALE MILITARY MOVES.

RZ953PED

A68

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 7-(AP)-A ROMANIAN COMMUNIST COURT IN BUCHAREST RECENTLY SENTENCED 13 PERSONS, ACCUSED OF LARCENY, MISUSE OF OFFICIAL POWER AND BLACK MARKETEERING, TO A TOTAL OF 220 YEARS AT HARD LABOR, THE ROMANIAN GERMAN-LANGUAGE PAPER NEUER WEG SAID TODAY.

DEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF EMBEZZLING HUNDREDS OF TONS OF TEXTILES SOLD ON THE BLACK MARKET.

VP820PED

A56

BERLIN, AUG. 7-(AP)-A RUSSIAN ZONE NEWSPAPER, DER DEMOKRAT, REPORTED TONIGHT THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT HAS ORDERED THE ABOLITION OF THE TRADITIONAL COURT SYSTEM IN EAST GERMANY.

DER DEMOKRAT IS PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WHICH IS A MEMBEROF THE GOVERNMENT COALITION IN THE ZONE. REPORTS OF THIS KIND ARE NEVER PUBLISHED WITHOUT APPROVAL FROM GERHART EISLER'S GOVERNMENT INFORMATION OFFICE.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE OLD LOWER, PROVINCIAL AND APPEAL COURTS WILL BE DISSOLVED STARTING SEPT. 1 AND REPLACED BY COUNTY AND DISTRICT COURTS, WITH THE EAST GERMAN SUPREME COURT AS THIRD AND LAST BODY.

JE744PED

A118

BERLIN, AUG. 7-(AP)-A COMMUNIST POLICE COMMISSAR, CAUGHT IN WEST BERLIN, WAS JAILED TODAY FOR EIGHT YEARS ON OLD CHARGES OF MISTREATING GERMANS IN SOVIET PRISON CAMPS.

THE WEST BERLIN COURT IN MOABIT IMPOSED THE TERM ON FRIEDRICH POROMBKA, 44, IDENTIFIED BY 50 WITNESSES AS A SOVIET-SELECTED TRUSTY IN THE BRESLAU-HUNDSFELD CAMPS AFTER THE WAR. THEY TESTIFIED HE ROBBED PRISONERS, MISTREATED SOME AND HELPED SHIPPED SOME OFF TO THE SOVIET UNION.

K957AED

A119

BERLIN, AUG. 7-(AP)-ELLI SCHMIDT, CHAIRMAN OF THECOMMUNIST WOMEN'S LEAGUE, CALLED ON EAST GERMAN MOTHERS TODAY TO OFFER THEIR SONS FOR DUTY IN THE "PEOPLES' ARMY."

WHILE THE EAST GERMANS ARE DOING THIS, SHE SAID IN A SPEECH TO A LEAGUE MEETING, THE MOTHERS OF WEST GERMANY SHOULD BE ORGANIZING RESISTANCE TO THE BONN REPUBLIC'S EFFORTS TO REARM.

SHE HERSELF IS NOT LISTED AS MARRIED OR AS HAVING CHILDREN.

K959AED

A140

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN ECONOMICS MINISTRY REFUSED TODAY TO ISSUE A LICENSE FOR A 35 MILLION DOLLAR TRADE CONTRACT BETWEEN RED CHINA AND A GROUP OF GERMAN FIRMS DRAWN UP AT THE MOSCOW TRADE CONFERENCE LAST APRIL.

THE MINISTRY TOLD THE GERMAN COMPANIES THAT UP TO THE TIME WHEN AN OFFICIAL TRADE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND RED CHINA IS POSSIBLE, BUSINESS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES MUST BE DONE ON A BARTER BASIS.

GERMAN FIRMS HAVE TO APPLY FOR A SPECIAL LICENSE ON EVERY SUCH BARTER DEAL. THE ECONOMICS MINISTRY HAS PROMISED TO GRANT THOSE LICENSES WITHOUT DELAY, SO LONG AS NO STRATEGIC MATERIAL IS INVOLVED.

JS1108AED

A69

COLOGNE, GERMANY, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN STAHLHELM (STEEL HELMET) VETERANS ORGANIZATION TODAY NAMED WAR PRISONER ALBERT KESSELRING, FORMER GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL, ITS CHAIRMAN.

EXECUTIVES IN A STATEMENT SAID KESSELRING, SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE IN WERL PRISON IN THE BRITISH ZONE, "HAS ALL HIS LIFE PUT THE WELFARE OF THE PEOPLE AHEAD OF ANY PERSONAL AMBIATIONS."

THE STAHLHELM, WHICH CLAIMS 134,000 MEMBERS SEEKS RELEASE OF ALL ALLIED HELD GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS AS A PREREQUISITE TO WEST GERMAN CONTRIBUTION TO WESTERN DEFENSE.

VP822PED

B102 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE U.S. FOURTH ARMY SAID TODAY CPL. RANSOM G.MCCARGAR, 25, DIED AUG. 3 OF INJURIES SUFFERED A MONTH EARLIER WHEN HE FELL OUT OF A BARRACKS WINDOW. SURVIVORS INCLUDE HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. R. G. MCCARGAR, BOX 504, RAWLINS, WYO.

K256PED

B76 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.7-(AP)-A GI JEEP DRIVER DREW PRAISE FROM GERMAN AUTHORITIES TODAY FOR FORCING A RUNAWAY STREET CAR TO A HALT ON A DOWNHILL STREET IN FRANKFURT.

PFC THEODOR CHICON, 24, OF (1018 CAULINA ST.) CHICAGO, ILL., SAW THE STREET CAR WAS IN TROUBLE AND QUICKLY DROVE IN FRONT OF IT. USING HIS JEEP AS A BRAKE, HE GRADUALLY SLOWED AND STOPPED THE CAR.

WITH HIM ON THE RIDE WERE SGT.WILBUR HUTH, 25, OF KARNES CITY, TEX., AND SGT. CHARLES BURTON, 25, OF BROOKE, VA.

RP1220PED

B109 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD CRASH (210)

BY DON DOANE

MAINZ, GERMANY, AUG. 7-(AP)-TWO U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS ESCAPED ALMOST UNHURT TODAY AS THEIR BURNING B-26 LIGHT BOMBER CRASHED INTO THE RHINE RIVER, CARRHING TWO OTHER AIRMAN TO DEATH.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IDENTIFIED THE SURVIVORS AS CAPT. FRANCIS E. BANNAN OF LANSING, MICH., AND LST. LT. ROY J. BURTON OF SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF.

THROWN CLEAR AS THE TWO-ENGINED PLANE BROKE IN TWO AGAINST THE WATER, THEY WERE RESCUED BY A GERMAN FISHEYVN(BLAIR FORCE AUTHORITIES SAID THEY SUFFERED ONLY SUPERFICIAL INJURIES.

GERMAN DIVERS PULLED THE BODY OF ONE VICTIM FROM THE SALVAGED WATER-SOAKED WRECKGE LATE THIS AFTERNOON, THEN CONTINUED SEARCHING THE MUDDY RIVER BOTTOM FOR THE OTHER. NAMES OF THE VICTIMS WERE WITHHELD UNTIL NOTIFICATION OF RELATIVES.

THE PLANE CRASHED 10 MINUTES AFTER TAKING OFF FROM ITS NEARBY WIESBADEN BASE ON A FLIGHT TO ANOTHER U.S. BASE AT FUERSTENFELDBRUCK, BAVARIA. ITS LEFT ENGINE CAUGHT FIRE, AND THE PILOT RADIOED THAT HE WAS TRYING TO RETURN TO WIESBADEN FOR AN EMERGENCY LANDING.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD, THE BURNING ENGINE EXPLODED AND THE PLANE PLUMMETED INTO THE MIDDLE OF THE RHINE NEAR A MAJOR HIGHWAY BRIDGE IN THE HEART OF MAINZ, BARELY MISSING A BARGE.

HE PHANRHINE IS 300 YARDS WIDE AND 24 TO 30 FEET DEEP WHERE SANK, AND SALVAGE OPERATIONS WERE SLOWED BY THE CONSTANT STREAM OF BARGE TRAFFIC.
K348EPED

A124 (110)

SECOND LEAD CRASH

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 7-(AP)-A U.S. AIR FORCE BOMBER PLUNGED INTO THE RHINE RIVER AT MAINZ TODAY WITH FOUR CREWMEN ABOARD. TWO JUMPED FROM THE PLUMMETING CRAFT BEFORE IT STRUCK THE WATER AND ESCAPED WITH [redacted] SLIGHT INJURIES. THE OTHER TWO ~~ARE MISSING AND BELIEVED~~ DROWNED.

THE TWIN-ENGINED B-26--BASED AT WIESBADEN--APPARENTLY WAS ON A TRAINING FLIGHT WHEN ONE OF ITS ENGINE CAUGHT FIRE. WITNESSES SAID THE FLAMING CRAFT HIT ABOUT 200 YARDS FROM THE RHINE BRIDGE, WHICH SPANS THE RIVER AT MAINZ. IT BARELY MISSED A BIG BARGE.

THE TWO CREWMEN WHO JUMPED WERE HAULED OUT AND TAKEN TO A FRENCH MILITARY HOSPITAL IN MAINZ.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IDENTIFIED THE SURVIVORS AS CAPT. FRANCIS E.BANNAN OF LANSING, MICH., AND LT. ROY J.BURTON OF SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF. THEIR INJURIES WERE DESCRIBED AS SUPERFICIAL.

GERMAN DIVERS PULLED THE BODY OF ONE OF THE DEAD CREWMEN FROM THE WRECKAGE LATE TODAY AND SEARCHED THE MUDDY RIVER BOTTOM FOR THE OTHER.
WK211PED

A61

FIRST LEAD CRASH

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 7-(AP)-A U.S. AIR FORCE BOMBER CRASHED INTO THE RHINE RIVER AT MAINZ TODAY AND THE AIR FORCE SAID IT BELIEVED FOUR TO SIX MEN WERE ABOARD. GERMAN POLICE REPORTED TWO MEN PARACHUTED FROM THE PLANE AND TWO OTHERS WERE TAKEN FROM THE WRECKAGE "SERIOUSLY BURNED."

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PLANE WAS A TWIN-ENGINE B-26 BOMBER. THE POLICE EARLIER HAD CALLED IT A FLYING BOAT.

THE AIR FORCE SAID B-26'S USUALLY CARRY CREWS OF FOUR TO SIX MEN.

THE CRASH OCCURRED JUST 200 YARDS FROM THE BIG BRIDGE WHICH SPANS THE RHINE IN DOWNTOWN MAINZ. RIVER TRAFFIC THERE IS HEAVY BUT POLICE REPORTS SAID NO SHIPPING HAD BEEN HIT.

U.S. MILITARY POLICE AND AIR FORCE RESCUE TEAMS WERE RUSHED TO THE SCENE AT ONCE. A U.S. AIR FORCE HELICOPTER CIRCLED OVER THE CRASH DIRECTING RESCUE OPERATIONS.
KL602AED

B110 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD RAIL STRIKE (140)

BY JAMES M.LONG

ROME, AUG. 7-(AP)-ARMY ENGINEERS AND ARMED POLICE GUARDS KEPT A TRICKLE OF INTERNATIONAL TRAINS RUNNING TODAY IN A 24-HOUR RAILROAD STRIKE WHICH CRIPPLED TRANSPORT HERE AT THE PEAK OF THE TOURIST SEASON.

THE STRIKE WAS CALLED BY COMMUNIST UNION LEADERS.

TONIGHT THE MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT ANNOUNCED ONLY ABOUT 800 TRAINS HAD MOVED OUT OF THE NORMAL 6,000 WHICH CARRY AN AVERAGE OF 800,000 ITALIANS AND TOURISTS DAILY THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

TO EASE THE JAM OF COMMUTERS AND SHORT-TRIP TOURIST VISITS, THE GOVERNMENT THREW INTO EMERGENCY SERVICE HUNDREDS OF BUSES.

ARMY LOCOMOTIVE ENGINEERS, OUT OF UNIFORM, MANNED SOME TRAINS. OTHER TRAINS WERE RUN UNDER ARMY POLICE GUARD BY NON-COMMUNIST UNION WORKERS WHO DID NOT JOIN THE STRIKE.

THE MAIN INTERNATIONAL TOURIST SERVICE TRAINS WERE DELAYED, BUT MOST OF THEM GOT THROUGH.

THE STRIKE, INVOLVING ALMOST 200,000 WORKERS, WAS CALLED THROUGH THE COMMUNIST-LED ITALIAN CONFEDERATION OF LABOR IN A DISPUTE OVER THE NUMBER OF UNION REPRESENTATIVES ON CENTRAL COMMITTEES OF THE STATE-OPERATED RAILWAYS.
K354PED

A104

(190)

ROME,AUG.7-(AP)-ARMY ENGINEERS AND NON-COMMUNIST WORKERS TOOK THE THROTTLES OF CRACK PASSENGER TRAINS IN ITALY TODAY TO MAINTAIN A TRICKLE OF TRAFFIC THROUGH A COMMUNIST-CALLED 24-HOUR NATIONWIDE RAILROAD STRIKE.

THE WALKOUT STARTED AT MIDNIGHT. BY MIDDAY UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID ONLY 239 OF THE REGULAR 6,000 TRAINS WERE MOVING OVER ITALY'S STATE-OWNED, 13,500-MILE RAIL NETWORK. NON-COMMUNIST UNIONS, WHO REFUSED TO JOIN THE STRIKE, WERE MANNING THE TRAINS.

JUST HOW MANY ARMY ENGINEERS WERE PRESSED INTO SERVICE COULD NOT BE DETERMINED. THEY WERE AT WORK OUT OF MILAN, THE NORTHERN INDUSTRIAL METROPOLIS. THEY ALSO BROUGHT TWO TRAINS INTO ROME, FROM PESCARA ON THE ADRIATIC AND FROM NETTUNO, NER ANZIO. THE ARMY MEN WERE NOT IN UNIFORM.

NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED UP TO MIDDAY. POLICE GUARDS TRAVELLED WITH ALL TRAINS. POLICE ALSO WERE ON DUTY IN RAIL STATIONS IN THE PRINCIPAL CITIES.

THE COMMUNIST SHOW OF STRENGTH THROUGH THE RED-DOMINATED ITALIAN CONFEDERATION OF LABOR (CGIL) CAME AS FOREIGN TOURIST TRAVEL AND ITALY'S VACATION TIME APPROACHED A PEAK.

THE REDS CALLED THE STRIKE IN A DISPUTE OVER CLASSIFICATION OF UNION MEMBERS ON THE RAILROAD CENTRAL COMMITTEES. THE NON-COMMUNIST UNIONS TERMED THE WALKOUT "A SHOW OF STRENGTH FOR EVIDENT POLITICAL MOTIVES."
MJ914AED

A64

ISLE OF CAPRI, ITALY, AUG. 7-(AP)-EX-KING FAROUK OF EGYPT SAID THROUGH A SECRETARY TODAY HE HAD NO PLANS AT PRESENT TO LEAVE THIS ROMANTIC ISLE WHERE HE HONEYMOONED LAST YEAR.

THE STATEMENT WAS IN REPLY TO REPORTS THAT HE PLANNED TO GO SOMEWHERE ELSE IN ITALY.
VP815PED

A32

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-GREEK (ROUNDUP WITH ATHENS) BUDGET

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 7-(AP)-GREEK TROOPS FIRED ON COMMUNIST BULGARIANS OCCUPYING THE DISPUTED BORDER ISLAND OF GAMMA IN THE EVROS RIVER TODAY AND CLAIMED THE REDS THEN FLED.

UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS REPPORTED TO HEADQUARTERS HERE THAT THE BULGARIANS DID NOT RETURN THE GREEK FIRE AND SAID THEY SAW NO BULGARIANS ENTER OR LEAVE THE ISLAND. THE RAIN OF MORTARS AND MACHINE GUN BULLETS LASTED AN HOUR, THE REPORT SAID.

BEFORE THE SHOOTING, THE U.N. OBSERVERS CABLED THAT "BIG FORCES" OF BOTH COUNTRIES WERE DRAWN UP ON EITHER SIDE OF THE RIVER WHICH FORMS THE BOUNDARY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AT THAT SOUTHERN EDGE OF THE IRON CURTAIN. THEY CALLED THE SITUATION "VERY DANGEROUS" AND URGED THE GREEK GOVERNMENT TO ASK FOR U.N. INTERVENTION.

"DIRECT ACTION OF THE U.N. MAY POSSIBLY SAVE THE SITUATION," THE OBSERVERS' CABLE SAID.

ALEXIS KYROU, GREEK U.N. DELEGATE, TOLD REPORTERS GREECE WAS NOT CONTEMPLATING ANY SPECIFIC ACTION HERE AT THIS TIME BEYOND A LETTER HE SENT TO ACTING SECRETARY GENERAL SHAMALDHAREE LALL YESTERDAY. THE LETTER ASKED CREATION OF A JOINT COMMISSION UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION TO

SETTLE THE QUESTION OF WHO OWNS THE ISLAND.

THE BALKAN SUB-COMMISSION OF THE U.N. PEACE OBSERVATION COMMISSION HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS HERE AND HAS BEEN RECEIVING REPORTS FROM ITS OBSERVERS ON THE SCENE. THEY ARE HEADED BY U.S. LIEUT. COL. ORVAL ABEL.

BEYOND RECEIVING THESE REPORTS, THE SUB-COMMISSION HAS TAKEN NO ACTION AND KYROU SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE IT WOULD MEET UNTIL NEXT MID-WEEK.

THE U.N. REPORT OF THE FIGHTING HAD AN ALMOST COMIC-OPERA TOUCH. IT REPORTED THAT THE GREEK ARMY DID NOT BEGIN FIRING UNTIL THE LUXURY SIMPLON-ORIENT EXPRESS--WHICH RUNS FROM PARIS TO ISTANBUL--HAD PASSED BY. THE TRACK PASSES NEAR THE DISPUTED TERRITORY.

THE REPORT SAID LIFE IN THE BULGARIAN BORDER VILLAGE OF ANDREVIVEV, 600 YARDS AWAY, APPEARED TO BE NORMAL.

THE REVROS RIVER, IN WHICH GAMMA ISLAND IS SITUATED, RISES ON STALIN PEAK NEAR SOFIA, BULGARIA, AND FLOWS DOWN TO THE AEGEAN SEA. AT THIS SEASON ONE CHANNEL DRIES UP. THE U.N. OBSERVERS SAID IT WAS THE ONE ON THE GREEK SIDE AND THAT GAMMA ISLAND NOW IS ATTACHED TO THE GREEK MAINLAND.

THE U.N. RECEIVED FIVE CABLES TODAY FROM ITS OBSERVERS, EACH MORE INTENSE IN TONE. COL. ABEL IS IN ATHENS; THE TWO-MAN TEAM AT GAMMA IS MADE UP OF RAGUEL ESSEN OF SWEDEN AND COL. MURAD ALI OF PAKISTAN.

ESSEN AND ALI FIRST SAID THEY HAD SPOTTED BULGARIAN MOVEMENTS ON GAMMA ISLAND EARLY YESTERDAY MORNING; THEY THEN TOLD OF A VERBAL GREEK ULTIMATUM TO THE BULGARIANS TO GET OUT; THEIR THIRD MESSAGE RELATED THE FALL OF THE RIVER, MAKING GAMMA PART OF THE GREEK MAINLAND, AND WAS FOLLOWED BY A FOURTH, TIMED EARLY TODAY, WHICH SAID:

"WE ARE INFORMED THAT BIG FORCES FROM BOTH SIDES ARE READY FOR ACTION. THE GREEK NATIONAL ARMY INTENDS TO USE FORCE TO REOCCUPY GAMMA ISLAND. VERY DANGEROUS SITUATION MAY FOLLOW IF SOMETHING AS ABOVE MENTIONED HAPPENS. GREEK GOVERNMENT ASKED TO TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS TO THE U.N. SO THAT THE U.N. CAN GO BETWEEN. DIRECT ACTION OF THE U.N. MAY SAVE THE SITUATION."

LATER COL. ABEL WIRED FROM ATHENS:

"FOLLOWING FROM GREEK OFFICIAL SOURCES AT 1100 HOURS (5 A.M., EST) 7 AUG.:

"AFTER VERBAL ULTIMATUM EXPIRATION YESTERDAY AND AFTER PASSAGE OF SIMPLON EXPRESS TRAIN TODAY THE GAMMA ISLAND WAS SWEPT BY MORTAR AND MACHINE GUN FIRE FROM 9.30 TO 10.30 HOURS (3.30 A.M. TO 4.30 A.M, EST) BY THE GREEK NATIONAL ARMY. NO REACTION FROM THE BULGARIAN SIDE.

"NOBODY WAS SEEN ENTERING OR GOING OUT FROM THE ISLAND. LIFE IN THE BULGARIAN VILLAGE OF ANDREVIVEV 600 METERS FROM THE RIVER SEEMS AS USUAL."

IT MADE NO MENTION OF A BULGARIAN RETREAT, BUT WAS APPARENTLY OUTDATED BY A GREEK GENERAL STAFF COMMUNIQUE ISSUED IN ATHENS WHICH SAID THE REDS HAD LEFT. THIS COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GREEKS WOULD NOT OCCUPY THE ISLAND SINCE THEIR ONLY OBJECTIVE HAD BEEN TO DRIVE THE BULGARIANS OFF IT AND THAT HAD BEEN ACCOMPLISHED.

THE INCIDENT WAS WIDELY REGARDED AS ANOTHER OF THE BORDER INCIDENTS WHICH HAVE PLAGUED RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND BULGARIA FOR THE PAST FIVE YEARS.

JE603PED

A210

BULLETIN

FIRST LEAD GREEK BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. AUG 7-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS OBSERVERS ON THE GREEK-BULGARIAN FRONTIER SAID TODAY THAT BIG FORCES FROM BOTH COUNTRIES ARE READY FOR ACTION. THEY SAID THE SITUATION IS "VERY DANGEROUS."

THE U.N. OBSERVER AT GAMMA ISLAND, DISPUTED BY GREECE AND COMMUNIST BULGARIA, RECOMMENDED THAT THE GREEK GOVERNMENT ASK FOR U.N. INTERVENTION.

"DIRECT ACTION OF THE U.N. MAY POSSIBLY SAVE THE SITUATION," HE SAID IN A CABLE TO HEADQUARTERS.

EARLIER, GREEK DELEGATE ALEXIS KYROU TOLD REPORTERS GREECE WAS NOT CONTEMPLATING U.N. ACTION AT THIS TIME.

OBSERVERS OF THE U.N. BALKAN SUB-COMMISSION WERE KEEPING A CLOSE WATCH ON THE EVROS RIVER SITUATION. GREEK MACHINEGUN AND MORTAR FIRE WAS LOOSED ON BULGARIANS TODAY.

FOUR CABLEGRAMS FROM THE TENSE SPOT WERE RECEIVED BY THE SUB-COMMISSION, WHICH IS CHARGED WITH KEEPING AN EYE ON THAT EXPLOSIVE AREA AT THE SOUTHERN END OF THE IRON CURTAIN. THE SUB-COMMISSION, WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS HERE, HAS NOT YET SCHEDULED A MEETING ON THE SUBJECT.

THE CABLEGRAMS, WHOSE TONE GREW STEADILY MORE INTENSE, TOLD OF THE SITUATION FROM 6 A.M. AUG. 6 (12 MIDNIGHT EST AUG. 5) UNTIL EARLY THIS MORNING.

THE FIRST SAID THAT U.N. OBSERVERS SPOTTED BULGARIAN MOVEMENTS ON GAMMA ISLAND AND REPORTED THAT GREEK FORCES WERE DETERMINED TO CLEAR THEM OUT.

THE SECOND SAID THE GREEK ARMY HAD GIVEN THE BULGARIANS AN ULTIMATUM TO GET OUT. A U.N. OBSERVER TEAM IMMEDIATELY PROCEEDED TO THE SCENE TO FOLLOW DEVELOPMENTS.

THE THIRD RELATED, THAT OWING TO THE DRY SEASON, NO WATER IS FLOWING BETWEEN THE GREEK MAINLAND AND THE ISLAND OF GAMMA, BUT THAT WATER WAS FLOWING BETWEEN THE BULGARIAN MAINLAND AND GAMMA.

THE FOURTH CABLE, TIMED EARLY THIS MORNING, SAID:

"WE ARE INFORMED THAT BIG FORCES FROM BOTH SIDES ARE READY FOR ACTION. THE GREEK NATIONAL ARMY INTENDS TO USE FORCE TO REOCCUPY GAMMA ISLAND. VERY DANGEROUS SITUATION MAY FOLLOW IF SOMETHING AS ABOVE MENTIONED HAPPENS. GREEK GOVERNMENT ASKED TO TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS TO THE U.N. SO THAT THE U.N. CAN GO BETWEEN. DIRECT ACTION OF THE U.N. MAY SAVE THE SITUATION."

THE FIVE-NATION GROUP, UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF SWEDEN, IS GETTING FREQUENT REPORTS FROM ITS OBSERVERS AT THE SCENE, BUT SO FAR HAS HELD NO MEETING SINCE THE LATEST CRISIS BEGAN DEVELOPING TWO WEEKS AGO.

THE SUB-COMMISSION YESTERDAY MADE PUBLIC A PROTEST FROM GREEK DELEGATE ALEXIS KYROU AGAINST BULGARIA'S ALLEGED SEIZURE OF AN EVROS RIVER ISLAND DESIGNATED AS RG-766484.

IN THE LETTER KYROU SAID THE BULGARIAN ACTION "OBLIGES THE GREEK GOVERNMENT TO TAKE PREVENTIVE MEASURES OF ELEMENTARY SELF-DEFENSE."

"MY GOVERNMENT WOULD DO LESS THAN ITS DUTY WERE IT NOT TO EXERCISE, IN THE FACE OF THE MOUNTING BULGARIAN THREAT, THE RIGHT OF SELF-DEFENSE AS RECOGNIZED BY THE U.N. CHARTER," HE SAID.

JS1249PED

A9

-95-

LEAD DAY GREEK

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG 7-(AP)-THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT BULGARIAN SOLDIERS, ON WHOM GREEK TROOPS OPENED FIRE THIS MORNING ON DISPUTED GAMMA ISLET, HAD EVACUATED THE LITTLE ISLAND.

THE BULGARIANS EVACUATED GAMMA DURING THE AFTERNOON, THE GENERAL STAFF SAID. THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT NO GREEK PATROL WILL GO TO GAMMA SINCE THE MAIN OBJECTIVE OF EXPELLING THE BULGARS HAD BEEN ACHIEVED.

MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE DIRECTED AGAINST THE ISLET CONTINUED UNTIL EARLY AFTERNOON, WHEN THE BULGARS WERE SEEN EVACUATING GAMMA. GAMMA IS IN THE EVROS RIVER, WHICH DIVIDES GREECE

AND BULGARIA. AN EARLIER COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GREEK FIRE WAS NOT RETURNED BY THE TROOPS FROM GREECE'S NORTHERN SOVIET SATELLITE NEIGHBOR.

UK435PED

A15

-95-

THIRD NIGHT LEAD GREEK

ATHENS, AUG 7-(AP)-THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF SAID COMMUNIST BULGARIAN TROOPS WITHDREW TONIGHT--UNDER GREEK MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE--FROM THE TINY, DISPUTED ISLET OF GAMMA IN THE EVROS RIVER, WHICH FORMS THE GREEK-TURKISH-BULGARIAN FRONTIER.

AFTER A DAY-LONG POUNDING OF THE ISLAND, THE GENERAL STAFF SAID THE BULGARIAN TROOPS--PROBABLY NO MORE THAN OF PATROL STRENGTH--WERE SEEN EVACUATING THE ISLAND.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID NO GREEK TROOPS WERE SENT TO THE ISLAND, SINCE THE ONLY OBJECTIVE OF THE GUNFIRE WAS TO GET THE BULGARIANS OUT. THE GREEKS HAD GIVEN THE BULGARIANS AN ULTIMATUM TO GET OFF THE ISLAND--WHICH BOTH COUNTRIES CLAIM--AND THEN OPENED UP WHEN THE DEMAND WAS IGNORED.

(A DISPATCH FROM ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SAID THE BULGARIANS HAD RETURNED THE GREEK FIRE, ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NO REPORT TO THIS EFFECT IN THE DISPATCHES DIRECT FROM GREECE. THE TURKISH BORDER IS ONLY A FEW MILES FROM GAMMA. THE BULGARIANS ALSO WERE REPORTED FIRING BACK AT THE GREEKS AFTER WITHDRAWING TO BULGARIAN TERRITORY ON THE NORTH SIDE OF THE EVROS, ACCORDING TO THE REPORTS FROM TURKEY. TWO THOUSAND GREEK TROOPS WERE SAID TO BE DRAWN UP ON THE SOUTH BANK OF THE RIVER.)

ASIDE FROM THE ANNOUNCED WITHDRAWAL, THE GENERAL STAFF BLACKED OUT ALL INFORMATION AS TO THE SIZE OF ITS FORCES, THE GRAVITY OF THE SITUATION OR WHETHER EITHER SIDE HAD SUFFERED CASUALTIES. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS FROM THE SCENE SAID THE GREEKS, MOVING UP TROOPS TO THE BULGARIAN BORDER, WERE BACKED BY ARTILLERY.

(UNITED NATIONS BALKANS COMMISSION OBSERVERS ON THE SCENE REPORTED TO THE U.N. IN NEW YORK THAT BIG FORCES OF BOTH COUNTRIES WERE READY FOR ACTION. BEFORE THE SHOOTING STARTED THEY CALLED THE SITUATION "VERY DANGEROUS" AND URGED GREECE TO ASK U.N. INTERVENTION WHICH MIGHT "POSSIBLY SAVE THE SITUATION."

(THE GREEK DELEGATE AT THE U.N. ALREADY HAD SAID GREECE WAS NOT CONTEMPLATING SUCH A REQUEST. DESPITE SOME EXPRESSED FEARS OF A DANGEROUS BALKAN FLAREUP, A GREEK DIPLOMATIC SOURCE AT ISTANBUL, TURKEY, DESCRIBED THE INCIDENT AS A LOCAL ONE -- A CONTINUATION OF A SERIES OF FLAREUPS IN THE AREA OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS. ISTANBUL DISPATCHES QUOTED OFFICIALS AT ADRIANOPLE, TURKISH TOWN 10 MILES FROM GAMMA, AS SAYING THE FIRING LASTED 90 MINUTES, STOPPING AT 10 A.M. -- (3 A.M., EST).

THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF ANNOUNCED THE ATTACK AND THEN REFUSED ANY MORE INFORMATION. IT CAME -- IN THE PRESENCE OF THE U.N. BALKANS SUBCOMMITTEE OBSERVERS -- AFTER THE BULGARIANS ON THE ISLAND IGNORED AN ULTIMATUM TO GET OFF. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE SIZE OF THIS BULGARIAN FORCE, BUT THE ISLAND IS A TINY ONE AND THE REPORTS AVAILABLE HERE WAS THAT THE FORCE MAY ONLY HAVE BEEN IN PATROL STRENGTH -- UP TO ABOUT A DOZEN MEN.

LOUDSPEAKERS WARNED THE BULGARS OF THE COMING FIRE AND APPARENTLY THE COMMUNIST TROOPS TOOK COVER AS THE GREEKS BEGAN THE ATTACK DESCRIBED AS A MEASURE OF DEFENSE FROM BULGARIAN ENCROACHMENT ON GREEK TERRITORY.

(MORE THAN A WEEK AGO BULGARIA ANNOUNCED SHE HAD SENT A LETTER TO THE U.N. PROTESTING THAT GREEK FORCES STIRRED "PROVOCATIONS" ALONG THE FRONTIER. THE COMMUNIST BULGARIAN GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT THE GREEKS WERE TRYING TO THREATEN THE PEACE OF THE BALKANS. THIS COMPLAINT, AS RECORDED IN THE SOVIET PRESS, CHARGED THE "PROVOCATIONS" COINCIDED WITH THE VISIT TO GREECE OF AMERICAN GEN. MATTHEW RIDGWAY, ATLANTIC TREATY COMMANDER.

(AT THE U.N., THE BALKAN SUB-COMMISSION, A FIVE-NATION GROUP UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF SWEDEN, SIFTED REPORTS FROM ITS OBSERVERS AT THE SCENE AND KEPT A CLOSE WATCH ON THE GREEK-BULGAR SITUATION, BUT DID NOT CALL ANY MEETING. THE SUBCOMMISSION HAS HAD A PROTEST FROM GREEK DELEGATE ALEXIS KYROU THAT BULGARIA SEIZED THE EVROS RIVER ISLAND, DESIGNATED RG-766484 AND THAT GREEK FORCES WERE OBLIGED TO TAKE "PREVENTIVE MEASURES OF ELEMENTARY SELF-DEFENSE." HOWEVER, HE SAID THE GREEKS ARE NOT PLANNING FORMAL U.N. ACTION AT PRESENT.)

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT WHETHER THERE WERE CASUALTIES IN THE INCIDENT, EITHER AMONG THE GREEK OR THE BULGAR FORCES, NOR WAS THERE ANY ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE SIZE OF THE GREEK FORCES FACING GAMMA. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID THE GREEKS WERE IN A POSITION TO CALL UPON ARTILLERY SUPPORT.

APPARENTLY THE BULGARIANS WERE NOT ON THE ISLAND IN FORCE. THE BULGARS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN ON THE ISLAND ON VARIOUS OCCASIONS IN PATROL STRENGTH, WHICH WOULD MEAN ONLY FIVE TO A DOZEN SOLDIERS.

A204

THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF BLACKED OUT NEWS ON THE SITUATION AFTER ITS COMMUNIQUE REVEALING THE GREEK OPERATION AGAINST THE ISLAND. THUS THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOURS AFTER THE ATTACK, WHETHER THE GREEK FORCES FOLLOWED UP THE MACHINE GUNNING AND MORTARING WITH A LANDING OPERATION.

THE EVROS RIVER RISES IN SOUTH CENTRAL BULGARIA AND FLOWS WEST TO THE GREEK-BULGAR FRONTIER, WHERE IT FORMS A NATURAL FIVE-MILE BORDER. THE RIVER SERVES AS A NATURAL GREEK-TURKISH FRONTIER BEFORE EMPTYING INTO THE NORTHERN AEGEAN SEA. GAMMA ISLAND IS A SHORT DISTANCE FROM THE JUNCTURE OF THE GREEK, TURKISH AND BULGARIAN BORDERS. IT IS 315 AIR MILES FROM ATHENS. BULGARIANS CLAIM THE BORDER CHANGED WHEN THE EVROS SHIFTED ITS COURSE FIVE YEARS AGO AND THE ISLAND THUS WAS THEIRS. GREEKS DISPUTE THIS.

THE GREEKS CLAIMED THEY NOTICED BULGARIAN TROOPS ON THE ISLAND LAST NIGHT. EARLIER LAST NIGHT THE GENERAL STAFF HAD ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE SAYING NO BULGARS HAD BEEN SEEN ON THE ISLAND AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE GREEK ULTIMATUM ORDERING THEM TO GET OFF BY 8 A.M. (1 A.M.) YESTERDAY.

HOWEVER, PRESS DISPATCHES FROM CORRESPONDENTS IN THE AREA, WRITTEN AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE ULTIMATUM AND APPARENTLY BEFORE THE GREEK ATTACK, SAID THOSE ON THE GREEK SIDE OF THE FRONTIER STILL COULD SEE THE BULGARS ON THE ISLAND.

TODAY'S ATTACK WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN MADE FROM GUN EMPLACEMENTS AT DIKEA ON THE SOUTHERN SHORE OF THE EVROS. (TURKISH SOURCES AT ADRIANOPLE SAID THE BULGARS TOOK COVER WHEN THE FIRING BEGAN AND COULD NOT BE SEEN. ONE OF THESE SOURCES REPORTED AT 1:30 P.M. (6:30 A.M., EST) THAT "IT IS CALMER NOW.")

UK/JT259PED

A46

-95-

FIRST LEAD GREEK A26

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 7-(AP)-GREEK TROOPS OPENED FIRE THIS MORNING ON BULGARIAN SOLDIERS ON THE GREEK-CLAIMED BORDER ISLAND OF GAMMA, IN THE EVROS RIVER, THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF ANNOUNCED TODAY.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GREEK FIRE -- FROM MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS -- WAS NOT RETURNED BY THE TROOPS FROM GREECE'S SOVIET SATELLITE NORTHERN NEIGHBOR.

THE COMMUNIST NATIONS OF HUNGARY AND
SETTLE THE QUESTION OF WHO OWNS THE ISLAND.

THE ATTACK BEGAN AT 8:30 A.M. (1:30 A.M. EST).
(AN ISTANBUL DISPATCH SAID THAT A TOP TURKISH OFFICIAL AT ADRIANOPLE TURKISH BORDER TOWN 10 MILES FROM GAMMA, REPORTED THAT THE FIRING CONTINUED FOR ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF, STOPPING AROUND 10 A.M.)

THE ATTACK CAME AFTER BULGARIAN TROOPS HAD BEEN NOTICED ON THE ISLAND DURING LAST NIGHT, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. EARLIER LAST NIGHT THE GENERAL STAFF HAD ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE SAYING NO BULGARS HAD BEEN SEEN ON THE ISLAND AFTER EXPIRATION OF AN EARLIER GREEK ULTIMATUM DEMANDING THAT ALL BULGARIAN TROOPS QUIT GAMMA BY 8 A.M. YESTERDAY.

PRESS DISPATCHES FROM CORRESPONDENTS IN THE AREA, WRITTEN AFTER THE EXPIRATION OF THE ULTIMATUM BUT APPARENTLY PRIOR TO THE GREEK ATTACK, SAID THOSE ON THE GREEK SIDE OF THE FRONTIER STILL COULD SEE THE BULGARIANS ON THE ISLAND.

TODAY'S ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE UNITED NATIONS PEACE SUB-COMMITTEE WAS PRESENT WHEN THE GREEKS ATTACKED AND THAT JUST PRIOR TO OPENING FIRE, THE GREEKS WARNED THE BULGARS BY LOUDSPEAKER.

(GREEK DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN ISTANBUL DESCRIBED THE INCIDENT AS LOCAL, ONE OF A SERIES OF FLARE-UPS IN THE AREA OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS. THE GAMMA DISPUTE AROSE WHEN THE EVROS CHANGED ITS COURSE. THE GREEKS INSISTED THE BOUNDARY REMAINED THE SAME. THE BULGARIANS ARGUED IT SHIFTED WITH THE RIVER AND PART OF THE NEWLY CREATED ISLAND WAS THEIRS. THE EVROS RISES IN BULGARIA SOUTHEAST OF SOFIA. IT FLOWS ALONG THE GREEK-BULGARIAN BORDER AND THE GREEK-TURKISH BORDER AND FINALLY INTO THE AEGEAN SEA.)

THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF CLAMPED A VIRTUAL BLACKOUT ON ALL NEWS ABOUT THE GREEK OPERATION AGAINST GAMMA AFTER RELEASING THE ORIGINAL COMMUNIQUE.

IT COULD NOT BELEARNED WHETHER THE GREEK ARMY HAD FOLLOWED UP ITS GUNFIRE WITH LANDINGS ON THE LITTLE ISLAND, OR WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN ANY CASUALTIES ON EITHER SIDE.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW MANY GREEK TROOPS FACE GAMMA, WHICH LIES ABOUT 315 MILES NORTH OF ATHENS, BUT UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID THEY ARE BACKED UP BY ARTILLERY. THE BULGARS WERE REPORTED ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS TO BE ON THE ISLAND IN PATROL STRENGTH, WHICH WOULD MEAN ONLY FIVE TO A DOZEN SOLDIERS.

THE UNITED NATIONS BALKAN SUB-COMMISSION IN NEW YORK SAID IT IS KEEPING A CLOSE WATCH ON THE GREEK-BULGARIAN CLASHES. THE FIVE-NATION GROUP UNDER CHAIRMANSHIP OF SWEDEN IS GETTING FREQUENT REPORTS FROM OBSERVERS AT THE SCENE.

UK218PED

A185WX

GREEK (WITH A46)

WASHINGTON,AUG 7-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY ITS LATEST REPORTS INDICATE THAT THE SITUATION IS QUIET AFTER GREEK ARMY FORCES SHELLED A DISPUTED BORDER ISLAND SEIZED BY BULGARIAN COMMUNIST FORCES.

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT NOTED THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES HAVE HAD "A NUMBER OF BORDER TROUBLES LIKE THIS BEFORE."

A UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION HAD OBSERVERS ON THE SCENE AND MCDERMOTT SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS AWAITING A REPORT FROM THEM.

JK139PED

A26

(110)

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF LAST NIGHT CONTRADICTED DEFENSE MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENTS OF A RED BULGARIAN OCCUPATION OF THE FRONTIER ISLAND OF GAMMA.

A GENERAL STAFF COMMUNIQUE SAID THERE WAS NO BULGARIAN TROOPS ON THE EVROS RIVER ISLAND ON GREECE'S NORTHWEST BORDER AND THEREFORE NO GREEK TROOPS HAD BEEN SENT TO DRIVE SOVIET SATELLITE SOLDIERS FROM THE ISLAND.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY HAD ANNOUNCED TUESDAY NIGHT THAT BULGARIANS

OCCUPYING GAMMA HAD BEEN GIVEN AN ULTIMATUM TO LEAVE OR BE DRIVEN OFF. AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF GREEK TROOPS WERE STANDING BY "READY TO ATTACK AS SOON AS ORDERS WERE ISSUED," THE MINISTRY ADDED.

TWO NEIGHBORING ISLANDS IN THE EVROS RIVER, WHICH FORMS PART OF THE FRONTIER BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS, WERE THE SCENE OF A GREEK-BULGAR CLASH TWO WEEKS AGO.

JR412AED

A60

NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIANS (110)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE STOCKHOLM NEWSPAPER DAGENS NYHETER, WHICH RECEIVED A DISPATCH FROM HELSINKI LAST NIGHT SAYING NINE HUNGARIAN OLYMPIC ATHLETES HAD REFUSED TO GO BACK TO THEIR RED-RULED COUNTRY FROM FINLAND, DID NOT PUBLISH THE STORY. IT WAS FOUND ERRONEOUS AND DISCARDED BEFORE THE PAPER WENT TO PRESS.

HOWEVER, THE INFORMATION IN THE DISPATCH FROM DAGENS NYHETER'S CORRESPONDENT IN HELSINKI COVERING POST-OLYMPIC DOINGS, WAS RELAYED ABROAD AND PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES AS A STOCKHOLM DISPATCH QUOTING THE CORRESPONDENT'S REPORT TO HIS PAPER. LATER DISPATCHES SENT FROM STOCKHOLM AND INFORMATION FROM HELSINKI REPORTED HIS STORY COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED AND WAS DEEMED ERRONEOUS.

THE CORRESPONDENT WAS AWAY ON VACATION TODAY AND NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

VP802PED

A79

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 7-(AP)-A STOCKHOLM NEWSPAPER THAT REPORTED NINE HUNGARIAN OLYMPIC ATHLETES HAD REFUSED TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND PULLED THE STORY OUT OF EDITIONS TODAY AFTER HELSINKI SOURCES FAILED TO CONFIRM IT.

THE NEWSPAPER DAGENS NYHETER CARRIED THE REPORT -- FROM THE PAPER'S CORRESPONDENT IN THE FINNISH CAPITAL -- IN LAST NIGHT'S EDITIONS UNDER A HELSINKI DATELINE. BUT REPEATED CHECKS BY THE PAPER AND BY ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENTS COULD FIND NO BASIS FOR THE STORY.

THE REPORT HAD CLAIMED THAT THE NINE MEMBERS OF HUNGARY'S CRACK OLYMPIC SQUAD TOOK REFUGE IN WESTERN EMBASSIES IN THE FINNISH CAPITAL AFTER DROPPING OUT OF SIGHT ONE BY ONE OVER THE WEEKEND.

THEIR DISAPPEARANCE WAS NOT DISCOVERED, IT ADDED, UNTIL TUESDAY WHEN HUNGARY'S TEAM LEADER CALLED HIS SQUAD TOGETHER FOR A POST-OLYMPIC TOUR OF FINLAND.

IF SUCH A TOUR WAS PLANNED, IT APPARENTLY HAS BEEN CALLED OFF. HELSINKI REPORTS SAID 86 MEMBERS OF THE HUNGARIAN SQUAD LEFT THERE YESTERDAY IN TWO PLANES FOR BUDAPEST. ONE OF THE PLANES RETURNED FOR TWO HOURS FOR ENGINE REPAIRS BUT DURING THE TIME NONE OF THE ATHLETES LEFT THE AIRCRAFT.

THE HUNGARIAN SQUAD FINISHED THIRD IN THE UNOFFICIAL TEAM STANDINGS FOR THE GAMES, PILING UP A TEAM SCORE OF 308 POINTS. THE U.S. GARNERED 610 FOR FIRST PLACE AND RUSSIA TOOK SECOND WITH 553 1/2.

JR737AED

A18

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (400)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 7-(AP)-AYATULLAH KASHANI, A FANATICALLY ANTI-BRITISH MOSLEM LEADER OF THE NATIONAL FRONT WHICH KEEPS PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN POWER, WAS ELECTED TODAY AS SPEAKER OF IRAN'S LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, THE MAJLIS.

OF THE 62 DEPUTIES PRESENT, 47 VOTED FOR THE BEARDED LITTLE MULLAH (PRIEST) WHOM MANY CONSIDER THE REAL BEHIND-THE-SCENES STRONG MAN IN IRAN. HE HIMSELF HAS BOASTED HE COULD "SUMMON AN ARMY OF A MILLION MARTYRS FOR ANY CAUSE."

KASHANI REPLACES DR. HASSAN IMAMI, ANOTHER RELIGIOUS LEADER BITTERLY OPPOSED TO THE PREMIER, WHO RESIGNED AND LEFT FOR GENEVA LAST WEEK SHORTLY AFTER NATIONALIST VIOLENCE SWEPT MOSSADEGH BACK TO POWER.

SEATING KASHANI AS SPEAKER FORGES THE FINAL LINK OF NATIONALIST CONTROL OVER THE LEGISLATIVE BODY WHICH HAS BEEN ASKED TO GIVE

VIRTUAL DICTATORIAL POWERS TO MOSSADEGH FOR SIX MONTHS.
ELECTED AS A DEPUTY TO THE MAJLIS IN 1950, WHEN HE STILL WAS IN EXILE IN SYRIA, KASHANI HAS REFUSED TO TAKE HIS SEAT, MAINTAINING IT WAS BENEATH HIS DIGNITY AS A RELIGIOUS LEADER.
BUT HIS ACTIVITIES IN THE POLITICAL SCENE BECAME MOST EVIDENT WHEN HIS FIERY NATIONALIST FOLLOWERS STAGED THE BLOODY RIOTS WHICH SWEPT MOSSADEGH BACK TO POWER LAST MONTH.
IN THOSE RIOTS, KASHANI WAS SETTLING AN OLD SCORE WITH FORMER PREMIER AHMED QAVAM, WHO WAS FORCED TO RESIGN AND GO INTO HIDING TO MAKE WAY FOR MOSSADEGH. IT WAS QAVAM WHO HAD KASHANI ARRESTED IN 1944 ON CHARGES OF ANTI-STATE ACTIVITIES. QAVAM RELEASED HIM LATER, BUT KASHANI THEN WAS EXILED TO SYRIA ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING THE ASSASSINATION OF SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI.
SINCE HIS RETURN, KASHANI HAS WELDED TOGETHER IRAN'S VARIOUS POLITICAL FACTIONS INTO A NATIONAL FRONT PLEDGED TO KICK OUT THE BRITISH WHO KILLED HIS FATHER DURING WORLD WAR I AND WHO, DURING WORLD WAR II, HAD HIM JAILED FOR ALLEGED PRO-GERMAN ACTIVITIES.
HE HAS GIVEN HIS FULL SUPPORT TO MOSSADEGH'S PROGRAM OF NATIONALIZING THE BRITISH-OWNED OIL WORKS IN IRAN.

1952

A19
QAVAM, WHOSE WHEREABOUTS HAS BEEN UNKNOWN SINCE HE RESIGNED, WAS HEARD FROM FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY WHEN HE SENT LETTERS TO IRANIAN NEWSPAPERS CLAIMING HE WAS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATHS AND INJURIES IN THE PRO-MOSSADEGH RIOTS.
SEVERAL NATIONALIST LAWMAKERS HAVE ACCUSED QAVAM OF ORDERING TROOPS AND POLICE TO FIRE ON THE DEMONSTRATORS, AND HAVE DEMANDED HIS ARREST. BUT QAVAM'S LETTER SAID HE COULDN'T HAVE GIVEN SUCH ORDERS BECAUSE HE HAD TURNED IN HIS RESIGNATION TO THE SHAH JULY 19 AND LEFT TEHRAN THE MORNING OF THE 21ST BEFORE THE RIOTS STARTED.
QAVAM'S RESIGNATION WAS ANNOUNCED ON THE NIGHT OF JULY 21, AT THE PEAK OF THE VIOLENCE. THE NATIONWIDE DISTURBANCES THEN QUICKLY DIED DOWN AND MOSSADEGH TOOK THE PREMIERSHIP THE NEXT DAY.
BEFORE THE VOTE ON KASHANI TODAY, THE MAJLIS PASSED UNANIMOUSLY A BILL ORDERING THE RELEASE OF KHALIL TAHMASSEBI AND DECLARING HIM INNOCENT OF THE ASSASSINATION OF PREMIER GEN. ALI RAZMARA IN MARCH, 1951.
IT WAS RAZMARA'S ASSASSINATION WHICH LED TO THE SERIES OF GOVERNMENT CRISES THAT FINALLY BROUGHT MOSSADEGH INTO POWER TO PUSH THROUGH THE DRASTIC OIL NATIONALIZATION BILL.
THE RELEASE BILL TODAY SAID TAHMASSEBI WAS EXONERATED OF THE RAZMARA SLAYING CHARGES, BUT THAT EVEN IF HE HAD DONE IT HE SHOULD BE PARDONED BECAUSE OF RAZMARA'S "TREASON" AND "SUPPORT TO FOREIGNERS."
AT THE TIME OF HIS ARREST, TAHMSSEBI SAID -- THEN LATER DENIED -- HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE FANATICAL MOSLEM TERRORIST GROUP FEDAYAN ISLAM, WHICH OPENLY BOASTED IT HAD ENGINEERED THE RAZMARA SLAYING.
THE FEDAYAN ISLAM SINCE THEN HAS THREATENED THE LIFE OF MOSSADEGH AND OTHER NATIONALIST LEADERS UNLESS ITS OWN HEAD MEN WERE RELEASED FROM PRISON. KASHANI'S SON-IN-LAW SHAMSHEDDIN GHANAT-ABADI IS SAID TO BE THE LEADER OF THIS SECRET ORGANIZATION, BUT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE THAT KASHANI HIMSELF IS DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH THE GROUP.
MEANWHILE, THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID ITS REPORTERS HAD UNCOVERED A PLOT BY SEVERAL HIGH ARMY OFFICERS TO STAGE A MILITARY COUP IN IRAN.
IN THE PAST THE PAPER HAS PUBLISHED VARIOUS CHARGES AGAINST BOTH THE BRITISH AND THE COMMUNISTS, ACCUSING THEM OF TRYING TO ORGANIZE AN OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.
THE PAPER DID NOT GIVE ANY EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT ITS LATEST CHARGES OF A MILITARY PLOT, BUT SAID IT WOULD PUBLISH DETAILS "IN DUE COURSE."
K512PED

30.24- 5201

A182 (410)
WITH TEHRAN IRANIAN
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ARE URGENTLY SWAPPING IDEAS OVER THE EXPLOSIVE SITUATION IN IRAN TO DECIDE HOW THEY CAN STOP THAT DIVIDED, IMPOVERISHED COUNTRY FROM GOING COMMUNIST.
INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THE BIG QUESTION TO BE DECIDED IS WHETHER THE WEST SHOULD BACK PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH--PRESUMABLY WITH MONEY AND MATERIALS--IN THE CURRENT THREE-WAY FIGHT FOR POWER GOING ON BEHIND THE SCENES IN TEHRAN.
THE ANSWER, IN THEIR OPINION, IS ALMOST CERTAIN TO BE A CONDITIONAL "YES."
THE CONDITION: SOME ARRANGEMENTS ALLOWING IRAN'S OIL TO RESUME ITS WESTWARD FLOW AGAIN--AND ENABLING BRITAIN TO SALVAGE SOMETHING FROM THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL INVESTMENTS TAKEN OVER BY MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT.
MEETING IN AN UNEXPECTED SESSION, BRITAIN'S CABINET HAD BEFORE IT TODAY DISQUIETING ASSESSMENTS OF THE IRANIAN SITUATION IN WHICH BRITISH AND AMERICAN VIEWS WERE REPORTED CLLSER TOGETHER THAN AT ANY OTHER TIME DURING THE COUNTRY'S 18-MONTH-OLD CRISIS.
BOTH THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH MISSIONS IN TEHRAN SEEM TO THINK MOSSADEGH IS THE BEST OF THREE BAD RISKS AT THE MOMENT.
HIS REGIME IS REPORTED FACING THREATS FROM TWO FORCES--FORCES WHICH MAY JOIN IF IT SUITS THEM TO WIN POWER.
THE MORE IMMEDIATE THREAT, AT LEAST IN THE BRITISH VIEW, COMES FROM AYATULLAH ("GOD'S MIRACLE") KASHANI, WHO LEADS THE FANATICAL FEDAYAN OR MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD. HE WAS ELECTED TODAY TO THE SPEAKERSHIP OF THE MAJLIS. THE POWERFUL KASHANI IS REPUTED TO PREFER A MORE PLIABLE PRIME MINISTER THAN MOSSADEGH SEEMS TO BE.
THE OTHER THREAT COMES FROM THE HIGHLY ORGANIZED TUDEH (WORKERS' OR COMMUNIST) PARTY WHO SHOWED IN LAST MONTH'S RIOTING THAT THEY ARE MASTERS OF TEHCAN STREETS.
WESTERN DIPLOMATS FEEL KASHANI MAY CALCULATE HE CAN USE THE REDS AGAINST MOSSADEGH AND THEN DESTROY THEM.
BUT THEY THINK THE TUDEH PARTY IS WELL AWARE OF THIS. THE COMMUNISTS MAY THEREFORE PREFER TO PROMOTE A KASHANI-MOSSADEGH CRISIS AND, AT THE RIGHT MOMENT, TRY TO SEIZE POWER FOR THEMSELVES.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE ALSO BEEN DISCUSSING WHAT CAN BE DONE IN THE EVENT THE IRANIAN REDS TRY TO SEIZE POWER.
MILITARY INTERVENTION WOULD CARRY THE RISK OF A CLASH WITH RUSSIA.
IRAN AND RUSSIA HAVE A TREATY, SIGNED IN 1921, WHICH ALLOWS THE SOVIETS ACCESS TO IRANIAN TERRITORY IF IT IS INVADED.
THE IRANIAN SITUATION HAS ADDED NEW URGENCY TO BRITAIN'S BID TO GET A MIDEASTERN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION STARTED QUICKLY.
THE IDEA OF A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, LINKED TO THE ATLANTIC PACT, HAS BEEN SUPPORTED ALSO BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND TURKEY.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN STRESSED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THE DOOR IS STILL OPEN FOR ALL COUNTRIES WITH A STAKE IN THE STRATEGIC REGION TO COME IN--INCLUDING EGYPT AS A FOUNDER MEMBER.
GH130PED

A161 (170)
FIRST LEAD IRANIAN
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 7-(AP)-AYATULLAH KASHANI, IRAN'S MOST POWERFUL RELIGIOUS LEADER, WAS ELECTED SPEAKER OF PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE (MAJLIS) TODAY, FORGING THE FINAL LINK OF NATIONALIST CONTROL OVER THE LEGISLATIVE BODY.
THE GRIM OLD MULLAH (PRIEST) REPLACES DR.HASSAN IMAMI, AN ANTI-NATIONALIST, WHO LEFT FOR GENEVA LAST WEEK.
KASHANI RECEIVED 47 VOTES. A NATIONALIST DEPUTY, ABDULLAH MOZAMI, RECEIVED 10 VOTES. ONE VOTE WAS CAST FOR ANOTHER CANDIDATE AND FOUR DEPUTIES ABSTAINED.
THERE WAS SPECULATION WHETHER KASHANI WILL FUNCTION IN THE NEW POST, WHICH SOLIDIFIES HIS POSITION AS ONE OF THE STRONG MEN BEHIND PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT. IT WAS BELIEVED HE MIGHT DELEGATE THE DUTIES TO THE DEPUTY SPEAKER, ALSO A MOSSADEGH MAN.
KASHANI WAS ELECTED A DEPUTY WHILE IN EXILE IN 1950, BUT REFUSED TO TAKE HIS SEAT. HE JUMPED INTO THE POLITICAL ARENA DURING THE RECENT CRISIS WHICH TOPPLED AHMED QAVAM AS PREMIER AND SENT HIM INTO HIDING. THE MULLAH THREW THE WEIGHT OF HIS GREAT RELIGIOUS FOLLOWING BEHIND MOSSADEGH AND PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN GETTING THE LATTER RETURNED TO POWER.
MOSSADEGH PUT BEFORE HIS CABINET LAST NIGHT A PLAN FOR SWEEPING NEW TAXES TO REPLACE REVENUES LOST THROUGH NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY.

INFORMANTS SAID UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE PREMIER WILL IMPOSE AN ANNUAL TWO PER CENT TAX ON ALL LAND HOLDINGS, MOST OF IT OWNED BY IRAN'S WEALTHY UPPER CLASS. ONE SOURCE CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT PREDICTED THE NEW LEVY WOULD BRING IN AT LEAST 330 MILLION DOLLARS YEARLY--SLIGHTLY MORE THAN THE GOVERNMENT NOW IS SPENDING.
IRAN HAS EDGED TOWARD BANKRUPTCY SINCE IT TOOK OVER PROPERTY OF THE BRITISH-RUN ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY LAST YEAR. OIL PRODUCTION HALTED WITHOUT BRITISH TECHNICIANS, AND FOREIGN MARKETS WERE CUT OFF BY A BRITISH SHIPPING BOYCOTT. PREVIOUSLY, OIL ROYALTIES HAD BEEN THE GOVERNMENT'S MAIN SOURCE OF REVENUE.
THE NEW TAXES WOULD BE A BLOW TO THE WEALTHY FAMILIES WHO CONTROL MOST OF THE COUNTRY'S LAND AND HAVE HEAVY REPRESENTATION IN PARLIAMENT. BUT THE VIOLENT NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATIONS WHICH TOPPLED THE SHORT-LIVED REGIME OF AHMED QAVAM LAST MONTH HAVE MADE MOSSADEGH VIRTUALLY SUPREME.
ON SATURDAY THE IRANIAN SENATE IS EXPECTED TO STAMP ITS FINAL APPROVAL ON A BILL GIVING THE PREMIER NEAR-DICTATORIAL POWER TO RULE BY DECREE FOR SIX MONTHS. THE PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE (MAJLIS) ALREADY HAS APPROVED THE MEASURE.
MOSSADEGH APPARENTLY IS HOLDING OFF THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW TAXES UNTIL THE FULL POWERS ARE GRANTED HIM.
A NOD OF APPROVAL WAS REPORTED YESTERDAY FROM THE PALACE. THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN SAID SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI TOLD A PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION HE FEELS THAT MOSSADEGH'S PROPOSALS "OFFER THE BEST OPPORTUNITY TO TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE PEOPLE."

QAVAM, WHO DISAPPEARED AFTER HIS GOVERNMENT WAS DRIVEN FROM POWER, MAINTAINED IN A LETTER TODAY THAT HE COULD NOT BE BLAMED FOR THE DEATHS AND BLOODSHED IN THE JULY 21 RIOTS BECAUSE HE HAD RESIGNED THE DAY BEFORE.
THE LETTER, DELIVERED TO LEADING NEWSPAPERS BY MESSENGER, GAVE NO INDICATION OF THE FORMER PREMIER'S WHEREABOUTS. HE HAS BEEN CHARGED BY NATIONALISTS WITH ORDERING SOLDIERS AND POLICE TO FIRE INTO DEMONSTRATING CROWDS DURING THE DISORDERS.
THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT HAS BEGUN PARLIAMENTARY ACTION TO CONFISCATE MOST OF QAVAM'S PROPERTY AND USE IT TO BENEFIT FAMILIES OF THOSE KILLED IN THE RIOTS.
"ATTRIBUTING THE INCIDENTS OF JULY 21 TO ME IS A COMPLETE INJUSTICE," THE FORMER PREMIER'S LETTER DECLARED. THE LETTER APPARENTLY WAS SIMILAR TO THAT SENT BY QAVAM YESTERDAY TO THE SENATE COMMISSION WHICH IS STUDYING THE BILL ORDERING CONFISCATION OF HIS PROPERTY.
MJ911AED

A6
(110)
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 7-(AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ ACCUSED SEVERAL HIGH ARMY OFFICERS TODAY OF PLOTTING A MILITARY COUP. AT LEAST TWO OF THE OFFICERS NAMED ARE KNOWN TO BE CLOSE TO SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI.
THE PAPER GAVE NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT ITS CHARGES, BUT SAID ITS CORRESPONDENTS HAD OBTAINED DETAILS OF TALKS BETWEEN THE OFFICERS AND "WE ARE GOING TO PUBLISH THEM IN DUE COURSE."
AMONG THOSE IT ACCUSED WERE HASSAN ARFA, FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF AND WAR MINISTER.
IN SPECULATING ON COUP POSSIBILITIES, BAKHTAR SAID:
"IN EGYPT, A COUP D'ETAT WAS CARRIED OUT AGAINST THE CORRUPT REACTIONARY COURT, A COURT AGAINST WHICH ALL CLASSES OF THE COUNTRY UNITED IN HATRED. NO SUCH SITUATION EXISTS IN IRAN. TO EVERY FAIR-MINDED AND THINKING IRANIAN IT IS OBVIOUS THERE IS A GREAT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE COURT OF FAROUK (OUSTED EGYPTIAN MONARCH) AND THE IRANIAN COURT."
UK419PED

A34
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (130)
BY ZEIN NAGATI
CAIRO, AUG. 7-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, STRONGMAN COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES, SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD WELCOME MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM FOREIGN POWERS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, IF THEY ARE OFFERED.
BUT, HE ADDED IN AN INTERVIEW:
"WE WOULD ACCEPT SUCH AID ONLY IF IT DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN ATTEMPT TO INFRINGE UPON EGYPT'S INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY."
HIS STATEMENT ON ARMS AID WAS SIGNIFICANT AS THE FIRST SUCH PRONOUNCEMENT SINCE HE FORCED KING FAROUK TO ABDICATE JULY 26 AND INSTALLED A REFORM GOVERNMENT UNDER PREMIER ALY MAHER.
BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES PARTICULARLY ARE WATCHING THE MOVES OF THE REFORM FORCES IN EGYPT FOR SIGNS OF A CHANGE IN THE POLICY ESTABLISHED BY RECENT EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS AGAINST JOINING THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND.
THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE CAREFULLY REFRAINED FROM SUGGESTING ANY FORM OF INTERFERENCE WITH THE INTERNAL PROBLEMS OF THE REFORM GOVERNMENT.
NAGUIB STRESSED IN HIS INTERVIEW EGYPT'S DESIRE TO ESTABLISH FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH ALL FOREIGN NATIONS.
HE THEN ADDED: "IF WE FIND IT NECESSARY WE WILL SEEK MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES THROUGH NORMAL CHANNELS."
THE GENERAL DID NOT ELABORATE ON WHAT HE MEANT BY NORMAL CHANNELS.
EGYPT IN THE PAST HAS BEEN PROCURING ARMS FROM ABROAD BY DIRECT CASH PURCHASES.
NAGUIB EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THE EGYPTIAN ARMY PRESENTLY IS STRONG ENOUGH TO DEFEND ITS HOMELAND AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR.
BD925PED

A3
(120)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 7-(AP)-EGYPT'S AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, ABDEL FATTAH AMR, IS BEING TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER POST AND OTHER CHANGES IN THE NATION'S DIPLOMATIC SERVICE ARE BEING CONSIDERED, PREMIER ALY MAHER ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT.

MAHER DECLINED TO SAY WHO THE NEW AMBASSADOR TO LONDON WILL BE, OR WHY HE IS REMOVING AMR, AN APPOINTEE OF ABDICATED KING FAROUK.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS IN SOME EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS SAID MAHMOUD FAWZI, EGYPT'S CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE WOULD GET THE LONDON POST AND WOULD BE REPLACED AT THE U.N. BY ADLY ANDRAWOS, PRESENT AMBASSADOR TO GREECE.

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION OF THE POLICY THE NEW GOVERNMENT WILL FOLLOW TOWARD EGYPT'S STALEMATED DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND CONTROL OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN.

PREMIER MAHER AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON HAVE HELD FREQUENT CONFERENCES SINCE THE NEW REGIME CAME TO POWER. THEY MET AGAIN LAST NIGHT.

KL220AED

A41
(100)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 7-(AP)-PREMIER ALY MAHER'S REFORM GOVERNMENT ABOLISHED THE CENSORSHIP OF FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS COMING INTO EGYPT TONIGHT AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE LIFTED THE BAN ON PRINTING NEWS ABOUT THE COUNTRY'S NOW EXILED ROYALTY WITHOUT SPECIAL PERMISSION.

THE GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAD LIFTED THE BAN ON 173 FOREIGN MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS, WHICH HAD BEEN IMPOSED BY FORMER GOVERNMENTS BECAUSE THE PUBLICATIONS EITHER INSULTED THE KING OR COMMENTED UNFAVORABLY ON THE POLITICAL SITUATION.

MAHER, MEANWHILE, WAS QUOTED BY THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER AL ZAMAN AS SAYING HIS GOVERNMENT WILL AMEND EGYPT'S CONSTITUTION "IF WE FIND IT IS NECESSARY FOR ACHIEVING THE COUNTRY'S INTERESTS."

JE633PED

A82

CAIRO, AUG.7-(AP)-AN ALL-EGYPTIAN COLLEGE STUDENT CONCLAVE TONIGHT ON THE FUAD I UNIVERSITY CAMPUS DEMANDED THAT EVEN PRINCES AND PRINCESSES BE KNOWN AS MR., MISS AND MRS.

THE REFORM GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS SHORN AWAY THE TITLES OF THE EGYPTIAN NOBILITY, PASHAS AND BEYS, AND HAS DECREED THAT HIGH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ARE NO LONGER EXCELLENCIES, JUST MISTERS. BUT THE GOVERNMENT IS PLEDGED TO RETAIN CONSTITUTIONAL MONARCHY IN EGYPT.

THE 3,000 STUDENT DELEGATES FROM ALL OVER EGYPT DREW UP THEIR IDEAS FOR A SOCIALIZED WELFARE PROGRAM INCLUDING LAND REDISTRIBUTION FOR PRESENTATION TO PREMIER ALY MAHER, EX-PASHA.

BD905PED

B69KX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD SAILORS (180)

TOKYO,FRIDAY,AUG.8-(AP)-A HIGH FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL TODAY SAID JAPANESE COURTS WILL HAVE CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OVER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS IN THIS COUNTRY UNTIL A FORMAL AGREEMENT IS NEGOTIATED.

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED RECEIPT OF A BRITISH PROTEST OVER THE JAILING OF TWO 21-YEAR-OLD BRITISH SAILORS ACCUSED OF THEFT.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY QUOTED VICE FOREIGN MINISTER SHINICHI SHIBUSAWA AS SAYING "THE GOVERNMENT, PARTICULARLY THE FOREIGN OFFICE, CANNOT INTERFERE WITH THE SENTENCE X X X."

THE TWO SEAMEN WERE SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IN JAIL TUESDAY FOLLOWING THEIR CONVICTION ON CHARGES OF STEALING A TAXI IN KOBE AND ROBBING THE DRIVER OF ABOUT $5.

SHIBUSAWA'S STATEMENT FOLLOWED BY A DAY THE OFFICIAL DISCLOSURE THAT A FOREIGN OFFICE INVESTIGATOR HAD BEEN SENT TO KOBE TO LOOK INTO THE CASE.

BRITAIN HAS DEMANDED THE SAILORS--DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER--BE TURNED OVER TO ITS OWN MILITARY FORCES FOR TRIAL AND PUNISHMENT.

UNTIL THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WENT INTO EFFECT APRIL 28 MEMBERS OF THE OCCUPATION ARMIES WERE TRIED IN MILITARY COURTS. THE UNITED STATES HAS A SEPARATE TREATY WITH JAPAN COVERING ITS TROOPS, BUT AN AGREEMENT FOR OTHER U.N. FORCES IS IN THE PROCESS OF NEGOTIATION.

30.24- 5203

THE TWO BRITISH SAILORS ARE THE FIRST U.N. MILITARY PERSONNEL TO COME BEFORE A JAPANESE COURT SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

VR822PCS

GTRR
B25KX (Q) (210)
APW (210)

TOKYO, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE IS INVESTIGATING THE CASE OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IMPRISONMENT FOR THEFT OF A TAXICAB.

A SPOKESMAN SAID "IT IS TOO EARLY TO COMMENT" ON THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S PROTEST THAT JAPANESE COURTS HAVE NO JURISDICTION OVER UNITED NATIONS TROOPS.

SHIGENORI SHIMA, FOREIGN OFFICE SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON EUROPEAN AFFAIRS, LEFT FOR KOBE LAST NIGHT TO DISCUSS THE CASE WITH LEGAL AUTHORITIES.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY QUOTED FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES AS PREDICTING THE GOVERNMENT WILL REJECT BRITAIN'S DEMAND TO HAND OVER THE TWO SEAMEN FROM THE CRUISER BELFAST.

KYODO SAID JUSTICE MINISTRY OFFICIALS AND THE FOREIGN OFFICE AGREE THAT THE TWO BRITISH SEAMEN -- DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER -- WERE NOT ON OFFICIAL DUTY WHEN THEY TOOK A JAPANESE TAXI AND 1,700 YEN ON JUNE 29.

FURTHERMORE, KYODO SAID, THE AGREEMENT COVERING OCCUPATION FORCES HAD EXPIRED AND A NEW UNITED NATIONS AGREEMENT HAD NOT BEEN WRITTEN.

BRITISH FORCES WERE PART OF THE ALLIED OCCUPATION OF JAPAN BUT SINCE THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY WENT INTO EFFECT, A NEW AGREEMENT HAS BEEN SIGNED ONLY WITH THE U.S.

JAPANESE SOURCES SAID THE ONLY RECOURSE LEFT FOR BRITISH AUTHORITIES WAS TO APPEAL THE CASE TO A HIGHER JAPANESE COURT.

VR358ACS

B34 (Q) (120)

DURBAN, SOUTH AFRICA, AUG. 8-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA'S HOUSEWIVES' LEAGUE CALLED FOR A NATIONWIDE BOYCOTT OF JAPANESE GOODS TODAY AS A PROTEST AGAINST PRISON SENTENCES GIVEN TWO BRITISH SAILORS BY A JAPANESE COURT.

THE JAILING OF THE TWO SAILORS, SENTENCED TO TWO AND A HALF YEARS IN TOKYO ON CHARGES OF STEALING A TAXI, DREW STRONG OBJECTIONS YESTERDAY FROM THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE. THE CASE WAS THE FIRST IN WHICH U.N. TROOPS HAD BEEN TRIED BY A JAPANESE COURT SINCE THE ALLIED MILITARY OCCUPATION ENDED.

MRS. H.M. GIBLING, CHAIRMAN OF THE DURBAN BRANCH OF THE LEAGUE, SSAID SOUTH AFRICAN WOMEN WERE ENRAGED AT THE SEVERITY OF THE SENTENCE AND WOULD STOP BUYING JAPANESE GOODS TO SHOW THEIR DISPLEASURE. MRS. GIBLING CALLED THE SAILORS' ACTION A "BOYISH ESCAPADE."

SOUTH AFRICA'S IMPORTS FROM JAPAN AMOUNT TO SEVERAL MILLION POUNDS STERLING EACH YEAR.

JF748AED

A125KX
1ST LEAD..SEAPLANE

TOKYO,FRIDAY,AUG.8-(AP)-A PBM NAVY PATROL BOMBER WAS OFFICIALLY LISTED AS MISSING TODAY AND KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID A BIG SEAPLANE CRASHED BEFORE DAWN IN SOUTHERN JAPAN, KILLING ALL 10 CREWMEN.

NNAVY HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID THE MARTIN SEAPLANE WAS LAST REPORTED AT 5:40 A.M., WHILE ON A ROUTINE TRAINING FLIGHT OVER JAPAN. THE NAVY SAID IT WAS MORE THAN SIX HOURS OVERDUE AND WAS PRESUMED TO HAVE CRASHED.

KYODO SAID 10 BODIES WERE FOUND IN CHARRED WRECKAGE ON SHIKOKU, THE SMALLEST OF JAPAN'S FOUR ISLANDS.

THE NAVY SAID A U.S. AIR FORCE RESCUE TEAM WAS ENROUTE TO THE SCENE.

FURTHER DETAILS WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE.
(THE NAVAL AIR STATION AT ALAMEDA, CALIF., SAID EARLIER IT HAD RECEIVED WORD FROM TOKYO THAT A PATROL BOMBER CRASHED ON A FLIGHT TO KOREA. THE AIR STATION SAID 12 MEN WERE ABOARD. THE PLANE FLEW TO THE ORIENT FROM ALAMEDA FOUR MONTHS AGO.)

VR808PCS NM 95

A74FX
TOKYO, AUG. 7 (AP)-FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID TONIGHT ITS B-29 SUPERFORTS DESTROYED MORE THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE BUILDINGS CONNECTED WITH THE COMMUNISTS' BIGGEST GOLD MINE IN NORTH KOREA IN A RAID TUESDAY NIGHT.
THE AIR FORCE MADE ITS ESTIMATE AFTER STUDYING AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS OF DAMAGE TO THE MINE AND ORE PROCESSING BUILDINGS AT HOECHANG, 34 MILES EAST OF PYONGYANG, NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
THE ATTACK WAS THE FIRST AGAINST THE MINE, WHICH PRODUCED GOLD FOR PURCHASING WAR MATERIEL.
EB421APD NM

A108KX
(180)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 8-(AP)-A JAPANESE GENERAL, IMPRISONED BY THE RUSSIANS FOR SUPPOSEDLY ENGAGING IN GERM WARFARE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION IN WORLD WAR II, HAS BEEN HEARD FROM FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NEARLY THREE YEARS.
THE BUSINESS NEWSPAPER SANGYO KEIZAI REPORTED THAT GEN. OTOZA YAMADA, CHIEF OF JAPAN'S FORCES IN MANCHURIA WHEN THEY SURRENDERED TO THE RUSSIANS IN 1945, HAD WRITTEN TO HIS WIFE IN TOKYO.
IN HIS LETTER YAMADA SAID HE COULD RECEIVE PACKAGES FROM HIS WIFE AND FRIENDS, BUT THAT HE COULD NOT RECEIVE BOOKS OR OTHER PUBLICATIONS, ALCOHOL, MEDICINE OR KNIVES. HE ALSO SAID ALL HIS LETTERS WERE CENSORED.
THE LETTER TOOK 50 DAYS TO ARRIVE.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID YAMADA IS BELIEVED HELD NEAR MOSCOW. HE IS ONE OF 1,400 JAPANESE SOLDIERS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION AS WAR CRIMINALS, IT ADDED.
THE SOVIETS SAID IN 1949 YAMADA "CONFESSED" HIS PARTICIPATION IN GERM WARFARE TO A SOVIET MILITARY COURT AND WAS SENTENCED TO 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR. THERE HAD BEEN NO OTHER WORD OF YAMADA FOR 31 MONTHS.
THE COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES OF CHINA AND NORTH KOREA RECENTLY HAVE CLAIMED REPEATEDLY THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA HAVE BEEN DROPPING GERMS ON THEM. THE CHARGES HAVE BEEN OFFICIALLY DENIED BY THE U. N. COMMAND AND THE U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT.
FJ844PCS

B39KX (Q)
HONG KONG, AUG. 7 (AP)-A CATHOLIC MISSIONARY WHO REACHED HONG KONG THIS WEEK WAS SO EXHAUSTED FROM SEVEN MONTHS IN CHINESE COMMUNIST JAILS HE WAS NEARLY INCOHERENT.
FATHER HAROLD TRAVERS, 52, OF REVERE, MASS., RECOVERED SWIFTLY, HOWEVER, WITH REST AND CARE. HE SAID HE WAS ARRESTED LAST YEAR ON CHARGES OF MISTREATING ORPHANS AT A HOME HE CONDUCTED IN PAOTSING, AND FOR OTHER "REACTIONARY CRIMES."
CATHOLIC SOURCES HERE REPORTED THAT FATHER GEORGES GERMAIN, A FRENCH PRIEST WHO FORMERLY WAS RECTOR OF SHANGHAI'S UNIVERSITY OF AURORA, WAS ARRESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS JULY 22 ON CHARGES OF STEALING STATE PROPERTY.

VR611ACS

A108
(160)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG. 7-(AP)-BRITAIN'S TOP OFFICIAL IN SOUTHEAST ASIA SAID TODAY THE FRENCH AND BRITISH GENERAL STAFFS HAVE ESTABLISHED CLOSE CONTACT "IN VIEW OF A POSSIBLE EVENTUAL INTERVENTION BY (COMMUNIST) CHINA INTO THE WAR IN INDOCHINA."
THE OFFICIAL, COMMISSIONER GENERAL MALCOLM MACDONALD, ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT NOTHING CAN BE REVEALED OF THE PLANS. HE FORECAST THAT FRENCH TROOPS AND THEIR VIET NAM ALLIES WOULD BE ABLE TO DEFEAT THE COMMUNIST-HELD VIETMINH ALONE AFTER LONG AND DIFFICULT FIGHTING.
MACDONALD HAS MADE A 10-DAY VISIT TO INDOCHINA AS GUEST OF FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER JEAN LETOURNEAU. HE LEFT TODAY FOR SINGAPORE.
TO WIN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH, IT IS ESSENTIAL THAT VIET NAM ARMY AND GOVERNMENT BE DEVELOPED, MACDONALD SAID.
MACDONALD SAID THE FRENCH POSITION IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA "HAS BEEN MADE SO STRONG THAT IT CAN RESIST NO MATTER WHAT ATTACK IS MADE BY THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH WITH THE FOREIGN COMMUNIST AID AT THEIR DISPOSAL."
HE SAID THAT GENERALLY THE MILITARY SITUATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA HAS IMPROVED IN THE LAST FOUR MONTHS.
IN HAOI, THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED FRENCH UNION TROOPS KILLED 45 VIETMINH SOLDIERS AND CAPTURED 28 IN CLASHES TODAY IN THE RED RIVER DELTA.

N124PED

B49 (Q) (120)
KX FX APW
SINGAPORE, AUG. 7-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST GUERRILLA ACTIVITIES SPREAD THIS WEEK TO SARAWAK, BRITISH BORNEO.
A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE OFFICE OF MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, SAID THREE MEN AND A WOMAN ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS RAIDED MERCHANTS IN BATU KITANG TUESDAY AND MADE OFF WITH $1,300. THEY LEFT COMMUNIST PAMPHLETS AND WRITTEN DEMANDS FOR MORE MONEY. THE DISTRICT IS NEAR KUCHING, CAPITAL OF SARAWAK.
THE SAME GANG, RIDING IN A SMALL CAR, YESTERDAY FIRED ON A POLICE PATROL, KILLING A CORPORAL AND WOUNDING TWO OTHER POLICEMEN, THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED. POLICE FORCED THE FOUR TO ABANDON THEIR CAR AND THEY ESCAPED INTO THE JUNGLE.
AUTHORITIES HAVE OFFERED A REWARD OF $3,000 PER HEAD FOR INFORMATION LEADING TO THE ARREST OF THE GANG.

RP947AED

D38
DARWIN, AUSTRALIA, AUG. 7-(AP)-FOUR HUNDRED STEEL DRUMS CONTAINING URANIUM ORE FROM THE RUM JUNGLE FIELD HAVE BEEN LOADED ON A FREIGHTER AT DARWIN HARBOR.
THIS IS FIRST MAJOR SHIPMENT FROM THIS FIELD.
DESTINATION OF ORE HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED BUT IT IS BELIEVED TO BE THE UNITED STATES.

W117PED

A1KX(BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ANZUS (450)
BY LEIF ERICKSON
HONOLULU, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WEDNESDAY SET UP A MILITARY ORGANIZATION FOR MUTUAL SECURITY BUT THERE IS BOUND TO BE DISAPPOINTMENT AMONG THE PACIFIC POWERS THAT WERE EXCLUDED.
THE DECISION NOT TO MAKE ANY FORMAL LINK NOW WITH OTHER PACIFIC NATIONS WAS ANNOUNCED AT THE END OF THREE DAYS OF CONFERENCES BY SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND MINISTERS OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS RICHARD G. CASEY OF AUSTRALIA AND T. CLIFTON WEBB OF NEW ZEALAND.
WHILE THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT TAKES THE OFFICIAL VIEW THAT IT WILL BE FITTED INTO A PACIFIC DEFENSE STRUCTURE LATER, THE OPPOSITION NACIONALISTA PARTY HAS BEEN BITTERLY CRITICAL.

30.24- 5205

THE NACIONALISTAS CHARGE THAT THE SO-CALLED ANZUS CONFERENCE HERE DREW THE COLOR LINE AGAINST ASIANS BY EXCLUDING THE PHILIPPINES. THE CHINESE NACIONALISTS ON FORMOSA TOOK A SIMILAR LINE.

IT ALSO IS EXPECTED THAT THE BRITISH WILL EXHIBIT SOME PIQUE BECAUSE THE COMMONWEALTHS OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND ARE DEALING IN FORMAL COMMITMENTS IN THE PACIFIC WITHOUT BRITAIN.

THE BRITISH, OF COURSE, HAVE A STAKE IN HONG KONG AND IN RICH MALAYA, WHERE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WAGE ACTIVE WAR.

FRANCE, HARD-PRESSED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN INDOCHINA, ALSO UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD LIKE TO SEE BRITISH PARTICIPATION SO THAT FRANCE COULD HAVE A PLACE ALSO.

FORMAL DEALINGS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN THE ROLE OF COLONIAL POWERS CERTAINLY WOULD INCREASE THE KIND OF CRITICISM ALREADY VOCAL IN THE PHILIPPINES.

EVEN AUSTRALIA MAY BE DISAPPOINTED THAT PEARL HARBOR WAS MADE THE MILITARY LINK POINT. SOME AUSTRALIAN SOURCES HERE HAD EXPRESSED HOPE THE U. S. MIGHT REHABILITATE AS A BASE POINT THE ISLAND OF MANUS, IN THE ADMIRALTY ISLANDS OFF NEW GUINEA.

THE FIRST MILITARY MEETING WILL BE HELD SOON AT PEARL HARBOR. MEETINGS WILL BE ROTATED AT PEARL HARBOR, MELBOURNE AND WELLINGTON.

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, WAS NAMED THE U. S. MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE. AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WILL NAME THEIR MILITARY ADVISERS LATER.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AT THE END OF THE CONFERENCE SAID IT WOULD BE "PREMATURE" AT THIS EARLY STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT TO INVITE OTHER POWERS INTO THE MUTUAL SECURITY ARRANGEMENT.

IT EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE THREE POWERS "WOULD CONTINUE TO KEEP IN CLOSE TOUCH THROUGH EXISTING CHANNELS WITH OTHER STATES CONCERNED TO PRESERVE PEACE IN THE PACIFIC AREA."

IN THIS CONNECTION, FOREIGN MINISTER JOAQUIN ELIZALDE SAID IN MANILA THAT THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN SOON MAY JOIN ANZUS POWERS IN A FIVE-POWER CONFERENCE TO COORDINATE PACIFIC DEFENSES. THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION.

THE PHILIPPINES FOREIGN OFFICE ALSO ISSUED A LONG STATEMENT DECLARING NACIONALISTA CRITICISM OF THE ANZUS MEETING WAS UNFOUNDED. IT SAID THE HONOLULU CONFERENCE WAS CALLED SIMPLY TO IMPLEMENT THE TREATY THE THREE POWERS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST FALL AND POINTED OUT THE PHILIPPINES ALSO HAS A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

SD216PCS NM

A42FX

BJT

ANZUS (400)

BY LEIF ERICKSON

HONOLULU, AUG. 7-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE U.S., AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND TODAY LAUNCHED THE FIRST FORMAL PEACETIME SYSTEM OF MILITARY COOPERATION AMONG THE THREE NATIONS.

HOWEVER, THEY ADOPTED A "GO SLOW" POLICY ON BRINGING OTHER NON-COMMUNIST PACIFIC NATIONS INTO THE SECURITY ORGANIZATION. THAT WOULD BE PREMATURE, SAID A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THEY ADJOURNED THEIR THREE-DAY CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT. BUT THEY PROMISED THAT OTHER COUNTRIES WOULD BE CONSULTED CLOSELY THROUGH REGULAR DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER OF ONE INTERESTED NATION NOT PRESENT, JOAQUIN ELIZALDE OF THE PHILIPPINES, SAID IN MANILA HIS COUNTRY AND JAPAN MAY JOIN THE ANZUS POWERS SOON IN A FIVE-POWER CONFERENCE TO COORDINATE PACIFIC DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNISM. HE DID NOT SAY WHO WOULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON TOLD REPORTERS THE ANZUS MEETINGS HAD BEEN "VERY INTIMATE, VERY INFORMAL," AND "WE ARE ALL VERY HAPPY."

RICHARD G. CASEY, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, SAID THE SESSIONS WERE WITHOUT ARGUMENT OR MANEUVERING FOR POSITION.

T. CLIFTON WEBB, NEW ZEALAND'S FOREIGN MINISTER, DECLARED:

"WE ARE VERY APPRECIATIVE TO THE UNITED STATES AND WE HAVE BEEN TAKEN COMPLETELY INTO THEIR CONFIDENCE AND THINKING."

KEY STEP TAKEN TO IMPLEMENT LAST YEAR'S THREE-POWER TREATY SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO WAS THE CREATION OF A JOINT MILITARY STAFF TO MEET PERIODICALLY AT PEARL HARBOR, MELBOURNE AND WELLINGTON, N.Z.

THE COMMUNIQUÉ SAID THE FIRST MEETING WOULD BE HELD SHORTLY AT HONOLULU "TO WORK OUT DETAILS OF THE MILITARY MACHINERY, THE GENERAL NATURE OF WHICH WAS AGREED TO."

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, U.S. PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, WAS DESIGNATED AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVE TO THE MILITARY STAFF. AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND WILL NAME THEIRS LATER.

A SPOKESMAN SAID ALL RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE ANZUS MILITARY STAFF MUST BE APPROVED BY THE NATIONS THEMSELVES.

A43FX

THE MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES WILL "CONSIDER AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO THEIR RESPECTIVE CHIEFS OF STAFF ON MEASURES WHICH MIGHT BE TAKEN TO INCREASE MUTUAL ASSISTANCE AND SELF HELP, LOOKING TOWARD THE IMPROVEMENT OF THE DEFENSE OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND AS RELATED TO THE OVERALL STRATEGIC DEFENSE OF THE PACIFIC," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED. HE SAID THAT LIAISON OFFICERS PROBABLY WOULD BE EXCHANGED.

RADFORD AND THE OTHER TWO MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES WILL MEET ANNUALLY WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS.

ON THE QUESTION OF DEALINGS WITH OTHER PACIFIC NATIONS, THE COMMUNIQUE STATED THIS WAS A GOAL SET FORTH IN THE TREATY ITSELF.

IT ADDED:

"RECOGNIZING THAT THE COUNCIL IS JUST BEGINNING TO EVOLVE ITS OWN TRIPARTITE ORGANIZATION AND PROGRAM, IT CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT IT WOULD BE PREMATURE AT THIS EARLY STAGE IN ITS OWN DEVELOPMENT TO ATTEMPT TO ESTABLISH RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER STATES OR REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS."

CY255APD

B29KX (Q)

WITH ANZUS (160)

HONOLULU, AUG. 7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND HIS DELEGATION TO THE ANZUS CONFERENCE WILL START BACK FOR WASHINGTON TOMORROW MORNING.

THEY WILL TAKE OFF FROM THE KANEOHE MARINE AIR STATION IN A MILITARY TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE AT 10 A. M. HST (3 P.M. EST) THEY WILL STOP OVERNIGHT IN SAN FRANCISCO.

THE AUSTRALIAN DELEGATION UNDER RICHARD G. CASEY, MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, LEAVES AT 10:45 A. M. HST FRIDAY ABOARD A PANAMERICAN PLANE FOR SYDNEY.

THE NEW ZEALAND GROUP UNDER T. CLIFTON WEBB, MINISTER OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS, IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE BY BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PACIFIC AIRLINES FRIDAY MIDNIGHT.

ACHESON, CASEY AND WEBB WILL BE GUESTS OF ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER AND TOP AMERICAN MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE AT THE ANZUS CONFERENCE, AT A LUNCHEON AT PEARL HARBOR TODAY.

THEY WILL BE TAKEN ON A TOUR OF THE GIANT NAVY BASE AND WILL FLY TO HAWAII ISLAND FOR A CLOSE-UP LOOK AT HALEMAUMAU, THE ERUPTING FIRE PIT IN KILAUEA VOLCANO.

THE GROUP PLANS TO RETURN TO HONOLULU TONIGHT AFTER DINNER AT THE VOLCANO.

FJ458PCS

A99FX
ANZUS AT-A-GLANCE (180)
HONOLULU, AUG. 7-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTERS OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE U.S. TOOK THESE STEPS TO IMPLEMENT THE 1951 THREE-POWER SECURITY TREATY AT THEIR THREE-DAY MEETING HERE:
1. REAFFIRMED THE PRINCIPLES OF THE TREATY--"THAT AN ARMED ATTACK IN THE PACIFIC AREA OR ON ANY OF THE PARTIES WOULD BE DANGEROUS TO THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF ALL" AND "EACH WOULD ACT TO MEET THE COMMON DANGER."
2. FORMALIZED A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, TO MEET YEARLY--IN WASHINGTON EVERY OTHER YEAR AND ON ALTERNATE YEARS IN AUSTRALIA OR NEW ZEALAND; PROVIDED FOR OCCASIONAL MEETINGS OF DEPUTY MINISTERS IN WASHINGTON.
3. LAUNCHED THE FIRST SYSTEM OF MILITARY COOPERATION AMONG THE THREE NATIONS BY PROVIDING THAT EACH COUNTRY SHALL NAME ONE MEMBER TO A THREE-MAN STAFF TO MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS TO INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS. THE MILITARY STAFF WILL MEET PERIODICALLY IN PEARL HARBOR, MELBOURNE AND WELLINGTON, N.Z. LIAISON OFFICERS WILL BE EXCHANGED. ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, IS THE U.S. MEMBER.
4. PROMISED CLOSE CONSULTATION WITH OTHER PACIFIC NATIONS ON DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION--BUT THROUGH REGULAR DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, RATHER THAN DIRECTLY THROUGH THE THREE-POWER SECURITY ORGANIZATION.
CY600APD

B33 (SEG)
(170)
WITH HONOLULU
MOSCOW, AUG. 7 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA PREDICTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES WOULD FAIL IN ITS AIMS IN THE PACIFIC PACT CONFERENCE AT HONOLULU BECAUSE OF BRITISH OPPOSITION AND A "NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENT" AMONG ASIANS.
IZVESTIA SAID THE AMERICANS COULD NOT SET UP A PACIFIC MILITARY SYSTEM AS THEY DID WITH THE ATLANTIC PACT BECAUSE THEY INSIST ON GETTIN TOTAL LEADERSHIP IN PACIFIC AFFAIRS, AND THE BRITISH WILL SHARPLY OPPOSE AMERICAN DESIRES TO EXPAND ALONG THOSE LINES.
ALSO, THE PAPER SAID, EVEN THE MOST REACTIONARY ASIATIC POLITICIANS ARE WARY OF FORMAL TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES. IT SAID ASIANS ARE CONVINCED ANY U.S.-SPONSORED ALLIANCES ARE DIRECTED AGAINST THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF THE ASIAN PEOPLE.
IZVESTIA DECLARED A BASIC CONFLICT SPLITS THE UNITED STATES FROM AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. THE LATTER, IT EXPLAINED, ARE INTERESTED PRIMARILY IN PROTECTION AGAINST THE JAPANESE WHILE AMERICA IS INTERESTE IN BUILDING UP JAPAN'S ARMED MIGHT EVEN THOUGH IT ENDANGERS HER ALLIES. IZVESTIA CHARGED THE U.S. HAS PROMISED A REMILITARIZED JAPAN DOMINANCE OVER ALL ASIA.
RB742AED

A135KX
(WEST OUT)
MANILA, AUG. 7-(AP)-A U. S. NAVY MARINER PLANE WITH 13 PERSONS ABOARD WAS MISSING TONIGHT ON A PATROL FLIGHT.
HEADQUARTERS OF REAR ADM. RICHARD H. CRUZEN, NAVY COMMANDER IN THE PHILIPPINES, SAID A WIDE SEARCH WAS LAUNCHED FOR THE PLANE LATE TODAY BUT THE HUNT WAS HALTED TEMPORARILY BY DARKNESS.
SD959ACS NM

Panama, Panama, Aug. 7--(AP)--One man was dead today and nine others were ill as a result of tetraethyl lead poisoning contracted while the men were cleaning out a gasoline storage tank at the U.S. Military Reservation in Curundu, C. Z.

Dr. Carl Kitzmiller, head of the research laboratory of the Ethyl Gasoline Corp. in New York, was reported about to fly to the Canal Zone to help treat the victims.

Miguel Miranda, 24, a Panamanian, died Tuesday. Another victim was reported to have become delerious and to have jumped out of a second-story hospital window last night; his condition was described as critical.

Cecil High, an American (Eds.: home address unavailable), contractor in charge of cleaning the tanks, was admitted today to Gorgas Hospital at Ancon, C.Z. It has been determined that High is suffering from the poisoning.

This is the first time that poisoning of this type has been reported in Panama, authorities said.

B31
(GQ)
PANAMA, PANAMA, AUG. 7-(AP)-OCTAVIO MENDEZ PEREIRA, RECTOR OF PANAMA'S NATIONAL UNIVERSITY, ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT AN INVESTIGATION IS UNDERWAY INTO CHARGES THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE SCHOOL'S FACULTY ARE COMMUNISTS.
MENDEZ PEREIRA SAID THE PROBE IS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE UNIVERSITY BOARD OF ADMINISTRATORS. THE CHARGES WERE MADE RECENTLY BY HECTOR VALDEZ, JR., CHIEF OF THE NATION'S SECRET POLICE, AND HAVE BEEN PROMINENTLY FEATURED IN THE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER LA NACION, WHICH HAS CLOSE CONNECTIONS WITH PRESIDENT-ELECT JOSE ANTONIO REMON.
JF641AED NM

B25KX (Q)
PX (ASKT)
FAIRBANKS, ALASKA, AUG. 7-(AP)-TWO OPERATORS OF A NIGHT CLUB WHERE AN AIR FORCE SERGEANT FROM YORK, PA., WAS SHOT FATALLY AUGUST 1 WERE ARRESTED TODAY AFTER AUTHORITIES REPORTED THE BARTENDER WHO DID THE SHOOTING WAS ONLY 18 YEARS OLD.
THE SERGEANT, JAMES IRONS, WAS KILLED BY A PISTOL BULLET AS HE PLAYED A NICKELODIAN IN THE SWING CLUB. THE BARTENDER, JIMMY PACE, SAID THE PISTOL WENT OFF ACCIDENTALLY AS HE WAS UNLOADING IT.
THE CLUB'S CO-OWNERS, BENNY AND THELMA JOHNSON, WERE CHARGED WITH ALLOWING A MINOR TO SERVE LIQUOR. U. S. MARSHAL'S DEPUTIES SAID PACE, WHO FIRST GAVE HIS AGE AS 24, ADMITTED LATER HE WAS 18.
PACE, A NEWPHEW OF BENNY JOHNSON, HAS WAIVED A PRELIMINARY HEARING AND GRAND JURY HEARING ON A MANSLAUGHTER CHARGE.
F.I 440PCS

A11WX(TOP)
AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT LEAD BOXER (120)
WASHINGTON, AUG.7-(AP)-A JET AIRPLANE EXPLODED BELOW DECKS ON THE CARRIER BOXER OFF KOREA TUESDAY NIGHT, KILLING NINE SEAMEN, INJURING 75 AND DESTROYING 12 OTHER AIRCRAFT.
SIXTY-THREE MEMBERS OF THE CREW LEAPED OVERBOARD TO ESCAPE THE FLAMES WHICH RAGED THROUGH THE HANGAR DECK, WHERE THE AIRPLANES WERE STORED. THEY WERE RESCUED BY LIFEBOATS AND HELICOPTERS.
THE NAVY REPORTED THE ACCIDENT TODAY AND SAID IT OCCURRED IN WATERS 50 MILES OFF KOREA.
ABOUT 50 OF THE INJURED WERE LISTED AS SUFFERING FROM SOME EXHAUSTION, THE NAVY SAID. ONLY 11 ARE STILL IN THE SHIP'S SICK BAY, WITH ONE CASE LISTED AS "SERIOUS" AND ANOTHER AS "CRITICAL".
THE SERIOUSLY INJURED MAN WAS IDENTIFIED AS MICHAEL F.HANNIFY, AN AVIATION ELECTRONICSMAN 2ND CLASS, OF MIAMI, FLA., WHO SUFFERED 2ND AND 3RD DEGREE BURNS. CRITICALLY INJURED FROM BURNS AND COMPOUND LEG FRACTURES WAS AIRMAN RALPH L.FINLEY OF FORNFELT, MO., THE NAVY SAID.
THE NAVY SAID IT DOES NOT PLAN TO RELEASE ANY MORE NAMES OF WOUNDED AT THIS TIME BECAUSE THE INJURIES ARE NOT SERIOUS.
THE BOXER IS PROCEEDING TO YOKASUKA NAVAL BASE IN JAPAN.
NAVAL SOURCES SAID THE SHIP IS SERIOUSLY DAMAGED, BUT THEY GAVE NO DETAILS.
NO ENEMY ACTION WAS INVOLVED, THE NAVY SAID. THE CAUSE OF THE EXPLOSION WAS STILL UNDETERMINED. THERE WAS UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION HERE THAT AN ACCUMULATION OF GASES IN THE AIRCRAFT LED TO THE BLAST.
THOSE KILLED, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED, WERE:
LT. JAMES EDWARD SHROPSHIRE JR., SON OF MR. AND MRS. J.W. GARRETT, 1820 S. 14TH AVE., BIRMINGHAM, ALA.
CORP. TERRELL R.ROULSTON, MARINE CORPS, HUSBAND OF MRS. FONDA EVELYN ROULSTON, 409 E. TRUSLOW AVE., FULLERTON, CALIF.
PVT. 1ST CLASS ARTHUR M.KOZUKI, MARINE CORPS, SON OF YUTAKA KOZUKI, 1519 10TH AVE, HONOLULU.
VERNON LEROY COWGER, PERSONNELMAN 3RD CLASS, SON OF ROY EDWARD COWGER, BOX 1142, SOLEDAD, CALIF.
JAMES VERYLE WARK, HOSPITAL CORPSMAN 3RD CLASS, SON OF MRS. VIOLET VERNA WARK, 4420 RICHWOOD, EL MONTE, CALIF.
BILLY GENE SODEN, AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN, 2ND CLASS, SON OF DAVID TIMOTHY SODEN, RT. 2 BOX 350, CERES, CALIF.
WILLIAM BENNETT BURDETTE, AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN, 3RD CLASS, SON OF WILLIAM BENNETT BURDETTE, 1222 S. GRANT, INDIANAPOLIS.
IGNACIO CANALES, JR., AIRMAN, SON OF IGNACIO CANALES, SR. BOX E, BENAVIDES, TEX.
RICHARD SMITH TAYLOR, HOSPITAL MAN, SON OF MR. AND MRS. JOSEPH H. TAYLOR, RT. 3, KENDALLVILLE, NOBLE, INDIANA.
THE 27,000-TON BOXER NORMALLY CARRIES A CREW OF 2,900 OFFICERS AND MEN. CAPT. MARSHALL GURNEY WAS SENT TO THE FAR EAST RECENTLY TO RELIEVE CAPT. DENNIS J.SULLIVAN AS SKIPPER OF THE CARRIER. THE NAVY SAID IT IS PRESUMED THAT GURNEY WAS ABOARD WHEN THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED, ALTHOUGH IT HAS NOT BEEN INFORMED THAT GURNEY HAS RELIEVED SULLIVAN.
THE BOXER FOUGHT IN THE PACIFIC DURING WORLD WAR II, EARNING A REPUTATION AS A FAST AND HANDY SHIP. SHE BEGAN A THIRD TOUR OF KOREAN DUTY APRIL 1.
PENDING COMPILATION OF THE COMPLETE LIST OF DEAD AND INJURED THE NAVY REPORTED HERE THAT TWO MEN, THEIR GRADES NOT GIVEN, WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED.
THEY ARE: MICHAEL F.HANNIFY, WHO SUFFERED SECOND AND THIRD DEGREE BURNS. HIS ADDRESS WAS GIVEN AS 555 SOUTH WEST 6TH ST., MIAMI, FLA.
RALPH L.FINLEY, OF BOX 225 FORNFELT (CQ), MO. WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SUFFERED CRITICAL COMPOUND FRACTURES IN HIS LEGS.
THE NAVY SAID HANNIFY, AN AVIATION ELECTRONICS MAN 2ND CLASS, IS THE SON OF MRS. WINIFRED J.E.GLENNY OF MIAMI ADDRESS. FINLEY IS THE SON OF MR. LORAN FINLEY, OF (BOX 225) FORNFELT.
THE REPORTING OF THE COMPLETE LIST OF CASUALTIES HAS BEEN DELAYED, THE NAVY SAID, BECAUSE SOME OF THE SERVICE RECORDS WERE DESTROYED BY FIRE WHICH BROKE OUT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE EXPLOSION.
(EDS: IN FIRST GRAPH 1ST ADD, B54, DELETE PHRASE THAT NO GRADES WERE GIVEN FOR INJURED MEN)
JA1116AED NM

A105WX
-95-
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG.7)
(200) BOXER CASUALTIES
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE NAVY SAID TODAY THE FOLLOWING WERE KILLED IN A JET PLANE EXPLOSION AND FIRE ABOARD THE CARRIER BOXER OFF KOREA ON WEDNESDAY:
CORP. TERRELL R.ROULSTON, MARINE CORP, HUSBAND OF MRS. FONDA EVELYN ROULSTON, 409 EAST TRUSOW AVE., FULLERTON, CALIF.
PVT. 1ST CLASS ARTHUR M.KOZUKI, MARINE CORP, SON OF YUTAKA KOZUKI, 1519 10TH AVE., HONOLULU.
VERNON LEROY COWGER, PERSONNELMAN 3RD CLASS, SON OF ROY EDWARD COWGER, BOX 1142, SOLEDAD, CALIF.
JAMES VERYLE WARK, HOSPITAL CORPSMAN 3RD CLASS, SON OF MRS. VIOLET VERNA WARK, 4420 RICHWOOD, EL MONTE, CALIF.
BILLY GENE SODEN, AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN, 2ND CLASS, SON OF DAVID TIMOTHY SODEN, RT. 2, BOX 350, CERES, CALIF.
LT. JAMES EDWARD SHROPSHIRE, JR. SON OF MRS. J.W.GARRETT, 1820 SOUTH 14TH AVE., BIRMINGHAM, ALA.
WILLIAM BENNETT BURDETTE, AVIATION ELECTRONICS TECHNICIAN, 3RD CLASS, SON OF WILLIAM BENNETT BURDETTTE, 1222 S. GRANT, INDIANAPOLIS.
IGNACIO CANALES, JR., AIRMAN, SON OF IGNACIO CANALES, SR. BOX E, BENAVIDES, TEX.
RICHARD SMITH TAYLOR, HOSPITAL MAN, SON OF MR. AND MRS. JOSEPH H. TAYLOR, RT. 3, KENDALLVILLE, NOBLE, INDIANA.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 2 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, THURSDAY, AUG.7)
CZ253PED

A119KX (BOXER)
BOXER
WITH WASHINGTON (A11WX)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 8-(AP)-FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME REVEALED DETAILS OF THE ROARING FIRE AND EXPLOSIONS

ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BOXER WEDNESDAY WHICH KILLED NINE MEN. IT SAID THE CAUSE OF THE ACCIDENT IS STILL UNDETERMINED.

THE ACCOUNT VARIED IN SOME DETAILS FROM THE VERSION OF THE DISASTER ANNOUNCED EARLIER IN WASHINGTON, WHICH ATTRIBUTED THE ACCIDENT TO AN EXPLODING JET BELOW DECKS.

NAVAL HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID NINE MEN WERE KILLED AND 32 INJURED WHEN THE HANGAR DECK WAS SWEPT WITH FLAMES AND CLOUDS OF MSOKE.

ASKED ABOUT A WASHINGTON NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT THAT 75 PERSONS WERE INJURED, A HEADQUARTERS SPOKESMAN SAID THAT FIGURE PROBABLY INCLUDED THOSE WHO WERE TEMPORARILY OVERCOME BY SMOKE BUT WERE NOT OTHERWISE INJURED.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID WASHINGTON MAY HAVE OBTAINED THE FIGURE IN DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THE BOXER IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE EXPLOSION, BUT NOT THROUGH TOKYO.

THE NAVY ALSO SAID THE NINE DEAD INCLUDED ONE MAN WHO WAS LOST OVERBOARD WHEN DOZENS JUMPED TO ESCAPE THE FLAMES.

NAVY HEADQUARTERS GAVE THE FOLLOWING ACCOUNT:

THE INITIAL FIRE WAS DISCOVERED SHORTLY AFTER DAWN ON THE HANGAR DECK (ONE DECK BELOW THE FLIGHT DECK) NEAR THE NUMBER 2 ELEVATOR ON THE PORT SIDE OF THE 27,000-TON CARRIER. WITHIN A FEW SECONDS THE FLAMES SWEPT DOWN THE DECK, IGNITING GASOLINE, BOMBS AND AMMUNITION IN PLANES BEING READIED FOR THE DAY'S OPERATIONS.

PLANE CREWMEN RUSHED TO THE LOADED AIRCRAFT TO STRIP THEM OF BOMBS AND AMMUNITION.

OVERWHELMED IN THE SUDDEN SMOKE AND FLAMES, 63 MEN WERE FORCED TO LEAP INTO THE SEA. HELICOPTERS AND SMALL BOATS RESCUED ALL BUT ONE.

THE NAVY MEN SAID SEVERAL OF THE DEAD, INCLUDING ONE OFFICER, PERISHED AS THEY ATTEMPTED TO RESCUE THEIR SHIPMATES.

MANY MEN WERE TRAPPED BRIEFLY IN CONSTRICTED AREAS OF THE SHIP BY SMOKE AND FLAMES. RESCUE WORKERS IN OXYGEN MASKS GUIDED MANY OF THEM TO SAFETY.

A120KX

IN THE ENGINE ROOMS, THE SWEATING CREWMEN DONNED MASKS TO REMAIN AT THEIR STATIONS.

THE BOXER WAS CRUISING WITH TASK FORCE 77 ABOUT 90 MILES EAST OF WONSAN. WHEN THE FLAMES AND EXPLOSIONS WERE QUELLED, THE SHIP WAS REPORTED ABLE TO CONTINUE IN ACTION, BUT SHE WAS ORDERED TO YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, FOR REPAIRS. THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD WAS ORDERED TO SEA TO REPLACE THE BOXER.

THE SHIP WAS UNDER THE COMMAND OF CAPTAIN MARSHALL B. GURNEY OF PORTLUND, MAINE, AND GLENVIEW, ILL. HE HAD JUST T TAKEN OVER FROM CAPTAIN DENNIS J. SULLIVAN OF BUTTE, MONT., WHO PRESUMABLY EAS STILL ABOARD.

THE NAVY RELEASE DID NOT SAY HOW LONG THE FLAMES AND EXPLOSIONS RAGED BEFORE BEING QUELLED.

THE BOXER HAD CONDUCTED HECKLER STRIKES AGAINST NORTH KOREA DURING THE NIGHT AND WAS JUST PREPARING TO SEND ALOFT THE DAY'S WAVES OF CORSAIRS, SKYRAIDERS AND JETS.

FIRE-FIGHTERS RUSHED IN ALMOST BEFORE THE SOUND OF THE FIRST EXPLOSIONS DIED AWAY.

HOWEVER, FLAMES QUICKLY BURNED OUT PORTIONS OF THE SHIP'S VITAL FIRE-FIGHTING EQUIPMENT AND COMMUNICATIONS. ONE BOMB SOON EXPLODED AND INJURED SEVERAL MEMBERS OF THE FIRE-FIGHTING PARTIES.

A121KX

THE SHIP'S CHAPLAINS MOVED THROUGH THE SMOKING HANGAR DECK TO HELP THE INJURED AND GAVE COMFORT TO THE DYING.

EMERGENCY MEDICAL FACILITIES WERE SET UP IN THE WARDROOM AND ON THE FLIGHT DECK TO CARE [illegible] THE SMOKE AND FLAME STRICKEN SAILORS. CREWMEN LINED UP TO OFFER BLOOD FOR THE INJURED.

CAPTAIN GURNEY CALLED IT "THE WMOST INSPIRING PERFORMANCE" HE HAD EVER WITNESSED. GURNEY DIRECTED THE FIRE-FIGHTERS BY LOUDSPEAKER FROM HIS STATION ON THE SHIP'S BRIDGE.

AFTER THE FIRE, DAMAGE CONTROL CREWS OF ELECTRICIANS; METAL SMITHS AND SHIPFITTERS IMMEDIATELY SET ABOUT REPAIRING THE WRECKED HANGAR DECK FACILITIES.

REAR ADM. APOLLO SOUCEK, THE TASK FORCE COMMANDER WHO USES THE BOXER FOR HIS FLAGSHIP, RADIOED NAVY HEADQUARTERS THAT DESPITE THE DAMAGE THE BOXER WAS READY TO CARRY ON IF NECESSARY.

THE BOXER WAS ON HER THIRD TOUR IN THE FAR EAST.

THE CARRIER, WHICH NORMALLY CARRIES A CREW OF 2,900 OFFICERS AND MEN, WAS LAUNCHED DEC. 14, 1944, AND ESTABLISHED A REPUTATION FOR SPEED WITH A RECORD BREAKING RUN OF EIGHT AND ONE HALF DAYS FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO JAPAN TO DELIVER PLANES FOR KOREA IN 1950.

SHE LEFT ALAMEDA, CALIF., IN FEBRUARY, OF THIS YEAR TO START HER THIRD FAR EASTERN TOUR.

CAPTAIN GURNEY SPOKE TO THE CREW OVER THE LOUDSPEAKER SYSTEM AFTER THE FLAMES WERE PUT DOWN AND SAID:

"TODAY I WITNESSED THE MOST IINSPIRING PERFORMANCE OF MY LIFE. YOUR UNHESITATING WILLINGNESS TO PUSH INTO THE INFERO TO SAVE YOUR SHIP AND YOUR SHIPMATES WAS A SUPREME TEST OF VALOR AND DEVOTION TO DUTY.

"WE SHALL CARRY ON AS OUR BELOVED SHIPMATES, NOW LOST, WOULD HAVE WISHED US TO DO."

FJ944PCS

A47WX

(460) KOREAN BOMING

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON,AUG.7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER URGED COMMUNIST LEADERS TODAY TO COOPERATE IN MINIMIZING DANGER TO CIVILIANS IN 78 KOREAN CITIES SCHEDUED FOR BOMBING OF MILITARY TARGETS BY U.N. FORCES.

"IF THE COMMUNISTS WILL WORK WITH US, WE CAN HOLD DOWN, IF NOT ENTIRELY AVOID CIVILIAN CASUALTIES," FINLETTER SAID IN A STATEMENT MADE BEFORE TELEVISION CAMERAMEN AND REPORTERS AT THE PENTAGON.

THE SECRETARY EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT "WE HAVE TO DESTROY THESE MILITARY OBJECTIVES AND EQUIPMENT BECAUSE THEY WILL BE USED AGAINST OUR BOYS."

REPORTS FROM THE FAR EAST HAVE INDICATED THAT THE RED LEADERS THUS FAR HAVE FAILED TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND IN GETTING CIVILIANS AWAY FROM CITIES ON THE BOMBING SCHEDULE.

IN REPLY TO SPECIFIC QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, GENERAL OTTO T.WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR CHIEF, MESSAGED TODAY THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO MASS EXODUS OF CIVILIANS FROM POTENTIAL TARGETS.

"FAR EAST AIR FORCE OPERATIONAL POLICY," WEYLAND TOLD THE AP, "IS TO ATTACK AND DESTROY THESE MILITARY TARGETS WHENEVER AND WHEREVER THEY ARE FOUND."

HE ADDED THAT IT WAS THE DESIRE OF THE AIR FORCE TO "ACCOMPLISH THE DESTRUCTION OF THESE PRIORITY OBJECTIVES WITHOUT UNNECESSARY CASUALTIES TO CIVILIANS."

THE FAR EAST COMMAND EARLIER THIS WEEK BLAMED COMMUNIST LEADERS FOR LOCATING MILITARY HEADQUARTERS, SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT IN CIVILIAN POPULATION AREAS.

WEYLAND IN HIS REPLY TO THE AP, SAID THAT IN SOME INSTANCES RADIO WARNINGS HAVE BEEN GIVEN TO CIVILIANS IN SPECIFIC LOCAL AREAS ADVISING THEM THAT TARGETS IN THEIR VICINITY WERE SCHEDULED FOR ATTACK.

WEYLAND STATED THAT SUCH ADVANCE RADIO WARNING IS MADE "ABOUT 15 MINUTES BEFORE THE SCHEDULED TIME OF ATTACK AND REPEATED AT FIVE MINUTE INTERVALS" UNTIL THE ZERO HOUR.

WEYLAND SAID THAT RECONNAISSANCE AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS HAVE PINPOINTED MILITARY TARGETS IN THE 78 SELECTED CITIES AND TOWNS, AND THAT ATTACKS BY DAY OR NIGHT ARE "EXECUTED WITH PRECISION AND ACCURACY."

THE FAR EAST AIR CHIEF SAID, HOWEVER, THAT WHENEVER THE ENEMY USES SECTIONS OF POPULATION AREAS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES "THESE SECTIONS MUST BE ELIMINATED PROMPTLY AND EFFECTIVELY."

A48WX

HE SAID RED LEADERS HAD "CALLOUSLY" INTRODUCED PURELY MILITARY OBJECTIVES INTO CIVILIAN AREAS AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE WARNINGS BY LEAFLET AND RADIO BROADCASTS WILL BE HEEDED.

THE SCHEDULED ATTACKS, THE GENERAL SAID, WILL EMPLOY "WHATEVER TYPE OF BOMB IS MOST EFFECTIVE ON THE PARTICULAR TARGET. IF HIGH EXPLOSIVE BOMBS ARE USED, SOME OF THEM WILL HAVE DELAYED FUSES. IF THE TARGET IS COMBUSTIBLE, NAPALM (JELLIED GASOLINE) MIGHT BE EMPLOYED."

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE HAS PREVIOUSLY REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 1 1/2 MILLION LEAFLETS CONTAINING GENERAL WARNINGS OF IMPENDING AIR ASSAULTS HAVE BEEN DROPPED OVER NORTH KOREA SINCE JULY 13. AT LEAST THREE OF THE CITIES AND TOWNS ON THE LIST OF 78 HAVE ALREADY BEEN HIT IN HEAVY RAIDS, BUT THE AIR FORCE HAS NOT DISCLOSED THE PRECISE SCHEDULE OF OPERATIONS AGAINST THE REMAINING POPULATION CENTERS.

EG710PED

A93WX (250)

NIGHT LEAD MIDDLE EAST

WASHINGTON, AUG. 7-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED HOPE TONIGHT THAT A REVISED PLAN WHICH IS NEARING COMPLETION FOR ORGANIZING DEFENSES OF THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST WILL BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE ARAB STATES.

THE IDEA FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION, WORKED OUT BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, ALREADY HAS BEEN EXPLAINED INFORMALLY TO REPRESENTATIVES OF SEVERAL NATIONS IN THE LAST DAY OR TWO. THERE HAVE BEEN NO COMMITMENTS BUT AUTHORITIES PROFESS OPTIMISM THAT THE SCHEME FOR A COOPERATIVE PLANNING ORGANIZATION RATHER THAN A MILITARY COMMAND WILL WIN ACCEPTANCE.

EGYPT REJECTED OUTRIGHT LAST YEAR A WESTERN BID TO ENTER THE MIDDLE EAST COMMAND WHICH WAS THEN PROJECTED, AND THE OTHER ARAB STATES KEPT ALOOF. IT INVOLVED ACTUAL TROOPS AND BASES AND SOME SUSPICION WAS REPORTED THAT THE MIDDLE EASTERN GOVERNMENTS MIGHT HAVE A SECOND CLASS STATUS.

HOWEVER EGYPT'S STRONGMAN MILITARY COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, GAVE A HINT OF POSSIBLE CHANGE IN OFFICIAL VIEWPOINT TODAY IN HIS FIRST STATEMENT ON FOREIGN AID SINCE KING FAROUK'S ABDICATION. MILITARY SUPPLIES FROM FOREIGN POWERS, INCLUDING THE U.S., WOULD BE WELCOME PROVIDED "IT DOES NOT CONSTITUTE AN ATTEMPT TO INFRINGE UPON EGYPT'S INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY," HE TOLD AN INTERVIEWER.

THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION ALREADY HAS BEEN GIVEN THE ABREVIATION "MEDO" THE U.S. AND BRITAIN HAVE YET TO AGREE ON FINAL DETAILS OF TACTICS AND TIMING FOR PUTTING IT INTO EFFECT.

AUTHORITIES STRESSED PRIVATELY TODAY THAT THE U.S. WILL INSIST UPON CONSULTATION WITH THE ARAB STATES AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTHS AND TURKEY BEFORE GOING AHEAD WITH ANY ACTUAL ORGANIZATION.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT IT HAS BEEN MADE CLEAR TO ISRAEL THAT IT WOULD NOT HAVE A DIRECT ROLE IN THE ORGANIZATION BUT WOULD HAVE A CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH IT THROUGH CONTACT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE RESTUDY OF MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PLANS, OFFICIALS SAID ALSO THAT MUCH THOUGHT IS BEING GIVEN TO THE POSSIBILITY OF HEALING THE BREACH BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES WITHIN THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

RZ958PED

A21WX

PMS BUDGET (460)

MIDDLE EAST

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS AND TURKEY ARE CONSIDERING SHELVING THEIR LONG-STALLED PROPOSAL FOR A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND IN FAVOR OF A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION. THIS WOULD HAVE THE MORE LIMITED TASK OF PLANNING THE DEFENSE OF THAT AREA AGAINST POSSIBLE RUSSIAN MOVES.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN EGYPT ARE REGARDED HERE AS HOLDING THE KEY TO WHAT IS DONE. MANY AMERICAN OFFICIALS HOPE THE NEW EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT, WITH AN EYE TO MODERNIZING THE COUNTRY'S ARMED FORCES, MAY REVERSE PREVIOUS OPPOSITION TO JOINING FORCES WITH THE WEST AND AT LEAST PARTICIPATE IN A PLANNING GROUP.

THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION (MEDO) WOULD PROVIDE A POLITICAL BASIS FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE BY THE UNITED STATES AND POSSIBLY OTHER WESTERN POWERS TO COOPERATING COUNTRIES.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT, BECAUSE OF ANTAGONISMS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB NATIONS, THE JEWISH STATE WOULD NOT BECOME A MEMBER OF MEDO BUT WOULD RECEIVE MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES SO THAT THE PRESENT BALANCE OF POWER AS BETWEEN ARABS AND JEWS WOULD BE MAINTAINED.

THERE ARE SOME DIFFERENCES BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND LONDON OVER WHEN AND WITH WHOM MEDO SHOULD BE ORGANIZED. THE BRITISH ARE UNDERSTOOD TO FAVOR GOING AHEAD AS SOON AS POSSIBLE WITH FORMATION OF THE PLANNING GROUP, INCORPORATING THOSE NATIONS THAT ARE WILLING TO JOIN IN AND LEAVING OUT, TEMPORARILY AT LEAST, THOSE WHICH HAVE COLD-SHOULDERED DEFENSE UNIFICATION SO FAR.

THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ON THE OTHER HAND ASSERTED THE VIEW YESTERDAY THAT ANY ORGANIZATION SET-UP SHOULD HAVE MAXIMUM MEMBERSHIP IN THE MIDDLE EAST IF IT IS TO BE USEFUL.

THE PROPOSAL FOR A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND (MEC) WAS PUT FORTH BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY IN NOVEMBER, 1951. THE IDEA WAS TO ESTABLISH A COMMAND STRUCTURE IN THE MIDDLE EAST ROUGHLY PARALLELING THAT SET UP BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY POWERS IN EUROPE. TURKEY AS A NEW MEMBER OF NATO AND AS A MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY WOULD FORM A SPECIAL LINK BETWEEN THE TWO ORGANIZATIONS.

THE PROJECT BOGGED DOWN BECAUSE OF TENSIONS CREATED BY EGYPT'S DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN OVER CONTROL OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN.

A22WX

IT DID WIN PROMPT ACCEPTANCE FROM INTERESTED GOVERNMENT OUTSIDE THE AREA WHOSE COMMUNICATIONS DEPEND ON TRANSPORT THROUGH THE MIDDLE EAST--AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA.

RECENTLY THE SPONSORING GOVERNMENTS AND THOSE THREE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN REVIEWING THE SITUATION TO SEE WHETHER THEY COULD GET THE PROJECT MOVING AGAIN. THIS EFFORT HAS RECEIVED IMPETUS FROM THE CHANGE OF GOVERNMENT IN EGYPT AND THE BELIEF ON THE PART OF WESTERN OFFICIALS THAT MILITARY LEADERS WHO ENGINEERED THE OUSTER OF KING FAROUK WOULD BE MORE FAVORABLY DISPOSED TO IMPROVE THEIR DEFENSIVE POSITION.

THE TENTATIVE CONCLUSION GROWING OUT OF THE CONSULTATIONS SO FAR HELD IS THAT THE PLANNING ORGANIZATION WOULD BE SIMPLER TO SET UP THAN A FORMAL COMMAND STRUCTURE AND WOULD BE ADEQUATE FOR DEALING WITH THE INITIAL PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN STRENGTHENING DEFENSE OF THE AREA. IF IT PROVED SUCCESSFUL IT COULD AT SOME LATER STAGE DEVELOP INTO THE COMMAND STAFF ORIGINALLY ENVISIONED.

JC4AED

A7WX(ZATOPEKS)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY AUGUST 7)
(500) ZATOPEK
BY CHARLES MOLONY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.7-(AP)-SECRETARY OF COMMERCE SAWYER AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN WANT THE OLYMPIC MARATHON CHAMP FROM COMMUNIST CHECHOSLOVAKIA AND HIS JAVELIN-HURLING WIFE TO GET A LOOK AT THE UNITED STATES--AND TO LET THE U.S. SEE THEM.

SAWYER, A RABID SPORTS FAN, PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE U.S. OLYMPIC ASSOCIATION INVITE CZECH RUNNER EMIL ZATOPEK AND MRS. ZATOPEK TO TOUR THE U.S. BECAUSE:

"IF YOU COULD LIFT THE IRON CURTAIN ENOUGH TO BRING THIS MAN AND HIS WIFE OVER HERE IT MIGHT BE THE BEGINNING OF A HAPPY NEW PROGRAM FOR MANKIND; IT MIGHT BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A PERMANENT PEACE -- WHO KNOWS?"

IN A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE OLYMPIC ASSOCIATION, AVERY BRUNDAGE, SAWYER SAID HE HAD MENTIONED THE IDEA TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, WHOM HE SAW YESTERDAY, AND THE PRESIDENT "APPROVES OF IT."

APPROVAL FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF COMMUNIST-RULED CZECHOSLOVAKIA SEEMED FAR LESS LIKELY. ~~NEVER PROBABLE, IT WOULD BE MORE IMPROBABLE~~

THAT DID NOT DAUNT SAWYER, A 65-YEAR-OLD CINCINNATI LAWYER AND BUSINESSMAN WITH FINANCIAL AND SPORTING INTERESTS IN THE CINCINNATI REDS BASEBALL TEAM AND A VARIETY OF OTHER SPORTS ACTIVITIES.

NO MARATHON RUNNER HIMSELF ALTHOUGH HE PLAYS GOLF IN THE LOW EIGHTIES AND ENJOYS WATCHING OTHERS IN MORE STRENUOUS PASTIMES, SAWYER GOT THE IDEA WHILE READING NEWS ACCOUNTS OF THE OLYMPICS AND THE PERFORMANCE OF THE ZATOPEKS.

ZATOPEK WON THE 5,000 AND 10,000 METER RACES AS WELL AS THE MARATHON AT THE CONTESTS ENDED LAST WEEK AT HELSINKI, FINLAND. HIS WIFE, INGROVA--MORE THE BURLY THAN THE BEAUTY TYPE--WON THE WOMEN'S JAVELIN THROW. ZATOPEK IS 29 AND SPEAKS FIVE LANGUAGES.

SAWYER'S LETTER TO BRUNDAGE SAID:

"THE OLYMPIC GAMES HAVE ENDED -- THE GREATEST GAMES OF ALL TIME. THE WORLD HAS BEEN THRILLED AS IT SAW MANY NEW RECORDS ESTABLISHED.

"ENTIRELY ASIDE FROM ATHLETIC PROWESS AND ACHIEVEMENT, TWO NOTICEABLE DEVELOPMENTS HAVE OCCURRED: AN EVIDENT SPIRIT OF FRIENDLINESS BETWEEN THE IRON CURTAIN ATHLETES AND OUR OWN, AND A CLEAR DEMONSTRATION OF THE GREAT ATHLETIC STRENGTH AND SKILL BY THE MEN AND WOMEN OF THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES. IT HAS SHOWN CLEARLY THAT THEY ARE PRODUCING GREAT ATHLETES WHOSE PROWESS IN ALL HONESTY WE MUST READILY ADMIT.

A8WX
"AMONG THESE GREAT ATHLETES, THE GREATEST, AND ONE OF THE GREATEST OF ALL TIME, IS DISTANCE RUNNER EMIL ZATOPEK OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HIS AMAZING PERFORMANCES, HIS SENSE OF HUMOR, HIS GOOD NATURE, ALL COMBINE TO MAKE HIM A VERY ATTRACTIVE PERSONALITY."

IN SUGGESTING THAT BRUNDAGE INVITE THE ZATOPEKS TO TOUR THE U.S., SAWYER REMARKED:

"IT WILL BE WELL FOR US TO SEE WITH OUR OWN EYES THIS FINE EXAMPLE OF ATHLETIC ACHIEVEMENT, AS WELL AS TO SEE HIS WIFE WHO IS A GREAT ATHLETE IN HER OWN RIGHT. IT WILL ALSO ENABLE HIM AND HIS WIFE TO SEE SOMETHING OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, WHICH WOULD BE A VERY DESIRABLE THING.

"THEY COULD TAKE BACK TO THEIR COUNTRY A FIRST-HAND REPORT OF THE PEOPLE AND THE SCENERY AND ACTIVITIES OF THIS COUNTRY ABOUT WHICH THEY MAY HAVE SOME GREAT MISCONCEPTIONS. I HAVE MENTIONED MY SUGGESTION TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES, AND HE APPROVES OF IT.

"IF THE COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE EVERY TO LIVE IN A PEACEFUL WORLD, SOME METHOD OF RAISING THE IRON CURTAIN MUST BE DEVISED. IT APPEARS DIFFICULT TO WORK IT OUT IN THE AREA OF POLITICS AND ARMIES. IT MIGHT BE EASIER TO BEGIN TO WORK IT OUT IN THE AREA OF SPORT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TONIGHT, THURSDAY, AUG.7)
VH432PED

B32WX
UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 7-(AP)-THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WILL START HEARINGS EPTEMBER 2 AT CHICAGO ON COMMUNISM IN DEFENSE INDUSTRIES, CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE COMMITTEE HAS BEEN HOLDING A SERIES OF HEARINGS AT MAJOR INDUSTRIAL CENTERS.

REP. VELDE (R-ILL) TOLD THE HOUSE BEFORE CONGRESS ADJOURNED THAT COMMUNISTS HAD THREATENED POTENTIAL WITNESSES WITH PHYSICAL VIOLENCE IF THEY TESTIFIED AT THE COMMITTEE'S FORTHCOMING HEARINGS.

WOOD SAID TODAY THE COMMITTEE HAD RECEIVED CONSIDERABLE TESTIMONY ALREADY ON COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO INFILTRATE DEFENSE INDUSTRIES. HE ASKED ANY EX-COMMUNISTS, OR REDS WHO WISH TO BREAK FROM THE PARTY TO COME FORWARD AS WITNESSES AT CHICAGO NEXT MONTH.

BU709PED

A162WX (ROBESON, VOTE & INSERT)
(160) (WX LOCALS OUT)
ROBESON
WASHINGTON,AUG 7-(AP)-PAUL ROBESON'S SUIT ASKING THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT BE FORCED TO RE-VALIDATE HIS PASSPORT WAS ORDERED THROWN OUT OF COURT TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS SENT THE ISSUE BACK TO DISTRICT COURT WITH INSTRUCTIONS THAT IT BE DISMISSED SINCE, IT HELD, NOTHING CONCRETE REMAINED OF THE NEGRO SINGER'S CASE.

THE COURT REASONED THAT SINCE THE PASSPORT EXPIRED JANUARY 25, 1951 AND SINCE NO APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL WAS SHOWN TO HAVE BEEN MADE, THERE WAS NOTHING LEFT AT ISSUE.

ROBESON'S COMPLAINT, FILED DEC.19, 1950, SAID THE INVALIDATION OF HIS PASSPORT PREVENTED HIM FROM MAKING A CONCERT AND SPEAKING TOUR ABROAD AND THUS DEPRIVED HIM OF A PROPERTY RIGHT.

WHEN THE PASSPORT CANCELLATION WAS DISCLOSED, IN AUGUST 1950, A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEPARTMENT FELT THAT ROBESON'S ACTIONS WERE NOT ALWAYS IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES. THE SINGER HAS VISITED RUSSIA SEVERAL TIMES AND SPOKEN APPROVINGLY OF COMMUNISTS AND THEIR AIMS.

JK1232PED

A88WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD SMITH
WASHINGTON,AUG.7-(AP)-MAYNARD H. (SNUFFY) SMITH, 41-YEAR-OLD WORLD WAR II HERO ACCUSED OF FAKING THE RESCUE OF A WOMAN IN A SUICIDE HOAX, SURRENDERED TO POLICE TODAY AND WAS RELEASED UNDER $300 BOND.

SMITH DENIED HE HAD EVER SEEN THE WOMAN, MRS.ERNESTINE WHOMBLE, 21, BEFORE HE SPOTTED HER ON THE SIXTH-FLOOR LEDGE OF THE YWCA BUILDING IN DOWNTOWN WASHINGTON A WEEK AGO. HE WAS CREDITED WITH SAVING HER LIFE.

MRS. WHOMBLE HAS SIGNED A STATEMENT SAYING SMITH AND ROLAND M. BENNETT, 26, WHO WORKS WITH SMITH IN A LOCAL TELEVISION STORE, OFFERED HER $500 TO FAKE THE LEDGE-CRAWLING EPISODE FOR PUBLICITY TO AID SMITH IN A FUTURE BID FOR THE GOVERNORSHIP OF VIRGINIA.

SMITH TOLD NEWSMEN:

"I WOULDN'T HAVE GONE TO ALL THAT TROUBLE TO ANNOUNCE MY CANDIDACY. BESIDES, I'VE ONLY BEEN IN VIRGINIA SINCE LAST NOVEMBER AND YOU HAVE TO BE A RESIDENT LONGER THAN THAT. I'VE NEVER HAD ANY POLITICAL ASPIRATIONS AND DON'T WANT ANY.

"IT'S SO DAMNED RIDICULOUS IT ISN'T WORTH TALKING ABOUT."

THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER, WHO HAD BEEN SOUGHT FOR TWO DAYS BY POLICE, EXPLAINED THAT HE LEFT HIS FALLS CHURCH, VA., HOME

ON TUESDAY MORNING AND TOOK A DRIVE TO THE SCENIC SKYLINE DRIVE IN THE NEARBY BLUE RIDGE MOUNTAINS OF VIRGINIA TO THINK THINGS OVER.

ON HIS RETURN, SMITH WENT TO A LOCAL POLICE PRECINCT AND WAS PROMPTLY SERVED WITH A WARRANT CHARGING HIM WITH COMPLICITY IN SPREADING FALSE REPORTS. A HEARING WAS SET FOR AUG. 26.

"I HAVE NO BITTER FEELINGS ABOUT THIS," SMITH SAID. "IT JUST SEEMS, THOUGH, THAT THERE'S BEEN A LOT OF PRESSURE BROUGHT TO BEAR ON THE GIRL FROM SOME SOURCE. I DON'T KNOW WHAT IT IS."

DENYING THE RESCUE WAS A BRIBE-FIXED HOAX, SMITH SAID:

"WHERE WOULD I GET $500?"

EG931PED

A61

AG7 KOREAN (100)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 7(AP)--NEW ZEALAND COMPLAINED TO THE U.N. TODAY THAT IT WAS UNFAIR FOR THE UNITED STATES AND A FEW OTHER COUNTRIES TO HAVE TO PAY THE WHOLE COST OF THE KOREAN WAR AND DO MOST OF THE FIGHTING AS WELL.

NEW ZEALAND IS SHARING THE BURDEN. MANY MEMBERS HAVE CONTRIBUTED NOTHING TO THE U.N. EFFORT.

IN A LETTER TO THE COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE, FOREIGN MINISTER T. CLIFTON WEBB SAID NEW ZEALAND FELT THE PRESENT SYSTEM WAS HARMFUL TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF A TRUE SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

PAKISTAN SENT A SIMILAR LETTER URGING THE U.N. TO STUDY A MORE EQUITABLE WAY OF ASSESSING THE COSTS OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

VP819PED

A25

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 7-(AP)-RUSSIA'S JACOB A. MALIK HAS AGAIN MYSTERIOUSLY POSTPONED HIS SCHEDULED VACATION IN RUSSIA.

THE HOLLAND-AMERICA LINE CONFIRMED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATE HAD CANCELLED THE PASSAGE HE BOOKED ON THE LINER NIEUW AMSTERDAM FOR AUG. 12. HE PREVIOUSLY HAD CANCELLED RESERVATIONS FOR JULY 22.

A SECRETARY AT THE SOVIET DELEGATION SAID NO ONE WAS AVAILABLE THERE WHO COULD EXPLAIN THE CHANGE OF PLANS. THERE WAS SPECULTION THAT SOMETHING BIG WAS BREWING--POSSIBLY IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

JE535PED

A121 (250)

NEW YORK, AUG. 7-(AP)-NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS IN FOUR CITIES IN THE NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y., AND ONTARIO, CANADA, AREA, HAVE SIGNED AN AGREEMENT WHEREBY THEIR NEWSPAPER AND RADIO PLANTS AUTOMATICALLY WILL BECOME PARTS OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION IN THE EVENT OF AN ATTACK.

THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT, THE FIRST OF ITS KIND, WAS ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY BY LT.GEN.C.R.HUEBNER, NEW YORK STATE DIRECTOR OF CIVIL DEFENSE. IT WENT INTO EFFECT JULY 31.

THE CONTRACT INVOLVES THE UNITED STATES CITIES OF LOCKPORT, NORTH TONAWANDA AND NIAGARA FALLS AND THE COUNTIES OF NIAGARA, ORLEANS AND GENESEE. PARTICIPATING IN CANADA ARE TWO COUNTIES OF THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO AND THE CITY OF NIAGARA FALLS, ONT.

THE CHIEF DUTY OF THE NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS WILL BE TO ALLEVIATE FEAR AND PANIC AND TO DISSEMINATE NEWS AND VITAL STATISTICS FROM OFFICIAL CIVIL DEFENSE INSTALLATIONS.

NO TYPE OF CENSORSHIP WILL BE IMPOSED BY THE OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE OR THE CENTRAL PUBLIC INFORMATION BUREAU ON ANY NEWS MATTER, CASUALTY LISTS AND SIMILAR MATERIAL. HOWEVER, SUCH NEWS MATTER MUST BE VERIFIED BEFORE RELEASE AS REQUIRED BY THE NEW YORK STATE EMERGENCY ACT.

METHODS OF PUBLISHING AN EMERGENCY EDITION OF A NEWSPAPER REPRESENTING ALL MEMBER PAPERS IN THE COMPACT HAVE BEEN WORKED OUT. FACILITIES AND PERSONNEL OF "ANY SURVIVING NEWSPAPER WILL BE PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF NEWSPAPERS THAT HAVE BEEN DESTROYED IN AN ATTACK."

NEWSPAPERS PARTICIPATING IN THE AGREEMENT ARE THE NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y., GAZETTE; THE LOCKPORT UNION SUN AND JOURNAL; THE EVENING NEWS OF THE TONAWANDAS, NORTH TONAWANDA; AND THE NIAGARA FALLS, ONT., EVENING REVIEW. THE RADIO STATIONS ARE WHLD, WHLD-FM AND WJJL, NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y.; WUSJ AND WUSJ-FM, LOCKPORT, N.Y.

JS1007AED

A39BX

AJ (L

BOSTON, AUG. 7-(AP)-A FINNISH-BORN 49-YEAR-OLD MILL WORKER OF WENDELL, N. H., WHO SAYS HE SIGNED A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION IN 1934 BECAUSE "THEY TOLD ME THEY WANTED TO WIN A STRIKE IN WHICH I WAS INVOLVED" WAS ORDERED DEPORTED YESTERDAY.

FEDERAL JUDGE CHARLES E. WYZANSKI JR., RULED "WITH RELUCTANCE" THAT CARL A. LATVA, WHO SIGNED THE COMMUNIST APPLICATION, PAID 50 CENTS AND "NEVER HEARD FROM THEM AGAIN," MUST BE DEPORTED TO HIS NATIVE FINLAND.

JUDGE WYZANSKI SAID THAT UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT HE WAS BOUND TO UPHOLD THE DEPORTATION OF LATVA.

THE MCCARRAN ACT, PASSED BY CONGRESS IN 1950 OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO, WAS AIMED AT SUBVERSIVES. AMONG OTHER THINGS IT AUTHORIZES DEPORTATION OF ALIENS WHO HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF ANY ORGANIZATION ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT. ALIENS ORDERED DEPORTED, BUT WHO AREN'T ACCEPTED BY THEIR HOMELAND, MAY BE JAILED HERE FOR SIX MONTHS.

IT IS UP TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL WHETHER THE ALIEN IS KEPT IN CUSTODY, RELEASED ON BOND OR PUT ON PAROLE DURING THE SIX MONTHS OR LATER. ORDINARILY, ALIENS AWAITING DEPORTATION ARE FREED ON BOND AND REQUIRED TO REPORT PERIODICALLY TO AUTHORITIES.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, HOWEVER, HAS NO AUTHORITY TO SET ASIDE A DEPORTATION ORDER UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT.

LATVA, WHOXE TWO SONS SERVED IN THE U. S. NAVY IN WORLD WAR II, SAID AT HIS HOME LAST NIGHT:

"AN IMMIGRANT LIKE ME...I DON'T KNOW RIGHT FROM WRONG BECAUSE I HADN'T BEEN HERE VERY LONG. THEN 20 YEARS LATER BECAUSE I TELL THE TRUTH THEY WANT TO BREAK UP MY FAMILY AND TAKE ME AWAY FROM THE COUNTRY I LOVE."

LATVA CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AS A CHILD OF 13 FROM THE VILLAGE OF PORI, FINLAND AND HAS WORKED IN NEW HAMPSHIRE TEXTILE MILLS SINCE HE WAS 17.

IN 1941, LATVA, WHO IS MARRIED TO A NATIVE-BORN GIRL, FILED A DECLARATION OF INTENTION TO BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN. EIGHT YEARS LATER HE FILED A PETITION FOR UNITED STATES CITIZENSHIP WHICH IS STILL PENDING.

IT WAS THE APPLICATION FOR CITIZENSHIP THAT LED TO LATVA'S TROUBLES.

HE TESTIFIED BEFORE IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS AT THAT TIME THAT HE HAD JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT THE URGING OF PARTY LEADERS BECAUSE HE UNDERSTOOD THE AIMS AND PURPOSES OF THE ORGANIZATION WERE "ORGANIZING UNIONS, AND IF THERE WAS A STRIKE THEY APPEALED TO ALL LOCAL GROUPS TO RAISE FUNDS TO HELP STRIKERS."

THE CASE CAME BEFORE JUDGE WYZANSKI WHEN LATVA FILED A PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS AGAINST DISTRICT DIRECTOR OF IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION HENRY NICOLLS.

LATVA'S MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONSISTED OF PAYING AN ORIGINAL FEE OF 50 CENTS AND AN ADDITIONAL 10 CENTS A MONTH FOR FOUR MONTHS.

LATVA SAID "I DON'T BLAME ANYBODY. I DON'T BLAME THE GOVERNMENT. I BLAME THE LAW. THIS IS A LAW THAT IS NOT JUST."

HE WAS WORKING 54 HOURS A WEEK IN THE DORR MILLS FOR LESS THAN $30 A WEEK WHEN A GENERAL TEXTILE STRIKE WAS CALLED IN 1934. AN AFL UNION WAS TRYING TO ORGANIZE THE MEN, HE SAID.

"WE BEGAN TO SEE A LOT OF STRANGERS IN TOWN," LATVA SAID LAST NIGHT. "WE HEARD THEY WERE FROM MANCHESTER AND CONCORD. WE DIDN'T KNOW ANY OF THEM. THEY WERE TRYING TO ORGANIZE THE WORKERS UNDER THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

"I WAS APPROACHED BY A MAN I DO NOT REMEMBER," LATVA CONTINUED. "HE TOLD ME THAT IT WAS A COMMUNIST UNIOP THAT WAS GOING TO WIN THE STRIKE."

A40BX

HE SAID THE MAN TOLD HIM, "JUST SIGM THIS CARD AND GIVE ME 50 CENTS AND YOU'LL BE A LEADER IN THE UNION."

"I SIGNED IT," LATVA SAID. "I KNOW OTHERS WHO SIGNED IT. BUT WE NEVER HEARD FROM THEM AGAIN."

"NO ONE EVER TOLD ME THAT THESE PEOPLE WANTED TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE," HE ADDED. "ALL THEY TOLD US WAS THAT THEY WANTED TO WIN THE STRIKE."

JUDGE WYZANSKI ALLOWED LATVA TO REMAIN FREE ON BAIL OF $2,000 UNLESS U. S. ATTY. GEORGE F. GARRITY OBJECTS WITHIN A FIVE DAY PERIOD.

LATVA IS EXPECTED TO APPEAL TO THE UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT.

JUDGE WYZANSKI SAID THAT LATVA BELIEVED THE COMMUNIST PARTY TO BE A "POLITICAL PARTY" AND RULED:

"TO LATVA'S KNOWLEDGE THE COMMUNIST PARTY DID NOT ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF ORGANIZED GOVERNMENT. THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE OFFERED AS TO THE PROGRAM OR PRACTICES OF THAT PARTY IN 1934 OR 1935."

S530AED

A128CX

(160)

OTTAWA, ILL., AUG. 7 (AP)-A BAN ON "FLYING SAUCER" STORIES HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED BY THE OTTAWA DAILY REPUBLICAN-TIMES.

IN AN EDITORIAL PRINTED WEDNESDAY, MANAGING EDITOR HERBERT HAMES TOLD THE PAPER'S 12,000 PURCHASERS: "WE'RE NOT PRINTING THEM ANY MORE."

"WE'VE CHOSEN SIDES. AND WE INVITE THE 1,700 OTHER DAILY NEWSPAPERS IN THE NATION TO JOIN IN A FIGHT AGAINST FEEDING PAP TO THE NEWSPAPER READING PUBLIC," THE EDITORIAL SAID.

IT EXPLAINED THAT "FOR FIVE YEARS WE'VE SHRUGGED OUR SHOULDERS AND RESIGNED OURSELVES TO READING ABOUT DERANGED DISKS THAT FLIT FROM ONE END OF THE COUNTRY TO THE OTHER, SOMETIMES WITH BLINDING FLASH, OTHER TIMES ELOPING WITH A SOFT LIGHT.

"THE PERPETUALLY FLYING PLATES HAVE MADE HEADLINES YEAR AFTER YEAR DESPITE THE FACT THE MOST EXHAUSTIVE INVESTIGATIONS HAVE FAILED TO UNCOVER A SOLITARY SUBSTANTIAL CLUE POINTING TO THEIR EXISTENCE."

SO, "TOMORROW, IF SOME TEXAN TELLS THE POLICE A FLYING SAUCER RAN HIS CAR OFF A GRAVEL ROAD, HE WON'T GET HIS NAME IN THE DAILY REPUBLICAN-TIMES."

EG935ACD

A10MI(MARINE)

(180)

NEKOOSA, WIS., AUG.7-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS' "HARE AND HOUND" TEAM, WHICH COMBINED TO KILL NINE COMMUNISTS WITH AS MANY SHOTS, HAS BEEN SIDELINED WITH ROUNDS, IT DEVELOPED TODAY.

BOTH PFC. HENRY A. FRIDAY OF NEKOOSA, WHO SERVED AS THE DECOY, AND HIS BUDDY, SGT. JOHN E. BOITNOTT OF COMFORT, N.C., WHO HANDLED THE RIFLE, WERE WOUNDED IN ACTION JULY 26, ACCORDING TO WORD RECEIVED BY THEIR HOME FOLKS.

FRIDAY'S WIDOWED MOTHER, LYDIA, SAID SHE HAD BEEN ADVISED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT HER SON SUFFERED SHRAPNEL WOUNDS AND WAS HOSPITALIZED IN JAPAN. FRAGMENTS STRUCK HIM IN THE EAR AND CHIN, BUT MRS. FRIDAY SAID HER INFORMATION WAS THE WOUNDS WERE NOT SERIOUS.

EARLIER, BOITNOTT'S WIFE REVEALED AT HER HOME IN COMFORT THAT THE SERGEANT'S ARM WAS BROKEN BY AN ENEMY HAND GRENADE. NEITHER WOMAN KNEW DETAILS OF THE INCIDENTS NOR WHETHER THEY OCCURRED AT THE SAME TIME.

THE TWO MEN EARNED NATIONAL FAME THE DAY BEFORE THEY WERE WOUNDED. DISPATCHES FROM KOREA TOLD HOW BOITNOTT, AN 11-YEAR VETERAN OF THE MARINES AND AN EXPERT RIFLEMAN, USED FRIDAY AS A DECOY ATOP THEIR TRENCH TO ATTRACT COMMUNIST FIRE AND THEN PICKED OFF THE SNIPERS.

THE "HARE AND HOUND" GAME WAS CALLED OFF BY HIGH MARINE OFFICERS WHEN ITS DETAILS WERE REVEALED AND THE COUNT STOOD AT "NINE FOR NINE."

H240PCS A NM

A84KX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD (300)

BY BILL BECKER

LOS ANGELES,AUG.7-(AP)-CALIFORNIA'S 14 TOP RANKING COMMUNISTS WERE SENTENCED TODAY TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND FINES OF $10,000 EACH.

THEY STOLIDLY HEARD THE MAXIMUM SENTENCE PRONOUNCED BY U.S. JUDGE WILLIAM C.MATHES AFTER HE UPHELD THE VERDICT OF A JURY FIDINGINT EHEM GUILTY OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT IN VIOLATION OF THE SMITH ACT OF 1940.

THE 14 DEFENDANTS IMMEDIATELY FILED NOTICE THAT THEY WILL CARRY THE CASE TO THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS. THOSE SENTENC ED:

FRANK CARLSON, DOROTHY HEALEY CONNELLY; HER HUSBAND, PHILIP M. CONNELLY; BEN DOBBS, ERNEST OTTO FOX, MRS. ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ, CARL RUDE LAMBERT, ALBERT JASON (MICKEY) LIMA, AL RICHMOND, WILLIAM SCHNEIDERMAN, FRANK E. SPECTOR, MRS. LORETTA STARVUS STACK, HENRY STEINBERG AND MRS. OLETA O'CONNOR YATES.

EACH GAVE A STATEMENT PROTESTING INNOCENCE BEFORE ACCEPTING SENTENCE. LONGEST OF ALL WAS SPECTOR'S.

"I AM ONE OF THE FOUNDING MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY," SAID THE RUSSIAN-BORN SPECTOR, 57, WHO WAS LOS ANGELES COUNTY INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZER FOR THE PARTY AT THE TIME OF HIS INDICTMENT LAST DECEMBER.

SPECTOR, WHO FACES DEPORTATION PROCEEDINGS HAS BEEN IN THIS COUNTRY ABOUT 25 YEARS.

MRS. YATES, THE ONLY DEFENDANT TO TESTIFY IN THE SIX-MONTH TRIAL, WAS GRANTED A CONCURRENT SENTENCE ON CHARGES OF CIVIL CONTEMPT OF COURT, INCURRED BY HER REFUSAL TO ANSWER MANY QUESTIONS. JUDGE MATHES SAID HE WIL IMPOSE A FURTHER SENTENCE TOMORROW ON MRS. YATES ON CRIMINAL CHARGES OF CONTEMPT.

SCHNEIDERMAN, FORMER CALIFORNIA PARTY CHIEF, EXPRESSED THE VIEWS OF HIS FELLOW DEFENDANTS IN HIS SPEECH: "MY CONSCIENCE IS CLEAR AND I HAVE NO SENSE OF GUILT. NONE OF US IS GUILTY OF CONSPIRACY OF ANY KIND."

THE COURT IMPOSED LIKE SENTENCES AFTER COMMENTING, "I AM UNABLE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN THESE DEFENDANTS IN AN OFFENSE SUCH AS THIS. THEY ARE EQUALLY GUILTY."

THE CONVICTED COMMUNISTS WERE RETURNED TO LOS ANGELES COUNTY A DEFENSE MOTION FOR RESTORATION OF FORMER $5,000 AND $10,000 BAIL WAS DENIED BY THE COURT.

JUDGE MATHES PASSED SENTENCE AFTER DENYING MOTIONS FOR A DIRECTED VERDICT OF ACQUITTAL AND FOR A NEW TRIAL.

"THERE WAS A REASONABLE BASIS FOR ASSUMING THE DEFENDANTS PARTICIPATED IN A CONSPIRACY AS CHARGED," JUDGE MATHES SAID, IN UPHOLDING THE CONVICTION VERDICT RETURNED BY THE JURY TUESDAY AFTER A SIX-MONTHS TRIAL.

THE COURT COMMENDED DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR "THE CARE AND QUALITY OF YOUR WORK IN THIS CASE. IT WAS DONE IN A MANNER WHICH IS A CREDIT TO THE LEGAL PROFESSION."

BEFORE SENTENCE WAS PASSED A.L.WIRIN, ONE OF THE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS, URGED THE COURT TO PRONOUNCE "THE MOST NOMINAL SENTENCE POSSIBLE."

30.24- 5213

"ONE GENERATION FREQUENTLY REGRETS THE PROSECUTION IN MATTERS OF OPINION BY A PREVIOUS GENERATION," WIRIN SAID. HE URGED THE JUDGE TO IMPOSE "A JUDGMENT WHICH WILL STAND THE TEST OF HISTORY."

JUDGE MATHES ANSWERED WIRIN BY SAYING THAT THIS CASE INVOLVED MORE THAN OPINION.

"IF IT HAD INVOLVED OPINION ALONE," THE JUDGE SAID, "I WOULD HAVE LONG SINCE DISMISSED THE CASE."

CO438PCS NM

A83KX

NIGHT LEAD (320)

LOS ANGELES,AUG.7-(AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY CONDEMNED THE TEACHING IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS OF THE UNESCO STUDY PROGRAM.

THE VETERANS' NATIONAL CONVENTION ALSO BACKED UNIVERSAL MILITARY PTRAINING, DECLARING IN A RESOLUTION "NO NATION CAN USE STRONG TALK AT THE PEACE TABLE WITHOUT MILITARY MIGHT TO BACK IT UP, AND A LARGE TRAINED RESERVE WILL FORM PART OF THAT MIGHT."

THE DELEGATES ALSO DEMANDED AN INCREASED MERCHANT MARINE, CESSATION OF TRADE WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND THE RELEASE OF WILLIAM OATIS, ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT NOW HELD PRISONER BY THE CZECHS.

A WORKABLE FEDERAL BONUS FOR VETERANS ALSO WAS ADVOCATED, ALONG WITH RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF 16,000 BEDS IN VETERANS ADMINISTRATION HOSPITALS.

BEFORE ACTING ON THE STUDY PROGRAM OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION, THE VETERANS HEARD MISS FLORENCE FOWLER LYONS, BEVERLY HILLS, CALIF., SCHOOL TEACHER, DESCRIBE THE PROGRAM AS "AN ALIEN IN THE SCHOOLROOM...ATTACKING INNOCENT CHILDREN'S MINDS, DIABOLICALLY ROOTING UP YOUR CHILDREN'S FAITH IN GOD, IN FLAG, IN COUNTRY AND IN HOME."

SHE CALLED UPON THE DELEGATES TO "STOP THIS UNBELIEVABLE PLOT DEAD IN ITS TRACKS AS OF THE OPENING DAY THIS SEPTEMBER IN YOUR OWN CHILD'S SCHOOLROOM..."

THE CONVENTION COMMENDED FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM C.MATHES, WHO TODAY SENTENCED 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNIST LEADERS TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND $10,000 FINE EACH FOR CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT.

DELEGATES EXPRESSED DISPLEASURE UPON LEARNING THAT THE SAME HALL IN WHICH THEY CONVENED WAS USED LAST NIGHT BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS FOR A MEETING TO PROTEST THE CONVICTION OF THE 14 COMMUNISTS.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF CONRAD HILTON, READING, PA., TOLD THE CONVENTION, "LAST NIGHT THE RED, WHITE AND BLUE OF OUR FLAG WAS SULLIED BY THESE CONTEMPTIBLE SKUNKS. THE FLAGS OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE VFW WERE BEHIND THE CURTAIN DURING THEIR MEETING."

AL THATCHER, BUILDING MANAGER, EXPLAINED THAT IF HE DIDN'T ALLOW OTHER GROUPS TO USE THE HALL HE WOULD BE ACCUSED OF DISCRIMINATION.

VR711PCS

A89WX

(350) PRECEDE BOSTON DAY

WASHINGTON,AUG.7-(AP)-SEN.LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY) SAID TODAY THE CASE OF A NEW HAMPSHIRE MILL WORKER ORDERED DEPORTED BECAUSE HE ONCE SIGNED A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP CARD "DRAMATIZES THE SHAMEFUL INEQUITY" OF THE MCCARRAN ACT.

ANOTHER DEMOCRATIC SENATOR, O'CONOR OF MARYLAND, ANNOUNCED THAT HE WAS ASKING THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT NO INJUSTICE WAS BEING DONE THE MAN, CARL L. LATVA OF WENDELL, N.H.

LATVA, BORN IN FINLAND 49 YEARS AGO, SAYS HE SIGNED A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP CARD IN 1934 BECAUSE "THEY TOLD ME THEY WANTED TO WIN A STRIKE IN WHICH I WAS INVOLVED." HE SAID HE PAID A FEE OF 50 CENTS AND AN ADDITIONAL 10 CENTS A MONTH FOR FOUR MONTHS AND "NEVER HEARD FROM THEM AGAIN."

FEDERAL JUDGE CHARLES E.WYZANSKI JR. OF BOSTON RULED "WITH RELUCTANCE" YESTERDAY THAT LATVA MUST BE DEPORTED TO FINLAND UNDER TERMS OF THE ANTI-SUBVERSIVES ACT SPONSORED BY SEN.

MCCARRAN (D-NEV) AND PASSED OVER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VETO IN 1950.

LATVA, WHOSE TWO SONS SERVED IN THE NAVY IN WORLD WAR II, FILED IN 1941 A DECLARATION OF INTENT TO BECOME A CITIZEN. EIGHT YEARS LATER HE FILED A PETITION FOR CITIZENSHIP; IT IS STILL PENDING.

LEHMAN SAID OF HIM IN A STATEMENT:

"HERE IS THE HEAD OF AN AMERICAN FAMILY, ABOUT TO BE DEPORTED, AND HIS FAMILY BROKEN UP, BECAUSE OF THE INSENSITIVE AND INSENSIBLE PROVISIONS OF A LAW WHICH REGARDS EVERY ALIEN, AND EVERY NATURALIZED CITIZEN, AS A LIKELY SUBVERSIVE AND A CRIMINAL.

"WHEN THIS MAN JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY X X X HE THOUGHT HE WAS JUST HELPING TO WIN A STRIKE. IN 1934, HE PAID X X X A TOTAL OF 90 CENTS. THAT IS THE EVIDENCE ON WHICH HE IS TO BE DEPORTED, DESPITE HIS SERVICE TO THIS COUNTRY, HIS WIFE'S SERVICE, AND HIS APPARENTLY BLAMELESS RECORD IN HIS COMMUNITY."

O'CONOR RECALLED THAT AS A MEMBER OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE HE HAD HELPED TO DRAFT THE MCCARRAN ACT, BUT HE DECLARED IN A STATEMENT:

"IF LATVA'S RECORD DURING HIS LONG YEARS IN THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN UNIFORMLY GOOD AND HE HAS NOT ACTIVELY PARTICIPATED IN COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES, THAT AND THE FACT THAT HIS TWO SONS SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THIS COUNTRY ARE FACTORS THAT SHOULD WEIGH IN HIS FAVOR AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE INJUSTICE STEMMING FROM A PURELY TECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF THE LAW."

LEHMAN, HOWEVER, SAID THE ONLY SATISFACTORY SOLUTION IS TOTAL REPEAL OF THE MCCARRAN ACT.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE MCCARRAN ACT AUTHORIZES DEPORTATION OF ALIENS WHO HAVE BEEN MEMBERS OF ANY ORGANIZATION ADVOCATING VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

EG940PED

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Beginning Aug. 8-1952 30.24- 5215

NIGHT LEAD PARLEYS

MUNSAN, SATURDAY, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS ARE IN RECESS BUT THE RED RADIO AT PEIPING TODAY CONTINUED ITS BITTER PROPAGANDA ATTACKS ON THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND.

PEIPING SAID THE U. N. C. "ADOPTED AN EVEN MORE ARROGANT AND UNREASONABLE ATTITUDE" IN DENYING THE TWO LATEST COMMUNIST CHARGES OF ALLIED VIOLATIONS OF THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE.

COL. EARL H. ROBINSON, U. N. C. LIAISON OFFICER, YESTERDAY REJECTED THE RED CONTENTION THAT U. S. WARPLANES FLEW OVER THE CONFERENCE SITE AUG. 4. EARLIER THE ALLIES IGNORED A RED CHARGE THAT ALLIED SHELLS FELL WITHIN THE PANMUNJOM AREA.

THE RED BROADCAST ENDED ON A NOW-FAMILIAR THEME: IT IS THE AMERICAN INTENT "TO OBSTRUCT REALIZATION OF THE ARMISTICE."

FULL DRESS MEETINGS OF THE TOP NEGOTIATORS ARE SCHEDULED TO RESUME MONDAY ON THE UNSETTLED PRISONER EXCHANGE ISSUE. THE MEETINGS WERE RECESSED BY MUTUAL CONSENT LAST SUNDAY.

FJDJ851PCS

A55FX

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 8-(AP)-WITH UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES POUNDING NORTH KOREAN MILITARY TARGETS IN REDOUBLED FURY, THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY ASKED THE REDS FOR MORE INFORMATION ON HOW THEY MARK THEIR CAMPS FOR U.N. PRISONERS OF WAR.

THE REDS HAVE DECLARED THAT ALL THEIR PRISONER CAMPS ARE MARKED PROPERLY. BUT THE SENIOR U.N. TRUCE DELEGATE, MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, HAS TOLD THEM THAT U.N. RECONNAISSANCE PLANES HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO FIND CAMPS MARKED AS DESCRIBED.

A NOTE FROM HARRISON ASKING MORE INFORMATION WAS GIVEN THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM TODAY AT A 20-MINUTE MEETING OF LIAISON OFFICERS.

IN A SECOND NOTE HARRISON REJECTED A RED CHARGE THAT A U.N. WARPLANE FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE AUG. 4.

RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO, IN A PROPAGANDA BLAST, CALLED HARRISON A LIAR AND A NEGOTIATOR "WITH NOTHING TO SAY."

THE BROADCAST HEARD IN TOKYO SAID "UNLESS WASHINGTON CHANGES ITS PEACE WRECKING POLICY, HARRISON WILL HAVE AN UNENVIABLE RECORD OF LEADING THE AMERICAN TEAM OF NEGOTIATORS TO BURY THE TALKS THROUGH LONG RECESSES AND KILL THE PEACE IN KOREA."

ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS, IN A SECOND WEEKLONG RECESS, RESUME MONDAY.

IN SEOUL, SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, TOLD NEWSMEN HE "NEVER HAD ANY HOPES AND I HAVE NONE NOW" THAT THE TRUCE TALKS WILL ACHIEVE AN ARMISTICE.

CY328APD

A126KX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (230)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, SATURDAY, AUG. 9 (AP)-AN ARMORED RAIDING PARTY OF ALLIED TANKS AND INFANTRYMEN THUNDERED BOLDLY INTO RED TERRITORY ON KOREA'S CENTRAL FRONT FRIDAY AND FOUGHT A FOUR HOUR BATTLE WITH ENTRENCHED COMMUNISTS.

THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE REDS FIRED 3,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR DURING THE ACTION. SELDOM HAVE THE REDS BEEN SO LAVISH IN THEIR USE OF BIG GUNS. ALMOST 10,000 ROUNDS WERE FIRED ALONG THE ENTIRE 155-MILE FRONT.

THE BOLD U. N. RAID ON THE GROUND WAS MATCHED BY ALLIED WARPLANES WHO APPLIED RELENTLESS PRESSURE ON NORTH KOREA FOR THE FIFTH STRAIGHT DAY, RAKING IT WITH BOMBS AND SHOOTING DOWN THREE MORE MIG JETS.

THE CLATTERING TANKS RUMBLED INTO POSITION SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG. THEY SENT SHELLS SCREAMING INTO COMMUNIST POSITIONS ACROSS A NARROW VALLEY. INFANTRYMEN SCATTERED TO ASSAULT A NEARBY HILL.

IN THE LONG, BLOODY FIGHT AN ESTIMATED 79 REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID 11 BUNKERS WERE BATHED IN EXPLOSIVE FIRE AND CLEANED OUT. SIX COMMUNICATIONS TRENCLES WERE KNOCKED OUT OF OPERATION.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ALLIED CASUALTIES, AND THE EIGHTH ARMY DID NOT SAY WHETHER ALL THE TANKS RETURNED.

THE REDS HELD TIGHT ON THEIR HILL POSITIONS IN THE FACE OF THE U. N. INFANTRY ATTACK.

THE ACTION STARTED AT 5:45 A.M. AND ENDED AT 10 A.M.

LAST NIGHT AND EARLY THIS MORNING B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA ROARED OVER THE FRONT LINES IN ATTACKS ON RAIL TARGETS ALONG KOREA'S EAST COAST. THE U. N. HEADQUARTERS COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED THAT CARRIER-BASED PLANES "STRUCK HARD" AT WONSAN ON THE EAST COAST IN DAY LONG OPERATIONS.

IN FIVE BLISTERING DAYS OF AIR COMBAT--AS HOT AS THE TEMPERATURES ON THE GROUND BELOW--THE ALLIES HAVE KNOCKED 18 MIGS FROM THE SKIES AND DAMAGED 19 MORE, THE AIR FORCE SAID. ALLIES LOSSES ARE LISTED WEEKLY.

THE AIR BATTLES BROKE OUT HIGH OVER NORTHWEST KOREA AFTER SWARMS OF FIGHTER-BOMBERS ONCE MORE ROARED OUT IN THE BRIGHT SUNSHINE, CHEWING UP ENEMY TARGETS WITH BOMBS, ROCKETS AND JELLIED GASOLINE.

VPROTECTING U. S. SABRE JETS TOOK ON THE MIGS, WHICH TRIED TO CHALLENGE THE BOMBERS AND TURNED BACK THE RUSSIAN-BUILT FIGHTERS IN A SERIES OF DOG FIGHTS THAT PRODUCED ANOTHER U. S. JET ACE.

CAPT. CLIFFORD D. JOLLEY, A NATIVE OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, WHO NOW MAKES HIS HOME AT SALT LAKE CITY, GOT ONE OF THE THREE ENEMY PLANES. WITH THE TWO HE BAGGED THE DAY BEFORE, THAT GAVE HIM A TOTAL OF FIVE, THE NUMBER NEEDED TO QUALIFY AS AN ACE.

BEFORE THURSDAY, JOLLEY HAD BEEN CREDITED WITH BUT ONE PLANE. THE AIR FORCE, HOWEVER, IN A DELAYED REPORT SAID HE HAD SCORED A KILL IN THE GREAT AIR BATTLE OF JULY 4.

THIS RE-EVALUATION MADE THE JULY 4 BATTLE THE BIGGEST SINGLE SABRE JET DAY OF THE KOREAN WAR WITH A TOTAL OF 13 MIGS SHOT DOWN, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND FIVE DAMAGED. THE PREVIOUS HIGH WAS DEC. 13, 1951, WHEN 13 MIGS WERE DESTROYED, TWO PROBABLY AND ONE DAMAGED.

JOLLEY DISCLOSED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HIS OWN PLANE WAS CRIPPLED AFTER HE SHOT DOWN THE MIG JULY 4 AND HE HAD TO BAIL OUT INTO THE YELLOW SEA. THREE NORTH KOREAN FISHERMEN PICKED HIM UP AND HE WAS RESCUED SHORTLY AFTERWARD BY A HELICOPTER.

THE AIR FORCE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE TARGETS OF THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS, BUT BY LEAFLETS AND RADIO NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN WARNED TO CLEAR OUT OF 78 CITIES WHOSE MILITARY TARGETS ARE MARKED FOR DESTRUCTION. AT LEAST THREE OF THE CITIES ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN HIT SINCE THE WARNINGS WERE ISSUED.

ON THE GROUND, STURDY SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS HELD COMMAND OF "CAPITAL HILL" ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AND CHINESE RED TROOPS FADED OUT OF THE AREA AFTER LOSING 257 KILLED AND 300 WOUNDED IN THREE DAYS OF FIGHTING, A BRIEFING OFFICER REPORTED.

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS IN THEIR WIDESPREAD STRIKES CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 19 GUN POSITIONS, 17 TROOPS BUNKERS, 10 SUPPLY BUILDINGS, SEVEN SUPPLY AREAS AND ONE COMMAND POST.

SD1240PCS NM

A61FX
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VR625ACS

A52FX
BUDGET
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BY GEORGE MCARTHUR

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MINUTES AFTER FLAMES BROKE OUT BELOW DECKS AT DAWN WEDNESDAY, CREWMEN BRAVED SMOKE AND INFERNO-LIKE HEAT TO UNLOAD BOMBS AND AMMUNITION FROM PLANES READIED FOR STRIKES AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS IN NORTH KOREA.

OTHER SEAMEN DONNED OXYGEN MASKS AND RESCUED COMRADES TRAPPED BY SMOKE AND FLAMES. THEIR SKIPPER CALLED IT AN "INSPIRING PERFORMANCE."

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HEADQUARTERS SAID THE CAUSE WAS UNDETERMINED AND DID NOT REVEAL EXTENT OF THE DAMAGE.

THE FIRE AND EXPLOSIONS SEARED THE 27,000-TON FLATTOP'S HANGAR DECK--THE LEVEL IMMEDIATELY BELOW THE FLIGHT DECK. THE NAVY HERE SAID MERELY THAT THE FLAMES BROKE OUT IN A CLUSTER OF JET PLANES ON THE HANGAR DECK.

A NAVAL COURT OF INQUIRY WAS ORDERED TO INVESTIGATE. REAR ADM. HERBERT C. REGAN, COMMANDER OF CARRIER DIVISION ONE, WAS APPOINTED ITS SENIOR OFFICER.

ALTHOUGH CAPT. MARSHALL B. GURNEY, THE SKIPPER, SAID THE BOXER WAS ABLE TO CARRY ON ITS MISSION, THE CARRIER WAS SENT TO JAPAN FOR REPAIRS. THE EXPLOSIONS OCCURRED WHILE THE BOXER WAS 90 MILES EAST OF WONSAN, KOREAN EAST COAST PORT.

THE NINE DEAD INCLUDED A NAVY DOCTOR AND TWO HOSPITALMEN WHO BRAVED NEARBY FLAMES TO CARE FOR WOUNDED SHIPMATES. AN EXPLODING SHELL GOT THEM. ONE MAN WAS LOST OVERBOARD. HELICOPTERS AND SMALL BOATS RESCUED 62 OTHERS WHO WERE FORCED INTO THE SEA BY THE CHOKING SMOKE AND FLAMES.

SECONDS AFTER THE FIRST FIRE WAS DISCOVERED, THE NAVY SAID, SMOKE, FLAMES AND EXPLOSIONS FILLED THE HANGAR DECK.

A53FX

IN THE ENGINEROOM, PERSPIRING CREWMEN WORE OXYGEN MASKS AND STUCK TO THEIR POSTS.

THE INJURED AND SMOKE-STRICKEN STREAMED TO EMERGENCY MEDICAL FACILITIES SET UP IN THE WARDROOM AND ON THE FLIGHT DECK. SAILORS AND SEAGOING MARINES LINED UP TO OFFER BLOOD.

IN MIDAFTERNOON, AFTER THE FLAMES HAD BEEN QUELLED, CAPTAIN GURNEY BROADCAST OVER THE LOUDSPEAKER:

"TODAY I WITNESSED THE MOST INSPIRING PERFORMANCE OF MY LIFE. YOUR UNHESITATING WILLINGNESS TO PUSH INTO THE INFERNO TO SAVE YOUR SHIP AND YOUR SHIPMATES WAS A SUPREME TEST OF VALOR AND DEVOTION TO DUTY. WE SHALL CARRY ON AS OUR BELOVED SHIPMATES, NOW LOST, WOULD HAVE WISHED US TO DO."

THE SHIP WAS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE AT THE U.S. NAVAL BASE AT YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, TOMORROW. THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD WAS ORDERED TO TAKE THE BOXER'S PLACE OFF KOREA.

IT WAS THE THIRD TOUR IN THE FAR EAST FOR THE BOXER, NORMALLY MANNED BY A CREW OF 2,900. THE CARRIER WON A REPUTATION FOR SPEED IN 1950 WHEN IT RAN PLANES FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO JAPAN IN 8 1/2 DAYS.

CY327APD

A31FX

WITH BOXER (110)

TOKYO, AUG. 8-(AP)-A HEROIC NAVY DOCTOR AND TWO MEDICAL CORPSMEN WERE AMONG NINE MEN WHO DIED WEDNESDAY IN AN EXPLOSION ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BOXER IN KOREAN WATERS.

NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID LT. JAMES E. SHROPSHIRE, JR., BIRMINGHAM, ALA., MEDICAL OFFICER OF CARRIER AIR GROUP TWO, WAS ON THE HANGAR DECK TREATING THE WOUNDED WHO STAGGERED OR WERE CARRIED TO THE DRESSING STATION.

HE REMAINED AT HIS POST EVEN THOUGH FLAMES RAGED ONLY 100 FEET AWAY, A FRAGMENT FROM AN EXPLODING SHELL ENDED THE DOCTOR'S HEROIC EFFORTS. HE WAS KILLED INSTANTLY.

HOSPITALMEN RICHARD SMITH TAYLOR OF NOBLE, IND., AND JAMES VERYLE WARK OF EL MONTE, CALIF., DIED IN A SIMILAR MANNER WHILE CARING FOR WOUNDED SHIPMATES.

MD/EB128APD NM

A111KA

(130)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 9-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY CHARGED THAT AMERICAN WARPLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED TWO POINTS ON LIAOTUNG PENINSULA, MANCHURIA, LAST THURSDAY.

THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, ALSO ASSERTED U. S. PLANES VIOLATED THE CHINESE MAINLAND IN 398 FLGITHTS BETWEEN JULY 30 AND AUG. 7.

LIAOTUNG PENINSULA JUTS INTO THE YELLOW SEA JUST EAST OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THE BROADCAST DECLARED THE PLANES DROPPED 21 BOMBS ON LIAN MING TIENTSU JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT THURSDAY MORNING. IT SAID FOUR OTHER PLANES STRAFED TATUNG KOU THURSDAY AFTERNOON, SERIOUSLY INJURING TWO CHINESE. TATUNG IS ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF ANTUNG, RED JET BASE, AND FACES ON KOREA BAY.

THE CHINESE REDS PERIODICALLY HAVE MADE PREVIOUS CLAIMS OF THE SAME NATURE.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT BY U. S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS. THE AIR FORCE MAKES IT A PRACTICE NOT TO COMMENT ON COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

FJ847PCS

A65WX

KOREAN BOMBING (220)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8-(AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS, URGED BY THE U. S. AIR FORCE TO EVACUATE 78 KOREAN CITIES WHOSE MILITARY TARGETS ARE MARKED FOR BOMBING, SHOWED NO SIGN TODAY OF MOVING OUT ANY PEOPLE.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER, IN A STATEMENT AT THE PENTAGON YESTERDAY, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"IF THE COMMUNISTS WILL WORK WITH US, WE CAN HOLD DOWN, IF NOT ENTIRELY AVOID CIVILIAN CASUALTIES. WE HAVE TO DESTROY THESE MILITARY OBJECTIVES AND EQUIPMENT BECAUSE THEY WILL BE USED AGAINST OUR BOYS."

THE FAR EAST AIR CHIEF, GEN. OTTO T. WEYLAND, MESSAGED THERE HAD BEEN NO MASS EXODUS OF CIVILIANS FROM THE 78 AREAS. IN REPLY TO SPECIFIC QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WEYLAND SAID:

"FAR EAST AIR FORCE OPERATIONAL POLICY IS TO ATTACK AND DESTROY THESE MILITARY TARGETS WHENEVER AND WHEREVER THEY ARE FOUND."

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE HOPES TO DESTROY ITS MILITARY TARGETS "WITHOUT UNNECESSARY CASUALTIES TO CIVILIANS." HE SAID COMMUNIST LEADERS "CALLOUSLY" SET UP MILITARY OBJECTIVES IN CIVILIAN AREAS AND HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE UNITED NATIONS' AIR RAID WARNINGS WILL BE HEEDED.

SINCE JULY 13, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE HAS REPORTED, MORE THAN 1 1/2 MILLION LEAFLETS--WARNING OF IMPENDING AIR ASSAULTS--HAVE BEEN DROPPED OVER NORTH KOREA.

WEYLAND SAID MILITARY TARGETS HAVE BEEN PINPOINTED IN THE 78 SELECTED CITIES AND TOWNS. ATTACKS--THERE HAVE BEEN AT LEAST THREE SO FAR--ARE LAUNCHED BY DAY OR NIGHT "WITH PRECISION AND ACCURACY," HE SAID. THE BOMB USED IS "WHATEVER TYPE X X X IS MOST EFFECTIVE ON THE PARTICULAR TARGET."

SOMETIMES, WEYLAND SAID, CIVILIANS ARE WARNED BY RADIO ABOUT 15 MINUTES BEFORE THE BOMBS FALL. THE RADIO WARNING, HE SAID, IS REPEATED AT INTERVALS UNTIL ZERO HOUR.

THE AIR FORCE HAS NOT DISCLOSED THE PRECISE SCHEDULE OF OPERATIONS AGAINST THE 78 POPULATION CENTERS.

SU727AED

A61FX
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THE WASHINGTON ACCOUNT DIFFERED IN OTHER RESPECTS. THE NAVY DEPARTMENT SAID ONE EXPLODING JET PLANE TOUCHED OFF THE DISASTER AND 12 OTHER PLANES WERE DESTROYED.

HEADQUARTERS SAID THE CAUSE WAS UNDETERMINED AND DID NOT REVEAL EXTENT OF THE DAMAGE.

THE FIRE AND EXPLOSIONS SEARED THE 27,000-TON FLATTOP'S HANGAR DECK--THE LEVEL IMMEDIATELY BELOW THE FLIGHT DECK. THE NAVY HERE SAID MERELY THAT THE FLAMES BROKE OUT IN A CLUSTER OF JET PLANES ON THE HANGAR DECK.

A NAVAL COURT OF INQUIRY WAS ORDERED TO INVESTIGATE. REAR ADM. HERBERT C. REGAN, COMMANDER OF CARRIER DIVISION ONE, WAS APPOINTED ITS SENIOR OFFICER.

ALTHOUGH CAPT. MARSHALL B. GURNEY, THE SKIPPER, SAID THE BOXER WAS ABLE TO CARRY ON ITS MISSION, THE CARRIER WAS SENT TO JAPAN FOR REPAIRS. THE EXPLOSIONS OCCURRED WHILE THE BOXER WAS 90 MILES EAST OF WONSAN, KOREAN EAST COAST PORT.

THE NINE DEAD INCLUDED A NAVY DOCTOR AND TWO HOSPITALMEN WHO BRAVED NEARBY FLAMES TO CARE FOR WOUNDED SHIPMATES. AN EXPLODING SHELL GOT THEM. ONE MAN WAS LOST OVERBOARD. HELICOPTERS AND SMALL BOATS RESCUED 62 OTHERS WHO WERE FORCED INTO THE SEA BY THE CHOKING SMOKE AND FLAMES.

SECONDS AFTER THE FIRST FIRE WAS DISCOVERED, THE NAVY SAID, SMOKE, FLAMES AND EXPLOSIONS FILLED THE HANGAR DECK.

A53FX

IN THE ENGINEROOM, PERSPIRING CREWMEN WORE OXYGEN MASKS AND STUCK TO THEIR POSTS.

THE INJURED AND SMOKE-STRICKEN STREAMED TO EMERGENCY MEDICAL FACILITIES SET UP IN THE WARDROOM AND ON THE FLIGHT DECK. SAILORS AND SEAGOING MARINES LINED UP TO OFFER BLOOD.

IN MIDAFTERNOON, AFTER THE FLAMES HAD BEEN QUELLED, CAPTAIN GURNEY BROADCAST OVER THE LOUDSPEAKER:

"TODAY I WITNESSED THE MOST INSPIRING PERFORMANCE OF MY LIFE. YOUR UNHESITATING WILLINGNESS TO PUSH INTO THE INFERNO TO SAVE YOUR SHIP AND YOUR SHIPMATES WAS A SUPREME TEST OF VALOR AND DEVOTION TO DUTY. WE SHALL CARRY ON AS OUR BELOVED SHIPMATES, NOW LOST, WOULD HAVE WISHED US TO DO."

THE SHIP WAS EXPECTED TO ARRIVE AT THE U.S. NAVAL BASE AT YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, TOMORROW. THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD WAS ORDERED TO TAKE THE BOXER'S PLACE OFF KOREA.

IT WAS THE THIRD TOUR IN THE FAR EAST FOR THE BOXER, NORMALLY MANNED BY A CREW OF 2,900. THE CARRIER WON A REPUTATION FOR SPEED IN 1950 WHEN IT RAN PLANES FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO JAPAN IN 8 1/2 DAYS.

CY327APD

A31FX

WITH BOXER (110)

TOKYO, AUG. 8-(AP)-A HEROIC NAVY DOCTOR AND TWO MEDICAL CORPSMEN WERE AMONG NINE MEN WHO DIED WEDNESDAY IN AN EXPLOSION ABOARD THE AIRCRAFT CARRIER BOXER IN KOREAN WATERS.

NAVY HEADQUARTERS SAID LT. JAMES E. SHROPSHIRE, JR., BIRMINGHAM, ALA., MEDICAL OFFICER OF CARRIER AIR GROUP TWO, WAS ON THE HANGAR DECK TREATING THE WOUNDED WHO STAGGERED OR WERE CARRIED TO THE DRESSING STATION.

HE REMAINED AT HIS POST EVEN THOUGH FLAMES RAGED ONLY 100 FEET AWAY, A FRAGMENT FROM AN EXPLODING SHELL ENDED THE DOCTOR'S HEROIC EFFORTS. HE WAS KILLED INSTANTLY.

HOSPITALMEN RICHARD SMITH TAYLOR OF NOBLE, IND., AND JAMES VERYLE WARK OF EL MONTE, CALIF., DIED IN A SIMILAR MANNER WHILE CARING FOR WOUNDED SHIPMATES.

MD/EB128APD NM

A111KA

(130)

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 9-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY CHARGED THAT AMERICAN WARPLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED TWO POINTS ON LIAOTUNG PENINSULA, MANCHURIA, LAST THURSDAY.

THE RED BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, ALSO ASSERTED U. S. PLANES VIOLATED THE CHINESE MAINLAND IN 398 FLGITHTS BETWEEN JULY 30 AND AUG. 7.

LIAOTUNG PENINSULA JUTS INTO THE YELLOW SEA JUST EAST OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA.

THE BROADCAST DECLARED THE PLANES DROPPED 21 BOMBS ON LIAN MING TIENTSU JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT THURSDAY MORNING. IT SAID FOUR OTHER PLANES STRAFED TATUNG KOU THURSDAY AFTERNOON, SERIOUSLY INJURING TWO CHINESE. TATUNG IS ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF ANTUNG, RED JET BASE, AND FACES ON KOREA BAY.

THE CHINESE REDS PERIODICALLY HAVE MADE PREVIOUS CLAIMS OF THE SAME NATURE.

THERE WAS NO COMMENT BY U. S. AIR FORCE OFFICERS. THE AIR FORCE MAKES IT A PRACTICE NOT TO COMMENT ON COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.

FJ847PCS

A65WX

KOREAN BOMBING (220)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8-(AP)-COMMUNIST LEADERS, URGED BY THE U. S. AIR FORCE TO EVACUATE 78 KOREAN CITIES WHOSE MILITARY TARGETS ARE MARKED FOR BOMBING, SHOWED NO SIGN TODAY OF MOVING OUT ANY PEOPLE.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FINLETTER, IN A STATEMENT AT THE PENTAGON YESTERDAY, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"IF THE COMMUNISTS WILL WORK WITH US, WE CAN HOLD DOWN, IF NOT ENTIRELY AVOID CIVILIAN CASUALTIES. WE HAVE TO DESTROY THESE MILITARY OBJECTIVES AND EQUIPMENT BECAUSE THEY WILL BE USED AGAINST OUR BOYS."

THE FAR EAST AIR CHIEF, GEN. OTTO T.WEYLAND, MESSAGED THERE HAD BEEN NO MASS EXODUS OF CIVILIANS FROM THE 78 AREAS. IN REPLY TO SPECIFIC QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, WEYLAND SAID:

"FAR EAST AIR FORCE OPERATIONAL POLICY IS TO ATTACK AND DESTROY THESE MILITARY TARGETS WHENEVER AND WHEREVER THEY ARE FOUND."

HE SAID THE AIR FORCE HOPES TO DESTROY ITS MILITARY TARGETS "WITHOUT UNNECESSARY CASUALTIES TO CIVILIANS." HE SAID COMMUNIST LEADERS "CALLOUSLY" SET UP MILITARY OBJECTIVES IN CIVILIAN AREAS AND HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE UNITED NATIONS' AIR RAID WARNINGS WILL BE HEEDED.

SINCE JULY 13, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE HAS REPORTED, MORE THAN 1 1/2 MILLION LEAFLETS--WARNING OF IMPENDING AIR ASSAULTS--HAVE BEEN DROPPED OVER NORTH KOREA.

WEYLAND SAID MILITARY TARGETS HAVE BEEN PINPOINTED IN THE 78 SELECTED CITIES AND TOWNS. ATTACKS--THERE HAVE BEEN AT LEAST THREE SO FAR--ARE LAUNCHED BY DAY OR NIGHT "WITH PRECISION AND ACCURACY," HE SAID. THE BOMB USED IS "WHATEVER TYPE X X X IS MOST EFFECTIVE ON THE PARTICULAR TARGET."

SOMETIMES, WEYLAND SAID, CIVILIANS ARE WARNED BY RADIO ABOUT 15 MINUTES BEFORE THE BOMBS FALL. THE RADIO WARNING, HE SAID, IS REPEATED AT INTERVALS UNTIL ZERO HOUR.

THE AIR FORCE HAS NOT DISCLOSED THE PRECISE SCHEDULE OF OPERATIONS AGAINST THE 78 POPULATION CENTERS.

SU727AED

A133KX
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AUG. 8-(AP)-CHARGES THAT COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNERS FIRED ON AMERICANN PLANES FROM THE MANCHURIAN SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER WERE MADE HERE TODAY BY A NAVY FIGHTER SQUADRON COMMANDER.

"WE CAN'T GO ACROSS THE YALU, BUT THEY SHOT AN AWFUL LOT OF STUFF ACROSS IT," SAID COMDR. CHARLES H. CARR, OF SAN DIEGO, WHO RETURNED HERE FROM KOREA ABOARD THE U. S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA TODAY.

"IT WAS AS HEAVY A LOW CONCENTRATION OF ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE AS I EVER SAW," HE ADDED.

"THEY CAN'T ONLY LAUNCH MIG'S FROM ACROSS THE RIVER---THEY CAN SEND UP ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE, TOO."

CARR LED HIS SKYRAIDER DIVEBOMBERS IN THE NAVY'S AIR STRIKE AGAINST RED POWER PLANTS I NORTH KOREA LAST JUNE 23. THE SQUADRON IS PART OF AIR GROUP 11 ON THE PHILIPPINE SEA.
FJ1020PCS

A18WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 8)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 197 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO. 623) INCLUDED 19 DEAD, 160 WOUNDED, 13 INJURED AND FIVE MISSING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 8).
JC333AED

A137FX
NIGHT LEAD RHEE (110)

PUSAN, KOREA, SATURDAY, AUG. 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY EXTENDED THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP TO THE COMMUNISTS--WITH THE PROVISO THEY MEND THEIR WAYS.

THE PRESIDENTIAL OFFICE HERE ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH RHEE DECLARED: "I WANT ALL MY FRIENDS AND FOES ALIKE TO KNOW I HAVE NO ANIMOSITY TOWARDS ANYONE. . . EVEN MY BITTEREST COMMUNIST ENEMY CAN BE MY GOOD FRIEND IF HE CHANGES HIS VIEWS AND TURNS TOWARD THE CAUSE OF FREEDOM OF MANKIND."

RHEE, JUST ELECTED TO SERVE FOUR MORE YEARS AS THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA'S CHIEF EXECUTIVE, IS IN SEOUL AWAITING HIS INAUGURATION AUG. 15.

HE SPENT TODAY TOURING THE BATTLEFRONT WITH GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY.
HW940PPD NM

A49FX
BUDGET
RHEE (400)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 8 (AP)-WHITE-THATCHED SYNGMAN RHEE, STILL THE SHREWD POLITICAL MASTERMIND OF THE REPUBLIC HE HELPED FOUND FOUR YEARS AGO, SEES NO HOPE OF PEACE FOR WAR-TORN KOREA IN HISS COMING SECOND FOUR-YEAR TERM AS PRESIDENT.

PEACE WILL COME, HE TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY, ONLY WHEN RUSSIA IS "FULLY CONVINCED IT CANNOT DEFEAT THE FREE NATIONS."

HE HOPES, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES "WILL BE ABLE TO DEFEAT AND DRIVE OUT OUR COMMUNIST ENEMY" DURING HIS SECOND TERM.

"THEY (CHINESE COMMUNISTS) HAVE NO BUSINESS TO BE HERE AND THE SOONER THEY REALIZE IT, THE BETTER IT WILL BE FOR ALL OF US."

RHEE, 77, SAID HE NEVER HAD ANY HOPE OF SUCCESS FOR THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS "AND I HAVE NONE NOW."

HE DECORATED GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, FOR "OUTSTANDING PERFORMANCE" IN THE INTEREST OF FREEDOM.

RHEE SWEPT TO AN OVERWHELMING VICTORY OVER THREE OPPONENTS TUESDAY IN SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST DIRECT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION. HE WAS ELECTED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO HIS FIRST TERM.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE DIDN'T SEEK RE-ELECTION BUT "I HAVE TO SURRENDER MY PERSONAL DESIRES AND OBEY THE MANDATE OF THE PEOPLE.

"IT HAS NOT BEEN AN EASY TASK THE LAST FOUR YEARS, I DO NOT BELIEVE IT WILL BE AN EASIER TASK IN THE COMING FOUR YEARS."

UNOFFICIAL RETURNS GAVE RHEE 5,253,457 VOTES TO 1,802,599 FOR HIS OPPONENTS.

THE INAUGURATION WILL BE NEXT FRIDAY, FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE REPUBLIC, IN THE BOMB-WRECKED CAPITOL HERE.

IT WAS IN THE VICE PRESIDENTIAL RACE THAT RHEE SHOWED HIS TIGHT GRIP ON KOREAN POLITICS.

A50FX
AS ELECTION DAY NEARED, RHEE SUPPORTERS NOTED THAT THE TOP BID WAS COMING FROM FORMER HOME MINISTER LEE BUM SUK, A FORCEFUL MAN AND ONCE A TOP GENERAL IN THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY. LEE HAD BEEN NOMINATED BY RHEE'S OWN PARTY. BUT THE RHEE CAMP FEARED THAT LEE, ONCE IN THE NO. 2 SPOT, WOULD FIND A WAY TO GET RID OF RHEE AND PLACE HIMSELF IN POWER.

LEE, WHO HAD HANDLED RHEE'S MARTIAL LAW PROGRAM IN MAY AND JUNE TO FORCE A DIRECT ELECTION OF THE PRESIDENT, APPARENTLY BELIEVED HE HAD RHEE'S BLESSING.

BUT A DOZEN OF LEE'S CAMPAIGN WORKERS WERE ARRESTED AND HIS CAMPAIGN VIRTUALLY FELL APART.

WORD WENT OUT THAT RHEE'S REAL CHOICE WAS HAM TAI YUNG, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF AUDIT AND A PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER.

HAM WON, BY MORE THAN 1,000,000 VOTES OVER RUNNERUP LEE IN THE NINE-MAN RACE.

SAID ONE OBSERVER:

"NEVER UNDERESTIMATE PRESIDENT RHEE. HE LET LEE BUM SUK DO THE DIRTY WORK WHEN HE NEEDED HIM. WHEN THE JOB WAS DONE, HE EASED HIM OUT."
CY312APD
B15KX (PROF & KOREAN ED)

--17--

(160)

PUSAN, AUG. 8-(AP)-A LEADING SOUTH KOREAN EDITOR WAS ARRESTED YESTERDAY AND POLICE CHARGED HE PUBLISHED AN UNFOUNDED STORY THAT FOUR GOVERNMENT MINISTERS WERE RESIGNING BECAUSE OF A RICE SCANDAL.

HONG CHONG IN, 41, EDITOR OF THE CHOSEN ILBO, WAS CHARGED WITH PUBLISHING A REPORT THAT THE MINISTERS OF FINANCE, AGRICULTURE, JUSTICE AND COMMERCE RESIGNED DURING LEGISLATIVE DEBATE OVER GOVERNMENT PURCHASE OF RICE AND FERTILIZER.

THE FOUR MINISTERS DID NOT RESIGN. THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY CRITICIZED THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE PURCHASES BUT ABSOLVED ALL CONCERNED OF COLLUSION. THE GOVERNMENT HAD TURNED OVER DOLLARS TO PRIVATE FIRMS TO BUY RICE AND FERTILIZER ABROAD.

LEGISLATORS CHARGED THAT INSTEAD THE FIRMS WENT INTO THE BLACK MARKET AND PAID TWICE WHAT THEY WOULD HAVE ABROAD.

FOUR OTHER KOREAN EDITORS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED RECENTLY AND HELD BRIEFLY. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO HAS TOLD FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS THEY WILL BE HELD ACCOUNTABLE IF THEY PUBLISH BASELESS RUMORS ABOUT GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS.

SEVERAL SOUTH KOREAN NEWSMEN SAID THEY PLANNED TO PETITION THE GOVERNMENT TO RELEASE HONG CHONG IN.
DJ316PCS

A104

LONDON,AUG 8-(AP)-AN AGREEMENT TO PAY OFF THE HUGE PREWAR [illegible] GERMAN DEBTS AND END WEST GERMANY'S STATUS AS A BANKRUPT NATION WAS APPROVED HERE TODAY BY A 27-NATION CONFERENCE.

THE AGREEMENT NOW GOES TO A UNITED STATES-BRITISH-FRENCH GOVERNMENT COMMISSION ON GERMAN DEBTS. THE COMMISSION, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF OTHER CREDITOR NATIONS, WILL DRAFT AN INTER-GOVERNMENTAL AGREEMENT PUTTING THE DEBT PAY-OFF SYSTEM INTO EFFECT.

A CONFERENCE STATEMENT SAID THAT, "BROADLY SPEAKING, TERMS OF THE SETTLEMENT ADHERE AS CLOSELY AS POSSIBLE TO THE TERMS OF THE ORIGINAL CONTRACT AND DO NOT IN MOST CASES INVOLVE ANY REDUCTION IN THE ORIGINAL PRINCIPLE AMOUNTS."

THIS MEANS THAT WEST GERMANY WILL PAY OFF NEARLY ALL OF GERMANY'S PRIVATE PREWAR DEBTS, ESTIMATED AT 2 1/2 TO THREE BILLION DOLLARS.

HOWEVER, INTEREST RATES GENERALLY WILL BE REDUCED AND THE MATURITY DATES OF THE DEBTS WILL BE EXTENDED UP TO AS MUCH AS 30 YEARS TO EASE THE STRAIN ON WEST GERMANY.

SEPARATELY, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE NOW EXPECTED TO AGREE ON A SCALING DOWN OF THEIR MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR POSTWAR GOVERNMENT RELIEF LOANS TO WEST GERMANY.

BY THE AGREEMENT, WEST GERMANY WILL-- OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS AND AT SLIGHTLY REDUCED INTEREST RATES-- PAY OFF THE DEBTS OF THE PREWAR GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND OF PRIVATE GERMAN INSTITUTIONS SUCH AS BANKS AND TRADING HOUSES.

MOST PRIVATE DEBTS OWED BY GERMANS NOW LIVING IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY WILL, NATURALLY, BE EXEMPTED UNTIL AFTER THE UNIFICATION OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

THE PAY-OFF WILL INCLUDE BIG DEBTS INCURRED BY THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD WARS AND RENOUNCED BY HITLERITE GERMANY IN 1939.

THE BIGGEST OF THESE ARE THE 1924 DAWES LOAN OF ABOUT 113 MILLION DOLLARS AND THE 1930 YOUNG LOAN OF ABOUT 186 MILLION SUBSCRIBED TO BY THOUSANDS OF PRIVATE AMERICAN INVESTORS.

THESE LOANS, AMONG OTHERS, WERE AIMED AT HELPING GERMANY STRAIGHTEN OUT HER FINANCES AFTER WORLD WAR I AND CLEAR OFF HER HUGE WAR REPARATIONS TO HER FORMER ENEMIES.

ABOUT 140 MILLION DOLLARS ON THESE TWO LOANS IS STILL OWING TO AMERICANS.

ALSO INCLUDED IN THE PAY-OFF IS THE "MATCH LOAN" INITIATED BY SWEDEN'S MATCH KING KRUEGER IN 1930 AND REPRESENTING ABOUT 119 MILLION DOLLARS.

OTHERS INCLUDE A LOAN OF ABOUT 30 MILLIONS TO THE FORMER GERMAN STATE OF PRUSSIA, PLUS BIG LOANS TO THE GERMAN RAILWAYS AND POSTOFFICE.

CONFERENCE SOURCES HAILED THE PRIVATE DEBT AGREEMENT AS A MILESTONE IN THE RESTORATION OF WEST GERMANY'S CREDIT AND FINANCIAL INDEPENDENCE. NO LONGER WILL WEST GERMANY BE TREATED AS A BANKRUPT NATION WHICH HAD DEFAULTED ON ITS OBLIGATIONS. IT IS EXPECTED TO OPEN WEST GERMANY ONCE AGAIN TO A FLOW OF PRIVATE CAPITAL AND INVESTMENT.

HERMAN J.ABS, HEAD OF THE WEST GERMAN DELEGATION, ACCEPTED THE DEBT SETTLEMENT PLAN ON BEHALF OF WEST GERMANY, BUT WARNED THE PLAN WOULD BE "JEOPARDIZED" BY ANY FURTHER WAR REPARATION DEMANDS BY GERMANY'S FORMER ENEMIES.

ABS SAID HIS DELEGATION WOULD MOVE AS SWIFTLY AS POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN APPROVAL OF THE PLAN BY THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT.

U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENT DELEGATES SAID ANY FUTURE ACTION ON REPARATION CLAIMS WOULD TAKE INTO ACCOUNT WEST GERMANY'S AGREEMENT TO PAY OFF THE PRIVATE DEBTS.

30.24- 5219

BUT THE WESTERN DELEGATES ADDED THAT THEY COULD NOT NOW OFFER WEST GERMANY ANY ASSURANCES THAT MIGHT PREJUDICE LATER DECISIONS BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON REPARATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES OFFERED WEST GERMANY A FIVE-YEAR BREATHING SPELL IN PAYING OFF HER FOREIGN AID DEBTS TO THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

UNDER THIS CONCESSION, ANNOUNCED BY U.S. CHIEF DELEGATE JOHN W.GUNTER, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WOULD ACCEPT REPAYMENT OF $1,200,000,000 FROM WEST GERMANY BEGINNING IN 1957 AND CONTINUING IN ANNUAL PAYMENTS FOR 30 YEARS.

ORIGINALLY, WEST GERMANY WAS TO START REPAYING FOREIGN AID DEBTS TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE AS SOON AS THE DEBT SETTLEMENT PLAN WAS APPROVED BY THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED.

THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS OFFERED TO SCALE DOWN THE SETTLEMENT OF ITS ORIGINAL FOREIGN AID LOANS TO WEST GERMANY FROM $3,200,000,000 TO $1,200,000,000.

BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED TO SMALLER-SCALE CUTS IN REPAYMENT OF THEIR POSTWAR AID. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S AID TOTALED $562,800,000 AND THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S $15,700,000.

THE FIVE-YEAR BREATHING SPELL OFFER BY THE UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE EFFECT ON APPROVAL OF THE GENERAL DEBT SETTLEMENT PLAN BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, IN CONSULTATION WITH CONGRESS.

A123

BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE NOT MADE A SIMILAR OFFER TO DELAY REPAYMENT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS ASKED FOR INTEREST OF 2 1/2 PER CENT ON ITS GOVERNMENT LOANS TO WEST GERMANY. BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE NOT ASKED INTEREST.

UNDER TODAY'S SETTLEMENT PLAN, WEST GERMANY WILL PAY OFF FOUR CATEGORIES OF DEBTS -- DEBTS OF THE PREWAR REICH GOVERNMENT, MEDIUM AND LONG TERM GERMAN DEBTS RESULTING FROM PRIVATE CAPITAL TRANSACTIONS, STANDSTILL DEBTS OR SHORT-TERM BANK CREDITS, AND COMMERCIAL AND MISCELLANEOUS DEBTS.

WEST GERMANY WILL NOT TAKE OVER THE PRIVATE DEBTS OF GERMANS LIVING IN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST ZONE, EXCEPT WHERE SUCH GERMANS HAVE LARGE FINANCIAL RESERVES IN THE WEST.

BUT WEST GERMANY WILL PAY OFF THE BULK OF THE PUBLIC DEBTS INCURRED BY THE PREWAR REICH GOVERNMENT. PAYMENT ON THESE DEBTS WAS HALTED BY HITLERITE GERMANY WHEN IT WENT TO WAR IN 1939. HITLERITE GERMANY ALREADY HAD DEFAULTED ON SOME OF ITS DEBTS SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE.

HIGHPOINTS OF THE SETTLEMENT PLAN AS OUTLINED IN A CONFERENCE ANNOUNCEMENT INCLUDED:

1. LOANS CONTAINING GOLD CLAUSES WILL BE SETTLED IN TERMS OF THE U.S. DOLLAR AND NOT IN TERMS OF GOLD. THIS IS A VICTORY FOR AMERICAN CREDITORS, WHO VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED A EUROPEAN SCHEME TO KEEP THE SETTLEMENT TERMS ON THE BASIS OF GOLD.

2. PAYMENT OF THE 1930 YOUNG LOAN OF ABOUT 186 MILLION DOLLARS CAN BE MADE, HOWEVER, ON THE BASIS OF SEVEN NATIONAL CURRENCIES.

3. FUTURE INTEREST RATES HAVE BEEN "SOMEWHAT REDUCED" FROM THOSE PROVIDED IN THE ORIGINAL CONTRACTS.

4. AMORTIZATION OF THE PRINCIPAL OF MOST OF THE DEBTS WILL BEGIN AFTER FIVE YEARS AND MATURITY DATES HAVE BEEN EXTENDED.

5. PROVISION IS MADE FOR MORE RAPID REPAYMENT OF CAPITAL AND INTEREST IN CERTAIN TYPES OF DEBT IF THIS IS MADE IN BLOCKED MARKS FOR INVESTMENT IN GERMANY.

AN INDIVIDUAL BREAKDOWN SHOWED THAT INTEREST ON THE 113 MILLION DOLLAR DAWES LOAN OF 1924 WILL BE REDUCED FROM THE ORIGINAL SEVEN PER CENT TO 5 1/2 PERCENT YEARLY ON THE U.S. ISSUE AND FIVE PERCENT ON

THE OTHER ISSUES.
MATURITY DATE ON THE DAWES LOAN WAS EXTENDED TO 1969. ARREARS OF INTEREST WILL BE RECALCULATED AT FIVE PERCENT SIMPLE INTEREST.
INTEREST ON THE YOUNG LOAN WILL BE REDUCED FROM 5 1/2 PERCENT YEARLY TO FIVE PERCENT ON THE AMERICAN ISSUE AND 4 1/2 PERCENT ON OTHER ISSUES. THE MATURITY DATE WAS EXTENDED TO 1980.
ARREARS OF INTEREST ON THE YOUNG LOAN WILL BE RECALCULATED AT 4 1/2 PERCENT SIMPLE INTEREST.
INTEREST ON THE SO-CALLED MATCH LOAN OF 1930 WILL BE REDUCED FROM SIX PERCENT TO FOUR PERCENT YEARLY AND THE MATURITY DATE EXTENDED TO 1994.
MATURITY DATES OF KONVERSIONSKASSE BONDS WILL BE EXTENDED BY 17 YEARS FROM THE ORIGINAL DATE.

A124
THERE IS NO REDUCTION IN PRINCIPAL ON MEDIUM AND LONG-TERM PRIVATE CAPITAL DEBTS.
FUTURE RATES OF INTEREST WILL BE CUT TO THREE-FOURTHS OF THE ORIGINAL RATES AND MATURITY DATES WILL BE EXTENDED FROM 1[illegible]TO 25 YEARS DEPENDING ON THE NATURE OF THE DEBTOR'S BUSINESS AND HIS FINANCIAL SITUATION.
AMORTIZATION WILL BEGIN JAN.1, 1958. TWO-THIRDS OF ARREARS IN INTEREST WILL BE FUNDED AND ADDED TO THE PRINCIPAL.
OTHER SETTLEMENT PLANS WERE AGREED FOR DEBTS OF THE REICHSBAHN, REICHSPOST AND THE STATE OF PRUSSIA: FOREIGN BONDS OF THE VARIOUS GERMAN STATES, MUNICIPALITIES AND SIMILAR PUBLIC BODIES:
THE LEE-HIGGINSON CREDIT: CLAIMS OF THE BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT AND A 1940 BELGIAN LOAN OF 107,856,835 REICHSMARKS.
THE DEBT CONFERENCE OPENED HERE LAST FEB. 28 AND FOLLOWED MORE THAN TWO YEARS OF INTENSIVE PREPARATIONS BY THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS.
DN1131AED

19
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN DEBTS (500)
BY PHILIP CLARKE
LONDON, AUG. 8-(AP)-A 26-NATION CONFERENCE TODAY APPROVED A PLAN BY WHICH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WILL PAY OFF VIRTUALLY ALL OF GERMANY'S HUGE PRE-WAR DEBTS AT GENERALLY REDUCED INTEREST RATES.
OVER A PERIOD OF UP TO 42 YEARS, WEST GERMANY WILL GRADUALLY REPAY TO CREDITORS THE WORLD OVER SOME 2 1/2 TO 3 BILLION DOLLARS IN PRIVATE PRE-WAR DEBTS.
THE DEBTS TO BE REPAID INCLUDE REMAINING PRINCIPAL ON THE BIG DAWES LOAN OF 1924 AND THE EVEN BIGGER YOUNG LOAN OF 1930 IN WHICH PRIVATE INVESTORS, MAINLY AMERICAN, LOANED GERMANY A TOTAL OF SOME 300 MILLION DOLLARS.
SOME 140 MILLION DOLLARS IS STILL OWING TO AMERICANS ON THESE TWO LOANS.
BY TAKING ON THE HUGE REPAYMENT TASK, WEST GERMANY WILL EARN FINANCIAL INDEPENDENCE AND WIPE OUT THE DEBTS RUN UP BY GERMANY BETWEEN THE TWO WORLD WARS.
WEST GERMANY ALSO WILL END HER STATUS AS A BANKRUPT NATION AND WILL AGAIN BE FREE TO COMPETE IN WORLD FINANCIAL MARKETS FOR PRIVATE INVESTMENT AND CAPITAL.
TO EASE THE BURDEN ON WEST GERMANY, THE CONFERENCE REDUCED SLIGHTLY THE RATES OF INTEREST ON THE DEBTS AND STRETCHED OUT THE PERIOD OF REPAYMENT.
THE PRINCIPAL OR ORIGINAL AMOUNT OF THE DEBTS WAS NOT REDUCED IN MOST CASES.
ALLOWANCE WAS MADE FOR THE FACT GERMANY IS DIVIDED. NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE PAYMENT OF DEBTS OWED BY EAST GERMAN INSTITUTIONS AND PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS WILL NOT, IN MOST CASES, BE ATTEMPTED UNTIL AFTER GERMANY IS UNITED AGAIN.
THE REPAYMENT PLAN NOW GOES TO A COMMISSION COMPOSED OF U.S., BRITAIN AND FRENCH GOVERNMENT EXPERTS. THEIR APPROVAL IS CONSIDERED VIRTUALLY CERTAIN.
THE GOVERNMENTS AND PARLIAMENTS OF MOST COUNTRIES, INCLUDING WEST GERMANY, ALSO MUST APPROVE THE REPAYMENT PLAN.
THE PLAN WAS DRAFTED AND APPROVED MAINLY BY DELEGATES OF PRIVATE CREDITORS SUCH AS THE AMERICAN FOREIGN BONDHOLDERS PROTECTIVE COUNCIL. GOVERNMENT EXPERTS FROM SEVERAL COUNTRIES ALSO SAT IN AS DID REPRESENTATIVES OF PRIVATE DEBTORS AND THE GOVERNMENT OF WEST GERMANY.
THE PLAN TOOK FIVE MONTHS OF ALMOST CONTINUOUS NEGOTIATION. THIS FOLLOWED WEST GERMANY'S AGREEMENT ON FEB. 16, 1951, TO ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE PRE-WAR GERMAN DEBTS.
IN RETURN FOR WEST GERMANY'S AGREEMENT TO PAY OFF THE PRE-WAR DEBTS, THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED TO SCALE DOWN THE AMOUNT OF MONEY OWED BY WEST GERMANY FOR POST-WAR AID FROM THE THREE GOVERNMENTS.
IN A FURTHER CONCESSION, THE U.S. TODAY OFFERED WEST GERMANY A FIVE-YEAR BREATHING SPELL BEFORE IT STARTS REPAYING THE GOVERNMENT AID BILL.

A10
THIS WOULD MEAN THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD NOT HAVE TO START PAYING OFF THE $1,200,000,000 (B) SHE HAS RECEIVED IN U.S. AID UNTIL 1957. SHE WOULD HAVE 30 YEARS TO FINISH PAYING.
THE U.S. ALREADY HAS CUT TWO BILLION DOLLARS FROM THE ORIGINAL AMOUNT OWED BY WEST GERMAN FOR POSTWAR AID.
BRITAIN HAS TRIMMED ITS WEST GERMAN AID BILL FROM $562,800,000 (M) TO 420 MILLION AND FRANCE FROM $15,700,000 (M) TO 11,840,000 (M).
THESE CUTS, AS WELL AS THE U.S. FIVE-YEAR BREATHING SPELL OFFER, ARE DEPENDENT ON FINAL RATIFICATION OF THE PRE-WAR DEBT SETTLEMENT PLAN BY THE THREE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS.
WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATE HARRMANN J. ABS WARNED THE CONFERENCE TODAY THAT ANY DEMANDS BY GERMANY'S FORMER ENEMIES FOR INCREASED WAR REPARATIONS MIGHT "JEOPARDIZE" THE WHOLE PRE-WAR DEBT SETTLEMENT.
HE ASKED THE CREDITOR NATIONS TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE HUGE BURDENS ASSUMED BY WEST GERMANY AND URGED THEM TO GO EASY IN MAKING ANY FURTHER DEMANDS "FROM THE PAST."
SPOKESMEN FOR THE U.S., BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED TO TAKE WEST GERMANY'S BURDENS INTO ACCOUNT, BUT REFUSED TO MAKE ANY COMMITMENT ON REPARATIONS.
TODAY'S DEBT SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT MEANS WEST GERMANY WILL, OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS AND AT SLIGHTLY REDUCED INTEREST RATES, PAY OFF PRE-WAR DEBTS OF THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND OF PRIVATE GERMAN INSTITUTIONS SUCH AS BANKS AND TRADING HOUSES.
SOME OF THE DEBTS REPRESENT LOANS THAT WERE MADE IN THE 1920S AND 30S TO GERMAN STATES, CITIES, RAILWAYS AND POST OFFICES. OTHER DEBTS WERE RUN UP BY GERMAN IMPORTERS WHO NEVER PAID OFF FOR THE GOODS THEY RECEIVED.
HIGHLIGHTS OF THE AGREEMENT INCLUDE:
1. PAYMENT OF THE PRINCIPAL ON THE DEBTS TO BEGIN AFTER FIVE YEARS

IN MOST CASES.
2. LOAN CONTRACTS ORIGINALLY SPECIFYING THAT REPAYMENT WAS TO BE MADE ON THE BASIS OF GOLD NOW WILL BE CHANGED SO THAT REPAYMENT MAY BE MADE ON THE BASIS OF THE U.S. DOLLAR.
3. WEST GERMANY WILL REPAY CERTAIN TYPES OF DEBTS MORE QUICKLY IF REPAYMENT IS ACCEPTED IN BLOCKED GERMAN MARKS FOR INVESTMENT IN GERMANY.
4. INTEREST PAYMENTS LONG OVERDUE WILL BE TRIMMED DOWN IN MOST CASES AND THE REMAINING BALANCES ADDED TO THE PRINCIPAL.
GERMAN PUBLIC DEBTS TO BE SETTLED INCLUDE THE DAWES AND YOUNG LOANS, THE 1930 KREUGER OR SWEDISH "MATCH" LOAN OF ABOUT 119 MILLION DOLLARS, THE KONVERSIONSKASSE BONDS, AND GERMAN MONEY DEBTS OF THE PRE-WAR REICH, THE REICHSBAHN (HIGHWAYS) THE REICHSPOSTS (POST OFFICE) AND THE STATE OF PRUSSIA.

A PROPOSAL WAS MADE FOR THE REPAYMENT OF 97 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TO PRIVATE AMERICAN HOLDERS OF MIXED CLAIMS BONDS WHICH WERE ISSUED IN GERMANY IN 1930 AND WHICH NOW ARE IN DEFAULT.
THE PROPOSAL RECOMMENDS A BILATERAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE U.S. AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENTS TO APPROVE PAYMENT OF THE MIXED CLAIMS BONDS OVER 26 YEARS BEGINNING APRIL 1, 1953.
IN ADDITION, WEST GERMANY WILL PAY 5,600,000 (M) SWISS FRANCS YEARLY TO THE BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENTS UNTIL ALL OUTSTANDING DEBTS WITH THIS BANK ARE CLEARED.
UNDER A SEPARATE AGREEMENT, WEST GERMANY WILL PAY THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT 40 MILLION MARKS ($9,525,000) IN SETTLEMENT OF GERMANY'S PRE-WAR DEBT TO BELGIUM.
LS843PED

368 (Q)
LONDON, AUG.8-(AP)-A PARTIAL TEXT OF SPECIFIC PROVISIONS TO SETTLE GERMANY'S PREWAR GOVERNMENT DEBTS, AS ADOPTED BY A 27-NATION CONFERENCE HERE TODAY:
THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY (HEREAFTER REFERRED TO AS THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT) WILL UNDERTAKE TO OFFER TO THE BONDHOLDERS TO PAY AND TRANSFER THE FOLLOWING AMOUNTS:
THE 7-0/0 EXTERNAL (DAWES LOAN) 1924.
(A) AS ON THE FIRST COUPON DATE FOLLOWING THE 31ST MARCH, 1953, INTEREST AT 5-1/2-0/0 PER ANNUM ON THE AMERICAN ISSUE AND 5-0/0 PER ANNM ON THE OTHER ISSUES.
(B) AS ON THE FIRST COUPON DATE FOLLOWING THE 31ST MARCH, 1958, A SINKING FUND OF 3-0/0 PER ANNUM ON THE AMERICAN ISSUE AND 2-0/0 PER ANNUM ON THE OTHER ISSUES SHALL BE ADDED TO THE ABOVE INTEREST PAYMENTS AND CONSTITUTE WITH THEM A CUMULATIVE ANNUITY.
(C) THE MATURITY DATE SHALL BE EXNDED TO THE YEAR 1969.
(D) ARREARS OF INTEREST OUTSTANDING SHALL BE RECALCULATED AT 5-0/0 SIMPLE INTEREST AND, IN RESPECT OF THE RESULTING TOTAL, THE FEDERA GOVERNMENT WILL ISSUE 20-YEAR BONDS CARRYING 3-0/0 PER ANNUM INTEREST AND AFTER 5 YEARS 2-0/0 SINKING FUND. ON BONDS FOR SO MUCH AS REPRESENTS ARREARS DUE TO THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1944, PAYMENT WILL BE MADE AS FROM THE 15TH APRIL, 1953. BONDS FOR THE BALANCE WILL NOT BE ISSUED UNTIL THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, WHEN PAYMENT ON THESE BONDS WILL BEGIN.
(E) IN ALL RESPECTS OTHER THAN THOSE INDICATED ABOVE, THE TERMS OF THE ORIGINAL LOAN CONTRACTS SHALL BE MAINTAINED.
(F) ALL EXPENSES INCIDENTAL TO CARRYING OUT THE ABOVE MODIFICATIONS OF THE ORIGINAL CONTRACTS SHALL BE BORNE BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.
THE 5-1/2-0/0 INTERNATIONAL (YOUNG) LOAN 1930.
(A) AS ON THE FIRST COUPON DATE FOLLOWING THE 31ST MARCH, 1953, INTEREST AT 5-0/0 PER ANNUM ON THE AMERICAN ISSUE AND 4-1/2-0/0 PER ANNM ON THE OTHER ISSUES.
(B) AS ON THE COUPON DATE FOLLOWING THE 31ST MARCH, 1958, A SINKING FUND OF 1-0/0 PER ANNUM SHALL BE ADDED TO THE ABOVE INTEREST PAYMENTS AND CONSTITUTE WITH THEM A CUMULATIVE ANNUITY.
(C) THE MATURITY DATE SHALL BE EXTENDED TO THE YEAR, 1980.
(D) ARREARS OF INTEREST OUTSTANDING SHALL BE RECALCULATED AT 4-1/2-0/0 SIMPLE INTEREST AND, IN RESPECT OF THE RESULTING TOTAL, THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL ISSUE 20-YEAR BONDS CARRYING 3-0/0 PER ANNUM INTEREST AND AFTER 5 YEARS 1-0/0 SINKING FUND. ON BONDS FOR SO MUCH AS REPRESENTS ARREARS DUE TO THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1944, PAYMENT WILL BE MADE AS FROM THE 15TH APRIL, 1953. BONDS FOR THE BALANCE WILL NOT BE ISSUED UNTIL THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY WHEN PAYMENT ON THESE BONDS WILL BEGIN.
(E) THE AMOUNTS DUE IN RESPECT OF THE VARIOUS ISSUES OF THE 5-1/2-0/0 INTERNATIONAL LOAN 1930 ARE PAYABLE ONLY IN THE CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THE ISSUE WAS MADE. IN VIEW OF THE PRESENT ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL POSITION IN GERMANY, IT IS AGREED THAT THE BASIS FOR CALCULATING THE AMOUNT OF CURRENCY SO PAYABLE SHALL BE THE AMOUNT IN U.S. DOLLARS TO WHICH THE PAYMENT DUE IN THE CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY IN WHICH THE ISSUE WAS MADE WOULD HAVE BEEN EQUIVALENT AT THE RATES OF EXCHANGE RULING WHEN THE LOAN WAS ISSUED. THE NOMINAL AMOUNT IN U.S. DOLLARS SO ARRIVED AT WILL THEN BE RECONVERTED INTO THE RESPECTIVE CURRENCIES AT THE RATE OF EXCHANGE CURRENT ON 1ST AUGUST, 1952.
SHOULD THE RATES OF EXCHANGE RULING ANY OF CURRENCIES OF ISSUE ON 1ST AUGUST, 1952, ALTER THEREAFTER BY 5-0/0 OR MORE, THE INSTALMENTS DUE AFTER THAT DATE, WHILE STILL BEING MADE IN THE CURRENCY OF THE COUNTRY OF ISSUE, SHALL BE CALCULATED ON THE BASIS OF THE LEAST DEPRECIATED CURRENCY (IN RELATION TO THE RATE OF EXCHANGE CURRENT ON 1ST AUGUST, 1952,) RECONVERED INTO THE CURRENCY OF ISSUE AT THE RATE OF EXCHANGE CURRENT WHEN THE PAYMENT IN QUESTION BECOMES DUE.
(F) IN ALL RESPECTS OTHER THAN THOSE INDICATED ABOVE THE TERMS OF THE ORIGINAL LOAN CONTRACTS SHALL BE MAINTAINED.
(G

B69
(G) ALL EXPENSES INCIDENTAL TO CARRYING OUT THE ABOVE MODIFICATIONS OF THE ORIGINAL CONTRACTS SHALL BE BORNE BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC.
KONVERSIONSKASSE BONDS.
THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WILL UNDERTAKE TO MAKE THE FOLLOWING PAYMENTS IN RESPECT OF KONVERSIONSKASSE BONDS AND SCRIP:
(A) AS ON THE FIRST COUPON OR INTEREST DATE FOLLOWING AFTER THE 31ST MARCH, 1953, INTEREST AT THE ORIGINAL CONTRACTUAL RATES.
(B) AS ON THE FIRST COUPON DATE FOLLOWING AFTER THE 31ST MARCH, 1958, A SINKING FUND OF 2-0/0 PER ANNUM SHALL BE ADDED TO THE ABOVE INTEREST PAYMENTS AND CONSTITUTE WITH THEM A CUMULATIVE ANNUITY.
(C) THE MATURITY DATES OF THESE BONDS SHALL BE MAINTAINED.
(F) ALL EXPENSES INCIDENTAL TO CARRYING OUT THE ABOVE MODIFICATIONS OF THE ORIGINAL CONTRACTS WILL BE BORNE BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.
(G) REICHSMARK BONDS AND SCRIP WILL BE CONVERTED INTO DEUTSCHE MARK AT THE RATE OF 10:1. (END)
-DASH-

A SUMMARY OF MAIN PROVISIONS FOR SETTLEMENT OF MEDIUM AND LONG TERM GERMAN DEBTS RESULTING FROM PRIVATE CAPITAL TRANSACTIONS:

PRINCIPAL - NO REDUCTION.

ARREARS OF INTEREST - TWO-THIRDS OF OUTSTANDING INTEREST CALCULATED UP TO THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1952, TO BE FUNDED AND ADDED TO THE PRINCIPAL.

FUTURE RATE OF INTEREST - THREE-QUARTERS OF THE INTEREST RATE PROVIDED IN THE EXISTING CONTRACT.

MATURITY - THE DUE DATE OF INDEBTEDNESS TO BE EXTENDED FROM 10 TO 25 YEARS FROM THE 1ST JANUARY, 1953, THE PERIOD DEPENDING ON THE NATURE OF THE DEBTOR'S BUSINESS AND HIS PRESENT FINANCIAL SITUATION.

AMORTIZATION - AMORTIZATION TO COMMENCE ON THE 1ST JANUARY, 1958, AND TO BE AT THE RATE OF 1-0/0 PER ANNUM FOR 5 YEARS, AND THEREAFTER 2-0/0 PER ANNUM.

(END)

JJ1258PED

34 (Q)

--17--

PRECEDE TEHRAN DAY (300)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 8-(AP)-BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO REJECT IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S LATEST PROPOSAL FOR SETTLING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE ON THE GROUNDS IT CONTAINS NO NEW APPROACH.

QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN MIGHT, HOWEVER, TRY TO KEEP THE DOOR OPEN FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO INSURE THAT IRAN DOES NOT FALL TO THE COMMUNISTS.

URGENT TALKS ARE GOING ON NOW BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITED STATES TO SEE IF A PROGRAM OF SUPPORT FOR MOSSADEGH CAN BE AGREED ON.

IN A NOTE PUBLISHED IN TEHRAN EARLIER TODAY MOSSADEGH OFFERED TO TALK DIRECTLY WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) ON ITS "JUST CLAIMS" FOR COMPENSATION. THE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR COMPANY'S PROPERTIES IN SOUTHERN IRAN WERE TAKEN OVER BY MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT LAST YEAR. THE PROPOSED TALKS WOULD TAKE PLACE UNDER IRAN'S OIL NATIONALIZATION LAWS, MOSSADEGH SUGGESTED.

BRITAIN REJECTED THOSE LAWS BECAUSE SHE CONSIDERED THEY AMOUNTED TO CONFISCATION WITHOUT COMPENSATION. THE LAWS ARE STILL HELD TO BE UNFAIR, THE INFORMANTS ASSERTED.

MOSSADEGH COUPLED HIS OFFER TO NEGOTIATE WITH A DEMAND THAT AIOC PAY OVER 50 MILLION POUNDS (140 MILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF EXTRA ROYALTIES WHICH PILED UP TO IRAN'S CREDIT UNDER A 1949 AGREEMENT. BUT THE BRITISH POINTED OUT IRAN NEVER ACCEPTED THAT AGREEMENT AND THEREFORE IS NOT ENTITLED TO THE MONEY.

THE BRITISH POSITION IS BY NO MEANS FINAL EVEN THOUGH THEY THINK MOSSADEGH'S OFFER PROMISES LITTLE.

THEY MIGHT YET ACCEPT THE AMERICAN VIEW THAT THE ALTERNATIVE TO COMING TO TERMS WITH MOSSADEGH--HOWEVER UNFAIR THE TERMS--MAY BE THAT IRAN WILL FALL INTO RUSSIA'S ARMS.

THREE ELEMENTS OF A FAIR SETTLEMENT, IN THE BRITISH VIEW, WERE GIVEN AS:

1. THE VAST INDUSTRY MUST BE REVIVED AND EFFICIENTLY RUN TO UNDERPIN THE IRANIAN ECONOMY--AND THE BRITISH THINK ONLY THEY CAN PRODUCE AND SELL THE OIL COMPETENTLY.

2. FUTURE OIL PROFITS MUST BE SHARED FAIRLY BETWEEN IRAN AND THE MANAGERS--MEANING THE AIOC.

3. FAIR COMPENSATION MUST BE PAID NOT ONLY FOR THE AIOC PROPERTIES BUT ALSO FOR ITS LOSS OF EARNING POWER.

W428PED

484 (300)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 8-(AP)-IRAN OFFERED TODAY TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY OVER COMPENSATION DUE THE COMPANY FOR NATIONALIZATION OF ITS HOLDINGS HERE.

IF DIRECT TALKS ARE FRUITLESS, PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT SAID IN A NOTE TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY, THE COMPANY CAN SUBMIT ITS CLAIMS TO IRANIAN COURTS. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOLDS 51 PER CENT OF THE STOCK IN ANGLO-IRANIAN, A 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR CONCERN.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ALSO DEMANDED IMMEDIATE PAYMENT OF MONEY DUE IT BY THE OIL COMPANY AND THE RELEASE OF 14 MILLION POUNDS ($39,200,000) IN IRANIAN ASSETS FROZEN IN BRITISH BANKS.

THE GOVERNMENT GAVE NO FIGURE ON ITS OWN CLAIMS OTHER THAN TO SAY THE AMOUNT COMES TO "TENS OF MILLIONS OF POUNDS."

IT SAID THAT IF PAYMENTS ARE DELAYED OR IF THE COMPANY AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT CONTINUE "ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES" TO PREVENT THE SALE OF IRANIAN OIL, "ALL THOSE LOSSES WHICH MAY RESULT WILL BE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT AND THE FORMER COMPANY."

THE NOTE WAS THE FIRST ON THE OIL QUESTION SINCE TALKS BETWEEN MOSSADEGH AND BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON ENDED LAST WEEK IN A DISPUTE OVER WHICH SIDE HAD SUGGESTED ARBITRATION OF THE QUESTION.

THERE HAD BEEN PREVIOUS REPORTS THAT MOSSADEGH SUGGESTED DIRECT TALKS ON THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION.

THE NOTE, HANDED TO THE BRITISH YESTERDAY BUT MADE PUBLIC TODAY, SAID, "THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, WITH THE GOOD WILL WHICH IT HAS PROVED IN NUMEROUS CASES, NOW DECLARES IT IS READY TO START NEGOTIATIONS X X X FOR THE PURPOSE OF INVESTIGATING THE AMOUNTS DUE AND THE LEGAL RIGHTS OF THE FORMER COMPANY, BASED THE LAWS OF NATIONALIZATION OF OIL AND ALSO ON THE AMOUNTS DUE AND CLAIMS OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT."

"IF NO SETTLEMENT IS REACHED AS A RESULT OF DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FORMER COMPANY AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT, THE COMPANY CAN SUBMIT ITS CLAIMS TO THE PROPER IRANIAN COURTS."

THE NOTE URGED THE BRITISH TO APPOINT REPRESENTATIVES AT ONCE TO BEGIN TALKS.

THE NOTE AGAIN ACCUSED BRITAIN OF DEPRIVING IRAN OF MUCH NEEDED MONEY THROUGH SUCH ACTIVITIES AS SEIZING TANKERS CARRYING IRANIAN OIL. IT ALSO POINTED OUT THAT BRITAIN HAD LOST HER CAASE BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE WHICH RULED LAST MONTH THAT IT WAS NOT COMPETENT TO JUDGE THE OIL DISPUTE.

DN843AED

A179 (260)

NIGHT LEAD ATOM TESTS

LONDON, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE ADMIRALTY INDICATED TODAY THAT BRITISH ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS IN A LONELY STRETCH OF THE INDIAN OCEAN OFF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA EITHER HAVE STARTED OR ARE ABOUT TO BEGIN.

WORLD SHIPPING AND AIRCRAFT WERE WARNED TO STAY OUT OF AN AREA OF ABOUT 30,000 SHARE MILES--DOTTED WITH A NUMBER OF UNINHABITED ISLANDS--BECAUSE THEY ARE NOW DANGEROUS AND WILL REMAIN SO UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE.

THE ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO HINT OF THE DURATION OF THE TESTS NOR OF WHAT KIND OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WERE TO BE TESTED.

IN ANNOUNCING LAST DECEMBER THAT BRITAIN HAD BUILT AN ATOMIC WEAPON AND WAS PREPARING FOR ITS LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION, PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL SAID HE HAD ORDERED TESTS TO BE CARRIED OUT ON THE DESERTED MONTE BELLO ISLANDS, ABOUT 50 MILES OFF AUSTRALIA'S NORTHWEST COAST.

A BRITISH CONVOY CARRYING THE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND TEST EQUIPMENT

LANDED IN AUSTRALIA LAST MONTH.
IN OUTLINING THE ROUGHLY PENTAGONAL AREA AS DANGEROUS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED THAT SOME TESTS MAY BE MADE OVER THE OPEN SEA, SINCE SOME 20,000 SQUARE MILES IN THE NORTHERN PORTION IS A TRACTLESS AND EMPTY STRETCH OF WATER. IN ADDITION TO THE MONTE BELLO GROUP, THE AREA ALSO INCLUDES THE TIP OF THE DAMPIER ARCHIPELAGO TO THE EAST AND BIG BARROW ISLAND TO THE SOUTH.
THE SOUTHERN BORDER OF THE AREA LEAVES A SHIPPING LANE ABOUT 10 MILES WIDE AT ITS NARROWEST POINT ALONG THE AUSTRALIAN COAST, BUT THE WARNING NOTICE SAID EVEN THIS MAY BE CLOSED LATER.
THE DANGER AREA IS BOUNDED BY LINES JOINING THE FOLLOWING SIX POINTS: 18 DEGREES 40 MIN. SOUTH, 114 DEG. 00 MIN. EAST; 18 DEG. 40 MIN. SOUTH, 117 DEG. 30 MIN. EAST; 20 DEG. 00 MIN. SOUTH, 117 DEG. 30 MIN. EAST; 20 DEG. 16 MIN. SOUTH, 116 DEG. 44 MIN. EAST; 21 DEG. 15 MIN. SOUTH, 115 DEG. 00 MIN. EAST; 20 DEG. 00 MIN. SOUTH, 114 DEG. 00 MIN. EAST.
WW258PED

A69
(180)
LONDON, AUG. 8-(AP)-BRITAIN TODAY ~~ORDERED~~ WARNED WORLD SHIPPING AND AIRCRAFT TO KEEP OUT OF ABOUT 30,000 SQUARE MILES OF OCEAN OFF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA BECAUSE THIS NATION IS ABOUT READY TO SET OFF HER FIRST ATOMIC WEAPON THERE.
THE ADMIRALTY SAID THE HUGE ISLAND-SPRINKLED AREA OF THE INDIAN OCEAN NOW IS DANGEROUS AND WILL REMAIN SO UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, OWING TO "THE TEST OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."
THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO HINT OF THE ACTUAL DATE OR DURATION OF THE TESTS. NOR WAS IT CLEAR HOW MUCH SIGNIFICANCE ATTACHED TO THE ADMIRALTY'S REFERENCE TO "WEAPONS" INSTEAD OF A SINGLE WEAPON.
PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL DISCLOSED LAST WINTER THAT BRITAIN HAD PRODUCED AN ATOMIC WEAPON AND SET UP ARRANGEMENTS FOR ITS LARGE-SCALE PRODUCTION. HE SAID HE HAD ORDERED TESTS TO BE CARRIED OUT ON THE UNINHABITED, ALMOST WATERLESS MONTE BELLO ISLANDS, ABOUT 50 MILES OFF THE AUSTRALIA'S NORTHWEST COAST.
THE ISLANDS LIE SOME 30 MILES INSIDE THE DANGER AREA AS DEFINED BY THE ADMIRALTY. THE IRREGULAR, APPROXIMATELY PENTAGON-SHAPED REGION IS MOSTLY OPEN SEA. IT IS MORE THAN 200 MILES LONG AND SOME 200 MILES WIDE AT ITS BROADEST POINT.
THE AREA IN TODAY'S WARNING NOTICE INCLUDES, IN ADDITION TO THE MONTE BELLO GROUP, THE TIP OF THE DAMPIER ARCHIPELAGO TO THE EAST AND BIG BARROW ISLAND TO THE SOUTHWEST.
MORE THAN 20,000 SQUARE MILES OF EMPTY SEA STRETCH AWAY TO THE NORTHERN PORTION OF THE AREA. THIS MAY INDICATE THAT SOME NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS ARE PLANNED OVER THE OPEN SEA.
TO THE SOUTH, A SHIPPING CHANNEL, TEN MILES WIDE AT ITS NARROWEST, HAS BEEN LEFT BETWEEN THE DANGER AREA AND THE AUSTRALIAN MAINLAND. EVEN THIS MAY BE CLOSED LATER, THE ADMIRALTY WARNED.
THE DANGER AREA IS BOUNDED BY LINES JOINING THE FOLLOWING SIX POINTS -- 18 DEGREES 40 MIN SOUTH, 114 DEG 00 MIN EAST; 18 DEG 40 MIN SOUTH, 117 DEG 30 MIN EAST; 20 DEG 00 MIN SOUTH, 117 DEG 30 MIN EAST; 20 DEG 16 MIN SOUTH, 116 DEG 44 MIN EAST; 21 DEG 15 MIN SOUTH, 115 DEG 00 MIN EAST; 20 DEG 00 MIN SOUTH, 114 DEG 00 MIN EAST.
DN848AED

A68
(150)
LONDON, AUG. 8-(AP)-BRITAIN'S SUPPLY MINISTRY TODAY DESCRIBED NEW "NERVE GASES" WHICH CAN STRIKE WITHOUT WARNING AND KILL WITHIN SECONDS.
ITS ARTICLE, PUBLISHED IN TWO PRINCIPAL MEDICAL PUBLICATIONS--LANCET AND THE BRITISH MEDICAL JOURNAL--DID NOT SAY WHO HAS THE NEW GASES. NEITHER DID IT SAY WHETHER THEY ARE PRACTICAL FOR MODERN WARFARE.
"THESE GASES ARE RAPIDLY ABSORBED BY INHALATION OF THE VAPOR, ABSORPTION OF THE LIQUID THROUGH THE SKIN AND MUCOUS MEMBRANCE, OR BY INGESTION (CONSUMPTION) OF CONTAMINATED FOOD AND WATER," THE ARTICLE SAID.
"A DROP OF THE LIQUID IN THE EYE OR THE INHALATION OF A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF THE VAPOR FOR A FEW SECONDS MAY CAUSE INCAPACITY OR DEATH WITHIN A FEW SECONDS."
THE ARTICLE WAS PREPARED AT THE REQUEST OF BRITAIN'S CHEMICAL DEFENSE ADVISORY BOARD BY SIR HARRY GARNER, CHIEF SCIENTIST OF THE SUPPLY MINISTRY. GARNER SAID NON-MEDICAL PERSONNEL CAN PROVIDE FIRST AID TREATMENT FOR VICTIMS OF THE GASES, INCLUDING AN INJECTION OF ATROPINE AND ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION. A STANDARD GAS MASK WILL PROVIDE PROTECTION AGAINST INHALAING THE GASES, HE ADDED.
LS809PED

A100
LONDON, AUG 8-(AP)-JAPAN AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE DECIDED TO ESTABLISH NORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS, THE BELGRADE RADIO SAID TODAY. IT SAID JAPAN WILL SET UP A LEGATION, HEADED BY A CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, IN BELGRADE SOON.
DN909AED

B12 (SEG) (220)
PARIS, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE SIX WEST EUROPEAN SCHUMAN PLAN NATIONS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THE NINE MEN APPOINTED TO RUN THEIR JOINT STEEL-COAL POOL. COMPOSING THE ORGANIZATION'S EXECUTIVE HIGH AUTHORITY, THEY WILL TAKE OFFICE SUNDAY IN LUXEMBOURG.
CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP WILL BE JEAN MONNET, FRENCH ECONOMIC PLANNER WHO PLAYED A LEADING ROLE IN DRAFTING THE PLAN. FRANZ ETZEL, ECONOMIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, WAS NAMED FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT AND ALBSRT COPPE, BELGIAN MINISTER OF RECONSTRUCTION, SECOND VICE-PRESIDE

FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT AND ALBERT COPPE, BELGIAN MINISTER OF RECONSTRUCTION, SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT.
THE AUTHORITY WILL FUNCTION AS THE EXECUTIVE ARM OF THE NEW INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION. A JOINT ASSEMBLY, OR LEGISLATIVE BRANCH, AND A COURT TO SETTLE DISPUTES ALSO WILL BE ORGANIZED.
THE OTHER SIX AUTHORITY MEMBERS ARE: DR. HEINZ POTTHOFF, CHIEF GERMAN DELEGATE TO THE INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY; LEON DAUM, DIRECTOR OF SEVERAL LARGE FRENCH STEEL COMPANIES; ENZO GIACCHERO, A MEMBER OF THE ITALIAN PARLIAMENT; DIRK PETER SPIERENBURG, FOREIGN ECONOMIC RELATIONS CHIEF IN THE NETHERLANDS ECONOMIC AFFAIRS MINISTRY; ALBERT WAHER, LUXEMBOURG CAREER DIPLOMAT, AND PAUL FINET, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE BELGIAN GENERAL LABOR FEDERATION.
THE MEMBER GOVERNMENTS SELECTED THE FIRST EIGHT. THESE THEN PICKED FINET TO FILL THE NINTH SEAT.
IN ACCEPTING THEIR APPOINTMENTS, THE HIGH AUTHORITY MEMBERS MUST RESIGN ALL POSTS WITH THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS AND WITH THE STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES. THEY WILL HOLD THEIR POSTS FOR SIX YEARS, UNLESS AN ADVERSE VOTE IN THE ORGANIZATION'S ASSEMBLY ON ANY QUESTION UNSEATS THEM.
TA347AED

A19

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK C. PACE, JR., ARRIVED TODAY FROM PARIS FOR A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF AMERICAN FORCES IN WEST GERMANY.

HE WAS MET AT THE HEIDELBERG AIRSTRIP BY GEN. THOMAS T. HANDY, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE.

A JOINT ARMY, NAVY AND AIRFORCE REVIEW WILL BE HELD TOMORROW IN PACE'S HONOR.

JT517PED

A110

FIRST LEAD CZECHOSLOVAK

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 8-(AP)-RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS SHIPPING MIDDLE CLASS GROUPS OUT OF HER KEY CITIES BY THE TRAINLOAD AND HAS NOW BEGUN CLEARING POLITICAL SUSPECTS OUT OF VILLAGES ALONG THE AUSTRIAN BORDER, USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY.

INFORMANTS SAID THE RED REGIME HAS BEEN SHIPPING HUNDREDS OF SUCH SUSPECTS FROM TOWNS IN A CZECH "SECURITY ZONE" WHICH SKIRTS THE CZECH-AUSTRIAN FRONTIER. A SIMILAR ZONE EXISTS ALONG THE CZECH FRONTIER WITH WEST GERMANY.

ONE EFFECT OF THE MOVE IS TO CUT DOWN THE NUMBER OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS ESCAPING TO THE WEST. COUNTER MEASURES ALONG THE FRONTIER ALREADY HAVE CUT THE NUMBER OF SUCH ESCAPES IN HALF OVER THE PAST YEAR. LATELY ONLY ABOUT 50 PERSONS A MONTH HAVE BEEN SLIPPING ACROSS THE LINE.

THOUSANDS OF FAMILIES WERE REPORTED BEING DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES IN PRAGUE, BRATISLAVIA AND OTHER CITIES. THE MOVE IS SIMILAR TO THAT BEING CARRIED ON IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FELLOW SATELLITES, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA.

USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED THE CZECH DEPORTATIONS LAST NIGHT AND SAID, AS IN THE OTHER TWO RED COUNTRIES, THEY APPARENTLY HAVE A TWO-FOLD AIM -- TO BREAK UP CONCENTRATIONS OF THE BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL CLASS AND TO MAKE HOUSING AVAILABLE FOR FAVORED WORKERS.

THE REPORTS SAID THAT AT LEAST 10,000 PERSONS WERE FORCED TO LEAVE PRAGUE AND BRATISLAVA IN THE FIRST WEEK OF THE DEPORTATIONS, WHICH BEGAN IN MID-JULY.

SINCE THEN, TRAINLOADS OF DEPORTEES HAVE BEEN LEAVING BOTH THOSE CITIES AS WELL AS OTHER KEY CENTERS TWO OR THREE TIMES A WEEK. THE REPORTS SAID LAWYERS, ARCHITECTS, FORMER FACTORY OWNERS AND OTHER PERSONS WHO HELD SIMILAR JOBS BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS SQUEEZED THEM OUT WERE THE PRINCIPAL VICTIMS.

MOST OF THOSE EXPELLED FROM THE CITIES WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN DUMPED OFF TRAINS IN RURAL AREAS.

SM229AED

A70

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 8-(AP)-CZECH NATIONAL SECURITY MINISTER KAROL BACILEK TODAY ACKNOWLEDGED PUBLICLY THAT SABOTAGE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS INCREASING.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN PRAGUE, BACILEK URGED CZECH COMMUNISTS TO COOPERATE WITH THE SECURITY POLICE IN FIGHTING THE "ENEMIES" OF THE PEOPLE. HIS REMARKS WERE BROADCAST TONIGHT BY THE PRAGUE RADIO.

THE SECURITY MINISTER SAID HUNDREDS OF CHUNKS OF IRON, INTENDED TO SABOTAGE HARVEST MACHINERY, HAD BEEN FOUND IN CROP FIELDS.

BACILEK ATTACKED ESPECIALLY THE MIDDLE CLASS AND THE KULAKS (LANDED PEASANTS).

LS812PED

A87 (110)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG. 8-(AP)-UNIONS DOMINATED BY BELGIUM'S SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS ORDERED THEIR HALF MILLION WORKERS OUT ON A LIMITED GENERAL STRIKE TOMORROW IN PROTEST AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT'S TWO-YEAR-ARMY CONSCRIPTION LAW.

THE BELGIAN GENERAL FEDERATION OF LABOR (FGTB), WHICH CLAIMS SOCIALIST LEADERSHIP BUT OFTEN IS INFLUENCED BY COMMUNISTS IN KEY POSITIONS, ORDERED THE ONE-DAY STRIKE.

BUT THE RIVAL CHRISTIAN UNION FEDERATION (CSC), WHICH CLAIMS IT, TOO, HAS HALF A MILLION MEMBERS, PUBLISHED A STATEMENT OPPOSING "STRIKES FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES" AND ORDERED ITS WORKERS TO STAY ON THE JOB.

IN ANY EVENT, THE STRIKE WILL NOT HAVE TOO GREAT AN EFFECT ON THE NATION'S ACTIVITIES, SINCE MANY PLANTS WILL BE CLOSED TOMORROW FOR ANNUAL LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

EJ913PED

A89

(140)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG 8-(AP)-IRAQ WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE RATIFIED THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE'S COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT, BRINGING THE TREATY INTO FORCE IN 15 DAYS.

THE WAFDIST NEWSPAPER AL MISRI SAID IRAQ'S ACCEPTANCE OF THE PACT WAS RECEIVED YESTERDAY BY THE LEAGUE SECRETARY. RATIFICATION OF FOUR NATIONS WAS REQUIRED TO BRING THE AGREEMENT INTO FORCE, AND EGYPT, JORDAN AND SYRIA ALREADY HAD APPROVED IT.

THE PACT CALLS FOR COMMON DEFENSE AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE LEAGUE, WHICH ALSO INCLUDES SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON AND YEMEN.

AL MISRI SAID THE MILITARY COMMANDERS OF THE ARAB STATES WOULD BE CALLED TO MEET SHORTLY TO DISCUSS IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PACT.

THE ARAB SECURITY PACT PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN PROPOSED BY SOME ARAB AUTHORITIES AS A POSSIBLE NUCLEUS FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT FOLLOWING EGYPTIAN REFUSAL TO PARTICIPATE WITH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN A WESTERN-SPONSORED SETUP.

DN855AED

A98FX

HONG KONG, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNIST BUREAU OF INDUSTRY AND TRADE AT CANTON WEDNESDAY REVOKED THE LICENSES OF SIX U.S. MOTION PICTURE COMPANIES BUT IT WAS ONLY A GESTURE.

THE COMPANIES--UNIVERSAL, COLUMBIA, WARNER BROS., MGM, PARAMOUNT AND TWENTIETH CENTURY FOX--HAVE SENT NO AGENTS TO CANTON AND RELEASED NO PICTURES THERE IN MORE THAN A YEAR. RUSSIAN PICTURES HAVE REPLACED AMERICAN MOVIES IN RED CHINA.

CY604APD NM

A97FX

HONG KONG, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE PRO-NATIONALIST KUNG SHEUNG DAILY NEWS TODAY SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS EXECUTED 86 OFFICIALS OF THREE VILLAGES 55 MILES EAST OF CANTON IN JULY ON CHARGES OF HANDI-CAPPING AND OBSTRUCTING MILITARY DEFENSES.

CY603APD

323 Q (220)

KATMANDU, NEPAL, AUG. 8-(AP)-AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID TONIGHT THAT KING TRIBHUVANA MIGHT END PARTY GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY AND TAKE OVER ADMINISTRATION OF THIS HUMALAYAN COUNTRY HIMSELF.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE KING WOULD RULE THROUGH HIS MINISTERS. THE CHANGE WOULD MARK A NEW CRISIS IN THE TROUBLED RECENT POLITICAL HISTORY OF NEPAL--TORN BY INTER-PARTY STRIFE AND THREATENED BY COMMUNISM AS WELL.

THE IMMEDIATE QUARREL IS AMONG NON-COMMUNIST FORCES, BUT THE RED THREAT HAS LINGERED IN THE OFFING SINCE GOVERNMENT FORCES REPULSED A COMMUNIST-LED REVOLT LAST WINTER.

THE REPORTED MOVE BY THE KING TO TAKE THINGS INTO HIS OWN HANDS APPARENTLY INDICATED A FAILURE OF TWO RIVAL POLITICAL LEADERS, WHO HAPPEN TO BE BROTHERS, TO PATCH UP THEIR QUARRELS. THEY ARE PREMIER MATRIKA P.KOIRALA AND CONGRESS PARTY BOSS BISHEWESVAR PRASAD KOIRALA.

TRIBHUVANA CONFERRED WITH THE PREMIER LATE TONIGHT. INFORMED SOURCES SAID THEY HAD DISCUSSED WHAT ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN IF THE KOIRALA CABINET SHOULD RESIGN.

NEPAL OCCUPIES A STRATEGIC POSITION BETWEEN INDIA AND COMMUNIST CAPTIVE TIBET. THE NAPALESE AMBASSADOR TO NEW DELHI, MAJ. GEN. BIJAYA SHUMSHERE JUNG BAHADUR RANA, WAS RECEIVED TONIGHT AT THE INDIAN CAPITAL BY RAJENDRA PRASAD, PRESIDENT OF INDIA, AFTER TALKING WITH PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU.

TRIBHUVANA, WHO WAS DEPOSED IN NOVEMBER, 1950, WAS RESTORED TO POWER WITH INDIA'S BLESSING THREE MONTHS LATER, AFTER A REVOLT BY THE CONGRESS PARTY AGAINST THE RULE OF THE RANA FAMILY, WHICH HELD A HERIDITARY PREMIERSHIP AND THUS THE REAL POWERS.

THE KING HAS ADVOCATED VARIOUS DEMOCRATIC CONSTITUTIONAL REFORMS, BUT THESE HAVE FOUNDERED ON THE OBSTACLE OF PARTY STRIFE.

TU/UK536PED

389 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD MALAYAN

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG.8-(AP)-BRITISH SECURITY FORCES ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE KILLED SIX RED INSURGENTS IN THE PAST 24 HOURS, INCLUDING A COMMUNIST DISTRICT CHIEF WHO HAD A $13,000 PRICE ON HIS HEAD.

THE RED LEADER WAS IDENTIFIED AS PHANG NGEF, DISTRICT COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

SIR GERALD TEMPLER, BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER, TOLD LOCAL OFFICIALS THAT TH FIGHT AGAINST THE RED REBELS WAS COMIMG ALONG BETTER BECAUSE THE PEOPLE HAVE BECOME MORE COOPERATIVE IN RELAYING INFORMATION TO SECURITY FORCES.

JJ236PED

409 (110)

KATMANDU, NEPAL, AUG.8-(AP)-ADVICES FROM TIBET HINTED TODAY THE COMMUNIST CHINESE MASTERS OF THAT MOUNTAINOUS LAND HAVE OBTAINED A LOOSE WORKING ARRANGEMENT BETWEEN THE RIVAL DALAI LAMA, 18, AND THE RED-SPONSORED PANCHEN LAMA 15.

THE PANCHEN LAMA, WHO WAS BROUGHT TO TIBET FROM COMMUNIST CHINA AFTER THE REDS MOVED IN, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT LHASA, THE CAPITAL, FOR DIGERCHA IN SOUTHEASTERN TIBET, WHERE HE WILL MAKE HIS OFFICIAL HEADQUARTERS.

COMMUNIST CHINESE ARMY OFFICERS, WHO HOLD TIBET WITH 40,000 MEN, ARRANGED A SEND-OFF BANQUET FOR THE PANCHEN LAMA AT WHICH THE DALAI LAMA, NOMINALLY THE RELIGIOUS AND TEMPORAL CHIEFTAIN OF TIBET, WAS PRESENT.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE THE COMMUNISTS THREATENED TO REPLACE THE DALAI LAMA WITH THE PANCHEN LAMA UNLESS THE FORMER COOPERATED WITH PEIPING.

B1005AED

B43KX (Q)

(220)

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH SAILORS

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 9-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI TOLD THE JAPANESE CABINET FRIDAY THE GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO SETTLE THE CASE OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS AMICABLY AND AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

BRITAIN HAS PROTESTED THE SENTENCING BY A JAPANESE COURT OF TWO SAILORS FROM THE BRITISH CRUISER BELFAST. THEY WERE CONVICRED OF ROBBING A TAXICAB DRIVER AND WERE SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IN JAIL.

OKASAKI CONFERRED WITH PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA OVER THE ISSUE. HE TOLD THE CABINET THAT STEPS TAKEN WOULD BE IN CO-OPERATION WITH THE JUSTICE MINISTRY.

LATER OKAZAKI WAS ASKED BY DEPORTERS IF THE SAILORS WOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE BRITISH, AS BRITAIN HAS DEMANDED. HE REPLIED THAT HE COULD NOT ANSWER THAT AS THE ISSUE CONCERNED THE COURT.

THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD BASE ITS REPLY TO THE BRITISH PROTEST ON THE FINDINGS OF SHIGENORI SHIMA, SPECIAL ASSISTANT IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

SHIMA WAS SENT TO KOBE TO OBTAIN DETAILS OF THE TRIAL OF THE SEAMEN. HE RETURNED TO TOKYO FRIDAY.

THE BRITISH HOLD THE MEN SHOULD HAVE BEEN TRIED IN A BRITISH MILITARY COURT. THAT WAS THE PROCEDURE UNDER THE OCCUPATION . SINCE JAPAN REGAINED INDEPENDENCE, THE JAPANESE AND BRITISH HAVE FAILED TO AGREE ON THE JURISDICTION OF ARRESTED BRITISH MILITARY PERSONNEL.

THE SAILORS, DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER, WERE CONVICTED OF ROBBING THE JAPANESE TAXI DRIVER AT KOBE JUNE 29 OF 1,700 YEN, ABOUT $5..

FJ541PCS

B28KX (Q)

APW (380)

BY WILLIAM JORDEN

TOKYO, AUG.8 (AP)-MIFFED OVER THE JAILING OF TWO ENGLISH SAILORS BY A JAPANESE COURT, THE BRITISH TODAY DECLINED TO ATTEND OFFICIALLY THE CEREMONIES AUG. 10 HONORING WILL ADAMS, THE FIRST BRITON TO BECOME A JAPANESE CITIZEN.

THE SAILORS FROM THE CRUISER BELFAST, DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER, RECENTLY WERE CONVICTED IN A JAPANESE COURT OF STEALING A JAPANESE TAXICAB AT KOBE JUNE 29 AND FORCING THE DRIVER TO HAND OVER 1,700 YEN (ABOUT $5).

THEY WERE SENTENCED EACH TO 30 MONTHS IN JAIL. THE BRITISH CONTEND THE MEN SHOULD HAVE BEEN TRIED IN A BRITISH MILITARY COURT.

UNTIL JAPAN REGAINED SOVEREIGNTY APRIL 28, EACH OCCUPYING POWER HANDLED ITS OWN COURT CASES. NO AGREEMENT BETWEEN JAPAN AND BRITAIN HAS BEEN REACHED SINCE THEN IN THE MATTER OF JURISDICTION OVER ARRESTED BRITONS.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY TODAY CONFIRMED IT HAD NOTIFIED THE MAYOR OF ITO, A HOT SPRINGS RESORT TOWN ABOUT 90 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TOKYO, THAT IT WOULD NOT BE REPRESENTED AT THE MIURA ANSHIN FESTIVAL SUNDAY.

MIURA ANSHIN WAS THE JAPANESE NAME ADOPTED BY WILL ADAMS, A BRITISH SAILOR SHIPWRECKED OFF JAPAN 200 YEARS AGO. HE STAYED ON TO BECOME A NRALIZ

NATURALIZED CITIZEN AND A TRUSTED ADVISER TO THE TOKUGAWA SHOGUNS--RULERS OF JAPAN THEN IN THE NAME OF THE EMPEROR.

FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN IN LONDON RECENTLY DEMANDED THAT THE

JAPANESE TURN OVER SMITH AND STINNER FOR A MILITARY TRIAL BY THE BRITISH. HIS DEMAND WAS RELAYED HERE BY JAPANESE AMBASSADOR SHUNICHI MATSUMOTO.

JUSTICE MINISTER TOKUTARO KIMURA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE ADMINISTRATION COULD NOT INTERVENE IN COURT AFFAIRS, BUT ADDED:

"IF THE BRITISH APPEAL TO A HIGHER COURT AND IF THE COURT GRANTS BAIL TO THE TWO BRITISH SAILORS, I THINK THE MATTER MAY BE SOLVED PEACEFULLY."

U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT D. MURPHY HAS SAID HE IS PREPARED TO STEP IN, IF ASKED, TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE. HE SAID HIS PRIVATE OPINION IS THAT JAPAN SHOULD HAVE TURNED THE SAILORS OVER TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES FOR TRIAL.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID JAPAN WILL REPLY TO THE BRITISH PROTEST, PROBABLY NEXT WEEK, AFTER IT COMPLETES ITS STUDY OF A REPORT FROM A REPRESENTATIVE SENT TO KOBE TO INVESTIGATE.

JAPANESE NEWSPAPER EDITORIALS CONTENDED THE SENTENCES WERE LIGHT CONSIDERING THE CHARGE. THE EDITORIALS CARRIED THESE EXPRESSIONS:

"IF THE BRITISH ARE NOT SATISFIED, THEY SHOULD APPEAL TO A HIGHER COURT."

"THE BRITISH APPARENTLY EXPECT THE SAME PRIVILEGES GRANTED THE AMERICANS. THEY CANNOT DO SO. THE AMERICANS ARE OBLIGATED TO DEFEND JAPAN IF SHE IS INVADED, BUT THE BRITISH ARE NOT."

"JAPAN PLEDGED TO COOPERATE WITH THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT IT DID NOT PROMISE TO ACCORD EXTRATERRITORIALITY TO MISBEHAVING SERVICEMEN."

VR535ACS

A141KX (NAGSKI)

NAGASAKI, JAPAN, SATURDAY, AUG. 9-(AP)-CHURCH BELLS WILL TOLL AND AIR RAID SIRENS SOUND AT 11 A.M. TODAY (9 P.M. FRIDAY EST) AS THE CITIZENS OF NAGASAKI MARK THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ATOM BOMB DROPPED ON THEIR CITY. 1952

THE A-BLAST THAT CRUSHED NAGASAKI SEVEN YEARS AGO TODAY WAS GREATER THAN THE ONE THAT POUNDED DOWN ON HIROSHIMA THREE DAYS EARLIER IN HISTORY'S FIRST WARTIME USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB.

BUT BECAUSE NAGASAKI IS BUILT ON ROLLING HILLS, IT SUFFERED LESS PHYSICAL DAMAGE. ABOUT 73,900 PERSONS WERE KILLED IN THE BLAST AND 76,800 WERE INJURED OR MISSING.

LIKE HIROSHIMA, NAGASAKI APPEARS TO HAVE COMPLETELY RECOVERED FROM THE BLAST. NOW IT TEEMS WITH MORE THAN ITS PREWAR POPULATION OF 200,000.

NAGASAKI'S HUGE DOCKYARDS ARE BUSY, AS ARE ITS STEEL MILLS AND BIG PORT.

IN CEREMONIES TODAY, THE CITIZENS OF THE CITY WILL BOW THEIR HEADS PROMPTLY AT 11 A.M., CLOSE THEIR EYES AND PRAY. CIVIC LEADERS WILL SPEAK.

TONIGHT THOUSANDS OF SMALL LANTERNS WITH CANDLES WILL BE FLOATED DOWN THE YANA RIVER NEAR THE CENTER OF THE ATOM BLAST. ACCORDING TO THE BUDDHIST FAITH, THESE LANTERNS WILL CONSOLE THE VICTIMS OF THE BOMB.

SD1031ACS

A123KX (CHIANG)

(190)

FIRST LEAD MADAME CHIANG

BY ROY ESSOYAN

HONOLULU, AUG. 8-(AP)-MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK---NATIONALIST CHINA'S FIRST LADY---WILL ARRIVE IN HONOLULU SOMETIME THIS WEEKEND TO SEEK MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR A SKIN DISORDER, A CHINESE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.

SHE IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FORMOSA TONIGHT (SATURDAY, FORMOSA TIME).

MINISTER K. W. YU, ATTACHED TO THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, SAID THE EXACT ARRIVAL TIME WAS NOT KNOWN. MADAME CHIANG WILL FLY FROM FORMOSA BY WAY OF MANILA ON A COMMERCIAL AIRLINER.

MINISTER YU ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO MEET THE WIFE OF THE CHINESE GENERALISSIMO. HE CALLED IN THE PRESS SOON AFTERWARD TO MAKE THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT.

HE SAID MADAME CHIANG WILL PROBABLY GO STRAIGHT FROM THE AIRPORT TO TRIPLER ARMY HOSPITAL WHERE A RESERVATION HAS BEEN MADE FOR HER.

YU SAID MADAME CHIANG DID NOT PLAN TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES MAINLAND UNLESS AND UNTIL SHE HAD EXHAUSTED ALL HOPES OF A SUCCESSFUL TREATMENT HERE.

YU REQUESTED THAT NO PICTURES BE MADE OF HER ARRIVAL BECAUSE HER FACE IS BADLY SWOLLEN.

THE MINISTER SAID MADAME CHIANG IS SUFFERING FROM UTICARIA, AN ALLERGY FORM OF SKIN DISORDER. HE SAID TREATMENT WITH CORTISONE ACTH IN FORMOSA ONLY MADE THE CONDITION WORSE.

YU SAID HE KNEW OF NO PLANS FOR GENERALISSIMO CHIANG TO JOIN HIS WIFE HERE. HE SAID SHE MIGHT BE ACCOMPANIED BY TWO PEOPLE, A SECRETARY AND A MAID.

MADAME H. H. KUNG, MADAME CHIANG'S SISTER, AND DR. J. HENG LUI, CHIANGS' PERSONAL PHYSICIAN, ARRIVED HERE WITH MINISTER YU.

DR. LUI HAD BEEN IN TORONTO, CANADA. HE WALKED OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS CONFERENCE THERE LAST WEEK IN PROTEST TO THE SEATING OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVE.

AR344PCS

32 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD SCRAP (230)

OTTAWA, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT HAS BLOCKED THE TRANS-SHIPMENT OF A CARGO OF UNITED STATES CAST IRON SCRAP TO ENGLAND THROUGH THE CANADIAN PORT OF SOREL, QUE.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ACTION WAS AN EXAMPLE OF CANADA'S CLOSE COOPERATION WITH WASHINGTON TO PREVENT THE MOVEMENT OF STRATEGIC AMERICAN GOODS ABROAD WITHOUT PROPER U.S. CLEARANCE.

THE 2,475-TON SHIPMENT CAME FROM THE JERSEY CITY, N.J., SCRAP METAL FIRM OF SCHIAVONE-BONOMO AND WAS CONSIGNED TO THE INTERNATIONAL IRON AND METAL COMPANY AT HAMILTON, ONT.

BUT WHEN THE SHIPPERS GAVE BRITAIN AS THE FINAL DESTINATION, THE CANADIAN AUTHORITIES STEPPED IN AND GAVE THEM THE CHOICE EITHER OF DISPOSING OF THE CARGO IN THIS COUNTRY OR RETURNING IT TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES ALLOWS SCRAP METAL TO MOVE FREELY TO CANADA BUT--AS PART OF ITS CAMPAIGN TO KEEP STRATEGIC MATERIALS FROM GOING TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES--IT REQUIRES SPECIAL EXPORT PERMITS FOR SHIPMENT TO ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

AN INTERNATIONAL IRON AND METAL CO. SPOKESMAN SAID HIS FIRM HAD NO INTENTION OF SENDING THE AMERICAN CARGO ON TO ENGLAND BUT THAT IT DID HAVE A LETTER OF CREDIT FROM A BRITISH GOVERNMENT AGENCY FOR 7,000 TONS OF SCRAP WHICH IT EXPECTED TO FILL FROM CANADIAN SOURCES.

IN JERSEY CITY, SCHIAVONE-BONOMO TREASURER E.J. MOSKOWITZ SAID THE SHIPMENT HAD BEEN SENT TO INTERNATIONAL "IN GOOD FAITH" IN THE BELIEF THE METAL WAS TO BE USED IN CANADA. HE SAID HIS COMPANY DECLINED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CARGO ONCE IT WAS DELIVERED TO INTERNATIONAL.

W410PED

A168

30.24- 5227

FIRST LEAD SCRAP 170

OTTAWA, AUG 8-(AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY CANADA HAS BLOCKED AN ATTEMPT TO TRANS-SHIP SOME UNITED STATES CAST IRON SCRAP OVERSEAS THROUGH A CANADIAN PORT. THE CARGO IS NOW BEING HELD AT SOREL, QUE.

HOWEVER, A SPOKESMAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL IRON AND METAL COMPANY SAID AT HAMILTON, ONT., A MIXUP OCCURRED AND HIS COMPANY HAD NO INTENTION OF BREAKING THE AMERICAN RULES ON SHIPMENTS OVERSEAS. HE SAID HIS COMPANY HAD IMPORTED THE SCRAP, NOW BEING UNLOADED AT SOREL, FOR CANADIAN CONSUMPTION ONLY.

BUT, HE ADDED, THE COMPANY ALSO HAS A LETTER OF CREDIT FROM A BRITISH GOVERNMENT AGENCY FOR SHIPPING 7,000 TONS OF CANADIAN SCRAP TO BRITAIN, WHICH THEY EXPECTED TO FILL WITH CANADIAN SCRAP.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES HERE SAID THE CARGO AT SOREL WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE ORIGINATED AT JERSEY CITY, N.J. AND CANADIAN AUTHORITIES GAVE THE SHIPPERS A CHOICE OF DISPOSING OF THE CARGO IN CANADA OR RETURNING IT TO THE UNITED STATES.

THEY SAID THE SHIPPERS HAD GIVEN BRITAIN AS THE DESTINATION.

THE UNITED STATES ALLOWS SCRAP IRON TO MOVE FREELY BETWEEN ITS TERRITORY AND CANADA, BUT DOES NOT ALLOW IT TO BE SHIPPED TO OTHER COUNTRIES WITHOUT AN EXPORT PERMIT. THAT IS PART OF ITS CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT WESTERN STRATEGIC MATERIALS FROM MOVING INTO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

IN JERSEY CITY, E.J.MOSKOWITZ, TREASURER OF THE SCRAP METAL FIRM OF SCHIAVONR-BONOMO CORP. SAID THE 2,475-TON SHIPMENT HAD BEEN MADE TO CANADA BY HIS COMPANY ON ORDER OF THE INTERNATIONAL IRON AND METAL CO. OF HAMILTON, ONTARIO.

HE SAID SCHIAVONE-BONOMO WAS UNDER THE IMPRESSION THE SCRAP WAS TO BE USED IN CANADA.

MOSCOWITZ SAID THE SCRAP WAS SENT "IN GOOD FAITH" TO INTERNATIONAL, A FIRM WITH WHICH SCHIAVONE-BONOMO HAD BEEN DEALING FOR 10 YEARS. HE SAID SAID THAT AFTER THE SHIPMENT HAD BEEN MADE THE CANADIAN FIRM INFORMED HIS COMPANY THAT THE CONSIGNMENT WAS SCHEDULED FOR ENGLAND.

HE ADDED THAT HIS FIRM REFUSED TO SIGN AN AFFIDAVIT THAT THE CARGO WOULD NOT BE TRANS-SHIPPED AFTER DELIVERY TO CANADA. MOSCOWITZ SAID THE JERSEY CITY FIRM DECLINED RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CARGO ONCE IT HAD BEEN DELIVERED TO INTERNATIONAL.

MOSCOWITZ SAID THE DAVIE TRANSPORTATION CO. OF NEW YORK, WHICH HAD CONTRACTED WITH INTERNATIONAL TO HAUL THE CARGO, HAD ASKED FOR THE AFFIDAVITS.

JB233PED

A78WX (BJT)

(450) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HVASTA

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT HAS REPORTED BELATEDLY THAT JOHN HVASTA, AN AMERICAN STUDENT, "ESCAPED" LAST JAN.2 FROM A RED PRISON AFTER BEING HELD FOR MORE THAN THREE YEARS AS A "SPY."

THIS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A STATEMENT WHICH IMPLIED THAT THIS GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE REPORT AT ITS FACE VALUE. THE CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN OFFICE ADVISED THE EMBASSY IN PRAGUE THIS WEEK THAT HVASTA'S PRESENT WHEREABOUTS ARE UNKNOWN BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WILL CONTINUE TO TRY TO LOCATE HIM.

MEANTIME AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS "NO INFORMATION WHICH WOULD CONFIRM OR CONTRADIC THE ACCURACY" OF THE REPORT.

MEANTIME AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS "NO INFORMATION WHICH WOULD CONFIRM OR CONTRADICT THE ACCURACY" OF THE REPORT.

HVASTA, A NATIVE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WAS A NATURALIZED UNITED STATES CITIZEN WHOSE HOME WAS HILLSIDE, N.J. HE RETURNED TO HIS FORMER HOMELAND AS A STUDENT IN 1948, AND THE FOLLOWING YEAR WAS GIVEN A THREE YEAR PRISON SENTENCE FOLLOWING CONVICTION ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE. LATER AFTER A SECRET PROCEEDING, THE CZECHOSLOVAK SUPREME COURT LENGTHENED THE SENTENCE TO 10 YEARS.

SINCE THEN THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE REPEATED EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT HIS RELEASE.

RECENTLY THESE HAVE PARALLED EFFORTS TO FREE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS, WHO WAS JAILED LAST YEAR ON SPY CHARGES. THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS OFFICIALLY LABELLED THE CHARGES AGAINST HVASTA AND OATIS AS WHOLLY FALSE.

OATIS PRESUMABLY IS STILL IN PANCRANCK PRISON AT PRAGUE.

MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID THERE WAS NOTHING NEW ON THE OATIS CASE. 1952

MYSTERY ENSHROUDED THE NEW DEVELOPMENT ON HVASTA, WHICH CAME TO LIGHT AFTER AMBASSADOR ELLIS O.BRIGGS HAD PRODDED THE CZECHOSLOVAK FOREIGN OFFICE FOR INFORMATION. LAST JUNE 27 A REFUGEE PUBLICATION AT LONDON, THE FREE CZECHOSLOVAK INFORMATION SERVICE, PRINTED A REPORT THAT HVASTA HAD ESCAPED JAN.2 FROM LEOPOLDOV PRISON NEAR BRATISLAVA TOGETHER WITH SEVERAL OTHER PRISONERS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SUPPLIED NO INFORMATION UNTIL THIS WEEK WHEN IT ADVISED THE EMBASSY THAT HVASTA HAD INDEED ESCAPED JAN.2 AND THAT HIS PRESENT WHEREABOUTS WERE UNKNOWN.

MONTHS BEFORE THIS, HOWEVER, OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF HIS FAMILY IN THIS COUNTRY HAD BECOME CONCERNED. THE FAMILY ADVISED THEY HAD NOT HEARD FROM HVASTA SINCE LAST DECEMBER ALTHOUGH THERE HAD BEEN MAIL FROM HIM FAIRLY REGULARLY PREVIOUSLY. ALSO A CHRISTMAS PACKAGE HAD BEEN RETURNED. ALL THIS WAS PASSED ON TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE WITHOUT PRODUCING ANY INFORMATION, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

HVASTA WAS LINKED WITH OATIS WHEN SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LAST AUG.29 TOOK UP THE TWO CASES WITH THE NEWLY-ARRIVED CZECHOSLOVAK AMBASSADOR DR. VLADIMIR PROCHAZKA. ACHESON STRESSED THAT IMPRISONMENT OF THE TWO MEN WAS PRODUCING THE MOST SERIOUS EFFECT ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

SUBSEQUENTLY PROCHAZKA HIMSELF HAS DROPPED OUT OF THE PICTURE. HE DID NOT RETURN TO WASHINGTON AFTER ATTENDING THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION AT NEW YORK LAST FALL AND THE EMBASSY HAS SINCE BEEN IN THE CHARGE OF A MINOR OFFICIAL.

AT THE HVASTA HOME IN HILLSIDE, STEPHEN, A BROTHER OF JOHN, SAID THE FAMILY WAS HAPPY ABOUT THE REPORT THAT HE HAD ESCAPED, BUT WORRIED ABOUT HIS SAFETY.

"WHERE IS HE?" JOHN'S MOTHER, MRS.MICHAEL HVASTA, ASKED REPEATEDLY.

WHEN SHE WAS FIRST INFORMED OF HIS IMPRISONMENT, MRS.HVASTA SAID, "JOHNNY'S A GOOD BOY. HE'S NO SPY. HE ONLY THOUGHT HE WAS FREE, LIKE IN THIS COUNTRY."

YOUNG HVASTA RETURNED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA TO STUDY UNDER THE GI EDUCATIONAL BILL. FOR THREE MONTHS HE ALSO WORKED FOR THE AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL IN PRAGUE.

THE LEOPOLDOV PRISON WHERE HVASTA WAS HELD HAS WALLS 33 FEET HIGH AND AN ESCAPE COULD BE MANAGED ONLY WITH OUTSIDE HELP, ACCORDING TO DR. JURAJ SLAVIK, PRE-COMMUNIST CZECH AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S. SLAVIK IS NOW AN OFFICIAL OF THE COUNCIL OF FREE CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE FORMER AMBASSADOR SAID HE FEARED THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF

THE "ESCAPE" WAS "RATHER OMINOUS," POSSIBLY MASKING SOME MISFORTUNE FOR HVASTA.

HOWEVER, THE POSSIBILITY WAS NOT DISMISSED THAT HVASTA ACTUALLY ESCAPED AND PERHAPS IS IN HIDING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE REPORTEDLY COULD SPEAK THE SLOVAK FLUENTLY AND CONCEIVABLY COULD HIDE OUT FOR MONTHS.

HY526PED

A99NK (AA)
(200)

NIGHT LEAD WITH WASHINGTON HVASTA

HILLSIDE,N.J.,AUG 8-(AP)-MRS.MICHAEL HVASTA GREETED WITH ANXIETY TODAY THE NEWS THAT HER SON, JOHN, HAD ESCAPED FROM A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PRISON.

"IT IS STILL LIKE HE WAS IN PRISON, THAT IS THE WAY I FEEL," SHE SAID. "MY SON ESCAPED SEVEN MONTHS AGO -- WHERE IS HE NOW?"

FISTS CLENCHED, HER WORDS BROKEN BY SOBS, SHE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE 25-YEAR-OLD NAVY VETERAN'S ESCAPE WAS "SOME TRICK OF THE REDS."

"IF MY SON HAD ESCAPED FROM JAIL IN NEW YORK, WOULD IT TAKE HIM SEVEN MONTHS TO CROSS THE HUDSON RIVER?" THE WORRIED MOTHER ASKED. VIENNA -- AND SAFETY IN THE AMERICAN ZONE -- WERE THAT CLOSE TO HIM ACROSS THE DANUBE, SHE SAID.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT INFORMED THE HVASTA FAMILY THE CZECHOSLOVAKIAN GOVERNMENT REPORTED THAAT JOHN, JAILED AS A SPY IN THE COMMUNIST COUNTRY, ESCAPED FROM THE PRISON ON JAN. 2.

JOHN'S BROTHER, SEPHEN, AND HIS F

MJOHN'S BROTHER, STEPHEN, AND HIS FATHER, MICHAEL, FEEL MORE CONFIDENT OF HIS SAFETY THAN DOES MRS.HVASTA. "JOHN KNOWS HOW TO TAKE CARE OF HIMSELF," STEPHEN SAID, ADDING, "I THINK HE HAS ESCAPED BUT IS UNDER COVER SOMEWHERE."

BUT MRS.HVASTA REMAINS INCONSOLABLE. IN HALTING ENGLISH SHE SAID: "EVERY DAY I READ IN THE PAPERS, AND SOME PEOPLE CALL ME FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY, THEY TELL ME FRIENDS OR RELATIVES HAVE ESCAPED FROM THE REDS ONE NIGHT AND ARE IN THE AMERICAN ZONE THE NEXT DAY. WHY SHOULD IT TAKE SO LONG FOR JOHN? WHERE IS HE? WHERE IS HE?"

AND THEN, SOFTLY, "I WAIT, I WAIT, AND I PRAY, I PRAY."

Q1003PED NM

A45WX

NIGHT LEAD LATVA (300)

WASHINGTON,AUG 8-(AP)-ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY SAID TODAY THAT IF CARL A.LATVA OF WENDELL,N.H. IS AS INNOCENT AS HE NOW APPEARS TO BE, HE WILL CERTAINLY NOT BE FORCED TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE HE PAID 90 CENTS IN COMMUNIST DUES 18 YEARS AGO.

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE IS GOING TO HAVE THE FBI INVESTIGATE THE CASE OF THE FINNISH TEXTILE WORKER, WHO HAS BEEN ORDERED DEPORTED.

LATVA RAN AFOUL OF THE 1950 MCCARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY ACT AS A RESULT OF HIS VOLUNTARY ADMISSION IN A NATURALIZATION PROCEEDING THAT HE ONCE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1934 AND MADE A 90-CENT CONTRIBUTION.

MCGRANERY SAID THAT HIS INFORMATION INDICATED THAT LATVA, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH AT THE TIME, THOUGHT HE WAS SIMPLY JOINING AN ORGANIZATION AIDING LABOR GROUPS.

"HE HELD NO OFFICE AND WAS A MEMBER ONLY FOUR MONTHS, ON THE BASIS OF PRESENTLY AVAILABLE INFORMATION," MCGRANERY SAID.

"HE HAD TWO SONS WHO SERVED THIS COUNTRY IN WORLD WAR II. HE DISCLOSED THE TEMPORARY COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP HIMSELF."

"THE BOSTON FEDERAL JUDGE WHO LAST WEDNESDAY DENIED LATVA'S PETITION FOR A HABEAS CORPUS WRIT TO PREVENT HIS DEPORTATION RULED THE ONLY WAY THAT HE COULD UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT.

"BUT I, AS THE CHIEF LAW-ENFORCEMENT OFFICER OF THE COUNTRY, CAN EXERCISE A CERTAIN PREROGATIVE IN THE FIELD OF PROSECUTIONS. I HAVE LATITUDE IN DECIDING WHETHER PROSECUTIONS SHOULD OR SHOULD NOT BE PRESSED.

"AS THE FACTS NOW APPEAR, I DO NOT THINK THE PUBLIC WOULD EXPECT ME TO TAKE AN ACTION FORCING THIS MAN OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

"I WILL CERTAINLY NOT BREAK UP THIS FAMILY AND SEND THIS MAN AWAY, IF THE FACTS ARE AS THEY ARE PRESENTLY REPORTED."

LATVA, A 49-YEAR-OLD LOOMFIXER, MADE APPEARANCES TODAY IN FEDERAL COURT IN BOSTON AND BEFORE TELEVISION CAMERAS AND THEN HEADED HOME TO NEW HAMPSHIRE TO AWAIT DEVELOPMENTS IN HIS FIGHT TO ESCAPE DEPORTATION.

THE TWO SONS, CARL AND PAUL, HEARD THE NEWS ON A TELEVISION PROGRAM, AT CARL'S HOME IN GUILD, N. H.

CARL SAID: "IT IS CERTAINLY GOOD NEWS. I'M WELL PLEASED WITH ATTORNEY GENERAL MC GRANERY'S ANNOUNCEMENT AND HOPE MY FATHER SOON WILL BE CLEARED."

PAUL REMARKED: "I'M OVERWHELMED BY THE ANNOUNCEMENT. IT'S WONDERFUL TO GET SUCH QUICK ACTION."

HE ADDED: "THE FAMILY IS GREATLY INDEBTED TO THE PRESS FOR THEIR INTEREST IN THE CASE."

LATVA LEFT FINLAND AT 13. HE HAS AN AMERICAN-BORN WIFE AND TWO GROWN SONS WHO SERVED IN THE NAVY IN WORLD WAR II;

HE YUGNEDHA $2,000 BOND BEFORE A FEDERAL COURT CLERK TODAY SO THAT HE MAY REMAIN AT LIBERTY PENDING FILING OF AN APPEAL BY HIS COUNSEL BEFORE THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.

HIS LAWYER SAYS THAT IF NECESSARY THE CASE WILL BE GAKEN TO THE U. S. SUPREME COURT. THIS WOULD MARK THE FIRST TEST OF THE MCCARRAN ACT--WHICH WAS AIMED AT SUBVERSIVES--BEFORE THAT HIGH TRIBUNAL.

LATVA CAME TO BOSTON ON ONE OF HIS INFREQUENT DAYS' OFF FROM HIS MILL JOB IN 30 YEARS. HE CARRIED A LITTLE SUITCASE AND HIS BLONDE WIFE STOOD BY HIS SIDE.

HE MADE THE TRIP BACK HOME--BY BUS AS HE CAME--TO TALK WITH HIS TWO SONS, CARL AND PAUL, WHO ARE DRAFTING A TELEGRAM THEY INTEND TO SEND TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOMORROW. THE BOYS HAVE SAID THEY FOUGHT FOR THE THINGS THE PRESIDENT BELIEVES IN AND HOPE "HE'LL NOW FIGHT FOR US."

THE WHITE HOUSE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE PROPOSED APPEAL, BUT GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID EXISTING LAW AND RECENTLY-ENACTED REVISIONS OF THE IMMIGRATION STATUTES APPARENTLY GIVE NO POWER TO THE PRESIDENT TO INTERVENE IN DEPORTATION CASES.

HOWEVER, IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS MAKING AN ANALYSIS OF REVISIONS WHICH BECOME EFFECTIVE IN DECEMBER, SAID THERE IS A "REMOTE POSSIBILITY" THOSE CHANGES MIGHT GIVE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AN OPPORTUNITY TO HALT THE LATVA DEPORTATION.

MEANWHILE, SEN. LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY) AND REP. WALTER (D-PA), CO-AUTHOR OF THE MCCARRAN SECURITY ACT, DIFFERED ON WHETHER THE LAW WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR LATVA'S PREDICAMENT.

LEHMAN SAID LATVA'S CASE "DRAMATIZES THE SHAMEFUL INEQUITY" OF THE ACT. WALTER CONTENDED A 1918 LAW PROVIDED FOR DEPORTATION OF AN ALIEN WHO AT ANY TIME JOINED A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION AND THAT THE MCCARRAN ACT DID NOT CHANGE ITS PROVISIONS "ONE IOTA."

SEN. PAT MCCARRAN (D-NEV) DECLINED TO MAKE A FORMAL STATEMENT WITHOUT KNOWING ALL THE FACTS IN THE CASE AND CONCEDED THE LAW DOES NOT NECESSARLY SPECIFY ANY ALIEN MUST BE DEPORTED IF HE ONCE WAS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

LATVA HIMSELF REITERATES HIS POSITION: HE ONLY SIGNED THE CARD BACK IN 1934 BECAUSE HE THOUGHT IT MIGHT HELP SETTLE A MILL STRIKE IN WHICH HE WAS INVOLVED. HE NEVER ATTENDED A COMMUNIST MEETING, HE ADDED, AND HE DOES NOT WANT TO LEAVE THIS COUNTRY HE HAS CALLED HOME FOR 36 YEARS.

GH403PED

A39BX
(500)

WENDELL, N. H., AUG. 8-(AP)-THE TWO WAR VETERAN SONS OF CARL LATVA, 49-YEAR-OLD FINNISH-BORN MILL WORKER ORDERED DEPORTED BECAUSE HE SIGNED A COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP CARD IN 1934, SAY THEY WILL APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN IN THE HOPE "HE'LL NOW FIGHT FOR US."

HIS SONS, CARL AND PAUL, TOLD NEWSMEN LAST NIGHT THEY WILL SEND A TELEGRAM TO MR. TRUMAN ASKING HIM TO SAVE THEIR FATHER FROM DEPORTATION TO FINLAND--THE COUNTRY HE LEFT WHEN A CHILD OF 13.

1952

"MY BROTHER AND I FOUGHT FOR THE THINGS PRESIDENT TRUMAN BELIEVES IN," THEY SAID. "WE HOPE HE'LL NOW FIGHT FOR US."

THEY SERVED IN THE NAVY IN WORLD WAR II.

CARL SAID THEY HADN'T MADE UP THEIR MINDS WHAT TO SAY IN THE TELEGRAM "BUT WE'RE GOING TO TELL THE PRESIDENT JUST WHAT HAPPENED TO OUR FATHER AND ASK HIM TO PLEASE DO SOMETHING TO HELP."

"I GUESS HE'LL RECEIVE IT ALL RIGHT," CARL ADDED. "HE SEEMS THE TYPE OF MAN WHO WOULD BE INTERESTED IN WHAT HAPPENS TO PEOPLE LIKE US."

THEIR FATHER SAID HE PLANNED TO GO TO BOSTON TODAY TO CONFER WITH HIS ATTORNEY, FREDERICK FRANK COHEN, ABOUT APPEALING THE DEPORTATION ORDER TO THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS.

GEORGE DORR, PRESIDENT OF THE DORR WOOLEN MILL IN NEARBY GOSHEN WHERE LATVA HAS WORKED FOR 30 YEARS, HAS GIVEN HIS "FAITHFUL WORKER" A DAY OFF.

THE WHITE HOUSE IN WASHINGTON DECLINED COMMENT ON THE SONS' PROPOSED APPEAL.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS THERE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT EXISTING LAW AND THE RECENTLY-ENACTED REVISIONS OF THE IMMIGRATION STATUTES APPARENTLY GIVE NO POWER TO THE PRESIDENT TO INTERVENE IN DEPORTATION CASES.

IMMIGRATION AND ALIEN AFFAIRS ARE CURRENTLY REGULATED BY THE MC-CARRAN INTERNAL SECURITY ACT OF 1950, WHICH ALSO PERMITS NO DISCRE-TION ON THE PART OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL IN A DEPORTATION LIKE LATVA'S.

HOWEVER, IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS WHO ARE NOW MAKING AN ANALYSIS OF THE IMMIGRATION LAW REVISIONS WHICH BECOME EFFECTIVE IN DECEMBER, SAID TODAY THERE IS A "REMOTE POSSIBILITY" THAT THOSE CHANGES MAY PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE ATTORNEY GENERAL TO BOLT THE LATVA DEPORTATION IF IT IS ESTABLISHED THAT LATVA'S RECORD AS AN ALIEN RESIDENT HAS BEEN CLEAN FOR THE LAST 10 YEARS.

MEANWHILE, SEN. LEHMAN (D-LIB-NY) AND REP. WALTER (D-PA), CO-AUTHOR OF THE MCCARRAN SECURITY ACT, DIFFERED SHARPLY ON WHETHER THAT LAW WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR LATVA'S PREDICAMENT.

LEHMAN SAID LATVA'S CASE "DRAMATIZES THE SHAMEFUL INEQUITY" OF THE ACT. BUT WALTER CONTENDED THAT A 1918 LAW PROVIDED FOR DEPORTATION OF AN ALIEN WHO AT ANY TIME JOINED A SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATION AND HE SAID THE 1950 MCCARRAN ACT DID NOT CHANGE ITS PROVISIONS "ONE IOTA."

SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID HE WAS ASKING THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO MAKE CERTAIN NO INJUSTICE IS DONE LATVA.

FEDERAL JUDGE CHARLES E. WYZANSKI JR., OF BOSTON RULED "WITH RE-LUCTANCE" YESTERDAY THAT LATVA MUST BE DEPORTED UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT.

THE ACT BARS IMMIGRATION OR NATURALIZATION OF ALL ALIENS AND AUTHORIZES DEPORTATION OF ALIENS WHO EVER BELONGED TO THE COMMUNIST OR FASCIST PARTIES.

LATVA SAID HE TOLD IMMIGRATION OFFICIALS IN APPLYING FOR CITIZENSHIP IN 1949 THAT HE SIGNED THE COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP CARD BECAUSE "THEY TOLD ME THEY WANTED TO WIN A STRIKE IN WHICH I WAS INVOLVED."

HE SAID HE PAID A MAN 50 CENTS WHEN HE SIGNED AND AN ADDITIONAL 10 CENTS A MONTH FOR FOUR MONTHS AND "NEVER HEARD FROM THEM AGAIN."

LATVA IS FREE IN $2,000 BAIL PENDING AN APPEAL.

LATVA HAD NO COMMENT AS HIS NEIGHBORS, FELLOW WORKERS, AND VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS CAME TO HIS AID AND A SPOKESMAN FOR GOV. SHERMAN ADAMS ANNOUNCED THAT THE GOVERNOR WOULD TAKE UP THE CASE WITH THE NEW HAMP-SHIRE CONGRESSIONAL DELEGATION "WITH A VIEW TO HAVING SOMETHING DONE IN WASHINGTON."

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A40BX

CARL AND PAUL HAVE WRITTEN TO SEN. STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH) AND REP. NORRIS COTTON (R-NH) ASKING THEM TO HELP THEIR FATHER.

LEHMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT LATVA, THE HEAD OF AN AMERICAN FAM-ILY, IS "ABOUT TO BE DEPORTED, AND HIS FAMILY BROKEN UP, BECAUSE OF THE INSENSITIVE AND INSENSIBLE PROVISIONS OF A LAW WHICH REGARDS EVERY ALIEN, AND EVERY NATURALIZED CITIZEN, AS A LIKELY SUBVERSIVE AND A CRIMINAL."

CALLING FOR A TOTAL REPEAL OF THE MCCARRAN ACT AS THE ONLY SATIS-FACTORY SOLUTION, LEHMAN ADDED:

"WHEN THIS MAN JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY XXX HE THOUGHT HE WAS JUST HELPING TO WIN A STRIKE. IN 1934, HE PAID XXX A TOTAL OF 90 CENTS. THAT IS THE EVIDENCE ON WHICH HE IS TO BE DEPORTED, DESPITE HIS SER-VICE TO THIS COUNTRY, HIS WIFE'S SERVICE, AND HIS APPARENTLY BLAMELESS RECORD IN HIS COMMUNITY."

A MEMBER OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE THAT DRAFTED THE MCCARRAN ACT, O'CONOR SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"IF LATVA'S RECORD DURING HIS LONG YEARS IN THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN UNIFORMLY GOOD AND HE HAS NOT ACTIVELY PARTICIPATED IN COMMUNIST ACTI-VITIES, THAT AND THE FACT THAT HIS TWO SONS SERVED IN THE ARMED FORCES OF THIS COUNTRY ARE FACTORS THAT SHOULD WEIGH IN HIS FAVOR AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE INJUSTICE STEMMING FROM A PURELY TECHNICAL INTERPRETATION OF THE LAW."

S519AED

A43WX(HST & WSB)
LOYALTY-SECURITY (450)

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, AUG 8-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY DIRECTED THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TO DRAW UP A PLAN FOR MERGING THE SEPARATE PROGRAMS UNDER WHICH FEDERAL EMPLOYES ARE TESTED FOR LOYALTY, SECURITY AND GENERAL SUITABILITY.

IN THE MEANTIME, HE COMMENDED TO THE ATTENTION OF ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES A 35-PAGE REPORT ON THE WORKINGS OF THE SECURITY PROGRAM MADE BY AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE. IT FOUND GREAT VARIANCE EXISTS IN THE HANDLING OF THE PROGRAM AMONG VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS AND AGENCIES.

THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC A LETTER THE PRESIDENT WROTE TO CHAIRMAN ROBERT RAMSPECK OF THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION IN WHICH HE SAID HE HAD STUDIED THE REPORT AT CONSIDERABLE LENGTH AND THAT:

"I HAVE CONCLUDED THAT THE MOST DESIRABLE ACTION AT THIS TIME WOULD BE TO MERGE THE LOYALTY, SECURITY AND SUITABILITY PROGRAMS, THUS ELIM-INATING THE OVERLAPPING, DUPLICATION AND CONFUSION WHICH APPARENTLY NOW EXISTS. X X X

"I SHOULD LIKE FOR THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TO TAKE THE NECES-SARY STEPS TO PROVIDE ME WITH A PLAN FOR COMBINING THE THREE EXISTING

PROGRAMS INTO ONE AT THE EARLIEST PRACTICABLE DATE."

SINCE 1912 OR THEREABOUTS THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION HAS BEEN EXAMINING FEDERAL EMPLOYES FOR GENERAL SUITABILITY OF EMPLOYMENT. IN 1947 THE PRESIDENT SET UP THE FEDERAL LOYALTY PROGRAM DESIGNED TO WEED OUT OF FEDERAL SERVICE, AND KEEP OUT, ANY SPIES, SUBVERSIVES, AND DISLOYAL PERSONS.

THERE HAS RECENTLY MUSHROOMED, TOO, THE SECURITY PROGRAM AIMED AT THOSE WHO WHILE NOT DISLOYAL ARE POOR SECURITY RISKS BECAUSE THEY DRINK TOO MUCH, TALK TOO FREELY, ASSOCIATE WITH DISREPUTABLE PERSONS AND SO ON.

THIS LAST HAS OVERLAPPED, TO A DEGREE, THE LOYALTY AND GENERAL SUITABILITY TESTS. TRUMAN ON JULY 14,1951, ASKED THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL TO STUDY THE PROBLEM. IT TURNED THE TASK OVER TO AN INTER-DEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE WHOSE REPORT TRUMAN MADE PUBLIC TODAY.

ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL FLAWS WHICH THE COMMITTEE FOUND WAS A LACK OF UNIFORMITY AMONG THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AS TO PROCEDURE AND AS TO DEFINITIONS OF WHAT IS A SECURITY RISK OR A SENSITIVE POSITION.

IN ADDITION TO SUGGESTING A STUDY OF THE WISDOM OF A COMBINED PROGRAM, IT RECOMMENDED THAT TRUMAN ISSUE AN EXECUTIVE ORDER SETTING UP UNIFORM STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES FOR THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

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A4WX

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT PERSONS ACCUSED AS SECURITY RISKS SHOULD BE GIVEN A WRITTEN STATEMENT OF THE CHARGES MADE AGAINST THEM, AS FAR AS COULD BE DONE CONSISTENT WITH NATIONAL SECURITY. THIS IS NOW DONE IN SOME AGENCIES BUT NOT IN ALL. IT IS NOT DONE IN THE LOYALTY PROGRAM.

TRUMAN SAID THAT SINCE HE WAS DIRECTING THAT A COMBINED LOYALTY-SECURITY-SUITABILITY PROGRAM BE PREPARED, HE SAW NO REASON TO FIX UNIFORM STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES IN THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

"SUCH AN EXECUTIVE ORDER," HE WROTE RAMSPECK, "WOULD PRESUMABLY HAVE ONLY TEMPORARY EFFECT, SINCE IT WOULD BE SUPERSEDED SHORTLY BY THE NEW PROGRAM I AM REQUESTING THE COMMISSION TO PREPARE. I BELIEVE WE CAN UTILIZE OUR EFFORTS MOST EFFECTIVELY BY GOING STRAIGHT TO WHAT WE REGARD AS THE BEST SOLUTION."

MEANWHILE, HE WROTE A MEMORANDUM TO ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES URGING THEM TO GIVE CAREFUL STUDY TO THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT. HE SAID EACH SHOULD "REEXAMINE ITS OWN (SECURITY) PROGRAM IN THE LIGHT OF THAT REPORT WITH A VIEW TO MAKING SURE THAT ADEQUATE PROCEDURAL SAFEGUARDS ARE PROVIDED."

THE SECURITY PROGRAM HAS GENERALLY COME IN FOR LESS PUBLIC CRITICISM THAN THAT AIMED AT WEEDING OUT THE DISLOYAL, BUT THE SECURITY COUNCIL REPORT FOUND THAT IT WAS FULL OF FLAWS. IT SAID, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT THE INQUIRY HAD SHOWN:

"THERE ARE NO UNIFORM GOVERNMENT-WIDE DEFINITIONS OF SUCH KEY TERMS AS 'NATIONAL SECURITY,' OR 'SENSITIVE POSITION.' THIS HAS RESULTED XXX IN SOME POSITIONS BEING DESIGNATED AS SENSITIVE WHICH BEAR NO REASONABLE RELATIONSHIP TO ANY OBJECTIVE CONCEPT OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY. XXX

"THE COMMITTEE ALSO LEARNED OF SOME CASES IN WHICH STATEMENTS OF CHARGES WERE SO VAGUELY WORDED AND GENERALLY WRITTEN AS TO RENDER ANY INTELLIGENT REPLY OR DEFENSE ON THE PART OF THE EMPLOYES IMPOSSIBLE. XXX

"SECURITY CASES TEND TO DRAG ON. SOME CASES HAVE BEEN STUDIED WHICH TOOK AS LONG AS SIX TO 12 MONTHS BEFORE A DECISION WAS MADE. XXX

"THE COMMITTEE HAS OBSERVED A TENDENCY IN SOME AGENCIES FOR ADMINISTRATIVE OR SECURITY OFFICERS TO CONFRONT EMPLOYES WITH DEROGATORY INFORMATION IN A MANNER WHICH COERCES THEM INTO RESIGNING. XXX

"THERE IS NO PROVISION FOR A CENTRAL REVIEW OF REMOVAL ACTION AGAINST EMPLOYES ON SECURITY GROUNDS."

THE COMMITTEE PROPOSED A LIMITED REVIEW BY THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION. IT WOULD BE AUTHORIZED TO GO OVER AGENCY HEADS' DECISIONS TO MAKE SURE THAT AN EMPLOYE HAD NOT BEEN DEPRIVED OF HIS PROCEDURAL RIGHTS, AND THAT THE DECISION WAS NOT CAPRICIOUS AND UNSUPPORTED BY EVIDENCE.

THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED SPECIFIC DEFINITIONS FOR THE TERMS "NATIONAL SECURITY" AND "SENSITIVE POSITION."

IT SUGGESTED THAT NATIONAL SECURITY RELATES TO THE SAFEGUARDING OF THE COUNTRY "AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT TO DESTROY OR WEAKEN IT BY FORCE OR VIOLENCE, SUBVERSION, OR ANY OTHER MEANS" AND SAID WITHIN THE AREA TO BE SAFEGUARDED ARE "MILITARY, FOREIGN RELATIONS, AND RELATED MATTERS OF THE GOVERNMENT, THE DISCLOSURE OR COMPROMISE OF WHICH WOULD AID OUR ENEMIES OR WOULD ENDANGER OUR DEFENSE."

IT SUGGESTED THAT A SENSITIVE POSITION WAS ONE IN WHICH THE HOLDER HAS ACCESS TO SECURITY INFORMATION, CONFIDENTIAL, SECRET AND TOP SECRET DOCUMENTS."

RZ1024PEDNN 1952

A118WX

(270) N A T O

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG.8-(AP)-NORWAY AND SEVERAL OTHER EUROPEAN ALLIES WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DROPPED A PROPOSAL THEY WERE PRESSING FOR A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COUNCIL IN SEPTEMBER.

THE UNITED STATES HAD OPPOSED A MEETING AT THAT TIME ON THE GROUND THAT NO PROBLEMS OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE--MEANING A REVIEW OF 1953 ARMAMENT GOALS--WOULD BE READY FOR ACTION.

ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THE U.S. ATTITUDE IS THAT UNTIL THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION IS OVER IN NOVEMBER IT WILL OBVIOUSLY BE DIFFICULT FOR THIS COUNTRY TO TAKE DECISIVE NEW POSITIONS ON BIG INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE 14 NATIONS ALLIANCE HAVE SIMPLY BEEN TOLD, OFFICIALS SAY, THAT THIS GOVERNMENT CAN SEE NO REASON FOR A NATO MEETING IN EITHER SEPTEMBER OR OCTOBER.

THEY ADDED THAT IT WAS PERFECTLY OBVIOUS TO THE EUROPEANS THAT THE EVE OF AN AMERICAN ELECTION WOULD BE A DIFFICULT TIME FOR A SESSION.

THE LAST NATO MEETING WAS HELD AT LISBON IN FEBRUARY. AT ITS CONCLUSION THE GENERAL UNDERSTANDING WAS THAT THE NEXT SESSION WOULD BE HELD IN SEPTEMBER.

THE LISBON CONFERENCE PRODUCED A DECISION TO GET 50 DIVISIONS AVAILABLE BY THE END OF THIS YEAR FOR THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCE.

OFFICIALS NOW FEEL THAT THIS GOAL WILL NOT BE REALIZED, BUT THE WHOLE REARMAMENT PROGRAM IS UNDER REVIEW OF EXPERTS AT NATO HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS.

AUTHORITIES SAID THIS REVIEW MUST BE COMPLETED AND STUDIED BY ALLIED GOVERNMENTS, THEIR REACTIONS TO IT PREPARED--AND PROBABLY DISCUSSED THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS--BEFORE ANY NATO SESSION CAN PROVE PROFITABLE.

VH&CZ1049AED

A163WX

(400) DEFENSE PRODUCTION

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT SAID TODAY THE STEEL STRIKE SERIOUSLY HURT DEFENSE PRODUCTION BUT THAT JULY OUTPUT OF AIRCRAFT STILL WAS "THE BEST MONTH YET" WHILE TANK PRODUCTION IS COMING ALONG BEAUTIFULLY.

REVIEWING THE PRODUCTION SITUATION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, LOVETT SAID THE NUMBER OF PLANES TURNED OUT IN JULY WAS "VERY CLOSE TO WHAT WE HAD HOPED TO GET." HE DID NOT GIVE FIGURES.

HE ADDED THAT IT WOULD BE NECESSARY NOW TO ACCELERATE AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE TO MAKE UP THE LOSSES OF THE STEEL STRIKE WHICH, HE SAID, KNOCKED OUT 300 CONTRACTORS PLUS MANY TIMES THAT NUMBER OF SUBCONTRACTORS.

LOVETT SAID A SAMPLE LIST OF 140 CONTRACTORS SUBMITTED TO HIM THURSDAY SHOWED:

1. SERIOUS SHORTAGES IN ARTILLERY PIECES, WITH A PLANT DELIVERING ONLY 35 PIECES OF A PARTICULAR ITEM OF EQUIPMENT IN JULY ALTHOUGH 130 HAD BEEN SCHEDULED.

2. SHELL PRODUCTION ONLY THREE-FOURTHS OF WHAT WAS ANTICIPATED; CERTAIN TYPES OF RADIO SETS, 50 PER CENT; CERTAIN TYPES OF BARGES 50, WITH OTHER TYPES ONLY 10 PER CENT OF THE VOLUME THAT HAD BEEN SCHEDULED; VERY HEAVY DIESEL TRACTORS EQUIPMENT, ONLY 25 PER CENT OF THE SCHEDULED NUMBER OF 17,000 POUNDERS PRODUCED, AND 60 PER CENT OF THE 24,000 POUNDERS; TRUCKS, ABOUT HALF OF WHAT WAS ANTICIPATED; ROCKETS, ABOUT TWO-THIRDS.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, LOVETT SAID THERE HAD BEEN SOME "SLIPPAGE" IN DELIVERIES OF WEAPONS TO WESTERN EUROPE UNDER THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM BUT HE SAID THAT SUCH SHORTAGES HAD NOT RETARDED EITHER THE READINESS OF COMBAT DIVISIONS OR THE TRAINING PROGRAMS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNTRIES.

LOVETT SAID ALSO THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE WESTERN ALLIES WOULD BE ABLE TO ACHIEVE THEIR 1952 MILITARY GOALS.

HE SAID THAT HE HAD RECEIVED NO INFORMATION DIRECT FROM BRITAIN OR FRANCE THAT EITHER COUNTRY WOULD FALL SHORT IN ITS AGREED LAND FORCE CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE NATO ARMY THIS YEAR. BUT HE SAID HE PERSONALLY THOUGHT IT "QUITE LIKELY" THERE MIGHT BE SOME DEFICIENCIES, ESPECIALLY IN THE STATE OF READINESS OF RESERVE UNITS IN THE EUROPEAN ARMIES.

A164WX

THE SECRETARY WENT ON TO COMMENT THAT THERE WAS ABSOLUTELY NO MAGIC IN ANY SPECIFIC NUMBER OF DIVISIONS AND THAT IT WAS A MISTAKE TO BECOME "WEDDED TO ANY CONCEPTION THAT SECURITY CAN BE ASSURED BY 50 DIVISIONS AND NOT ACHIEVED BY ONE LESS."

NATO PLANS CALLED FOR 50 READY DIVISIONS BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

LOVETT DEPLORED WHAT HE TERMED "EXTRAVAGANTLY DEPRESSING" REPORTS ON THE PROGRESS OF NATO DEFENSES. HE SAID SOME RECENT PRESS AND RADIO PUBLICITY "SMACKED OF DEFEATISM."

RH149PED

D73WX

LOVETT-PLANES (200)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT DESCRIBED AS UNREALISTIC TODAY A SUGGESTION THAT THE ARMED SERVICES CUT DOWN SHARPLY ON THE NUMBER OF TYPES OF AIRPLANES THEY HAVE SCHEDULED FOR PRODUCTION.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE IS A SUPERFICIAL APPEAL TO THE PROPOSAL BUT THE FACT IS THAT A VARIETY OF TYPES IS NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENT FUNCTIONS PERFORMED.

A REDUCTION IN THE NUMBER OF TYPES REPORTEDLY WAS PROPOSED LAST WEEK BY W.L.CAMPBELL, ACTING HEAD OF THE AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION BOARD IN THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION.

30.24- 5231

CAMPBELL'S REPORT HAS NOT BEEN MADE PUBLIC BUT THE MAGAZINE, AVIATION WEEK, SAID HE RECOMMENDED THAT PRODUCTION OF MANY OF THE LEADING TYPES OF AIRPLANES, SUCH AS THE F-94C LOCKHEED STARFIRE, THE F-89 NORTHROP SCORPION AND THE F-84G REPUBLIC THUNDERJET BE DISCONTINUED, AND THAT PRODUCTION BE CONCENTRATED ON A COMPARATIVELY FEW REMAINING TYPES WHICH MIGHT GIVE SUPERIOR PERFORMANCE.

LOVETT SAID A RECOMMENDATION FROM A RESPONSIBLE GROUP OF AIRPLANE MANUFACTURERS WOULD CARRY GREAT WEIGHT WITH HIM, BUT THAT WOULD NOT BE THE CASE FOR A RECOMMENDATION FROM AN INDUSTRIALIST WHO HAS NOT DEVOTED A PARTICULARLY GREAT DEAL OF TIME TO AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION.

SU&C22 0PED

B35WX (Q)

(280) CHINESE

WASHINGTON,AUG 8-(AP)-THE CHINESE EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT BRIG.GEN.PETER T.K.PEE, NAMED BY SEN.MORSE (R-ORE) IN HIS "CHINA LOBBY" CHARGES, IS BEING REPLACED AS MILITARY ATTACHE.

THE CHANGE WAS DESCRIBED AS ROUTINE. MILITARY ATTACHES USUALLY SERVE FOR TWO YEARS, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID, WHEREAS PEE HAS SERVED FOR FOUR.

PEE'S SUCCESSOR, ACCORDING TO WORD FROM THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ON FORMOSA, WILL BE MAJ.GEN.SIN-JU PU HSIAO. HSIAO SERVED IN WASHINGTON AS ASSISTANT MILITARY ATTACHE BEFORE THE LAST WAR.

SEN.MORSE HAD PUBLISHED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD LAST APRIL 10 A SERIES OF 23 CABLEGRAMS WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN SENT IN 1949 AND 1950 FROM WASHINGTON TO GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK. HE CHARGED THEY PROVIDED EVIDENCE OF EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN FAVOR OF THE NATIONALISTS.

THE CABLEGRAMS WERE SIGNED OSTENSIBLY BY PEE AND BY CHIH-MAI CHEN, MINISTER COUNSELOR OF THE CHINESE EMBASSY. THEY CONTAINED REPORTS OF A TALK WITH SEN.TAFT (R-OHIO) AND REFERRED TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AS "PREJUDICED" AGAINST THE NATIONALISTS.

PEE AND COUNSELOR CHEN QUICKLY TERMED THE CABLEGRAMS "FABRICATIONS" AND "DISTORTIONS."

MORSE ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST MONTH TO INVESTIGATE AND TRY TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE CABLEGRAMS AND SIGNATURES WERE AUTHENTIC. THE REQUEST WAS SHIFTED TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, WHICH LAST WEEK REPORTED DIRECTLY TO MORSE. OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE TENTATIVE FINDING WAS THAT THE SIGNATURES COULD NOT BE AUTHENTICATED BECAUSE THEY WERE IN CHINESE CHARACTERS.

MORSE SAID THE CABLEGRAMS WERE SENT TO CHIANG KAI-SHEK THROUGH LT. GEN.P.T.MOW, THEN PURCHASING OFFICER FOR THE CHINESE AIR FORCE HERE. THIS WAS AT A PERIOD BEFORE THE GENERALISSIMO RESUMED THE NATIONALIST PRESIDENCY, WHICH HE HAD RELINQUISHED TEMPORARILY.

GEN.MOW SINCE HAS BEEN OUSTED BY THE FORMOSA GOVERNMENT AND IS BEING SUED FOR AN ACCOUNTING INVOLVING MORE THAN 25 MILLION DOLLARS IN NATIONALIST FUNDS.

JK659PED

A134WX

AIR PARLEY (140)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU TODAY SUMMONED KEY AIR NATIONAL GUARD LEADERS TO MEET HERE SEPT. 17-19 TO "DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF THE AIR GUARD."

MAJ. GEN. EARL T. RICKS, CHIEF OF THE BUREAU'S AIR FORCE DIVISION, SAID CHIEFS OF STAFF FOR AIR FROM ALL THE STATES AND TERRITORIES WILL ATTEND. STATE ADJUTANTS GENERAL ALSO HAVE BEEN INVITED.

THE CONFERENCE WILL DEAL WITH MOBILIZATION ASSIGNMENT OF AIR NATIONAL GUARD UNITS, TRAINING RESPONSIBILITIES OF MAJOR AIR COMMANDS, PILOT PROCUREMENT, AVIATION CADET TRAINING, LOGISTICS, THE MAINTENANCE PROGRAM AND LONG RANGE PLANS.

RICKS SAID ABOUT 80 PER CENT OF THE AIR NATIONAL GUARD'S 27 WINGS WERE ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY FOR THE PRESENT EMERGENCY. THEIR LARGE SCALE RETURN TO STATE CONTROL BEGAN IN JULY.

RICKS SAID THAT BY THE END OF THIS YEAR 330 UNITS -- ALMOST ALL OF THOSE CALLED TO ACTIVE SERVICE -- WILL HAVE RETURNED HOME.

CZ1156AED NM

A131WX

DOCTOR DRAFT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE TODAY ASKED FOR THE DRAFTING OF 371 PHYSICIANS AND 200 DENTISTS IN OCTOBER.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE CALL INCLUDES 196 DOCTORS AND 110 DENTISTS FOR THE ARMY AND 175 DOCTORS AND 90 DENTISTSR FOR THE AIR FORCE.

COUNTING THE OCTOBER CALL 1,893 DOCTORS AND 850 DENTISTS HAVE BEEN INDUCTED OR ORDERED TO ACTIVE DUTY SINCE LAST JULY.

CZ1146AED

A23WX

(EDITORS NOTE: RUSSELL BRINES, FORMER CHIEF OF THE AP BUREAU IN TOKYO, TALKED TO LEADING OFFICIALS IN GREECE AND TURKEY LAST NOVEMBER DURING A FIRST HAND SURVEY OF WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, AND HAS KEPT IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH THE SITUATION SINCE)

BALKAN CLASH (470)

BY RUSSELL BRINES

1952

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE SPEARHEADS OF NEARLY 300,000 WELL-ARMED TROOPS FACE EACH OTHER ACROSS THE GREEK-BULGARIAN BORDER, WHERE A SKIRMISH WAS FOUGHT YESTERDAY FOR AN OUTPOST.

GREEK AND BULGARIAN SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN MOBILIZED ALONG THE BORDER FOR YEARS. BOTH SIDES ARE READY TO FIGHT.

THE SKIRMISH WAS OVER TINY GAMMA ISLAND IN THE EVROS RIVER WHICH FORMS THE BORDER. THE GREEKS, WHO CLAIM THE ISLAND, SAID BULGARIANS HAD INVADED IT, AND OPENED A MORTAR ATTACK TO DRIVE THEM BACK.

ANY CLASH BETWEEN THESE HOSTILE NEIGHBORS COULD HAVE SERIOUS POTENTIALITIES. THEY FORM ONE PART OF AN UNEASY LINE STRETCHING FROM THE MEDITERRANEAN TO THE NORTH SEA. BEHIND THEM ARE THE MASSED FORCES OF THE WEST AND EAST.

BUT MOST AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN EUROPE BELIEVE THAT A BORDER INCIDENT WOULD MUSHROOM INTO MAJOR CONFLICT ONLY WHEN THE KREMLIN DECIDES ON A BIGGER GAMBLE THAN IT HAS TAKEN SO FAR.

NEVERTHELESS, THE INCIDENT HIGHLIGHTS THE STATUS OF THE EXPLOSIVE BALKANS WHERE THE FIRST SHOTS OF WORLD WAR ONE WERE FIRED ALMOST 40 YEARS AGO.

GREECE, ONE OF THE NEWEST MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), IS ONE OF RUSSIA'S VETERAN OPPONENTS IN THE GLOBAL HOT-COLD WAR.

THE GREEKS FOUGHT AND WON A BLOODY CAMPAIGN AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERILLAS, ENDING IN 1949, IN ONE OF THE FIRST BATTLES AGAINST COMMUNIST EXPANSION.

THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1947 HAS SUPPLIED ARMS AND TRAINING TO BUILD A MODERN GREEK ARMY.

THIS FORCE TOTALS AROUND 10 DIVISIONS, NEARLY 150,000 MEN--WITH SUPPORTING AIR AND NAVAL UNITS. THE GREEKS GENERALLY ARE WELL EQUIPPED, BUT THEY ARE SHORT OF HEAVY GUNS AND AIRCRAFT. PICKED ARMY UNITS ARE STATIONED ALONG OR NEAR THE BULGARIAN BORDER IN THRACE, FROM WHERE ANY LAND ASSAULT WOULD C

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THE BULGARIAN ARMY IS ESTIMATED TO TOTAL BETWEEN 11 AND 15 DIVISIONS OF APPROXIMATELY 10,000 MEN EACH. THEY ARE ARMED WITH MODERN SOVIET EQUIPMENT, AND AT LEAST TWO DIVISIONS ARE BELIEVED TO BE ARMORED.

THE BULGARS ALSO FACE BORDER FORCES OF THE MODERNIZED AND TOUGH TURKISH ARMY IN THRACE WHERE THE BOUNDARIES OF GREECE, BULGARIA AND TURKEY JOIN.

A24WX

HIGH RANKING GREEK AND TURKISH OFFICERS TOLD THIS REPORTER THE BULGARIANS ARE GOOD FIGHTERS AND ARE AMONG THE BEST OF RUSSIA'S SATELLITE TROOPS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN ATHENS SAY THE GREEKS RANK AMONG THE WORLD'S TOUGHEST SOLDIERS. THEY WON UNIVERSAL RESPECT FOR THE FEROCITY OF THEIR FIGHTING IN KOREA, AS DID THE TURKS.

THE KREMLIN REPORTEDLY HAS BEEN INTENSIFYING ITS EFFORT IN RECENT MONTHS TO MODERNIZE AND STRENGTHEN ITS SATELLITE FORCES, INCLUDING BULGARIA, AND TO SUPPLY THEM WITH JET AIRCRAFT.

BULGARIA IS ONE MAIN INVASION ROUTE FROM CENTRAL EUROPE FOR ANY THRUST TOWARD THE VITAL MEDITERRANEAN, BELIEVED TO BE A PRIME SOVIET TARGET. FOR THIS REASON GREECE AND TURKEY FORM THE SOUTHERN ANCHOR OF ALLIED DEFENSES IN EUROPE.

ON THE WEST, BULGARIA IS BORDERED BY YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH IS RECEIVING AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO BUILD UP ITS 32 DIVISIONS OF TRAINED TROOPS.

KREMLIN FORCES IN THIS STRATEGIC AREA ALSO INCLUDE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF HUNGARIAN AND ROMANIAN TROOPS.

EVEN IF RUSSIA HAS NO INTENTION OF RISKING MAJOR WARFARE NOW IN THIS VITAL REGION, THE LONG AND TENSE BALKAN BORDERS PROVIDE ANOTHER OPPORTUNITY TO HEIGHTEN PRESSURE IN THE COLD WAR.

JC409AED

PRECEDE ATHENS GREEK-BULGAR

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 8--(AP)--BULGARIA SENT A VIGOROUS PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS TONIGHT AGAINST WHAT IT CALLED AGGRESSIVE ACTION BY THE GREEK ARMY ON BULGARIAN TERRITORY.

THE PROTEST FOLLOWED YESTERDAY'S GREEK SHELLING OF GAMMA ISLAND IN THE EVROS RIVER WHICH SEPARATES BULGARIA AND GREECE. THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF ANNOUNCED THE DISPUTED ISLAND HAD BEEN SHELLED AFTER BULGARIAN TROOPS HAD OCCUPIED IT.

BULGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MINTCHO NEYTCHEV TOLD THE U.N. THE SHELLING FOLLOWED A SERIES OF PROVOCATIVE ACTS ON THE PART OF GREECE ALONG THE BORDER. HE CHARGED THAT SHELLS AND MINES FELL ON BULGARIAN TERRITORY DURING THE ATTACK.

NEYTCHEV CALLED ON THE U.N. TO TRANSMIT THE PROTEST TO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT AND CIRCULATE IT AMONG U.N. MEMBERS. THIS WAS DONE PROMPTLY BY THE U.N. SECRETARIAT. A COPY ALSO WAS SENT TO THE U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS STATIONED IN GREECE.

30.24- 5233

NO FURTHER ACTION IS EXPECTED HERE UNLESS THERE ARE NEW DEVELOPMENTS.
THE CABLED PROTEST DID NOT MAKE IT CLEAR WHETHER THE BULGARIANS WERE CHARGING THAT SHELLS HAD FALLEN ON THE UNDISPUTED BULGARIAN SIDE OF THE RIVER OR WHETHER THE REFERENCES TO BULGARIAN TERRITORY MEANT GAMMA ISLAND WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN CLAIMED BY BOTH BULGARIA AND GREECE.

(A DISPATCH FROM LONDON QUOTING THE SOFIA RADIO SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTER HAD TOLD THE U.N. BULGARIA WAS CLAIMING SOVEREIGNTY OVER GAMMA UNDER THE 1947 BULGARIAN PEACE TREATY. THE BROADCAST SAID THE MINISTER HAD TOLD THE U.N. THAT THE INCIDENT AT GAMMA WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF "MILITANT AND PROVOCATIVE" FRONTIER VIOLATIONS BY GREECE AND DEMANDED THE U.N. TAKE ACTION TO RESTRAIN THE GREEKS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF SUCH A DEMAND ON THE U.N. IN THE TEXT OF THE PROTEST RECEIVED AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS.)

THE CABLE MADE NO REFERENCE TO GREEK CLAIMS THAT BULGARIAN TROOPS HAD OCCUPIED GAMMA AND HAD WITHDRAWN AFTER BEING FIRED UPON. IT SAID:

"THESE PROVOCATIVE ARMED ACTS OF THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WERE MET WITH THE IRON CALM AND HIGH DISCIPLINE OF THE BULGARIAN FRONTIER GUARDS. IN SPITE OF THE ARTILLERY, MORTAR, AND MACHINEGUN FIRE FROM THE GREEK MILITARY UNITS AGAINST BULGARIAN TERRITORY, NO SHOT WAS FIRED FROM THE BULGARIAN SIDE."

THIS JIBED WITH GREEK STATEMENTS THAT THE BULGARIANS HAD NOT RETURNED THE GREEK FIRE.

THE BULGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER CONTINUED: 1952

"THE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF BULGARIA, BY ORDER OF HIS GOVERNMENT, PROTESTS IN THE MOST ENERGETIC FASHION TO THE GREEK GOVERNMENT AGAINST THE NEW PROVOCATIONS OF THE GREEK AUTHORITIES AND THE AGGRESSIVE ACTS UNDERTAKEN BY THEM.

"THE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS INSISTS ANEW THAT THE GREEK GOVERNMENT TAKE THE NECESSARY MEASURES FOR THE IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF THE PROVOCATIONS PERPETRATED BY THE GREEK AUTHORITIES ALONG THE BULGARIAN-GREEK FRONTIER AND DRAWS ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT THE ENTIRE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THEIR POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES WOULD FALL EXCLUSIVELY ON IT" (THE GREEK GOVERNMENT).

VP734PED

A18

NIGHT LEAD GREEK (350)

ATHENS, AUG. 8-(AP)-JITTERY GREECE RECOVERED ITS CALM GRADUALLY TODAY IN THE WAKE OF ITS BRIEF BUT OMINOUS CLASH WITH BORDER GUARDS OF COMMUNIST BULGARIA IN THE DISPUTE OVER THE TINY ISLAND OF GAMMA IN THE EVROS RIVER.

THE OFFICIAL ATTITUDE OF THE GOVERNMENT APPEARED TO BE TO TONE DOWN THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE INCIDENT, BUT THERE WERE STRONG EVIDENCES HERE THAT THE CLASH CAUSED GENUINE FEARS OF A BALKAN FLAREUP.

ACTING PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS TOLD A PACKED NEWS CONFERENCE THAT GREEK FORCES HAVE BEEN ALERTED TO KEEP BULGARIANS OFF THE TINY, DESERTED ISLAND UNTIL GREEK SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE PIECE OF FRONTIER REAL ESTATE IS OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED NATIONS. THE ISLAND IS IN A BEND OF THE EVROS RIVER WHICH MARKS THE GREEK-BULGARIAN-TURKISH FRONTIER.

BUT LATER VENIZELOS SOUGHT TO MINIMIZE THE INCIDENT. HE TOLD REPORTERS "THE UPROAR CREATED IN AMERICA" OVER THE CLASH COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO THE "INEXPERIENCE" OF OBSERVERS OF THE U.N. BALKANS SUBCOMMITTEE. HE DID NOT AMPLIFY THIS STATEMENT OTHER THAN TO SAY THAT THE OBSERVERS HAD MAGNIFIED THE INCIDENT WHICH "WAS PURELY LOCAL IN CHARACTER."

THE BULGARIANS, POSSIBLY ONLY IN PATROL STRENGTH OF ABOUT A DOZEN MEN, WERE DRIVEN FROM THE ISLAND YESTERDAY BY GREEK MORTAR AND MACHINEGUN FIRE, AFTER THE COMMUNIST TROOPS IGNORED AN ULTIMATUM TO QUIT THE SCENE.

A NUMBER OF FACTORS STRENGTHENED THE IMPRESSION THE INCIDENT WAS NOT IN THE SAME CATEGORY AS THOSE OVER THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS WHICH INVOLVED STRAY GOATS, STRAY SHEEP AND STRAY SHOTS.

THE TEMPORARY BLACKOUT OF INFORMATION, THE CONFUSION OF THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT OVER THE ULTIMATUM, AND THE ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATION BY THE U.N. OBSERVERS WERE AMONG THESE FACTORS.

THE GREEKS FIRST HAD REPORTED THE BULGARIAN PATROL ON THE ISLAND, THEN ORDERED THE BULGARIANS OFF BY WEDNESDAY MORNING. YESTERDAY THE GREEKS SAID THE RED PATROL WITHDREW, BUT LATER THIS WAS REVERSED AND IT WAS ANNOUNCED THE GREEKS HAD OPENED FIRE, CAUSING THE COMMUNISTS TO QUIT THE ISLAND.

THE U.N. OBSERVERS, EVEN BEFORE THE SHOOTING HAD STARTED, HAD CONSIDERED THE SITUATION RATHER CRITICAL AND HAD URGED THE PARENT COMMITTEE AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT. HOWEVER, THE INCIDENT SEEMED OVER TODAY.

(A DISPATCH FROM ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SAID REPORTS FROM THE FRONTIER NEAR GAMMA INDICATED NO NEW ACTIVITY IN THE AREA AND SAID TURKISH AUTHORITIES DID NOT SEEM WORRIED ABOUT THE INCIDENT.) 1952

EVER SINCE THE END OF THE WAR WITH THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN THIS COUNTRY IN 1949, THERE HAVE BEEN MANY UNOFFICIAL REPORTS THAT SOVIET TROOPS WERE ORGANIZING GREEK REBEL UNITS ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BORDER AND ARMING THEM WITH RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT.

GREECE IS A MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC PACT, AND A SERIOUS CLASH WITH COMMUNIST FORCES WOULD HAVE WORLD WIDE REPERCUSSIONS.

(AT SUPREME ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN PARIS, GREEK PREMIER NICHOLAS PLASTIRAS TALKED FOR 20 MINUTES TODAY WITH THE ATLANTIC COMMANDER, AMERICAN GEN. MATHEW B.RIDGWAY, AND THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THEIR DISCUSSIONS INCLUDED THE DISPUTE OVER GAMMA. THE GREEK PREMIER SAID NO GREEK TROOPS HAD BEEN SENT TO LAND ON THE ISLAND, SINCE THE ONLY OBJECTIVE WAS TO GET THE BULGARIANS OUT. GAMMA IS AN UNINHABITED, UNPRODUCTIVE ISLET WHICH HAS BEEN THE SOURCE OF FIRCTION FOR YEARS. THE FRONTIER WITH BULGARIA HAD BEEN FIXED AT THE CENTER OF THE STREAM, BUT WHEN THE RIVER CHANGED ITS COURSE SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST 20 YEARS, THERE WAS A DISPUTE EACH TIME ABOUT OWNERSHIP OF THE ISLAND.

UK555PED

A82

(400)

GREEK

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 8-(AP)-ACTING PREMIER SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS TOLD A PACKED PRESS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT GREEK FORCES HAD BEEN ORDERED TO KEEP BULGARIAN TROOPS OFF THE BORDER EVROS ISLAND OF GAMMA, FROM WHICH THE COMMUNIST BULGARS WERE DRIVEN BY GREEK FIRE YESTERDAY.

VENIZELOS SAID GREEK TROOPS AT THE RIVER BORDER BETWEEN GREECE AND HER SOVIET SATELLITE NEIGHBOR ON THE NORTHWEST HAD BEEN ORDERED TO STAND BY ON THE ALERT UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS BACK GREEK DEMANDS FOR UNQUESTIONED SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE TINY ISLAND.

(A DISPATCH FROM ISTANBUL, TURKEY, SAID REPORTS FROM THE TURKISH BORDER 10 MILES FROM GAMMA INDICATED NO NEW ACTIVITY IN THE AREA AND THAT TURKISH AUTHORITIES APPEARED UNEXCITED OVER THE LATEST GREEK-

BULGAR FLAREUP.

(AT THE UNITED NATIONS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK YESTERDAY, THE GREEK FIRING ON A BULGARIAN PATROL ON THE ISLAND GENERALLY WAS CONSIDERED JUST ANOTHER ONE OF THE BORDER INCIDENTS WHICH HAVE BEEN A COMMON FEATURE OF GREEK-BULGAR RELATIONS IN RECENT YEARS.)

THE GREEKS EARLIER HAD REPORTED A BULGARIAN PATROL -- PROBABLY OF 10 OR 12 MEN - ON THE ISLAND AND ORDERED THEM OFF BY WEDNESDAY MORNING. YESTERDAY THE GREEKS SAID THE BULGARS WERE STILL ON THE ISLAND AND FIRED ON THEM FOR SEVERAL HOURS WITH MORTARS AND MACHINEGUNS. THE GREEKS SAID THE COMMUNISTS WITHDREW AFTER THE FIRING.

RESPONSIBLE QUARTERS HERE IN THE GREEK CAPITAL REGARDED THE SITUATION AS CRUCIAL AND SPECULATED AS TO THE RESULTS IF THE GREEKS LANDED ON GAMMA. THESE SOURCES WONDERED WHETHER THE BULGARS HAD MINED THE ISLAND AND WHETHER THEY HAD GUN POSITIONS ON THE BULGARIAN SIDE OF THE RIVER TO FIRE ON ANY GREEK LANDING.

A GREEK GENERAL STAFF ANNOUNCEMENT LAST NIGHT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT NO GREEK TROOPS HAD BEEN SENT TO THE ISLAND SINCE THE ONLY OBJECTIVE WAS TO GET THE BULGARIANS OUT.

(IN NEW YORK, THE UNITED NATIONS RECEIVED A REPORT FROM ITS BALKANS COMMISSION OBSERVERS ON THE SCENE THAT BOTH COUNTRIES HAD LARGE FORCES READY FOR ACTION AND THAT THE SITUATION WAS "VERY DANGEROUS." THE OBSERVERS URGED GREECE TO ASK FOR U.N. INTERVENTION BUT GREECE'S DELEGATE AT THE U.N. ALREADY HAD SAID HIS COUNTRY WAS NOT CONTEMPLATING SUCH A REQUEST.)

THERE WAS NO COMMENT FROM THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN ATHENS ON THE SITUATION BUT SOURCES CLOSE TO THE EMBASSY SAID U.S. OFFICIALS WERE FOLLOWING THE DEVELOPMENTS "EXTREMELY CLOSELY."

THE UNITED NATIONS SUB-COMMITTEE HERE WAS REPORTED PREPARING A REPORT TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS SUPPORTING THE GREEK CLAIM OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER GAMMA. EARLIER THE U.N. GROUP HAD CONDEMNED THE BULGARS FOR AN "UNWONTED ATTACK" JULY 27 ON THE ISLAND IN WHICH THREE GREEK SOLDIERS WERE KILLED.

GAMMA IS AN UNINHABITED, UNPRODUCTIVE ACRE-SIZED ISLET, BUT IT HAS A TURBULENT HISTORY. A FOUR-MILE STRETCH OF THE EVROS RIVER WAS SELECTED IN 1923 AS A PART OF THE GREEK-BULGARIAN BORDER. THE ACTUAL FRONTIER WAS DECLARED TO BE THE CENTER OF THE STREAM. GAMMA WAS THEN ON THE GREEK SIDE.

SINCE THEN, HOWEVER, THE RIVER'S COURSE HAS SHIFTED SEVERAL TIMES AND BULGARIA HAS MADE SEVERAL ATTEMPTS TO CLAIM THE ISLAND. BUT SUBSEQUENT FLOODS AND EBBS IN THE STREAM HAVE PLACED EVROS BACK WITHIN THE GREEK FRONTIER.

TWO YEARS AGO THE BULGARS UNSUCCESSFULLY ATTEMPTED TO BUILD A DAM TO DIVERT THE RIVER IN SUCH A MANNER AS TO LEAVE THE ISLAND ON THEIR SIDE. U.N. OBSERVERS REPORTED THE RIVER CHANNEL BETWEEN THE ISLAND AND THE GREEK MAINLAND DRIED UP AT THIS SEASON AND GAMMA NOW IS ATTACHED TO GREECE.

THE SCENE OF THE CLASH IS ONLY A SHORT DISTANCE FROM THE JUNCTURE OF THE GREEK, TURKISH AND BULGARIAN FRONTIERS. AFTER SERVING AS A PART OF THE GREEK-BULGAR BORDER, THE EVROS TURNS SOUTH TOWARD THE AGEAN SEA AND THEN FORMS THE FRONTIER BETWEEN GREECE AND TURKEY.

JR822AED

A88

GREEK

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, AUG 8-(AP)- GREEK PREMIER GEN.NICHOLAS PLASTIRAS HAD A 20-MINUTE CHAT WITH GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY HERE TODAY.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT THE TWO MIGHT HAVE DISCUSSED THE DISPUTE BETWEEN GREECE AND BULGARIA OVER THE ISLAND OF GAMMA ON THE GREEK-BULGARIAN BORDER. PLASTIRAS REFUSED TO CONFIRM OR DENY THAT THE SUBJECT CAME UP.

THE GREEK PREMIER INSISTED HE WAS MERELY RETURNING A COURTESY VISIT WHICH RIDGWAY PAID HIM DURING THE SUPREME COMMANDER'S RECENT VISIT TO ATHENS.

DN851AED

A80

(170)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.8-(AP)-THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS WERE REPORTED AGREED TONIGHT ON NEW ARMS REDUCTION PROPOSALS THEY WILL LAY BEFORE THE U.N. TUESDAY.

INFORMED QUARTERS SAID THE NEW PROPOSALS WORKED OUT BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WOULD SUPPLEMENT THEIR EARLIER PLAN FOR VOLUNTARY CEILINGS ON ARMED FORCES.

THE WORKING PAPER WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION.

WESTERN SOURCES WOULD NOT GIVE DETAILS BUT INDICATED THE PAPER WOULD ANSWER THE MISGIVINGS EXPRESSED BY SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A. MALIK AS TO POSSIBLE REDUCTIONS IN NAVAL AND AIR FORCES.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE PROPOSALS WOULD SPELL MUT HOW THE PROPOSED TROOP CEILINGS WOULD APPLY TO NAVAL AND AIR FORCES AND HOW THEY WOULD BRING ABOUT REDUCTIONS IN OVERALL AIR AND NAVAL STRENGTH.

THE EARLIER PLAN CALLED FOR VOLUNTARY TROOP CEILINGS OF 1,500,000 MEN EACH IN THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND CHINA AND 800,000 EACH IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

DESPITE REPEATED EXPLANATIONS BY THE WESTERN POWERS, MALIK INSISTED THE PLAN DID NOT COVER NAVAL AND AIR FORCES AND, THEREFORE, WOULD MEAN NO REAL REDUCTION IN WESTERN STRENGTH.

LS854PED

A86 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 8-(AP)-IRAQ PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE QUESTION OF MOROCCO, RESTIVE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE, BE PLACED ON THE AGENDA OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH MEETS OCT. 14.

THE ARAB NATIONS SOUGHT TO GET THIS ISSUE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY IN PARIS LAST WINTER, BUT WERE VOTED DOWN.

EARLIER THIS WEEK, 13 ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES DEMANDED THAT A FRENCH TUNISIAN DISPUTE BE PLACED ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDAY. THERE APPEARED A GOOD CHANCE THAT BOTH QUESTIONS WILL BE ACCEPTED FOR DEBATE THIS FALL. IF SO, THE ISSUE OF COLONIALISM AND SELF-DETERMINATION OF DEPENDENT PEOPLES MAY BECOME ONE OF THE MAJOR SUBJECTS BEFORE THE 1952 ASSEMBLY.

IN ASKING CONSIDERATION OF THE MOROCCAN ISSUE, IRAQI DELEGATE AWNI KHALIDY DECLARED FRANCE WAS FLOUTING BOTH THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND THE DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN HER TREATMENT OF THE MOROCCANS.

FJ911PED

30.24- 5235

A11
(180)
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,AUG 8-(AP)-RUSSIA'S JACOB A.MALIK HAS FOR THE SECOND TIME POSTPONED HIS SCHEDULED VACATION IN THE SOVIET UNION. THIS LED DELEGATES TO SPECULATE AGAIN TODAY WHETHER SOMETHING BIG WAS BREWING--POSSIBLY IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.
THE HOLLAND-AMERICA LINE CONFIRMED THAT RUSSIA'S DELEGATE TO THE U.N. HAD CANCELLED PASSAGE BOOKED ON THE LINER NIEUW AMSTERDAM FOR AUG.12. EARLIER HE HAD CANCELLED A BOOKING FOR JULY 22.
OTHER DELEGATES HAVE BEEN WATCHING THE KOREAN DEVELOPMENTS CLOSELY, BUT SO FAR HAVE SEEN NOTHING TO INDICATE ANY IMMINENT BREAK.
WITH THE 1952 GENERAL ASSEMBLY SCHEDULED TO OPEN OCT.14, MALIK MAY NOW FIND THE TIME IS TOO SHORT TO GO TO RUSSIA THIS SUMMER. BECAUSE OF A HEART AILMENT, HE DOES NOT LIKE TO FLY.
U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO FORTHCOMING MEETINGS THAT WOULD REQUIRE MALIK'S PRESENCE BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY MEETS. THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION MAY MEET NEXT WEEK, BUT THIS COULD BE HANDLED BY SOMEONE OF LESSER RANK, IF MALIK REALLY WANTED TO GO.
BRITAIN'S SIR GLADWYN JEBB LEFT EARLIER THIS WEEK FOR A VACATION IN ENGLAND. AT A RECENT SOCIAL FUNCTION, LADY JEBB WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED VACATION PLANS WITH MALIK.
AN INFORMANT SAID SHE JOKINGLY TOLD MALIK:
"I HOPE YOU WILL DO NOTHING TO SPOIL OUR HOLIDAY."
"GO AHEAD AND ENJOY IT, MALIK WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE REPLIED. "I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT NOTHING WILL HAPPEN."
DN1023AED

B44KX (Q)
NIGHT LEAD..VFW (260)
LOS ANGELES,AUG.8-(AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS INSTALLED NEW OFFICERS TODAY TO WIND UP THE 53RD NATIONAL ENCAMPMENT.
ONLY TWO OFFICES WERE CONTESTED.
DR.PERCY GROVER, VAN NUYS, CALIF., WAS ELECTED SURGEON-GENERAL, OVER DR.WALTER M.O'BRIEN, GLOBE,ARIZ.
MRS.HERMAN O.STROM, LYNWOOD,CALIF., WAS NAMED NATIONAL GUARD OF THE VFW LADIES AUXILIARY OVER MRS.ALBERT ARMSTRONG, WASHINGTON,D.C. A THIRD CANDIDATE FOR THIS POSITION, MRS.ROBERT S.BURGENS, ST.PAUL,MINN., WITHDREW.
JAMES W.COTHRAN, BISHOPVILLE,S.C., TOOK OVER AS NEW COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AND MRS.GEORGE L.HOLM, CHICAGO, BEGAN HER TERM AS NATIONAL PRESIDENT OF THE AUXILIARY. ALL OTHER PRINCIPAL OFFICERS WERE NOMINATED YESTERDAY WITHOUT OPPOSITION AND FORMALLY ELECTED TODAY.
MAYOR FLETCHER BOWRON OF LOS ANGELES APPEARED BRIEFLY AT THE CONVENTION AND APOLOGIZED TO THE DELEGATES FOR AN INCIDENT WEDNESDAY NIGHT. THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS HELD A MEETING THAT NNIGHT IN EMBASSY AUDITORIUM, USED FOR MANY VFW SESSIONS, TO RAISE FUNDS FOR AN APPEAL FOR 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS CONVICTED TUESDAY OF CONSPIRACYY.
VFW DELEGATES BY RESOLUTION RAPPED THE AFFAIR AS AN "INSULT." THE BUILDING MANAGEMENT SAID IT HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO RENT THE AUDITORIUM ON THE REQUEST OF THE CONGRESS.
"I AM SORRY THE VFW AS FORCED TO THE INDIGNITY OF MEETING IN A PLACE THAT HAD BEEN USED FOR THE RANTINGS OF COMMUNISTS," MAYOR BOWRON SAID. "I APOLOGIZE FOR THAT."
THE VFW OFFICER INSTALLATION WAS HASTILY CHANGED TODAY FROM THE EMBASSY AUDITORIUM TO THE AMBASSADOR HOTEL.
THE NEW COMMANDER CALLED IN HIS INAUGURAL SPEECH FOR VIGILANCE IN GOVERNMENTAL MATTERS.
"IT IS MANDATORY AT THIS HOUR OF HISTORY THAT THE LEADER IN EVERY BRANCH OF GOVERNMENT BE THE MOST HONEST, COMPETENT AND INTELLIGENT AMERICANS AVAILABLE FOR PUBLIC OFFICE," HE DECLARED.
"ONLY INSPIRED AND SELFLESS LEADERSHIP OF LOYAL AMERICANS--LEADERSHIP WHICH WILL GOVERN IN THE INTEREST OF ALL AMERICANS--LEADERSHIP DEDICATED TO THE AMERICAN TRADITION--CAN MEET THIS CHALLENGE," HE SAID WITH REFERENCE TO COMMUNISM.
"IN ORDER TO INSURE THAT MEN WILL GAIN OFFICE WHO WILL LABOR FOR THE NATIONAL INTEREST ABOVE ALL OTHERS, THE ELECTORATE MUST BE INFORMED OF THE VITAL ISSUES, THE RAMIFICATIONS OF THOSE ISSUES AND THE RECORD ON THOSE ISSUES OF MEN WHO ARE RUNNING FOR OFFICE.
"THEN WE MAY ALL VOTE ON THE BASIS OF WHAT IS GOOD FOR THE COUNTRY, RATHER THAN ON 'WHAT IS GOOD FOR ME.'"
_JM1006PCS

A131KX
(160)
NIGHT LEAD
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 8-(AP)-MRS. OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, ONE OF 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT FOR CONSPIRACY, HAD ONE MORE YEAR ADDED TO HER SENTENCE TODAY.
U. S. JUDGE WILLIAM C. MATHES IMPOSED A ONE-YEAR TERM ON CRIMINAL CONTEMPT CHARGES INCURRED BY MRS. YATES WHEN SHE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS DURING THE TRIAL. SHE WAS THE ONLY DEFENDANT TO TESTIFY.
THE JUDGE TOLD MRS.YATES HE WOULD LESSEN THE SENTENCE IF SHE ANSWERED THE QUESTIONS ANY TIME IN THE NEXT 60 DAYS. SHE KEPT STONY SILENCE.
"PEOPLE LIKE THIS ARE ANARCHISTS, ANALOGOUS TO MEMBERS OF CERTAIN RELIGIOUS AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS WHO DECIDE WHAT LAWS THEY WILL OBEY AND WHAT THEY WON'T, ACCORDING TO WHAT THEY CALL THE DICTATES OF THEIR CONSCIENCE," JUDGE MATHES COMMENTED. "SOMETIMES THEY SAY THEY ARE DIRECTED BY GOD."
MRS. YATES AND THE OTHER 13 COMMUNIST PARTY STATE LEADERS ARE BEING HELD WITHOUT BAIL IN THE LOS ANGELES COUNTY JAIL, PENDING APPEALS TO THE U. S. CIRCUIT COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO.
THEY WERE FINED $10,000 EACH IN ADDITION TO THE FIVE-YEAR SENTENCES.
FJ1016PCS

A140FX
PRECEDE HONOLULU DAY ACHESON
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON ARRIVED IN SAN FRANCISCO TONIGHT ON HIS FLIGHT BACK TO WASHINGTON AFTER THE ANZUS DEFENSE MEETING IN HAWAII.
ACHESON, HIS WIFE, AND PARTY OF 19 AIDES WERE WHISKED TO SAN FRANCISCO'S MARK HOPKINS HOTEL TO SPEND THE NIGHT. THEIR MATS CONSTELLATION PLANE ARRIVED AT SAN FRANCISCO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT 10:45 (EST) AND WAS SCHEDULED TO DEPART FOR WASHINGTON AT 11 A.M. (EST) TOMORROW.

DRESSED IN A SOMEWHAT RUMPLED TROPICAL BLUE SUIT, ACHESON SAID HE WAS PLEASED OVER THE RESULTS OF THE DEFENSE PACT MEETING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

"THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BE OPTIMISTIC ABOUT OUR MEETING," HE DECLARED. "IT WAS MOST SUCCESSFUL.

"WE HAD A FULL AND FRANK DISCUSSION. WE MET TO ORGANIZE THE ANZUS COUNCIL AND WE ALSO REVIEWED OUR COMMON INTERESTS AND RELATIONSHIPS IN THE LIGHT OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST THREAT TO THE SECURITY OF THE PACIFIC AREA.

"THESE TREATIES ARE ALL A PART OF OUR CONTINUING EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN THE PEACE AND SECURITY OF THE PACIFIC. THE UNITED STATES HAS A DEEP AND CONTINUING INTEREST IN THE PEACE, SECURITY, AND WELFARE OF ALL THE FREE NATIONS OF THE PACIFIC.

"WE HOPE TO CONTINUE TO WORK WITH THEM AS THEY MAY DESIRE TO WORK WITH EACH OTHER AND WITH US TO THE END THAT ALL THE NATIONS MAY LIVE IN FREEDOM."

MD1035PPD NM

A53KX

HONOLULU, AUG. 8-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON LEFT HAWAII TODAY ON HIS WAY BACK TO WASHINGTON AFTER A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE ON PACIFIC SECURITY MEASURES WITH THE MINISTERS OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS FROM AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND.

HIS CONSTELLATION PLANE TOOK OFF FROM THE KANEOHE MARINE AIR STATION AT 8:48 A.M. (1:48 P.M., EST), MORE THAN AN HOUR AHEAD OF SCHEDULE AND IS DUE IN SAN FRANCISCO TONIGHT.

ACHESON RETURNED LATE LAST NIGHT FROM A TOUR OF HAWAII ISLAND, WHERE HE STOOD ON THE EDGE OF KILAUEA CRATER AND WATCHED THE BOILING ERUPTION IN HALEMAUMAU FIRE PIT FOR 45 MINUTES.

ACHESON'S GROUP MINGLED INCONSPICUOUSLY AMONG DOZENS OF SIGHTSEERS AT THE CRATER'S EDGE.

FJ517PCS

B78KX (Q)

SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AUG. 8-(AP)-THE U. S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER PHILIPPINE SEA ARRIVED HERE TODAY FRESH FROM ATTACKS BY HER PLANES ON COMMUNIST POWER PLANTS IN KOREA.

THE 27,000-TON PHILIPPINE SEA IS A SISTER SHIP OF THE BOXER, ON WHICH NINE WERE KILLED AND 32 INJURED IN A BELOW-DECKS FIRE OFF KOREA WEDNESDAY.

ABOARD THE PHILIPPINE SEA, RETURNING FROM ITS SECOND TOUR OF KOREA WAR SERVICE, WERE NAVY FIGHTER SQUADRONS 112, 113, 114 AND ATTACK SQUADRON 115.

SD1158ACS

BEGINNING AUGUST 9, 1952

30.24- 5237

A119FX

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE KOREAN WAR RAGED WITH NEW INTENSITY SATURDAY AS ALLIES AND REDS TRADED HEAVY BLOWS ON LAND AND IN THE AIR. CARRIER-BASED BRITISH WARPLANES SHOT DOWN A MIG-15 JET WITHIN 50 MILES OF THE 38TH PARALLEL. U.S. F-86 SABRE-JETS NAILED A MIG IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THAT BROUGHT THE RED TOLL IN SIX BLISTERING DAYS OF AIR COMBAT TO 20 DESTROYED AND 22 DAMAGED.

B-29 SUPERFORTS PLASTERED THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL WITH 10-TON BOMBS IN A CONTINUATION OF POUNDING ATTACKS ON PRIME MILITARY TARGETS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

ON THE GROUND, THE COMMUNISTS FIRED 21,688 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR IN WHAT MAY HAVE BEEN THEIR HEAVIEST BOMBARDMENT OF THE WAR.

U.N. AND RED TROOPS CLASHED TWICE IN BLOODY BATTLES AT TWO KEY POINTS ON THE 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT. THE COMMUNISTS HURLED MORE THAN 13,000 ROUNDS FROM THEIR BIG GUNS IN A BITTER BUT VAIN ATTEMPT TO REGAIN A HILL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

BUT ON THE WESTERN FRONT THE REDS WRESTED CONTROL OF A LOW SHELL-SCARRED HILL EAST OF PANMUNJOM AND HELD FAST AGAINST COUNTER-ATTACKING U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SOLDIERS.

SEA FURIES FROM HMS OCEAN TANGLED THREE TIMES WITH 14 MIGS NEAR CHINNAMPO, PORT CITY FOR PYONGYANG. IN ADDITION TO ONE MIG DESTROYED, PILOTS REPORTED THREE OTHERS DAMAGED. TWO SEA FURIES--COMPARATIVELY SLOW AND HEAVY FIGHTER-BOMBERS--WERE HIT. BUT THE NAVY SAID DAMAGE WAS MINOR AND BOTH PILOTS ESCAPED INJURY.

THE MIGS ATTACKED THE SEA FURIES WHILE THE BRITISH PLANES WERE POUNDING CHINNAMPO TARGETS.

FAR TO THE NORTH, U.S. F-86 SABRE JETS, FLYING PROTECTIVE COVER FOR FIGHTER-BOMBERS, BLASTED ANOTHER MIG FROM THE SKIES. THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF ANY ALLIED LOSSES IN THIS FIGHT. IN THE PREVIOUS FIVE DAYS, THE AIR FORCE SAID, THERE WERE NO U.N. LOSSES IN AIR COMBAT.

THE B-29S THAT RAIDED PYONGYANG DROPPED THIER 10-TONNERS ON A MILITARY VEHICLE AND SUPPLY CONCENTRATION IN THE NORTHWEST EDGE OF THE CITY.

THE PLASTERED TARGET WAS NOT HIT IN THE BIG JULY 11 STRIKE, HEAVIEST OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE AIR FORCE DID NOT SAY HOW MANY B-29S WERE INVOLVED. IT SAID THERE WAS SOME FLAK AND A FEW RED FIGHTERS. THE FIGHTERS DID NOT ATTACK.

THE AMAZINGLY LAVISH USE OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE BY THE REDS WAS MORE THAN DOUBLE THE TOTAL OF THE DAY BEFORE. STAFF OFFICERS OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID IT WAS PROBABLY THE HEAVIEST USE OF RED ARTILLERY SINCE EARLY IN THE WAR.

IN THE CENTRAL FRONT BATTLE FOR "CAPITOL HILL," THE REDS HAULED UP LOUDSPEAKERS TO WARN THE ALLIED TROOPS WHAT WAS COMING.

"SOLDIERS OF THE 26TH ROK (REPUBLIC OF KOREA) REGIMENT BETTER FIGHT TONIGHT," THE LOUDSPEAKER BLARED IN KOREAN LANGUAGE. "TONIGHT WILL BE THE LAST FIGHT FOR 26TH ROK REGIMENT SOLDIERS.

THIRTY MINUTES LATER MORE THAN 400 CHINESE REDS KNIFED OUT OF THE DARKNESS AND TRIED TO STORM THE HILL.

THE BATTLE RAGED FOR FOUR HOURS BEFORE THE REDS RETIRED IN DEFEAT.

TO THE WEST, A REINFORCED PLATOON OF CHINESE STRUCK JUST BEFORE DAWN AND DROVE ALLIED DEFENDERS OFF THE HILL NEAR PANMUNJOM.

THE ALLIES STORMED BACK IN IMMEDIATE COUNTERATTACK, BUT FAILED. THEY ATTACKED AGAIN AT 9:50 A.M. AND WON THE CREST AGAIN AFTER 70 MINUTES OF BITTER FIGHTING.

BACK CAME THE REDS ONLY 15 MINUTES LATER. THEY RECAPTURED THE OUTPOST AND HURLED MORE THAN 4,000 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR INTO THE UNITED NATIONS POSITIONS.

JUST AFTER DARK THE ALLIED TROOPS REFORMED AND ONCE MORE FOUGHT THEIR WAY SLOWLY UP THE SLOPE. AT 1:15 A.M. SUNDAY MORNING THE U.N. TROOPS GRABBED IT AND HELD ON BRIEFLY. THEN THE CHINESE CAPTURED IT ONCE MORE AND WERE STILL IN POSSESSION AT MID-MORNING.

MD1013PPD NM

A84FX

FIRST LEAD WAR (250)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID AMERICAN SABRE JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN ANOTHER COMMUNIST MIG TODAY--THE 19TH IN SIX STRAIGHT DAYS OF SMASHING VICTORIES AGAINST THE RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO TRIUMPHANTLY ANNOUNCED PRIOR TO TODAY'S FURIOUS JET BATTLE OVER NORTH KOREA THAT NOT A SINGLE ALLIED PLANE WAS LOST IN AERIAL COMBAT THE PAST WEEK. HOWEVER, FOUR WERE LOST TO ENEMY GROUND FIRE AND FOUR TO UNREPORTED CAUSES. AMERICAN SABRES DAMAGED 19 COMMUNIST JETS.

SWIFT ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS TODAY MAINTAINED A STEPPED-UP PACE AGAINST COMMUNIST SUPPLY AND TROOP TARGETS IN NORTH KOREA. PILOTS REPORTED 28 BUILDINGS DESTROYED AND FOUR DAMAGED IN A FIERY BOMB, ROCKET AND JELLIED GASOLINE ATTACK ON FOUR HAEJU PENINSULA TROOP CONCENTRATIONS, NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ALLIED TROOPS TODAY TWICE LOST AN ADVANCE POSITION TO ARTILLERY-SUPPORTED CHINESE TROOPS EAST OF PANMUNJOM SITE OF THE TRUCE TALKS.

AN OVERSIZE ENEMY PLATOON WON THE HILL BEFORE DAWN.

PLANE-SUPPORTED ALLIED SOLDIERS RETOOK IT IN MID-MORNING BUT LOST IT BEFORE NOON. CHINESE ARTILLERY FIRED 4,000 SHELLS IN SUPPORT OF THE RED FORCE.

LT. HEBER M. BUTLER, ROUTE 1, GARLAND, UTAH, WAS CREDITED WITH SHOOTING DOWN THE COMMUNIST JET IN A 10-MINUTE BATTLE BETWEEN FOUR SABRES AND FOUR MIGS.

CONSIDERING THAT THE WIN-LOSE RATIO OF SABREJETS USUALLY RUNS ABOUT 8-1 OVER THE STREAKING MIGS, THE PAST SIX DAYS POSSIBLY HAVE BEEN THE MOST SUCCESSFUL OF THE WAR FOR U.N. FIGHTER PILOTS.

THE TOP U.N. AIR COMMANDER IN KOREA, LT. GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, ATTRIBUTED THE HIGH TOLL OF RED PLANES TO AN ENEMY GESTURE OF DEFIANCE.

"DURING THE PAST WEEK," HE SAID, "THE ENEMY CHOSE TO EXPOSE HIS FIGHTERS MORE THAN USUAL. HE ALSO TOOK THE LIBERTY OF COMING FAR SOUTH ON A FEW OCCASIONS. THIS GESTURE COST HIM 18 MIGS DESTROYED AND 19 DAMAGED WITHOUT THE CONSOLATION OF A SINGLE VICTORY."

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED ALSO THAT AIR PHOTOS SHOWED THAT B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES WEDNESDAY HIT THE SINGOSAN RAIL YARDS IN NORTH CENTRAL KOREA WITH 150 BOMBS AND DESTROYED 60 BOXCARS, TORE UP 1,200 FEET OF TRACK AND SCORED 18 OR MORE DIRECT HITS ON THREE KEY TRUNK LINES.

THE AIR FORCE ALSO ANNOUNCED IT HAD BEEN DETERMINED THAT "ONE F-86 SABREJET WAS LOST IN AIR TO AIR ENCOUNTER DURING THE PREVIOUS WEEKLY PERIOD." THIS WAS A DELAYED REPORT.

UNRELENTING ALLIED FIGHTER BOMBERS SWEPT UP TO THE HAEJU PENINSULA NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL TODAY TO DELIVER A SUDDEN, STUNNING BLOW AGAINST A BIG CONCENTRATION OF ENEMY TROOPS.

SIXTEEN BUILDINGS WERE KNOCKED OUT BY THE ANGRY, DIVING FIGHTERS WHICH HURLED ROCKETS AND BOMBS AND DOUSED THE AREA WITH FLAMING NAPALM. THEY LEFT FOUR ROARING FIRES BEHIND THEM.

IT WAS ANOTHER DAY OF FINE, BRIGHT WEATHER AND THE WARPLANES WERE

OUT IN FORCE.
ON THE GROUND, THE ARMY TODAY DISCLOSED A BOLD FORAY WHICH A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TANK AND INFANTRY TEAM MADE INTO ENEMY TERRITORY ON THE CENTRAL FRONT--AN INVASION WHICH WAS MET BY A REMARKABLE 3,000 ROUNDS OF COMMUNIST MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE EIGHTH ARMY ARMORED RAIDERS STRUCK A RED POSITION SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG EARLY YESTERDAY AND A BLOODY BATTLE RAGED FOR FOUR HOURS AND 15 MINUTES.

SEVENTY-NINE ENEMY WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED, 11 BUNKERS WERE BLOWN CLEAN OF REDS; SIX COMMUNICATION TRENCHES WERE KNOCKED OUTT OF OPERATION.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ALLIED CASUALTIES AND THE ARMY MADE NO REPORT AS TO WHETHER ALL TANKS RETURNED. SELDOM HAVE THE REDS LAVISHED SO MUCH ARTILLERY AND MORTAR IN A SINGLE OPERATION.

RUMBLING TANKS ROLLED INTO POSITION AND SENT SHELLS ROARING ACROSS A NARROW VALLEY INTO THE TEETH OF RED INSTALLATIONS. MEANWHILE INFANTRYMEN OF THE RAIDING TEAM ASSAULTED A HILL IN THE AREA, BUT FAILED TO KICK OFF RED TROOPS.

A23FX
THE DARING RAID WAS MADE INTO THE HEART OF AN ENEMY ARTILLERY STRONGHOLD WHICH HAS BEEN DELIVERING STRONG VOLLEYS OF FIRE AT ALLIED LINES.

ON THE SAME SECTOR OF THE BATTLEFRONT, 400 CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAST NIGHT MADE AN UNSUCCESSFUL EIGHT HOUR FIGHT TO RETAKE CAPITOL HILL, WEST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER, FROM CRACK REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS.

THE ATTACK WAS HEAVILY SUPPORTED BY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

THE CHINESE HAD FADED OUT OF THE CAPITOL HILL AREA YESTERDAY AFTER LOSING AN ESTIMATED 557 DEAD OR WOUNDED IN FLASHING ENGAGEMENTS WITH TOUGH ROK TROOPS.

LF115APD NM..

A88KX
WITH WAR
TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG.10-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES TODAY DROPPED A BROAD HINT THAT THERE MAY BE FURTHER BOMBING ATTACKS AROUND PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

AN AIR FORCE RELEASE SAID RECENT PHOTOS DISCLOSED CONSIDERABLE ACTIVITY IN A SECTION NOT HIT IN THE BIG JULY 11 RAID.

THE RELEASE THEN REPEATED THAT CIVILIANS IN PYONGYANG HAVE BEEN WARNED SEVERAL TIMES TO GET THEMSELVES AND THEIR FAMILIES OUT OF THE VICINITY OF RED MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

PYONGYANG IS HIGH ON THE LIST OF 78 NORTH KOREAN CITIES AND TOWNS WHICH THE AIR FORCE SAID WOULD BE BOMBED.

EW9PCS NM

A65FX
BOXER (490)
TOKYO, AUG. 9 (AP)-SECONDS AFTER A JET PLANE EXPLODED ON THE U.S. CARRIER BOXER, R. W. CHAPMAN, AVIATION MECHANIC THIRD CLASS, DISREGARDED BULLETS FLYING THROUGH THE AIR TO DRAG ANOTHER SAILOR FROM BENEATH THE BURNING PLANE.

THE U.S. NAVY FAR EAST HEADQUARTERS, REPORTING THE FIRST EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS OF THE DISASTER, SAID THIS SET THE PATTERN FOR INDIVIDUAL BRAVERY IN CONTROLLING THE FIRE WEDNESDAY. NINE MEN WERE KILLED AND 75 INJURED.

THE BOXER IS EN ROUTE FROM KOREAN WATERS TO THE YOKOSUKA NAVAL BASE, ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO.

CHAPMAN, OF HOUSTON, TEXAS, WAS PLAYING WATER ON THE BURNING PLANE WHEN HE SPOTTED AIRMAN RALPH L. FINLEY OF 1838 25TH AVE., SEATTLE, WASH., AND FORNFELT, MO., LYING UNDER THE PLANE SERIOUSLY INJURED. HE RUSHED INTO THE DANGER AREA AND DRAGGED HIM TO SAFETY.

"NO TROOPS EVER FOUGHT A BATTLE MORE BRAVELY THAN THE MEN OF THE USS BOXER FOUGHT THE FIRE ON THE BULLET-SWEPT, BOMB-TORN, FLAMING HANGAR DECK," RADIOED CAPT. MARSHALL B. GURNEY OF PORTLAND, ME., AND GLENVIEW, ILL.

CMDR. R. C. BENGSTON, EXECUTIVE OFFICER OF 4114 NORTH 23RD ST., ARLINGTON, VA., AND CMDR. J. A. LEONARD, ENGINEERING OFFICER OF 88 SPICER AVE., GROTON, CONN., REPORTED THEY HAD EAGER VOLUNTEERS FOR EACH DIFFICULT AND DANGEROUS JOB.

LT. CMDR KENNETH MCAFEE, GUNNERY OFFICER OF 702 CAPITAL AVE., S.W., BATTLE CREEK, MICH., CALLED FOR THREE MEN TO HANDLE A HOSE AND SENIOR CHAPLAIN GEORGE HOGLAN OF RUSSELLVILLE, ARK., GOT IN LINE.

"I DIDN'T MEAN YOU," MCAFEE PROTESTED.

"I CAN WORK AS WELL AS ANYONE ELSE," SNAPPED THE CHAPLAIN.

CADY E. LEIB, AVIATION BOATSWAIN'S MATE THIRD CLASS OF WINCHESTER, ILL., DIRECTED THE MOVEMENT OF PLANES AWAY FROM THE FIRE AND THEN WENT ON A ONE-MAN LIFE-SAVING SPREE.

HE DONNED AN OXYGEN BREATHING APPARATUS AND SAVED FOUR MEN FROM A SMOKE FILLED COMPARTMENT ABOVE THE HANGAR DECK. THEN HE MADE TWO TRIPS BELOW TO RESCUE FIVE MORE. IN ADDITION HE RECOVERED TWO BODIES OF MEN SUFFOCATED BY THE HEAT.

FIREMAN JOHN LEWIS, JR., OF 1718 SUTTER ST., SAN FRANCISCO, WORKING WITHOUT AN OXYGEN MASK, RESCUED AT LEAST 11 MEN--AND POSSIBLY 15--FROM FIRE ROOMS THREE AND FOUR. HE STOPPED ONLY WHEN OVERCOME BY SMOKE.

A66FX
CAPT. R. E. COX OF ENCINITAS, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE MARINE DETACHMENT, LOOKED DOWN A PLANE ELEVATOR WELL AND SAW THAT HIS MEN WERE IN TROUBLE. UNSUCCESSFUL IN GETTING A HOSE TO THEM, HE CLIMBED DOWN THE ELEVATOR AND JOINED THEM IN FIGHTING THE FIRE.

FIVE MARINES DECIDED TO FIGHT THEIR WAY OUT OF THEIR SMOKE FILLED COMPARTMENT. HOLDING HANDS TO AVOID BEING SEPARATED, THEY FELT THEIR WAY TO THE HANGAR DECK. AS THEY REACHED IT A BOMB E
WAY TO THE HANGAR DECK. AS THEY REACHED IT A BOMB EXPLODED, KILLING ONE AND BLOWING ANOTHER INTO THE SEA. ONE OF THE MARINES RECOVERED CONSCIOUSNESS AND FOUND HIMSELF CLINGING TO A PIPE ON THE SIDE OF THE SHIP.

EACH PLANE WAS A POTENTIAL FIRE BOMB. BUT LT. W. J. NORTON, HANGAR DECK OFFICER FROM LEMON GROVE, CALIF., MANAGED TO GET THE NUMBER THREE ELEVATOR LOWERED WITH MEN AND FIRE HOSE ON IT. HE THEN HAD A PLANE PUSHED ONTO IT AND THE ENGINE STARTED. THE WHIRLING PROPELLER HELPED CLEAR THE AIR OF SMOKE AND GAS SO THE MEN COULD SEE TO FIGHT THE FIRE MORE EFFECTIVELY.

LF414APD NM...

B47KX (Q)
(160)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, AUG. 9-(AP)-A BATCH OF MARINE REPLACEMENTS DOCKED AT THE PORT OF INCHON EARLY TODAY. THEY WERE HUSTLED BY TRAIN NEARLY TO THE FRONT, THEN MARCHED TO COMBAT UNITS.

SOME OF THE BATTLE-GARBED, RIFLE-TOTING MARINES HAD THE FORLORN LOOK OF HOMESICK KIDS. OTHERS WERE SURPRISINGLY JOVIAL FOR MEN HEADING INTO WAR--SOME PERHAPS CONCEALING MORE SOBER INNER FEELINGS.

CIGAR-PUFFING CPL. JACK E. WYANT, OXFORD, O., DISPLAYED RESIGNATION.

ASKED IF HE EXPECTED TO LIKE KOREA, HE REPLIED, "I'M BOUND TO. YOU CAN'T LEAVE."

PFC WALTER R. FICKLE, 22, FRANKFORT, IND., SAID HE HAD NEVER BEEN IN COMBAT, BUT SHOWED NO OUTWARD ANXIETY.

"I'VE HAD PLENTY OF GOOD TRAINING," THE UNSHAVEN LEATHERNECK SAID.

HE ADDED WITH A SMILE THAT SOME OF THE MARINES ROTATING BACK TO THE STATES HAD TOLD HIM "THE WAR WOULD BE OVER ABOUT NEXT MAY. AND THAT'S

ABOUT THE TIME I'M DUE TO GET OUT."
ASKED IF HE HAD A GIRL FRIEND BACK IN INDIANA, FICKLE MUTTERED, "I HOPE I STILL DO."
HIS FIRST REACTION TO KOREA WAS A WRY, "JAPAN SURE LOOKED GOOD."
SD801PCS

B35KX (Q)
MUNSAN,KOREA, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE TWO MEN WHO KEEP THE UNITED NATIONS ARMISTICE CAMP HEALTHY AND WELL-FED TODAY GOT MEDALS FROM THEIR BOSS.
MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM K.HARRISON, SENIOR ALLIED TRUCE DELEGATE, PINNED THE COMMENDATION RIBBON WITH MEDAL PENDANT ON LT. HOWARD E.MILLER OF VROSBY, TEX., AND WARRANT OFFICER GLEN R.WARNER OF EASTON, MD.
MILLER HAS TREATED TRUCE CAMP PERSONNEL SINCE LAST OCT. 11.
WARNER HAS BEEN CHIEF MESS OFFICER SINCE LAST AUG. 14.
BOTH MEN WILL BE TRANSFERRED SOON TO JAPAN.
THE TRUCE TALKS ARE PRESENTLY IN RECESS.
RA632ACS NM

A30KX
(WEST OUT) (110)
TOKYO, AUG. 9-(AP)-NAVY HEADQUARTERS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT A CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER, MADRINE COL.ROBERT GALER OF SEATTLE, WASH., WAS RESCUED BY HELICOPTER AFTER BEING SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA TUESDAY.
WHILE DETAILS WERE WITHHELD HERE, THE MARINE CORPS SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT GALER PARACHUTED BEHIND ENEMY LINES AFTER HIS PLANE WAS DAMAGED BY COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.
THE HELICOPTER PICKED HIM UP A FEW HOURS LATER AND FLEW HIM TO A HOSPITAL SHIP WHERE HE IS BEING TREATED FOR BROKEN RIBS AND A STRAINED SHOULDER.
GALER'S WIFE, DOROTHY, LIVES AT (2015 W. 15TH ST.,) SANTA ANA, CALIF., WITH THEIR SONS, ROBERT, 7, AND VINCENT, 3. HIS MOTHER, MRS. MARY L.GALER, LIVES AT (419 QUEEN AVE.) SEATTLE.
GALER WON THE MEDAL OF HONOR DURING WORLD WAR II FOR HIS EXPLOITS DURING THE FIGHTING FOR GUADALCANAL. HE IS THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF MARINE AIR GROUP 12 IN KOREA.
THE HELICOPTER, PILOTED BY LT.H.O.MCEAUCHERN OF PASADENA, CALIF., JOCKEYED THROUGH RUGGED HILLS TO REACH GALER. ON THE RETURN JOURNEY, THE HELICOPTER'S INSTRUMENTS WERE KNOCKED OUT BY COMMUNIST FLAK, BUT THE CHOPPER MADE IT BCK LONG AFTER DARK AND WITH FUEL PRACTICALLY EXHAUSTED.
RA352ACS NM

B28KX (EGQ)
TOKYO, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF THREE FLYERS KILLED IN THE CRASH OF A BOMB-LADEN KOREA-BOUND B-29 LAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT.
THEY WERE:
LT. ORVAL FUNK, THE RADAR OPERATOR, HUSBAND OF HILDEGARD BEGREEN (CAP B,G) FUNK, LAKEVIEW, SEBRING, FLORIDA.
STAFF SGT. JAMES W. HATHAWAY, FLIGHT ENGINEER, HUSBAND OF BETTY ELLEN HATHAWAY, OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLA.
AIRMAN FIRST CLASS HOWARD M. HIGLEY, RADIO OPERATOR, SON OF MRS. ISEBELL JEWELL, 79 BRIDGE ST., MANCHESTER, CONN.
THE NINE OTHER CREWMEN ESCAPED IN REMARKABLY LOW ALTITUDE PARACHUTE JUMPS.
RA425ACS

A63KX
(WEST OUT)
PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 9-(AP)-SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE, WHO WILL BE INAUGURATED NEXT FRIDAY INTO HIS SECOND TERM, IS PAID AN ANNUAL SALARY OF ABOUT $2,300.
THE CURRENT GOVERNMENT BUDGET ALSO ALLOWS RHEE AN ADDITIONAL $2,500 IN TAX-FREE FUNDS, $5,800 FOR OFFICE EXPENSE, AND AN UNDETERMINED AMOUNT IN A MONTHLY EXPENSE ACCOUNT, AS WELL AS A RENT-FREE HOME FURNISHED AND MAINTAINED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND A RICE RATION.
RA5ACS NM

30.24- 5239

A15WX (SHORTS, BJTS)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.9)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 160 CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR.
THE NEW LIST (NO. 624) INCLUDED 30 KILLED IN ACTION, 105 WOUNDED, 17 INJURED AND EIGHT MISSING IN ACTION.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY AUG.9)
CZ306AED

D33
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUGUST 10)
BY PHIL CLARKE (800)
LONDON, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE HIGH COST OF THE COLD WAR AND HOW TO PAY FOR IT WORRIED WESTERN EUROPE THIS WEEK.
BRITAIN, STRAINING TO BUILD UP ITS DANGEROUSLY LOW LEVEL OF GOLD AND DOLLAR RESERVES, HAS SERVED NOTICE IT WILL "LIMIT" DEFENSE SPENDING AND DEVOTE MORE RESOURCES TO DOLLAR-EARNING EXPORTS.
FRENCH INDUSTRY HAS BEEN HARD HIT BY THE UNITED STATES' DECISION TO CURTAIL SHARPLY ITS FINANCING OF ARMS BY FRENCH FACTORIES. THE FRENCH HAD ASKED THE U.S. TO FINANCE $625 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SUCH ARMS OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS BUT THE U.S. APPROVED ONLY 185 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH.
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO TRY TO FINANCE MOST OF THE ARMS ORDERS ITSELF. THE COST WILL CUT EVEN MORE HEAVILY INTO FRANCE'S ALREADY STRAINED ECONOMY ALTHOUGH FRENCH PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY HAS OPPOSED ANY BOOST IN TAXES.
BELGIUM, ITALY AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS ALSO ARE STUMBLING A BIT UNDER THEIR DEFENSE BUDGETS AND REARMAMENT DRIVES ARE LAGGING.
THERE ARE REPORTS THAT THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MAY CALL A SPECIAL MEETING IN PARIS IN SEPTEMBER TO STUDY THE WHOLE PROBLEM OF DEFENSE IN LIGHT OF THE BURDEN ON WESTERN EUROPE'S ECONOMY.
A BRIGHT NOTE IN THIS SOMBER PICTURE IS THE PROGRESS BEING MADE TOWARD POOLING WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL OUTPUT.
THE SCHUMAN PLAN HIGH AUTHORITY MEETS IN LUXEMBOURG TOMORROW (SUNDAY) TO START THE TASK OF PUTTING THE POOL INTO OPERATION.
THE SIX EUROPEAN "POOL" NATIONS--FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG--HOPE THAT BY COMBINING THEIR COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES THEY WILL FREE TRADE, INCREASE PRODUCTION AND RAISE LIVING STANDARDS AMONG THEIR 155 MILLION PEOPLE.
THE AUTHORITY MUST FIRST REACH AGREEMENTS WITH ITS SIX MEMBER STATES AND THEN WITH ITS TRADING PARTNERS IN THE OUTSIDE WORLD. IT WILL THEN NEGOTIATE AN ACCORD WITH BRITAIN, THE ONE MAJOR EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL PRODUCER WHICH REFUSED TO JOIN THE POOL.
FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, CREDITED WITH AUTHORING THE POOL PLAN, TOLD A REPORTER IN LUXEMBOURG TODAY THAT THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY "IS ONLY A START IN THE ORGANIZATION OF EUROPE."
"WE STARTED BY ORGANIZING A COMMON MARKET FOR THE TWO MOST ESSENTIAL PRODUCTS--COAL AND STEEL," HE SAID.
"WE WILL NOT BE SATISFIED WITH THAT. WE WILL SPREAD UNIFICATION TO OTHER FIELDS."
THERE ALREADY HAVE BEEN PROPOSALS FOR A EUROPEAN "GREEN" POOL OF FARM OUTPUT AND A COMMON TRANSPORT AUTHORITY.
THE IDEA IN ALL THESE POOL PLANS IS TO BREAK DOWN TRADE BARRIERS AND ELIMINATE TARIFFS AND OTHER RESTRICTIONS THAT HAVE MADE EUROPEAN PRODUCTS EXCESSIVELY HIGH IN COST IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE.
SCHUMAN DISCOUNTED FEARS SOMETIMES HEARD THAT ONE OR MORE

MEMBERS OF THE COAL AND STEEL POOL MIGHT PULL OUT OF THE COMMUNITY AFTER BUILDING UP THEIR OWN TRADE AND RESOURCES.

"ANY COUNTRY WHICH WOULD WITHDRAW," HE SAID, "WOULD BE BOYCOTTED BY THE OTHER PARTNERS AND FIND ITESELF ISOLATED."

OTHER GOOD NEWS CAME FROM LONDON WHERE A 26-NATION CONFERENCE LAST FRIDAY APPROVED A PLAN BY WHICH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WILL PAY OFF GERMANY'S HUGE PRE-WAR DEBTS ESTIMATED AT TWO AND A HALF TO THREE BILLION DOLLARS.

D34

THE DEBT SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT FOLLOWED FIVE MONTHS OF INTENSIVE NEGOTIATION. AFTER IT IS APPROVED BY THE GOVERNMENTS CONCERNED, WEST GERMANY WILL START GRADUALLY PAYING OFF THE DEBTS OVER A PERIOD OF UP TO 42 YEARS.

INCLUDED IN THE PAY-OFF ARE THE BIG DAWES LOAN OF 1924 AND THE EVEN BIGGER LOAN OF 1930 IN WHICH PRIVATE INVESTORS, MAINLY AMERICAN, LOANED GERMANY A TOTAL OF SOME DOLLARS 300,000,000 (M).

BY TAKING ON THE HUGE TASK, WEST GERMANY GAVE CLEAR INDICATION OF ITS AMAZING ECONOMIC RECOVERY FROM THE RUINS OF WORLD WAR TWO. BY PAYING OFF THE DEBTS, WEST GERMANY WILL END ITS STATUS AS A BANKRUPT NATION AND BE FREE AGAIN TO COMPETE IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL MARKETS FOR FRESH FOREIGN CAPITAL AND INVESTMENTS.

THE DEBT SETTLEMENT REPRESENTS FAR HEAVIER GERMAN PAYMENTS THAN ORIGINALLY OFFERED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. PRINCIPAL AMOUNTS OF THE LOANS WILL IN MOST CASES BE FULLY PAID OFF BEGINNING IN FIVE YEARS. INTEREST RATES WILL BE TRIMMED SLIGHTLY, HOWEVER.

THE DEBT CONFERENCE MADE CONCESSIONS TO THE AMERICAN ARGUMENT THAT GOLD CLAUSES SHOULD BE REPLACED BY DOLLAR CLAUSES IN REPAYMENT OF THE 1930 YOUNG LOAN.

THIS MEANS THAT IN PAYING OFF THE LOAN, REPAYMENT RATES WILL BE BASED ON THE U.S. DOLLAR RATHER THAN ON THE GOLD BASIS AS ORIGINALLY CALLED FOR. SINCE THE LOAN WAS ISSUED, HOWEVER, THE U.S. WENT OFF THE GOLD STANDARD.

OTHER ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE PAST WEEK INCLUDED:

CONTINUED PRESSURE BY BRITISH LABOR UNIONS FOR INCREASED WAGES. MORE THAN 8,000,000 WORKERS IN MINING, AGRICULTURE, SHIP-BUILDING AND RETAIL FOOD INDUSTRIES HAVE DEMANDED WAGE BOOSTS DESPITE THE GOVERNMENT'S "HOLD-THE-LINE" PLEA.

SO FAR, THE GOVERNMENT AND EMPLOYERS HAVE SUCCESSFULLY RESISTED THE WAGE PRESSURE IN LINE WITH THE BELIEF THAT INCREASED WAGES NOW WOULD START ANOTHER UPWARD SPIRAL IN BRITAIN'S LIVING COSTS.

AS PART OF ITS STEPPED UP EXPORT DRIVE, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS TRIED TO KEEP DOWN THE PRICES OF BRITISH PRODUCTS. ANY WAGE INCREASES NOW WOULD PROBABLY MEAN PRICE INCREASES AS WELL.

LATEST GOVERNMENT FIGURES INDICATED BRITAIN HAS SLOWED DOWN THE RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN ITS HARD HIT TEXTILE INDUSTRY. THE TOTAL OF UNEMPLOYED IN THE INDUSTRY DROPPED BY 41,510 BETWEEN JUNE 15 AND JULY 15. TOTAL JOBLESS WORKERS IN BRITAIN ON JULY 15 NUMBERED 393,500.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.10)

W&MJ202PED

A74

LONDON, AUG. 9-(AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID TODAY THAT ELECTIONS TO THE SEYM (PARLIAMENT) OF POLAND WILL BE HELD SUNDAY, OCTOBER 26. THE RADIO SAID THE COUNCIL OF STATE DECISION TO HOLD ELECTIONS WAS SIGNED BY PRESIDENT BOLESLAW BIERUT.

JR737AED

A20 (110)

LONDON, AUG. 9-(AP)-EFFECTS OF NEW "NERVE GASES" WHICH GIVE NO WARNING OF THEIR PRESENCE AND CAN KILL ALMOST INSTANTLY HAVE BEEN DESCRIBED BY BRITAIN'S MINISTRY OF SUPPLY.

THE MINISTRY DID NOT SAY, HOWEVER, WHETHER USE OF THE GASES IN MODERN WARFARE WAS PRACTICAL. IT ALSO GAVE NO INDICATION OF WHAT NATION OR NATIONS MIGHT HAVE THEM.

AN ARTICLE, PREPARED BY THE MINISTRY'S CHIEF CHEMIST, SIR HARRY GARNER, AT THE REQUEST OF BRITAIN'S CHEMICAL DEFENSE ADVISORY BOARD, SAID:

"THESE GASES ARE RAPIDLY ABSORBED BY INHALATION OF THE VAPOR, ABSORTION OF THE LIQUID THROUGH THE SKIN AND MUCOUS MEMBRANE, OR BY INGESTION (CONSUMPTION) OF CONTAMINATED FOOD AND WATER.

"A DROP OF THE LIQUID IN THE EYE OR THE INHALATION OF A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF THE VAPOR FOR A FEW SECONDS MAY CAUSE INCAPACITY OR DEATH WITHIN A FEW SECONDS."

TA358AED

A14

(370)

LIVERPOOL, ENG., AUG. 9-(AP)-THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY SAILED FOR NEW YORK TODAY WITH A CASE OF PAMPHLETS AIMED TO CONVINCE AMERICANS THAT HE IS HIMSELF AND NOT THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY.

HE IS GOING FOR A NEW ENGLAND HOLIDAY AND AN EPISCOPAL CHURCH CONVENTION SPEECH IN BOSTON, BUT IS ARMED TO DETACH HIMSELF IN THE PUBLIC MIND FROM THE COMMUNIST-SYMPATHIZING DEAN, DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON.

THE ARCHBISHOP IS THE CLERIC HEAD OF THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND; THE DEAN ADMINISTERS ONLY THE CANTERBURY CATHEDRAL.

"IF THE AMERICANS ASK ME IF I AM THE DEAN, I SHALL HAND THEM THE PAMPHLETS WHICH I HAVE IN ONE OF MY CASES," THE ARCHBISHOP, DR. GEOFFREY FISHER, DECLARED ON THE CUNARD LINER MEDIA.

THE ARCHBISHOP EXPLAINED HIS PAMPHLETS QUOTE AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPER EDITORIAL WHICH SPELLS OUT WHICH IS WHICH. HE DID NOT NAME THE PAPER.

JOHNSON, THE DEAN RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TRIP TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND ACCUSED THE U.S. OF CARRYING ON GERM WARFARE IN KOREA. HE HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE IN PARLIAMENT AND THE PRESS HERE BECAUSE OF HIS FREQUENT PRO-SOVIET STATEMENTS.

PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL RECENTLY TOLD PARLIAMENT THE "RED DEAN" IS REGRETTABLY PART OF THE PRICE THE BRITISH MUST PAY FOR THEIR TRADITIONAL FREEDOM OF SPEECH.

THE ARCHBISHOP HAS OFTEN COMPLAINED THAT PEOPLE ABROAD OCCASIONALLY MISTAKE THE RED DEAN FOR HIMSELF.

REPORTERS ASKED THE ARCHBISHOP WHAT HE WOULD SAY IF AMERICANS ASKED HIM WHY JOHNSON HASN'T BEEN FIRED AS DEAN.

THE ARCHBISHOP REPLIED: "YOU CANNOT SACK ANYBODY UNTIL HE HAS BROKEN THE LAW. NEITHER THE CHURCH NOR THE STATE BELIEVES IN MAKING A LAW ESPECIALLY TO GET RID OF ONE PERSON.

"THERE ARE SOME BURDENS YOU HAVE TO BEAR IN LIFE FOR THE SAKE OF A GREATER END. WHAT WE REALLY UPHOLD IN THIS COUNTRY IS FREEDOM OF SPEECH THIS SIDE OF THE LAW. THE DEAN CAN HOLD HIS OWN VIEWS.

"IT IS REGRETTABLE AND QUITE UNJUSTIFIABLE THAT IN HIS POSITION HE SHOULD IDENTIFY HIMSELF WITH POLITICAL PROPAGANDA. IT IS THE PRICE WE HAVE TO PAY FOR THE FREEDOM OF SPEECH."

THE ARCHBISHOP AND MRS. FISHER WILL SPEND A MONTH'S HOLIDAY IN BOXFORD, MASS., AS GUESTS OF BISHOP HENRY R. SHERRILL, PRESIDING BISHOP OF THE EPISCOPAL CHURCH AND THEHURCHBISHOP'S OPPOSITE NUMBER IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE ARCHBISHOP WILL ADDRESS THE 57TH MEETING OF THE GENERAL CONVENTION OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN BOSTON, MASS.

HE PLANS TO RETURN TO ENGLAND SEPT. 19.

RJ541PED

B10
(950 (HKUP)
(ADVANCE FOR PMS OF SATURDAY, AUG. 9)

BY CHARLES C. LANE

(ADVANCE)...PARIS, AUG. 9-(AP)-A RUCKUS HAS BROKEN OUT BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES OVER OSP (CAPS), WHICH OFFICIALLY MEANS "OFF-SHORE PROCUREMENT" BUT WHICH TO AMERICAN DEFENSE AUTHORITIES ALSO STANDS FOR "OUR SHOPPING PROBLEMS."

THE TEMPEST AROSE RECENTLY WHEN THE U.S. TURNED DOWN A FRENCH REQUEST FOR 625 MILLION DOLLARS TO PAY FOR ARMS FOR FRANCE, MADE IN FRANCE. THE FRENCH SAID IT WOULD BOLSTER THEIR INDUSTRIES AS WELL AS HELP THEM MEET THE MILITARY GOALS SET BY THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION.

THE U.S. LOOKED OVER FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN'S LIST OF MILITARY NEEDS AND OFFERED TO PAY FOR 185 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FRENCH-MADE AMMUNITION AND MYSTERE JET FIGHTER PLANES. THE AMERICANS SAID OTHER ITEMS ON PLEVEN'S LIST WEREN'T HIGH ENOUGH PRIORITY TO JUSTIFY EXPENDITURES NOW FROM THE LIMITED MONEY AVAILABLE.

THE FRANCO-AMERICAN DISAGREEMENT IS ONLY ONE OF MANY PROBLEMS ARISING FROM THE COMPLICATED OFF-SHORE PROCUREMENT PROGRAM WHICH SET UNCLE SAM UP AS A SHOPPER FOR ARMS IN EUROPE. OSP WORKS LIKE THIS:

BASICALLY, THE UNITED STATES IS LIKE A WELL-OFF HOUSEWIFE GOING OUT TO BUY GROCERIES FOR A WORTHY, NEEDY FAMILY DOWN THE STREET. IT'S A LOT BETTER TO PAY THOSE IN NEED TO GROW THEIR OWN GROCERIES -- IN THIS CASE MAKE THEIR OWN ARMS -- AND THUS KEEP THE FAMILY WORKING, THAN JUST DOLE THEM OUT CHARITY. ESPECIALLY WHEN NOBODY CAN EAT THIS CHARITY -- GUNS AND BULLETS.

BUT LIKE MOST AMERICAN HUSBANDS, CONGRESS ONLY GIVES SO MUCH MONEY FOR THE SHOPPING. AND LIKE A THRIFTY HOUSEWIFE, THE AMERICAN DEFENSE BUYER WANTS TO MAKE THE LIMIT MONEY GO AS FAR AS POSSIBLE AND DO THE MOST GOOD FOR THE MOST PEOPLE.

B11

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN JULY 1, ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS IS EXPECTED TO BE AVAILABLE FOR THE OFF-SHORE BUYING. THE ACTUAL AMOUNT, HOWEVER, THAT WILL COME OUT OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION (MSA) APPROPRIATION STILL MUST BE DECIDED BY THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AND THE MSA IN WASHINGTON. THEN THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WILL TELL ITS SHOPPERS--THE PROCUREMENT OFFICERS OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE--SOMETHING LIKE THIS:

"GO TO THE MARKET AND GET ME ONE MILLION ROUNDS OF 105 MM AMMUNITION, ONE MILLION ROUNDS OF 75MM AMMUNITION, 500 FIGHTER PLANES, 600 JEEPS, 900 HEAVY TRUCKS, AND 300 .50 CALIBER MACHINE GUNS.

THE SHOPPERS THEN TURN TO THE ADVICE-TO-SHOPPERS DEPARTMENT--THE PARIS OFFICE OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE, WILLIAM H. DRAPER, JR., WHO IS THE TOP MSA EXECUTIVE IN EUROPE.

DRAPER'S OFFICE CAN TELL THE PROSPECTIVE BUYERS AT WHAT COUNTER--IN WHAT COUNTRY--THEY ARE LIKELY TO FIND WHAT THEY WANT WITH REASONABLE QUALITY AND PRICES.

HERE'S WHERE THE SHOPPING EXPEDITION GETS ROUGH. FOR UNLIKE THE AMERICAN STORE WHOSE PRICES ARE TRIMMED BY MASS PRODUCTION, MASS DISTRIBUTION AND FEROCIOUS COMPETITION, THE EUROPEAN MARKET IS SHACKLED BY PRE-WAR BUSINESS IDEAS OF LOW PRODUCTION AND HIGH PROFIT.

"PRICES ARE HIGH IN EUROPE FOR A NUMBER OF REASONS," AN AMERICAN OFFICIAL EXPLAINED. "THERE IS A LOW PRODUCTION RATE BECAUSE THE DEMAND NEVER BEFORE REQUIRED ANY MORE.

"CURRENCY PROBLEMS PUSH UP PRICES. INFLATION BOOSTS COSTS. IF CREDIT IS RESTRICTED TO FIGHT INFLATION, IT'S MORE DIFFICULT FOR MANUFACTURERS TO GET MONEY TO EXPAND THEIR PLANTS AND INTEREST RATES GO UP TO 8 OR 12 PER CENT ON LOANS.

"MOST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES DO NOT HAVE ANYTHING LIKE OUR WAR PRODUCTION BOARD WHICH ALLOTS A PERCENTAGE OF STEEL, COPPER AND OTHER CRITICAL MATERIALS FOR DEFENSE PRODUCTION. THIS OFTEN FORCES EUROPEAN MANUFACTURERS INTO THE 'GRAY MARKET' FOR THEIR MATERIALS. WITH ACCOMPANYING HIGH PRICES.

"EUROPEAN MANUFACTURERS ALSO COUNT ON A HIGH PROFIT. HAVING A LOW PRODUCTION RATE, THEY TRADITIONALLY HAVE MARKED UP PROFITS.

"IN ADDITION THERE ARE MORE MIDDLE MEN IN EUROPEAN MARKETING."

B12

WHETHER THE U.S. SHOPPERS SETTLE FOR TRUCKS IN TURIN OR AIRPLANES IN BORDEAUX OR SHIPS IN LORIENT, BEFORE THEY CLOSE THE DEAL THEY ASK:

IS THERE MANPOWER IN THE COUNTRY AVAILABLE TO PRODUCE THESE GOODS?

ARE THE NEEDED MATERIALS AVAILABLE?

TO WHAT DEGREE DOES THE GENERAL ECONOMY OF THE COUNTRY NEED A HYPODERMIC OF DOLLARS? IN OTHER WORDS, IS THERE A CHANCE TO DO TWO THINGS AT ONCE: (1) BUY ARMS AND (2) BOOST A FRIENDLY NATION'S POWER TO FEED AND CLOTHE ITS PEOPLE?

DOES THE COUNTRY HAVE THE INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY TO DELIVER GOODS OF PROPER QUALITY AND ON TIME?

IS THE PURCHASE URGENTLY NEEDED FOR MILITARY REQUIREMENTS?

WILL IT RELIEVE A UNITED STATES INDUSTRY THAT IS OVERLOADED, OR WILL IT TAKE BUSINESS AWAY FROM A U.S. INDUSTRY NEEDING THE INCOME?

AFTER ANSWERING THESE QUESTIONS AND AFTER SOME "HORSE TRADING" ON PRICES, THE CONTRACT IS SIGNED.

THE SHOPPER USUALLY PAYS ACROSS THE COUNTER WHEN THE GOODS ARE DELIVERED. TITLE TO THESE DEFENSE TOOLS GOES TO THE U.S., WHICH TURNS THEM OVER TO WHATEVER ALLY IT NAMES TO RECEIVE THEM.

AS FOR FRANCE, SHE RECEIVED 335 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS IN LAST YEAR'S OSP PROGRAM. THIS TOPPED THE LIST OF NINE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES GETTING OFF SHORE ARMS ORDERS.

NOW, IN VIEW OF THE AMERICAN REFUSAL TO PROMISE 625 MILLIONS IN NEW PURCHASES FROM FRANCE, DEFENSE MINISTER PLEVEN HAS CRITICIZED THIS WHOLE SHOPPING PROGRAM AND ASKED THAT IT BE DEBATED AT THE NEXT MEETING OF NATO IN SEPTEMBER.

WHILE SYMPATHETIC TO FRENCH NEEDS, AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE TELLING THE FRENCH THAT CONGRESS GAVE THEM A LIMITED POCKETBOOK FOR THIS BIG ARMS SHOPPING JOB AND THAT EVERY NICKEL IN IT MUST BE SPENT FOR ITEMS U.S. EXPERTS CONSIDER MOST CRUCIALLY NEEDED TO BULWARK WESTERN DEFENSE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE IN PMS OF SATURDAY, AUG. 9--XAUG. 7).

JF325AED

D8
(ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS AUG.10)
(ADVANCE)...PARIS, AUG.9-(AP)-THE HAIR-TRIGGER BALANCE OF FRENCH ECONOMIC STABILITY TOOK A SLIGHT WOBBLE THIS WEEK AND SOME FOREIGN OBSERVERS CONCLUDED ALL WAS NOT QUITE SO STEADY AS PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY STILL INSISTED IT WAS.

A RUN ON THE PARIS GOLD MARKET AUGUST 1 PUSHED THE PRICE OF GOLD INGOTS FROM 497,000 TO 511,000 FRANCS AND SUCCEEDING DAYS SENT IT ANOTHER FIVE POINTS HIGHER. THE BLACK MARKET DOLLAR, ALWAYS SENSITIVE TO MOVEMENTS OF GOLD, SHOT UP FROM SOMEWHERE IN THE 380'S TO 418 FRANCS.

BUT, ALTHOUGH PRICES WERE HIGHER THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE MAY, THEY SUBSIDED AGAIN LONG BEFORE REACHING THE 613,000 FRANCS FOR INGOTS OR 480 FRANCS FOR THE DOLLAR OF LAST FEBRUARY.

SIPPING THE WATERS IN HIS HOLIDAY HOTEL AT AIX-LES-BAINS, SPA, PREMIER PINAY, TOOK QUICK ACTION. HE RESTORED AT LEAST MOMENTARY CONFIDENCE BY ANNOUNCING THAT THE GOVERNMENT WAS ABOUT TO RE-PAY THE BANK OF FRANCE TEN OF THE TWENTY-FIVE MILLIONS IN GOLD DOLLARS WHICH IT HAD BORROWED WHEN THE NATIONAL TREASURY RAN ALMOST DRY JUST BEFORE HE TOOK OFFICE.

AT THE SAME TIME HE WARNED SPECULATORS THEY WERE BADLY INFORMED AND IN FOR BIG LOSSES.

BY THE WEEKEND GOLD INGOTS WERE DOWN TO $513,000 FRANCS AND THE DOLLAR BACK AT 406. BUT MOST OBSERVERS PREDICTED THE CHECK WAS ONLY TEMPORARY. THERE WERE DIFFICULT TIMES AHEAD.

NO TWO EXPERTS QUITE AGREED ABOUT WHAT REALLY CAUSED LAST WEEK'S FLURRY. SOME BLAMED PYSCHOLOGICAL FACTORS RESULTING FROM THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AS IT ACTED ADVERSELY ON FRANCE. THEY CITED FRANCO-AMERICAN DIFFERENCES OVER OFF-SHORE AID (FRANCE WANTS MORE THAN THE U.S. IS PREPARED TO GRANT) AND THE CONTINUING TENSENESS OF THE SITUATION IN TUNISIA WHERE FRANCE SEEMS UNABLE TO GET HER REFORM PLANS ACCEPTED BY THE BEY.

OTHERS POINTED TO THE DROUGHT SITUATION AFFECTING SEVERAL PARTS OF FRANCE AND THE SPREAD OF FOOT-AND-MOUTH DISEASE IN THE NATION'S LIVESTOCK WHICH IS FORCING MEAT PRICES TO NEW AND UNHEARD-OF LEVELS.

SOME BOURSE OPERATORS ARE PESSIMISTIC ON THE LONG-TERM OUTLOOK. AUGUST, THEY POINT OUT, IS ALWAYS A DIFFICULT MONTH FOR THE NATIONAL TREASURY WITH PAYMENTS HIGH AND LITTLE COMING IN. BOTH SEPTEMBER AND OCTOBER MAY BE DIFFICULT, TOO, WITH ORGANIZED LABOR GETTING RESTLESS FOR WAGE INCREASES AND FRENCH EXPORTS EVER DWINDLING BECAUSE THEY ARE OUT-PRICED IN MOST OF THE WORLD MARKETS.

AND, IF PRICES REALLY START GOING UP AGAIN, THEN THEY WILL DO SO WITH A WHOOSH. NEARLY EVERYTHING IS NOW ON A SLIDING-SCALE--WAGES, THE PRICES OF WHEAT, GOVERNMENT CAPITAL INVESTMENTS.

PINAY IS PLAYING HIGH STAKES, AS ONE OBSERVER PUT IT. HE HOPES HE WON'T HAVE TO DELIVER ON THE VARIOUS CONCESSIONS, SUCH AS MINIMUM WAGE RAISES LINKED TO THE COST OF LIVING, WHICH HE PROMISED. HE HAS MORTGAGED THE FUTURE HEAVILY IN AN EFFORT TO DEAL WITH THE PRESENT.

BUT EVEN THE CRITICS WHO BELIEVE THAT THE "PINAY EXPERIMENT" OF SAVING THE FRANC BY HOLDING DOWN PRICES HAS RUN ITS COURSE. ADMIT THEY SEE LITTLE ELSE HE COULD DO.

THE KEY TO THE PRESENT FRENCH ECONOMIC SITUATION, THEY SAY, IS TO DEAL WITH THE BUDGET DEFICIT. FOR, ALTHOUGH, THE BUDGET IS BALANCED ON PAPER, IT IS NOT YET BALANCED IN CASH.

A RECENT GOVERNMENT LOAN, WHICH RAISED NEARLY 40 TONS IN GOLD AND WAS ADJUDGED A RELATIVE SUCCESS, HAS LEFT AN IMPRESSION THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S BORROWING POSSIBILITIES ARE NOW VIRTUALLY EXHAUSTED. THE FARMERS DID NOT RESPOND AS HAD BEEN HOPED AND THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THEY WILL DO BETTER AFTER THE HARVEST IS IN IF THE LOAN IS THEN RE-OPENED.

ALTHOUGH THE TERMS OF THIS LOAN OFFERED ALMOST EVERY GUARANTEE THE GOVERNMENT COULD GIVE, M.PINAY CANNOT GUARANTEE THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND IT IS THAT WHICH IS CAUSING MAANY FRENCHMEN TO HOLD BACK. THERE ARE MANY WHO FEEL THAT THE GOVERNMENT'S PROMISES ARE NO GUARANTEE IF FRANCE SHOULD ONE DAY BE INVADED AGAIN. SO THEY PREFER TO HANG ON TO THEIR HIDDEN GOLD RATHER THAN REPLACE IT WITH GOVERNMENT BONDS WHICH MIGHT ONE DAY PROVE HARDLY WORTH THE PAPER THEY ARE PRINTED ON.

ONE LAST WAY REMAINS OF RAISING MONEY TO PLUG THE BUDGET GAP--NEW TAXES. BUT, EVEN IF PARLIAMENT WILL APPROVE MORE TAXATION, IT WILL NEED SOMEONE OTHER THAN M.PINAY TO ASK FOR IT. ON THAT POINT HE BURNED HIS BOATS AGAIN THIS WEEK AT AIX-LES-BAINS WHEN HE FLATLY SAID HE WAS OPPOSED TO ANY FORM OF NEW TAXATION.

(END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS OF AUGUST 10)

WW1047AED

A149

(150)

NIGHT LEAD SPY

BERLIN, AUG. 9-(AP)-AN EAST GERMAN COURT TODAY SENTENCED A WEST BERLIN STUDENT OF CHEMISTRY TO DIE FOR CONSPIRING TO COMMIT SABOTAGE FOR THE WEST.

THREE OTHERS, INCLUDING A WOMAN, WERE GIVEN LONG PRISON TERMS RANGING TO LIFE. ALL WERE ACCUSED OF BEING AGENTS OF THE "FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY," A WEST GERMAN ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION.

THE DEATH SENTENCE WAS PRONOUNCED ON WOLFGANG KAISER, 28. THE PROSECUTION CHARGED HE USED HIS KNOWLEDGE OF CHEMISTRY TO MAKE "SABOTAGE WEAPONS" FOR USE IN A PLAN TO BLOW UP CANAL LOCKS AND TO SET FIRE TO A HIGHWAY BRIDGE.

JOACHIM MUELLER WAS GIVEN A LIFE TERM, HIS WIFE, URSULA, GOT 10 YEARS, AND KURT HOPPE 15 YEARS.

THE EAST GERMAN SUPREME COURT HAS BEEN CONDUCTING A SERIES OF TRIALS OF GERMANS CHARGED WITH BEING WESTERN SPIES AND AGENTS AS PART OF A RED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN TO PROVE THAT WESTERN SPIES WERE TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT.

FD136PED

A135

FIRST LEAD TRIAL

BERLIN, AUG 9-(AP)-THE SUPREME COURT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY SENTENCED A 28-YEAR-OLD WEST BERLINER TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO COMMIT SABOTAGE AS AN AGENT FOR THE WEST.

THREE OTHER PERSONS DREW PRISON TERMS RANGING UP TO LIFE.

ALL FOUR WERE ACCUSED OF BEING AGENTS OF THE "FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY," AN ANTI-COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION.

THE DEATH PENALTY WAS INVOKED AGAINST WOLFGANG KAISER, A CHEMISTRY STUDENT.

STATE PROSECUTOR ERNST MELSHEIMER URGED THAT KAISER PAY WITH HIS LIFE. HIS RECOMMENDATIONS IN ALL FOUR CASES WERE ACCEPTED BY THE HIGH COURT.

KAISER FACES THE GUILLOTINE. BEHEADING IS STILL EAST GERMANY'S MODE OF EXACTING THE DEATH PENALTY.

MELSHEIMER DECLARED KAISER USED HIS KNOWLEDGE OF CHEMISTRY TO DEVISE SABOTAGE WEAPONS FOR USE IN A PLAN TO BLOW UP CANAL LOCKS AND SET FIRE TO AN AUTOBAHN BRIDGE.

MELSHEIMER ALSO ASKED LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR JOACHIM MUELLER'S WIFE, URSULA.

MELSHEIMER ALSO ASKED LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR JOACHIM MUELLER, 15 YEARS FOR KURT HOPPE, AND 10 YEARS FOR MUELLER'S WIFE, URSULA.

THIS IS ONE OF A SERIES OF TRIALS OF GERMANS CHARGED WITH BEING WESTERN SPIES AND AGENTS. THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS BEEN USING THE TRIALS TO DRIVE HOME PROPAGANDA THAT WESTERN SPIES WERE TRYING TO UNDERMINE THE EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT.

SL857AED

A2

NIGHT LEAD WEDDING (130)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 9-(AP)-A RED ARMY WAR HERO WHO CHOSE FREEDOM IN THE WEST TOOK AN AMERICAN BRIDE TODAY AND PREPARED FOR A HONEYMOON TO THE UNITED STATES WHERE HE WILL MAKE HIS NEW HOME.

FEDOR-IVANOVICH-BELOV, 33, THRICE-WOUNDED FORMER SOVIET ARTILLERY CAPTAIN, WAS MARRIED IN AN ARMY CHAPEL THIS AFTERNOON TO ADELE KOSKOSKY OF CHICAGO, ILL., A U.S.ARMY SPECIAL SERVICES EMPLOYE OF POLISH EXTRACTION.

BELOV FLED FROM HIS POST IN EAST GERMANY EIGHT MONTHS AGO AND ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM. SOON AFTERWARD HE MET THE 29-YEAR-OLD ADELE--A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE STUDENT AND GRADUATE OF CHICAGO UNIVERSITY--AT A RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH SOCIAL.

THEIR MUTUAL INTEREST IN RUSSIAN MUSIC DREW THEM TOGETHER, CULMINATING IN THE FIRST MARRIAGE OF A SOVIET DEFECTOR AND AN AMERICAN IN POSTWAR EUROPE.

ABOUT 50 FRIENDS GATHERED IN THE CHAPEL TO HEAR AN ARMY CHAPLAIN CONDUCT A PROTESTANT MARRIAGE SERVICE. THEN THE REV.LEONID COUNT IGNATIEU OF BAD HOMBURG PERFORMED THE COLORFUL AND SONOROUS RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CEREMONY.

DURING THE SECOND CEREMONY A SIX-VOICE CHOIR SANG RESPONSES WHILE

30.24- 5243

FRIENDS HELD MARRIAGE CROWNS OVER THE HEADS OF THE YOUNG COUPLE.
AFTER THE CEREMONIES THE BELOV'S WERE GUESTS OF HONOR AT A PRIVATE WEDDING RECEPTION.
THEY PLAN TO LEAVE IN A FEW DAYS FOR NEW YORK, WHERE THEY WILL MAKE THEIR HOME.
P420PED

A122 (170)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 9-(AP)-A SOVIET WAR HERO WHO FLED TO THE WEST EIGHT MONTHS AGO AND AN AMERICAN GIRL HE MET AT A CHURCH SOCIAL WERE MARRIED HERE TODAY IN A U.S.ARMY CHAPEL.
FEDOR IVANOVITSCH BELOV, 33, THRICE-WOUNDED CAPTAIN OF THE RED ARMY, TOOK AS HIS BRIDE ADELE KOSKOSKY OF CHICAGO, ILL., A U.S.ARMY SPECIAL SERVICES DIVISION EMPLOYE.
MRS.BELOV, 29, OF POLISH EXTRACTION AND A RUSSIAN LANGUAGE STUDENT, MET BELOV AT A RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH SOCIAL. A MUTUAL LOVE OF RUSSIAN MUSIC DREW THEM TOGETHER.
IT WAS THE FIRST MARRIAGE OF A SOVIET DEFECTOR AND AN AMERICAN IN POST-WAR EUROPE.
AN ARMY CHAPLAIN PERFORMED A PROTESTANT MARRIAGE CEREMONY FIRST. A TRADITIONAL RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CEREMONY FOLLOWED, CONDUCTED BY THE REV.LEONID COUNT IGNATIEU OF BAD HOMBURG.
A WEDDING RECEPTION FOLLOWED BUT NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE NOT PERMITTED THERE OR AT THE CHURCH.
THE NEWLYWEDS ARE TO LEAVE IN A FEW DAYS FOR NEW YORK, WHERE THEY WILL MAKE THEIR HOME.
P1138AED

1952

A75
(100)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 9-(AP)-ARMY SECRETARY FRANK C. PACE, JR., WAS HONORED AT A MILITARY REVIEW HERE TODAY WHILE TOURIST MARGARET TRUMAN LOOKED ON.
PACE ARRIVED IN GERMANY LAST NIGHT FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT TO ARMY INSTALLATIONS.
MARGARET TRUMAN, WARING A BLACK SUIT, WHITE TIGHT-FITTING HAT, AND STRIPED SCARF WITH GLOVES TO MATCH, ARRIVED WITH HER TRAVELLING COMPANION, MRS. DRUCIE SNYDER HORTON.
MISS TRUMAN IS TO VISIT THE HEIDELBERG AREA DURING THE DAY AND THEN GO TO BONN TOMORROW. HER VISIT IS INFORMAL.
THE ARMY REVIEW FOR PACE LACKED AIR SUPPORT. A SCHEDULED FLY-PAST OF JET FIGHTERS FAILED TO MATERIALIZE.
JR737AED

A103
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY EDWARD E.RICE HAS BEEN APPOINTED U.S. CONSUL GENERAL AT STUTTGART, GERMANY, IN PLACE OF PATRICK MALLON, WHO LEAVES TOMORROW TO BECOME CONSUL GENERAL AT LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO.
RICE WAS BORN IN SAGINAW, MICH., AND IS A GRADUATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS. HE HAS SERVED IN CHINA AND THE PHILLIPINES.
A GRADUATE OF YALE, MALLON IS A NATIVE OF CINCINNATI, OHIO. HE JOINED THE U.S. FOREIGN SERVICE IN 1931. HE HAS SERVED AT LEIPZIG, NASSAU, SINGAPORE. CAPETOWN, COLOMBO, STOCKHOLM AND PREVIOUSLY AT LEOPOLDVILLE.
SL853AED

B33 (GG)
(130)
KAISERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, AUG. 9-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES TODAY RELEASED NAMES OF THREE SOLDIERS KILLED IN CAR ACCIDENTS NEAR HERE.
FIRST LT. JOSEPH L. KOSALKO, OF 423 WHITE ST. SUMMIT HILL, PA., AND SGT. JAMES W. GIBSON, ROUTE 1, CLEVELAND, ALABAMA, WERE KILLED WHEN THEIR PRIVATE CAR CRASHED INTO THE REAR OF A PARKED GERMAN TRAILER NEAR LANDSTUHL ON AUGUST 2. A GERMAN WOMAN WAS INJURED IN THE ACCIDENT.
PFC. SALVATORE C. LAFATA, OF 1406 NORTH HOBART ST., LOS ANGELES, WAS KILLED AUG. 3 WHEN HIS PRIVATE CAR SKIDDED AND OVERTURNED ON A ROAD NEAR KAISERSLAUTERN.
U.S. AUTHORITIES CORRECTED A GERMAN POLICE REPORT WHICH SAID THAT ALL THREE SOLDIERS AND THE GERMAN WOMAN WERE KILLED IN A SINGLE ACCIDENT AUG. 4, NEAR LANDSTUHL.
JF733AED NM

A33
(180)
MUNICH,GERMANY,AUG.9-(AP)-BARBARA ROTRAUT PLEYER, 23, THE UNINVITED "PEACE ANGEL OF THE HELSINKI OLYMPICS," MADE A SPEECH AT A SWIMMING POOL HERE TODAY WITHOUT BEING CHASED AWAY.
THE GERMAN GIRL READ FOR 30 MINUTES FROM A PREPARED TEXT ON "WAYS TO PEACE." ABOUT 150 BATHERS ON THE EDGE OF THE POOL LISTENED POLITELY. AT THE END, MISS PLEYER, WHO INSISTS SHE IS NO COMMUNIST, WAS CONGRATULATED BY KNOWN REPRESENTATIVES OF TWO COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS HERE.
TODAY'S EXPERIENCE CONTRASTED WITH MISS PLEYER'S RECENT UNSCHEDULED APPEARANCE AT THE OPENING OF THE 1952 OLYMPICS IN FINLAND. DRESSED IN A LONG, WHITE ROBE, SHE SPRINTED THROUGH THE HELSINKI STADIUM TO THE SPEAKERS' STAND AND TRIED TO HARANGUE A CROWD OF 70,000. BEFORE SHE COULD BEGIN SPEAKING SHE WAS PULLED AWAY.
THE TWO KNOWN RED LEADERS WHO CONGRATULATED HER TODAY ARE THE LEADER OF THE "WOMEN'S PEACE MOVEMENT" OF MUNICH, WHO LAUDED HER "MANLY DEED IN HELSINKI" AND KISSED HER ON THE CHEEK, AND THE MALE HEAD OF THE "UNION AGAINST REMILITARIZATION." HE GAVE HER A BOUQUET.
AFTER MISS PLEYER'S HELSINKI EXPERIENCE, A POLICE PSYCHIATRIST THERE SAID SHE WAS "A FANATIC PEACE IDEALIST" WHO WAS "JUST A MIXED-UP GIRL." SHE IS STUDYING LAW AT TUEBINGEN UNIVERSITY NEAR STUTTGART.
MJ912PED

1952

A98
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 9-(AP)-SEVEN LEADING OFFICIALS OF AUSTRIA'S LARGEST BANKING INSTITUTE--THE CREDITANSTALT-BANKVEREIN IN VIENNA--HAVE BEEN ARRESTED ON A CHARGE OF DEALING ILLEGALLY IN FOREIGN CURRENCY, A POLICE COMMUNIQUE SAID TODAY.
THE SEVEN, AMONG THEM FIVE DIRECTORS, ARE ACCUSED OF HAVING ORDERED OR TOLERATED THE ILLEGAL TRANSFER OF SUBSTANTIAL AMOUNTS OF FOREIGN CURRENCY TO ACCOUNTS ABROAD.
POLICE IDENTIFIED ONE OF THE DIRECTORS AS GEORG FRIEDRICH OBERNBREIT, HEAD OF THE MARSHALL PLAN OFFICE OF THE CREDITANSTALT. THE CREDITANSTALT IS ONE OF AUSTRIA'S THREE NATIONALIZED BANKING INSTITUTIONS.
THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DER ABEND DECLARED THE FINANCE MINISTRY HAS ESTABLISHED THAT 12 BILLION SCHILLINGS ($461,532,000) MOVED OUT OF AUSTRIA ILLEGALLY IN RECENT YEARS.
THE ARRESTS COINCIDED WITH THE ARRIVAL IN VIENNA OF W.JOHN KENNEY, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE MQTKAL SECURITY AGENCY, AND WILLIAM H.DRAPER, THE SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE FOR THE MSA.
IT COULD NOT BE ESTABLISHED WHETHER THE ARRIVAL OF THE TWO AMERICANS HAD ANY CONNECTION WITH THE ARRESTS, OR WHETHER ANY MISUSE OF MARSHALL PLAN AID WAS ALLEGED.
KENNEY AND DRAPER SAW AUSTRIAN CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL LAST NIGHT AND VISITED PRESIDENT THEODOR KOERNER TODAY.
P1023AED

A110

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG 9-(AP)-PERICLES NEGESIU HAS BEEN NAMED ROMANIAN MINISTER OF SOCIAL WELFARE, REPLACING PURGED LOTAR RADACEANU, THE BUCHAREST NEWSPAPER SCANTEIA SAID TODAY.

RADACEANU WAS ONE OF A GROUP OF TOP ROMANIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS OUSTED FROM THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST POLITBURO LAST JUNE ALONG WITH FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER ANA PAUKER.

NOTHING IS KNOWN OF NEGESIU HERE. HIS NAME AND BACKGROUND DO NOT APPEAR ON ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT LISTS AVAILABLE IN VIENNA.

RADACEANU HAD HELD THE POST OF SOCIAL WELFARE SINCE APRIL, 1948. HE WAS APPOINTED TO THE GOVERNMENT AT THE SAME TIME AS MRS. PAUKER AND TECHARI GEORGESCU, INTERIOR MINISTER, WHO WAS ALSO OUSTED AS A RESULT OF THE STRUGGLE FOR POWER BETWEEN OPPOSING GROUPS IN THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST HIERARCHY.

P1025AED

A175 (150)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG 9-(AP)-CHAIRMAN ZDENEK HEJZLAR AND SEVERAL OTHER LEADERS OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION HAVE BEEN DISMISSED, THE PRAGUE RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

ALL WERE ACCUSED OF HAVING BEEN INFLUENCED BY RUDOLF SLANSKY AND MRS. MARIE SVERMOVA, ONCE HIGH FIGURES IN RED COUNCILS WHO WERE ARRESTED LAST YEAR AS "IMPERIALIST AGENTS."

THE MOSCOW-TRAINED SLANSKY FORMERLY WAS SECRETARY-GENERAL OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY. MRS. SVERMOVA WAS HIS DEPUTY. THEY ARE AMONG A GROUP, STILL NEVER PUBLICLY TRIED, WHICH THE PRAGUE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO REPORTED LAST SPRING WERE INVOLVED IN A "TROTSKYITE-ZIONIST CONSPIRACY" WITHIN THE PARTY, THE GOVERNMENT, THE ARMY AND THE SECRET SERVICE.

THE PRAGUE RADIO SAID THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION ELECTED LADISLAV LIS TODAY AS ITS NEW CHAIRMAN.

P337PED

A151

(550)

BY JOSEPH DYNAN

LUXEMBOURG, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE FIRST REAL EXECUTIVE ARM FOR A UNITED EUROPE--THE HIGH AUTHORITY WHICH WILL OVERSEE THE SIX-NATION POOLING OF COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION--SETS UP SHOP IN ITS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS HERE TOMORROW.

THE NINE-MAN BOARD, HEADED BY FRANCE'S ACE ECONOMIC PLANNER, JEAN MONNET, IS TO BE THE SUPRA-NATIONAL "MINISTRY OF HEAVY INDUSTRY" SUPERVISING THE STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

TOGETHER, THESE NATIONS NOW PRODUCE ALMOST 40 MILLION TONS OF STEEL AND ABOUT 220,000,000 TONS OF COAL ANNUALLY.

IN THE LIMITED BUT VITAL FIELDS OF COAL AND STEEL, THESE SIX NATIONS ARE HENCEFORTH TO BE A SINGLE DOMAIN, ADMINISTERED BY THE HIGH AUTHORITY INSTEAD OF BY SEPARATE NATIONAL MINISTRIES.

IN THIS EUROPEAN INDUSTRIAL UNION, THE HIGH AUTHORITY MUST ANSWER AT REGULAR INTERVALS TO A JOINT MINISTERIAL COUNCIL AND A COMMON 78-MEMBER ASSEMBLY ELECTED BY THE NATIONAL LEGISLATURES OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES. ALL THESE BRANCHES WILL BE SUBJECT TO A COMMON INTERNATIONAL TRIBUNAL, THE SUPREME COURT OF STEEL AND COAL, ON LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES.

THE "CONSTITUTION" WHICH THESE BRANCHES MUST OBSERVE AND WHICH THE COURT MUST INTERPRET, IS THE 50-YEAR SCHUMAN PLAN TREATY, FIRST PROPOSED IN MAY OF 1950 BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, DRAFTED IN A YEAR OF THORNY BARGAINING AND FINALLY RATIFIED BY ALL MEMBERS LAST MONTH.

THIS DOCUMENT EMPOWERS THE HIGH AUTHORITY TO SWEEP ASIDE TARIFFS, QUOTAS, SUBSIDIES AND OTHER BARRIERS TO THE FREE FLOW OF THESE VITAL RAW MATERIALS THROUGHOUT THE AREA. SUBJECT TO CHECKS AND BALANCES, THE AUTHORITY WILL SUPERVISE NEW INVESTMENTS IN PLANTS AND MINES TO ENCOURAGE EFFICIENT PRODUCTION.

THE PLANTS AND MINES WILL BE REQUIRED TO OFFER THEIR PRODUCTS TO ANY AND ALL BUYERS IN THE SIX NATIONS ON EQUAL TERMS. EVERY BUYER IS TO HAVE EQUAL ACCESS TO OUTPUT, WITHOUT REGARD TO NATIONALITY AND FRONTIERS.

AS MONNET HIMSELF SEES IT, THE TREATY FINALLY REESTABLISHES THE NATURAL UNITY OF THE MINERAL BASIN FROM ARTOIS IN FRANCE, THROUGH BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG TO THE RUHR IN GERMANY.

THE TREATY ALSO SETS THE HIGH AUTHORITY UP AS A TRUST-BUSTING AGNCY TO PREVENT THE CARTELS WHICH IN THE PAST HAVE DELIBERATELY HAMPERED STEEL AND COAL PRODUCTION FOR WIDE PROFITS AT HIGH PRICES.

A152

BY THROWING THE MARKET OPEN, THE AUTHORITY HOPES IT WILL REDUCE PRICES AND BOOST PRODUCTION. THE RESULT: MORE STEEL AND COAL AT LOWER PRICES AND A BETTER STANDARD OF LIVING FOR FRENCHMEN, GERMANS, ITALIANS, DUTCHMEN, BELGIANS AND LUXEMBOURGERS.

THE AUTHORITY, THE ASSEMBLY AND THE COURT ARE CONSIDERED MORE THAN INSTRUMENTS FOR GOVERNING STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES. STATESMEN IN ALL SIX NATIONS VIEW THE INSTITUTIONS AS THE BASIS FOR AN EVENTUAL POLITICAL FEDERATION OF THE SIX STATES.

THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC), TREATY, SIGNED BUT NOT YET RATIFIED, BINDS THE MILITARY MIGHT OF THESE SAME SIX COUNTRIES INTO A SINGLE-UNIFORM DEFENSE FORCE. THE EDC TREATY PARALLELS THE POWERS OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN, AND THE DEFENSE COMMISARIAT WILL BE SUBJECT TO THE SAME ASSEMBLY AND THE SAME TRIBUNAL.

IN BREAKING DOWN TRADE BARRIERS ON STEEL AND COAL, THE AUTHORITY--UNDER THE TERMS OF THE TREATY--WILL AT FIRST MOVE SLOWLY.

THE AUTHORITY MUST FIRST REACH AGREEMENTS WITH ITS SIX MEMBER STATES, AND THEN WITH THEIR TRADING PARTNERS IN THE OUTSIDE WORLD, TO REPLACE THE "MOST FAVORED NATION" TREATIES THESE SIX STATES HAVE SIGNED. IT WILL THEN NEGOTIATE AN ACCORD WITH BRITAIN, THE ONE MAJOR EUROPEAN STEEL AND COAL PRODUCER WHICH IS NOT IN THE POOL.

AT THE END OF EIGHT MONTHS, THE SIX NATIONS ARE TO HAVE A COMMON MARKET FOR THEIR STEEL AND COAL. THIS SIGNALS THE BEGINNING OF A FIVE-YEAR TRANSITIONAL PERIOD WHEN SOME SUBSIDIES AND TRADE PROTECTION WILL BE PERMITTED TO AVOID A SUDDEN UNDUE HARDSHIP ON MARGINAL PLANTS AND MINES. THESE CRUTCHES MUST BE PROGRESSIVELY LOWERED UNTIL AT THE END OF THE FIVE YEARS THEY ARE GONE COMPLETELY.

BEGINNING TOMORROW, THE AUTHORITY MUST MAKE A GENERAL SURVEY OF THE PRESENT CONDITION OF STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES IN THE MEMBER STATES. IT IS TO REPORT ON THIS TO THE COMMON ASSEMBLY WITHIN FIVE MONTHS. MEANWHILE, THE ASSEMBLY WILL MEET IN STRASBOURG SEPT 10 TO ORGANIZE ITSELF AND ELECT OFFICERS.

THE COURT, WHOSE SIX MEMBERS HAVE NOT YET ALL BEEN SELECTED, WILL MEET LATER IN THE YEAR.

FD1157PED

A4

NIGHT LEAD STRIKE (230)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG 9-(AP)-ABOUT 20,000 RAIN SOAKED STRIKERS PARADED THROUGH BRUSSELS TODAY PROTESTING THE GOVERNMENT'S TWO-YEAR CONSCRIPTION TERMS FOR BELGIAN SOLDIERS.

THERE WERE DEMONSTRATIONS IN OTHER CITIES IN RESPONSE TO A CALL FOR A 24-HOUR STRIKE BY THE COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED BELGIAN GENERAL FEDERATION OF LABOR (FGTB). THE STRIKE DID NOT APPEAR TO BE GENERALLY EFFECTIVE EXCEPT IN THE EASTERN AND SOUTHERN SECTIONS OF THE COUNTRY.

BRUSSELS POLICE HAD BEEN REINFORCED, BUT NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED.

THE TWO-YEAR CONSCRIPTION TERM IS AN ISSUE IN BELGIUM BECAUSE MOST OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO)

RELEASE ARMY MEN AFTER SHORTER PERIODS OF MILITARY SERVICE. THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS FORCED TO EXTEND THE DRAFT LAW TO MEET ITS NATO COMMITMENTS.

THE FGTB IS POWERFUL IN THE EASTERN AND SOUTHERN AREAS AND THERE ALMOST ALL BIG INDUSTRIES WERE SHUTDOWN BY THE STRIKE OR BY A PAID LEGAL HOLIDAY.

THE RIVAL CHRISTIAN UNION FEDERATION (CSC) OPPOSED THE STRIKE AS BEING POLITICALLY INSPIRED AND ORDERED ITS MEMBERS TO STAY AT WORK. THE CSC IS IN CONTROL IN THE WEST AND NORTH FLEMISH SPEAKING AREAS AND THERE WERE PRACTICALLY NO DEMONSTRATIONS OR STRIKES.

EXCEPT FOR THE PARADE OF STRIKERS CARRYING BANNERS DEMANDING THAT THE TWO-YEAR CONSCRIPTION TERM BE REDUCED, THERE WAS LITTLE EVIDENCE OF A STRIKE IN BRUSSELS. THE PARADE SLOWED DOWN TRAFFIC. STREET CARS WERE DIVERTED FROM THEIR USUAL RUNS TO AVOID MEETING THE PARADERS.

FROM CHARLEROI IT WAS REPORTED THAT 5,000 STRIKERS TOOK PART IN A PUBLIC MEETING. IN ANTWERP ABOUT 4,000 DEMONSTRATORS, MOSTLY WOMEN, PARADED. STREET CAR OPERATORS STRUCK FOR AN HOUR. ANTWERP DOCK WORKERS STRUCK AND THE WORK STOPPAGE APPEARED COMPLETE IN THE HARBOR AND SHIP REPAIRS DEPARTMENTS. ABOUT THREE QUARTERS OF THE MUNICIPAL EMPLOYES ALSO STAYED AWAY.

P431PED

A91

(200)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG. 9-(AP)-A GENERAL 24-HOUR STRIKE CALLED BY SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST UNION LEADERS AS A PROTEST AGAINST TWO-YEAR CONSCRIPTION FOR BELGIAN ARMY RECRUITS TOOK HOLD TODAY ONLY IN SPOTS.

THE TWO-YEAR TERM IS AN ISSUE IN BELGIUM BECAUSE MOST OF HER FELLOW MEMBERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION RELEASE CONSCRIPTS AFTER SHORTER PERIODS OF MILITARY SERVICE.

SEMI-OFFICIAL ESTIMATES PUT THE NUMBER OF STRIKING WORKERS AT 200,000.

THE COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED BELGIAN GENERAL FEDERATION OF LABOR (FGTB) HAD ORDERED ITS HALF MILLION MEMBERS TO QUIT WORK FOR THE DAY. THE RIVAL CHRISTIAN UNION FEDERATION (CSC) TOLD ITS MEMBERS TO STAY ON THE JOB.

THE STRIKE, STRICTLY POLITICAL, REFLECTED SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST OPPOSITION TO THE DRAFT LAW THE GOVERNMENT PUT THROUGH LAST YEAR.

THE WEST AND NORTHWEST AREAS OF BELGIUM, WHERE THE CHRISTIAN UNION IS IN CONTROL, HAD PRACTICALLY NO STRIKE. HOWEVER, ALMOST ALL BIG INDUSTRIES IN THE WALLOON DISTRICTS OF THE EAST AND SOUTH WERE CLOSED BY THE STRIKE OR A NORMAL HOLIDAY SHUTDOWN.

THE STRIKE WAS SCARCELY FELT IN BRUSSELS. PUBLIC UTILITIES AND TRAINS OPERATED AS USUAL.

IN ANTWERP THE WORK STOPPAGE WAS PARTIAL. SHIP UNLOADING HALTED AND SHIP REPAIR YARDS WERE CLOSED.

IN THE CHARLEROI AREA, ALL COAL MINERS AND METAL WORKERS WERE REPORTED AWAY FROM WORK. THE STRIKE WAS ALMOST COMPLETE IN THE MONS AND LIEGE INDUSTRIAL DISTRICTS.

ABOUT 20,000 RAIN-SOAKED STRIKERS PARADED THROUGH BRUSSELS STREETS CARRYING BANNERS AND POSTERS WITH SLOGANS AGAINST THE TWO-YEAR CONSCRIPTION. THE BRUSSELS POLICE FORCE HAD BEEN REINFORCED TO HANDLE ANY INCIDENTS, BUT NONE WAS REPORTED.

THE MAIN BRUSSELS TAXI COMPANY PERSONNEL WAS ON STRIKE 4 1/2 HOURS UNTIL THE PARADE ENDED AT 2 P.M. (9 A.M. EST). STREET CARS WERE DIVERTED TO AVOID THE PARADING STRIKERS.

SIMILAR DEMONSTRATIONS WERE HELD IN OTHER CITIES AND TOWNS.

P1056AED

30.24- 5245

A87

-95-

BY FRED J. ZUSY

DIKEA, GREECE (ON THE GREEK-BULGARIAN BORDER), AUG. 9-(AP)-ENTRENCHED GREEK SOLDIERS THREW A FEW MORE SHOTS INTO GAMMA ISLET ON THE NERVOUS GREEK-BULGARIAN FRONTIER TODAY IN A CONTINUED UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO CLEAR BULGARIAN OCCUPANTS OFF THE 300-YARD-LONG ISLAND.

GREEK FIRE FROM MORTARS, MACHINE-GUNS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS HAS BEEN DIRECTED INTERMITTENTLY AT THE ISLAND FOR THREE DAYS NOW. SUCCESSIVE 48-HOUR AND 24-HOUR ULTIMATUMS FROM THE GREEKS FAILED TO CLEAR THE BULGARS OUT.

(A GREEK OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THURSDAY SAID THE BULGARIANS HAD WITHDRAWN FROM GAMMA AFTER THE GREEKS HAD FIRST OPENED FIRE. THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF SAID THAT NO GREEK TROOPS HAD BEEN SENT TO THE ISLAND, SINCE THE ONLY OBJECTIVE WAS TO GET THE BULGARIANS OUT, IMPLYING THAT THE OBJECTIVE HAD BEEN ACHIEVED THEN. APPARENTLY SOME BULGARS STAYED ON GAMMA OR RETURNED AFTER LEAVING THE ISLAND).

THE GREEKS HAVE BEEN CAREFUL TO CONFINE THEIR FIRING TO THE DISPUTED RIVER ISLAND WHICH THEY CLAIM IS GREEK SOIL, AND THEY ARE TELLING THE BULGARS OF THIS CAUTION OVER LOUD-SPEAKERS MOUNTED ON JEEPS.

COMMUNIST BULGARIA HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH GREECE, AND BULGAR BORDER OFFICIALS HAVE IGNORED GREEK REQUESTS TO TALK THE SITUATION OVER, THE GREEKS SAID.

SO THE DESULTORY FIRING MIGHT CONTINUE UNTIL THE GREEKS GET TIRED OF IT OR SOMETHING ELSE HAPPENS. NOBODY IS GETTING HURT, SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, IN THE PRESENT SHOOTING.

THE BULGARS HAVE APPARENTLY PAID LITTLE ATTENTION TO IT SINCE A SINGLE VOLLEY OF MACHINE-GUN FIRE WAS LOOSED AT THE GREEKS, THE GREEKS SAID, FROM THE BULGAR NORTH BANK OF THE EVROS RIVER ON THE NIGHT OF AUG. 7. THE GREEKS ALSO STARTED THEIR SHOOTING AT THAT TIME.

UNITED NATIONS MILITARY OBSERVERS, WHO REPORTED TO U.N. HEADQUARTERS TWO DAYS AGO THAT BIG FORCES FROM BOTH COUNTRIES ARE READY FOR ACTION IN A "VERY DANGEROUS" SITUATION, WERE RELUCTANT TO COMMENT SATURDAY ON THE PREVIOUS ESTIMATE OF THE SITUATION.

THE RANKING OBSERVER, COL. MURAD ALI OF PAKISTAN, TOLD THIS REPORTER, HOWEVER, HE HAD OBSERVED THE RETURN TO NORMAL LIFE ON THE BULGAR SIDE OF THE RIVER. HE WATCHED IT THROUGH FIELD GLASSES.

THE U.N. OBSERVERS ARE NOT PERMITTED ON BULGARIAN SOIL.

MAJ. ANDREW KAZOS, GREEK ARMY LIAISON OFFICER WITH THE U.N. GROUP, SAID THE ATHENS RADIO FOR SEVERAL DAYS HAD BEEN STRESSING THAT GREEK TROOPS ARE NOT TO BE SENT TO TAKE OR OCCUPY GAMMA ISLAND.

GAMMA APPEARS TO HAVE NO STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE AND LITTLE FARMING VALUE. IT IS ONE-THIRD SPARSE GRASS AND THE REST BRUSH.

MAJ. JOHN SOTIRION, COMMANDER OF THE HOME GUARD IN THE DIKEA AREA, SAID THE GREEKS HAD BEEN GRAZING ANIMALS THERE 30 YEARS AND THAT THE BULGARS WERE VIOLATING GREEK SOVEREIGNTY.

(BULGARIA ON FRIDAY FORMALLY PROTESTED TO THE U.N. THE INITIAL GREEK SHELLING OF GAMMA, CALLING IT "PROVOCATIVE" AND "AGGRESSIVE." THE U.N. SECRETARIAT IN NEW YORK IMMEDIATELY SENT THE PROTEST TO THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT. U.N. ALSO CIRCULATED THE PROTEST AMONG OTHER U.N. MEMBERS. U.N. OFFICIALS INDICATED THAT NO FURTHER ACTION ON THEIR PART WAS EXPECTED IN THE CASE UNLESS THERE WERE NEW DEVELOPMENTS. BULGARIA IS NOT A U.N. MEMBER).

EACH TIME GREEK OBSERVERS BELIEVE THEY HAVE SIGHTED MOVEMENT ON GAMMA, THEY LAID DOWN FROM ONE TO 15 ROUNDS OF MORTAR FIRE, ALONG WITH SEVERAL BURSTS FROM MACHINEGUNS, AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, SOME MOUNTED ARMORED CARS, AND FROM ALL CONCEALED POSITIONS 1,000 YARDS OR MORE ON THE GREEK SIDE OF THE RIVER.

THE GREEKS ALWAYS FOLLOW UP THIS FIRING WITH A BROADCAST ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE BULGAR LANGUAGE GIVING ANY INVADERS 24 MORE HOURS TO GET OFF THE ISLAND.

ALTHOUGH WINDOWS WENT UP IN THE BULGARIAN VILLAGE OF KAPITAN ANDREYEBO TO TAKE IN THE BROADCASTS, THE GREEKS APPARENTLY HAD NO MORE LUCK IN GETTING A RESPONSE THAN THEY DID FOR FIVE SUCCESSIVE DAYS, JULY 28 THROUGH AUG. 1, WHEN THEY TRIED TO DELIVER A LETTER OF PROTEST TO THE BULGARS IN CONNECTION WITH THE SHOOTING THEY SAID STARTED ON GAMMA JULY 27. AT THAT TIME, THE GREEKS SAID, FOUR GREEKS WERE KILLED.

MJ1137PED

A6

MOSCOW, AUG. 9-(AP)-P.K. PONOMARENKO, SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, HAS BEEN AWARDED HIS SECOND ORDER OF LENIN, A GOVERNMENT DECREE PUBLISHED IN ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE AWARD, FOR HIS "SERVICES TO THE SOVIET STATE AND COMMUNIST PARTY," COINCIDED WITH PONOMARENKO'S 50TH BIRTHDAY TODAY.

THE PARTY SECRETARY, A FORMER PREMIER OF BYELORUSSIA, RECEIVED HIS PREVIOUS ORDER TO LENIN IN 1949 IN CONNECTION WITH THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE WHITE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC.

KL226AED

1952

A56
(270)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 9-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES AND LEADER OF THE COUP THAT OUSTED FORMER KING FAROUK, SAID TONIGHT HE HAS NO FAITH IN DICTATORSHIP.

"I WILL NOT SEEK THE CREATION OF ANY SORT OF DICTATORSHIP IN EGYPT," NAGUIB SAID.

NAGUIB WAS ANSWERING THE QUESTION AT AN INTERVIEW AS TO WHETHER HE BELIEVES DICTATORSHIP MIGHT BE NECESSARY TO ENFORCE A PURGE OF CORRUPT ELEMENTS IN EGYPTIAN POLITICAL PARTIES AND TO SOLVE THE DIFFICULTIES NOW CONFRONTING EYPT.

THE GENERAL EXPRESSED DISSATISFACTION WITH THE PARTIES REPORTED PURGING THEMSELVES OF CORRUPT ELEMENTS. HE DESCRIBED THEIR PROCEDURE AS A SHAM AND SAID HE BELIEVES THE CORRUPT ELEMENTS ARE STILL "ON TOP OF THE POLITICAL PARTIES." HE WARNED THAT FAILURE OF THE PARTIES TO PURGE THEMSELVES MIGHT LEAD TO INTERFERENCE OF THE ARMY.

"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT DICTATORSHIP WILL DO ANY GOOD FOR EGYPT OR UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES WILL BE A SOUND WAY OF RULING EGYPT."

NAGUIB EMPHASIZED THAT THE ARMY MOVEMENT WAS TO "PRESERVE AND ENFORCE RESPECT OF THE CONSTITUTION AND FOR THE REESTABLISHMENT IN EGYPT OF SOUND DEMOCRATIC PARLIAMENTARY LIFE." HE ADDED THAT PRESERVATION OF THE CONSTITUTION IS THE "FUNDAMENTAL BASIS OF OUR MOVEMENT."

ASKED HOW THE ARMY MIGHT INTERFERE TO ACHIEVE THE POLITICAL PURGE, NAGUIB DECLARED THAT MY INTERFERENCE WOULD BE LIMITED TO THE ENFORCEMENT OF A COMPLETE PURGE OF ALL CORRUPT ELEMENTS AND WOULD TAKE PLACE ONLY "THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT NOW IN POWER."

PREMIER ALY MAHER, BROUGHT INTO POWER BY NAGUIB'S THREE-DAY COUP LAST MONTH, SAID THIS MORNING HE IS IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT WITH NAGUIB ON TOP ISSUES NOW FACING EGYPT.

NAGUIB SAID HE WOULD NOT SPECULATE WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE MIGHT DEMAND A DISSOLUTION OF PRESENT POLITICAL PARTIES.

MJ856PED

A132
(700)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.10--NOTE DATE)

BY L.S.CHAKALES

(ADVANCE) CAIRO, AUG.9-(AP)-THE ANCIENT LAND OF THE GREAT STONE CAT-FACE SPHINX OF GIZA HAS A REAL NEW ENIGMA. CAN A REFORM GOVERNMENT MOVE FEUDAL EGYPT INTO A MODERN ERA OF PROSPERITY?

PROBABLY ONLY THE SPHINX KNOWS WHAT WILL HAPPEN NEXT IN THIS CAULDRON OF FEUDAL MIDDLE EAST DISCONTENT, BUT MERE HUMANS CAN ONLY WATCH, AND WONDER -- AND WAIT.

THE SEIZURE OF POWER BY MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB AND THE ABDICATION AND FLIGHT JULY 26 OF ROLY-POLY PLAYBOY KING FAROUK, MAY LEAD TO AN ERA OF REFORM AND PROSPERITY FOR EGYPT'S SWEATING MILLIONS THAT COULD TURN THE SPHINX' PALLID SMILE TO A BROAD GRIN.

ON THE OTHER HAND, NAGUIB'S REGIME MIGHT DEGENERATE INTO A MEANINGLESS POLITICAL UPHEAVAL SUCH AS HAVE PLAGUED THE LAND OF THE PHARAOHS FOR 5,000 YEARS.

NOW IS THE TIME TO LOOK CLOSELY AT THE PICTURE AND TRY TO ASSESS ITS MEANING.

THIS COUNTRY OF 20 MILLION PERSONS LIVING ON 386,000 SQUARE MILES OF NORTHEAST AFRICAN SOIL -- MOST OF IT UNTILLABLE AND BURNED DAY AFTER DAY BY A SUB-TROPIC SUN -- HAS LONG LABORED FOR AN ALL-POWERFUL KING AND RULING PASHA CLASS.

NAGUIB HAS ABOLISHED BOTH AND SEIZED THE KING'S PROPERTIES VALUED AT UP TO TWO BILLION DOLLARS.

"INSHALLAH" -- BY GOD'S WILL, SAY THE PEOPLE, CONFIDENT THAT THE NEW, ALMOST UNKNOWN LEADER, ACTING WITH HIS HAND-PICKED PREMIER ALY MAHER, WILL BRING ABOUT FAR-REACHING SOCIAL REFORMS TOPPED BY A PURGE OF CORRUPTION IN THE GOVERNMENT.

FOREIGNERS IN EGYPT ADD A HEARTY AMEN, HOPING THAT SUCH A PROGRAM WILL SETTLE POPULAR UNREST AND GIVE THE GOVERNMENT CONFIDENCE TO REACH A SETTLEMENT WITH BRITAIN ON THE ISSUE OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND CONTROL OF THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN SUDAN. THIS, IN TURN, COULD LEAD TO EGYPTIAN MEMBERSHIP IN A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND AIMED AT PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM IN THIS CRADLE OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION.

AMERICANS AND OTHER NON-EGYPTIAN INHABITANTS ARE ALREADY FEELING A BREATH OF FRESH AIR. THE CENSORSHIP WHICH PLAGUED THEM HAS BEEN GREATLY MODIFIED; AMERICAN MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS ARE ADMITTED, AND ONE CAN CRITICIZE EVENTS WITHOUT IMMEDATE REPRISALS; THE NEW REGIME REPEALED A 1949 LAW LIMITING FOREIGN INVESTMENT TO 49 PER CENT OF AN EGYPTIAN COMPANY THEREBY TACITLY ASKING FOREIGN CAPITAL TO COME BACK; THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR HAS BEENN IN LONG AND FREQUENT CONSULTATION WITH MAHER.

A133

MAHER HAS APPOINTED TWO PURGE COMMISIONS TO CHECK CORRUPTION AMONG GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES AND OFFICIALS. HE IS REPORTED PLANNING A GREATER DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH WHICH WILL RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING BUT WHICH WILL NOT INTRODUCE THE SOCIALIST PREMISE OF STATE OWNERSHIP. OFFICIALS SAY THERE IS PLENTY OF ROOM FOR PRIVATE OWNERSHIP.

THE MILITARY MOVEMENT LED BY NAGUIB AND A CORE OF PATRIOTIC YOUNG SENIOR OFFICERS WANT THIS PROGRAM AND THE PEOPLE WANT IT; THAT MAKES IT UNANIMOUS EXCEPT FOR A HANDFUL OF INDIVIDUALS WITH THEIR OWN INTERESTS AT STAKE.

EVEN THE POWERFUL WAFD PARTY WHICH DOMINATED THE DISSOLVED PARLIAMENT AND HAS BEEN THE LEADING BUTT OF CORRUPTION CHARGES HAS JOINED IN THE APPROVING CHORUS.

THE POWERFUL AND PARTLY PHRENETIC MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD IS STRONGLY BEHIND THE ARMY MOVEMENT BECAUSE IT EXEMPLIFIES ITS OWN PURITANICAL DEMANDS ON PUBLIC AND PRIVATE BEHAVIOR.

AMONG THE MOST POPULAR REFORMS ALREADY ACCOMPLISHED HAS BEEN THE ABOLISHMENT OF EGYPT'S GESTAPO -- THE DREADED SPECIAL BRANCH OF THE

POLICE WHICH FAROUK AND HIS FRIENDS USED AS A POLITICAL TOOL.
ANOTHER IS THE PROMISED REOPENING OF THE PALESTINE WAR ARMS SCANDAL WHICH SHOCKED AND DISGUSTED EGYPTIANS AS FEW OTHER EVENTS HAVE.

FORMER PROSECUTOR GENERAL MOHAMMED AZMI HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO LOOK INTO IT. AZMI SAYS FAROUK INTERVENED DIRECTLY TO PREVENT A THOROUGH AIRING OF CHARGES THAT PALACE CRONIES MADE FORTUNES BY SELLING DEFECTIVE ARMS TO THE GOVERNMENT DURING THE WAR WITH ISRAEL, THEREBY ENSURING THE DEFEAT OF EGYPT AND HUMILIATING NATIONAL PRIDE.

PRINCE ABBAS HALIM, FAROUK'S SECOND COUSIN, IS ONE OF THE ACCUSED.

MEANWHILE, PLANS ARE APPARENTLY WELL UNDER WAY FOR REDISTRIBUTION OF 200,000 ACRES OF RICH NILE VALLEY LAND OWNED BY THE ROYAL FAMILY. IT IS VALUED AT APPROXIMATELY TWO BILLION DOLLARS AND MAKES UP ONE THIRD OF EGYPT'S ARABLE LAND.

FAROUK'S FOUR PALACES HAVE BEEN SEIZED AND STAND EMPTY AND FORLORN IN CAIRO AND ALEXANDRIA. ALREADY THE COUNTRY'S UNIVERSITIES HAVE ASKED TO TAKE THEM OVER AND FILL THEM WITH STUDENTS PREPARING FOR WHAT THEY HOPE WILL BE A BETTER LIFE IN THE SUDDENLY PULSING LAND BESIDE THE TIMELESS NILE.

NEITHER MAHER NOR NAGUIB HAS YET MADE ANY MAJOR NEW COMMENT ON THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN ISSUES OR ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A MID-EASTERN COMMAND. SOME SOURCES SAY THEY ARE MORE INTERESTED IN GETTING THEIR INTERNAL REFORM PROGRAM UNDER WAY THAN IN GETTING INTO THESE STALEMATED DISPUTES.

THEIR AMBITIOUS AND SWEEPING ACTS HAVE CAPTURED THE FORMERLY SLUGGISH IMAGINATIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE--BUT THIS ENTHUSIASM IS ALWAYS TEMPERED WITH THE FATALISTIC SLOGAN OF ISLAM--"INSHALLAH."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG.10--SENT AUG.6)

SC1208AED

A173

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (450)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 9-(AP)-IRANIAN SENATORS UNEXPECTEDLY BALKED TODAY AT A BILL GRANTING PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH ALMOST DICTATORIAL POWERS. THEY PUT OFF FINAL ACTION UNTIL THE PREMIER "CLEARS UP DOUBTS" AND TELLS THEM EXACTLY WHAT HE PLANS TO DO WITH THOSE POWERS.

SURPRISE OPPOSITION WAS VOICED DURING DEBATE ON THE THIRD READING OF THE BILL, WHICH WOULD PERMIT MOSSADEGH TO RULE NEARLY EVERY PHASE OF IRANIAN LIFE BY DECREE FOR A SIX-MONTH PERIOD.

FIVE SENATORS SPOKE AGAINST THE BILL, EVEN THOUGH ONE OF THEM SAID BY OPPOSING IT HE PROBABLY HAD "COMMITTED POLITICAL SUICIDE." ONLY TWO DEFENDED IT ON THE GROUNDS SUCH POWERS ARE GRANTED IN ALL COUNTRIES WHERE "EXTRAORDINARY SITUATIONS" EXIST.

AFTER ARGUING PRO AND CON, THE SENATE WENT INTO SECRET SESSION AND DECIDED TO NAME A 10-MAN DELEGATION TO GET FIRST-HAND CLARIFICATION AND ASSURANCES FROM THE FIERY NATIONALIST LEADER.

BY PASSAGE OF THE THIRD READING IN THE SENATE THE BILL WOULD HAVE BECOME LAW AND THE LEGISLATIVE ARM OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE LOST ITS VOICE FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS. THE LOWER HOUSE MAJLIS GAVE ITS FINAL APPROVAL EARLIER THIS WEEK, AND THE SENATE HAD PASSED TWO READINGS OF THE BILL IN RUBBER-STAMP FASHION.

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME SAID MOSSADEGH HAD REFUSED POINTBLANK TO CHANGE THE BILL WHEN THE SENATE DELEGATION CALLED ON HIM AT HIS HOME LATER TODAY. AMONG THE SENATORS WHO SAW HIM WAS MATIN DAFTARI, MOSSADEGH'S SON-IN-LAW, WHO HAD OPPOSED THE PREMIER'S BILL AT THE FINAL READING.

THE CHANGES REQUESTED IN THE BILL APPARENTLY WOULD GIVE EITHER THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) OR THE SENATE SOME REIN OVER THE PREMIER'S ACTIONS DURING THE SIX MONTHS IN WHICH HE WANTS A FREE HAND. HIS REFUSAL TO AGREE TO CHANGES IN THE MEASURE WHICH WOULD MAKE IT ACCEPTABLE TO THE SENATE APPARENTLY FORESHADOWED FURTHER OPPOSITION IN THE UPPER HOUSE WHEN IT MEETS AGAIN MONDAY.

30.24- 5247

TWO DEMONSTRATIONS MEANWHILE WERE REPORTED IN THE TEHRAN AREA. HOMELESS FACTORY WORKERS TOOK OVER SOME BARREN LAND SOUTH OF THE CAPITAL LAST NIGHT, AND TODAY PARCELED OUT BUILDING PLOTS IN A SQUATTERS' RIGHTS CAMPAIGN. POLICE, WHO HAD DISPERSED THE CROWD LAST NIGHT, SAID THE INVADERS WERE COMMUNIST-LED.

TODAY ABOUT 300 HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS, WHO FLUNKED RECENT EXAMINATIONS OR HAD BEEN ORDERED TO RETAKE THE TESTS BECAUSE OF LOW GRADES, STAGED A SITDOWN STRIKE AT THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION. THEY DEMANDED RECORRECTION AND REVISION OF THEIR PAPERS. THEY DECLARED THEY WOULD REMAIN AT THE MINISTRY UNTIL THEIR DEMANDS WERE MET.

HAD MOSSADEGH'S BILL PASSED THE SENATE ON ITS THIRD READING TODAY, IT WOULD HAVE BECOME LAW, AND THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT WOULD LARGELY HAVE LOST ITS VOICE FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS. THE MAJLIS HAD GIVEN ITS FINAL APPROVAL EARLIER THIS WEEK, AND THE SENATE HAD PASSED THE MEASURE AT ITS TWO PRELIMINARY READINGS WITH RUBBER-STAMP SPEED.

MOSSADEGH'S SINGLE ARTICLE BILL WAS DRAWN UP IN ONLY THE BROADEST GENERAL TERMS, PLEDGING TO EFFECT ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL, SOCIAL, INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY REFORMS. IT PROVIDED THAT MOSSADEGH COULD ASK PARLIAMENT TO MAKE INTO LAW ANY OF THE DECREED MEASURES HE THOUGHT HAD SHOWN GOOD RESULTS AFTER THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD WAS UP.

BUT SOME OF THE SENATORS--MOST OF WHOM ARE WEALTHY LANDOWNERS--ARE WARY OF MOSSADEGH'S HINTS HE WILL INSTITUTE SOAK-THE-RICH LEVIES, CUT OUT SOME CIVIL SERVICE PLUMS AND PUSH THROUGH LAND REFORMS TO PULL IRAN OUT OF ECONOMIC CHAOS.

THE LEADER OF THE ATTACK ON THE BILL WAS ATTORNEY ABOLFAZL LESANI, WHO IN THE PAST HAS MADE TORCH-BEARING SPEECHES AGAINST ALL FOREIGNERS IN IRAN BUT WHO TODAY SAID GRANTING MOSSADEGH THE POWERS HE WANTS WOULD MEAN THE END OF CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT.

"WHY SHOULD WE SIGN WITH OUR OWN HANDS AN ORDER FOR THE DISSOLUTION OF BOTH HOUSES AND FOR THE DEATH OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL REGIME?" LESANI PASSIONATELY DEMANDED. "GENTLEMEN, HAVE YOU CONSIDERED THAT AFTER APPROVAL OF THIS SINGLE ARTICLE BILL YOU WILL HAVE NO PARLIAMENTARY POST OR TITLE--AT LEAST FOR SIX MONTHS?

1052A1

A174

"WHAT WILL YOUR ANSWER BE TO FUTURE GENERATIONS? GENTLEMEN, BY GIVING YOUR VOTE TO THE SINGLE ARTICLE BILL YOU ARE KILLING THE NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND PROBABLY I, BY OPPOSING IT, HAVE COMMITTED POLITICAL SUICIDE."

LESANI SAID HE FEARED PASSAGE OF THE BILL WOULD SET A PRECEDENT IN WHICH FUTURE LEADERS MIGHT MANUFACTURE CRISES IN ORDER TO GET SIMILAR POWERS.

THE SENATE ALSO SIDE-STEPPED FURTHER ACTION ON A MAJLIS-APPROVED BILL TO SEIZE THE WEALTH OF EX-PREMIER AHMED QAVAM, FORCED TO FLEE INTO HIDING WHEN NATIONALIST RIOTS SWEPT MOSSADEGH BACK INTO POWER.

ON THAT BILL, TOO, THE SENATE HAD A SUDDEN CHANGE OF MIND AFTER PASSING THE FIRST READING LAST WEEK, AND TURNED IT OVER TO A SPECIAL COMMITTEE FOR STUDY AND POSSIBLE REVISION.

A141 (150) P334PED

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 9-(AP)-AN UNEXPECTEDLY DEFIANT SENATE POSTPONED FINAL ACTION TODAY ON A BILL TO GRANT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH POWERS TO RULE THE COUNTRY AS HE SEES FIT FOR SIX MONTHS.

INSTEAD IT SELECTED A 10-MAN DELEGATION TO VISIT THE PREMIER TO "CLEAR UP DOUBTS" AND GET MORE INFORMATION ON EXACTLY WHAT HE INTENDS TO DO IF HE IS GRANTED THE POWERS.

FIVE SENATORS SPOKE AGAINST THE BILL. ONLY TWO DEFENDED IT. ONE WHO OPPOSED PASSAGE UNTIL MOSSADEGH GIVES FURTHER DETAILS WAS HIS SON-IN-LAW, SENATOR MATIN DAFTARI.

THE DEBATE WAS ON THE THIRD AND FINAL READING OF THE BILL, WHICH ALREADY HAS PASSED THE MAJLIS, THE LOWER HOUSE.

THE SENATE ALSO TOOK NO ACTION ON MAJLIS-APPROVED BILLS TO SEIZE THE WEALTH OF EX-PREMIER AHMED QAVAM AND TO FREE KHALIL TAHMASSEBI, ACCUSED OF ASSASSINATING PREMIER ALI RAZMARA IN 1951.

P1253PED

A50

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ETELAAT TONIGHT REPORTED AHMED CHAFIK, HUSBAND OF SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI'S TWIN SISTER, PRINCESS ASHRAF, HAD RESIGNED AS PRESIDENT AND SUPERVISOR OF THE GOVERNMENT'S OFFICE OF PORTS AND SHIPPING.

NO REASON WAS GIVEN FOR THE RESIGNATION, WHICH WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE MINISTER OF ROADS.

CHAFIK RETAINS THE PRESIDENCY OF THE CIVIL AVIATION OFFICE.

THE PRINCESS LEFT LAST WEEK FOR GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, WHERE HER SON WILL UNDERGO MEDICAL TREATMENT.

JE829PED

A146

(120)

NIGHT LEAD SARAWAK

SINGAPORE, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE BRITISH COLONY OF SARAWAK ON BORNEO ISLAND PROCLAIMED A STATE OF EMERGENCY TODAY TO CRACK DOWN ON COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.

IT ACTED AFTER GUERRILLAS, ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS, KILLED ONE POLICEMAN, WOUNDED TWO OTHERS AND EXTORTED MONEY IN ONE INCIDENT THIS WEEK AT BATU KITANG, NINE MILES FROM KUCHING, SARAWAK'S CAPITAL.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE HEADQUARTERS HERE OF MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, SAID DECREES CARRYING "VERY SERIOUS PENALTIES" WOULD BE ISSUED TO KEEP COMMUNIST REBELS IN CHECK.

THE SINGAPORE AND MALAYAN GOVERNMENTS HAVE BEEN UNDER SIMILAR EMERGENCY REGULATIONS SINCE THE START OF COMMUNIST GUERRILLA OPERATIONS IN 1948.

IN MALAYA 40,000 BRITISH TROOPS, PLUS 100,000 POLICE AND AS MANY HOME GUARDS ARE ENGAGED IN COMBATTING GUERRILLA WARFARE.

TODAY'S PROCLAMATION AFFECTS AN AREA OF 3,400 SQUARE MILES AROUND KUCHING AND A POPULATION OF 170,000.

FD132PED

A99

(130)

SINGAPORE, AUG. 9-(AP)-THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED GOVERNMENT OF SARAWAK, ON BORNEO ISLAND, DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY TODAY AS THE RESULT OF AN OUTBREAK OF GUERRILLA ACTIVITY THERE THIS WEEK.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE HEADQUARTERS HERE OF MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, SAID THE DECLARATION WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY EMERGENCY REGULATIONS AIMED AT PREVENTING FURTHER INCIDENTS.

THE SINGAPORE AND MALAYAN GOVERNMENTS HAVE OPERATED UNDER SIMILAR EMERGENCY REGULATIONS SINCE THE START OF COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLA WARFARE IN MALAYA IN 1948.

THREE MEN AND A WOMAN DRESSED IN KHAKI AND ARMED WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS EXTORTED $1,300 FROM CHINESE SHOPKEEPERS TUESDAY AT BATU KITANG, NINE MILES FROM KUCHING, SARAWAK'S CAPITAL. THEY LEFT BEHIND COMMUNIST LEAFLETS AND WRITTEN DEMANDS FOR MORE MONEY. LATER THE SAME GANG KILLED A POLICEMAN WHO TRIED TO STOP THEIR CAR AND ESCAPED INTO A JUNGLE UNDER POLICE FIRE.

SL931AED NM

A164 (210)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 9-(AP)-HOME MINISTER K.N.KATJU LASHED AT THE COMMUNISTS IN PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE TODAY AND SAID INDIA'S GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BE COWED BY RED THREATS.

COMMENTING ON A STATEMENT BY A COMMUNIST MEMBER OF THE UPPER HOUSE, P.SUNDARAYYA, THAT PARTY MEMBERS IN SOME DISTRICTS WOULD SURRENDER ILLICIT ARMS IF THE GOVERNMENT PROMISED NOT TO ARREST THEM, KATJU SAID AMID CHEERS:

"DO YOU THINK THIS IS NORTH KOREA AND SOUTH KOREA AND YOU CAN HAVE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS? X X X NO GOVERNMENT, HERE OR IN ANY OTHER COUNTRY, CAN COMPROMISE ON THOSE TERMS. YOU MAY DO WHATEVER YOU LIKE. YOU MAY KEEP YOUR ARMS AND GO BACK TO THE JUNGLES OR WHEREVER YOU LIKE, AS YOU LIKE AND DO AS YOU LIKE. THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA REFUSES TO BE COWED DOWN BY YOUR THREATS AND WE ARE DETERMINED TO GOVERN."

KATJU SPOKE IN DEBATE ON THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PREVENTIVE DETENTION BILL, AN EXTENSION OF PRESENT MEASURES PERMITTING THE JAILING OF KNOWN TROUBLE-MAKERS FOR INDETERMINATE PERIODS. THE LOWER HOUSE PASSED THE BILL WEDNESDAY. THE UPPER HOUSE IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW SUIT NEXT WEEK.

KATJU SAID FIERY SPEECHES DELIVERED BY COMMUNISTS WERE SUFFICIENT JUSTIFICATION IN THEMSELVES FOR THE BILL. INDIA IS PASSING THROUGH A SOCIAL REVOLUTION, HE SAID, AND THE GOVERNMENT MUST BE VIGILANT.

P248PED

A36FX

BRITISH SAILORS (270)

BY FRED SAITO

TOKYO, AUG. 9 (AP)-THE BRITISH DEMAND FOR SURRENDER OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS CONVICTED BY A JAPANESE COURT TODAY DREW STRONG SUPPORT FROM UNEXPECTED QUARTERS--FORMER JAPANESE IMPERIAL NAVY OFFICERS.

DR. JUJI ENOMOTO, FORMER TOP NAVAL LAWYER, TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE FRIDAY IT WAS AGAINST "INTERNATIONAL CUSTOM" FOR A JAPANESE CIVIL COURT TO TRY BRITISH SAILORS. OTHER FORMER HIGH NAVAL OFFICERS AGREED.

PETER T. STINNER, AND DEREK SMITH, BOTH 21, CREW MEMBERS OF THE CRUISER BELFAST, WERE CONVICTED AUG. 5 BY THE KOBE DISTRICT COURT OF ROBBING A JAPANESE TAXICAB AND 1,700 YEN FROM THE DRIVER AND SENTENCED TO 2 1/2 YEARS IN PRISON.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN LODGED A STRONG PROTEST WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND DEMANDED THE TWO SAILORS BE TURNED OVER TO BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

NEARLY ALL JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS EDITORIALLY URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO SPURN THE PROTEST.

DR. ENOMOTO, 62 YEAR OLD INTERNATIONAL LAW EXPERT, DECLARED THAT BRITAIN WAS RIGHT.

HE SAID BRITAIN "NEVER TRIED JAPANESE SAILORS INVOLVED IN A SIMILAR CASE" WHILE HE SERVED THE IMPERIAL NAVY AS LEGAL ADVISER AND PROFESSOR FROM 1915 THROUGH WORLD WAR II.

"FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS DURING THE 30 PREWAR YEARS ALWAYS HANDED OVER MISBEHAVING JAPANESE SAILORS TO JAPANESE COURT MARTIAL," DR. ENOMOTO SAID.

FORMER NAVY COMDR. MASATAKA OKUMIYA, WHO LED JAPANESE AIRMEN ATTACKING DUTCH HARBOR, ALASKA, AT THE TIME PEARL HARBOR WAS BOMBED SAID HE FULLY AGREED.

MEANWHILE, JAPANESE LAWYERS WHO DEFENDED THE TWO BRITISH SAILORS AT THE KOBE COURT, DECLARED THEY HAVE DECIDED TO APPEAL TO A HIGHER COURT.

HOWEVER, THE BRITISH CONSUL AT THE TRIAL, WOODFORD BOOTH, SAID HE WOULD NOT APPEAL. PRESUMABLY A
HE WOULD NOT APPEAL. PRESUMABLY AN APPEAL WOULD AMOUNT TO RECOGNITION OF JAPANESE JURISDICTION OVER BRITISH SERVICEMEN.

LF216APD.

30.24- 5249

A132FX

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 10 (AP)-TWO U.S. ARMY OFFICERS "SEIZED" MORE THAN $2,800,000 WORTH OF DIAMONDS AND PLATINUM FROM A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT VAULT DURING THE OCCUPATION, THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT OF SENDAI CHARGED SATURDAY.

SENDAI OFFICIALS SAID PRESENT WHEREABOUTS OF THE VALUABLES ARE UNKNOWN BUT THAT THE SENDAI GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIPTS SIGNED BY THE OFFICERS.

THE CLAIM WAS MADE IN ANSWER TO A QUERY BY THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) SPECIAL PROPERTY INVESTIGATION COMMITTEE.

JAPANESE REPORTERS AT SENDAI WHO SAW THE RECEIPTS SAID ONE OF THEM, WRITTEN IN PENCIL, IS BARELY LEGIBLE EXCEPT THE INITIAL "H" OF THE MAJOR WHO REPORTEDLY TOOK SOME OF THE GOODS. ANOTHER RECEIPT SIGNED BY A CAPTAIN WAS DESCRIBED TO BE "IN ORDER" AND PRODUCED ON REGULAR U.S. ARMY STATIONERY.

THE SENDAI GOVERNMENT REPORTED ONE MAJOR, THEN MILITARY GOVERNOR OF SENDAI AND COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ARMY 187TH COMBAT TEAM, WALKED INTO THE GOVERNMENT VAULT OCT. 23, 1945 AND SEIZED 60 KILOGRAMS (132 LBS.) OF PLATINUM NETTING, 15 DIAMOND-MOUNTED INDUSTRIAL TOOLS AND SIX STRINGS OF PLATINUM. THE MAJOR REPORTEDLY SIGNED A RECEIPT ON A PIECE OF PAPER PICKED UP IN THE JAPANESE OFFICE.

ON JUNE 5, 1947, THE SENDAI REPORT CONTINUED, CAPT. KENNETH SANDERS, THEN PROVOST MARSHAL OF SENDAI, VISITED THE GOVERNMENT AND SEIZED 22 PLATINUM MELTING POTS. HE SHOWED A REGULAR ARMY ORDER AND LEFT A RECEIPT, THE GOVERNMENT REPORT SAID.

MD1121PPD NM

A35FX

MMME. CHIANG (150)

HONOLULU, AUG. 9 (AP)-MME. CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WIFE OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S PRESIDENT, IS DUE IN HONOLULU TONIGHT FROM FORMOSA TO SEEK MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR A SKIN DISORDER.

MINISTER K. W. YU, ATTACHED TO THE CHINESE EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, SAID MADAME CHIANG IS SUFFERING FROM URTICARIA, AN ALLERGY FORM OF SKIN DISORDER. HE SAID SHE WILL NOT GO TO THE U.S. MAINLAND UNLESS TREATMENT HERE PROVES UNSUCCESSFUL.

HER PHILIPPINE AIRLINES PLANE IS DUE AT 11:45 P.M. (4:45 A.M. EST SUNDAY). YU SAID SHE PROBABLY WILL GO DIRECTLY TO TRIPLER ARMY HOSPITAL.

THE CHINESE MINISTER ARRIVED FRIDAY TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MME. H. H. KUNG, MADAME CHIANG'S SISTER, AND DR. J. HENG LUI, THE PRESIDENTIAL FAMILY PHYSICIAN. YU SAID HE KNEW OF NO PLANS FOR CHIANG TO JOIN HIS WIFE HERE.

HE REQUESTED THAT MADAME CHIANG NOT BE PHOTOGRAPHED ON HER ARRIVAL BECAUSE HER FACE IS BADLY SWOLLEN. TREATMENT WITH THE WONDER DRUG, CORTISONE (ACTH) ONLY HAS WORSENED THE CONDITION, HE SAID.

MADAME CHIANG ARRIVED IN MANILA IN A PRIVATE PLANE. HER FACE WAS SLIGHTLY SWOLLEN AND BLUEISH FROM THE SKIN AILMENT. HER PLANE LANDED AT A WELL GUARDED FAR END OF THE MANILA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AND PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSMEN WERE BARRED FROM THE AREA.

LF213APD.

A71WX (AX ADV)

(220)

WASHINGTON, AUG 9-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WALKED THROUGH A SUMMER THUNDERSHOWER AT WASHINGTON AIRPORT TONIGHT TO GRASP SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON BY THE HAND AND CONGRATULATE HIM ON THE SUCCESS OF HIS MISSION TO HONOLULU TO SET UP PACIFIC DEFENSE MACHINERY.

ACHESON AND A PARTY OF ADVISERS AND AIDES RETURNED HERE SHORTLY AFTER 8 P.M. (E.S.T.) FROM A MEETING WITH THE FOREIGN SECRETARIES OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND IN HAWAII.

TRUMAN, STANDING UNDER AN UMBRELLA AS SHEETS OF RAIN SWEPT THE AIRPORT, TOLD ACHESON: "I AM CERTAINLY GLAD YOU ARE BACK. CONGRATULATIONS! YOU DID A FINE JOB."

ACHESON THANKED THE PRESIDENT FOR MEETING HIM IN SUCH WEATHER AND SAID HE WOULD CALL AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO REPORT ON MONDAY.

THE PRESIDENT HAD ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT ABOUT 15 MINUTES AHEAD OF TIME. IT WAS NOT RAINING THEN AND HE CHATTED WITH STAFF ASSISTANTS FOR A TIME. HE WAS BAREHEADED AND CLAD IN A LIGHT SUMMER SUIT. SUDDENLY THE STORMY SKIES OPENED UP. TRUMAN FIRST TOOK REFUGE UNDER AN AIRPLANE LOADING RAMP WHILE SECRET SERVICE MEN AND AIDES HELD UMBRELLAS TO THE OUTER EDGES. A LITTLE LATER AS THE DOWNPOUR INCREASED HE WENT INTO THE TERMINAL BUILDING.

WHEN THE PLANE APPROACHED THE TERMINAL THE PRESIDENT WALKED OUT UNDER AN UMBREALLA TO GREET ACHESON.

THE WIFE OF ONE OF HIS STAFF AIDES REMARKED TO A FRIEND, "WHAT DO I CARE IF I GET A LITTLE WET FROM THIS RAIN? IT'S NOT EVERY EVENING THAT YOU GET TO STAND UNDER AN UMBRELLA WITH THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES."

ACHESON RELEASED THROUGH HIS PRESS OFFICER A STATEMENT SAYING HE THOUGHT THE MEETING OF THE THREE MINISTERS HAD "ACCOMPLISHED A GREAT DEAL AND FURTHER STRENGTHENED THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN OUR THREE COUNTRIES."

HE NOTED THAT IT WAS THE FIRST MEETING OF THE ANZUS COUNCIL, CREATED BY A SECURITY TREATY SIGNED LAST FALL BY AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES.

WHILE THE MEETING WAS PRIMARILY CONCERNED WITH ORGANIZATION OF THE COUNCIL, HE SAID, THE MINISTERS ALSO REVIEWED QUESTIONS OF MUTUAL INTEREST, INCLUDING THE OPERATIONS OF UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA "AND THE PROBLEM OF RESISTING COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM IN ASIA."

JK1017PED

A17WX

HVASTA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-A FORMER FELLOW PRISONER OF JOHN HVASTA, THE YOUNG AMERICAN REPORTED TO HAVE ESCAPED FROM A CZECHOSLOVAK PRISON LAST JANUARY, SAID TODAY THAT IN THE FIRST MONTHS OF SERVITUDE HVASTA BELIEVED THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WOULD BE ABLE TO OBTAIN HIS FREEDOM.

HVASTA NEVER TALKED IN THOSE DAYS ABOUT TRYING TO BREAK OUT OF THE GRIM OLD PRISON OF LEOPOLDOV NEAR THE CITY OF BRATISLAVA, THE INFORMANT SAID THROUGH AN INTERMEDIARY.

THE MAN WHO KNEW HVASTA IN A CZECH REFUGEE WHO WAS HIMSELF IN LEOPOLDOV PRISON FOR A TIME BEFORE HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO WORK IN THE URANIUM MINES FROM WHICH HE MADE HIS OWN ESCAPE.

SUBSEQUENTLY THIS MAN FLED TO CANADA WHERE HE FOUND EMPLOYMENT FIRST IN GOLD MINES IN QUEBEC PROVINCE AND LATER AS A HOTEL BELLHOP. HE RECENTLY CAME TO THE UNITED STATES ON A VISIT AND MADE CONTACT WITH THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FORMER AMBASSADOR OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA HERE, DR. JURAJ SLAVIK.

HIS ACCOUNT OF HIS OBSERVATIONS AND TALKS WITH HVASTA WAS OBTAINED BY REPORTERS FROM DR. SLAVIK. THE FORMER AMBASSADOR DECLINED TO REVEAL THE MAN'S IDENTITY BUT SAID THAT BEFORE HE WAS IMPRISONED HE HAD BEEN A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL IN THE PRICE CONTROL ADMINISTRATION IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. DR. SLAVIK SAID THE REFUGEE HAS RELATIVES IN HIS HOMELAND WHO MIGHT BE HARMED IF HIS IDENTITY WERE DISCLOSED.

THE CZECH REFUGEE SAID THAT HVASTA, WHO WENT TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS A STUDENT IN 1948, HAD MARRIED A CZECH GIRL AND THAT FOR A TIME HIS WIFE WAS ABLE TO VISIT HIM AT THE PRISON.

HE RELATED THAT HVASTA APPEARED IN GENERAL TO BE TREATED LIKE THE OTHER PRISONERS, BEING DRESSED IN STANDARD PRISON GARB AND GETTING THE SAME FOOD AS THE OTHERS RECEIVED. ON ONE OCCASION, DR. SLAVIK QUOTED HIM AS SAYING, HVASTA WAS PUT IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT FOR TWO MONTHS ON AN ACCUSATION THAT HE HAD BEEN CIRCULATING AMERICAN PROPAGANDA AMONG THE OTHER PRISONERS.

THE CZECH REFUGEE SAID HE LAST SAW HVASTA IN 1951 BUT WAS UNABLE TO

A110

TALK WITH HIM AT THAT TIME. FROM A WINDOW HE OBSERVED THE AMERICAN WALKING IN THE PRISON YARD. HVASTA WAS A FRAIL YOUNG MAN, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANT, AND ON THAT OCCASION HE APPEARED TO BE LESS STRONG THAN HE HAD FORMERLY BEEN.

DR. SLAVIK EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT HVASTA WOULD HAVE REQUIRED ASSISTANCE IN MAKING HIS REPORTED ESCAPE FROM THE PRISON BECAUSE IT WAS SO STRONG AND SURROUNDED BY HIGH WALLS THAT HE WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN ABLE TO GET OUT BY HIMSELF.

XXIS

1952

18WX.

A18WX.

THISOPINION COINCIDED WITH A REPORT, UNCONFIRMED BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH WAS PUBLISHED IN THE "FREE CZECHOSLOVAK INFORMATION SERVICE" IN LONDON ON JUNE 27 THAT HVASTA HAD MADE HIS ESCAPE ALONG WITH SEVERAL OTHER PRISONERS LAST JAN. 2.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THAT THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS MINISTRY OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD INFORMED IT THAT HVASTA ESCAPED JAN. 2 AND THAT HIS PRESENT WHEREABOUTS ARE UNKNOWN.

THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID AMERICAN AUTHORITIES HAD BEEN UNABLE TO TURN UP ANY INFORMATION "WHICH WOULD CONFIRM OR CONTRADICT THE ACCURACY OF THE STATEMENT OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT."

IN HILLSIDE, N.J., TODAY HVASTA'S BROTHER STEPHEN SAID HE AND HIS PARENTS WILL GO TO WASHINGTON MONDAY TO TRY TO GET MORE INFORMATION ABOUT JOHN FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

HVASTA'S 22-YEAR-OLD BROTHER SAID ALL THE FAMILY KNOWS OF THE ESCAPE CAME IN THE FORM OF A TELEPHONED ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK REPORT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"THERE MUST BE MORE TO IT THAN THAT," HE SAID. "WE WANT TO KNOW WHAT THE GOVERNMENT IS GOING TO DO."

STEPHEN SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED NO LETTERS FROM HVASTA OR HIS WIFE GABRIELLA SINCE CHRISTMAS.

"THERE MAY BE SOMETHING TO THE THEORY THAT JOHN HAS REMAINED IN HIDING IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA IN AN ATTEMPT TO GET HIS WIFE OUT WITH HIM," STEPHEN COMMENTED.

HVASTA IS A NATIVE OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA WHO WAS BROUGHT TO THE UNITED STATES BY HIS PARENTS AT THE AGE OF 12 IN 1939 AND WAS NATURALIZED IN 1944.

RETURNING TO CZECHOSLAVIA IN 1948 AS A STUDENT, HE WAS BRIEFLY EMPLOYED AT THE AMERICAN CONSULATE GENERAL AT BRATISLAVA PRIOR TO HIS ARREST IN OCTOBER OF THAT YEAR.

THE FOLLOWING MAY HE WAS SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR THREE YEARS ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE. HIS SENTENCE WAS RAISED TO 10 YEARS BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK SUPREME COURT IN APRIL, 1950. THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AT PRAGUE MADE REPEATED EFFORTS TO GET HIS SENTENCE COMMUTED AND HAVE HIM EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTY BUT MET WITH NO SUCCESS.

BU557PED

A139WX

ROSENBERG (180)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 9-(AP)-MRS. ANNA E. ROSENBERG, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, RETURNED TODAY FROM A FOUR-WEEK TOUR OF U.S. MILITARY BASES IN EUROPE AND AFRICA WITH A REPORT THAT HER RECEPTION FROM CIVILIANS WAS MUCH MORE CORDIAL THAN A YEAR AGO.

MRS. ROSENBERG TOLD REPORTERS THE GOOD CONDUCT OF THE AMERICAN TROOPS PROBABLY IS THE REASON FOR THE IMPROVEMENT IN THE ATTITUDE OF THE CIVILIANS TOWARD AMERICANS.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY, WHOSE SPECIAL FIELD IS MANPOWER, SAID SHE FOUND THE AMERICAN SERVICE MEN AND WOMEN EVERYWHERE "IN VERY GOOD SHAPE," AND IN THE BEST OF MORALE.

"I FOUND THE SICKNESS RATE AMAZINGLY LOW, AND THE AWOL (ABSENT WITHOUT OFFICIAL LEAVE) RATES LOWER THAN I EVER REMEMBER SEEING THEM," MRS. ROSENBERG SAID.

MRS. ROSENBERG VISITED AIR BASES, ARMY POSTS, AND NAVY INSTALLATIONS IN FRANCE, ENGLAND, GERMANY, AUSTRIA, ITALY, TURKEY AND NORTH AFRICA. IN AFRICA SHE FOUND THAT WORK HAD PROGRESSED SO RAPIDLY ON THE GIANT AIR BASES THERE, SINCE HER VISIT A YEAR AGO, THAT SHE HARDLY RECOGNIZED THE PLACE.

SHE SAID HER MAIN PURPOSE IN HER VISITS, "THE SAME AS WITH EVERY TRIP I TAKE," WAS TO TALK WITH THE MEN, SEE CONDITIONS IN THE CAMPS AND POSTS, AND TO TALK WITH COMMANDING OFFICERS ON MANPOWER AND PERSONNEL PROBLEMS.

SHE ARRIVED AT NATIONAL AIRPORT ABOARD AN AIR FORCE PLANE AT 11:15 A.M. EST.

BU1249PED NM

A177WX (NIGHTOWER AMD)

(650) AMS BUDGET

IRANIAN

BY JOHN M. NIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 8-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WILL SEEK A NEW APPROACH TO THE IRANIAN CRISIS IN CONSULTATIONS BEGINNING MONDAY OR TUESDAY ON IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S LATEST PROPOSAL FOR OIL NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE BRITISH.

1952

THE QUESTION IS: WHAT TO DO ABOUT COMMUNIST-THREATENED IRAN AND HOW TO STRENGTHEN THE UNPREDICTABLE MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT AS THE BEST MEANS OF SAVING THE COUNTRY FROM THE RUSSIAN BLOC. IT IS THE FOREMOST PROBLEM FACING SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON UPON HIS RETURN FROM THE PACIFIC SECURITY CONFERENCE IN HAWAII.

INFORMATION FROM TOP OFFICIAL FORCES HERE AND INITIAL REACTION OF LONDON AUTHORITIES IS THAT MOSSADEGH'S UNEXPECTED NOTE TO LONDON ON RENEWING OIL NEGOTIATIONS MAKES A COMPLETELY UNACCEPTABLE PROPOSITION. HE WOULD ELIMINATE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT FROM THE TALKS AND DO BUSINESS ON AN UNEQUAL BASIS WITH THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. HE WOULD ALSO SET UP A LIST OF IRANIAN CLAIMS FOR PAYMENT BY THE COMPANY WHICH WOULD VIRTUALLY WIPE OUT THE COMPANY'S OWN CLAIMS FOR COMPET

PANY. HE WOULD ALSO SET UP A LIST OF IRANIAN CLAIMS FOR PAYMENT BY THE COMPANY WHICH WOULD VIRTUALLY WIPE OUT THE COMPANY'S OWN CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION FOR PROPERTY SEIZED BY IRAN IN MARCH OF LAST YEAR.

HOWEVER THE VIEW OF AMERICAN POLICY MAKERS TODAY WAS THAT MOSSADEGH'S NOTE OPENS THE WAY FOR THE BRITISH TO MAKE A COUNTER PROPOSAL SETTING FORTH A MORE REASONABLE BASIS FOR NEGOTIATION OR OTHERWISE TO GET NEGOTIATIONS STARTED. THEREFORE, OFFICIALS HERE FEEL THE IRANIAN MOVE OFFERS A NEW AND UNFORESEEN OPPORTUNITY TO FIND A NEW APPROACH.

TALKS DURING THE PAST SEVERAL WEEKS BETWEEN WASHINGTON AND LONDON--INTENSIVE SINCE MOSSADEGH RETURNED TO POWER UPON THE FALL OF PREMIER AIMED QAVAM THREE WEEKS AGO-- HAVE RESULTED IN AN UNDERSTANDING THAT

DIFFICULT AS THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT CHIEF IS TO DEAL WITH HE IS ABOUT ALL THAT IS LEFT TO THE WESTERN POWERS IN THEIR SEARCH FOR A MAN WHO CAN KEEP THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY FROM SEIZING POWER.

BOTH WASHINGTON AND LONDON ARE VERY APPREHENSIVE ABOUT THE GROWING POWER OF AYATULLAH KASHANI, A MOSLEM PRIEST AND ULTRANATIONALIST WHO WAS ELECTED LEADER OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE IRANIAN PARLIAMENT THIS WEEK. HE IS CONSIDERED DANGEROUS NOT BECAUSE OF HIS NATIONALISM BUT BECAUSE HE THINKS HE CAN COOPERATE WITH THE COMMUNISTS TO GAIN POLITICAL POSITION THEN KICK THEM OUT AT JUST THE RIGHT MOMENT.

A178

THE ESSENTIAL LINK BETWEEN THE POLITICAL CRISIS AND THE OIL NATIONALIZATION PROBLEM IS THIS: ALTHOUGH IRAN IS REALLY A WEALTHY COUNTRY, MOSSADEGH REPORTEDLY LOOKS TO THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN TO HELP HIM TO GET MONEY TO PAY ESSENTIAL GOVERNMENT SALARIES LIKE THOSE OF THE POLICE, ARMY AND CIVIL SERVANTS. THERE WOULD NOT BE ANY LACK OF FUNDS

EXCEPT FOR THE FACT THAT IRAN'S GREAT OIL RESOURCES ARE BOTTLED UP BY A BRITISH ECONOMIC BLOCKADE. THE ANGLO-IRANIAN COMPANY SIMPLY SAYS THAT THE OIL BELONGS TO IT AND THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO SELL IRANIAN OIL IN THE WORLD MARKET WILL BE BLOCKED BY THE COMPANY. THE COMPANY HAS MADE THIS STICK.

ONE WAY TO GET INTO MOSSADEGH'S HANDS, FOR THE PURPOSE OF STRENGTHENING HIS POLITICAL POSITION, THE FUNDS WHICH HE SAYS HE NEEDS WOULD BE TO LIFT THE ECONOMIC BLOCKADE. IN THE REFINERY AT ABADAN IS AN ESTIMATED 20 TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF OIL WHICH, WITH BRITISH AGREEMENT, MOSSADEGH COULD QUICKLY SELL.

ANOTHER WAY TO GIVE HIM ASSISTANCE WOULD BE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE A SMALL LOAN OR SERIES OF LOANS. THAT WOULD HAVE THE APPEARANCE OF AN AMERICAN SUBSIDY OF MOSSADEGH'S REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE BRITISH ON CONDITIONS WHICH THE UNITED STATES CONSIDERS REASONABLE FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE OIL DISPUTE. IT WOULD PROBABLY MAKE TROUBLE BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN EVEN THOUGH THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS FULLY UNDERSTOOD BEFORE-HAND THE REASONS FOR THE LOANS.

IF ANY IMMEDIATE POLITICAL GOOD CAN BE GOTTEN OUT OF MOSSADEGH'S LATEST MOVE, AUTHORITIES HERE SUGGESTED, IT WOULD CONSIST OF FIRST GETTING NEGOTIATIONS STARTED AGAIN AND SECOND DISCOVERING SOME MEANS BY WHICH BRITAIN COULD PERMIT IRANIAN OIL TO BEGIN FLOWING ONCE MORE INTO WORLD MARKETS.

SO FAR BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE STOOD FIRM ON ONE POINT. IT IS THAT IRAN MUST PAY FOR THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL PROPERTIES, INCLUDING THE GREAT BUT NOW DETERIORATING ABADAN REFINERY, WHICH THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN OVER UNDER THE MARCH, 1951 NATIONALIZATION PROGRAM. THIS IS UNQUESTIONABLY THE CRITICAL ISSUE IN THE COUNTERMOVES TO BE PLANNED NEXT WEEK IN RESPONSE TO MOSSADEGH'S PROPOSAL OF YESTERDAY.

JA408PED

A24

(250)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 9-(AP)-COMMUNIST BULGARIA CHARGED GREECE LAST NIGHT WITH "PROVOCATIVE" AND "AGGRESSIVE" ACTION IN SHELLING THE DISPUTED ISLAND OF GAMMA ON THE GREEK-BULGARIAN BORDER. THE ACCUSATION WAS MADE IN A FORMAL BULGARIAN PROTEST TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

BULGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MINTCHO NEYTCHEV CABLED THE U.N. THAT SHELLS AND MINES FELL ON BULGARIAN TERRITORY DURING THE GREEK ARMY'S ATTACK THURSDAY ON THE TINY SPOT OF LAND IN THE EVROS RIVER.

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HE WAS CHARGING THAT SHELLS OVERSHOT THEIR TARGET AND LANDED ON THE BULGAARIAN SIDE OF THE RIVER OR WHETHER HE WAS REFERRING TO THE ISLAND AS BULGARIAN TERRITORY. BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE CLAIMED IT.

THE U.N. SECRETARIAT PROMPTLY SENT NEYTCHEV'S PROTEST AGAINST "THE NEW PROVOCATIONS OF THE GREEK AUTHORITIES AND THE AGGRESSIVE ACTS UNDERTAKEN BY THEM" TO THE ATHENS GOVERNMENT. IT ALSO CIRCULATED THE BULGARIAN MESSAGE AMONG U.N. MEMBERS.

NO FURTHER ACTION WAS EXPECTED HERE UNLESS THERE ARE NEW DEVELOPMENTS.

THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF SAID YESTERDAY IT LEVELED MORTAR AND MACHINE-GUN FIRE ON GAMMA ISLAND TO DRIVE OFF A PATROL OF BULGARIAN TROOPS WHICH HAD OCCUPIED IT.

THE GREEKS REPORTED THE BULGARIAN PATROL WITHDREW FROM THE ISLAND. THE GREEK ARMY, HOWEVER, MADE NO ATTEMPT TO OCCUPY THE UNINHABITED PIECE OF LAND. GREECE'S ACTING PREMIER, SOPHOCLES VENIZELOS, MINIMIZED THE INCIDENT AS "PURELY LOCAL IN CHARACTER."

THE BULGARIANS' PROTEST TODAY CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THEY HAD NOT RETURNED THE GREEK FIRE.

--DASH--

A DISPATCH FROM LONDON QUOTED SOFIA RADIO AS SAYING THE BULGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER DEMANDED THE U.N. TAKE ACTION TO RESTRAIN THE GREEKS. THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF SUCH A DEMAND, HOWEVER, IN THE TEXT OF THE PROTEST RECEIVED AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS.

(ATHENS NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY THAT GREEK SOLDIERS CONTINUED SPORADIC FIRING ON THE ISLAND THROUGHOUT MOST OF YESTERDAY. OFFICIAL SOURCES IN THE GREEK CAPITAL WERE QUOTED AS DECLARING THE "INCIDENT IS CLOSED AS FAR AS THE MILITARY IS CONCERNED," BUT USUALLY RELIABLE REPORTS INDICATED IT HAD NOT BEEN DEFINITELY DETERMINED THAT THE BULGARIANS HAD COMPLETELY EVACUATED THE ISLAND.)

(USUALLY AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES IN ATHENS REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT A GREEK PATROL LANDED ON GAMMA DURING LAST NIGHT AND FOUND NO BULGARIANS THERE. THE PATROL THEN WITHDREW TO THE GREEK BANK OF THE RIVER.)

JR734AED

A138

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.10--NOTE DATE) (400)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.9-(AP)-THE FREE WORLD SENT ONLY TWO PER CENT OF ITS EXPORTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN 1951, A UNITED NATIONS SURVEY SHOWED TODAY. THE SAME SURVEY SHOWED TRADE AMONG FREE COUNTRIES BOOMING AS NEVER BEFORE IN HISTORY.

CLOSE STUDY OF THE U.N.'S MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS REVEALED THAT NOT ONLY IS NON-COMMUNIST TRADE WITH SOVIET RUSSIA, HER SATELLITES AND COMMUNIST CHINA MINUTE IN COMPARISON WITH OTHER COMMERCE BUT IT IS CONSTANTLY DECLINING.

RED COUNTRIES GOT $1,550,000,000 WORTH OF GOODS IN 1951--THE LAST YEAR FOR WHICH FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE--BUT MOST OF THIS WAS IN THE EARLY MONTHS. VOLUME OF TRADE WAS DOWN 25 PER CENT BY JAN.1, 1952.

APPROXIMATELY TWO THIRDS OF THE GOODS WENT TO EASTERN EUROPE AND THE BALANCE TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE SHARP CUTBACK IN TRADE WITH COMMUNIST AREAS MOSTLY RESULTED FROM DRASTICALLY LOWER SHIPMENTS BY THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, JAPAN, AND LATIN AMERICA.

THE STERLING AREA, DOMINATED BY BRITAIN, ON THE OTHER HAND SENT $109,200,000 MORE IN GOODS TO THE REDS IN 1951 THAN IT DID IN 1950. WESTERN EUROPE SENT $61,100,000 MORE AND THE MIDDLE EAST $37,100,000.

THE U.S. CUT CAME AFTER THE U.N. VOTED A BAN ON SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO COMMUNIST CHINA. IT ALSO REFLECTS THE U.S. CONGRESSIONAL BID TO CUT TRADE WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

DURING 1951 THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SENT GOODS WORTH $1,570,000,000 ABROAD--MOST OF IT TO WESTERN EUROPE AND THE STERLING AREA. BRITAIN, FOR INSTANCE, BOUGHT ALMOST TWICE AS MUCH FROM RUSSIA IN 1951 AS IN 1950.

AMONG THEMSELVES, THE FREE NATIONS TRADED GOODS WORTH 76 BILLION DOLLARS--A NEW ALL-TIME HIGH--COMPARED WITH 56 BILLION IN 1950. THIS WAS A 200 PER CENT INCREASE OVER THE HIGHEST PREWAR YEAR --1937--AND IS ESPECIALLY REMARKABLE SINCE IT DOES NOT INCLUDE TRADE WITH THE SOVIET BLOC OR COMMUNIST CHINA.

A139

THE BULLETIN SHOWED THIS INCREASE WAS MOSTLY DUE TO AN INCREASED VOLUME OF TRADE AND NOT, AS MIGHT HAVE BEEN SUPPOSED, TO A WORLD-WIDE RISE IN PRICES.

THE U.S. EXPORTED GOODS WORTH 15 BILLION DOLLARS--WITH MOST OF IT GOING TO WESTERN EUROPE--AND IMPORTED 10 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS WORTH. THIS WAS A RISE OF 28 PER CENT IN EXPORTS AND 22 PER CENT IN IMPORTS OVER 1950. A THIRD OF THE IMPORTS CAME FROM LATIN AMERICA, ONE FIFTH FROM THE STERLING AREA, ONE FIFTH FROM CANADA AND ONE SEVENTH FROM WESTERN EUROPE.

ALTHOUGH THE U.S. TOOK ONLY ONE SEVENTH OF ITS IMPORTS FROM

A110

WESTERN EUROPE, THIS MARKS A 50 PER CENT GAIN FOR THAT AREA OVER 1950.

THE STERLING AREA DID EVEN BETTER--IT DOUBLED ITS EXPORTS TO THE U.S. DURING 1951, MOSTLY IN RAW MATERIALS.

BRITAIN ITSELF, HOWEVER, SHOWED A TREND TO IMPORT FROM THE UNITED STATES BUT TO SELL IN THE STERLING AREA. THIS CAUSED A DANGEROUS DRAIN ON HER DOLLAR RESERVES DURING THE YEAR.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.10--SENT AUG.8)

JBQWTPAE

A161

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG 9-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS BULLETIN OF STATISTICS SHOWED TODAY THAT NEW ZEALAND, WITH A POPULATION OF 1,947,000, HAS ONLY 50 UNEMPLOYED.

OF ALL NATIONS REPORTING UNEMPLOYMENT FIGURES, THIS IS THE LOWEST, BUT MOST COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRIES CLAIM THEY HAVE NO UNEMPLOYMENT.

P233PED

A133BX

FIRST LEAD LATVA ~~(RENEWS JASON)~~

WENDELL, N.H., AUG. 9-(AP)-KARL LATVA, 49-YEAR OLD LOOM FIXER WHO IS FIGHTING A DEPORTATION ORDER AND WANTS TO BECOME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, SAID TODAY HE WILL WELCOME A FBI INVESTIGATION "BECAUSE IT WILL EXPEDITE THE CONCLUSION OF MY CASE."

INFORMED THAT ATTORNEY GENERAL MCGRANERY HAD SAID IN WASHINGTON HE SAW NO REASON FOR DEPORTING THE MILL WORKER WHO SAID HE SIGNED A COMMUNIST CARD IN 1934 IN THE BELIEF HE WAS HELPING TO END A MILL STRIKE, LATVA DECLARED:

"IF THE DECISION HOLDS I AM VERY GRATEFUL. X X X MY FIRST CONSIDERATION WHEN THE CASE IS CLOSED WILL BE TO COMPLETE MY NATURALIZATION PROCESS. MY FIRST PAPERS HAVE GONE THROUGH AND THE SECOND PAPERS NOW ARE PENDING.

LATVA'S TWO NAVY VETERAN SONS, WHO PREVIOUSLY SAID THEY WOULD SEND A TELEGRAM TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO HELP THEIR DAD, CHANGED THEIR MIND TODAY ON LEARNING THE ATTORNEY GENERAL INDICATED HE WOULD NOT BREAK UP THE FAMILY IF THE FACTS AS REPORTED ARE CORRECT.

THEY SAID: ""WE FEEL CONFIDENT THAT AFTER ATT. GEN. MCGRANERY HAS HAD THE FACTS EXAMINED HE WILL DROP DEPORTATION CHARGES. WE KNOW THAT THE INVESTIGATION WILL PROVE THAT FATHER IS INNOCENT."

MCGRANERY SAID THE BOSTON FEDERAL JUDGE WHO DENIED LATVA'S PETITION TO PREVENT DEPORTATION "RULED THE ONLY WAY HE COULD UNDER THE MCCARRAN ACT."

BUT AS CHIEF LAW-ENFORCEMENT OFFICER, MCGRANERY SAID HE HAS "LATITUDE IN DECIDING WHETHER PROSECUTIONS SHOULD OR SHOULD NOT BE PRESSED."

LATVA'S TWO SONS, CARL AND PAUL--BOTH WORLD WAR II VETERANS-- CALLED MCGRANERY'S ANNOUNCEMENT "GOOD NEWS" AND "WONDERFUL."

"THE FAMILY IS GREATLY INDEBTED TO THE PRESS FOR THEIR INTEREST IN THE CASE," PAUL SAID AT HIS BROTHER'S HOME IN GUILD, N.H.

AND CARL SAID:

"I HOPE MY FATHER SOON WILL BE CLEARED."

CZ626AED

END
AUGUST
9, 1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 10, 1952

30.24- 5253

A150FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG. 11-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS MET FOR 35 MINUTES TODAY AFTER A WEEK-LONG RECESS AND THEN RECESSED FOR ANOTHER SEVEN DAYS.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, JR., CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE, ASKED FOR AND GOT THE NEW RECESS AT PANMUNJOM. THIS IS THE THIRD STRAIGHT WEEK-LONG RECESS. THE OTHER TWO ALSO WERE REQUESTED BY THE ALLIES.

THE NEXT MEETING OF THE FULL DELEGATIONS WILL BE ON AUG. 19.

PEIPING RADIO DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS HAS FUMED AT HARRISON AND THE ALLIED STAND ON PRISONERS.

THE REDS DEMAND RETURN OF ABOUT 116,000 CAPTURED REDS AND SAY THE NUMBER MUST INCLUDE 20,000 CHINESE POWS.

THE ALLIES HAVE OFFERED RETURN OF 83,000 PRISONERS, INCLUDING 6,400 CHINESE. THE REST OF THE 169,000 CAPTIVES INCLUDING 13,600 CHINESE, SAY THEY WILL FIGHT REPATRIATION.

THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES REPEATEDLY HAVE SAID NO AGREEMENT IS POSSIBLE UNLESS ALL CHINESE ARE RETURNED.

DURING THE RECESS, ALLIED AND COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS FINISHED WORK ON THE ENGLISH DRAFT OF A PROPOSED ARMISTICE DOCUMENT. THE ALLIES YESTERDAY HANDED THE REDS A NOTE, OUTLINING A FEW WORDING DISCREPANCIES NOTED IN THE COMMUNIST DOCUMENT. CHINESE AND KOREAN LANGUAGE DRAFTS WILL BE WRITTEN LATER.

COMMUNISTS TURNED OVER INFORMATION YESTERDAY ON THE STATUS OF A HANDFUL OF ALLIED PRISONERS IN NORTH KOREA. THE U.N. COMMAND, HOWEVER, DID NOT RELEASE THE NAMES, THE EXACT NUMBER OR THE STATUS OF THE CAPTIVES.

JS1126APD

A154FX

SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, MONDAY, AUG 11-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES ATTACKING IN WAVES BLASTED CHINESE REDS SUNDAY ON SCORCHED "SIBERIA HILL" IN WESTERN KOREA AFTER THE COMMUNISTS HAD DRIVEN OFF FIGHTING MARINES THREE TIMES IN 24 HOURS.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT UNITS OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION WERE FIGHTING FOR THE LOW BUT STRATEGIC KNOB.

BUT THE RUGGED CHINESE TROOPS CLUNG TO SIBERIA DESPITE THE WITHERING ALLIED AIR BLOWS AND PERSISTENT GROUND ATTACKS.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE B-26 BOMBERS LAST NIGHT BOMBED COMMUNIST TROOP AREAS AT CHANGYON, ON THE HAEJU PENINSULA IN WESTERN KOREA. RESULTS WERE UNOBSERVED.

U.S. SABRE JETS TANGLED WITH RED MIG-15 JETS YESTERDAY FOR THE SEVENTH STRAIGHT DAY IN ONE BRIEF CLASH. NO CLAIMS WERE MADE. IN THE PREVIOUS SIX DAYS THE SLEEK SABRES CLAIMED 19 RED JETS SHOT DOWN AND 19 DAMAGED.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID COMMUNIST BATTLE FRONT CASUALTIES DURING THE WEEK ENDED THURSDAY TOTALED 2,550, INCLUDING 1,245 KILLED.

THE KOREAN WAR HAS TURNED INTO A SERIES OF SCATTERED AND VIOLENT BATTLES FOR LONELY OUTPOSTS. A BATTALION OFFICER DESCRIBED IT AS "THE CREEPING OFFENSIVE OF THE COMMUNISTS."

THE OFFICER CITED "SIBERIA HILL" AS AN EXAMPLE. HE SAID THE REDS TRY TO SEIZE ADVANCE ALLIED OUTPOSTS AND FORTIFY THEM SO STRONGLY AND QUICKLY THAT RECAPTURE IS DIFFICULT AND COSTLY.

"SIBERIA HILL" IS A LOW, SHELL-PITTED KNOB EAST OF THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE OF PANMUNJOM. THE GI NICKNAME FOR THE HEIGHT IS OF OBSCURE ORIGIN.

FROM 3 P.M. UNTIL DUSK SUNDAY, THE AERIAL ASSAULT ON THE HILL WAS VIRTUALLY CONTINUOUS. PLANE AFTER PLANE UNLOADED BOMBS, ROCKETS AND FLAMING JELLIED GASOLINE.

THE REDS, ATTACKING BEHIND AN INTENSE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE, FIRST SEIZED SIBERIA HILL JUST BEFORE DAWN SATURDAY. DRIVEN OFF AT 11 A.M. THEY STORMED IT AGAIN 15 MINUTES LATER.

AFTER HOURS OF SKIRMISHING, THE ALLIES RECAPTURED IT AT 1:15 A.M. SUNDAY, BUT THE REDS DROVE BACK TO THE CREST BY 6 A.M. SUNDAY.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) TROOPS CONTINUED TO HOLD "CAPITOL HILL" WEST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER AFTER THROWING BACK DESPERATE CHINESE ATTACKS SATURDAY NIGHT AND EARLY SUNDAY.

THAT HILL HAS CHANGED HANDS SIX TIMES SINCE LAST TUESDAY.

THE CHINESE SET UP A LOUDSPEAKER ACROSS FROM THE HILL SATURDAY NIGHT AND TOLD THE DEFENDERS IN THE KOREAN LANGUAGE:

"SOLDIERS OF THE 26TH ROK REGIMENT BETTER FIGHT TONIGHT. TONIGHT WILL BE LAST FIGHT FOR 26TH ROK REGIMENT SOLDIERS."

THEN THE REDS STRUCK. MORE THAN 400 OF THEM TRIED FOR FOUR HOURS TO DISLODGE THE ROK TROOPS BUT FINALLY WITHDREW.

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE COMMUNISTS HURLED A HEAVY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE AT ALLIED LINES SATURDAY. OFFICERS COUNTED 21,688 ROUNDS -- NEARLY DOUBLE THE FIRE OF THE PRECEDING 24 HOURS.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED CONTINUING HEAVY STRIKES AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS. PILOTS REPORTED DESTROYING 46 SUPPLY SHELTERS, 19 TRUCKS, 31 BUNKERS, 15 GUN POSITIONS AND 63 BARRACKS.

(THE PYONGYANG RADIO CHARGED SUNDAY NIGHT THAT "INDISCRIMINATE BOMBING" OF THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL SATURDAY NIGHT "KILLED OR WOUNDED OVER 1,000 PEACEFUL INHABITANTS."

(THE KOREAN LANGUAGE BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID ALSO MANY BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED. PYONGYANG WAS AMONG THE CITIES AND VILLAGES OVER WHICH THE AIR FORCE DROPPED LEAFLETS WARNING CIVILIANS TOGET AWAY FROM MILITARY TARGETS.)

JS1105APD

AP3FX

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 10 (AP)-BRITISH CARRIER-BASED WARPLANES SHOT DOWN THEIR FIRST COMMUNIST JET SATURDAY IN FIERY DOGFIGHTS OVER NORTH KOREA BETWEEN 10 SEA FURIES FROM THE HMS OCEAN AND 13 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS.

THE FAR EAST NAVAL COMMAND SAID THE HEAVY FURIES ALSO DAMAGED THREE MIGS. TWO OF THE PROPELLOR-DRIVEN BRITISH PLANES LANDED SAFELY AFTER SUSTAINING MINOR DAMAGES.

THE DESTROYED MIG WAS ONE OF EIGHT WHICH JUMPED FOUR FURIES AT 6:30 A.M. NEAR THE WEST COAST PORT CITY OF CHINNAMPO. IT PLUNGED TO THE GROUND AND EXPLODED. TWO OTHER COMMUNIST PLANES FLED AFTER BEING HIT.

TWO HOURS LATER IN THE SAME SECTOR, A BRITISH PILOT SENT THREE BURSTS OF FIRE INTO THE TAIL OF A MIG, AS FOUR FURIES AND THREE RED JETS TANGLED. ONE BRITISH PLANE WAS HIT IN THE WING, BUT RETURNED SAFELY TO THE CARRIER.

IN ANOTHER DOGFIGHT BETWEEN TWO FURIES AND TWO MIGS, A BRITISH PLANE WAS HIT BUT LANDED ON THE ALLIED-HELD ISLAND OF CHODO, NEAR CHINNAMPO.

EB354APD

A39FX
(130)
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 10 (AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET HAD A DISTINGUISHED INTERPRETER TODAY AT CEREMONIES RELEASING THE LAST 1,320 OF 27,000 SOUTH KOREANS INTERNED BY THE ALLIES--SOUTH KOREA'S PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE.
RHEE RESTORED CITIZENSHIP TO THE SOLEMN GROUP OF FORMER CAPTIVE SOLDIERS OF THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY.
THEN THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER SMILINGLY ASKED THE 77-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT TO TRANSLATE HIS SPEECH INTO KOREAN.
"WE ASK YOU TO REBUILD YOUR HOMES AND YOUR COUNTRY AND TO HELP SUPPORT YOUR ARMY IN ITS FIGHT AND YOUR FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION," THE AMERICAN GENERAL URGED.
THEN A YOUNG MAN REPRESENTING THE FREED INTERNEES PLEDGED SUPPORT TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND BROKE INTO TEARS AS RHEE AND VAN FLEET SHOOK HIS HAND.
JS1149APD

A1GFX
WITH THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 10 (AP)-BRITISH TROOPS PROBABLY WILL REMAIN IN KOREA ON OCCUPATION AND DEFENSE DUTY AFTER AN ARMISTICE, THE COMMANDER OF THE FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION SAID TODAY.
MAJ.GEN. A.J.H. CASSELS, SAID AT A PRESS CONFERENCE:
"UNITED KINGDOM TROOPS WILL TAKE UP THEIR WORK AT OCCUPATION DUTIES THE SAME AS OTHER NATIONS OVER HERE.
"HOWEVER, THERE WILL ALWAYS BE THE QUESTION OF WHO WILL DO IT AND FOR HOW LONG."
CASSELS ORGANIZED THE DIVISION LAST SUMMER FROM THE BRITISH, AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND INFANTRY, BRIGADES AND TANKS, WITH AN INDIAN AMBULANCE UNIT AND A SMALL GROUP OF SOUTH AFRICAN STAFF OFFICERS. HE LEAVES SEPT.7 TO TAKE COMMAND OF A BRITISH CORPS IN GERMANY.
A DIVISION STAFF OFFICER SAID THAT THE DIVISION IS EXPERIMENTING WITH THE LIGHT NYLON-AND-SPUNGLASS BODYY ARMOR NOW BEING ISSUED AMERICAN TROOPS.
EB549APD NM

B15KX

AV(140)
APW
PUSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG.11-(AP)-THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE KING'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERERS LEAVES KOREA TUESDAY AFTER 16 MONTHS OF SERVICE WITH THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.
THE BATTALION WILL SAIL ON THE TROOPSHIP EMPIRE HALLADALE TO HONG KONG TO SPEND A FEW MONTHS BEFORE RETURNING TO BRITAIN AFTER THREE YEARS OVERSEAS. THE TROOPS SERVED IN HONG KONG BEFORE COMING TO KOREA.
PIPES AND DRUMS OF THE BATTALION PLAYED A MUSICAL FAREWELL TO KOREA SUNDAY. LED BY PIPE MAJOR DONALD MACKINNON FROM THE ISLE OF SKYE, THE MUSICIANS MARCHED AND COUNTER MARCHED TO FAMILIAR SCOTTISH TUNES. A LARGE CROWD OF SPECTATORS WATCHED THE PARADE.
LANCE DPL. BILL SPEAKMAN, WHO WON THE VICTORIA CROSS IN A BATTLE LAST NOVEMBER, TOLD A REPORTER: "I'M NOT SORRY TO HAVE BEEN IN KOREA."
DURING ITS DISTINGUISHED SERVICE IN KOREA, THE BATTALION LOST 42 MEN KILLED IN ACTION; 21 MISSING IN ACTION, AND 23 CAPTURED. TWO HUNDRED AND FOURTEEN WERE WOUNDED.
ED403PCS

A35(CQ)
(240)
CORK, IRELAND, AUG. 10-(AP)-FRANK AND BREDA KISSED THE FAMED BLARNEY STONE TODAY AND THEN ANNOUNCED ELOQUENTLY THAT THERE IS POSITIVELY NO ROMANCE, AND ISN'T LIKELY TO BE ONE.
HE IS FRANK HAYOSTAK, 27-YEAR OLD ARC WELDER OF JOHNSTOWN, PA., AND SHE IS BREDA O'SULLIVAN, 24-YEAR OLD IRISH MILKMAID WITH THE MERRY EYES.
THEY STARTED GETTING ACQUAINTED, IN PEN PAL FASHION, AFTER SHE PICKED OUT OF THE ATLANTIC OCEAN A MESSAGE WHICH HE AS A HOMEWARD?OUND GI, HAD SET ADRIFT IN A BOTTLE LATE IN 1945.
FRANK FLEW OVER FROM AMERICA LAST WEEK TO MEET THE GIRL WHO FOUND THE BOTTLE. TALKING WAS BETTER THAN WRITING, AND FOR SOME DAYS THEY HAVE BEEN VISITING SCENIC BEAUTY SPOTS OF SOUTHERN AND WESTERN IRELAND. TODAY THEY REACHED THE RATHER DINGY BLARNEY CASTLE, AS ALL PROPER TOURISTS ULTIMATELY MUST, AND THEY KISSED THE STONE WHICH IS SUPPOSED TO IMPART TO MEN WHOSE LIPS TOUCH IT THE GIFT OF MOVING ELOQUENCE.
KISSING THE BLARNEY STONE WAS AN EXCITING BIT OF CEREMONY, INVOLVING SOME ACROBATIC SKILL BECAUSE THE THING IS SET IN MASONRY IN SUCH A POSITION THAT THE KISSER HAS TO BEND DOWN AND LEAN OVER A WALL.
WHEN SHE SCRAMBLED TO HER FEET BREDA, FLUSHED AND LAUGHING, SAID TO NEWS CORRESPONDENTS:
"THERE IS NO ROMANCE AND THERE WILL BE NO WEDDING. NO, I'M NOT GOING TO AMERICA TO REPAY FRANK'S VISIT, BUT WE WILL REMAIN GOOD PEN PALS."
"THAT'S RIGHT," SAID FRANK.
SO THE AFFAIR SEEMED TO BE BACK TO ITS MESSAGE-IN-THE-BOTTLE STAGE.
HAYOSTAK SAID HE WAS CHARMED BY IRELAND AND THE HOSPITABLE FOLKS HE HAS MET. HE EXPECTS TO STAY UNTIL ABOUT AUG. 21.
FD232PED

S3
NUERNBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 10-(AP)-AN AMERICAN BUSINESS MAN WAS HONORED GUEST TODAY AT THE DEDICATION OF A FAMOUS GERMAN CHURCH HE HELPED REBUILD AFTER IT WAS DAMAGED BY WARTIME BOMBS.
HARRISON RUSH KRESS OF CEW ORK, MEMBER OF A FAMILY WHICH OPERATES A CHAIN OF 5, 10, AND 25 CENT STORES, CONTRIBUTED 500,000 MARKS ($119,000 DOLLARS) TO THE REBUILDING OF NUERNBERG'S ST. LORENZ CHURCH.
THE KRESS FAMILY DESCENDS FROM CARL KRESS, WHO EMIGRATED FROM NUERNBERG TO THE UNITED STATES IN THE 18TH CENTURY.
JE418PED

A22
BERLIN, AUG. 10-(AP)-SPEAKING IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED EAST BERLIN, PROTESTANT BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS DECLARED TODAY ANY PHILOSOPHY OF REGARDING WEST GERMANS AS "FOREIGN ENEMIES" IS UNTHINKABLE.
THE HEAD OF THE DOMINANT EVANGELICAL (LUTHERAN) CHURCH TOLD HIS PARISHIONERS IN HIS REGULAR SUNDAY SERMON IN THE SOVIET SECTOR THAT THE CHURCH MUST RESIST SUCH AN ATTITUDE.
HE WAS REFERRING PLAINLY TO THE EASTERN COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA AGAINST WEST GERMANY, INTENSIFIED SINCE THE BONN GOVERNMENT SIGNED UP LAST SPRING TO JOIN THE WEST IN DEFENSE AGAINST RED AGGRESSION.
FD136PED

A21
(200)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT WILL MAINTAIN NAZI AMNESTY LAWS DESPITE AMERICAN PROTESTS, INTERIOR SECRETARY FERDINAND GRAF SAID TODAY.
THE LAWS FREE CERTAIN NAZIS OF PENALTIES, CANCEL FORFEITURE OF SOME PROPERTY AND PROVIDE FOR PROMOTION OF EX-NAZIS WHOSE CIVIL SERVICE ADVANCEMENT HAD BEEN FROZEN. THEY WERE PASSED BY PARLIAMENT JULY 18.
THE LEGISLATION CAUSED CONCERN IN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. IT WAS INDICATED THAT U.S.OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES WILL VETO THE LAWS WHEN THEY COME BEFORE THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED COUNCIL IN VIENNA.
IN A SPEECH IN KLAGENFURT, GRAF SAID: "IT APPEARS THAT CERTAIN AMERICAN CIRCLES ARE STILL UNAWARE IT WAS THE RESISTANCE OF THE ENTIRE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE WHICH SO FAR HAS SAVED AUSTRIA FROM SHARING THE FATE OF THE SATELLITE STATES. ACTIONS AND COMMENTS WHICH WE HAVE HEARD RECENTLY FROM THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT INCREASE BUT WEAKEN THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE'S WILL FOR DEFENSE."
ASSERTING IT WAS UP TO THE AUSTRIANS TO JUDGE WHETHER IT WAS TIME TO LIQUIDATE THE PAST, GRAF EMPHASIZED "WE WILL MAINTAIN THE LAWS DESPITE ALL PROTESTS."
HE DID NOT SAY WHAT STEPS AUSTRIA WOULD TAKE TO ENFORCE THE LAWS IF THEY WERE KILLED BY A U.S. VETO IN THE ALLIED COUNCIL.
FD (about 1:33 PED)

A17
EUROPEAN BUDGET
BY ALFRED CHEVAL (800)
LUXEMBOURG, AUG.10-(AP)-WESTERN EUROPE'S STEEL-COAL EXECUTIVE BOARD OPENED SHOP HERE TODAY TO BEGIN THE MONUMENTAL TASK OF TEARING DOWN BARRIERS THAT HAVE DIVIDED THE CONTINENT FOR CENTURIES.
A NINE-MAN HIGH AUTHORITY--ENDOWED WITH UNPRECEDENTED POWERS TO POOL THE VAST STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES OF FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG UNDER THE SCHUMAN PLAN TREATY--SET UP ITS TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS HERE IN THE CAPITAL OF THIS TINY GRAND DUCHY.
THE FREE WORLD'S STATESMEN SEE IN THE MERGER OF THESE INDUSTRIES THE FIRST LINK IN AN EVENTUAL UNION OF 155 MILLION MANY-TONGUED PEOPLES IN A FEDERATION OF EUROPE.
AS OF THIS DATE, THE NINE MEN OF THE BOARD SEVER ALL OFFICIAL CONNECTIONS WITH THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS AND THEIR INDIVIDUAL CONNECTIONS, IF ANY, WITH SEPARATE COAL AND STEEL CONCERNS. THEY ARE THE "MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY" OVER AN AREA WHICH NOW PRODUCES ALMOST 40 MILLION TONS OF STEEL AND 220 MILLION TONS OF COAL ANNUALLY. THEIR CHAIRMAN IS FRANCE'S ECONOMIC WIZARD, JEAN MONNET.
THE EXECUTIVES WILL HAVE FULL DIPLOMATIC STATUS AND WILL PAY NO TAXES. ALTHOUGH THEIR SALARIES HAVE NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED, A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID THEY WILL GET AROUND $10,000 OR $12,000 A YEAR TAX FREE. MONNET MAY GET MORE. THE SOURCE SAID.

IN HIS INAUGURAL ADDRESS TODAY, MONNET PLEDGED HIGHER PRODUCTION, LOWER COSTS AND A BETTER STANDARD OF LIVING FOR THE PEOPLES OF THE SIX MEMBER NATIONS. DESCRIBING THE TASKS OF HIS BOARD, MONNET SAID:
"WE MUST CREATE AND MAINTAIN A SINGLE MARKET FOR COAL AND STEEL THROUGHOUT THE TERRITORY OF THE COMMUNITY. IN A FEW MONTHS, ALL CUSTOMS BARRIERS, ALL QUOTA RESTRICTIONS AND ALL FORMS OF DISCRIMINATION WILL BE ELIMINATED. THERE NO LONGER WILL BE FRONTIERS FOR COAL AND STEEL WITHIN THE COMMUNITY. THEY WILL BE AT THE DISPOSAL OF ALL BUYERS UNDER THE SAME CONDITIONS."
MONNET DESCRIBED THE STEEL-COAL TREATY--NAMED AFTER FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN, WHO CONCEIVED THE PLAN TWO YEARS AGO--AS EUROPE'S FIRST ANTI-TRUST LAW. HE SAID IT GAVE HIS BOARD "A MANDATE TO DISBAND CARTELS, FORBID RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES AND PREVENT ANY EXCESSIVE CONCENTRATION OF ECONOMIC POWERS."
SPEAKING OF THE DREAM OF EVENTUAL EUROPEAN FEDERATION, MONNET SAID:"WE ARE ONLY AT THE BEGINNING OF THE EFFORT WHICH EUROPE MUST ACCOMPLISH TO RECEIVE UNITY, PROSPERITY AND PEACE."
IN THIS NEW INDUSTRIAL UNION, THE HIGH AUTHORITY ANSWERS TO NO INDIVIDUAL NATIONAL GOVERNMENT BUT TO A JOINT INTERNATIONAL MINISTERIAL COUNCIL AND A COMMON 78-MEMBER ASSEMBLY ELECTED BY THE NATIONAL LEGISLATURES OF THE MEMBER COUNTRIES. THESE TWO BODIES FROM THE UPPER AND LOWER HOUSES OF A KIND OF SUPRA-NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL PARLIAMENT.
THE ACTIONS OF THESE EXECUTIVE AND LEGISLATIVE ARMS IN TURN ARE SUBJECT TO THE DECISIONS OF A COMMON INTERNATIONAL SUPREME COURT ON LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES. THE ASSEMBLY HOLDS ITS FIRST MEETING SEPT. 10 IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE. THE COURT, WHOSE SIX MEMBERS HAVE NOT ALL BEEN SELECTED, WILL MEET LATER ON.

A18
THE SCHUMAN PLAN TREATY, DRAFTED IN A YEAR OF THORNY NEGOTIATIONS AND RATIFIED BY THE MEMBER NATIONS LAST MONTH, BINDS THE INDUSTRIES TOGETHER FOR THE NEXT 50 YEARS. BARRING AN ADVERSE VOTE IN THE ASSEMBLY, THE NINE MEN OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY WILL HOLD OFFICE FOR SIX YEARS.
THE WORK OF REALIZING THE COMPLETE MERGER OF THE INDUSTRIES WILL BE SLOW. THE AUTHORITY'S FIRST TASK, BEGINNING TODAY, IS TO MAKE A GENERAL SURVEY OF THE PRESENT CONDITION OF STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES IN THE MEMBER STATES AND REPORT TO THE ASSEMBLY WITHIN FIVE MONTHS.
MONNET SAID HIS BOARD ALSO WOULD START IMMEDIATE NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN TO "ESTABLISH THE CLOSEST ASSOCIATION WITH THE COMMUNITY." BRITAIN HAS REFUSED TO ENTER THE STEEL-COAL UNION, BUT HAS PLEDGED HER COOPERATION IN CREATING THE COMMON MARKET.
ANOTHER IMMEDIATE TASK IS TO GET THE MEMBER STATES AND THEN THEIR FOREIGN TRADING PARTNERS TO REACH AGREEMENTS REPLACING THE "MOST FAVORED NATION" TREATIES THEY HAVE SIGNED.
IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE FIRST REAL COMMON MARKET WILL BE ESTABLISHED AT THE END OF EIGHT MONTHS. THAT WILL SIGNAL THE BEGINNING OF A FIVE-YEAR TRANSITIONAL PERIOD. AT THE END OF THE FIRST FIVE YEARS, THE MEMBERS HOPE TO HAVE ABOLISHED THE NECESSITY FOR SUBSIDIES AND TRADE PROTECTION MEASURES THAT WILL HAVE TO BE PERMITTED AT FIRST TO AVOID SUDDEN HARDSHIP ON MARGINAL PLANTS AND MINES.
MEMBERS OF THE HIGH AUTHORITY TAKING OFFICE WITH MONNET TODAY WERE:
FRANZ ETZEL OF GERMANY, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE BUNDESTAG'S ECONOMIC AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, FIRST VICE-PRESIDENT.
ALBERT COPPE OF BELGIUM, WHO GIVES UP ON HIS POST AS BELGIAN MINISTER OF RECONSTRUCTION, SECOND VICE-PRESIDENT.
DR.HEINZ POTTHOFF, CHIEF GERMAN DELEGATE TO THE INTERNATIONAL RUHR AUTHORITY.
LEON DAUM OF FRANCE, WHO GIVES UP HIS MEMBERSHIP ON THE BOARDS

OF DIRECTORS OF SEVERAL LARGE FRENCH STEEL COMPANIES.
ENZO GIACCHERO OF ITALY, A FORMER CHRISTIAN-DEMOCRAT DEPUTY IN PARLIAMENT AND A LEADER IN HIS COUNTRY OF THE MOVEMENT FOR EUROPEAN FEDERATION.
DIRK PETER SPIERENBURG OF THE NETHERLANDS, WHO RELINQUISHES HIS POST AS DIRECTOR OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC RELATIONS IN THE DUTCH ECONOMIC AFFAIRS MINISTRY.
ALBERT WEHRER OF LUXEMBOURG, CAREER DIPLOMAT WHO HAS 1952 AS A MINISTER IN BONN AND PARIS SINCE WORLD WAR II.
PAUL FINET OF BELGIUM, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE BELGIAN GENERAL LABOR FEDERATION.
RP121PED

A3
ANCONA, ITALY, AUG. 10-(AP)-EIGHT YUGOSLAVS--FOUR MEN, TWO WOMEN AND TWO BABIES--ARRIVED HERE BY MOTORBOAT TODAY IN QUEST OF POLITICAL ASYLUM. THEY TOLD POLICE A YUGOSLAV PATROL CRAFT FIRED ON THEM WITH MACHINEGUNS, BUT THEY OUTDISTANCED IT IN A RACE ACROSS THE ADRIATIC. POLICE SAID THE PARTY WILL BE SENT TO A REFUGEE CAMP.
FD120SPED

A7
LISBON, PORTUGAL, AUG. 10-(AP)-TEN UNITS OF THE U.S. NAVY'S SECOND BATTLESHIP DIVISION, CONDUCTING 1,600 MIDSHIPMEN ON A SUMMER TRAINING CRUISE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY AFTER VISITING BELGIAN AND FRENCH PORTS.
THE DIVISION, COMMANDED BY REAR ADM. H.R.THURBER, SAILED FROM NORFOLK, VA., [redacted] THE BATTLESHIP NEW JERSEY IS THURBER'S FLAGSHIP.
FD1210PED July 18.

A96 (130)
STOCKHOLM, AUG. 10-(AP)-SWEDEN WILL NOT PLACE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS THE MATTER OF THE DESTRUCTION OF TWO SEDISH PLANES IN THE BALTIC LAST JUNE 16, FOREIGN MINISTER OESTEN UNDEN DECLARED TODAY.
IN A SPEECH AT A MEETING IN THE TOWN OF HUSQUARNA IN SOUTHERN SWEDEN THE FOREIGN MINISTER WEIGHED THE POSSIBILITIES OF INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATION OF THE INCIDENTS, IN WHICH THE SWEDISH PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN MIG-15 FIGHTER PLANES. HE CONCLUDED THAT SUBMISSION OF THE CASE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WOULD GET SWEDEN NOWHERE.
POINTING OUT THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE REFUSED TO HAVE THE CASE PLACED BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE, HE STRESSED THAT THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT HAS CONSIDERED THE POSSIBILITY OF APPROACHING ONE OF THE UNITED NATIONS POLITICAL ORGANS.
"SUCH AN APPROACH CAN, HOWEVER, NOT GIVE US ANY SATISFACTION," HE SAID.
TA705PED

A57
MOSCOW, AUG. 10-(AP)-IT WAS NAVY DAY IN THE SOVIET UNION TODAY. THE PRESS NOTED THE OCCASION WITH FRONT-PAGE PICTURES OF RUSSIAN NAVAL VESSELS, EDITORIALS HAILING RUSSIA AS A MAJOR NAVAL POWER AND APPEALS FOR HEIGHTENED VIGILANCE AGAINST THE "INTRIGUES OF THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."
FD400PED

A52
BY NATE POLOWETZKY (480)
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 10-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH RAN INTO FRESH PARLIAMENTARY OPPOSITION TODAY WHEN HIS OWN NATIONALIST DEPUTIES REJECTED HIS DEMAND FOR EXTENSION OF THE MARTIAL LAW CLAMPED ON THIS COUNTRY LAST MARCH.
NOT A SINGLE DEPUTY IN THE MAJLIS, THE LOWER HOUSE, DEFENDED THE GOVERNMENT BILL EXTENDING MARTIAL LAW. AT THE END OF A HEATED BUT ONE-SIDED DEBATE, THEY REFUSED TO VOTE ON THE BILL.
THE NATIONAL FRONT LEADERS THEN WENT INTO CAUCUS AND DECIDED TO SEND A FIVE-MAN DELEGATION TO TRY TO CONVINCE MOSSADEGH TO WITHDRAW THE BILL.
IT WAS THE SECOND SETBACK IN TWO DAYS FOR THE FIERY NATIONALIST LEADER. THE SENATE YESTERDAY REFUSED TO GIVE FINAL APPROVAL TO A BILL GRANTING MOSSADEGH NEAR DICTATORIAL POWERS FOR SIX MONTHS.
THE SENATORS, TOO, SENT A DELEGATION TO MOSSADEGH TO GET CLARIFICATION OF HOW HE PLANNED TO USE SUCH POWERS AND TO URGE HIM TO MODIFY HIS DEMAND.
MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REFUSED TO WHITTLE DOWN THE POWERS HE SAYS HE WILL NEED TO BRING THE COUNTRY OUT OF ECONOMIC CHAOS.
ALTHOUGH THE DEPUTIES DECLARED THEIR CONTINUED ALLEGIANCE TO MOSSADEGH, THEY SAID MARTIAL LAW NO LONGER WAS NEEDED AND ONE MAN ACCUSED THE PREMIER OF INTENDING TO USE IT FOR PERSONAL ENDS.
INTRODUCING THE BILL ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT, INTERIOR MINISTER GHOLAM HOSSEIN SADIGHI SAID IF MARTIAL LAW WAS ABOLISHED AT THIS TIME "PROBABLY SOME PEOPLE WILL MISUSE THE SITUATION."
THIS WAS CONSIDERED A REFERENCE TO THE CONTINUED THREAT OF COMMUNIST DISORDERS.
LEADING OPPOSITION TO THE BILL, DEPUTY SHAMSHEDDIN GHANAT-ABADI SHOUTED:
"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR A MAN TO BE A LOVER OF FREEDOM AND AT THE SAME TIME TO CONTRIVE THINGS WHICH ARE CONTRARY TO FREEDOM. THE THING THAT IS GOING TO CREATE JUSTICE IN IRAN IS NOT FORCE. WE DON'T NEED MARTIAL LAW AT ALL. IT WAS UNDER THIS SAME MARTIAL LAW THAT OUR FRIENDS WERE ARRESTED."
GHANAT-ABADI IS A SON-IN-LAW OF IRAN'S BEHIND-THE-SCENES STRONG MAN, AYATULLAH KASHANI, LEADER OF THE FANATICAL MOSLEM TERRORIST GROUP FEDAYAN ISLAM. KASHANI LAST WEEK WAS ELECTED THE NEW SPEAKER OF THE MAJLIS AND GAVE HIS FULL AND EFFECTIVE SUPPORT TO MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST PROGRAM.

A53
IN REFERRING TO THE ARREST OF "OUR FRIENDS," GHANAT-ABADI APPARENTLY MEANT THOSE MEMBERS OF FEDAYAN ISLAM WHO HAVE BEEN ROUNDED UP DURING THE PAST TWO YEARS OF TENSION AND VIOLENCE.
ON THE DAY KASHANI WAS ELECTED, THE MAJLIS APPROVED A BILL ORDERING THE RELEASE OF ONE FEDAYAN ISLAM MEMBER, KHALIL TAHMASSEBI, WHO WAS ACCUSED OF ASSASSINATING PREMIER ALI RAZMARA IN MARCH, 1951.
THE MOSLEM GROUP HAS OPENLY BOASTED IT ENGINEERED THE SLAYING. BUT THE BILL DECLARES THAT, EVEN THOUGH TAHMASSEBI COMMITTED THE ACT, HE SHOULD BE PARDONED BECAUSE OF RAZMARA'S "TREASON" AND "SUPPORT TO FOREIGNERS."
THE BILL MUST BE APPROVED BY THE SENATE BEFORE IT BECOMES EFFECTIVE.
IN THE MIDST OF MOSSADEGH'S STRUGGLE FOR UNCONTESTED POWER, HIS RIGHT-HAND MAN, HUSSEIN MAKI TOOK OFF BY PLANE TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES IN ACCEPTANCE OF A LONG-STANDING INVITATION FROM THE INTERNATIONAL BANK.
NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT HIS PRIME REASON FOR THE TRIP WAS TO TRY TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS THROUGH THE BANK FOR A SETTLEMENT OF IRAN'S OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN. THE BANK HAS DECLARED IT IS READY AT ANY TIME TO MEDIATE IN THE DISPUTE, ALTHOUGH ITS MISSION TO TEHRAN LAST MARCH ENDED IN FAILURE.
MAKI HIMSELF TOLD PARLIAMENT SEVERAL DAYS AGO HE WAS GOING TO AMERICA ONLY ON AN INFORMAL BASIS AND TO GET TREATMENT FOR A KIDNEY AILMENT.
FD348PED

A20 (300)
JERUSALEM, AUG.10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO GUARANTEE PRIVATE AMERICAN INVESTORS IN ISRAEL'S INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT THAT THEY WILL GET THEIR MONEY BACK IN DOLLARS, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID MONNETT B.DAVIS, U.S. AMBASSADOR, AND MOSHE SHARETT, ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER, HAD SIGNED AN AGREEMENT PROVIDING INSURANCE AGAINST LOSS BY EXPROPRIATION AND RISK OF NOT BEING ABLE TO CONVERT PROFITS AND PRINCIPAL INTO DOLLARS.
UNDER THE ANNOUNCED PLAN: PROSPECTIVE AMERICAN INVESTORS IN ISRAEL MUST RECEIVE APPROVAL OF THE PROJECT FROM THE ISRAEL GOVERNMENT INVESTMENT CENTER AND THEN NEGOTIATE A CONTRACT OF GUARANTEE WITH THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY IN WASHINGTON. IF, AT A FUTURE TIME, THE INVESTORS SHOULD FIND IT NECESSARY TO ASK THAT THE GUARANTEE BE MADE GOOD, THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT WOULD PAY THEM IN DOLLARS AND TAKE OVER THE CLAIMS AGAINST THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT. AFTER THAT, THE CLAIMS WOULD BE HANDLED ON A DIPLOMATIC LEVEL.
AN ISRAELI SPOKESMAN SAID IT IS "EXPECTED THAT THE NEW AGREEMENT WILL GREATLY CONTRIBUTE TO THE PROMOTION OF INVESTMENTS BY AMERICAN INDIVIDUALS AND COMPANIES IN ISRAEL."
GIVING THE AMERICAN VIEW, BRUCE MACDANIEL, POINT FOUR COORDINATOR HERE, SAID:
"THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT IS CALLING ON PRIVATE PRODUCTIVE FORCES TO FILL A VITAL AND NATURAL ROLE IN OUR FOREIGN POLICY. OUR MAIN TASK IS TO HELP OTHER NATIONS INCREASE THEIR PRODUCTIVE POWER AND PRODUCTIVITY AS SPEEDILY AND ECONOMICALLY AS POSSIBLE.
"DOLLAR APPROPRIATIONS (BY THE U.S. CONGRESS) ARE NOT THE PERMANENT ANSWER TO OUR MUTUAL PROBLEMS. PRIVATE CAPITAL, WITH ITS WEALTH OF TECHNICAL AND MANAGERIAL SKILLS AND INTIMATE CONTACT, IS THE NATURAL AGENT FOR HANDLING THE JOB. WHEN PRIVATE ENTERPRISE CAN BE INDUCED TO PLAY A FULL PART IN ISRAEL'S ECONOMIC EFFORT, THE NEED FOR DIRECT GOVERNMENTAL ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED STATES WILL BE MINIMIZED."
LAST SPRING THE UNITED STATES GRANTED ISRAEL 65 MILLION DOLLARS UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO UNDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.
RP130PED

A105 (120)
CAIRO, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE REFORM EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HEADED BY PREMIER ALY MAHER TONIGHT OFFICIALLY ABOLISHED CENSORSHIP WHICH HAS BEEN IN EFFECT SINCE THE START OF WORLD WAR II.
THE ORDER APPLIES TO ALL PHASES OF NEWS GATHERING AND DISTRIBUTION, INCLUDING THE DISPATCHES SENT ABROAD BY FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS.
UNDER EX-KING FAROUK, THE EGYPTIAN CENSORSHIP WAS ONE OF THE HARSHEST IN THE WORLD. NO REFERENCE TO THE ROYAL FAMILY, EXCEPT HIGHEST PRAISE, WAS PERMITTED AND VARIOUS POLITICAL FACTIONS USED CENSORSHIP AS A WEAPON OF DOMESTIC POLICY. IT APPLIED TO MATERIAL PRINTED HERE, SENT IN FROM AROAD OR SENT OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
ABOLISHMENT OF THE RESTRICTIONS IS UNIQUE IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHERE BOTH ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES HAVE CENSORSHIP RULES.
LAST WEEK THE GOVERNMENT LIFTED THE BAN ON SUCH FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS AS LIFE MAGAZINE AND THE SATURDAY EVENING POST.
SN743PED

A130
EGYPT--POLITICS (480)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.10-(AP)-PREMIER ALY MAHER TONIGHT LAID DOWN THE LAW TO EGYPTIAN POLITICAL PARTIES, TELLING THEM TO CLEAN THEMSELVES UP OR DISAPPEAR.
MAHER, ADDRESSING THE NATION BY RADIO, SPOKE WITH THE FULL SUPPORT OF MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMED FORCES AND STRONG-MAN LEADER OF THE COUP WHICH TOPPLED FORMER KING FAROUK FROM HIS THRONE LAST MONTH. BEFORE THE PREMIER WENT ON THE AIR HE CONFERRED WITH NAGUIB FOR THREE HOURS, AND BOTH ANNOUNCED THEY WERE IN COMPLETE HARMONY.
MAHER'S ADDRESS WAS CONSIDERED A STERN WARNING TO POLITICAL PARTIES, INCLUDING THE POWERFUL WAFD PARTY WHICH DOMINATED THE LAST PARLIAMENT. THE PREMIER'S WORDS ARE BELIEVED FULLY BACKED BY NAGUIB'S TANKS AND BAYONETS.
THE PREMIER SAID MARTIAL LAW WILL NOT BE LIFTED IN EGYPT AT PRESENT. HE EXPLAINED THAT THE JAN. 26 ANTI-BRITISH FIRE RIOTS IN CAIRO HAD PRODUCED AN "EXCEEDINGLY DELICATE AND DANGEROUS SITUATION" AND THAT "CARE AND CAUTION ARE THE FIRST DUTIES OF AN INTELLIGENT GOVERNMENT."
HOWEVER, HE PLEDGED HIS GOVERNMENT TO RESUME THE PROPER PARLIAMENTARY REGIME ONCE ESSENTIAL LEGISLATION -- WHICH HE DID NOT DEFINE -- HAS BEEN PASSED. PARLIAMENT WAS DISSOLVED BY FAROUK IN MARCH.
IT HAD BEEN HOPED THAT PARLIAMENT WOULD PROVIDE THE MEANS OF SAVING THE COUNTRY FROM THE "MISFORTUNES AND CALAMITIES THAT BESET IT," MAHER SAID. HOWEVER, HE ADDED, THE SUCCESSIVE PARLIAMENTS HAD "NOT FULFILLED THIS SACRED DUTY. THEY REMAINED SUBSERVIENT TO GOVERNMENTS INSTEAD OF GOVERNMENTS BEING SUBSERVIENT TO THEM."
THE PREMIER DECLARED THAT "WE HAVE HAD ENOUGH OF X X X MUTUAL ACCUSATIONS AND POLITICAL MURDERS -- ENOUGH OF IMPRISONMENTS MADE SOLELY TO SATISFY RANCOR AND AMIBITION, ENOUGH OF SMUGGLING OF THE EGYPTIANS' MONEY ABROAD, ENOUGH OF FRIENDLY FOREIGNERS HAVING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THIS IS THE HOUR OF SALVATION -- YOURS AND THAT OF YOUR CHILDREN AS WELL."

MAHER ADDED THAT "EGYPT IS DETERMINED TO BE MISTRESS OF HERSELF AND MISTRESS OF HER FATE. SHE MEANS TO REBUILD HER GLORY AND BRING HAPPINESS TO MILLIONS OF HER SONS."

DEPLORING THE EFFECT OF PARTY STRIKE, THE PREMIER SAID "THUS LONG YEARS PASSED ONLY TO FIND US FALTERING AT THE BEGINNING OF THE ROAD, WHILE COUNTRIES FAR LESS CIVILIZED THAN EGYPT HAVE TKEN VAST STRIDES IN DEVELOPMENT."

THIS SITUATION, HE CONTINUED, MAKES IT IMPERATIVE FOR EGYPT TO HAVE "A NATIONAL PROGRAM OF REFORM IN WHICH ALL MUST CONTRIBUTE."

MAHER DID NOT SPELL OUT SPECIFICALLY HOW HE WOULD PROCEED IF THE PARTIES FAIL TO CLEAN THEIR OWN HOUSES. HOWEVER, NAGUIB HIMSELF WARNED IN AN INTERVIEW LAST NIGHT THAT FAILURE OF THE PARTIES TO PURGE THEMSELVES "MIGHT LEAD TO INTERFERENCE OF THE ARMY." WHEN THE GENERAL, WHO SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE IN DICTATORSHIP, WAS ASKED HOW THE ARMY MIGHT INTERFERE, HE ANSWERED THAT ANY SUCH INTERFERENCE IN THE PARTIES WOULD BE LIMITED TO A COMPLETE PURGE OF ALL CORRUPT ELEMENTS AND WOULD TAKE PLACE ONLY "THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT NOW IN POWER."
MAHER TONIGHT DIRECTED THE PARTIES TO TELL THE PUBLIC "THE FACTS, SINCE IT HAS BEEN SICKENED BY BEING KEPT TOO LONG IN THE DARK."
MAHER'S GOVERNMENT TONIGHT MADE EASIER THE TASK OF KEEPING THE PUBLIC INFORMED BY ABOLISHING THE 10-YEAR-OLD CENSORSHIP IN EGYPT. IT APPLIED TO ALL PHASES OF NEWS GATHERING AND DISTRIBUTION.

A131
"TELL THE PEOPLE," MAHER CONTINUED, THAT THE PARTIES ARE IN NEED

OF A RADICAL TRANSFORMATION BASED ON THE IDEA THAT THE PARTIES BELONG TO THE NATION AND NOT TO INDIVIDUALS. X X X THIS RADICAL TRANSFORMATION MUST IMPLY THAT PARTY SUPPORTERS HAVE COMPLETE FREEDOM X X X TO CHOOSE FOR A DEFINITE TERM OF OFFICE THE PARTY LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF THE PARTY EXECUTIVES AND BRING THEM TO BOOK FOR WHAT GOOD OR ILL THEY DO TO THE COUNTRY."

THE PREMIER'S SPEECH OBVIOUSLY WAS DIRECTED AT WAFD, WHICH HAS EXPELLED A HALF-DOZEN MEMBERS IN THE LAST FEW DAYS BUT NONE OF THE PARTY'S HIERARCHY.

THE WAFD PRESS HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY BITTER TOWARD FUAD SERAL EL DIN, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE PARTY AND INTERIOR AND FINANCE MINISTER DURING THE DISASTROUS JANUARY ANTI-BRITISH FIRE RIOTS IN CAIRO. THE GOVERNMENT OF FORMER PREMIER AHMED NAGUIB HILALY, WHICH FELL IN JULY, PUT SERAG EL DIN UNDER HOUSE ARREST, BUT HE WAS RELIEVED BY THE SHORT-LIVED GOVERNMENT OF FORMER PREMIER HUSSEIN SIRRY. SIRRY WAS OVERTHROWN BY NAGUIB'S COUP JULY 23.

NAHER ACCUSED PARTIES OF CUSING EGYPT WITH STERILITY AND PARALYSIS AND FALTERING IN ITS PROGRESS. IN INSISTING THAT PARTY MEMBERS HAVE A VOICE IN PARTY POLICY, THE PREMIER SAID THIS WOULD MAKE "PARLIAMENTARY LIFE A BLESSING, SINCE POLITICAL PARTIES WILL ONLY BE POINTS OF EMPHASIS IN OUR NATIONAL SOLIDARITY RATHER THAN A SOURCE OF BITTERNESS IN PUBLIC LIFE AND CRACKS IN OUR UNITY WHICH FOREIGN OR INTERNAL INFLUENCES INVARIABLY MANAGE TO WIDEN."

THE PREMIER SAID EGYPT'S "BRAVE ARMY" HAD TAKEN UPON ITSELF THE TASK OF REMOVING "ONCE AND FOR ALL THE DEPREDATIONS AND INTERFERENCES OF THE PALACE IN OUR PUBLIC LIFE." HE ADDED THAT THE ARMY HAD LEFT TO HIS GOVERNMENT THE DUTY OF "CLEANING UP THE ADMINISTRATION AND SETTING RIGHT OUR PARLIAMENTARY LIFE. WE ACCEPTED WITH GREAT WILLINGNESS THESE GRAVE RESPONSIBILITIES."

SJ1015PED

1958

A19

-95-

BEIRUT, LEBANON, AUG.10-(AP)-USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY JORDAN'S AILING KING TALAL WILL ABDICATE WITHIN THE NEXT 48 HOURS.

TALAL IS REPUTED TO SUFFER FROM MENTAL TROUBLE. A THREE-MAN COUNCIL IS NOW RUNNING THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT FOR HIM. CROWN PRINCE HUSSEIN, HIS ELDEST SON, IS A STUDENT IN ENGLAND. THE PRINCE WILL BE 18 NEXT MAY.

THE WORD THAT KING TALAL WOULD STEP ASIDE DEVELOPED JUST 15 DAYS AFTER THE ABDICATION AND EXILE OF A BROTHER MONARCH IN THE MOSLEM MIDDLE EAST, EGYPT'S KING FAROUK 1. EGYPT'S THRONE GOES TO FAROUK'S INFANT SON, KING FUAD II, WHO IS NOW WITH FAROUK AND QUEEN NARRIMAN ON CAPRI.

INFORMANTS IN CONTACT WITH JORDAN'S GOVERNMENT TOLD OF THE PROSPECTIVE CHANGE IN JORDAN. THEIR ACCOUNTS WERE CONFIRMED BY BEIRUT DIPLOMATIC AND GOVERNMENT SOURCES AND HIGHLY PLACED JORDANIAN OFFICIALS.

THE JORDAN PARLIAMENT HAS BEEN SUMMONED FOR A SECRET SESSION IN AMMAN, THE CAPITAL, TOMORROW AND THE KING'S ABDICATION MAY BE ANNOUNCED THEN.

FIRST REPORTS OF PARLIAMENT'S MEETING SAID IT HAD BEEN CALLED "PRESUMAABLY TO STUDY THE KING'S HEALTH."

THE THREE-MAN COUNCIL HAS BEEN STUDYING THE QUESTION OF THE EXACT DATE ON WHICH CROWN PRINCE HUSSEIN CAN ASSUME ROYAL POWERS. ACCORDING TO THE MOSLEM CALENDAR, HE WILL BE 18 NEXT MAY 2, BUT BY THE WESTERN CALENDAR HIS 18TH BIRTHDAY WILL NOT BE UNTIL LATER.

TALAL'S ABDICATION IS EXPECTED TO RESULT IN A RESHUFFLE OF THE COUNCIL, WHICH WOULD BECOME A REGENCY COUNCIL AND GOVERN FOR HUSSEIN UNTIL HE ACTUALLY BECOMES THE MONARCH. IN THAT CASE, IT WILL BE DIFFICULT FOR THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT TO LEAVE OUT A MEMBER OF THE HASHEMITE FAMILY FROM THE COUNCIL, SINCE THE CONSTITUTION SAYS THAT THE THRONE MUST BE OCCUPIED BY A MEMBER OF THAT FAMILY.

AVAILABLE MEMBERS ARE TALAL'S EXILED BROTHER, PRINCE NAIF, NOW IN BEIRUT, TALAL'S UNCLE, PRINCE ZAID, IN LONDON; AND PRINCE ABDUL ILLAH, WHO ALREADY ACTS AS REGENT OF IRAQ.

ALL THREE OF THESE PPRINCES ARE CONSIDERED TO BE UNFRIENDLY TO JORDAN'S PREMIER, TWFIK PASHA ABUL HADA, WHO MAY, SOME SOURCES BELIEVED, TRY TO HOLD OUT FOR A REGENCY NOT CONTAINING A MEMBER OF THE WASHEMITE FAMILY.

TALAL, 41, BECAME KING IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION OF HIS FATHER, KING ABDULLAH, ON A VISIT TO ARAB-HELD OLD JERUSALEM TWO MONTHS EARLIER.

AT THAT TIME TALAL WAS IN A SWISS CLINIC FOR TREATMENT OF HIS MENTAL AILMENT UNDERSTOOD TO BE SCHIZOPHRENIA. MEMBERS OF HIS HOUSEHOLD HAVE REPORTED HIM VIOLENT AT TIMES.

OFFICIAL DENIALS HAVE MET TWO STORIES CONCERNING THE KING: THAT HE ONCE TOOK A SHOT AT BRIG. GEN. JOHN B. GLUBB PASHA, BRITISH COMMANDER OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION, AND THAT HE ONCE ATTEMPTED TO STAB HIS OWN WIFE, QUEEN ZEINE.

LAST MAY 18, TALAL LEFT FOR EUROPE TO UNDERGO FURTHER TREATMENT. ON JUNE 4 THE JORDAN CABINET, AFTER DISCUSSING A MEDICAL REPORT FROM PARIS, DECIDED TALAL'S HEALTH WAS GOING "FROM BAD TO WORSE" AND ESTABLISHED A COUNCIL OF THREE SENATORS TO RUN THE COUNTRY.

PREMIER ABUL HADA CHARGED A FEW DAYS LATER THAT TALAL'S YOUNGER BROTHER, PRINCE NAIF, WAS PLOTTING TO SEIZE THE THRONE. ABUL HADA ACCUSED NAIF OF CONDUCTING INTRIGUES FROM BEIRUT. HE ADDED THAT THE PRINCE HAD ATTEMPTED TO TAKE CONTROL WHILE NAIF WAS REGENT DURING THE PERIOD BETWEEN THE DEATH OF ABDULLAH AND THE RETURN OF TALAL FROM SWITZERLAND.

THE BROTHERS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE FEUDED BITTERLY OVER THE FUTURE COURSE OF THEIR COUNTRY, WITH NAIF TAKING THE PRO-BRITISH STAND OF THEIR FATHER AND TALAL FAVORING A POLICY OF SOLID ARAB NATIONALISM.

REPORTS PERSISTED THAT A FORCED ABDICATION OF TALAL, IF IT COULD BE BROUGHT OFF, WOULDOBE FOLLOWED BY SOME SORT OF A FEDN HIS

REPORTS PERSISTED THAT A FORCED ABDICATION OF TALAL, IF IT COULD BE BROUGHT OFF, WOULD BE FOLLOWED BY SOME SORT OF A FEDERAL UNION OF JORDAN AND IRAQ UNDER THE HASHEMITE CROWN NOW WORN BY 17-YEAR-OLD KING FEISAL II OF IRAQ. THIS UNION WAS A LONG-TIME DREAM OF KING ABDULLAH. HE ALSO ENVISIONED BROADENING THE UNION TO INCLUDE SYRIA IN A FEDERATION TO BE CALLED "GREATER SYRIA.

1958

A61

ABDUL ILAH, THE PRINCE REGENT OF IRAQ, SECOND COUSIN OF TALAL, HAS BEEN ACTIVE IN TRYING TO PATCH UP THE TROUBLES BETWEEN TALAL AND NAIF.

NAIF HIMSELF WENT TO LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, TO SEE TALAL ON JUNE 17. SOURCES CLOSE TO THE KING SAID THE KING HAD TOLD HIS BROTHER HE NEVER WANTED TO SEE HIM AGAIN. NAIF THEN WENT TO LONDON FOR A MEETING WITH KING FEISAL, WHO IS A STUDENT AT THE EXCLUSIVE HARROW SCHOOL. CROWN PRINCE HUSSEIN ALSO ATTENDS THAT SCHOOL. NAIF REFUSED TO SAY WHY HE VISITED THE HOUNG IRAQI MONARCH.

QUEEN ZEINE ACCOMPANIED TALAL TO EUROPE IN MAY AND WENT TO LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, WHILE HE WAS BEING TREATED AT A CLINIC ON LAKE GENEVA. A FEW DAYS LATER SHE WENT INTO HIDING WITH CROWN PRINCE HUSSEIN WHEN SHE HEARD TALAL WAS COMING TO SEE THEM. A FRIEND OF THE FAMILY SAID THE QUEEN WAS "TERRIBLY AFRAID" HER HUSBAND WOULD FIND HER.

WHILE THE KING RETURNED HOME JULY 3 AND TOOK UP RESIDENCE IN BASMAN PALACE, QUEEN ZEINE REMAINED IN SWITZERLAND FOR MEDICAL CARE. REPORTS THEN WERE THAT SHE WOULD RETURN HOME LATER, BUT WOULD NOT REJOIN TALAL UNTIL HE HAD UNDERGONE SUCCESSFUL TREATMENT.

FD413PED

A38FX

(200)

BY FRED SAITO

TOKYO, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE MAN WHO WAS JAPAN'S VICE FOREIGN MINISTER UNTIL FIVE MONTHS BEFORE PEARL HARBOR ATTACKED THE LATE PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT TODAY AS A "WAR CRIMINAL" WHO LURED JAPAN INTO THE PACIFIC WAR.

THE ATTACK APPEARED IN THE JAPANESE MAGAZINE "HANASHI" ("STORY") WHOSE NEWEST ISSUE HIT THE TOKYO STREETS TODAY.

IN IT CHUCHI OHASHI, 59, WHO WAS NO. 2 MAN IN THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE FOR A YEAR ENDING IN JULY, 1941, ACCUSED ROOSEVELT OF "DECEIVING AND PROVOKING JAPAN INTO ATTACKING PEARL HARBOR SO HE COULD MOBILIZE AMERICA FOR THE WAR HE WANTED.

"THE REAL WAR CRIMINAL WAS ROOSEVELT, AND I WISH TO INDICT HIM AT THE DIVINE COURT," THE EX-DIPLOMAT WROTE. HE ALSO CALLED FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE CORDELL HULL "A HYPOCRITE."

(IN WASHINGTON, WHERE HULL NOW MAKES HIS HOME, A MEMBER OF HIS FAMILY SAID HE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT TO MAKE.)

OHASHI'S ARTICLE IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF "NOW IT CAN BE TOLD" ACCOUNTS THAT HAVE FILLED THE JAPANESE PRESS SINCE JAPAN REGAINED HER INDEPENDENCE LAST APRIL 28. THESE ARTICLES ARE OF ALL KINDS, SOME PRO-AMERICAN, SOME ANTI-AMERICAN. THE LATTER HAVE TENDED TO DOMINATE, HOWEVER.

OHASHI'S ARTICLE IS ONE OF THE BITTEREST YET TO BE PRINTED.

OHASHI STRONGLY SUPPORTS HIS FORMER CHIEF, THE LATE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER YOSUKE MATSUOKA, WHO SIGNED THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PACT WITH GERMANY AND ITALY AND LATER THE JAPANESE NEUTRALITY PACT WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.

MATSUOKA DIED IN 1946 WHILE ON TRIAL AS A WAR CRIMINAL.

OHASHI SAID MATSUOKA HAD PLANNED TO FLY TO WASHINGTON FOR TALKS WITH ROOSEVELT IN AN EFFORT TO STOP THE JAPANESE INVASION OF CHINA "BUT ROOSEVELT WAS MORE CANNY THAN MATSUOKA AND SUCCEEDED IN GETTING PRIME MINISTER FUMIMARO KONOYE AND THE MILITARY TO SQUEEZE MATSUOKA OUT OF THE CABINET."

OHASHI ASSERTED THAT THE NEUTRALITY PACT WITH RUSSIA WAS INTENDED TO STRENGTHEN JAPAN'S HAND FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH WASHINGTON AND THAT, ULTIMATELY, MATSUOKA WANTED TO ARBITRATE THE EUROPEAN WAR IN COMPANY WITH THE U. S.

"BUT ROOSEVELT WANTED TO FIGHT GERMANY AND JAPAN AT ANY COST AND SUCCESSFULLY SQUEEZED MATSUOKA OUT OF THE KONOYE CABINET WITH CORDELL HULL'S CELEBRATED NOTE OF JUNE 26, 1941, VIRTUALLY CALLING MATSUOKA AN 'UNDESIRABLE'," OHASKI'S ARTICLE WENT ON.

(ACTUALLY, ON HIS 1941 "PEACE" MISSION, MATSUOKA NOT ONLY MADE THE NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH RUSSIA BUT MADE A FULL MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE GERMAN-ITALIAN AXIS.

(MINUTES OF HIS MEETING WITH ADOLF HITLER, DISCOVERED IN GERMANY BY THE ALLIES AFTER THE WAR, DISCLOSED THAT MATSUOKA TOLD HITLER HE FAVORED A SURPRISE ATTACK ON THE UNITED STATES.

(SHORTLY AFTERWARD, MATSUOKA LOST HIS JOB AS FOREIGN MINISTER, AMID SPECULATION THAT THE PACTS HE HAD MADE DID NOT GAIN JAPAN TH ADVANTAGES DESIRED BY THE MILITARISTS.)

JS/JL348PPD NM

AP4FX

(260)

TOKYO, AUG. 10 (AP)-A JAPANESE WOMAN DIET MEMBER CHARGED IN A MAGAZINE ARTICLE TODAY THAT SOME BRITISH COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS ARE BEHAVING "EXACTLY LIKE THE WORST JAPANESE SOLDIERS IN WARTIME OCCUPIED AREAS."

IT WAS THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF SUCH ACCUSATIONS AGAINST COMMONWEALTH TROOPS IN A GROWING ATMOSPHERE OF BAD FEELING BETWEEN BRITISH AND JAPANESE.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE BY MISS YOSHIE OISHI, 55-YEAR-OLD SOCIALIST MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FROM KYOTO. SHE WAS A MEMBER OF A HOUSE COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED AN ALLEGED COMMONWEALTH "CRIME WAVE" IN KURE, MAIN BRITISH BASE IN JAPAN. HER ARTICLE APPEARED TODAY IN THE MAGAZINE HANASHI.

THE ACCUSED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OF TRYING TO STIFLE THE CHARGES IN ORDER TO SPEED THE PARDON OF JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS NOW HELD IN AUSTRALIA.

SHE ATTACKED FIGURES OF THE KURE POLICE DEPARTMENT AND OTHERS RELEASED BY THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COMMAND. THE POLICE HAD SAID ONLY FIVE ATTEMPTED RAPES WERE AMONG THE 210 CRIMES LISTED AGAINST COMMONWEALTH SOLDIERS FROM NEW YEAR'S THROUGH MAY 10.

"THE FIGURES MUST BE LIKE AN ICEBERG--A LITTLE ON THE SURFACE AND A LOT UNDERNEATH," MISS OISHI DECLARED. "WOMEN USUALLY DON'T WANT TO ADMIT THEY HAVE BEEN RAPED."

"MANY JAPANESE WOMEN ARE WEEPING IN KURE, FOR NEITHER BRITISH NOR JAPANESE POLICE MAKE ANY HONEST EFFORT TO ROOT OUT SOLDIERS' CRIMES."

IN THEIR REBUTTAL TO SIMILAR, EARLIER CHARGES, THE BRITISH HIGH COMMAND HERE PUT ITS FIGURE AT 146 OFFENSES FOR THE PERIOD, AND SAID MOST OF THEM WERE PETTY.

IN GENERAL, THE MORE CONSERVATIVE JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS HAVE TENDED TO DISCOUNT THE CHARGES AT KURE, SOME NEWS REPORTS FROM THE SCENE SAID A GOOD SHARE OF THE "RAPE" CHARGES WERE MADE BY PROSTITUTES WHO HAD BEEN CHEATED OF THEIR FEES BY LOW-PAID BRITISH SOLDIERS.

FBAAPD NM

A40FX

(220)

ITO, JAPAN, AUG. 10 (AP)-SIR ESLER DENING, BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN, TODAY BOYCOTTED THE ANNUAL "MIURA ANSHIN" FESTIVAL HONORING THE FIRST ENGLISHMAN TO REACH JAPAN.

THE AMBASSADOR'S ABSENCE WAS ATTRIBUTED TO THE CURRENT DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND JAPAN OVER TWO BRITISH NAVY MEN SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IN PRISON BY A JAPANESE CIVIL COURT FOR A $5 ROBBERY.

BRITAIN HAS DEMANDED THEIR RELEASE. THIS WAS REFUSED, BUT THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER TOLD THE JAPANESE CABINET FRIDAY THAT THE CASE WOULD BE SETTLED AMICABLY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. HE DID NOT INDICATE WHAT FORM THE SETTLEMENT MIGHT TAKE, HOWEVER.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED THAT THE REPORT OF ITS SPECIAL INVESTIGATOR WILL BE THE BASIS OF A REPLY TO BRITAIN'S PROTEST OVER THE JAILING OF THE TWO SAILORS.

AN INVESTIGATOR WAS SENT TO KOBE, WHERE THE TWO SAILORS WERE TRIED, SOON AFTER THE STIFF PROTEST WAS RECEIVED FROM BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN. THERE WAS NO INDICATION WHEN A REPLY WOULD BE DRAFTED.

MEANWHILE, THE TOKYO NEWSPAPER YOMIURI REPORTED THE JAPANESE POLICE AT SASEBO TONIGHT HANDED OVER TO BRITISH NAVAL AUTHORITIES SIX BRITISH SAILORS WHO HAD BEEN HELD SINCE AUG. 3 FOR RESISTING ARREST IN A DISPUTE OVER A $4 BAR BILL.

IT SAID THEY WERE FROM THE CRUISER NEWCASTLE, BUT DID NOT NAME THEM. OTHER PRESS REPORTS SAID THEY WERE FROM THE HEADQUARTERS SHIP LADYBIRD.

THE "MIURA ANSHIN" FESTIVAL HONORS A 17TH CENTURY ENGLISH PILOT, WILL ADAMS, WHO CAME TO JAPAN 350 YEARS AGO AND TAUGHT THE JAPANESE MUCH OF THE SCIENCE OF NAVIGATION AND SHIPBUILDING. HE IS BURIED IN A TOMB AT ITO. "MIURA ANSHIN" WAS HIS JAPANESE NAME.

USUALLY THE FESTIVAL IS AN OCCASION FOR JOINT ANGLO-JAPANESE COMPLIMENTS, BUT SIR ESLER'S ABSENCE AND ITS IMPLICATIONS CAST A CLOUD ON THE AFFAIR.

VICE FOREIGN MINISTER SHINICHI SHIBUSAWA ATTENDED FOR THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND PLACED A WREATH ON THE TOMB.

DUTCH DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS AND THE BRITISH COMMANDER AT THE

MAIN BRITISH BASE AT KURE, ALL OF WHOM ATTENDED LAST YEAR, STAYED AWAY TODAY.

HOWEVER, TATSUO UCHIDA, PRESIDENT OF THE ITO TOURIST ASSOCIATION, SAID IN HIS SPEECH THAT THERE WAS NOTHING TO MAR HARMONIOUS RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND JAPAN DESPITE THE PRESENT CASE--A STATEMENT THAT DREW CHEERS FROM THE CROWD OF 500.

JS1154APD NM

AP2FX

YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, AUG.10 (AP)-TWO FRENCH SAILORS ARRESTED AUG.1 BY JAPANESE POLICE AND CHARGED WITH BEATING UP A PROSTITUTE AND STEALING HER HANDBAG WERE RELEASED WITHOUT TRIAL YESTERDAY WHEN THEY APOLOGIZED AND REPAID THE MONEY, THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTED TODAY.

THE SAILORS, IDENTIFIED AS MARCEL BERNARD, 21, AND GEORGE MEILLEURS, 21, HAVE BEEN HELD IN A JAPANESE JAIL SINCE THEIR ARREST, THE PAPER SAID.

EB350APD

A93KX

(120)

(WEST OUT)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG.10-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO DU[illegible]FULLY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A BOOK WRITTEN BY RED CHINA'S MAO-TZE-TUNG IS WOWING 'EM IN THE ORIENT.

THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID THE SECOND VOLUME OF THE COMMUNIST LEADER'S WORKS BECAME AVAILABLE RECENTLY IN RANGOON, AND ADDED:

SHOPS SELLING THE BOOK WERE JAMMED WITH EAGER CHINESE READERS, WHILE CROWDS OF BURMESE AND INDIAN NATIONALS GATHERED OUTSIDE THE SHOW WINDOWS TO LOOK AT THE PORTRAIT OF CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG AND HIS BOOK.

"AN ELDERLY OVERSEAS CHINESE CAREFULLY WRAPPED UP THE BOOK HE BOUGHT WITH A SILK SCARF WHICH HE HAD BROUGHT WITH HIM. A BURMESE WOMAN PUT IN AN ORDER FOR THE COMPLETE WORKS OF CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG AND INSISTED ON MAKING FULL PAYMENT IN ADVANCE."

THE BOOK IS PART OF A COLLECTION OF MAO'S ARTICLES AND SPEECHES.

PR5PCS

A11FX

(160)

HONOLULU, AUG. 10 (AP)-MME. CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WIFE OF NATIONALIST CHINA'S PRESIDENT, ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM FORMOSA EARLY TODAY FOR TREATMENT OF A SKIN DISORDER.

HER ARRIVAL WAS MARKED BY THE SAME HUSH-HUSH ATMOSPHERE WHICH ATTENDED ADVANCE REPORTS OF HER TRIP. REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO APPROACH HER, AND WERE ONLY ABLE TO TAKE DISTANT PICTURES AS SHE DROVE AWAY FROM THE AIRPORT.

TWO REPORTERS WHO SOUGHT AN EXPLANATION OF THE RESTRICTIONS WERE DEPRIVED OF THEIR AIRPORT PASSES AND HUSTLED AWAY.

MADAME CHIANG WALKED UNSTEADILY FROM THE PLANE'S RAMP, HER ARM SUPPORTED BY LOCAL CHINESE OFFICIALS. SHE PAUSED BRIEFLY BEFORE ENTERING A LIMOUSINE TO ACCEPT GREETINGS FROM ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BEFORE RETIRING TO A TEMPORARY RESIDENCE NEAR DIAMOND HEAD, MADAME CHIANG SAID SHE HAD BEEN SUFFERING SEVERELY FOR THE PAST YEAR FROM NEURO-DERMATITIS.

SHE DISCLAIMED ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE AIRPORT RESTRICTIONS SURROUNDING HER ARRIVAL. THE NAVY DID LIKEWISE. SHE PLANNED TO ENTER TRIPLER ARMY HOSPITAL MONDAY.

JS1118APD

A37FX

AV FOLO HONOLULU MME. CHIANG

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 10 (AP)-THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE CHINA NEWS TODAY CLEARED UP THE MYSTERY OF MISSING PAGE 8.

LAST TUESDAY'S PAPER CARRIED THE NOTATION, "DUE TO LAST-MINUTE DELETION OF A STORY, THERE IS NO PAGE 8 TODAY."

THE NEWS EXPLAINED TODAY THAT THE MISSING PAGE ORIGINALLY CONTAINED A DISPATCH ON MME. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S PLANS TO SEEK MEDICAL TREATMENT IN HONOLULU FOR A SKIN DISORDER.

"MADAME CHIANG PERSONALLY CALLED UP THE CHINA NEWS OFFICE ABOUT PRESS TIME AND REQUESTED THIS PAPER TO WITHHOLD THE NEWS FOR 'SECURITY REASONS,'" IT ADDED. "THE CHINA NEWS COMPLIED WITH THE FIRST LADY'S WISHES WITH DUE APOLOGIES TO OUR READERS."

JS1121APD

A126KX

(WEST OUT)

HONOLULU, AUG 10-(AP)-MRS.CARMEN PIERCE, WIFE OF A SUBMARINER STATIONED AT PEARL HARBOR, WAS DROWNED TODAY WHEN HER HUSBAND DITCHED HIS SINGLE-ENGINED PLANE DURING A JOY-RIDE TO HAWAII ISLAND.

ROBERT M.PIERCE WAS PICKED UP OFF MOLOKAI ISLAND BY A U.S.COAST GUARD PATROL BOAT AN HOUR AFTER A HELICOPTER CREW HAD SIGHTED HIM AND DROPPED A LIFE RAFT.

EW751PCS NM

A31FX

MANILA, MONDAY, AUG. 11 (AP)-U.S. NAVY AND AIR FORCE GROUND PARTIES PUSHED THROUGH A TANGLED JUNGLE ON THE WEST-CENTRAL LUZON COAST LAST NIGHT IN AN ATTEMPT TO REACH THE WRECKAGE OF A NAVY PATROL BOMBER IN WHICH 13 MEN ARE PRESUMED TO HAVE DIED.

THE PBM MARINER, MISSING SINCE THURSDAY, WAS SIGHTED EARLY SATURDAY BY A SEARCH PLANE. THE NAVY SAID THERE WAS NO SIGN OF SURVIVORS.

DRIVING MONSOON RAINS AND THE DENSE JUNGLE SLOWED EFFORTS TO REACH THE WRECK ON THE WESTERN SLOPE OF MOUNT SANTA ROSA IN THE MARIVELES RANGE ON BATAAN PENINSULA, 38 MILES ACROSS THE BAY WEST OF MANILA.

1115APD

A23

(170)

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, AUG. 10-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER RICHARD G. CASEY SAID TONIGHT AUSTRALIA HAS INVITED THE UNITED STATES TO MAKE USE AGAIN OF THE WARTIME BASE AT MANUS ISLAND.

HE TOLD OF THE OFFER ON HIS RETURN FROM THE FIRST ANZUS (AUSTRALIA-NEW ZEALAND-UNITED STATES) COUNCIL MEETING IN HONOLULU.

"I THINK IT WILL BE FOUND THAT MORE AMERICAN WARSHIPS AND AIRCRAFT WILL BE USING MANUS ISLAND IN THE FUTURE," CASEY SAID.

MANUS IS IN THE ADMIRALTY GROUP, IN EQUATORIAL WATERS ABOUT 200 MILES OFF NEW GUINEA. IT WAS OVERRUN BY THE JAPANESE DURING THEIR SOUTHWARD MARCH IN 1942 AND RECAPTURED BY GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S FORCES TWO YEARS LATER.

IN SIX MONTHS, AMERICANS TRANSFORMED THE ISLAND INTO A MAJOR BASE, WITH LARGE WHARVES, FLOATING DOCKS AND FOUR BIG AIR FIELDS.

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SOUGHT A LONG-TERM AGREEMENT IN 1946 ON RIGHTS TO THE BASE, BUT AUSTRALIA HELD SUCH RIGHTS COULD BE GRANTED ONLY IN THE FRAMEWORK OF A REGIONAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT GIVING HER RECIPROCAL RIGHTS AT AMERICAN BASES SUCH AS GUAM. THE DEAL FELL THROUGH AND THE UNITED STATES WITHDREW, SELLING EQUIPMENT AT MANUS TO THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS.

FD140PED

3024- 5261

A13WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
ASIA INTERPRETIVE
BY RUSSELL BRINES
FORMER AP BUREAU CHIEF IN TOKYO

WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS BEGUN THE LONG, DELICATE TASK OF TIGHTENING ASIA'S LOOSE DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNISM.

ONLY A BARE START WAS MADE LAST WEEK WHEN A PACIFIC COUNCIL WAS CREATED TO IMPLEMENT MUTUAL DEFENSE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES.

FOREIGN POLICY CHIEFS OF THE THREE NATIONS, MEETING IN HONOLULU, SAID FRANKLY IT WOULD BE A LONG TIME BEFORE THEY COULD ESTABLISH A PACIFIC EQUIVALENT OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

THE MAIN REASON IS A WELTER OF GEOGRAPHICAL AND POLITICAL DIFFERENCES WHICH KEEP ASIA BROKEN INTO FRAGMENTS THAT DO NOT FIT TOGETHER AS WELL AS THE SOMETIMES ROUGH PICES IN EUROPE.

THIS SAME FACTOR DOUBTLESS WILL INSURE CONTINUED COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO KEEP ASIA INFLAMED WITH WARS, INSURRECTIONS, UNREST AND UNCERTAINTY.

MOST ASIAN SPECIALISTS AGREE THAT THE ONLY CHANCE FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN THE ORIENT RESTS ON WISE, SOMETIMES FORCEFULL UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP.

THE PACIFIC COUNCIL IS THE OUTGROWTH OF TREATIES INTENDED TO PREVENT RESURGENT JAPANESE IMPERIALISM AS MUCH AS TO BLOCK COMMUNISM.

THE AGREEMENTS ORIGINALLY WERE SIGNED TO PUT AT REST AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND FEARS THAT AN INDEPENDENT JAPAN WOULD START ON THE ROAD TO MILITARISM AGAIN.

THIS SAME FEAR AND HATRED OF THE JAPANESE EXTENDS THROUGH MUCH OF THE TERRITORY THEY ONCE CONQUERED. IT IS ONE OF THE PRIME BARRIERS TO ANY EFFECTIVE PACIFIC EQUIVALENT OF NATO IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE.

JAPAN'S INDUSTRIES AND MANPOWER ARE MUCH MORE ESSENTIAL TO AN EFFECTIVE ASIATIC DEFENSE SYSTEM THAN THOSE OF GERMANY ARE TO NATO. YET IT MAY TAKE MUCH LONGER TO GET ORIENTAL NEIGHBORS TO ACCEPT THE JAPANESE AS A PARTNER.

MOST ORIENTAL NATIONS DISTRUST OCCIDENTAL DIPLOMACY, PARTICULARLY THE MAJORITY OF NEW NATIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN FREED FROM COLONIALISM. THEY ARE JEALOUS OF THEIR NEW INDEPENDENCE, SOMETIMES JEALOUS OF EACH OTHER.

INDONESIA HAS TURNED DOWN AMERICAN ASSISTANCE TO AVOID ACCEPTING THE CONDITIONS FOR IT. THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD NOW THAT THIS PROUD NEW NATION WOULD JOIN AUSTRALIA IN AN ACTIVE MILITARY PACT.

YET THE DEFENSE OF ASIA RESTS UPON OCCIDENTAL POWER, AND PARTICULARLY THAT OF THE UNITED STATES. NO ORIENTAL NATION TODAY, WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF INDIA, COULD WITHSTAND A CONCERTED CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACK, WITHOUT WESTERN SUPPORT.

THE POTENTIAL BATTLE LINE IN THE FAR EAST IS THOUSANDS OF MILES WIDE. EVEN IF THEY WISHED, THE FILIPINOS COULD NOT AID THE SOUTH KOREANS AGAINST ATTACK, IN THE SAME WAY THE FRENCH COULD AID THE GERMANS.

A14WX
SO AMERICAN POLICY IS DIRECTED TOWARD BUILDING UP NATIONAL DEFENSES SUFFICIENTLY SO THAT A LOCAL ATTACK CAN BE HELD OFF UNTIL HELP ARRIVES. PROGRESS IS SLOW.

THE EVENTUAL AIM IS TO EXPAND THE PACIFIC COUNCIL TO OTHER NATIONS, AS CONDITIONS PERMIT, FOR THE COOPERATIVE USE OF THE MANPOWER AND RESOURCES THAT FUTURE SECURITY MAY DEMAND.

BUT THIS IS DISTANT. IN THE MEANTIME, THE UNITED STATES PROBABLY WILL REMAIN FAR MORE DEEPLY COMMITTED IN THE ORIENT THAN IS INTENDED IN EUROPE AFTER NATO REACHES MATURITY.

SU103PED

A147
PRECEDE PHILADELPHIA (220) (picks up PHILA.)

(NY) WASHINGTON, AUG. 10-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N.BRADLEY SAID TONIGHT THE NATO POWERS WILL NOT REACH THEIR GOAL OF 50 DIVISIONS BY THE END OF 1952 BUT WILL "APPROACH IT."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF WAS ASKED ON A COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM RADIO PROGRAM WHETHER THE REARMAMENT OF EUROPE WOULD FALL SHORT OF THE GOAL SET BY THE LISBON CONFERENCE LAST FEBRUARY.

"APPARENTLY SOME OF THE COUNTRIES ARE NOT GOING TO BE ABLE TO MEET THOSE COMMITMENTS TOWARDS THAT GOAL BECAUSE OF VARIED DIFFICULTIES," BRADLEY REPLIED, "SO THAT THERE WILL BE SOME SLIPPAGE FROM THAT FIFTY."

HE ADDED:

"I DON'T BELIEVE ANY OF US KNOW YET JUST WHAT THAT WILL BE. BUT WE WILL APPROACH THE FIGURE EVEN THOUGH WE DON'T REACH IT."

REGARDING NATO'S OBJECTIVE OF 96 TO 98 DIVISIONS BY 1954, BRADLEY SAID "IT'S CLEAR NOW, OF COURSE, THAT WE CANNOT REACH IT BY 1954."

ALTHOUGH THERE IS DISAPPOINTMENT THAT NATO WILL NOT REACH ITS 1952 AND 1954 GOALS, BRADLEY SAID, "WE HAVE ACCOMPLISHED A LOT."

"WE CERTAINLY ARE MUCH BETTER OFF NOW THAN WE WERE A YEAR AGO OR TWO YEARS AGO," BRADLEY SAID, "AND THE STRONGER WE GET THE MORE IT ACTS AS A DETERRENT TO WAR X X X."

HE ADDED:

"WE'RE APPROACHING 50 DIVISIONS, EQUIPPED AND WELL-TRAINED, AND THAT IN ITSELF IS A DETERRENT TO WAR AND MAKES WAR LESS LIKELY.

"IF SOMETHING SHOULD HAPPEN, WE WOULD OFFER CONSIDERABLE RESISTANCE."

EARLIER, IN PHILADELPHIA, BRADLEY SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST BUILD AND MAINTAIN SUFFICIENT MILITARY POWER TO MEET ITS WORLD RESPONSIBILITIES.

"THIS IS A PERMANENT STRUGGLE," DECLARED THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS, "WHICH MUST BE FACED WITH PERMANENT INTEGRITY AND PERMANENT STRENGTH."

GEN. BRADLEY MADE HIS REMARKS IN A BRIEF TALK PREPARED FOR CEREMONIES DEDICATING A MEMORIAL STATUE TO THE 54,036 MEN AND WOMEN OF THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD WHO SERVED IN WORLD WAR TWO AND TO THE 1,306 EMPLOYES OF THE SYSTEM WHO LOST THEIR OIVES IN THE LAST CONFLICT.

BRADLEY SAID THAT THE U.S. HAD SUFFERED ENOUGH IN TWO WORLD WARS AND IN KOREA TO KNOW AHAT "WE MUST BE CONSTANTLY INVOLVED IN PEACE AND IN STRONG EFFORTS TO STEM AGGRESSION."

HE CALLED UPON THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO "LIVE BRAVELY BY CONVICTIONS FROM WHICH THE FREE PEOPLES OF THIS WORLD CAN TAKE HEART," TO PUT THEIR FAITH IN GOD, NOT MAN; IN PRINCIPLES, NOT EXPEDIENTS."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3:15 P. M. EASTERN STANRARD TIME TODAY, SUNDAY, AUG. 10)

SU238PED

A48WX
(100) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 10)

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,AUG 10-(AP)-AN INTENSIVE NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN FOR BLOOD DONORS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE OFFICE OF DEFENSE MOBILIZATION (ODM), ASSIGNED BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO COORDINATE THE PROGRAM.

ACTING ODM DIRECTOR JOHN R.STEELMAN SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE ADVERTISING COUNCIL HAS AGREED TO SUPPORT THE PROGRAM AND THAT COOPERATION WILL BE SOUGHT OF THE PRESS, RADIO, TELEVISION, ORGANIZED LABOR AND BUSINESS GROUPS.

EVEN IF HOSTILITIES SLACKEN IN KOREA, THOUSANDS OF WOUNDED MEN IN MILITARY HOSPITALS WILL REQUIRE BLOOD, STEELMAN SAID, AND PLASMA MUST BE STORED AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ATOMIC ATTACK.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 10)

GG325PED

B20

KX (260)

NEW YORK, AUG.10-(AP)-ASIA IS THE SCENE OF A SERIES OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSIONS AND THUS ASIA IS "THE IMMEDIATE AND MAJOR THEATRE OF CONFLICT," CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINE AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., DECLARED TODAY IN A CBS RADIO INTERVIEW.

"COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN ASIA SHOWS THAT THE KREMLIN IS CARRYING OUT THE CLASSIC LENIN DOCTRINE OF WORLD IMPERIALISM: 'THE ROAD TO PARIS LIES THROUGH PEIPING AND CALCUTTA,'" ROMULO TOLD CBS WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENT BILL COSTELLO.

COSTELLO ASKED THE AMBASSADOR ABOUT THE IMPRESSION IN SOME QUARTERS THAT THE PHILIPPINES HAD BEEN "EXCLUDED" FROM THE HONOLULU CONFERENCE RECENTLY CONCLUDED.

ROMULO REPLIED THAT THE IDEA STEMMED FROM THE FACT THAT ALTHOUGH THE IDEA OF A PACIFIC UNION HAD ORIGINATED IN THE PHILIPPINES, THE ISLANDS WERE NOT REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE.

HE ADDED:

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS PROPERLY CALLED THE HONOLULU CONFERENCE THE ANZUS CONFERENCE, FOR IT IS CONCERNED EXCLUSIVELY WITH IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SECURITY PACTS BETWEEN THE U.S., AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND." HE POINTED OUT THERE ALREADY EXISTS MACHINERY FOR MUTUAL CONSULTATION ON THEIR COMMON SECURITY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES.

TO A QUESTION WHAT HE CONSIDERED THE ROLE OF THE PHILIPPINES IN THE PACIFIC UNION, ROMULO REPLIED:

"THAT ROLE WOULD BE DICTATED BY ITS POSITION AS ONE OF THE LINKS IN THE CHAIN OF THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE IN THE PACIFIC. IT IS WELL TO BEAR IN MIND THAT THE PHILIPPINES AS A LINK IN THAT CHAIN MUST BE STRENGTHENED FOR THE COMMON GOOD, IT BEING AXIOMATIC THAT THE WHOLE CHAIN IS AS STRONG AS ITS WEAKEST LINK. ONE MUST NOT OVERLOOK THE PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTOR IN THE PICTURE--NAMELY, THE PHILIPPINES AS THE SHOW WINDOW OF DEMOCRACY IN THE FAR EAST NATURALLY CARRIES CONSIDERABLE MORAL WEIGHT."

SF625PED

OMAHA, AUG. 10 (AP)-ROBERT BOLENDER, 34, NORMAL, ILL., RESTAURANT OWNER, IS THE NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA VETERANS ASSOCIATION.

HE WAS ELECTED HERE YESTERDAY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ORGANIZATION OF WORLD WAR TWO VETERANS WHO SERVED IN THE CBI THEATER. HE SUCCEEDS ERNEST BROSE, LENA, ILL.

WILLIAM ZIEGLER, HOUMA, LA., WAS NAMED VICE-COMMANDER.

NEXT YEAR'S CONVENTION WILL BE HELD IN MILWAUKEE, AUG. 13-16. THE 1954 CONVENTION SITE IS WASHINGTON.

JK420PCS NM

A145DN

(TEX OUT)

FORT WORTH, TEX., AUG.10 (AP)-A FIVE-STATE SEARCH CONTINUED TODAY FOR A MAN WHO TOOK PHOTOGRAPHS FRIDAY NEAR SECRET INSTALLATIONS AT THE BIG B-36 BASE HERE.

THE SEARCH WAS ORDERED AFTER MAJ. GEN. S. E. ANDERSON, 8TH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED THAT THE MAN, USING THE NAME OF A MAJOR, HAD DISAPPEARED AFTER "REPORTEDLY PHOTOGRAPHING RESTRICTED AREAS" OF CARSWELL AIR FORCE BASE. HE SAID THE MAN PRESENTED AN IDENTIFICATION CARD AND "WHAT APPEARED TO BE BONA-FIDE ORDERS TO REPORT TO THE AIR BASE." HE WAS DRIVING A 1951 CHEVROLET, ANDERSON SAID.

TODAY NEW YORK STATE AUTHORITIES NOTIFIED FORT WORTH POLICE THAT THE LICENSE PLATES ON THE AUTOMOBILE WERE ISSUED TO THE SAME NAME THAT WAS ON THE IDENTIFICATION CARD PRESENTED BY THE MAN IN A MAJOR'S UNIFORM.

EARLIER YESTERDAY CARSWELL OFFICIALS HAD SAID THE MAN WAS A BONA FIDE AIR FORCE MAJOR WHOSE ONLY VIOLATION WAS THE ONE AGAINST VISITORS TAKING A CAMERA ON THE BASE.

WI-WB-Y-JA922PCS

END

AUGUST 10,

1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 11, 1952

30.24- 5263

A190KX
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS (150)
MUNSAN, TUESDAY, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS ENTERED THEIR THIRD WEEK OF RECESS TODAY AFTER A BRIEF SESSION IN WHICH NEITHER SIDE GAVE GROUND ON THE BEDROCK ISSUE--PRISONER EXCHANGE.
MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE, TOLD THE REDS BLUNTLY THERE WAS "NOTHING TO DISCUSS" INASMUCH AS THEY KEEP HARPING ON THE SAME OLD PROPAGANDA ARGUMENTS.
THE ALLIES HAVE FOR MONTHS PERSISTED IN THEIR REFUSAL TO RETURN ANY PRISONER AGAINST HIS WILL. THE REDS WANT THEM ALL BACK. THEY HAVE INSISTED THAT 116,000 BE RETURNED, BUT THE U. N. COMMAND SAYS ONLY 83,000 WISH TO GO HOME, THE REST RENOUNCING COMMUNISM.
(THE PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT, SAID MONDAY: "OWING TO KOREAN AND CHINESE EFFORTS, THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO CONFORM WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF BOTH SIDES AND IS READY FOR SIGNING BUT THE AMERICANS ARE MAKING VERY CLEAR THEIR DETERMINATION TO AVOID SIGNING IT...")
5D1247PCS

A58FX
PARLEYS (270)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMAND OF ATTEMPTING TO BURY KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS BY STEPPING UP AIR ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREA AND REPEATEDLY REQUESTING RECESSES IN THE TRUCE TALKS.
THE 35-MINUTE SESSION AT PANMUNJOM--FIRST IN A WEEK--FAILED TO PRODUCE ANY SOLUTION IN THE TRUCE-BLOCKING DEADLOCK OVER WAR PRISONER EXCHANGE.
DESPITE THEIR PROTESTS, THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO ANOTHER RECESS UNTIL AUG. 19.
GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED DELEGATE, COMPLAINED OF U.N. AIR ASSAULTS AND DECLARED THAT "ANY SO-CALLED MILITARY PRESSURE ON YOUR SIDE WILL ONLY INVITE YOU TO MISERABLE DEFEAT."
HE ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF OBSTRUCTING PEACE WITH REPEATED RECESSES --THE ONE UPCOMING IS THE THIRD WEEKLONG LAYOFF IN A ROW--AND SAID THE U.N. "IS ATTEMPTING TO BURY THESE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AND IS DESIGNING TO EXTEND THE WAR."
MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, CURTLY TOLD NAM IL THAT THE ALLIES WILL REPATRIATE ONLY 83,000 CAPTURED REDS. THE REDS DEMAND RETURN OF 116,000 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS BUT THE U.N. REFUSES TO FORCE ANY POW BACK TO RED CONTROL. ABOUT 100,000 ALLIED-HELD POWS AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES HAVE SAID IN SCREENINGS THAT THEY WILL RESIST REPATRIATION.
HARRISON LISTENED TO NAM IL'S COMPLAINTS AND DEMANDS FOR PRISONERS, THEN DECLARED:
"SINCE THERE IS NO WAY IN WHICH WE CAN CHANGE OUR POSITION AND SINCE IT CANNOT BE RECONCILED WITH YOUR PRESENT DEMANDS, THERE SEEMS TO BE NOTHING TO DISCUSS."
HE SAID THERE WAS NO NEED FOR DAILY MEETINGS AND SUGGESTED THE RECESS. NAM IL AGREED.
AT A STAFF OFFICERS MEETING LATER IN THE DAY, THE COMMUNISTS SAID U.N. WARPLANES FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE THREE TIMES ON AUG. 10. THE REDS ALSO SAID THEY WERE NOT SATISFIED WITH A U.N. REPLY TO A RED CHARGE THAT ALLIED SHELL FRAGMENTS FELL IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE AUG. 2. THE U.N.HAD SAID THERE WAS NO PROOF THE SHELLS WERE FIRED BY ALLIED GUNS.
LW333APD

A111FX
WITH PARLEYS (380)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS MAY BE ON THEIR DEATHBED.
THEY SEEM PARALYZED. THEY SHOW SYMPTOMS OF DYING A SLOW, DISTRESSING DEATH--ON THE DOORSTEP TO SUCCESS.
AFTER ONE YEER OF NEGOTIATING, WAR PRISONER EXCHANGE IS THE ONLY ISSUE BLOCKING THE PATH TO PEACE. BUT THERE SEEMS NO SOLUTION TO THIS QUESTION WHICH CAN SATISFY BOTH BELLIGERENTS.
KTHE U.N. AND COMMUNIST DELEGATES HAVE MET ONLY TWICE IN TWO WEEKS. THEY HAVE TALKED EXATLY ONE HOUR AND TWENTY-FOUR MINUTES IN THE PAST 17 DAYS.
TODAY, THE NEGOTIATORS CALLED ANOTHER WEEK-LONG RECESS. FOR SEVEN MORE DAYS, THE TRUCE TEAMS WILL BIDE THEIR TIME AT MUNSAN AND KAESONG AS THE WAR FLAMES ON.
MAJ. &3,. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, TOP U.N. DELEGATE, TODAY TERSELY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS: "THERE SEEMS NOTHING TO DISCUSS."
"THERE IS NO WAY," HARRISON EXPLAINED, "IN WHICH WE CAN CHANGE OUR POSITION." AND, HE ADDED, THE ALLIED STAND "CANNOT BE RECONCILED" WITH THE COMMUNIST DEMANDS.
NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, DEMANDS THE ALLIES RETURN 116,000 PRISONERS IN U.N. STOCKADES. HE SAYS THIS NUMBER MUST INCLUDE ALL 20,000 CHINESE SOLDIERS IN CAPTIVITY.
BUT HARRISON SAYS "NO" AND HE ADDS "NEVER."
THE U.N. COMMAND OFFERS TO RETURN 83,000 MEN, INCLUDING 6,400 CHINESE. THE REST HAVE RENOUNCED COMMUNISM, AND THE ALLIES STAUNCHLY REFUSE TO FORCE THEM BACK AT BAYONET-POINT.
IN JULY, THE DELEGATES WRESTLED WITH THE CONTOVERSY IN SECRET FIR 18 SESSIONS. BUT THE REDS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE 83,000 OFFER.
SECRECY WAS ENDED ON JULY 26, HARRISON ANGRILY WALKED OUT OF THE TENT AS NAM IL PROTESTED LOUDLY. THE TALKS HAVE BEEN IN ONE RECESS AFTER ANOTHER SINCE THEN, EXCEPT FOR MINOR STAFF SESSIONS.
THE RELUCTANT CHINESE UNDOUBTEDLY ARE THE ENEMY'S MAIN CONCERN.
THE COMMUNISTS DON'T WANT TO LET 13,600 OF RED CHINA'S FORMER SOLDIERS STAY SOUTH. NAM IL REPEATEDLY HAS TOLD HARRISON THAT NO ARMISTICE CAN POSSIBLY BE ACHIEVED UNLESS ALL 20,000 CHINESE ARE HAULED UP TO PANMUNJOM AND SENT ACROSS THE LINE.
NAM PLAYED THE SAME OLD RECORD TODAY. SO THE DEADLOCK GOES ON, AS TIGHT AS EVER. WHAT HOPES REMAIN FOR AN ARMISTICE?
THE ONLY VISIBLE NOTE OF ENCOURAGEMENT IS THE FACT THE DELEGATIONS ARE STILL MEETING--AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK. BOTH SIDES NATURALLY WOULD BE RELUCTANT TO GET THE BLAME FOR ENDING THE TALKS.

SO EACH SIDE PATIENTLY WAITS OUT THE OTHER. CLEARLY, WASHINGTON OR MOSCOW AND PEIPING MUST YIELD. AND ONLY A MAJOR POLICY SHIFT WILL BE A STRONG ENOUGH MEDICINE TO GET THE TALKS OFF THE SICKBED.
721APD

A151FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (400)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG. 12 (AP)-ANGRY U.S. MARINES FIGHTING ALONGSIDE FLAME-THROWING TANKS LAST NIGHT STORMED OVER BITTERLY-CONTESTED SIBERIA HILL ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT AND IN A ONE-TWO PUNCH SEIZED DOMINANT BUNKER RIDGE OVERLOOKING THE HILL.
THEN THEY DUG IN ON THE RIDGE, RUSHING UP PRE-FABRICATED BUNKER MATERIAL. THEY WAITED GRIMLY FOR THE EXPECTED CHINESE RED COUNTER-

EVEN IF HOSTILITIES SLACKEN IN KOREA, THOUSANDS OF WOUNDED MEN IN MILITARY HOSPITALS WILL REQUIRE BLOOD, STEELMAN SAID, AND PLASMA MUST BE STORED AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ATOMIC ATTACK.

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GG325PED

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ROMULO REPLIED THAT THE IDEA STEMMED FROM THE FACT THAT ALTHOUGH THE IDEA OF A PACIFIC UNION HAD ORIGINATED IN THE PHILIPPINES, THE ISLANDS WERE NOT REPRESENTED AT THE CONFERENCE.

HE ADDED:

"THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS PROPERLY CALLED THE HONOLULU CONFERENCE THE ANZUS CONFERENCE, FOR IT IS CONCERNED EXCLUSIVELY WITH IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SECURITY PACTS BETWEEN THE U.S., AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND." HE POINTED OUT THERE ALREADY EXISTS MACHINERY FOR MUTUAL CONSULTATION ON THEIR COMMON SECURITY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES.

TO A QUESTION WHAT HE CONSIDERED THE ROLE OF THE PHILIPPINES IN THE PACIFIC UNION, ROMULO REPLIED:

"THAT ROLE WOULD BE DICTATED BY ITS POSITION AS ONE OF THE LINKS IN THE CHAIN OF THE FREE WORLD'S DEFENSE IN THE PACIFIC. IT IS WELL TO BEAR IN MIND THAT THE PHILIPPINES AS A LINK IN THAT CHAIN MUST BE STRENGTHENED FOR THE COMMON GOOD, IT BEING AXIOMATIC THAT THE WHOLE CHAIN IS AS STRONG AS ITS WEAKEST LINK. ONE MUST NOT OVERLOOK THE PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTOR IN THE PICTURE--NAMELY, THE PHILIPPINES AS THE SHOW WINDOW OF DEMOCRACY IN THE FAR EAST NATURALLY CARRIES CONSIDERABLE MORAL WEIGHT."

SF625PED

B9449OMAHA, AUG. 10 (AP)-ROBERT BOLENDER, 34, NORMAL, ILL., RESTAURANT OWNER, IS THE NEW NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE CHINA-BURMA-INDIA VETERANS ASSOCIATION.

HE WAS ELECTED HERE YESTERDAY AT THE CLOSE OF THE FIFTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ORGANIZATION OF WORLD WAR TWO VETERANS WHO SERVED IN THE CBI THEATER. HE SUCCEEDS ERNEST BROSE, LENA, ILL.

WILLIAM ZIEGLER, HOUMA, LA., WAS NAMED VICE-COMMANDER.

NEXT YEAR'S CONVENTION WILL BE HELD IN MILWAUKEE, AUG. 13-16. THE 1954 CONVENTION SITE IS WASHINGTON.

JK420PCS NM

A145DN

(TEX OUT)

FORT WORTH, TEX., AUG.10 (AP)-A FIVE-STATE SEARCH CONTINUED TODAY FOR A MAN WHO TOOK PHOTOGRAPHS FRIDAY NEAR SECRET INSTALLATIONS AT THE BIG B-36 BASE HERE.

THE SEARCH WAS ORDERED AFTER MAJ. GEN. S. E. ANDERSON, 8TH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED THAT THE MAN, USING THE NAME OF A MAJOR, HAD DISAPPEARED AFTER "REPORTEDLY PHOTOGRAPHING RESTRICTED AREAS" OF CARSWELL AIR FORCE BASE. HE SAID THE MAN PRESENTED AN IDENTIFICATION CARD AND "WHAT APPEARED TO BE BONA-FIDE ORDERS TO REPORT TO THE AIR BASE." HE WAS DRIVING A 1951 CHEVROLET, ANDERSON SAID.

TODAY NEW YORK STATE AUTHORITIES NOTIFIED FORT WORTH POLICE THAT THE LICENSE PLATES ON THE AUTOMOBILE WERE ISSUED TO THE SAME NAME THAT WAS ON THE IDENTIFICATION CARD PRESENTED BY THE MAN IN A MAJOR'S UNIFORM.

EARLIER YESTERDAY CARSWELL OFFICIALS HAD SAID THE MAN WAS A BONA FIDE AIR FORCE MAJOR WHOSE ONLY VIOLATION WAS THE ONE AGAINST VISITORS TAKING A CAMERA ON THE BASE.

NI-NB-Y-JA922PCS

END
AUGUST 10,
1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 11, 1952

30.24- 5263

A190KX
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS (150)
MUNSAN, TUESDAY, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS ENTERED THEIR THIRD WEEK OF RECESS TODAY AFTER A BRIEF SESSION IN WHICH NEITHER SIDE GAVE GROUND ON THE BEDROCK ISSUE--PRISONER EXCHANGE.
MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATE, TOLD THE REDS BLUNTLY THERE WAS "NOTHING TO DISCUSS" INASMUCH AS THEY KEEP HARPING ON THE SAME OLD PROPAGANDA ARGUMENTS.
THE ALLIES HAVE FOR MONTHS PERSISTED IN THEIR REFUSAL TO RETURN ANY PRISONER AGAINST HIS WILL. THE REDS WANT THEM ALL BACK. THEY HAVE INSISTED THAT 116,000 BE RETURNED, BUT THE U. N. COMMAND SAYS ONLY 83,000 WISH TO GO HOME, THE REST RENOUNCING COMMUNISM.
(THE PEIPING RADIO, QUOTING A COMMUNIST CORRESPONDENT, SAID MONDAY: "OWING TO KOREAN AND CHINESE EFFORTS, THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT HAS BEEN BROUGHT TO CONFORM WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF BOTH SIDES AND IS READY FOR SIGNING BUT THE AMERICANS ARE MAKING VERY CLEAR THEIR DETERMINATION TO AVOID SIGNING IT...")
SD1247PCS

A58FX
PARLEYS (270)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS TODAY ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMAND OF ATTEMPTING TO BURY KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS BY STEPPING UP AIR ATTACKS ON NORTH KOREA AND REPEATEDLY REQUESTING RECESSES IN THE TRUCE TALKS.
THE 35-MINUTE SESSION AT PANMUNJOM--FIRST IN A WEEK--FAILED TO PRODUCE ANY SOLUTION IN THE TRUCE-BLOCKING DEADLOCK OVER WAR PRISONER EXCHANGE.
DESPITE THEIR PROTESTS, THE COMMUNISTS AGREED TO ANOTHER RECESS UNTIL AUG. 19.
GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED DELEGATE, COMPLAINED OF U.N. AIR ASSAULTS AND DECLARED THAT "ANY SO-CALLED MILITARY PRESSURE ON YOUR SIDE WILL ONLY INVITE YOU TO MISERABLE DEFEAT."
HE ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF OBSTRUCTING PEACE WITH REPEATED RECESSES --THE ONE UPCOMING IS THE THIRD WEEK-LONG LAYOFF IN A ROW--AND SAID THE U.N. "IS ATTEMPTING TO BURY THESE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AND IS DESIGNING TO EXTEND THE WAR."
MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR U.N. DELEGATE, CURTLY TOLD NAM IL THAT THE ALLIES WILL REPATRIATE ONLY 83,000 CAPTURED REDS. THE REDS DEMAND RETURN OF 116,000 COMMUNIST SOLDIERS BUT THE U.N. REFUSES TO FORCE ANY POW BACK TO RED CONTROL. ABOUT 100,000 ALLIED-HELD POWS AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES HAVE SAID IN SCREENINGS THAT THEY WILL RESIST REPATRIATION.
HARRISON LISTENED TO NAM IL'S COMPLAINTS AND DEMANDS FOR PRISONERS, THEN DECLARED:
"SINCE THERE IS NO WAY IN WHICH WE CAN CHANGE OUR POSITION AND SINCE IT CANNOT BE RECONCILED WITH YOUR PRESENT DEMANDS, THERE SEEMS TO BE NOTHING TO DISCUSS."
HE SAID THERE WAS NO NEED FOR DAILY MEETINGS AND SUGGESTED THE RECESS. NAM IL AGREED.
AT A STAFF OFFICERS MEETING LATER IN THE DAY, THE COMMUNISTS SAID U.N. WARPLANES FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE THREE TIMES ON AUG. 10. THE REDS ALSO SAID THEY WERE NOT SATISFIED WITH A U.N. REPLY TO A RED CHARGE THAT ALLIED SHELL FRAGMENTS FELL IN THE NEUTRAL ZONE AUG. 2. THE U.N.HAD SAID THERE WAS NO PROOF THE SHELLS WERE FIRED BY ALLIED GUNS.
LW333APD

A111FX
WITH PARLEYS (380)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS MAY BE ON THEIR DEATHBED.
THEY SEEM PARALYZED. THEY SHOW SYMPTOMS OF DYING A SLOW, DISTRESSING DEATH--ON THE DOORSTEP TO SUCCESS.
AFTER ONE YEER OF NEGOTIATING, WAR PRISONER EXCHANGE IS THE ONLY ISSUE BLOCKING THE PATH TO PEACE. BUT THERE SEEMS NO SOLUTION TO THIS QUESTION WHICH CAN SATISFY BOTH BELLIGERENTS.
KTHE U.N. AND COMMUNIST DELEGATES HAVE MET ONLY TWICE IN TWO WEEKS. THEY HAVE TALKED EXATLY ONE HOUR AND TWENTY-FOUR MINUTES IN THE PAST 17 DAYS.
TODAY, THE NEGOTIATORS CALLED ANOTHER WEEK-LONG RECESS. FOR SEVEN MORE DAYS, THE TRUCE TEAMS WILL BIDE THEIR TIME AT MUNSAN AND KAESONG AS THE WAR FLAMES ON.
MAJ. &3,. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, TOP U.N. DELEGATE, TODAY TERSELY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS: "THERE SEEMS NOTHING TO DISCUSS."
"THERE IS NO WAY," HARRISON EXPLAINED, "IN WHICH WE CAN CHANGE OUR POSITION." AND, HE ADDED, THE ALLIED STAND "CANNOT BE RECONCILED" WITH THE COMMUNIST DEMANDS.
NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED DELEGATE, DEMANDS THE ALLIES RETURN 116,000 PRISONERS IN U.N. STOCKADES. HE SAYS THIS NUMBER MUST INCLUDE ALL 20,000 CHINESE SOLDIERS IN CAPTIVITY.
BUT HARRISON SAYS "NO" AND HE ADDS "NEVER."
THE U.N. COMMAND OFFERS TO RETURN 83,000 MEN, INCLUDING 6,400 CHINESE. THE REST HAVE RENOUNCED COMMUNISM, AND THE ALLIES STAUNCHLY REFUSE TO FORCE THEM BACK AT BAYONET-POINT.
IN JULY, THE DELEGATES WRESTLED WITH THE CONTOVERSY IN SECRET FIR 18 SESSIONS. BUT THE REDS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE 83,000 OFFER.
SECRECY WAS ENDED. ON JULY 26, HARRISON ANGRILY WALKED OUT OF THE TENT AS NAM IL PROTESTED LOUDLY. THE TALKS HAVE BEEN IN ONE RECESS AFTER ANOTHER SINCE THEN, EXCEPT FOR MINOR STAFF SESSIONS.
THE RELUCTANT CHINESE UNDOUBTEDLY ARE THE ENEMY'S MAIN CONCERN.
THE COMMUNISTS DON'T WANT TO LET 13,600 OF RED CHINA'S FORMER SOLDIERS STAY SOUTH. NAM IL REPEATEDLY HAS TOLD HARRISON THAT NO ARMISTICE CAN POSSIBLY BE ACHIEVED UNLESS ALL 20,000 CHINESE ARE HAULED UP TO PANMUNJOM AND SENT ACROSS THE LINE.
NAM PLAYED THE SAME OLD RECORD TODAY. SO THE DEADLOCK GOES ON, AS TIGHT AS EVER. WHAT HOPES REMAIN FOR AN ARMISTICE?
THE ONLY VISIBLE NOTE OF ENCOURAGEMENT IS THE FACT THE DELEGATIONS ARE STILL MEETING--AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK. BOTH SIDES NATURALLY WOULD BE RELUCTANT TO GET THE BLAME FOR ENDING THE TALKS.

SO EACH SIDE PATIENTLY WAITS OUT THE OTHER. CLEARLY, WASHINGTON OR MOSCOW AND PEIPING MUST YIELD. AND ONLY A MAJOR POLICY SHIFT WILL BE A STRONG ENOUGH MEDICINE TO GET THE TALKS OFF THE SICKBED.
721APD

A151FX
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (400)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG. 12 (AP)-ANGRY U.S. MARINES FIGHTING ALONGSIDE FLAME-THROWING TANKS LAST NIGHT STORMED OVER BITTERLY-CONTESTED SIBERIA HILL ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT AND IN A ONE-TWO PUNCH SEIZED DOMINANT BUNKER RIDGE OVERLOOKING THE HILL.
THEN THEY DUG IN ON THE RIDGE, RUSHING UP PRE-FABRICATED BUNKER MATERIAL. THEY WAITED GRIMLY FOR THE EXPECTED CHINESE RED COUNTER-

EVEN IF HOSTILITIES SLACKEN IN KOREA, THOUSANDS OF WOUNDED MEN

ATTACK.
HEAVY RED CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.
THE FIGHTING MAD MARINES, FORCED TO TAKE "SIBERIA" THREE TIMES SINCE SATURDAY, POWERED THEIR FLAME-BELCHING TANKS WITHIN 20 FEET OF THE CREST AND CLEANED THE HILL WITH FIRE.
"THERE IS NOBODY ALIVE ON SIBERIA HILL THIS MORNING," A FIRST MARINE DIVISION OFFICER SAID.
AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID HE HAD A REPORT THAT A FEW CHINESE REMAINED ALIVE ON THE CREST, BUT HE AGREED THE MARINES FIRMLY CONTROLLED THE HILL.
FIFTH AIR FORCE WARPLANES BLASTED SIBERIA BEFORE THE ASSAULT. THE MARINES LAUNCHED DIVERSIONARY PROBES TO THREW THE REDS OFF BALANCE.
THEN TANKS AND LEATHERNECKS SWEPT INTO THE FOUGHT-OVER AREA AT 10:30 P.M. FIRST THEY FEINTED AT SAMOA HILL, A BATTLE-SCARRED KNOB. THEN THEY RUSHED SIBERIA. THIS TOO, WAS A DIVERSION--THE MAIN GOAL WAS STRATEGIC BUNKER RIDGE.
A LARGER LEATHERNECK FORCE HIT THE RIDGE AT 11 P.M.
CHINESE DEFENDERS FOUGHT DESPERATELY WITH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS AND GRENADES. THE MORTAR FIRE WAS INTENSE. ARTILLERY SHELLS FROM BOTH SIDES CRUMPED INTO THE RIDGE.
BY 2:30 A.M. THE MARINES HAD CLEANED OUT BUNKER RIDGE, NAMED AFTER THE WELL DUG-IN RED FORTIFICATIONS. CHINESE FOUGHT ON IN THE SADDLE BETWEEN BUNKER RIDGE AND SIBERIA HILL, BUT BY DAWN THESE TOO, WERE SILENCED.

A152FX
FAR TO THE NORTHEAST, NIGHT-FLYING B-26S IN A FOLLOW-UP RAID BOMBED A NORTH KOREAN CHEMICAL PLANT NEAR WONSAN WHICH HAD BEEN HIT EARLIER MONDAY BY A 150 PLANE ATTACK.
TTHE NAVY IN TOKYO ANNOUNCED TUESDAY THAT TWO U.S. DESTROYERS AND A BRITISH FRIGATE WERE HIT BY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERY FIRE DURING THE PAST WEEK IN SEA OF JAPAN OPERATIONS. IT REPORTED ONE AMERICAN AND ONE BRITISH SEAMEN WERE KILLED AND 14 WERE WOUNDED.
THE SHIPS WERE THE DESTROYERS J. R. PIERCE AND BARTON AND THE BRITISH FRIGATE MOUNTS BAY.
GEN. MARK CLARK, FAR EASTERN COMMANDER, AND MRS. CLARK ARRIVED IN SEOUL TODAY SHORTLY AFTER THE MARINES HAD WON BUNKER RIDGE AND CONTROL OF SIBERIA HILL TO THE NORTHEAST.
THE INTENSE FIGHTING IN THE SECTOR WAS KICKED OFF SATURDAY WHEN CHINESE REDS WON SIBERIA HILL.

BITTER FIGHTS HAVE RAGED AROUND THE KNOB, EAST OF PANMUNJOM, FOR THE PAST FEW DAYS.
THE LEATHERNECKS AND CHINESE FOUGHT FIERCE HAND-TO-HAND CLASHES. ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGES FROM BOTH SIDES CRASHED ON THE HILL.
WHEN THE CHINESE HELD SIBERIA, ALLIED WARPLANES ATTACKING IN WAVES SEARED AND BLASTED ITS SLOPES.
FLAME-THROWING TANKS AND INFANTRY ATTACKED AT 10:30 P.M. LAST NIGHT. THEY STORMED UP THE SLOPES OF SIBERIA, CLEANING OUT BUNKER AFTER BUNKER WITH GRENDADES AND FLAME-THROWERS.
THEN THEY SWEPT ON UP BUNKER RIDGE, OVERLOOKING THE HILL.
THE MARINES CLEANED OUT "A LOT OF BUNKERS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID--"AND THEN THEY REALLY STARTED DIGGING IN."
THE DIGGING IN WAS IN PREPARATION FOR POSSIBLE COUNTERATTACK BY THE CHINESE WHO REPEATEDLY IN THE PAST FEW DAYS HAVE SHOWN THEIR AGGRESSIVENESS AND DESIRE FOR THE HILL.

A95KX
THE SPOKESMAN SAID RED CASUALTIES WERE BELIEVES TO BE VERY HEAVY, "BOTH AT SIBERIA HILL AND AT BUNKER RIDGE."
HE DESCRIBED ALLIED CASUALTIES AS VERY LIGHT.
THE FIGHTING WAS OVER BY 3 A.M. TUESDAY.
"WE ARE IN COMMAND OF SIBERIA HILL NOW," THE SPOKESMAN SAID, "THOUGH

THE LICENSE PLATES ON THE AUTOMOBILE

NOBODY ALIVE IS ON IT."
HE EXPLAINED THAT MARINE FIRE FROM BUNKER RIDGE CAN SWEEP THE HILL.
THE MARINES LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK ON SIBERIA AS A DIVERSIONARY SWEEP FOR THE MAIN THRUST AT BUNKER RIDGE, CONSIDERED MORE IMPORTANT STRATEGICALLY.
THE FORCE WHICH SEIZED BUNKER RIDGE--LONG HELD BY THE REDS--WAS MUCH LARGER THAN THAT USED TO CLEAN OUT SIBERIA.
CHINESE WON THE LOW KNOB ON SATURDAY. MARINES RETOOK IT SUNDAY MORNING BUT LOST IT AGAIN 15 MINUTES LATER. THE LEATHERNECKS FORGED TO THE TOP SHORTLY AFTER SUNDAY MIDNIGHT BUT HARD-FIGHTING CHINESE WERE BACK ON THE TOP BEFORE DAWN.
IN THE AIR WAR, UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES SMASHED A SPRAWLING NORTH KOREAN CHEMICAL PLANT MONDAY.
THE TARGET WAS NORTH OF NAMSOK, ABOUT 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE BOMBARDED WRECKAGE OF WONSAN ON KOREA'S NORTHEAST COAST. SMOKE BILLOWED FROM FIRES AND EXPLOSIONS IN 29 BUILDINGS AND A POWER STATION.
"OUR BOMBS WERE ALL RIGHT ON THE BUTTON," SAID LT. ROBERT D. PAYNE OF SMITHVILLE, MO.
THE CHEMICAL INSTALLATION WAS HIT BY 150 FIGHTER-BOMBERS, INCLUDING U. S. MARINE CORSAIRS. THEY UNLOADED MORE THAN 140 TONS OF BOMBS AND RAKED THE AREA WITH REPEATED STRAFING RUNS.
OTHER FIGHTER-BOMBERS POUNDED COMMUNIST SUPPLY BUILDINGS AT HAEJU, NEAR PARALLEL 38 ON KOREA'S WEST COAST, AND SEARED RED POSITIONS ALONG THE WINDING BATTLEFRONT.
U. S. SABRE JETS PROBABLY DESTROYED ONE MIG AND DAMAGED ANOTHER IN RENEWED AIR BATTLES, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.
ON SIBERIA HILL IN THE WESTERN SECTOR ELEMENTS OF THE U. S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION KEPT THE PRESSURE ON CHINESE REDS WHO GAINED THE CREST SUNDAY AFTER BITTER SEE-SAW CLASHES IN WHICH THE KNOB CHANGED HANDS FIVE TIMES IN TWO DAYS.
THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ACTION ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT WAS RELATIVELY LIGHT MONDAY.
THE ALLIES' NEWEST JET ACE, CAPT. CLIFFORD D. JOLLEY OF SALT LAKE CITY, WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING ANOTHER MIG IN THE EIGHTH STRAIGHT DAY OF DOG FIGHTS IN FAR NORTHWEST KOREA.
JOLLEY KNOCKED DOWN THREE OF THE COMMUNIST JET FIGHTERS LAST WEEK. HE HAD THIS TO SAY ABOUT HIS LATEST BRUSH WITH THE REDS:
"THIS MIG WAS ON MY WINGMAN'S TAIL AND I FIRED ONE BURST TO SCARE HIM OFF. I HIT HIM IN THE FUSELAGE BUT I HAD A MIG ON MY TAIL AND HAD TO BREAK OFF."
SD12AAPCS

A140FX
FIRST LEAD WAR (90)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SEOUL, AUG 11-(AP)-ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS TODAY TURNED A BIG NORTH KOREAN CHEMICAL PLANT INTO A MASS OF RAGING FLAMES IN A CONCENTRATED ATTACK WITH HIGH EXPLOSIVES AND FIRE BOMBS.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID 150 PLANES, INCLUDING MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS, REAPED DESTRUCTION ON THE CHEMICAL PLANT NEAR NAMSOK, WHICH IS ABOUT 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE BATTERED EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN.
RETURNING PILOTS SAID GREAT CLOUDS OF BLACK SMOKE HUNG OVER THE BUILDING AREA, WHICH COVERS A MOUNTAIN SIDE.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID SABRE JET PILOTS TODAY PROBABLY DESTROYED ONE RUSSIAN-MADE MIG 15 AND DAMAGED ANOTHER IN THE EIGHTH STRAIGHT DAY OF JET BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA. THIS RAN THE U.N. MIG BAG FOR THE EIGHT DAYS TO 19 DESTROYED, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED, AND 20 DAMAGED.
IN TODAY'S CLASH NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER, FOUR SABRES FOUGHT WITH FOUR MIGS AT 35,000 FEET.

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY NIGHT COMMUNIQUE SAID FIGHTING CONTINUED TODAY FOR THE LONELY OUTPOST ON SIBERA HILL. ENEMY CASUALTIES THROUGH SUNDAY IN THE HILL FIGHT WERE ESTIMATED AT 225 KILLED AND 250 WOUNDED.

U.N. WARPLANES FLEW MORE THAN 150 SORTIES (INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS) AGAINST THE HILL WITH FLAMING GASOLINE, ROCKETS, BOMBS AND MACHINE GUN FIRE.

FIGHTING CLOSED TO HAND-TO-HAND BATTLES SEVERAL TIMES SINCE THE REDS FIRST CAPTURED THE HILL. THE CHINESE LAST RECAPTURED THE HILL AT 5 A.M. TODAY.

THE TEMPERATURE ROSE TO 104 DEGREES AT TIMES DURING THE FURIOUS FIGHTING.

SIBERIA HILL--SOURCE OF THE SOLDIERS' NICKNAME FOR THE HEIGH IS OBSCURE--IS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF SCATTERED AND VIOLENT BATTLES FOR LONELY OUTPOSTS.

A FRONT LINE BATTALION OFFICER CALLED THE FIGHTS THE "CREEPING OFFENSIVE OF THE COMMUNISTS."

HE SAID THE RED STRATEGY SEEMED TO BE--MAKE A QUICK THRUST TO WIN A HILL AND THEN QUICKLY FORTIFY IT TO MAKE ITS RECAPTURE DIFFICULT AND COSTLY.

EXCEPT FOR THE WESTERN FRONT, THE REST OF THE BATTLE LINE WAS RELATIVELY QUIET. RED ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE FELL OFF FROM MORE THAN 21,000 ROUNDS SATURDAY TO 8,365 SUNDAY.

CAPITAL HILL ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, WHICH EXCHANGED HANDS SIX TIMES IN BITTER FIGHTING LAST WEEK, WAS STILL HELD BY ITS SOUTH KOREAN DEFENDERS. THEY REPORTED LITTLE ACTIVITY.

U.N. PLANES SWEPT UP AND DOWN THE FRONT LINE SMASHING COMMUNIST TARGETS. PILOTS REPORTED THEY KNOCKED OUT SIX TROOP BUNKERS, WRECKED NINE TROOP AND SUPPLY BUILDINGS, AND INFLICTED 17 TROOP CASUALTIES.

AN EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID COMMUNIST CASUALTIES FOR GROUND ACTIONS BETWEEN AUG.1-7 INCLUDED 1,245 KILLED, 1,268 WOUNDED, AND SEVEN PRISONERS.

ABOUT 150 AIR FORCE AND ATTACHED MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS HIT A NORTH KOREAN CHEMICAL PLANT AND TROOP CONCENTRATION AT NOON TODAY.

THE NAVY SAID THE CARRIER BON HOMME RICHARD JOINED TASK FORCE 77 OFF THE KOREAN EAST COAST, REPLACING THE DAMAGED AMERICAN CARRIER BOXER. THE BOXER WAS RELIEVED AFTER A PLANE CAUGHT FIRE AND RESULTING EXPLOSIONS CAUSED NINE DEATHS AND 75 INJURIES.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID PILOTS ON THE CHEMICAL PLANT RAID REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 29 OCCUPIED BUILDINGS AND TWO OTHERS. IT SAID THEY ALSO DAMAGED A POWER STATION, STARTED RAGING FIRES, AND OBSERVED A SECONDARY EXPLOSION.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE CHEMICAL TARGET--NORTH OF NAMSOK AND NORTHWEST OF THE BATTERED EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN--WAS HIT BY 140 TONS OF BOMBS AND STRAFED WITH 1,500 ROUNDS OF MACHINEGUN FIRE.

LW545AED NM

A9WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 11).

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 60 BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA IN A NEW LIST (NO. 625) THAT INCLUDED 18 KILLED, 38 WOUNDED, THREE MISSING AND ONE INJURED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY AUG. 11).

RH226AED

B25KX (Q)

SEOUL,KOREA,AUG.11-(AP)-LT.KENNETH E.DRUCKENBRODT (1233 VASSAR DRIVE) KALAMAZOO, MICH., WAS CREDITED WITH PROBABLY DESTROYING A RED FIGHTER TODAY IN AN AIR BATTLE NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED. IT WAS DRUCKENBRODT'S FIRST CLAIM.

VR629ACS

30 24= 5265

A156FX

FIRST LEAD CLARK (A82FX)

SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG. 12 (AP)-GEN. AND MRS. MARK CLARK ARRIVED BY PLANE IN SEOUL TODAY TO ATTEND THE SECOND INAUGURATION OF PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE NEXT FRIDAY.

THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER AND HIS WIFE WERE MET BY GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

THE SMILING MRS. CLARK WORE A LIGHT RED SUIT AND A HAT WITH A VEIL. SHE SAID SHE WOULD VISIT U.N. HOSPITALS AND TALK WITH WOUNDED SOLDIERS DURING HER STAY IN SEOUL.

GENERAL CLARK, WEARING BATTLE FATIGUES WITH CAMOUFLAGE SCARF AROUND HIS NECK, SAID HE INTENDED TO VISIT SOME FORWARD ALLIED UNITS PRIOR TO THE INAUGURATION.

"I DON'T WANT TO SAY EXACTLY WHERE I AM GOING," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD DO ANY TALKING AT THE INAUGURATION CEREMONIES, CLARK SMILED AND SAID: "NO, I WILL NOT DO ANY TALKING. I WILL ONLY LISTEN."

NO PICKUP.

1952

PY1048PPD NM

A139KX

SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG. 12-(AP)-GENERAL AND MRS. MARK CLARK ARRIVED IN SEOUL TODAY BY PLANE FROM JAPAN. THE WIFE OF THE ALLIED COMMANDER IS EXPECTED TO VISIT UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HOSPITALS IN KOREA.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT OF CLARK'S ITINERARY.

FJ1030PCS

A126KX

(350)

PRECEDE WASHINGTON (A11WX)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 12-(AP)-TWO U. S. DESTROYERS AND A BRITISH FRIGATE WERE HIT BY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERY FIRE AND ALL SUFFERED CASUALTIES IN THE PAST WEEK OF KOREAN FIGHTING.

ONE AMERICAN AND ONE BRITISH SAILOR WAS KILLED AND A TOTAL OF 14 WOUNDED.

FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THE SHIPS STRUCK BY RED GUNFIRE WERE THE U. S. DESTROYERS J. R. PIERCE AND BARTON AND THE BRITISH FRIGATE MOUNTS BAY.

TWO OTHER U. S. DESTROYERS, THE SOLEY AND VAN VALKENBURGH, WERE FIRED UPON BUT NOT HIT, THE NAVY SAID. ALL CONTINUED IN ACTION TO SUPPRESS COMMUNIST SHORE FIRE.

BOATSWAIN'S MATE THIRD CLASS DALE P. GRAY, ROUTE 1, WENATCHEE, WASH., WAS KILLED BY A BURST OF SHELL FRAGMENTS THAT HIT THE BARTON.

ONE SEAMAN WAS KILLED AND FOUR WERE WOUNDED SERIOUSLY ABOARD THE MOUNTS BAY.

THE SEAMEN ABOARD THE J. R. PIERCE WERE WOUNDED. THE NAVY SAID THREE REQUIRED HOSPITALIZATION.

THE NAMES WERE NOT AVAILABLE IN TOKYO.

THE NAVY GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE ACTIONS:

THE BARTON WAS HIT AUG. 10 AS SHE PATROLLED THE EAST COAST OFF WONSAN. AT SUNSET, ENEMY GUNS IN THE BATTERED PORT CITY OPENED FIRE ON U. N.-HELD ISLANDS IN THE HARBOR AND ON SHIPS CRUISING OFFSHORE. CMDR. FLOYD T. THOMPSON, FOSTORIA, O., MANEUVERED THE BARTON INTO POSITION OFF THE HODO PANDO PENINSULA AND BEGAN COUNTER-BATTERY FIRE. SEVEN ENEMY GUNS RANGING FROM 75 TO 105 MILLIMETER JOINED IN AGAINST THE DESTROYER AND ABOUT 90 FLASHES WERE COUNTED FROM THE RED ARTILLERY.

THE BARTON RETURNED MORE THAN 700 FIVE-INCH ROUNDS, SUSPENDING FIRE AS DARKNESS FELL. EARLY IN THE DUEL, AN ENEMY SHELL BLASTED A THREE-FOOT HOLE IN THE DESTROYER'S STACK. SHELL FRAGMENTS FROM THAT BURST KILLED THE AMERICAN SAILOR.

EARLIER THE SAME DAY, THE BRITISH FRIGATE COMMANDED BY CAPT. A. F. P. LEWIS WAS FIRED ON FROM CHAHO. TWO HITS WERE SCORED BY THE RED

GUNS, INFLICTING ONLY MINOR DAMAGE, BUT ONE SEAMAN WAS KILLED AND FOUR WERE WOUNDED.

THE INJURED WERE TREATED ABOARD THE AMERICAN CRUISER JUNEAU AND TODAY WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE HOSPITAL SHIP H. M. S. MAINE.

ON AUG. 6, THE DESTROYER PIERCE WAS BOMBARDED BY ABOUT 100 ROUNDS OF COMMUNIST SHORE FIRE AS SHE WAS SHELLING A WRECKED TRAIN AT TANCHON. THE DESTROYER WAS HIT SEVEN TIMES BY THE 105-MILLIMETER FIRE. DAMAGE TO THE SHIP WAS SUPERFICIAL, BUT 10 MEN WERE WOUNDED.

THE PIERCE IS COMMANDED BY CMDR. O. C. FOOTE, JR., NORFOLK, VA.

THE NAVY SAID THE COMMANDER OF THE PIERCE REPORTED HIS SHIP WAS ABLE TO CONTINUE IN ACTION BUT THAT HE WAS ORDERED BACK TO A JAPANESE PORT WHERE REPAIRS COULD BE MADE.

THE PIERCE IS NOW AT SASEBO NAVAL BASE, UNDERGOING REPAIRS.

DAMAGE TO THE DESTROYER WAS CONFINED TO THE SUPERSTRUCTURE WHICH WAS RIDDLED WITH HOLES FROM FLYING STEEL. ONE OF THE GAPS MEASURED MORE THAN FOUR FEET LONG. THE NAVY SAID NO VITAL MECHANISM WAS PUT OUT OF OPERATION.

1952

EB95RPPD

A11WX

(130)

WASHINGTON, AUG.11-(AP)-THE DESTROYERS JOHN R.PIERCE AND BARTON HAVE BEEN HIT BY ENEMY SHORE FIRE OFF KOREA THE NAVY REPORTED TODAY, WITH ONE MAN SERIOUSLY WOUNDED ON THE PIERCE AND ONE KILLED ON THE BARTON.

LISTED AS KILLED IN ACTION WAS BOATSWAIN'S MATE THIRD CLASS DALE FOENIX (CQ) GRAY, SON OF BENJAMIN T.GRAY, ROUTE 1, WENATCHEE, WASH.

ENSIGN DONALD L.KEACH, SON OF MRS.EVERETT T.KEACH, SR. BOX 116, SOUTH ORRINGTON, ME., WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.

THE BARTON WAS HIT BY 75 MM. SHELL FIRE IN THE VICINITY OF WONSAN AUG. 10. ONE STACK WAS HIT AND NUMEROUS SHRAPNEL HOLES WERE CAUSED BY THE ENEMY SHELLBURSTS BUT THE DESTROYER CONTINUED OPERATIONS, FIRING 734 ROUNDS OF FIVE-INCH AMMUNITION.

THE NAVY SAID THE PIERCE WAS HIT OFF SONGJIN, SUFFERING SERIOUS DAMAGE WHICH FORCED THE DESTROYER TO LEAVE THE SCENE OF ACTION. THIS OCCURRED AUG. 6, THE NAVY SAID IN A BELATED REPORT WHICH GAVE NO FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE EXTENT OF DAMAGE.

THE NAVY SAID THE PIERCE WAS HIT REPEATEDLY AND THAT HOLES IN THE SUPERSTRUCTURE RANGED IN DIAMETER FROM A FEW INCHES TO GAPING BREACHES IN THE STACKS MEASURING MORE THAN FOUR FEET.

THE DESTROYER'S RADIO ANTENNA WAS SHOT AWAY, THE TORPEDO MOUNT AND ONE GUN DIRECTOR WERE DAMAGED AND THE SHIP WAS HOLED THROUGH THE SICK BAY, THE LOG ROOM AND THE PORT PASSAGE IN THE AFTERPART OF THE VESSEL.

THE NAVY SAID THE PIERCE COULD HAVE CONTINUED OPERATION AFTER LOCAL EMERGENCY REPAIRS, BUT THAT IT WAS DECIDED TO TAKE HER OUT OF ACTION AFTER THE FIRING HAD CEASED AT SONGJIN SO THAT MORE PERMANENT PATCHES COULD BE APPLIED AT A NAVAL YARD.

JA/BU521PED

A121

LONDON, AUG.11-(AP)-SEVEN MEN WHO THREW "GO HOME" LEAFLETS AT GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AT LONDON AIRPORT JULY 9 DREW FINES RANGING FROM TWO TO 15 POUNDS ($5.60 TO $42) TODAY.

THE DEMONSTRATION TOOK PLACE WHEN THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ATLANTIC TREATY FORCES IN EUROPE ARRIVED FOR HIS FIRST OFFICIAL VISIT TO BRITAIN. THE LEAFLETS, FOLLOWING THE USUAL COMMUNIST LINE, DESCRIBED RIDGWAY AS THE OVERLORD OF EUROPE AND SAID HE WAS COMING TO LONDON TO GIVE THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT NEW ORDERS.

THE MEN WERE CONVICTED OF "USING INSULTING BEHAVIOR THAT MIGHT CAUSE A BREACH OF THE PEACE."

EV1052AED

A67

(650)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, AUG.11)

BY TOM OCHILTREE

(ADVANCE) LONDON,AUG.10-(AP)-LEFT-WINGER ANEURIN BEVAN--THE FIREBRAND OF BRITISH POLITICS--COULD BASK WITH SOME REASON TODAY IN THE PRESTIGE THAT GOES WITH SUCCESSFUL PROPHESY.

BUT THIS PERSONAL SUCCESS, ODDLY ENOUGH, COMES AT A TIME WHEN HIS INSURGENCY WITHIN THE SOCIALISTIC LABOR PARTY SHOWS SIGNS OF UNCERTAINTY.

FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE, A SOFT-SPEAKING MODERATE WHO IS THE OFFICIAL LEADER OF THE PARTY, HAS ASSUMED A NEW BELLIGERENT POSE--READY TO STRIKE BACK AT BEVANITE SNIPING.

THIS COULD MEAN A REAL SHOW-DOWN WHEN THE LABOR PARTY CONFERENCE OPENS AT THE SEASIDE RESORT OF MORECAMBE SEPT. 29.

POLITICAL WRITERS OF NEWSPAPERS SUPPORTING WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT ARE PREDICTING JUST SUCH A ROW.

BUT THERE IS ANOTHER THEORY THAT GOES LIKE THIS:

THE BEVANITES WILL KEEP THE PRESSURE ON THE PARTY'S OFFICIAL LEADERSHIP, BUT WILL NOT TRY FOR A KNOCKOUT. THE DREAD OF THE LEFT-WINGERS IS THAT THEY WILL MOVE TOO SOON AND OVERREACH THEMSELVES.

SOME RECENT SPEECHES OF BEVAN'S FOLLOWERS CAN BE INTERPRETED THIS WAY. BUT WHETHER THE THESIS IS TRUE OR NOT, THIS MUCH IS CERTAIN. THE BEVANITES THINK TIME AND EVENTS ARE ON THEIR SIDE.

THIS GOES BACK TO BEVAN'S PROPHESY WHEN THE MOON-FACED WELSH ORATOR PULLED OUT OF THE LABOR GOVERNMENT IN THE SPRING OF 1951, HE MAINTAINED ATTLEE HAD COMMITTED BRITAIN TO A REARMAMENT PROGRAM THAT WAS SO LARGE IT WOULD CRIPPLE THE NATION'S ECONOMY.

MORE AND MORE LABORITES HAVE BECOME WILLING TO CONCEDE A MEASURE OF TRUTH IN THAT CLAIM. NOW THE CONSERVATIVES ARE SHOWING CONCERN. PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HIMSELF TOLD PARLIAMENT JULY 30 THAT DOLLAR-PINCHED BRITAIN MUST LIMIT HER REARMAMENT DRIVE TO AVERT A "PLUNGE INTO BANKRUPTCY."

FOR THE BEVANITES, THAT WAS TAKEN AS VINDICATION WITH A VENGEANCE.

CHURCHILL AND HIS CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, R.A. BUTLER, DID NOT GO INTO DETAILS OTHER THAN TO SAY THAT BRITAIN PLANNED TO SELL ARMS TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN ALLIES AND TO IMPLY THAT THE PRIORITY OF MAKING ARMS BEFORE CIVILIAN EXPORTS WOULD BE MODIFIED.

1952

AS INITIATED BY ATTLEE'S OLD LABOR GOVERNMENT, THE ARMS PROGRAM CALLED FOR THE EXPENDITURE OF 4,700,000,000 POUNDS ($13,160,000,000) IN A THREE-YEAR PERIOD. LATER THE TIME WAS STRETCHED OUT TO FOUR YEARS. IT LOOKS LIKE THERE WILL BE MORE STRETCHING OUT TO COME.

TWO RECENT DEVELOPMENTS HAVE CLOUDED THE "I-TOLD-YOU-SO" JUBILATION OF THE BEVANITES. A RECENT PUBLIC OPINION POLL SHOWED SUPPORT FOR BEVAN AMONG THE RANK AND FILE OF LABOR VOTERS DECLINED FROM 32 PER CENT LAST MARCH TO 26 PER CENT IN JULY.

THEN THE MODERATES THEMSELVES DROPPED THE POSE THAT THE WHOLE BEVANITE BUSINESS WAS JUST A MINOR FAMILY SQUABBLE. TWO ATTLEE SUPPORTERS--RICHARD R.STOKES, A FORMER MINISTER OF WORKS, AND WOODROW WYATT, A FORMER PARLIAMENTARY UNDERSECRETARY FOR THE WAR OFFICE--CALLED THE NEW TUNE.

STOKES CONDEMNED THE BEVANITES AS "A PARTY WITHIN A PARTY" AND ACCUSED THEM OF ATTEMPTING TO DICTATE THE PARTY POLICY.

WYATT PUBLICLY ACCUSED THE BEVANITES OF ATTEMPTING TO "WEAKEN AND REPLACE PRESENT LEADERSHIP" AND OF "COMING DANGEROUSLY NEAR FORMING A THIRD PARTY OF THEIR OWN."

IT IS CUSTOMARY IN BRITISH POLITICS FOR A PARTY OUT OF POWER TO SET UP A SHADOW CABINET OF MEN WHO WILL TAKE OVER MINISTERIAL POSTS WHEN THE PARTY GETS BACK IN OFFICE. THE PRESENT LABOR SHADOW CABINET HAS NO BEVANITES--A POINT THE LEFT-WINGERS MAY RAISE AT THE

MORECAMBE CONVENTION.
THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE REPORTED LAST WEEK THE BEVANITES HAVE SET UP A SHADOW CABINET OF THEIR OWN, WITH BEVAN AS "PRIME MINISTER."
THIS DREW A DENIAL FROM MICHAEL FOOT, ANOTHER BEVANITE, WHO DESCRIBED THE REPORT AS "COMPLETE BUNKUM."
LORD BEAVERBROOK'S ANTI-LABORITE DAILY EXPRESS PREDICTED THE LEFT-WINGERS MIGHT TRY AT MORECAMBE TO ELECT BEVAN VICE-CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY, LEADING TO "AUTOMATIC CHAIRMANSHIP--AND HEAD OF THE WHOLE SOCIALIST MOVEMENT--AT THE END OF 1953."
THE EXPRESS SAID THIS WOULD INCREASE BEVAN'S INFLUENCE "BUT HE MAY PREFER TO WAIT UNTIL 1954 OR 1955, WHICH HAVE A STRONGER CHANCE OF BEING (NATIONAL) ELECTION YEARS."
AGE IS ON BEVAN'S SIDE. HE IS 54; ATTLEE 69.
ATTLEE, IN AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO SQUELCH RUMORS HE IS AILING AND READY TO STEP DOWN FROM THE PARTY LEADERSHIP, RECENTLY WENT OUT OF HIS WAY TO ISSUE A PUBLIC STATEMENT THAT HE WAS FEELING FINE.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, AUG.11--MOVED AUG.9)
M.J947PED

A23
LLANBERIS, WALES, AUG. 11-(AP)-AN R.A.F. PLANE CRASHED ON A RAILWAY TRACK ON SNOWDEN MOUNTAIN TODAY KILLING THREE FLIERS AND MAROONING TWO TRAINLOADS OF TOURISTS NEAR THE STORM-BATTERED SUMMIT.
THE FLAMING DEBRIS FROM THE PLANE BLOCKED THE TRACK OF THE EXCURSION RAILWAY TRAPPING ABOUT 120 TOURISTS. BY THE TIME THE TRACK WAS CLEARED, A STORM OF SUCH VIOLENCE HAD SET IN THAT RAILWAY EXECUTIVES DECIDED AGAINST MAKING THE TRIP BACK TO SEA-LEVEL. A LOCOMOTIVE MADE THE HAZARDOUS 2,500-FOOT ASCENT UP THE SPIRALING RAILWAY TO BRING FOOD TO THE PASSENGERS WHO MUST SPEND THE NIGHT IN THE UNHEATED CARS.
S1.540PED

A36
ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND, AUG. 11-(AP)-BURGLAR JOHNNY RAMENSKY--SO GOOD AT BUSTING SAFES THAT THE GOVERNMENT GAVE HIM A JOB DOING JUST THAT DURING WORLD WAR II--BUSTED OUT OF SCOTLAND'S TOUGHEST JAIL TODAY.
GUARDS FOUND A DUMMY IN RAMENSKY'S BED AT ABERDEEN'S PETERHEAD PRISON AT THE MORNING CHECKUP. POLICE WERE STILL SCOURING THE COUNTRY-SIDE FOR HIM TONIGHT.
RAMENSKY, RATED BY POLICE AS BRITAINS MOST SKILLED CRACKSMEN, WAS TAKEN OUT OF PRISON BY SCOTLAND YARD AUTHORITIES IN 1942 TO PARACHUTE BEHIND GERMAN AND ITALIAN LINES, CRACK SAFES AND BRING BACK ENEMY SECRETS.
BUT HE WENT BACK TO PRISON UNDER A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR BREAKING INTO A BRITISH POST OFFICE LAST YEAR.
VP627PED

A70
(180)
CORK, IRELAND, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE BREATHLESSLY AWAITED LOVE AFFAIR BETWEEN THE BEAUTIFUL IRISH MILKMAID AND THE AMERICAN PEN PAL SHE FOUND IN A BOTTLE IS NOT TO BE, SHE SAYS.
BREDA O'SULLIVAN, 24, TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY:
"THERE IS NO ROMANCE, AND THERE WILL BE NO WEDDING."
"THAT'S RIGHT," SAID FRANK HAYOSTAK, THE 27-YEAR-OLD ARC WELDER OF JOHNSTOWN, PA.
HE STARTED THE WHOLE BUSINESS WHEN HE TOSSED A BOTTLE WITH HIS ADDRESS IN IT FROM A SHIP TAKING HIM ACROSS THE ATLANTIC IN 1945 AS A HOMEWARD-BOUND GI. SHE PLUCKED THE NOTE OFF THE BEACH, AND THEY STARTED TO CORRESPOND.
LAST WEEK HE FLEW FROM AMERICA TO MEET HER. THEY SLIPPED AWAY ON SEVERAL SIGHTSEEING JAUNTS TO BEAUTY SPOTS OF SOUTHERN AND WESTERN IRELAND. NEWSMEN CAUGHT UP WITH THEM OVER THE WEEKEND WHEN THEY REACHED BLARNEY CASTLE TO KISS THE FAMED BLARNEY STONE, AS ALL TOURISTS MUST.
THE STONE IS SUPPOSED TO IMPART TO THOSE WHOSE LIPS TOUCH IT THE GIFT OF MOVING ELOQUENCE.
AND BREDA AND FRANK WERE ELOQUENT WHEN THEY BLUSHED, LAUGHED AND TOLD HOVERING REPORTERS THERE WOULD BE NO ROMANTIC STORYBOOK ENDING TO THEIR FRIENDSHIP. HE SAID HE WAS CHARMED BY IRELAND'S HOSPITALITY. HE EXPECTS TO STAY UNTIL ABOUT AUG. 21.
"NO," SHE SAID, "I'M NOT GOING TO AMERICA TO REPAY FRANK'S VISIT, BUT WE WILL REMAIN GOOD PEN PALS."
SM718AED

A187
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD RIDGWAY
BY HARVEY HUDSON
SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, AUG. 11-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SAID TODAY THE MILITARY MEANS FOR DEFENSE OF THE WEST ARE "SERIOUSLY INADEQUATE IN SEVERAL VITAL CATEGORIES" AND THAT THE 1952 TARGETS FOR MEN AND MATERIEL MIGHT NOT BE MET.
AND HE SAID THE THREAT OF WAR IS STILL AS BIG AS EVER.
BUT THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE WAS FULL OF PRAISE FOR THE PROGRESS THAT ALREADY HAS BEEN MADE IN PUTTING TOGETHER AN EFFECTIVE MACHINERY FOR DEFENSE. HE SAID HE WAS CERTAIN ALL OF THE PROBLEMS COULD BE SOLVED "ON THE BASIS OF MUTUAL CONFIDENCE CREATED IN THE LAST YEAR AND A HALF."
RIDGWAY TOLD CORRESPONDENTS AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE AT SHAPE THERE IS "NO RELIABLE EVIDENCE KNOWN TO ME" THAT THE MENACE OF AGGRESSION HAS DIMINISHED.
RIDGWAY SAID HE STILL THOUGHT IT POSSIBLE FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) PARTNERS TO REACH THEIR GOAL OF 25 ACTIVE DIVIONS, 25 RESERVE DIVISIONS AND 4,000 AIRCRAFT BY THE END OF 1952.
THIS STATEMENT WAS AT SLIGHT VARIANCE WITH THAT OF GEN.OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO SAID IN A BROADCAST FROM WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT THE NATO POWERS WOULD NOT REACH THEIR 50-DIVISION GOAL BY 1952 BUT WOULD "APPROACH IT."
THE DIFFICULTIES IN MEETING THE COMMIEMENTS HAVE CREATED SOME THORNY ARGUMENTS AMONG THE ALLIES.
FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN AT ODDS OVER THE AMOUNT OF MONEY TO BE GRANTED BY AMERICA FOR MILITARY OFFSHORE PURCHASES IN EUROPE. FRANCE HAS INSISTED SHE CANNOT KEEP HER ARMS FACTORIES GOING WITHOUT ADDITIONAL U.S. MONEY, AND THE U.S. HAS BEEN EQUALLY INSISTENT NO MORE MONEY IS AVAILABLE. FRENCH OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THEY MAY NOT BE ABLE TO KEEP THEIR NATO COMMITMENTS BECAUSE THE AVAILABLE MONEY WILL HAVE TO BE SHIFTED TO OTHER PURPOSES.
GREAT BRITAIN IS RE-ALIGNING ITS PROGRAM, TOO. PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL HAS ANNOUNCED SOME OF BRITAIN'S ARMS MANUFACTURES WILL HAVE TO BE SOLD ABROAD IN THE EXPORT DRIVE AND THE WHOLE BRITISH PROGRAM IS BEING RE-CAST TO KEEP IT FROM GOING "UTTERLY BEYOND OUR ECONOMIC CAPACITY TO BEAR."

A188
THE GENERAL SAID THE FRENCH-U.S. NEGOTIATIONS ON OFF-SHORE PURCHASES ARE "ABOVE THIS HEADQUARTERS AND AT THE GOVERNMENT LEVEL."
AS TO SPECULATION THAT NEW SUPER WEAPONS MIGHT CAUSE VAST CHANGES IN MILITARY THINKING, AND LEAD TO A LIGHTENING OF THE FOOT SOLDIER'S BURDEN, RIDGWAY SAID SUCH WEAPONS CERTAINLY HAVE A POTENTIAL.
HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE EFFECT SUCH WEAPONS MIGHT HAVE IS EXCEEDINGLY DIFFICULT TO EVALUATE.
THE GENERAL REITERATED PREVIOUS STATEMENTS OF TOP SHAPE OFFICERS IN FAVOR OF A 24-MONTH PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE. THE QUESTION WILL COME UP HERE TOMORROW AT A MEETING OF EXPERTS TO DISCUSS STANDARDIZATION OF THE LENGTH OF SERVICE AMONG THE SIX NATIONS TAKING PART IN THE EUROPEAN ARMY.

FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN HAS ANNOUNCED FRANCE WILL NOT BE ABLE TO GO ALONG. BELGIUM, WHICH HAS HAD A TWO YEAR HITCH, HAS BEEN FACED WITH PROTESTS AND STRIKES AND THERE SEEMS TO BE LITTLE INCLINATION TO FIGHT FOR THE IDEA.

RIDGWAY SAID THE TWO MOST SERIOUS PROBLEMS FACING SHAPE AND THE INDIVIDUAL NATIONS ARE THE TRAINING OF A COMPETENT OFFICER CORPS AND THE BUILDUP OF THE PERMANENT INSTALLATIONS NECESSARY FOR CONDUCT OF MILITARY BUSINESS.

SL236PED

1952

A202

WITH RIDGWAY (190)

PARIS, AUG. 11-(AP)-A COMMITTEE REPRESENTING THE SIX NATIONS WHICH PROPOSE TO FORM A UNIFIED, MILLION-MAN ARMY FOR WESTERN DEFENSE WILL START DISCUSSING HERE TOMORROW HOW LONG CONSCRIPTS SHOULD SERVE.

THE COMMITTEE CAN ONLY SUBMIT A RECOMMENDATION FOR THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS WHICH WILL MEET AFTER THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY GOES INTO EFFECT. AND, IN A SENSE, THE DECISION WHICH THE COMMITTEE CAN TAKE IS PRE-DECIDED.

BELGIUM IS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY WHICH HAS A TWO-YEAR PERIOD OF SERVICE FOR CONSCRIPTS, THOUGH THE NETHERLANDS HAS 24 MONTHS FOR OFFICERS, NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND SOME SPECIALISTS. FRANCE AND ITALY EACH HAVE AN 18-MONTH PERIOD OF SERVICE AND LUXEMBOURG 12 MONTHS. WEST GERMANY, THE SIXTH NATION, HAS NO ARMY AND WON'T HAVE UNTIL THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY IS APPROVED BY THE VARIOUS PARLIAMENTS.

SINCE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN ALREADY HAS SAID FRANCE WILL BE UNABLE TO EXTEND THE TOUR OF DUTY FROM 18 TO 24 MONTHS IT SEEMS UNLIKELY ANY DECISION COULD BE REACHED ON A TWO-YEAR HITCH.

BELGIUM HAS BEEN BADLY SHAKEN BY PROTESTS AND IS UNLIKELY TO CHAMPION THE LONGER PERIOD.

GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, CAME OUT TODAY IN FAVOR OF A TWO-YEAR TRAINING PERIOD.

SL327PED

A93

(470)

1952

BY HARVEY HUDSON

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, AUG.11-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY SAID TODAY THE THREAT OF WAR IS STILL AS BIG AS EVER, AND THERE ARE SERIOUS WEAKNESSES IN THE WEST'S BUILDUP TO MEET THIS THREAT.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THERE WAS DOUBT AS TO WHETHER THE WESTERN ALLIES COULD REACH THEIR 1952 GOAL OF 50 DIVISIONS--25 ACTIVE AND 25 IN RESERVE--AND 4,000 PLANES.

RIDGWAY ALSO SAID HE FAVORED TWO YEAR'S MILITARY SERVICE--SOMETHING EUROPEAN NATIONS ARE TO DISCUSS IN PARIS TOMORROW AMID INDICATIONS THEY WILL NOT ADOPT IT.

BELGIUM HAS ALREADY BEEN HIT BY STRIKES PROTESTING HER TWO-YEAR DRAFT TERM.

RIDGWAY, FORMER UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER IN KOREA, TOOK OVER THE SHAPE COMMAND IN MAY FROM GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER.

"THE MOST SERIOUS DEFICIENCY TO DATE," RIDGWAY SAID, IS THE SHAPE BUILDUP IN THE LOGISTICS FIELD.

THE PROBLEM OF BUILDING WAREHOUSES, TROOP INSTALLATIONS AND AIR FIELDS IS BROAD AND COMPLEX, HE SAID, AND "I HAVEN'T HAD TIME TO GO INTO THE ALMOST INNUMERABLE DETAILS OF THAT PROGRAM."

ON THE QUESTION OF BRITISH AND FRENCH HINTS THEY MAY NOT BE ABLE TO REACH THEIR REARMAMENT GOALS BECAUSE OF ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES OR FAILURE TO RECEIVE SUFFICIENT UNITED STATES AID, HE SAID THAT IS "ABOVE THIS HEADQUARTERS AND AT A GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL."

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, HE FELT THE QUESTION "CAN AND WILL BE ADJUSTED WITHOUT DAMAGE TO THE SHAPE PROGRAM."

HE SAID THE NEW SUPERWEAPONS BEING DEVELOPED ARE EXCEEDINGLY DIFFICULT TO EVALUATE AND IT WAS VERY DIFFICULT TO ESTIMATE WHETHER THE NUMBER OF GROUND TROOPS COULD BE CUT DOWN.

"THE MATTER IS CONTINUOUSLY UNDER STUDY, NOT ONLY FROM OUR POINT OF VIEW BUT FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF ANY ENEMY CAPABILITIES," HE SAID.

IN A PREPARED STATEMENT OPENING THE NEWS CONFERENCE HE SAID "SOME UNOBSERVANT PEOPLE ARE QUITE PRONE TO OVERLOOK THE OBSTACLES" IN SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL COMMAND.

FOR HIS PART, HE FELT IT "INCREDIBLE THAT SUCH HARMONIOUS TIES" HAD BEEN FORMED IN SUCH A SHORT TIME.

THE GENERAL SAID HE FOUND PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN PROVIDING TROOP LEADERSHIP, BUT BUILDING AN EFFICIENT OFFICER CORPS IS A LONG-TIME PROJECT AND IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DO THE JOB COMPLETELY IN THE SHORT TIME THAT MANY NATIONS HAVE HAD SINCE THE WAR.

"THERE IS NO RELIABLE EVIDENCE KNOWN TO ME," HE SAID, THAT THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE WEST HAD DIMINISHED. IN PREPARING THE DEFENSE AGAINST SUCH A THREAT, HE SAID, THERE WERE "SERIOUS INADEQUACIES IN SEVERAL VITAL CATEGORIES," BUT ALL THE SHAPE ORGANIZATION IS TRYING ITS BEST TO MEET THESE DEFICIENCIES.

1952

A94

THE GENERAL SAID HE WAS "NOT AWARE OF ANYTHING LIKE THAT" WHEN ASKED IF THE UNITED STATES MIGHT BE SHIFTING ITS BASIC POLICY OF MAKING WESTERN EUROPE DEFENSIBLE IN A REASONABLE PERIOD.

SINCE HE CAME HERE FROM KOREA, HE SAID HE HAS VISITED "A LITTLE MORE THAN HALF" OF THE NATO MEMBERS NATIONS AND HE INTENDS TO VISIT THE OTHERS JUST AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. HE WILL LEAVE FOR TURKEY SEPT. 5.

ASKED HOW LONG IT MIGHT TAKE FOR WEST GERMAN TROOPS TO BE INTEGRATED IN THE WEST'S DEFENSE FORCES, RIDGWAY REPLIED: "MY ESTIMATE WOULD BE NO MORE VALUABLE THAN YOURS, BECAUSE THAT DEPENDS ON GOVERNMENTAL DECISIONS YET TO BE TAKEN."

SF905AED

B22 (Q)

(EX-APW)

CANNES, FRANCE, AUG.11-(AP)-EX-EMPEROR BAO DAI, VIET NAM CHIEF OS STATE, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM INDOCHINA ON VACATION AND SAID HIS PEOPLE WOULD TAKE OVER AN INCREASING SHARE OF THE FIGHTING AGAINST THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH.

HE PRAISED FRANCE FOR HAVING MADE "A CONCRETE REALITY" OF HER PLEDGE TO MAKE THE COUNTRY INDEPENDENT.

"FRANCE HAS KEPT HER WORD AND THE MAN IN THE STREET KNOWS IT," HE SAID.

HA807AED

A26

PMS BUDGET

SCHUMAN PLAN (480)

BY JOSEPH DYNAN

LUXEMBOURG, AUG.11-(AP)-THE SCHUMAN PLAN'S NINE-MAN HIGH AUTHORITY BEGAN WORK TODAY ON A PROGRAM TO GIVE WESTERN EUROPE BOTH GUNS AND BUTTER, AND PERHAPS EVENTUAL POLITICAL UNITY AS WELL.

THE EXECUTIVE ARM OF THE SIX-NATION COAL-STEEL POOL HELD ITS FIRST WORKING SESSION (AT 4 A.M. EST) UNDER ITS CHAIRMAN, FRENCH ECONOMIC EXPERT JEAN MONNET, THE PLAN'S CHIEF ARCHITECT.

THE AUTHORITY WILL MEET HERE REGULARLY FOR THE TIME BEING, PENDING FRENCH-GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS WHICH MAY ALLOW FOR INTERNATIONALIZATION OF THE SAAR AND LOCATION OF ALL THE SCHUMAN PLAN ACTIVITIES THERE.

MONNET AND HIS EIGHT COLLEAGUES FROM WEST GERMANY, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, BELGIUM, LUXEMBOURG AND FRANCE TOOK OFFICE YESTERDAY MORNING AT A SHORT CEREMONY IN THE CITY HALL HERE.

IN HIS "INAUGURAL ADDRESS" AS CHAIRMAN, MONNET SAID THE AUTHORITY WOULD QUICKLY REMOVE THE BARRIERS TO FREE TRADING OF STEEL AND COAL

THROUGHOUT THE SIX NATIONS, THUS PAVING THE WAY TO INCREASED PRODUCTION AND HIGHER LIVING STANDARDS.

WESTERN STATESMEN ALREADY HAVE HAILED THE SCHUMAN ORGANIZATION, NAMED FOR FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN WHO FIRST CONCEIVED IT, AS THE INITIAL STEP TOWARD A POLITICAL FEDERATION OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE AUTHORITY EXPECTS TO HAVE THE COMMON COAL-STEEL MARKET OPERATING AT THE END OF ABOUT EIGHT MONTHS. INITIALLY THE EXECUTIVE MUST MAKE A GENERAL SURVEY OF THE STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRIES IN THE MEMBER STATES AND WORK OUT PLANS FOR ELIMINATION OF TARIFF AND TRADE BARRIERS.

MONNET DID NOT MENTION DEFENSE NEEDS SPECIFICALLY BUT THE GUNS-AND-BUTTER PROMISE WAS IMPLIED IN HIS STATEMENT THAT THE POOL'S OPERATIONS WOULD CONTRIBUTE BOTH TO EUROPE'S PROSPERITY AND PEACE.

WITH A FREE, SINGLE MARKET, MONNET SAID, "IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO DEVELOP MASS PRODUCTION, WHICH IS THE ONLY WAY TO OBTAIN LOWER COSTS, AN EXPANDED MARKET AND GREATER PRODUCTION."

THE SIX-NATION AREA NOW PRODUCES ABOUT 40 MILLION TONS OF STEEL AND 230 MILLION TONS OF COAL A YEAR.

A27

FIVE OF THE NATIONS ARE COMMITTED TO A GREATER DEFENSE EFFORT AS MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THE SIXTH, WEST GERMANY, WILL BE BROUGHT INTO THE DEFENSE SETUP IF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE TREATY IS RATIFIED. 1952

MONNET PLEDGED QUICK ACTION TO DOVETAIL THE BRITISH STEEL AND COAL INDUSTRY WITH THE CONTINENTAL COMMUNITY, AN ITEM OF TOP PRIORITY FOR THE AUTHORITY.

"WE ARE DETERMINED TO SEEK WITHOUT DELAY IN DIRECT CONVERSATIONS MEANS OF CARRYING INTO EFFECT THE DECLARED INTENTION OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO ESTABLISH A CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH THE COMMUNITY," HE DECLARED.

AS OF YESTERDAY, THE NINE MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE SEVERED ALL OFFICIAL CONNECTION WITH THEIR OWN GOVERNMENTS AND WITH ANY SEPARATE COAL AND STEEL CONCERNS. THEY WILL HAVE FULL DIPLOMATIC STATUS. THEIR TAX-FREE SALARIES REPORTEDLY WILL BE AROUND $10,000 OR $12,000 A YEAR.

THE TREATY SETTING UP THE COAL-STEEL POOL ALSO PROVIDES FOR A SORT OF TWO-HOUSE SUPRA-NATIONAL INDUSTRIAL PARLIAMENT--A COUNCIL OF MINISTERS FROM THE SIX GOVERNMENTS AND A 78-MEMBER ASSEMBLY ELECTED BY THE SIX NATIONAL LEGISLATURES; AND FOR A SIX-MEMBER INTERNATIONAL COURT TO SETTLE LEGAL AND CONSTITUTIONAL DISPUTES.

THE ASSEMBLY HOLDS ITS FIRST MEETING SEPT.10 IN STRASBOURG, FRANCE, AND THE COURT WILL MEET LATER.

EF351PED

B36 (Q)

(150)

GENEVA,SWITZERLAND,AUG.11-(AP)-THE ADMINISTRATIVE TRIBUNAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY ORDERED SECRETARY GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO PAY $6,990 DAMAGES AND EXPENSES FOR THE DISMISSAL OF H.LUKIN ROBINSON, 36-YEAR OLD FORMER U.N. STATISTICIAN FROM OTTAWA, CANADA.

ROBINSON SERVED TWO YEARS AS AN EXPERT IN THE POPULATION DIVISION OF THE U.N. LAST JANUARY, THE U.N. ADMINISTRATION REFUSED TO RENEW HIS CONTRACT AND ALSO REFUSED TO STATE A REASON FOR THIS ACTION. ROBINSON'S ATTORNEY, PAUL KERN, CONTENDED ROBINSON WAS REMOVED BECAUSE OF HIS PROMINENT ACTIVITY AS VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE U.N. STAFF ASSOCIATION.

"THE TRIBUNAL FINDS," THE JUDGMENT STATED, "THAT THE FAILURE TO ADDUCE A REASON FOR NON-RENEWAL IN THIS CASE IS CONTRARY TO THE APPLICANT'S RIGHT OF ASSOCIATION AND THAT THIS ENTITLES HIM TO RELIEF."

THE TRIBUNAL ORDERED THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO PAY ROBINSON $3,990 AS THE EQUIVALENT OF HIS SALARY FROM HIS DISMISSAL IN JANUARY UNTIL TODAY, $2,000 FOR THE LOSS OF HIS EMPLOYMENT, AND $1,000 FOR KERN'S EXPENSES.

MJ940AED

A59

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 11-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE CONCLUDED A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY TODAY AND SAID HE WAS HEARTENED BY THEIR GROWTH IN BOTH DEFENSE CAPACITY AND EFFICIENCY.

PACE WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR BELGRADE "TO SEE WHAT IS BEING DONE IN ARMS AID TO YUGOSLAVIA."

UK754PED

A203

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD HVASTA

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 11-(AP)-A CZECH REFUGEE SAID TODAY HE ESCAPED FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON JAN. 2 WITH JOHN HVASTA, THE AMERICAN EX-SAILOR JAILED BY PRAGUE AUTHORITIES ON SPY CHARGES. THE CZECH SAID HE BELIEVES HVASTA STILL IS ALIVE AND HIDING IN SOME SLOVAKIAN VILLAGE. 1952

THE STORY, TOLD BY JAROSLAV BUREC, 30, A FORMER CZECH NEWSPAPER REPORTER, SUPPORTED THE LONG-DELAYED REPORT BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT AUG. 8 TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN PRAGUE THAT HVASTA HAD ESCAPED WITH SEVERAL OTHER PRISONERS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID THEY HAD NO WAY OF CONFIRMING THE REPORT OR OF DETERMINING HVASTA'S PRESENT WHEREABOUTS.

BUREC SAID FOUR OTHERS--ALL PROMINENT POLITICAL PRISONERS--ESCAPED AT THE SAME TIME THROUGH A HOLE IN THE ANCIENT WATCH TOWER AT LEOPOLDOV PRISON NEAR THE SLOVAKIAN PROVINCIAL CAPITAL OF BRATISLAVA.

THE REFUGEE, WHO MANAGED TO SLIP ACROSS THE HEAVILY-GUARDED BORDER INTO WEST GERMANY, SAID THE ESCAPE PARTY SPLIT UP INTO TWO GROUPS AT A RIVER TWO MILES FROM THE PRISON AND PLANNED TO MEET LATER. BUT HE SAID HE NEVER SAW NOR HEARD FROM HVASTA AFTER THAT.

BUREC EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT WAS TELLING THE TRUTH WHEN IT ANNOUNCED HVASTA HAD ESCAPED AND HIS WHEREABOUTS WAS NOT KNOWN.

"I THINK HVASTA IS STILL ALIVE AND AT LIBERTY, PROBABLY HIDING IN SOME SMALL SLOVAKIAN VILLAGE," BUREC SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. HE ADDED THAT "IF THE CZECHS HAD RECAPTURED HVASTA, THEY WOULD SAY SO, BECAUSE THEIR PURPOSE IN JAILING HIM AND THE ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT, WILLIAM N.OATIS, WAS TO EXTORT MONEY AND OTHER ADVANTAGES FROM THE UNITED STATES."

OATIS IS SERVING A 10-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE--PRESUMABLY IN PRAGUE--ON CHARGES OF BEING AN AMERICAN SPY. BUREC SAID HE HAD NEVER SEEN OATIS.

A204

HVASTA, 25, OF HILLSIDE, N.J., WAS ARRESTED IN OCTOBER, 1948, AND SENTENCED THE FOLLOWING MAY TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE. WHEN HE APPEALED THE SENTENCE, A SECOND TRIAL IN APRIL, 1950, INCREASED HIS SENTENCE TO 10 YEARS.

U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE BITTERLY DENOUNCED THE SPY CHARGES AGAINST HVASTA AND OATIS AS UNFOUNDED. BUT REPEATED EFFORTS TO OBTAIN THEIR RELEASE HAVE BEEN FRUITLESS.

HVASTA'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.MICHAEL HVASTA, LEFT THEIR HILLSIDE HOME FOR WASHINGTON TODAY TO TRY TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT THEIR SON. THEIR WORRIES WERE MULTIPLIED BY THE SCANTY DETAILS THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD FURNISHED THEM AND BY THE UNOFFICIAL SPECULATION YOUNG

HVASTA MAY HAVE BEEN SHOT IN THE ESCAPE ATTEMPT.
BUREC EXPRESSED DOUBT HVASTA WAS CAPTURED OR SHOT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE ESCAPE BECAUSE HE DID NOT HEAR ANY ALARM UNTIL AN HOUR LATER.
THE REFUGEE TOLD THIS DRAMATIC STORY OF HIS ESCAPE WITH HVASTA AND THE FOUR OTHERS:
THEY WERE IN A GROUP REPAIRING THE PRISON WALL. THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO SEAL WITH STONES AND CONCRETE A HOLE IN THE ANCIENT WATCH TOWER WHICH ORIGINALLY HAD BEEN PART OF A MEDIEVAL FORTRESS. THE HOLE WAS DESIGNED TO PERMIT SOLDIERS INSIDE THE TOWER TO FIRE AT ATTACKERS.
THE PRISONERS MERELY FILLED THE HOLE WITH LOOSE STONES WITHOUT CEMENTING THEM SOLIDLY INTO PLACE.
THEN, LATE ON THE AFTERNOON OF JAN. 2 AFTER THE GUARDS PATROLLING THE WALL HAD PASSED ON THEIR REGULAR ROUNDS, THE SIX PUSHED THROUGH THE HOLE AND ESCAPED UNSEEN IN THE GATHERING DUSK.
BUREC SAID HE WAS ORIGINALLY SENTENCED TO DEATH ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES BUT WON A COMMUTATION TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
HE SAID WHEN HE FIRST ARRIVED AT LEOPOLDOV--REPORTEDLY HOLDING 400 POLITICALLY PROMINENT PRISONERS--HVASTA WAS WORKING IN THE PRISON'S ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICE AND DID NOT HAVE HIS HAIR CROPPED SHORT AS DID THE OTHERS. HVASTA LATER WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE WORK DETAIL REPAIRING THE PRISON WALLS, HE SAID.
BUREC REPORTED SEEING ONE OTHER AMERICAN IN A CZECH PRISON BEFORE HE WAS TRANSFERRED TO LEOPOLDOV. HE IDENTIFIED HIM AS JAROMIN ZASTERA, CZECH-BORN U.S. CITIZEN SENTENCED IN APRIL, 1950, TO 18 YEARS ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE. THE REFUGEE SAID HE HAD NO OTHER INFORMATION ABOUT ZASTERA.
HVASTA WAS BORN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND RETURNED THERE AS A STUDENT IN 1948, ABOUT THE TIME THE COMMUNIST SEIZED CONTROL OF THE GOVERNMENT. HE WORKED FOR A SHORT PERIOD IN THE U.S. CONSULATE AT BRATISLAVA BEFORE HIS ARREST.

(IN WASHINGTON, ANOTHER OF THE LAST MEN ON THIS SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN KNOWN TO HAVE SEEN HVASTA, SAID HE FOUND IT DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE THAT HVASTA HAD ESCAPED. THIS MAN IS A 27-YEAR-OLD FORMER CZECH ARMY OFFICER WHO ESCAPED FROM HIS HOMELAND. HIS FRIENDS, AND AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITIES, CONSIDER IT BEST NOT TO DISCLOSE HIS NAME SINCE HE STILL HAS RELATIVES IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
(HE TALKED WITH AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER IN WASHINGTON BEFORE BUREC TOLD HIS STORY IN MUNICH.
("LEOPOLDOV IS AN OLD FORTRESS, BUILT IN 1669 TO HOLD OFF AN INVASION FROM THE TURKS," THIS REFUGEE SAID. "THE WALLS ARE 20 FEET HIGH FROM THE INSIDE, AND ABOUT 33 FROM THE OUTSIDE. THEY ARE BROAD ENOUGH FOR GUARDS TO WALK AROUND THE TOP, AND THEY DO. THERE ARE ONLY TWO GATES, WELL GUARDED. THE ONLY WAY TO ESCAPE IS WITH THE HELP OF A GUARD AND OF COURSE HE HAS TO FLEE TOO."
(THIS INFORMANT SAID HE HAD OCCUPED A CELL AT LEOPOLDOV WITH HVASTA AND ABOUT 25 OTHER PRISONERS IN 1949 AND 1950. "THE TREATMENT WAS NOT TOO BAD," HE SAID. "NO WORSE THAN A CZECH ARMY BARRACKS. WE HAD IRON COTS, AND IT'S BETTER TO BE IN A BIG GROUP THAN IN SOLITARY."
(I SAID HVASTA SPENT SOME TIME ALONE IN A PUNISHMENT CELL, AWAY FROM HIS JOB IN THE PRISON'S PAPER BAG FACTORY, ALLEGEDLY FOR SPREADING WHAT THE CZECHS REGARDED AS AMERICAN PROPAGANDA.
(THIS MAN ESCAPED FROM THE JOACHIMSTAL URANIUM MINES, WHERE HE HAD BEEN FORCED TO WORK, AND MADE HIS WAY TO CANADA. HE HAS COME TO THE U.S. ON A VISITOR'S VISA AND PLANS TO VISIT RELATIVES.)
BU838PED

A139

BULLETIN

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.11-(AP)-A CZECH REFUGEE SAID TODAY JOHN HVASTA ESCAPED WITH HIM AND FOUR OTHER PRISONERS LAST JAN. 2 FROM A CZECH PRISON WHERE HVASTA, AN AMERICAN, WAS SERVING A 10-YEAR SENTENCE AS A SPY.

THE REFUGEE'S STORY SUPPORTED AN OFFICIAL CZECH ANNOUNCEMENT OF AUG. 8 THAT HVASTA ESCAPED JAN. 2 AND THAT HIS WHEREABOUTS SINCE ARE UNKNOWN.
THE STORY OF THE ESCAPE WAS TOLD IN AN INTERVIEW BY JAROSLAV BUREC, 30.

BUREC SAID "FOUR PROMINENT POLITICAL PRISONERS" FLED AT THE SAME TIME AS HIMSELF AND HVASTA, BUT HE DID NOT NAME THEM.
HE IDENTIFIED THE PRISON AS ONE AT LEOPOLDOV, 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF BRATISLAVA, WHERE ONLY PROMINENT PRISONERS OR THOSE CONSIDERED ESPECIALLY DANGEROUS WERE HELD. BY BUREC'S ACCOUNT:
THE SIX FUGITIVES SLIPPED OUT UNNOTICED BY GUARDS, LATE IN THE AFTERNOON. THEY PARTED INTO TWO GROUPS OF THREE AT A RIVER TWO MILES AWAY. HVASTA WENT ONE WAY, WHILE BUREC WENT ANOTHER. THEY PLANNED TO MEET AGAIN, BUT NEVER WERE ABLE TO LOCATE EACH OTHER THEREAFTER.
BUREC EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE, HOWEVER, THAT HVASTA HAS NOT BEEN SHOT OR RECAPTURED AND SAID HE PROBABLY WAS HIDING IN SOME SMALL VILLAGE.
BUREC SUCCEEDED IN MAKING HIS WAY ACROSS THE HEAVILY GUARDED CZECH BORDER INTO WEST GERMANY.
HVASTA, 25, OF HILLSIDE, N.J., WAS ARRESTED BY CZECH SECRET POLICE IN OCTOBER, 1948, AND THE FOLLOWING MAY WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE.
AFTER AN APPEAL, A SECOND TRIAL IN APRIL, 1950, INCREASED HVASTA'S SENTENCE TO 10 YEARS.
U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE STEADFASTLY REJECTED THE CZECH SPY CHARGES AS UNFOUNDED.
HVASTA WAS BORN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AND RETURNED THERE AS A STUDENT IN 1948, ABOUT THE TIME THE COMMUNISTS SEIZED CONTROL OF THE CZECH GOVERNMENT. HE WORKED FOR A SHORT PERIOD IN THE U.S. CONSULATE AT BRATISLAVA.

KM128PED

A37WX
(460) HVASTA FAMILY
BY B. L. LIVINGSTONE
WASHINGTON,AUG.11-(AP)-THE PARENTS OF JOHN HVASTA, AN EX-GI WHO IS REPORTED TO HAVE ESCAPED FROM A RED PRISON IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, CAME TO WASHINGTON TODAY TO ASK THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO HELP FIND HIM.
MRS. MICHAEL HVASTA, JOHN'S MOTHER, ALSO APPEALED TO "ALL THE MOTHERS OF THE WORLD" TO HELP HER IN HER QUEST.
MRS. HVASTA VOICED HER APPEAL IN BROKEN ENGLISH TO REPORTERS, TO WHOM SHE CONFIDED BREATHLESSLY, "MY HEART IS TIGHT, I'M SCARED."

THE HVASTAS AND THEIR SON, STEVE, 22, CAME HERE FROM HILLSIDE, N.J., THEY MET NEWSMEN IN THE OFFICE OF REP. RODINO (D-NJ) PRELIMINARY TO ASKING THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR SOME DEFINITE WORD ON THEIR MISSING ELDER SON.

JOHN HVASTA WAS SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT BY COMMUNIST COURTS IN SECRET PROCEEDINGS IN 1948 AS AN AMERICAN SPY. THE SENTENCE WAS INCREASED TO 10 YEARS AFTER A RETRIAL OF HIS CASE IN 1950. THIS GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED THE CHARGES AS BASELESS.

MRS. HVASTA SAID SHE WAS ASKING ALL MOTHERS, THE UNITED NATIONS, PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND THE PUBLIC FOR ASSISTANCE IN GETTING JOHN HOME SAFELY.

SHE TOLD REPORTERS SHE FELT THAT JOHN "IS ALIVE SOME PLACE," AND ADDED, "I HOPE WE SEE HIM SOON."

THE HVASTAS HAD NEW GROUNDS FOR HOPE IN DISPATCHES FROM WESTERN GERMANY TODAY.

THERE, A CZECH REFUGEE, JAROSLAV BUREC, SAID YOUNG HVASTA ESCAPED WITH HIM AND FOUR OTHER PRISONERS JAN. 2 FROM THE SECURITY PRISON FOR POLITICAL PRISONERS AT LEOPOLDOV, NORTH OF BRATISLAVA.

BUREC SAID HE WAS CONFIDENT HVASTA WAS NEITHER SHOT NOR RECAPTURED AND WAS STILL HIDING OUT.

MIKE HVASTA, JOHN'S FATHER, A NEWAARK BREWERY WORKER, SAID HE SETTLED IN THE UNITED STATES IN 1933. MRS. HVASTA AND THE TWO BOYS CAME OVER IN 1939. WHILE JOHN HVASTA, 25 LAST JUNE, IS RECOGNIZED AS AN AMERICAN CITIZEN BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, UNDER CZECH LAW THE COMMUNISTS REGARD HIM AS A CZECHOSLOVAKIAN CITIZEN.

A38WX

MRS. HVASTA'S HUSBAND SAT SILENT THROUGH MOST OF THE INTERVIEW. ASKED HOW HE FELT HE LOOKED INQUIRINGLY AT HIS WIFE.

"UPSET," MRS. HVASTA PROMPTED.

"UPSET," HVASTA SHRUGGED. "NOW IT IS JUST LIKE HALF A DEATH."

AFTER A CONFERENCE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATER RODINO SAID OFFICIALS ASSURED THE HVASTAS THAT THE DEPARTMENT WILL TAKE "DEFINITE ACTION" TO TRY TO RUN DOWN INFORMATION ABOUT THEIR SON.

RODINO SAID HE AND THE PARENTS SUGGESTED A WIDESPREAD PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN BY THE VOICE OF AMERICA AND OTHER AGENCIES "IN THE HOPE OF SMOKING OUT INFORMATION."

ANOTHER MEASURE UNDER CONSIDERATION, HE SAID, IS AN APPEAL TO THE HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IT WAS ALSO SUGGESTED, THE CONGRESSMAN SAID, THAT THE UNITED STATES MIGHT TIGHTEN TRADE RESTRICTIONS AGAINST THE CZECHOSLOVAKS. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY DONE AS MUCH ALONG THIS LINE AS IS FEASIBLE IN AN EFFORT TO FREE HVASTA AND ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS, ALSO IMPRISONED ON SPY CHARGES BRANDED BY THIS GOVERNMENT AS BASELESS.

JA640PED

A81

ROME, AUG. 11-(AP)-ITALY GOT INTO THE FLYING SAUCER ACT TONIGHT.

LEGHORN AIRPORT EMPLOYES SAID THEY SAW AN OBJECT FLASH OUT OF THE STRATOSPHERE, STOP FOR ABOUT 20 SECONDS AND THEN DISAPPEAR.

SOME RESIDENTS OF OSTIA, A SHORE RESORT, SAID THEY SAW AN OBJECT "HALF AS BIG AS THE MOON" SWEEP ACROSS THE SKY.

IN SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, SOME RESIDENTS SAID THEY SAW A "DISC-LIKE" OBJECT PAUSE IN THE SKY FOR ABOUT 25 SECONDS AND THEN FLASH OUT OF SIGHT TOWARDS THE ITALIAN BORDER.

K929PED

30.24- 5271

folo rome

salzburg, austria, aug.11-(ap)-some residents of this tyrolean resort city tonight said they saw a "disc-like" object pause in the sky for about 25 seconds and then flash out of sight towards the italian border.

1952

A7

TRENTO, ITALY, AUG. 11-(AP)-NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY THAT A RETREATING ALPINE GLACIER HAS DISCLOSED THE BODIES OF FIVE ITALIAN SOLDIERS WHO DIED IN WORLD WAR I.

GUIDES SAID THEY SAW THE FIVE BODIES, STILL BURIED IN THE ICE, NEAR THE EDGE OF THE WITHDRAWING ADAMELLO GLACIER EAST OF HERE. THE BODIES WITH THEIR UNIFORMS AND RIFLES APPEARED IN A PERFECT STATE OF PRESERVATION.

THE MOUNTAINEERS WILL TRY TO DIG THEM OUT IN A FEW DAYS.

KL223AED

A1

GENOA, ITALY, AUG. 11-(AP)-AN IMPOUNDED RUSSIAN TRAINING SHIP HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO LEAVE THIS PORT AFTER A SOVIET EMBASSY EMISSARY RUSHED HERE FROM ROME TO PAY A $1,280,000 REPAIR BILL, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

THE 6,492-TON CRAFT--RECONSTRUCTED FROM THE FORMER GERMAN TANKER MITELMEER, CONFISCATED IN WORLD WAR II--WAS SEIZED BY POLICE AFTER A RUSSIAN OFFICIAL REFUSED TO OKAY PAYMENT OF BILLS FOR INSTALLING CABINS, MAGNETIC COMPASSES, ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT.

WHEN THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY HEARD OF THE SEIZURE ORDER, HOWEVER, IT FORKED OVER THE MONEY AND THE VESSEL CLARED PORT AUG. 5.

SLA04PED NM

A116

(230)

ISLE OF CAPRI, ITALY, AUG.11-(AP)-EX-KING FAROUK ATE 10 EGGS FOR BREAKFAST TODAY.

AFTER EATING FIVE EGGS SOFT BOILED FOR 3 1/2 MINUTES, THE UNEMPLOYED ROYAL EXILE FROM EGYPT WIPED HIS CHIN AND CALLED HIS WAITER.

"THEY'RE VERY GOOD," HE SAID, "PREPARE FIVE MORE."

THEN, HE ADDED IN A LOWER VOICE:

"I LIKE EGGS."

THE EX-KING, NOW KNOWN AS PRINCE FAROUK FUAD, INCLUDED TOAST, MARMALADE, BUTTER AND A LARGE CUP OF COFFEE WITH HIS BREAKFAST AT HIS HOTEL.

NICOLA FARAGE, OWNER OF THE HOTEL, MEANWHILE SLASHED HIS BILL BY ANOTHER 50,000 LIRE ($80) A DAY IN AN EFFORT TO GET QUICK PAYMENT FROM THE ROYAL TENANT AND HIS PARTY.

ORIGINALLY, FARAGE HAD ASKED 250,000 LIRE ($400) A DAY. BUT, WHEN THE EX-KING COMPLAINED IT WAS TOO HIGH, THE HOTEL OWNER REDUCED THE BILL BY 50,000 LIRE A DAY.

FAROUK STILL BALKED AT PAYING 200,000 LIRE ($320) FOR THE THIRD FLOOR APARTMENT AND ROOF GARDEN RESERVED FOR HIM AND HIS PARTY.

FARACE SAID HE NEEDS QUICK PAYMENT BECAUSE HIS EXPENSES ARE MOUNTING DAILY.

THE HOTEL OWNER SAID THAT, SINCE FAROUK ARRIVED, HE HAS HAD TO SPEND AN AVERAGE OF 20,000 LIRE A DAY FOR DRINKING WATER. THE ISLAND HAS NO DRINKING WATER OF ITS OWN AND MUST IMPORT IT FROM NAPLES.

BECAUSE THE EX-KING LIKES TO TAKE "VERY HOT BATHS," FARACE SAID HE HAS HAD TO BUY EXTRA COAL TO KEEP THE BOILERS AT FULL PRESSURE.

SF1040AED

A112

ADDIS ABABA, ETHIOPIA, AUG. 11-(AP)-EMPEROR HAILE SELASSIE TODAY SIGNED A DOCUMENT RATIFIYING THE NEW CONSTITUTION FOR ERITREA, FORMER ITALIAN COLONY.

ERITREA BELONGED TO ITALY FROM 1889 UNTIL BRITISH TROOPS TOOK IT IN 1941. SINCE THEN IT HAS BEEN UNDER BRITISH ADMINISTRATION. THE UNITED NATIONS, AFTER WORLD WAR II, ORDERED THE FEDERATION OF ERITREA WITH ADJOINING ETHIOPIA BY SEPT. 15 OF THIS YEAR.

THE NEW CONSTITUTION, WHICH APPLIES ONLY TO ERITREA AND NOT TO ETHIOPIA PROPER, IS DESCRIBED AS DEMOCRATIC. IT GUARANTEES FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS AND HUMAN RIGHTS.

TA1041PED

A105

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG.11-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "COMPLETE QUIET" PREVAILS ALONG THE GREEK-BULGARIAN BORDER, WHERE GREEK TROOPS USED MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS LAST WEEK TO CLEAR A BULGAR DETACHMENT FROM 300-YARD-LONG GAMMA ISLAND. 1952

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NO MORE BULGARS HAD TRIED TO LAND ON THE TINY ISLAND IN THE EVROS RIVER, A PATCH OF GRASS AND BRUSH OVER WHICH GREECE CLAIMS SOVEREIGNTY. GREEK TROOPS FIRED INTERMITTENTLY FOR THREE DAYS AFTER TWO GREEK ULTIMATUMS FAILED TO DISLODGE THE BULGARS.

BULGARIA CONTENDS SHIFTS IN THE COURSE OF THE EVROS HAVE MADE THE ISLAND HER PROPERTY.

SF951AED

A2

(110)

STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 11-(AP)-SWEDEN HAS DECIDED NOT TO TAKE TO THE UNITED NATIONS HER DIPLOMATIC BATTLE WITH RUSSIA OVER THE DOWNING OF TWO SWEDISH PLANES. THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAS DECIDED THE U.N. CAN'T HELP SWEDEN IN THE MATTER.

FOREIGN MINISTER OESTEN UNDEN SAID IN A SPEECH YESTERDAY AT HUSQUARNA IN SOUTHERN SWEDEN THAT THE DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED AFTER WEIGHING ALL FACTORS. THE SWEDES ANNOUNCED EARLIER THEY WERE FORWARDING A FILE OF THEIR EXCHANGES WITH RUSSIA OVER THE INCIDENT, A USUAL PRELUDE TO ASKING FOR U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION IN SUCH MATTERS.

THE SWEDES SAY THE TWO PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN ON JUNE 16 BY THE RUSSIANS. RUSSIA REJECTED SWEDISH PROTESTS AND SAID THE PLANES FLEW OVER SOVIET TERRITORY AND OPENED FIRE ON RUSSIAN PLANES.

M1.212AED

A96

)290)

HELSINKI, FINLAND, AUG.11-(AP)-A MEMBER OF ROMANIA'S TEAM OF OLYMPIC PISTOL SHARPSHOOTERS IS REPORTED HIDING OUT SOMEWHERE IN FINLAND TODAY AFTER ESCAPING FROM A COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE GUARD.

FINNISH POLICE SAY THEY DO NOT KNOW WHERE HE WENT, BUT HE HAS A PERMIT TO STAY IN FINLAND UNTIL THE END OF THIS MONTH.

THE ESCAPEE IS PANAIT CALCAI, 26, WHO LAID HIS PLANS FOR A FLIGHT TO FREEDOM CAREFULLY AND MADE THEM GOOD LAST TUESDAY, WHEN HIS TEAM WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE FOR HOME.

CALCAI REVEALED HIS PLAN TO A SWEDISH OLYMPICS CORRESPONDENT. HERE IS HOW IT WORKED:

THE YOUNG ROMANIAN DELIBERATELY LEFT BEHIND HIS KNAPSACK WHEN THE TEAM LEFT THE OLYMPIC VILLAGE AT OTANIEMI. WHEN THE TEAM ARRIVED AT THE CENTRAL STATION, HE SUDDENLY "NOTICED" HIS KNAPSACK WAS MISSING AND ASKED PERMISSION TO RETURN FOR IT. ACCOMPANIED BY A SECRET POLICE AGENT, HE RETURNED TO THE VILLAGE TO PICK UP THE MISSING KNAPSACK.

THE AGENT WATCHED CALCAI EVERY STEP OF THE WAY. BUT ON THE WAY BACK, THE PAIR STOPPED ON ALEXANDER STREET, HELSINKI'S MAIN STREET IN THE CENTER OF TOWN, TO BUY SOME FRUIT TO TAKE ALONG ON THE TRIP HOMEWARD. BOTH CALCAI AND THE AGENT WENT INTO THE STORE.

SUDDENLY CALCAI RAN OUT, WITH THE AGENT AT HIS HEELS. THERE WAS A SCUFFLE IN THE STREET, NOISY ENOUGH TO BRING HELSINKI POLICE.

BOTH MEN WERE TAKEN TO A POLICE STATION. POLICE DECIDED THERE WAS NO CRIMINAL CHARGE INVOLVED AND RELEASED BOTH, BUT CALCAI MANAGED TO SLIP AWAY IN AN AUTOMOBILE WAITING NEARBY.

CALCAI HAS BEEN AN ELECTRICAL ENGINEER IN ROMANIA, WORKING FOR THE ROMANIAN HYDRO-ELECTRIC PLANNING COMMISSION, BUT HE WAS FIRED IN 1949 ON A CHARGE OF HAVING REMOVED DOCUMENTS FROM THE OFFICE. HE CONTENDED AT THE TIME HE HAD TAKEN THE PAPERS HOME TO WORK ON THEM AFTER HOURS, TO CATCH UP ON LAG IN THE WORK. THEREAFTER HE WAS EMPLOYED AS AN ORDINARY WORKER AT THE COMMISSION'S HYDRO-ELECTRIC PROJECTS.

HE GOT ASSIGNED TO THE PISTOL TEAM BECAUSE HE IS A CRACK SHOT, AND FROM THE TIME OF HIS ASSIGNMENT, 1952 HAS BEEN PLANNING HIS DASH TO FREEDOM.

SF911AED

A163

(160)

MOSCOW, AUG. 11-(AP)-PRAVDA DELIVERED A LONG ATTACK TODAY ON THE PACIFIC COUNCIL, SAYING IT AIMED AT AN ALLIANCE WHICH WOULD DOMINATE ALL ASIA.

"IN THE SAME WAY AS REVANCHIST WEST GERMANY IS BEING TURNED BY AMERICAN DIPLOMACY'S EFFORTS INTO A STRIKING FORCE OF THE AGGRESSIVE ATLANTIC BLOC IN EUROPE, SO ALSO MILITARIST JAPAN IS, ACCORDING TO WASHINGTON DESIGNS, TO BECOME THE MAIN STRIKING FORCE OF THE AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE BLOC IN ASIA," SAID THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER.

THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS EDITORIAL, TWO AND A HALF COLUMNS LONG, MADE IT CLEAR THE USSR REGARDED BOTH THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC GROUPINGS AS HOSTILE TO THE SOVIET UNION AND A BUILDUP OF BASES AROUND SOVIET FRONTIERS.

PRAVDA SAID THE HONOLULU CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED STATES, NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA SHOWED "THE AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS ARE NOT SUCCEEDING IN THEIR ATTEMPT TO DRAW THE COUNTRIES OF SOUTHEAST ASIA INTO THE AGGRESSIVE PACIFIC BLOC."

THE NEWSPAPER DECLARED THE UNITED STATES WANTS TO EXCLUDE BRITAIN FROM THE PACIFIC ALLIANCE, AND HELD THIS UP AS ANOTHER EVIDENCE OF GROWING "CONTRADICTIONS" BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

SL117PED

A143

UNDATED MIDEAST (500)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

THE FUSE OF A MIDDLE EAST TIME BOMB SPUTTERED AGAIN TODAY. WESTERN DIPLOMATS WATCHED NERVOUSLY A SERIES OF DEVELOPMENTS THAT COULD SET OFF AN EXPLOSION IN THE TURBULENT AREA WHICH IS LABELLED OF CRUCIAL STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE IN THE COLD WAR BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST.

IN JORDAN, A LITTLE DESERT COUNTRY LONG ALLIED TO BRITAIN, ARLIAMENT DECIDED TO END THE REIGN OF AILING KING TALAL I AND TURN OVER THE THRONE TO HIS 17-YEAR-OLD SON, CROWN PRINCE HUSSEIN.

IN IRAN, WITH THE OMINOUS RUMBLE OF NATIONALIST THREATS IN THE BACKGROUND, THE SENATE EXECUTED A COMPLETE ABOUT FACE AND HANDED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH THE UNLIMITED POWERS HE DEMAND TO RUN THE COUNTRY THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

IN EGYPT, POLITICAL PARTIES WERE ORDERED TO PURGE THEMSELVES OF CORRUPTION OR FACE EXTINCTION, AND THE ORDER WAS BACKED UP BY THE TANKS AND GUNS OF THE MILITARY GROUP WHICH OUSTED KING FAROUK.

THE JORDAN DEVELOPMENT RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF SOME SORT OF UNION BETWEEN THE HASHEMITE KINGDOMS OF JORDAN AND IRAQ AND THUS POSING A NEW POWER PROBLEM IN THE MIDDLE EAST ON THE DOORSTEP OF ISRAEL, THE JEWISH STATE THE ARABS REGARD AS AN ENEMY.

BY FAR THE MOST CRITICAL OF THE SITUATIONS WAS IN IRAN, WHERE THE TUDH (COMMUNIST) PARTY WAS SEIZING EVERY ADVANTAGE OF TOPSY-TURVY POLITICAL CONDITIONS. AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON EXHIBIT CONCERN WHETHER THE COMMUNISTS EVENTUALLY MAY BE ABLE TO SEIZE IRAN THROUGH A COUP ENGINEERED FROM THE INSIDE, WITHOUT ANY OVERT MOVE FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

A144

AMERICANS AND BRITISH WERE CONFERRING ON THE IRANIAN SITUATION. BUT THEY FACED A DILEMMA. IF ECONOMIC AID COULD SAVE IRAN, IT PROBABLY WOULD BE RUSHED, BUT THERE WAS THE OMINOUS POSSIBILITY SUCH AID MIGHT BE CHANNELED INTO A NATION WHICH WAS IN DANGER OF SEIZURE BY THE COMMUNISTS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE SUGGESTING PRIVATELY THAT IF BRITAIN COULD FIND A WAY TO RELAX HER ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF IRAN AND PERMIT IRANIAN OIL TO BE SOLD TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD, MOSSADEGH'S ANTI-COMMUNIST INFLUENCE ON A BADLY SPLIT COUNTRY WOULD BE REINFORCED. THE INCOME FROM STORED OIL WOULD GIVE HIM UP TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS TO USE TO STAVE OFF NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY.

THE JORDAN SITUATION ALSO HAS DIPLOMATS WORRIED, PRINCIPALLY BECAUSE IT CREATES ANOTHER UNSTABLE CONDITION IN AN AREA ALREADY PLAGUED WITH INSTABILITY. TALAL, 41, TOOK THE THRONE LAST SEPTEMBER AFTER THE ASSASSINATION OF HIS FATHER, ABDULLAH. HIS ACTIONS HAD BEEN CAUSING THE BRITISH CONCERN.

TALAL IS REPORTED SUFFERING FROM SCHIZOPHRENIA (SPLIT PERSONALITY.) HE HAS BEEN UNDER TREATMENT IN SWITZERLAND. WITH HIM ON THE WAY OUT, THERE IS RENEWED SPECULATION ABOUT THE AMBITIONS OF THE LATE ABDULLAH FOR A GREATER HASHEMITE KINGDOM THROUGH UNION OF JORDAN WITH IRAQ, WHOSE THRONE IS NOW OCCUPIED BY 17-YEAR-OLD KING FEISAL II.

IN EGYPT, THE WEST WATCHED AND WAITED TO SEE WHAT COURSE THAT LEADING MIDDLE EASTERN NATION WOULD TAKE UNDER THE COMBINED RULE OF PREMIER ALY MAHER AND MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, WHO LED THE COUP WHICH OVERTHREW FAROUK LAST MONTH. NAGUIB HAS GIVEN THE WEST SOME REASON TO BELIEVE HE WOULD BE INCLINED TOWARD COOPERATION WITH IT, BUT IN EGYPT THERE HAS BEEN A MANIFESTATION IN HIGH PLACES OF A DESIRE TO PLAY WEST AGAINST EAST FOR EGYPT'S IMMEDIATE ADVANTAGES.

NAGUIB IN A COMMUNIQUE TODAY SAID THE ARMY WANTED LEGISLATION TO LIMIT OWNERSHIP OF ARABLE LAND AND WANTED THE GOVERNMENT TO ABSTAIN FROM "INDIRECT TAXES WHOSE BURDEN FALLS ON THE POOR MORE THAN ON THE RICH." HE CITED NEW CUSTOMS DUTIES ON TOBACCO, PUT IN FORCE LAST WEEK WITH A RESULTANT RISE IN THE PRICES OF CIGARETTES AND TOBACCO.

THE COMMUNIQUE STRESSED THAT THE ARMY DEMANDS "ARE URGENT AND SHOULD NOT SUFFER ADJOURNMENT OR DELAYS AS THEY CONCERN THE PEOPLES' RIGHTS TO A DIGNIFIED LIFE."

MAHER SAID LAST NIGHT THAT EGYPT'S PARLIAMENT -- DISSOLVED IN MARCH BY EX-KING FAROUK -- WOULD BE RESTORED ONCE ESSENTIAL LEGISLATION HAD BEEN EFFECTED. HE DID NOT THEN REVEAL WHAT THESE LAWS WOULD BE, BUT IT APPEARED LOGICAL THAT THE ARMY-DEMANDED BILLS WOULD BE AMONG THEM.

PRESUMABLY THEY WOULD BE PROMULGATED BY CABINET DECREE.

THE PREMIER SAID HE WOULD KEEP EGYPT UNDER MARTIAL LAW FOR THE TIME BEING SINCE THE SITUATION IS "EXCEEDINGLY DELICATE AND DANGEROUS." BEFORE HE WENT ON THE AIR HE HAD CONFERRED FOR THREE HOURS WITH STRONG MAN NAGUIB AND THE TWO ANNOUNCED THEY WERE IN COMPLETE HARMONY.

THE TWO LEADERS OBVIOUSLY AIMED THEIR CALLS FOR A CLEANUP AT THE POWERFUL NATIONALIST WAFD PARTY, WHICH CONTROLLED THE LAST PARLIAMENT. THE PARTY HAS EXPELLED A HALF-DOZEN MEMBERS IN THE LAST FEW DAYS BUT NONE OF THE PARTY'S HIERARCHY.

THIS WAS QUICKLY ECHOED BY HUNDREDS OF UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, INCLUDING THE WAFD CAIRO COMMITTEE, WHO MET IN SUBURBAN HELIOPOLIS LAST NIGHT. THE GROUP DEMANDED THAT THE WAFDISTS' CHIEF LEADER, PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL FOUAD SERAG EL DIN, AND HIS RELATIVES BE EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY.

SERAG EL DIN, WHO HELD THE KEY INTERIOR MINISTRY IN MUSTAFHA EL NAHAS PASHA'S LAST WAFDIST CABINET, ALREADY IS UNDER FIRE IN THE PARTY PRESS.

MAHER, IN LAST NIGHT'S BROADCAST, ACCUSED THE PARTIES OF CURSING EGYPT WITH STERILITY AND PARALYSIS AND PRODUCING "CRACKS IN OUR UNITY WHICH FOREIGN OR INTERNAL INFLUENCES INVARIABLY MANAGE TO WIDEN."

SUCCESSIVE PARLIAMENTS, HE DECLARED, HAD "REMAINED SUBSERVIENT TO GOVERNMENTS INSTEAD OF GOVERNMENTS BEING SUBSERVIENT TO THEM."

THE PREMIER SAID THE COUNTRY HAS "HAD ENOUGH OF MUTUAL ACCUSATION AND POLITICAL MURDERS, ENOUGH OF IMPRISONMENTS MADE SOLELY TO SATISFY RANCOR AND AMBITION, ENOUGH OF SMUGGLING OF THE EGYPTIANS' MONEY ABROAD, ENOUGH OF FRIENDLY FOREIGNERS HAVING TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY. THIS IS THE HOUR OF SALVATION--YOURS AND THAT OF YOUR CHILDREN."

PARTY SUPPORTERS, MAHER ASSERTED, MUST HAVE "COMPLETE FREEDOM X X X TO CHOOSE FOR A DEFINITE TERM OF OFFICE THE PARTY LEADERS AND MEMBERS OF THE PARTY EXECUTIVES AND BRING THEM TO BOOK FOR WHAT GOOD OR ILL THEY DO TO THE COUNTRY."

MAHER'S GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT OFFICIALLY ABOLISHED EGYPT'S TIGHT 10-YEAR-OLD CENSORSHIP OF BOTH LOCAL NEWSPAPERS AND DISPATCHES SENT ABROAD BY FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS. THE ORDER FOLLOWED LIFTING OF A BAN LAST WEEK ON DISTRIBUTION HERE OF SEVERAL FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS, INCLUDING THE U.S. MAGAZINES LIFE AND THE SATURDAY EVENING POST.

AN UNRESTRICTED PRESS IS UNIQUE IN THE MIDDLE EAST, WHERE ISRAEL AS WELL AS THE ARAB STATES HAVE CENSORSHIP. EGYPT'S RESTRICTIONS HAD BEEN AMONG THE MOST SEVERE.

JF604AED NM

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AMS BUDGET (420)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 11-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH WAS HANDED UNPRECEDENTED POWERS TODAY TO RULE HIS TROUBLED COUNTRY BY DECREE FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.

IN A COMPLETE ABOUT-FACE, THE SENATE GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TO A SINGLE ARTICLE BILL--ALREADY PASSED BY THE LOWER HOUSE MAJLIS--GIVING MOSSADEGH AUTHORITY NEVER BEFORE CONCENTRATED IN THE HANDS OF ONE MAN IN IRAN SINCE THE ADOPTION OF THE NATION'S MODERN CONSTITUTION.

OPPOSITION IN THE SENATE, WHICH LAST WEEK WON A POSTPONEMENT OF THE BILL'S APPROVAL, FADED AWAY TODAY AS NATIONALIST CROWDS GATHERED OUTSIDE THE PARLIAMENT BUILDING.

ONLY TWO OF THE 35 SENATORS PRESENT VOTED NO ON THE BILL. ONE OF THE OPPONENTS WAS MOSSADEGH'S OWN SON-IN-LAW, MATIN DAFTARI, WHO BRANDED THE MEASURE UNCONSTITUTIONAL.

WHEN THE SENATE FINISHED ITS VOTE, THE CROWDS OUTSIDE SWELLED TO ABOUT 300 PERSONS WHO CHEERED FOR MOSSADEGH.

IN APPROVING THE NEAR DICTATORIAL POWERS TO THE PREMIER, THE SENATE VIRTUALLY VOTED AWAY THE LEGISLATIVE VOICE OF PARLIAMENT DURING THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD.

MOSSADEGH NOW CAN RULE AS HE WISHES OVER NEARLY EVERY FACET OF IRANIAN LIFE WITHOUT HAVING TO ANSWER TO ANYONE. AT THE END OF THE HALF-YEAR PERIOD, THE BILL PROVIDES THAT HE CAN--IF HE WANTS TO--ASK PARLIAMENT TO MAKE INTO LAW ANY OF THE MEASURES HE THINKS HAVE DONE GOOD.

THE PREMIER NOW CAN PUT THROUGH THOSE REFORMS HE HAS REPEATEDLY

DECLARED ARE THE ONLY WAY IRAN CAN BE STEERED AWAY FROM THE BRINK OF ECONOMIC DISASTER.

HIS FIRST STEP WAS TO DECIDE TO LEVY A TWO PER CENT YEARLY TAX ON ALL "IMMOVABLE" PROPERTY, OR REAL ESTATE. THIS OBVIOUSLY WAS A SOAK-THE-RICH MEASURE, SINCE MOST OF THE BIG LAND-HOLDINGS IN THIS COUNTRY ARE HELD BY A COMPARATIVELY FEW MEN.

IN ADDITION, IT WAS REPORTED THAT FINANCE MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI HAS SET UP A COMMISSION TO STUDY THE PERSONNEL LISTS OF ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, WITH AN EYE TO WHITTLING DOWN THE TOP-HEAVY CIVIL SERVICE IN AN ECONOMY MOVE.

A9

NOW ARMED WITH FULL POWERS, MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED TO HAVE GONE OUT OF HIS WAY TO HEAL A MINOR SPLIT IN THE RANKS OF HIS OWN NATIONALIST SUPPORTERS BY WITHDRAWING A GOVERNMENT BILL EXTENDING FOR ANOTHER MONTH THE MARTIAL LAW WHICH HAS EXISTED IN THIS COUNTRY SINCE LAST MARCH.

THE MAJLIS, WHERE MOSSADEGH'S SUPPORTERS HOLD AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY, YESTERDAY REFUSED TO VOTE ON THE BILL AND SENT A FIVE-MAN DELEGATION TO URGE MOSSADEGH TO WITHDRAW HIS DEMAND. THEY SAID MARTIAL LAW NO LONGER WAS NECESSARY.

THAT WAS THE SECOND TIME IN A WEEK MOSSADEGH HAD HIT A SNAG IN HIS BID FOR POWER. WHEN THE SENATE MET LAST WEEK THEY REFUSED TO TAKE A FINAL VOTE ON GRANTING HIM THE POWERS HE WANTED UNTIL AFTER A 10-MAN COMMITTEE GOT MORE DETAILS FROM MOSSADEGH PERSONALLY.

THE PREMIER REFUSED TO MODIFY HIS DEMANDS AND REPORTEDLY THREATENED TO RESIGN UNLESS THEY WERE APPROVED.

FIVE OF THE SENATORS WHO SPOKE OUT WHOLE-HEARTEDLY FOR THE BILL TODAY WERE MEMBERS OF THAT COMMITTEE. THEY APPARENTLY HAD BEEN CONVINCED BY THE AGED BUT ELOQUENT MOSSADEGH.

BACKING MOSSADEGH TO THE HILT IN HIS PROGRAM WAS THE POWERFUL MOSLEM LEADER, AYATULLAH YAYED ABOLGHASSEM KASHANI, WHOSE CONTROL OVER THE RELIGIOUS FANATICS OF THIS COUNTRY HAS SEALED TOGETHER THE NATIONAL FRONT.

KASHANI TONIGHT HAILED THE NEW POWERS GRANTED TO THE PREMIER.

"HANDING HIM THESE POWERS IS A GOOD AND PROPER THING," SAID KASHANI. "BECAUSE HE IS A PATRIOT AND THERE IS NO BREATH OF SUSPICION OF TREASON OR DISHONESTY ABOUT HIM, AND BECAUSE THE SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY NECESSITATES THAT HE FACE NO OBSTACLE IN BETTERING AFFAIRS."

MOSSADEGH'S MAIN PROBLEM IS SOLVING THE ECONOMIC CHAOS INTO WHICH IRAN HAS BEEN PLUNGED SINCE THE COUNTRY'S RICH OIL REVENUES WERE CUT OFF. THE OIL INCOME, BACKBONE OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY, STOPPED AFTER MOSSADEGH PUSHED THROUGH NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH-OWNED INSTALLATIONS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND BRITAIN RETALIATED WITH A COMPLETE BLOCKADE OF OIL EXPORTS.

MOSSADEGH HAS SAID HE HOPES TO GET THE OIL FLOWING AGAIN. HE MADE A NEW OFFER TO BRITAIN LAST WEEK TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS ON COMPENSATION FOR THE NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES. BUT THE BRITISH SAID THE OFFER WAS THE SAME AS PREVIOUS ONES AND STILL WAS UNACCEPTABLE.

TIED IN WITH THE LOSS OF REVENUES AND THE RESULTANT WORSENING OF LIVING CONDITIONS IN IRAN IS THE THREAT THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT BE ABLE TO TAKE OVER IN THE CONFUSION AND TURN THIS STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY INTO A SATELLITE OF ITS BIG NORTHERN NEIGHBOR, THE SOVIET UNION.

IT WAS BECAUSE OF THIS COMMUNIST THREAT THAT MOSSADEGH HAD ASKED A CONTINUATION OF MARTIAL LAW.

(AMERICAN AND BRITISH OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON, DEEPLY CONCERNED OVER THE OMINOUS EVENTS IN IRAN AND THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMMUNIST COUP, ARE IN CLOSE CONFERENCE OVER WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE SITUATION. INFORMANTS IN BOTH CAPITALS SAY THE TWO POWERS ARE GENERALLY AGREED THAT BACKING MOSSADEGH IS PROBABLY THE BEST BET. INDICATIONS WERE THAT OFFICIALS OF THE TWO NATIONS HOPED MOSSADEGH WOULD GET THE POWERS HE ASKED FOR, FEELING THAT ONLY AN IRON HAND WOULD RESTORE ORDER AND CRUSH THE SPREADING THREAT OF COMMUNISM. THE AMERICANS REPORTEDLY ARE URGING BRITAIN TO TRY TO REACH A COMPROMISE WHICH WOULD PERMIT IRANIAN OIL TO FLOW AGAIN.)

KASHANI, WHOSE FOLLOWERS HAVE LOUDLY DENOUNCED ALL FOREIGNERS IN IRAN, TODAY GAVE CAUTIOUS AND GUARDED APPROVAL OF THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID MISSIONS. SOME NATIONALIST DEPUTIES HAD DEMANDED THAT THEY BENKICKED OUT.

IN AN INTERVIEW, KASHANI SAID:

"THE GOVERNMENT IS AWAKE. IF IT FINDS IT ADVANTAGEOUS IT WILL RENEW THEIR (MILITARY MISSIONS') CONTRACT. IF NOT, THEY'LL BE DISCHARGED. ANYHOW, THE EXISTENCE OF SEVERAL AMERICAN ADVISERS WILL NOT DO US ANY HARM BECAUSE THEY CANNOT DO ANYTHING AGAINST THE POLICY AND INTEREST OF THE NATION."

AND THE AMERICANS CAME IN FOR THE FIRST BIT OF FAVORABLE COMMENT TO APPEAR IN THE IRANIAN PRESS FOR SOME TIME. ALL PAPERS CARRIED PICTURES SHOWING U.S. POINT FOUR DIRECTOR WILLIAM WARNE HANDING OVER CHECKS TOTALLING MORE THAN $1,200,000 (M) TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. THE MONEY HAS BEEN ALLOTTED FOR TECHNICAL AND MATERIAL AID IN BUILDING UP IRAN'S UNDER-DEVELOPED AGRICULTURE.

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A77

-95-

FIRST LEAD IRAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 11-(AP)-IRAN'S SENATE IN A COMPLETE ABOUT-FACE TODAY VOTED PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AUTHORITY TO GOVERN THE COUNTRY FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS AS HE SEES FIT.

THE UPPER HOUSE GAVE FINAL APPROVAL TO THE SWEEPING GRANT OF POWER WHICH ON SATURDAY IT HAD REFUSED TO ADOPT WITHOUT FURTHER STUDY.

THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) ALREADY HAD APPROVED THE MEASURE, WHICH NOW IS ENACTED INTO LAW. IT GIVES THE PREMIER THE RIGHT TO GOVERN BY DECREE IN NEARLY EVERY PHASE OF IRANIAN LIFE.

THE SENATE, AFTER REFUSING THE FINAL ACTION ON SATURDAY, HAD SENT A DELEGATION TO THE AGED NATIONALIST LEADER ASKING FOR MORE INFORMATION ABOUT HIS PLANS AND ASKING ALSO THAT HE MODIFY HIS DEMAND FOR POWER.

MOSSADEGH, HOWEVER, REFUSED TO SCALE DOWN HIS REQUEST FOR THE SWEEPING AUTHORITY, WHICH HE CONTENDED WAS NECESSARY TO SAVE THE NEAR-BANKRUPT COUNTRY FROM ECONOMIC RUIN.

THE PREMIER GOT A SETBACK YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, IN THE MAJLIS. THE LOWER HOUSE REFUSED HIS REQUEST FOR EXTENSION OF THE MARTIAL LAW HE CLAMPED ON THE COUNTRY LAST MARCH.

THE MAJLIS DEPUTIES DECLARED THEIR CONTINUED ALLEGIANCE TO MOSSADEGH, BUT NOT A SINGLE ONE OF THEM VOICED SUPPORT OF HIS BILL TO EXTEND MARTIAL LAW. THEY INSISTED MARTIAL LAW WAS NO LONGER NEEDED, AND AFTER HEATED, ONE-SIDED DEBATE, REFUSED TO VOTE ON IT.

LEADERS OF MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT, AFTER A CAUCUS, SENT A DELEGATION TO THE PREMIER ASKING HIM TO WITHDRAW THE MARTIAL LAW BILL.

WHEN THE SENATE VOTE CAME ON THE UNLIMITED POWERS MEASURE, ALL BUT TWO OF THE 35 SENATORS PRESENT IN THE CHAMBER STOOD UP TO SIGNIFY THEIR APPROVAL. THE TWO VOTING AGAINST THE BILL WERE MATIN DAFTARI, MOSSADEGH'S SON-IN-LAW, AND ABOLFAZL LESANI, A LEADING JURIST.

DURING THE VOTING, MOSSADEGH SUPPORTERS GATHERED OUTSIDE THE SENATE BUILDING. WHEN THE SENATORS TROOPED OUT AFTER THE BALLOTING, THE NATIONALIST CROWDS, NUMBERING ABOUT 300, CHEERED THOSE WHO VOTED FOR THE MOSSADEGH MEASURE, BUT SHOUTED "DEATH TO DAFTARI" AND "DEATH TO LESANI."

ONLY TWO DAYS PREVIOUSLY THE SENATORS HAD BITTERLY ATTACKED THE UNLIMIED POWERS BILL AS CONTRARY TO THE CONSTITUTION AND HAD REFUSED TO TAKE ANY ACTION UNTIL ITS COMMITTEE HAD CONFERRED WITH THE PREMIER.

THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS MOSSADEGH THREATENED TO RESIGN DURING THAT CONFERENCE WITH THE SENATORS SATURDAY UNLESS HIS BILL WAS PASSED. NO REFERENCE WAS MADE TO THIS IN TODAY'S DEBATE. ONE SENATOR WHO

PREVIOUSLY OPPOSED THE BILL TOLD THE PARLIAMENT MOSSADEGH HAD CONVINCED HIM AT THE CONFERENCE OF THE NECESSITY TO GIVE THE PREMIER FULL POWER TO CARRY OUT "CONSTRUCTIONS AND REFORMS."

LESANI TOLD THE SENATE AGAIN THAT THE GRANT OF FULL POWERS WAS A "VIOLATION OF PARLIAMENTARY TRADITION."

DAFTARI, TOO, SAID THE BILL WAS UNCONSTITUTIONAL, BUT ASSERTED HE OTHERWISE BACKED HIS FATHER-IN-LAW, THE PREMIER, TO THE HILT TO STRENGTHEN HIS HAND IN "DEALING WITH FOREIGNERS."

ALL THE OTHER OPPOSITION IN THE SENATE DISAPPEARED.

PASSAGE OF THE BILL GIVES MOSSADEGH AUTHORITY NEVER BEFORE CONCENTRATED IN THE HANDS OF A SINGLE IRANIAN EXECUTIVE SINCE THE CONSTITUTION CAME INTO BEING. ALREADY MOSSADEGH HAS DECIDED TO LEVY A TWO PER CENT ANNUAL TAX ON ALL "IMMOVABLE" PROPERTY AS A FIRST STEP TO GET THE COUNTRY ON A SSOUND ECONOMIC FOOTING.

(NO PICKUP)

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A13

AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD TALAL

1952

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 11-(AP)-JORDAN'S PARLIAMENT REMOVED MENTALLY-ILL KING TALAL FROM HIS TROUBLED THRONE TODAY AND PROCLAIMED HIS SON, CROWN PRINCE HUSSEIN, 17, RULER OF THIS ANCIENT DESERT LAND.

AMMAN WAS HEAVILY GUARDED AS BOTH HOUSES ACCEPTED MEDICAL REPORTS THAT THERE WAS NO HOPE OF RECOVERY FOR THE 41-YEAR-OLD MONARCH WHO TWICE HAS BEEN TREATED IN SWISS CLINICS. HE BECAME KING FOLLOWING THE ASSASSINATION OF HIS FATHER, KING ABDULLAH, JULY 20, 1951.

ARMORED ARAB LEGION CARS BLOCKED OFF APPROACHES TO THE CAPITAL AND ARMED GUARDS SURROUNDED PARLIAMENT BUILDING. EVEN TELEPHONE COMMUNICATIONS WITH THE OUTSIDE WERE CUT. THESE PRECAUTIONS WERE RELAXED ONCE PARLIAMENT HAD ACTED.

THE NEW KIND HUSSEIN I WAS ON AN OUTING WITH HIS MOTHER, QUEEN ZEIN, IN LAUSSANE, SWITZERLAND, AT THE TIME HIS FATHER'S REIGN CAME TO AN END. A STUDENT AT HARROW SCHOOL IN ENGLAND, HE JOINED HIS MOTHER FOR THE SUMMER HOLIDAYS.

THE YOUNG MONARCH, FOR WHOM A REGENCY COUNCIL WILL RULE UNTIL HE BECOMES 18 NEXT SPRING, IS EXPECTED TO RETURN TO AMMAN WITH HIS MOTHER AND TWO BROTHERS WITHIN A FEW DAYS. A MEMBER OF THE ROYAL COURT HAS GONE TO LAUSANNE TO ARRANGE THEIR HOMECOMING.

JORDAN'S ACTION IN PROCLAIMING A NEW KING COMES A LITTLE MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AFTER ANOTHER ARAB STATE--EGYPT--FORCED KING FAROUK TO ABDICATE AND MADE HIS SEVEN-MONTHS-OLD SON, FUAD, ITS MONARCH. FAROUK WAS OUSTED BY ARMY LEADERS DEMANDING A CLEANUP OF GOVERNMENT CORRUPTION.

AT THE TIME KING ABDULLAH WAS ASSASSINATED, TALAL WAS RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT FOR HIS MENTAL AILMENT IN SWITZERLAND. HE RETURNED TO AMMAN IN SEPTEMBER, 1951, AND REMAINED UNTIL LAST MAY WHEN HE WENT BACK TO SWITZERLAND FOR FURTHER MEDICAL HELP.

A14

BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT NAMED COMMITTEES TODAY TO STUDY THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND DOCTORS THAT TALAL BE REMOVED. PREMIER TEWFIK PASHA ABUL HADA WAS QUESTIONED, AND HE SAID TALAL'S MENTAL CONDITION WAS SUCH THAT HE WAS NOT FIT TO RULE.

PARLIAMENT'S FORMAL DECISION SAID "IT IS WITH GREATEST PAIN THAT BOTH HOUSES X X X DECIDE TO END THE REIGN OF KING TALAL AND PROCLAIM HIS SON KING, HOPING FOR KING TALAL A SPEEDY RECOVERY."

THE DEPOSED MONARCH IS PRESENTLY LIVING HERE IN BASMAN PALACE. WHEN HIS SON RETURNS, GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID, A DECISION WOULD BE MADE AS TO HIS FUTURE. THE GOVERNMENT REGARDS THIS AS PURELY A MATTER FOR KING HUSSEIN AND QUEEN ZEIN TO DECIDE.

TALAL ACTUALLY RULED ONLY EIGHT MONTHS, HIS BROTHER, PRINCE NAIF, SERVED AS REGENT DURING THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF TALAL'S REIGN, AND SINCE LAST MAY 15 A DEPUTY THRONE COUNCIL HAS HANDLED ALL ROYAL

1952

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RESPONSIBILITIES.

THIS THRONE COUNCIL WILL CARRY ON AS A REGENCY COUNCIL FOR HUSSEIN UNTIL HE BECOMES OF AGE. THE EXACT DATE IS IN DOUBT, SINCE HIS AGE IS COMPUTED ON THE MOSLEM YEAR, A LUNAR YEAR DATING FROM THE FLIGHT OF PROPHET MOHAMMED FROM MECCA. AUTHORITIES REPORT THE NEW KING ACTUALLY WILL BE 18 MOSLEM YEARS OLD SOMETIME IN MID-APRIL, 1953.

IN SPITE OF HIS POOR HEALTH, TALAL'S REIGN OVER THE LAND OF 1,250,000 WAS NOT WITHOUT SOME POSITIVE ACHIEVEMENTS, PARTICULARLY REGARDING SOCIAL CUSTOMS. IN JORDAN'S CITIES WOMEN ARE TENDING TO DISCARD THE VEIL AND ACCEPT EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC LIFE. TALAL PERSONALLY FAVORED THESE REFORMS.

TO THE END TALAL WAS A POPULAR FIGURE WITH THE PEOPLE IN JORDAN WHICH, WITH ITS 34,750 SQUARE MILES, WAS CARVED OUT OF THE PALESTINE DESERT SHORTLY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

THERE IS NOTHING TO INDICATE THAT HUSSEIN WILL BE MORE ANTI-BRITISH THAN HIS PREDECESSORS. MOST OF HIS EDUCATION HAS BEEN BRITISH. HE SPEAKS ENGLISH FLUENTLY AND HAD DREAMS OF ENTERING SANDHURST MILITARY COLLEGE (BRITAIN'S WEST POINT) ON HIS GRADUATION FROM HARROW.

HE HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS A YOUTH WITH A READY SMILE WHO LIKES A GOOD JOKE--AND ITALIAN SPAGHETTI. LIKE HIS FATHER, HUSSEIN IS FOND OF HORSEBACK RIDING AND DRIVING HIS OWN CAR. HE LIKES ALL SPORTS FAIRLY WELL, BUT IS NOT VERY GOOD IN ANY ONE.

WHEN HUSSEIN WAS 15, OLD KING ABDULLAH BEGAN TAKING THE BOY WITH HIM IN PUBLIC APPEARANCES. IT APPEARED OBVIOUS THAT ABDULLAH WAS PREPARING THE PRINCE FOR HIS ROYAL DUTIES.

PREMIER ABUL HADA IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW CUSTOM AND SUBMIT HIS RESIGNATION TO THE NEW MONARCH, BUT HE ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL BE ASKED TO FORM A NEW CABINET. ABUL HADA ENDEARED HIMSELF TO HUSSEIN BY FIGHTING TO HOLD THE LINE OF SUCCESSION FOR HIM AGAINST ALL INTRIGUES, PARTICULARLY ATTEMPTS BY HIS UNCLE, PRINCE NAIF, TO TAKE THE THRONE FOR HIMSELF. NAIF NOW IS IN EXILE IN LEBANON.

NORMALLY THE REGENCY COUNCIL WOULD HAVE INCLUDED A MEMBER OF HUSSEIN'S HASHEMITE FAMILY WHICH LONG HAS RULED IN JORDAN AND IRAQ. HOWEVER, NONE WAS READILY AVAILABLE. PRINCE NAIF IS BANISHED AND TALAL'S COUSIN, PRINCE ABDUL ILLAH, ALREADY IS REGENT OF IRAQ, GOVERNING FOR 17-YEAR-OLD KING FEISAL II. TALAL'S UNCLE, PRINCE ZAID, IS IRAQI AMBASSADOR TO LONDON.

(IN LONDON BRITISH GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVE BRITAIN'S TIES WITH JORDAN WOULD BE STRENGTHENED WITH HUSSEIN'S ASCENSION TO THE THRONE. HIS FATHER WAS REGARDED AS BEING ANTI-BRITISH IN CONTRAST TO OLD KING ABDULLAH'S POLICIES.

(FOR YEARS ABDULLAH WAS A KINGPIN IN BRITAIN'S SYSTEM OF MIDEASTERN ALLIANCES. THE BRITISH STILL OFFICER AND TRAIN THE STRONG ARAB LEGION, WITH A BRITON, BRIG.GEN. J.B.GLUBB, AS ITS COMMANDER IN CHIEF.)

RP541PED

A157

FIRST LEAD JORDAN (400)

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.11-(AP)-JORDAN'S PARLIAMENT DECIDED TODAY TO REMOVE AILING KING TALAL FROM HIS ANCIENT HASHEMITE THRONE AND TURN THE CROWN OVER TO HIS SON, CROWN PRINCE HUSSEIN.

THE JORDAN RADIO PROMPTLY BROADCAST THAT 17-YEAR-OLD HUSSEIN HAD BEEN PROCLAIMED KING.

THE MOVE CAME LITTLE MORE THAN TWO WEEKS AFTER ANOTHER ARAB STATE--EGYPT--OUSTED KING FAROUK AS RULER AND PROCLAIMED HIS INFANT SON, FUAD, AS MONARCH.

BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT HAD CONVENED TO HEAR REPORTS ABOUT TOTAL'S HEALTH, A SUBJECT OF INTERNATIONAL CONCERN. THE GOVERNMENT RECOMMENDED

THAT THE MONARCH'S BRIEF REIGN BE ENDED.
--DASH--
TALAL HAS BEEN REPORTED MENTALLY ILL MANY MONTHS. THE 41-YEAR-OLD RULER RECENTLY UNDERWENT TREATMENT IN SWITZERLAND, REPORTEDLY FOR SCHIZOPHRENIA (SPLIT PERSONALITY). HE WAS UNDER SIMILAR TREATMENT IN SWITZERLAND IN JULY, 1951, WHEN THE ASSASSINATION OF HIS FATHER, KING ABDULLAH, BROUGHT HIM TO THE THRONE.
BEIRUT SOURCES HAD PREDICTED THE GOVERNMENT MEETING TO "STUDY THE KING'S HEALTH" AND THE SUBSEQUENT ABDICATION MOVE.
HUSSEIN, NOW A STUDENT IN ENGLAND, HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS A LIKEABLE YOUTH, NOTED FOR HIS SHARP WIT AND TASTE FOR ITALIAN SPAGHETTI.
HIS CROWNING WILL FULFILL A DREAM OF HIS GRANDFATHER, OLD ABDULLAH. ALTHOUGH ABDULLAH AND TALAL QUARRELLED FREQUENTLY, HUSSEIN WAS A FAVORITE WITH THE TEMPESTUOUS OLD MAN.
WHEN HUSSEIN WAS ONLY 15, ABDULLAH MADE HIM A CAPTAIN IN HIS ARAB LEGION AND BEGAN TAKING THE BOY WITH HIM ON PUBLIC APPEARANCES.
WHEN ABDULLAH WAS ASSASSINATED IN JERUSALEM'S MOSQUE AL AQSA COURTYARD, PRINCE HUSSEIN WAS ONLY A FEW FEET BEHIND HIM.
THE INFLUENCE OF HIS MOTHER, QUEEN ZEINE, HAS PLAYED A STRONG PART IN HUSSEIN'S CAREER. SINCE TALAL BECAME ILL, SHE HAD PINNED HER HOPES ON THE BOY'S BECOMING KING. IN FACT AT ONE TIME, SHE URGED ABDULLAH TO MAKE HUSSEIN NEXT IN LINE FOR THE THRONE, THEREBY BYPASSING TALAL.
THERE IS NOTHING TO INDICATE THAT HUSSEIN WILL BE MORE ANTI-BRITISH THAN HIS PREDECESSORS. MOST OF HIS EDUCATION HAS BEEN BRITISH. HE SPEAKS ENGLISH FLUENTLY AND HAD HOPED TO ENTER SANDHURST MILITARY COLLEGE (BRITAIN'S WEST POINT) ON HIS GRADUATION FROM HARROW.
SCHOOL MATES OF HUSSEIN, BOTH IN JORDAN AND ENGLAND, SAY HE WAS NOT A BRILLIANT STUDENT, BUT THAT HE HAD A TALENT FOR MAKING FRIENDS. HE LIKES SPORTS, BUT NEVER EXCELLED AT ANY PARTICULAR GAME.
IN PURSUIT OF HIS STUDIES, HUSSEIN HAS HAD A CHANCE TO TRAVEL CONSIDERABLY. HE HAS VISITED EGYPT, ITALY, SWITZERLAND, FRANCE AND ENGLAND.
LIKE HIS FATHER AND GRANDFATHER, HUSSEIN IS FOND OF HORSE-BACK RIDING. HE ALSO LIKES DRIVING HIS OWN CAR.
(NO PICKUP)
SF1258PED

A131

BULLETIN

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG.11-(AP)-JORDAN'S PARLIAMENT DECIDED TODAY TO END THE REIGNOF AILING KING TALAL AND PROCLAIM HIS SONCROWN PRINCE HUSSEIN MONARCH.
BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT CONVENED TO HEAR REPORTS ABOUT THE KING'S HEALTH. THE GOVERNMENT RECOMMENDED THAT TALAL'S REIGN BE ENDED.
--DASH--
TALAL HAS BEEN REPORTED MENTALLY AILING. BEIRUT REPORTS PREDICTED THE GOVERNMENT MEETING "TO STUDY THE KING'S HEALTH" AND THE SUBSEQUENT ABDICATION MOVE.
-DASH-
INFORMANTS IN CONTACT WITH THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT FIRST TOLD OF THE ABDICATION PLANS. BEIRUT DIPLOMATIC AND GOVERNMENT SOURCES AND HIGH JORDANIAN OFFICIALS HERE CONFIRMED THEM.
THE 41-YEAR-OLD TALAL REPORTEDLY IS SUFFERING FROM SCHIZOPHRENIA (SPLIT PERSONALITY) AND WAS UNDER TREATMENT IN SWITZERLAND IN JULY, 1951, WHEN THE ASSASSINATION OF HIS FATHER, KING ABDULLAH, BROUGHT HIM TO THE THRONE.
HE RETURNED TO HIS HOMELAND AND TOOK THE THRONE THAT SEPTEMBER BUT LAST MAY WENT BACK TO EUROPE. ON JUNE 4 THE JORDAN CABINET DECIDED THE KING'S HEALTH WAS GOING "FROM BAD TO WORSE" AND ESTABLISHED A COUNCIL OF THREE SENATORS TO EXERCISE THE ROYAL POWERS.
ON THE URGING OF PREMIER TEWFIK ABUL HUDA PASHA AND OTHER JORDAN OFFICIALS, TALAL RETURNED HOME TO AMMAN JULY 3 FOR TREATMENT THERE AND THE COUNCIL HAS CONTINUED TO ACT IN HIS STEAD. SINCE THEN, REPORTS OF HIS IMPENDING ABDICATION HAVE BEEN CURRENT.
SPECULATION PERSISTED IN BEIRUT THAT IF TALAL ABDICATES, ONE RESULT WOULD BE SOME SORT OF FEDERAL UNION OF JORDAN AND IRAQ UNDER THE HASHEMITE CROWN NOW WORN BY HIS RELATIVE, 17-YEAR-OLD KING FEISAL II OF IRAW. SUCH A UNION WAS A CHIEF AMBITION OF KING ABDULLAH.
KL603AED

A3

JERUSALEM, AUG. 11-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION SUBMITTED A BILL TO THE ISRAELI KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) TODAY UNDER WHICH ALL MEN BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 29 WOULD HAVE TO SERVE TWO AND ONE HALF YEARS IN THE ARMY.
WOMEN WOULD CONTINUE TO SERVE TWO YEARS AS MEN DO UNDER THE PRESENT LAW.
A STATEMENT SAID THE SERVICE PERIOD FOR MEN WAS BEING LENGTHENED BECAUSE OF A FALL IN THE NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS OF MILITARY AGE.
SL415PED

1952

A63

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (270)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG 11-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN CABINET TONIGHT DISCUSSED ARMY DEMANDS FOR ECONOMIC REFORMS, INCLUDING LIMITATION OF LAND OWNERSHIP, BUT NO DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED.
AFTER THE MEETING HEALTH MINISTER IBRAHIM SHAWKI TOLD NEWSMEN THAT LAND REFORM WAS DISCUSSED AT LENGTH AND THAT A "DECISION IS EXPECTED IN THE NEXT FEW DAYS."
AT THE SAME TIME, OTHER EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS WERE DISCUSSING "REIMPOSING CENSORSHIP ON INCOMING AND OUTGOING NEWS," SAID CHIEF CENSOR ANWAR HABIB. THIS DEVELOPMENT CAME LESS THAN 12 HOURS AFTER ALL NEWS CABLES WERE FREED FROM CENSORSHIP.
HABIB SAID TONIGHT, AFTER CONFERRING WITH PREMIER ALY MAHER AND INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICIALS, THAT THE QUESTION OF REIMPOSING CENSORSHIP WOULD BE DISCUSSED FURTHER TOMORROW.
THE CHIEF CENSOR HAD SAID EARLIER THAT OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT EGYPT AND ISRAEL "TECHNICALLY ARE STILL AT WAR" -- DECLARED IN 1948 DURING THE PALESTINE FIGHTING. HABIB ALSO SAID A DECREE HAD IMPOSED CENSORSHIP AND THAT ONLY ANOTHER DECREE COULD ABOLISH IT.
HOWEVER, HE EMPHASIZED THAT WHILE A DECISION IS BEING REACHED THERE WILL BE NO CENSORSHIP ON NEWS SENT OR RECEIVED FROM ABROAD.
THE DEMAND FOR LAND REFORM WAS ONE OF THE MAIN POINTS INCLUDED IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE ARMY AND LEADER OF THE COUP WHICH TOPPLED FORMER KING FAROUK FROM THE THRONE LAST MONTH.
THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF A NEW DATE FOR EGYPT'S GENERAL ELECTION. THE VOTING WAS TO HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN MAY BUT WAS CALLED OFF BY FAROUK BEFORE HIS OUSTER.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PREMIER SAID THE ELECTION MAY TAKE PLACE NEXT FEBRUARY IF NOT BEFORE.
IN HIS DEMANDS, NAGUIB CALLED FOR STEPPING UP A PURGE IN POLITICAL PARTIES SO THE ELECTION CAN BE HELD IN FEBRUARY.
ON THE QUESTION OF LAND REFORM, THE ARMY IS REPORTED TO BE INSISTING THAT ALL ARABLE LAND, NOW ALMOST TOTALLY OWNED BY WEALTHY EGYPTIANS, BE DIVIDED AND THAT OWNERSHIP BE LIMITED TO 500 ACRES FOR EACH FARMER.

MAHER, INSTALLED AS PREMIER BY NAGUIB AFTER THE ARMY'S MILITARY COUP, HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THE LAND QUESTION NEEDS THOROUGH STUDY AND THE COUNTRY SHOULD NOT BE EXPOSED TO "STRONG ECONOMIC SHOCKS" AT THIS TIME.

THE BEST IMMEDIATE ATTACK ON SUB-NORMAL LIVING STANDARDS, MAHER SAID, IS TAX LAW REFORM, WITH A WIDELY IMPOSED PROGRESSIVE SYSTEM OF TAXES APPLIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ABILITY TO PAY.

BUT NAGUIB, IN HIS COMMUNIQUE TODAY DEMANDING QUICK ACTION, FOUND FAULT WITH MAHER'S TAX VIEWS. HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT MUST AVOID "INDIRECT TAXES WHOSE BURDENS FALL ON THE POOR MORE THAN ON THE RICH."

IN PARTICULAR, THE MILITARY LEADER CONDEMNED HIGHER TAXES IMPOSED LAST WEEK ON CIGARETTES, TOBACCO AND TEA WHICH INCREASED THEIR PRICES.

MAHER'S FINANCE MINISTER, ABDEL GUELIL EL EMARY, WAS REPORTED OPPOSED TO REMOVING THESE LEVIES, AND CONFERRED WITH THE PREMIER THIS MORNING. THEY PLANNED TO MEET AGAIN TONIGHT BEFORE THE CABINET MEETING. GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID EMARY WAS EXPECTED TO PLEAD THAT THE HIGHER TAXES WERE NECESSARY TO SUPPLY THE TREASURY WITH MUCH-NEEDED REVENUE.

DURING THE DAY MAHER ALSO CONFERRED WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF EGYPT'S MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES. THESE TALKS FOLLOWED A STERN WARNING BY MAHER IN A RADIO BROADCAST LAST NIGHT THAT THE PARTIES MUST CLEANSE THEMSELVES OF CORRUPTION OR FACE EXTINCTION.

1952

A198

THE PARTY LEADERS, IN LEAVING THE MEETINGS, WERE UNANIMOUS IN SAYING THEY WERE IN FULL AGREEMENT WITH THE PREMIER'S VIEWS. THIS WAS INTERPRETED AS MEANING THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEES OF THE PARTIES WOULD BE PURGED SHORTLY.

NAGUIB HIMSELF WARNED IN AN INTERVIEW SATURDAY THAT IF THE PARTIES DID NOT CLEAN THEIR OWN HOUSES, THE ARMY MIGHT INTERFERE SO AS TO MAKE THE PARTY LEADERS RESPONSIVE TO THE WILL OF THE RANK AND FILE.

MAHER AND NAGUIB OBVIOUSLY WERE AIMING PARTICULARLY AT THE POWERFUL NATIONALIST WAFD PARTY, WHICH CONTROLLED THE LAST PARLIAMENT. THE PARTY HAS EXPELLED A HALF-DOZEN MEMBERS RECENTLY, BUT HAS UNSEATED NONE OF THE TOP LEADERS, SOME OF WHOM HAVE BEEN OPENLY ACCUSED OF CORRUPTION.

IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY, MAHER SAID THE CURRENT REFORM MOVEMENT IN EGYPT WOULD HAVE NO EFFECT ON RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS. HE SAID HIS GOVERNMENT "BELIEVES IN CLOSE COOPERATION WITH THE DEMOCRACIES FOR THE BENEFIT OF WORLD PEACE AND FOR EGYPT'S OWN INTERESTS."

SL312PED

B26KX (Q)
(APW)
TOKYO,AUG.11-(AP)-THE BRITISH NAVY TODAY IDENTIFIED THE SEA FURY PILOT WHO BAGGED A COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET SATURDAY AS LT.PETER CARMICHAEL OF BAYONNE AND ANGLESEY, ENGLAND.

CARMICHAEL IS THE FIRST BRITISH CARRIER PILOT TO KNOCK ONE OF THE RUSSIAN-BUILT JET CRAFT FROM THE SKIES AND ONE OF THE FEW MEN EVER TO PERFORM THIS FEAT IN A PROPELLER DRIVEN PLANE.

HE WAS LEADING THE FIRST MISSION OF THE DAY FROM THE CARRIER OCEAN. THE FLIGHT WAS NEAR CHINNAMPO WHEN EIGHT MIGS ATTACKED FROM OUT OF THE SUN. IN THE ENGAGEMENT ONE JET BROKE INTO FLAME, DIVED TO EARTH AND EXPLODED.

TWO OTHER MIGS WERE HIT WITH 20 MM. CANNON FIRE BEFORE THE REDS BROKE OFF THE ENGAGEMENT AND FLED NORTH AT LOW ALTITUDE.

VR631ACS

A54KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,AUG.11-(AP)-YOMIURI, LARGE AFTERNOON NEWSPAPER, TODAY SAID THE U.S. NAVY IS EXPECTED TO ORDER TORPEDOES AND SMALL WARSHIPS FROM THE MITSUBISHI SHIPBUILDING CO.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOURCES AS SAYING THE COMPANY RECENTLY SUBMITTED TO U.S. NAVAL FORCES A REPORT ON PRODUCTION CAPACITY.

VR414ACS

A53KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,AUG.11-(AP)-A DENTIST IN BEPPU, KYUSHU, REPORTED LAST NIGHT HE SAW TWO BRIGHT CIRCULAR OBJECTS SAIL THROUGH THE SKY FROM NORTHEAST TO SOUTHWEST AND FROM EAST TO WEST.

THE DENTIST SAID THE OBJECTS MOVED MUCH FASTER THAN AN AIRPLANE BUT THAT HE FELT THEY WERE NOT SHOOTING STARS.

SEVERAL OTHER PERSONS REPORTED SEEING AERIAL LIGHTS.

VR413ACS

B72KX QUE
(310)

NIGHT LEAD BRITISH SAILORS

BY ROBERT EUNSON.

KOBE, JAPAN, TUESDAY, AUG. 12-(AP)-ATTORNEYS FILED AN APPEAL TODAY FOR TWO BRITISH SAILORS HELD IN A JAPANESE JAIL AT KOBE AFTER THEIR CONVICTION ON A ROBBERY CHARGE BECAME AN INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT.

THE JAPANESE IGNORED A DEMAND OF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT THAT THE PAIR BE TURNED OVER TO BRITISH NAVAL AUTHORITIES FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION.

THE APPEAL WAS FILED AT 10:50 A.M. IN A LAST-MINUTE ATTEMPT TO SAVE ABLE BODIED SEAMEN DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER, BOTH 21, FROM SERVING 2-1/2 YEARS IN A JAPANESE PRISON.

THE APPEAL WAS ADDRESSED TO THE OSAKA HIGHER COURT. JUDGE MASUSABURO OGINO SAID IT WOULD BE HEARD ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF SEPTEMBER.

OGINO SAID HE WOULD NOT APPOINT A SPECIAL JUDGE FOR THE HEARING BUT THAT IT WOULD BE HELD IN A ROUTINE MANNER, ACCORDING TO GENERAL PRACTICE.

MEANWHILE, THE APPEAL WAS REGARDED BY BOTH SIDES AS A FACE-SAVING MANEUVER TO STALL FOR TIME UNTIL THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WRITES A TREATY WITH THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND GOVERNING JURISDICTION OF U.N. TROOPS ON LEAVE HERE FROM THE KOREAN WAR.

SMITH AND STINNER WERE CONVICTED AUG.5, FOR BEATING UP AND ROBBING A JAPANESE TAXI DRIVER LAST JUNE. THEY HAVE BEEN HELD IN THE KOBE DETENTION HOME IN SEPARATE CELLS SINCE THEN.

MITSUO HAYASHI AND KIYOAKI AMAMIYA, ATTORNEYS FOR THE TWO BRITISH SEAMEN, SAID THEY HOPED TO GET "SUSPENDED SENTENCES IN THE SECOND TRIAL."

"THIS WOULD HELP SOFTEN RUFFLED FEELINGS BETWEEN JAPAN AND BRITAIN," THEY SAID. "WE CAN'T MAKE ANY PREDICTIONS REGARDING THE FUTURE OF THIS CASE, HOWEVER, IN VIEW OF THE DELICATE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

APPARENTLY THE ATTORNEYS HAVE GIVEN UP, AT LEAST FOR THE TIME BEING, TRYING TO GET SMITH AND STINNER RELEASED ON BAIL.

THE KOBE DISTRICT COURT HAS REFUSED TO RELEASE THE SAILORS ON BAIL UNLESS SOME RESPONSIBLE PERSON SUCH AS THE BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL IN KOBE OR THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER WOULD ASSUME RESPONSIBILITY.

BRITISH CONSUL C. V. WOODFORD-BOOTH YESTERDAY DECLINED TO GO BAIL FOR THE SEAMEN ON THE GROUNDS THAT THIS ACT WOULD RECOGNIZE THE JURISDICTION OF JAPANESE COURTS OVER BRITISH MILITARY PERSONNEL.

ALTHOUGH SHIGENOBU SHIMA, COUNSELLOR OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, HAS BEEN IN OSAKA AND KOBE SINCE YESTERDAY MORNING WORKING BEHIND THE SCENES, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAS NOT INTERFERRED IN THE CASE.

THE INCIDENT INVOLVING THE TWO BRITISHERS AROUSED A STORM OF PROTEST BOTH IN JAPAN AND IN BRITAIN. BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE INSISTED THAT THE MEN BE TURNED OVER FOR COURT MARTIAL TRIAL. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SAYS IT CANNOT INTERFERE IN THE WORKINGS OF ITS COURTS.

JAPANESE PRESS REACTION HAS BEEN STRONGLY ANTI-BRITISH AND HAS EMPHASIZED THAT FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO BACK DOWN WOULD AMOUNT TO SURRENDER OF SOVEREIGNTY. WITH A GENERAL ELECTION EXPECTED THIS FALL, OBSERVERS POINT OUT IT WOULD BE POLITICAL SUICIDE FOR THE JAPANESE AUTHORITIES TO GIVE IN TO THE BRITISH DEMANDS.

THAT IS WHY THE APPEAL THIS MORNING WAS WELCOMED BY BOTH SIDES. IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE TWO MEN MIGHT RECEIVE SUSPENDED SENTENCES FROM THE OSAKA COURT AND THUS BE TURNED OVER TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES.

FJ1133PCS

A66FX

BRITISH AMBASSADOR (250)

ITO, JAPAN, AUG.10-(AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ESLER DENING TODAY BOYCOTTED A FESTIVAL HONORING THE FIRST ENGLISHMAN TO REACH JAPAN BECAUSE OF A DISPUTE BETWEEN BRITAIN AND JAPAN OVER JAILING OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS BY A JAPANESE CIVIL COURT.

KYODO, JAPANESE NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE SAILORS' JAPANESE ATTORNEYS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD APPEAL THE CONVICTION AT KOBE TOMORROW.

THE BRITISH HAVE DEMANDED THE SAILORS' RELEASE. JAPANESE OFFICIALS INDICATED THE APPEAL MIGHT PAVE THE WAY FOR AN AMICABLE SETTLEMENT OF THE ISSUE.

THE SAILORS, DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER OF THE CRUISER BELFAST, RECENTLY WERE CONVICTED OF STEALING A JAPANESE TAXICAB AT KOBE JUNE 29 AND FORCING THE DRIVER TO HAND OVER 1,700 YEN (ABOUT $5). EACH WAS SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IN JAIL.

SIR ESLER ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO ATTEND THE FESTIVAL HERE IN HONOR OF WILL ADAMS, ENGLISH SEAMAN WHO ARRIVED IN JAPAN 350 YEARS AGO AND TAUGHT THE JAPANESE MUCH ABOUT NAVIGATION AND SHIPBUILDING. HIS BODY IS ENTOMBED AT ITO. THE FESTIVAL IS CALLED "MIURA ANSHIN" FOR THE JAPANESE NAME TAKEN BY ADAMS.

USUALLY BRITISH DIPLOMATIC AND MILITARY OFFICIALS ATTEND THE FESTIVAL. THE ONLY BRITISH WHO ATTENDED TODAY WERE PRIVATE CITIZENS.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT WILL REPLY TO BRITAIN'S PROTEST AFTER IT STUDIES THE REPORT OF AN INVESTIGATOR SENT TO KOBE. THE OFFICE INDICATED THE ANSWER MAY BE DELAYED UNTIL AFTER THE SAILORS' APPEAL IS FILED.

SIX OTHER BRITISH SAILORS, ARRESTED IN SASEBO BY JAPANESE POLICE AUG.3 ON CHARGES OF REFUSING TO PAY A BAR BILL, WERE HANDED OVER YESTERDAY TO BRITISH MILITARY AUTHORITIES.

EB409APD

B41KX (Q)

WITH ITO (670)

BY ROBERT EUNSON

KOBE, JAPAN, AUG. 11-(AP)-LAWYERS FOR TWO BRITISH SAILORS BEING HELD HERE SAID TODAY THEY WOULD APPEAL THE TOUCHY INTERNATIONAL CASE TO A HIGHER COURT. IT APPEARED TO BE A STALL FOR TIME.

MEANWHILE THE TWO YOUTHFUL AND SANDY HAIRED SEAMEN FROM THE CRUISER BELFAST SWEAT IT OUT, HOPING SOME MIRACLE WILL SAVE THEM FROM THE TWO AND ONE HALF YEARS SENTENCE THEY HAVE BEEN GIVEN FOR STEALING A TAXI AND 1700 YEN (ABOUT $5) ON A SHORE LEAVE SPREE.

"I SURE HOPE WE GET A SUSPENDED SENTENCE AT LEAST," PETER STINNER, 21, OF WIMBLEDON, TOLD THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN AN INTERVIEW.

"I HOPED WE COULD KEEP IT AWAY FROM OUR MOTHERS, BUT I GUESS IT'S TOO LATE FOR THAT," STINNER ADDED.

HIS PARTNER IN THE CASE, DEREK SMITH, ALSO 21, HAD THE SAME WORRIES.

"MY MAIN WORRY IS ME (SIC) MOTHER," SMITH SAID, SCRATCHING HIS MOSQUITO BITES. HE SAID HIS MOTHER LIVES IN CORNWALL, BUT HE WAS FROM RICHMOND. "SURREY THAT IS."

SMITH SAID THE WILD AFFAIR BEGAN WHEN HE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HIS FIANCEE BREAKING OFF THEIR ENGAGEMENT. HE DECIDED TO DROWN HIS SORROW AND TOOK STINNER WITH HIM. ONE BEER LED TO ANOTHER AND THEN CAME THE INCIDENT.

THE BRITISH CONSUL GENERAL IN OSAKA HAS REFUSED TO ASK FOR AN APPEAL, OR GO THE SAILORS' BAIL. EITHER MOVE WOULD MEAN THAT BRITAIN HAD RECOGNIZED THE RIGHT OF A JAPANESE COURT TO TRY A BRITISH SEAMAN ON LEAVE FROM THE KOREAN WAR.

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE WOULDN'T ASK THE COURT TO CHANGE ITS DECISION EITHER.

TOMORROW IS THE LAST DAY THE CASE CAN BE APPEALED AND LAWYERS FOR THE TWO SAILORS SAID THEY WOULD APPEAL THE CASE THEMSELVES. IT IS BELIEVED THAT AN APPEAL MAY STALL THE CASE UNTIL JAPAN AND THE UNITED NATIONS COME TO AN AGREEMENT REGARDING THE JURISDICTION OF JAPANESE COURT OVER VISITING TROOPS.

SENIOR JUDGE MASUSABURO OGINO OF THE OSAKA HIGHER COURT SAID IF THE CASE CAME UP IN ITS PROPER TURN IT WOULD NOT BE HEARD UNTIL LATE OCTOBER, BUT BECAUSE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ATTENTION IT IS GETTING HE WOULD TRY TO HEAR THE APPEAL NEXT MONTH.

B42KX

SHINSAKU OKAWA, CHIEF OF THE KOBE DETENTION HOUSE, LET ME TALK TO SMITH AND STINNER SEPARATELY TODAY, BUT HE WOULD NOT LET US TAKE THEIR PICTURE.

"THEY ARE IN A DISGRACEFUL POSITION NOW," OKAWA SAID, "AND I DON'T WANT ANYONE TO TAKE THEIR PICTURE. YOU CAN SEE THEM FACE TO FACE AND WRITE WHAT YOU SEE."

I MET THEM IN A VISITING ROOM AND WE FACED EACH OTHER THROUGH A THIN SCREEN.

SMITH CAME IN FIRST. HE WAS QUITE EMBARRASSED AND KEPT SCRATCHING HIS MOSQUITO BITES.

"ME (SIC) BIRTHDAY WAS JULY 12TH AND I HAVEN'T HAD ANY MAIL FROM HOME," SMITH SAID.

"BUT YOU CAN SAY I'M CHEERFUL AND HOPEFUL. I SURELY HOPE THE LAWYER APPEALS THIS CASE."

HE SAID HE MISSED SMOKING THE MOST AND THAT THE FOOD WAS ALL RIGHT--FOR A JAPANESE.

"BUT IT'S MOSTLY FISH AND I NEVER LIKED THE STUFF. THEY GIVE US THAT AND A PLATE OF SOUP AND TOAST. I GUESS IT'S ALL RIGHT, BUT NOTHING ELABORATE."

SMITH SAID HE HAD LOST SIX POUNDS.

STINNER, ON THE OTHERAND, HAS GAINED WEI

STINNER, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS GAINED WEIGHT.

"I DON'T THINK WE'VE GOT ANY GRUMBLES," STINNER SAID. "THE FOOD IS ADEQUATE AND THEY TREAT US RIGHT. I DO WISH WE COULD SMOKE, THOUGH."

HE SCRATCHED HIS CREW-CUT HAIR AND MUTTERED SO THAT I COULD

JUST HEAR HIM THROUGH THE SCREEN "WHAT DO YOU THINK THEY ARE GOING TO DO?"

"I'M NOT SUPPOSED TO TALK ABOUT YOUR CASE," I TOLD HIM. "BUT DON'T WORRY. YOU'LL COME OUT OKAY."

CHIEF OKAWA THEN TOOK ME TO THE CELL BLOCK IN WHICH THE TWO SAILORS HAVE BEEN KEPT SINCE JUNE 30.

HE POINTED TO THE YARD, ABOUT 40 BY 75 FEET, WHERE THEY EXERCISE 40 MINUTES DAILY. THIS IS THE ONLY TIME SMITH AND STINNER SEE EACH OTHER. THEY ARE NEVER ALLOWED TO CONVERSE.

A SPECIAL NEWS BULLETIN IS MADE UP FOR THEM EACH DAY, CONTAINING CLIPPINGS OF GENERAL NEWS EVENTS AND THEIR OWN CASE.

"WE GIVE THEM BOTH SIDES, THE BRITISH AND JAPANESE," OKAWA SAID.

THEIR CELLS WERE MORE LIKE ROOMS, EACH CONTAINING A COT, WITH A MATTRESS, BLANKETS AND PILLOW. THERE WAS A TOILET IN EACH ROOM AND A TABLE AND CHAIR.

STINNER HAD SCRIBBLED ON THE DOOR OF HIS CELL WITH A PENCIL:

"PETER STINNER, WIMBLEDON, KOBE, 1952, ROBBERY."

SMITH HAD SOME PIN-UPS PASTED OVER THE HEAD OF HIS BED. ON THE TABLE WERE SOME PAPER-BOUND BOOKS AND A DECK OF CARDS.

THE BOOK HE WAS EVIDENTLY READING TODAY WAS OPENED FACE DOWN ON THE TABLE AND THE TITLE WAS "THE FATE OF THE IMMODEST BLONDE."

SD833ACS

A88FX

BOXER HEROES (760)

BY JIM BECKER

YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, AUG.11-(AP)-THE FIRE-SCARRED U.S. CARRIER BOXER STEAMED INTO THIS JAPANESE NAVAL BASE TODAY WITH A DOZEN FIRE-RUINED PLANES AND A DECK LOAD OF HEROES.

NINE DEAD AND SCORES OF INJURED HAD ALREADY BEEN EVACUATED BY AIR.

THAT MOST DREADED OF ALL DISASTERS AT SEA -- FIRE -- BROKE OUT ON THE CARRIER WEDNESDAY MORNING AS THE SHIP WAS PREPARING TO LAUNCH JET PLANES AGAINST RED NORTH KOREA.

STEEL PLATES OF THE HANGAR DECK -- WHERE TEHE JET AND PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANES ARE PARKED -- WERE BUCKLED BY THE INTENSE HEAT OF THE FIRE. STEEL BULKHEADS WERE SCARRED WHERE THE FLAMES HAD EATEN THE PAINT AWAY. AND 12 AIRPLANES HAD BEEN BURNED TO A CRISP.

TODAY, AS THE SHIP STEAMED INTO PORT UNDER ITS OWN POWER, STORIES WERE TOLD OF INCREDIBLE HEROISM, AMONG THE CREWMEN.

NO ONE KNOWS HOW THE FIRE STARTED. BUT WHEN IT STARTED, THE MEN OF THE BOXER TURNED OUT AND DID FANTASTIC THINGS IN THE FACE OF A BLAZE THAT IGNITED MACHINE GUN AND ROCKET AMMUNITION AND FINALLY SET A HUGE BOMB OFF.

HOT LEAD POURED BETWEEN THE DECKS JAMMED WITH PLANES BUT MEN MOVED INTO THAT AREA TO TRY TO BEAT DOWN THE FLAMES THAT THREATENED TO DESTROY THE SHIP.

"IF I'M IN THE NAVY THE REST OF MY LIFE I'LL NEVER SEE ANYTHING LIKE IT AGAIN--THE WAY THESE MEN RESPONDED TO THE DANGER," SAYS CAPT. MARSHALL B. GURNEY, PORTLAND, ME., COMMANDER OF THE BOXER.

"IT WAS WORSE THAN WORLD WAR TWO," SAID GURNEY. "AT LEAST THEN WE HAD WARNING OF ENEMY PLANES COMING. THIS CAME WITHOUT ANY WARNING."

IT WAS A QUIET, PEACEFUL MORNING ABOARD THE BOXER--STEAMING ALONG AT 30 KNOTS, HER CREWMEN RELATED TODAY. THE NIGHT RAIDER PLANES HAD JUST LANDED FROM THEIR STRIKES AND THE DAY STRIKERS WERE ABOUT TO TAKE OFF.

SUDDENLY A FIRE BROKE OUT IN THE GAS TANKS OF ONE OF THE PLANES. SOME OBSERVERS THOUGHT A MACHINE GUN SHELL HAD ACCIDENTALLY DISCHARGED FROM THE PLANE BEHIND.

THE FIRE SPREAD TO OTHER PLANES. SOON BULLETS WERE SLASHING ABOUT THE DECK, FIRED BY THE TREMENDOUS HEAT.

A89FX

"I SAW THE GAS TANK GO UP," SAYS SAILOR ED HAWLEY OF PHILADELPHIA, WHO WAS WORKING ON THE FLIGHT DECK.

"FLAMES AND SMOKE BEGAN TO FILL THE DECK IMMEDIATELY. RIGHT AWAY IT SPREAD TO OTHER PLANES. ALL OF THEM WERE PARKED WITH FULL GAS AND AMMUNITION LOADS.

"THE SMOKE WAS SO THICK I HAD TO GET DOWN ON MY HANDS AND KNEES TO CRAWL FORWARD. I SAW A WHOLE BUNCH OF BOMBS ON THE DECK. I THREW THEM OVERBOARD. THEN I CAME ACROSS A MAN WHO HAD BEEN OVERCOME BY SMOKE. I FOUND A LIFE JACKET FOR HIM. BU THAT TIME THE HEAT WAS SO INTENSE AND COMING TOWARD ME I HAD TO JUMP OVERBOARD.

"I THREW THIS FELLOW OVER THE SIDE--IT WAS ABOUT 30 FEET TO THE WATER--AND THEN JUMPED IN MYSELF. I PUSHED THIS FELLOW AWAY, HE HAD STARTED TO COME TO BY THAT TIME, AND THEN I TRIED TO SHOVE MYSELF AWAY FROM THE SHIP. I KNEW IF I DIDN'T I WOULD BE SUCKED INTO THE SHIP'S PROPELLERS. BUT I COULDN'T GET AWAY. I TRIED TWICE. I FELT THE WATER RUSHING BY WHEN THE SCREWS CAME BY BUT IT DIDN'T PULL US IN."

ON THE BRIDGE, CAPT. GURNEY FACED WHAT HE CALLED A "TERRIBLE DECISION."

"I HAD TO DECIDE WHETHER TO LAUNCH THE PLANES WHICH WOULD MEAN STEAMING FULL SPEED AHEAD OR SLOW DOWN AND FIGHT THE FIRE." IF HE SLOWED DOWN ALL THE PLANES MIGHT BE LOST, BUT GURNEY TOOK THE CHANCE TO SAVE THE SHIP.

A TATOOED YOUNG SAILOR, BOB AGNEW OF BLYTHE, CALIF., CALLED THE FIRE AREA A "PRESSURE COOKER." HE WALKED INTO THE AREA AND DRAGGED OUT SIX MEN WHO HAD BEEN OVERCOME BY SMOKE.

ABOVE AND BELOW THE FIRE, MEN WERE BEING LITERALLY COOKED ALIVE BY THE TREMENDOUS HEAT. DOZENS OF VOLUNTEERS MOVED INTO THE NARROW PASSAGEWAYS AND HAULED THEM OUT. SOME WERE DEAD ALREADY.

"THE FLAMES ALMOST MELTED THE PLANE WHERE THE FIRE STARTED AND SHE SAT DOWN ON HER 500-POUND BOMB LIKE AN OLD BROOD HEN," SAID CMDR. J.A. LEONARD OF PURDY, N.Y., THE SHIP'S ENGINEERING OFFICER.

"BULLETS WERE FLYING ALL AROUND. THEN THE BOMB WAS 'COOKED OFF.'" HE EXPLAINED THAT MEANT THE HEAT OF THE INTENSE FIRE SET OFF THE BOMB WHICH HAD HAD ITS FUSE REMOVED. THE RESULTING EXPLOSION WAS LESS SEVERE THAN IF THE BOMB HAD BEEN FUSED.

THE SHIP'S CHAPLAIN, GEORGE HOAGLAND OF RUSSELLVILLE, ARK., SPENT MORE THAN AN HOUR MANNING A HOSE AS THE FIRE-FIGHTERS FOUGHT VALIANTLY TO CONTAIN THE FIRE.

THEY WON.

AN HOUR AND A HALF AFTER IT STARTED THE MAIN BLAZE WAS OUT AND THE SHIP HAD BEEN SAVED. MEANWHILE, MANY SAILORS HAD BRAVED THE SMOKE AND FLAMES AND PULLED OUT THE WOUNDED AND DEAD. SIXTY-FOUR MEN JUMPED OVERBOARD, AND ALL BUT ONE WAS RESCUED BY DESTROYERS ACCOMPANYING THE BOXER.

IN TWO HOURS ALL THE FIRES WERE OUT, AND THE SHIP WAS ORDERED BACK TO JAPAN FOR REPAIRS.

AN AWARDS BOARD HAS BEEN NAMED FROM AMONG THE SHIP PERSONNEL TO TRY TO DIG OUT INDIVIDUAL EXAMPLES OF HEROISM FOR MEDALS.

THEY WILL HAVE TO CHOOSE AMONG THE MAN WHO MADE FOUR TRIPS BELOW DECKS TO PULL OUT BUDDIES OVERCOME WITH SMOKE...THE CORPSMAN WHO WADED HIP DEEP IN WATER FROM THE FIRE HOSES TO DRAG OUT MEN BELOW DECKS...THE STEWARD'S MATE WHO PASSED OUT FROM SMOKE EXHAUSTION, REVIVED AND DIVED RIGHT BACK BELOW TO HELP PULL OUT OTHER MEN.

ON FRIDAY THE BOXER HAD ANOTHER FIRE--A SMALL BLAZE THAT BROKE OUT IN A PLANE ENGINE IN THE REAR OF THE SHIP. BUT THE ALARM WAS SOUNDED.

"WITHIN FIFTEEN SECONDS WE HAD ENOUGH MEN IN THE AREA TO PUT OUT THE CHICAGO FIRE," SAYS CAPT. GURNEY.

EB/LW544APD

30.24- 5279

A55KX
(WEST OUT)
HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, AUG.11-(AP)-JAPAN'S FINANCE MINISTER THINKS HIS COUNTRY IS TOO POOR TO REARM.
IN A LECTURE IN THIS ATOM-BLASTED CITY LAST NIGHT, HAYATO IKEDA SAID THE GOVERNMENT CHOULD CONCENTRATE ON IMPROVING LIVING CONDITIONS RATHER THAN ON BUILDING ARMED MIGHT.
IKEDA ESTIMATED IT WOULD COST JAPAN MORE THAN $11 BILLION TO SET UP AN ARMY OF 51 DIVISIONS, AN AIR FORCE OF 5,000 PLANES AND A NAVY SIMILAR IN STRENGTH TO THE ONE THE COUNTRY HAD DURING THE PACIFIC WAR. HE SAID NEARLY $3 BILLION WOULD BE REQUIRED ANNUALLY TO MAINTAIN SUCH A FORCE.
THE TOTAL AMOUNT, IKEDA SAID, WOULD BE EQUAL TO JAPAN'S ENTIRE NATIONAL INCOME.
VR416ACS NM

A41KX
(200)
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 11-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO ASSERTED TODAY THAT THE RECENT AUSTRALIAN-NEW ZEALAND-UNITED STATES SECURITY CONFERENCE INDICATED "INTENSIFIED AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES OF THE U. S. IN THE PACIFIC."
THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, QUOTED THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ORGAN, PEOPLES DAILY, WHICH OBSERVED:
"THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND THE PEOPLES OF OTHER COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND THE PACIFIC REGION ARE VERY MUCH ON GUARD AGAINST AMERICAN AGGRESSIVE ACTIVITIES AND ITS WAR PLOT.
"THEY ARE RESOLUTELY OPPOSED TO THE AGGRESSIVE 'SECURITY TREATY' BETWEEN AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE U. S. OR ANY OTHER AGGRESSOR..."
THE BROADCAST DECLARED THAT IN WORKING OUT A SECURITY COUNCIL AT HONOLULU LAST WEEK "AMERICA HAS COMPLETELY IGNORED BRITAIN," AND ADDED:
""THIS SHOWS THAT THE U. S. IS DOING EVERYTHING IN ITS POWER TO KEEP BRITISH INFLUENCE OUT OF THE PACIFIC REGION AND THE FAR EAST.
"IN FACT THE 'SECURITY TREATY' BETWEEN AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE UNITED STATES HAS REMOVED AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND -- LARGEST BRITISH DOMINIONS IN THE FAR EAST -- FARTHER FROM BRITAIN AND DRAGGED THEM INTO THE FOLD OF THE U. S."
THE PEOPLES DAILY PREDICTED THAT THE U. S. WOULD BRING THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN INTO A PACIFIC PACT AND THAT IT WOULD "CAUSE APPREHENSION IN AUSTRALIA AND COUNTRIES WHICH SUFFERED JAPANESE OCCUPATION."
THE U. S. ALREADY HAS MUTUAL DEFENSE PACTS INDIVIDUALLY WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN.
SD/KK459PCS

B28KX (Q)
(APW)
HONG KONG, AUG.11-(AP)-FATHER GEORGES GERMAIN, 57, FRENCH PRIEST FORMERLY RECTOR OF THE CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY OF AURORA IN SHANGHAI, REACHED HONG KONG YESTERDAY FROM RED CHINA.
HE WAS ARRESTED JULY 22 ON A COMMUNIST CHARGE OF THEFT OF STATE PROPERTY AND WAS ORDERED EXPELLED AFTER A TERM IN JAIL.
HE IS A MEMBER OF THE PARIS MISSION SOCIETY.
VR636ACS NM

B19 (SEG) (210)
KATMANDU, NEPAL, AUG. 11-(AP)-NEPAL'S OUTGOING PRIME MINISTER SAYS THAT THE COMMUNISTS OF THIS TINY HIMALAYAN KINGDOM AND THOSE IN NEIGHBORING TIBET HAVE JOINED FORCES FOR THE FIRST TIME AND NEPAL MAY BE THE NEXT RED TARGET.
"IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THEY MAY BE PLANNING TO SEIZE NEPAL AS A MEANS OF OPENING THE WAY TO INDIA," SAYS MATRIKA P.KOIRALA, WHO SUBMITTED HIS CABINET'S RESIGNATION TO KING TRIBHUVANA YESTERDAY AFTER FAILING TO PATCH UP A QUARREL WITH HIS BROTHER. BISHEWESVAR P.KOIRALA, OVER LEADERSHIP OF THE RULING NEPALI CONGRESS PARTY.
KOIRALA DISCUSSED THE COMMUNIST SITUATION IN AN INVITERVIEW JUST BEFORE HE RESIGNED. HE SAID THE LOCAL REDS WERE UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF THE BENGAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION IN INDIA AND THAT HIS GOVERNMENT HAD DEFINITE REPORTS THE NEPALESE REDS AND THOSE IN TIBET HAD MADE CONTACT AND WERE WORKING TOGETHER.
KOIRALA ADDED THAT SOME CHINESE MAPS IN EXISTENCE SHOWED NEPAL AS PART OF THE CHINESE EMPIRE AND THESE MIGHT BE USED BY THE PEIPING REGIME AS AN EXCUSE FOR INTERVENTION IN THE MOUNTAIN KINGDOM.
SUCH A CHINESE ACTION WOULD BE CERTAIN TO PROVOKE A MARKED REACTION FROM INDIA, WHICH IN RECENT YEARS HAS BEEN THE MAJOR FOREIGN INFLUENCE IN NEPALESE AFFAIRS.
KOIRALA'S GOVERNMENT IS REMAINING IN OFFICE TEMPORARILY AT THE REQUEST OF THE KING, WHO IS ILL. PALACE SOURCES SAID THE MONARCH PLANNED TO TAKE OVER PERSONALLY THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE NATION AND RUN THE GOVERNMENT THROUGH ADVISERS.
HA6AED

B40 (Q)
(KX FX APW)
(170)
SINGAPORE, AUG.11-(AP)-HUGH ELLIS, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE GOVERNMENT OF SARAWAK, ARRIVED IN SINGAPORE TODAY SEEKING ADVICE FROM MALAYAN POLICE OFFICIALS IN CONNECTION WITH THE OUTBREAK OF COMMUNIST GUERRILLA ACTIVITY IN THE BRITISH COLONY ON BORNEO ISLAND.
MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITAIN'S COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, ANNOUNCED THIS TO A NEWS CONFERENCE, AND ADDED THE COLONIAL GOVERNMENT WAS CONFIDENT IT WOULD BE ABLE TO HANDLE THE SITUATION.
THE DECLARATION OF A STATE OF EMERGENCY IN SAWARAK LAST WEEK WAS A PRECAUTIONARY MEASURE, MACDONALD SAID. THE SINGAPORE AND MALAYAN GOVERNMENTS HAVE OPERATED UNDER SIMILAR EMERGENCY REGULATIONS SINCE THE START OF COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLA WARFARE IN MALAYA IN 1948.
MACDONALD SAID THE COMMUNIST BAND WHICH MURDERED A POLICEMAN, EXTORTED MONEY FROM CHINESE SHOPKEEPERS AND DISTRIBUTED COMMUNIST PAMPHLETS WAS OF CHINESE NATIONALITY, BUT AUTHORITIES COULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE REDS WERE LOCAL CHINESE OR MEN IMPORTED FROM OUTSIDE.
A SECOND AND LARGER BAND OF GUERRILLAS NOW IS REPORTED OPERATING IN SARAWAK, MACDONALD SAID. THE BRITISH HAVE NO MILITARY FORCES THERE, BUT THE GOVERNMENT INDICATED THE POLICE ARE ADEQUATE TO DEAL WITH THE PRESENT SITUATION.
JJ1008AED

A140KX
(130)
MANILA, TUESDAY, AUG. 12-(AP)-U. S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND A. SPRUANCE AND FOREIGN SECRETARY JOAQUIN M. ELIZALDE MONDAY DISCUSSED PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONS, POSSIBLY INCLUDING IMPLEMENTING A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.
A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "A NUMBER OF PENDING MATTERS" WERE TALKED OVER, BUT NO DETAILS WERE DISCLOSED.
IT WAS BELIEVED THE RECENT HONOLULU CONFERENCE OF AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND THE U. S. TO STRENGTHEN THEIR MUTUAL SECURITY PACT IN THE PACIFIC WAS ONE OF THE POINTS CONSIDERED.
PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO HAS SUPPORTED THE ANZUS PACT. HOWEVER, OPPOSITION POLITICAL LEADERS HAVE CRITICIZED IT BECAUSE OF THE SUPPOSED EXCLUSION OF THE PHILIPPINES. THE U. S. HAS A SEPARATE PACT WITH MANILA.
IT WAS AMBASSADOR SPRUANCE'S FIRST OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN MONTHS. ELIZALDE IMMEDIATELY REPORTED TO PRESIDENT QUIRINO AFTER THE CONFERENCE.
FJ1033PCS

A68FX (130)
MANILA, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY SAID IT HAD NO WORD FROM A SEARCH PARTY MOVING THROUGH HUK-INFESTED JUNGLES TOWARD THE WRECKAGE OF A NAVY PLANE ON A MOUNTAIN SLOPE ACROSS THE BAY FROM MANILA.
THE PLANE IS BELIEVED TO BE A TWIN-ENGINE PBM FLYING BOAT MISSING SINCE LAST THURSDAY WITH 13 MEN ABOARD. SEARCH PLANES WHICH SIGHTED THE WRECKAGE SUNDAY REPORTED NO SIGN OF SURVIVORS.
THE PBM MARINER HAD BEEN OPERATING IN THE CHINA SEA AREA AND REPORTED ENGINE TROUBLE BEFORE LOSING RADIO CONTACT WITH THE NAVY'S SANGLEY POINT BASE.
THE WRECKAGE IS ON THE NORTHWEST SLOPES OF MOUNT SANTA ROSA IN THE MARIVELES MOUNTAIN RANGE OF BATAAN PROVINCE. A RESCUE TEAM OF 80 AMERICANS AND PHILIPPINE TROOPS AND POLICE MUST MOVE THROUGH RUGGED MOUNTAIN TERRAIN AND TROPICAL GROWTH TO REACH IT.
THE AREA IS INFESTED WITH COMMUNIST HUKS.
EB412APD NM

A65KX
NIGHT LEAD
HONOLULU, AUG.11-(AP)-THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN TODAY SAID MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK WILL LEAVE SHORTLY FOR SAN FRANCISCO TO SEEK A CURE FOR THE SKIN CONDITION WHICH CAUSED HER TO LEAVE THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND OF FORMOSA LAST WEEK.
AIR RESERVATIONS FOR DEPARTURE TONIGHT WERE MADE BY DR. J.HENG LIU, HER MEDICAL ADVISER, AND JACK HUANG, WHO CAME FROM NEW YORK OF TWO AIDES TO HELP IN ARRANGEMENTS.
HOWEVER, DR. LIU CANCELED THE RESERVATIONS A LITTLE LATER.
MADAMA CHIANG'S PRESS SPOKESMAN, K. W. YU, INSISTED THERE WAS NO FINAL DECISION YET ON HER FLIGHT TO SAN FRANCISCO.
YU HELD OTHER RESERVATIONS BY PAN AMERICAN AIRWAYS FOR A PARTY OF FOUR ON AUG. 14. SIMILAR RESERVATIONS FOR FOUR BY PAN AMERICAN WERE SECURED FOR AUG. 16.
THE STAR-BULLETIN SAID LIU WOULD ARRANGE FOR HER STAY IN THE MAINLAND UNITED STATES. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHERE SHE WOULD GO FOR TREATMENT.
MADAME CHIANG ARRIVED SUNDAY. HAWAII'S WARM CLIMATE APPARENTLY DID NOT HELP HER NEURO-DERMATITIS CONDITION.
C0620PCS NM

A59FX
HONOLULU, AUG. 11-(AP)-MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK, WIFE OF THE NATIONALIST CHINA PRESIDENT, PLANNED TO ENTER TRIPLER ARMY HOSPITAL TODAY FOR TREATMENT OF A SERIOUS SKIN DISORDER.
SHE ARRIVED FROM FORMOSA EARLY YESTERDAY MORNING AND WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. PACIFIC FLEET.
REPORTERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO APPROACH HER PLANE. SHE ISSUED A BRIEF STATEMENT SAYING SHE HAD BEEN SUFFERING SEVERELY FOR THE PAST YEAR FROM NEURO-DERMATITIS.
SHE SPENT THE NIGHT AT A PRIVATE RESIDENCE NEAR DIAMOND HEAD.
LW336APD NM

A25
NIGHT LEAD CZECH (100)
OTTAWA, AUG. 11-(AP)-DR.JIRI MARES, CZECHOSLOVAKIAN CONSUL-GENERAL IN MONTREAL, HAS BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN CANADA AFTER QUITTING THE CZECH FOREIGN MINISTRY AND REFUSING TO RETURN HOME, THE CANADIAN FOREIGN AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY.
THE 43-YEAR-OLD LAWYER-DIPLOMAT HAS BEEN IN MONTREAL FOUR YEARS. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT HE RECENTLY WAS ORDERED BACK TO PRAGUE AND THAT HE REFUSED TO GO BACK TO HIS RED-LED HOMELAND.
THE CANADIAN IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT HAS GRANTED DR.MARES, HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN THE RIGHT TO REMAIN IN CANADA AT LEAST SIX MONTHS.
HE IS THE LATEST OF A NUMBER OF CZECH OFFICIALS IN CANADA WHO HAVE DECLINED TO GO HOME.
MARES SAID HE RESIGNED BECAUSE HE HAS COMPLETELY CHANGED HIS COMMUNIST VIEWS AND BECAUSE HE DIDN'T WANT HIS CHILDREN TO GO BACK TO A COMMUNIST HOMELAND.
HE TOLD REPORTERS IT HAS BECOME "MORE AND MORE OBVIOUS TO ME THAT IT WOULD BE IMPOSSIBLE TO CONTINUE WORKING FOR THE PRESENT CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT."
HE ADMITTED TO BEING A COMMUNIST FROM 1945 AND SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY WHEN HE CAME TO CANADA IN 1948, BUT "I VERY SOON REGRETTED IT."
HE SAID HE FIRST BEGAN TO CHANGE HIS MIND WITH THE ADVENT OF THE KOREAN WAR IN 1950 AND HAD FINALLY DECIDED TO BREAK WITH THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WHEN IT WAS SUGGESTED TO HIM RECENTLY THAT HE SHOULD COME HOME AND BRING HIS CHILDREN WITH HIM.
MARES IS THE FIRST ADMITTED COMMUNIST AMONG THE SEVEN OR EIGHT CZECHS GRANTED ASYLUM HERE SINCE THE RED COUP IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA
UK743PED

A166
OTTAWA, AUG. 11-(AP)-DR.JIRI MARES, CZECHOSLOVAK CONSUL-GENERAL IN MONTREAL, HAS RESIGNED AFTER DECLINING TO RETURN TO HIS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED HOMELAND, CZECH SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY.
HE IS THE LATEST OF A NUMBER OF CZECH OFFICIALS IN CANADA WHO HAVE REFUSED TO GO HOME.
CANADA IS EXPECTED TO GRANT DR.MARES AT LEAST TEMPORARY PERMISSION TO STAY IN THIS COUNTRY. HE HAS APPLIED FOR POLITICAL HAVEN.
S1.12APED

A70WX
(130) SCHUMAN PLAN
WASHINGTON, AUG. 11-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY PLEDGED "STRONG SUPPORT" FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR THE NEW SCHUMAN PLAN FOR A EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY.
ACHESON SAID THAT THE CREATION OF THE NEW SIX-NATION ORGANIZATION, WHICH CAME INTO BEING YESTERDAY, "REPRESENTS THE FIRST MAJOR STEP TOWARD UNIFICATION IN EUROPE."
"IT IS THE INTENTION OF THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY THE STRONG SUPPORT THAT ITS IMPORTANCE TO THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNIFICATION OF EUROPE WARRANTS," ACHESON SAID IN A STATEMENT. "AS APPROPRIATE UNDER THE TREATY, THE UNITED STATES WILL NOW DEAL WITH THE COMMUNITY ON COAL AND STEEL MATTERS."
HE ALSO EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT TWO NEW STRIDES WILL SOON BE TAKEN TOWARD EUROPEAN UNIFICATION--RATIFICATION OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY AND ACTION TO DEVELOP A SUPRA-NATIONAL EUROPEAN POLITICAL AUTHORITY.
BU839PED

A176WX
(130)
WASHINGTON,AUG.11-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT UNDER A NEW AGREEMENT ISRAEL HAS BECOME ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HELP IN ACQUIRING ARMS IN THIS COUNTRY.
THE AGREEMENT, SIMILAR TO THOSE ALREADY NEGOTIATED WITH EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA, WAS CONCLUDED WITH ISRAEL ON JULY 23.
ISRAEL CAN NOW MAKE APPLICATION FOR THE PURCHASE OF EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS FROM U.S. STOCKS, IN RETURN FOR PAYMENT AT "FAIR VALUE," AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID. PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J.MCDERMOTT TOLD NEWSMEN THIS MEANT THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WILL HELP ISRAEL TO BUY ARMS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES. BUT HE ADDED THAT "WE ARE IN PRETTY SHORT SUPPLY."

ISRAEL PRESENTED ITS OFFICIAL REQUEST FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE EARLY IN 1952. WITHOUT THE AGREEMENT, ISRAEL HAS BEEN ABLE TO MAKE MILITARY PURCHASES IN THIS COUNTRY BUT COULD DEAL ONLY WITH PRIVATE SUPPLIERS.
JA14SPED NM

JB32WX
(280) FAR EAST

WASHINGTON, AUG. 11-(AP)-JOHN M. ALLISON, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE FAR EAST, SAID TODAY THAT THE FORCES FIGHTING THE FRENCH IN INDOCHINA INCLUDE SOME 10,000 THOUSAND CHINESE COMMUNIST "VOLUNTEERS."

OTHER OFFICIALS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE IT CLEAR THAT THESE ARE NOT COMBAT TROOPS. THEY ARE CLASSIFIED AS TECHNICIANS AND POLITICAL COMMISSARS. THE COMMUNIST STRENGTH IS PUT AT 100,000 REGULAR TROOPS, MORE OR LESS WITH A HARD CORE OF ABOUT 75,000. THE FRENCH AND INDO-CHINESE FIGHTING THERE NUMBER ABOUT 345,000, ACCORDING TO FRENCH SOURCES.

ALLISON SPOKE AT THE OPENING SESSION OF A CONFERENCE ON "SOUTH-EAST ASIA IN THE COMING WORLD," SPONSORED BY THE SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES OF JOHNS HOPSKINS UNIVERSITY AND THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION. ABOUT 150 SPECIALISTS ON THE AREA ATTENDED. THE CONFERENCE WILL CONTINUE THROUGH FRIDAY.

ALLISON CALLED INDOCHINA AND ITS SHOOTING WAR THE KEY TO SOTH-EAST ASIA. HE POINTED OUT THAT 33 NATIONS HAVE RECOGNIZED THE IN-DEPENDENCE OF THE THREE ASSOCIATED STATES OF INDOCHINA: VIETNAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA. HE SAID THEY ALREADY HAVE THEIR OWN ELECTED ASSEMBLIES AND THEIR OWN NATIONAL ARMIES.

THE FRENCH PUT THE STRENGTH OF THE VIETNAM ARMY, LARGEST OF THE THREE, AT 106,000 TROOPS.

AMRY VANDENBOSCH, CHAIRMAN OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY'S DEPART-MENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE, ALSO EMPHASIZED THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE INDOCHINESE STATE. FRANCE HAS GONE SO FAR IN GRANTING THIS HE SAID, THAT SHE COULD NO LONGER REVERSE HERSELF.

JAMES BARRINGTON, BURMESE AMBASSADOR TO THE U.S., WAS HONORARY CHAIRMAN OF THE OPENING SESSION. HE EXPRESSED SATISFACTION AT THE GROWING AWARENESS AMONG AMERICANS OF THE IMPORTANCE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.
BU655PED NM

A19WX
(430) FMS BUDGET
IRAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO PRESS FOR A RADICAL CHANGE IN BRITAIN'S POLICIES TOWARD IRAN IF IT APPEARS SUCH A STEP WOULD HELP AVERT THE DANGER OF COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF IRAN FROM THE INSIDE.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, FACING A NEW ROUND OF CONSULTATIONS WITH THE BRITISH ON THE IRANIAN SITUATION THIS WEEK, APPEARED UNCERTAIN TODAY WHETHER POLITICAL CONDITIONS IN IRAN WOULD OFFER OPPORTUNITY FOR EF-FECTIVE ACTION BY THE WESTERN POWERS. THEY WERE HOPEFUL, HOWEVER, THAT SOME STEPS COULD BE TAKEN FAIRLY QUICKLY.

INTENSIVE TALKS TO DATE HAVE PRODUCED AN UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN WASH-INGTON AND LONDON, INFORMANTS SAID, THAT THE BEST BET FOR BLOCKING THE INTRIGUES OF THE COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY AND OF OTHERS WHO MIGHT PLAY INTO COMMUNIST HANDS IS TO STRENGTHEN, IF POSSIBLE, THE POSITION OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

HOW THAT COULD BE DONE IS A PROBLEM.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS PRIVATELY SUGGEST THAT IF BRITAIN COULD FIND A WAY TO RELAX ITS ECONOMIC BLOCKADE OF IRAN AND PERMIT IRANIAN OIL TO BE SOLD TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD MOSSADEGH'S ANTI-COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN HIS BADLY SPLIT COUNTRY WOULD BE REINFORCED. THIS IS BECAUSE HE WOULD HAVE GAINED BOTH A POLITICAL OBJECTIVE AND 20 TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS OF IN-COME FROM STORED OIL.

ONLY BY A DRASTIC MODIFICATION OF POLICY, HOWEVER, COULD THE BRITISH PERMIT IRANIAN OIL TO FLOW TO WORLD MARKETS.

FURTHERMORE, MOSSADEGH--A TEARFUL OLD MAN EVEN IN OFFICIAL CONFER-ENCES--IS SUCH AN UNPREDICTABLE PERSON AND THE FORCES AROUND HIM ARE SO EXPLOSIVE THAT AUTHORITIES SAID IT WAS DIFFICULT TO TELL WHETHER ANY EFFECTIVE STEPS COULD BE TAKEN. TWO EVENTS CONTRIBUTED TO THIS LATEST OUTBURST OF WORRY OVER THE FUTURE OF IRAN:

1. ON FRIDAY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT RECEIVED A PROPOSAL FROM MOSS-ADEGH TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE BRITISH-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE. BUT THE CONDITIONS WHICH MOSSADEGH LAID DOWN WERE DESCRIBED BY AUTHORITIES HERE AS WHOLLY UNACCEPTABLE FROM EITHER THE BRITISH OR THE AMERICAN VIEWPOINT.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS INDICATED THEY WOULD SUGGEST TO THE BRITISH IN CONSULTATIONS HERE THIS WEEK THAT WHILE REJECTING MOSSADEGH'S OFFER THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT SHOULD MAKE SOME COUNTERPROPOSAL OR OTHERWISE SEEK TO GET NEGOTIATIONS STARTED UP AGAIN.

A20WX

2. ON SATURDAY THE IRANIAN SENATE--A PARLIAMENTARY BODY WHICH USUALLY EXERCISES LITTLE MORE POWER THAN BRITAIN'S HOUSE OF LORDS--SUDDENLY ASSERTED ITS CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND BLOCKED, FOR THE TIME BEING AT LEAST, A BILL TO GRANT DICTATORIAL POWERS TO MOSSADEGH FOR SIX MONTHS.

APPARENTLY THE WESTERN POWERS HAD HOPED MOSSADEGH WOULD GET HIS TEM-PORARY GRANT OF AUTHORITY. THEY HAVE FELT FOR SOME TIME NOW THAT ONLY AN IRON HAND COULD RESTORE ORDER TO THE COUNTRY AND CRUSH THE SPREADING INFLUENCE OF THE COMMUNISTS.

THE IRANIAN SENATE'S ACTION CAME AS A SHOCK TO OFFICIAL WASHINGTON AND RAISED ANEW THE QUESTION WHETHER EVEN MOSSADEGH IS A STRONG ENOUGH "STRONG MAN" TO CONSTITUTE A DEFENSE AGAINST THE REDS WHICH THE UNITED STATES CAN BACK. THE DIFFICULTY IS THAT AT THE MOMENT NEITHER WASHING-TON NOR LONDON SEES ANY DESIRABLE ALTERNATIVE TO HIS LEADERSHIP.

THE WORRY ON THIS SCORE EASED SOMEWHAT TODAY AFTER THE SENATE REVERSED ITS SATURDAY DECISION AND VOTED MOSSADEGH'S REQUEST INTO LAW.
VH918AED

A73WX
WASHINGTON, AUG. 11-(AP)-REAR ADMIRAL WILLIAM K. PHILLIPS, HAS BEEN APPOINTED CHIEF OF STAFF AND AIDE TO ADMIRAL ARTHUR W. RADFORD, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE PACIFIC FLEET, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

PHILIPPS HAS BEEN ASSISTANT CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR NAVAL RESERVE SINCE AUGUST, 1951. HE IS A NATIVE OF TULLAHOMA, TENN. AND IS A SUBMARINER AND LIGHTER-THAN-AIR AVIATOR.
BU852PED

A185WX (N L DRAFT)
(460) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DRAFT
BY W. JOYNES MACFARLAN

WASHINGTON,AUG.11-(AP)-SELECTIVE SERVICE MAY HAVE TO DIP INTO ITS POOL OF 19-YEAR-OLDS SOON, A SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

YOUNG MEN 20 AND OLDER ARE STILL BEING USED TO FILL DRAFT CALLS ACROSS THE NATION, THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED, AND AS FAR AS IT IS KNOWN HERE NO LOCAL DRAFT BOARD IS NOW CALLING 19-YEAR-OLDS.

BUT INCREASED NEEDS FOR MANPOWER IN THE NATION'S ARMED FORCES MAY FORCE SELECTIVE SERVICE TO TURN TO THE YOUNGER CATEGORY, HE SAID. THE OFFICIAL ASKED NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME.

THE STEPPED-UP TEMPO OF THE DRAFT WAS EMPHASIZED BY A CALL TODAY FOR 47,000 DRAFTEES IN OCTOBER -- A 17,000 INCREASE OVER THE 30,000 ASKED FOR SEPTEMBER.

THE ARMY, THE ONLY SERVICE NOW TAKING DRAFTEES, SAID THE BIGGER NUMBER IS NEEDED BECAUSE MEN INDUCTED DURING LATE 1950 ARE NEARING THE END OF THEIR TOURS AND MUST BE REPLACED. THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE HAVE RELIED ON VOLUNTEERS TO KEEP UP TO STRENGTH AND THE MARINE CORPS STOPPED TAKING

IN DRAFTEES LAST MAY.
THE OFFICIAL WHO SAID 19-YEAR-OLDS MAY HAVE TO BE CALLED UP SOON EMPHASIZED THAT SELECTIVE SERVICE COULD NOT ESTIMATE WHEN THAT MIGHT BE NECESSARY. HE SAID NO MOVES HAD BEEN TAKEN TO END AN ORDER ISSUED BY MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B.HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR AIMED AT FILLING QUOTAS WITH OLDER MEN BEFORE 19-YEAR-OLDS WERE DRAFTED GENERALLY.
WHEN THE ORDER WAS ISSUED LAST JAN. 25, SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIALS SAID SOME BOARDS WERE BEING FORCED TO DRAFT 19-YEAR-OLDS BECAUSE OF UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF MANPOWER. THE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THAT ONLY A VERY SMALL NUMBER OF MEN IN THAT AGE GROUP HAD BEEN INDUCATED.
HERSHEY INSTRUCTED STATE SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTORS TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO FILL THEIR QUOTAS IN FEBRUARY WITH MEN WHO WERE 21 AT THE TIME OF INDUCTION.
HE SAID UNEQUAL DISTRIBUTION OF MANPOWER BY AGES WITHIN EACH STATE MADE IT POSSIBLE THAT A LOCAL BOARD IN ONE COUNTY MIGHT BE INDUCTING 19-YEAR-OLDS WHILE IN A NEIGHBORING COUNTY A BOARD MIGHT STILL HAVE A BACKLOG OF MEN 21 OR OLDER.

A186WX
IN EXPLAINING THE JANUARY ORDER, SELECTIVE SERVICE SAID:
"THE NEW ORDER WILL ENABLE STATE DIRECTORS TO UTILIZE ALL MEN 21 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER IN FILLING THE FEBRUARY CALL AND THUS LEVEL OFF THE INDUCTION AGE WITHIN HIS STATE SOMETIME BEFORE THE 19-YEAR-OLD LEVEL IS REACHED."
HERSHEY SAID AT THAT TIME IT WAS POSSIBLE THAT A LOCAL BOARD WHICH HAS BEEN INDUCTING 19-YEAR-OLDS MIGHT CALL NO MEN AT ALL IN FEBRUARY, WHILE OTHER BOARDS WITH LARGE NUMBERS OF OLDER MEN MIGHT HAVE A CALL FOR TWICE AS MANY AS NORMAL, BUT IF A BOARD DID NOT HAVE A CALL IN FEBRUARY IT WOULD BE ORDERED TO RESUME INDUCTING 19-YEAR-OLDS WHEN ALL OF THE MEN IN THE STATE WHO ARE 20 OR OLDER HAVE BEEN DELIVERED FOR INDUCTION.
THAT TIME HAS NOT YET ARRIVED, THE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY, UNLESS IT IS TRUE IN SOME LOCAL SITUATION ABOUT WHICH NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS HAS NOT BEEN INFORMED.
BUT, HE DREW ATTENTION TO THE STEPPED-UP CALLS FOR THE MILITARY FORCES.
THE HIGHEST CALL THUS FAR THIS YEAR WAS FOR 58,514 LAST JANUARY. THE TOTAL DROPPED TO 10,000 FOR JUNE. IT THEN MOVED BACK UP TO 31,000 FOR JULY AND 29,000 FOR THIS MONTH, WITH 30,000 LISTED FOR INDUCTION IN SEPTEMBER.
IN NOTING THE 47,000 CALL-UP FOR OCTOBER, HERSHEY COMMENDED THAT LAST MONTH THE ARMED SERVICES HAD SAID THEY EXPECTED TO CALL 54,000 MEN A MONTH DURING OCTOBER, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER.
JA227PED

A72WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD HOSPITALS
BY JERRY T. BAULCH
WASHINGTON, AUG. 11-(AP)-THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT BECAUSE OF A CONGRESSIONAL CUT IN FUNDS FOR TREATING WAR VETERANS FOUR OF ITS GENERAL HOSPITALS ARE BEING CONVERTED INTO OUTPATIENT CLINICS.
THE HOSPITALS ARE AT KIRKWOOD, MO., MOBILE, ALA., PORTLAND, ME., AND SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO. DR. LEONARD A. SCHEELE, SURGEON GENERAL OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, SAID THEY WERE CHOSEN BECAUSE THEY HANDLE A LARGER PROPORTION OF VETERANS THAN ANY OTHER PUBLIC HEALTH FACILITIES.
THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION SAID CONGRESS HAD CUT BY TWO MILLION DOLLARS ITS FUND FOR PLACING VETERANS UNDER CONTRACT CARE IN PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE HOSPITALS. THIS, SCHEELE SAID, REQUIRES THAT THE NUMBER OF VA PATIENTS IN ALL PUBLIC HEALTH HOSPITALS BE REDUCED FROM 650 TO 375.
THE VA SAID IT WAS SENDING NO MORE VETERANS TO THE FOUR HOSPITALS AND THAT ITS PATIENTS THERE--MOSTLY FOR SHORT TERMS--WOULD BE MOVED TO VA HOSPITALS.
THE FOUR HOSPITALS HAD 150 PATIENTS ON JUNE 17 THE VA SAID, DIVIDED AS FOLLOWS: KIRKWOOD 43, MOBILE 75, PORTLAND 25, SAN JUAN 7.
SCHEELE SAID CONVERSION OF THE HOSPITALS WOULD INVOLVE 350 PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE WORKERS, SOME OF WHOM WILL OPERATE THE OUTPATIENT CLINICS. AS MANY AS POSSIBLE, HE SAID, WILL BE TRANSFERRED TO OTHER JOBS.
SCHEELE SAID THE CONGRESSIONAL CUTS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH ENDED JUNE 30 AND THE ONE WHICH STARTED JULY 1 HAVE MEANT STAFF REDUCTIONS TOTALLING NEARLY 350 PEOPLE DURING THE PAST FOUR MONTHS.
PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE HOSPITALS PRIMARILY SERVE U.S. MERCHANT SEAMEN, COAST GUARDSMEN, FEDERAL EMPLOYES INJURED IN LINE OF DUTY AND OTHERS FOR WHOM THE SERVICE IS RESPONSIBLE.
THE VA SAID IT ASKED CONGRESS TO PROVIDE CONTRACT SERVICE FOR 1,050 BEDS IN PUBLIC SERVICE HOSPITALS DURING THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR -- THE SAME AS FOR FISCAL 1951-52--BUT GOT FUNDS FOR ONLY 375.
THE VA SAID IT WAS SPREADING THE ALLOTMENT AS FOLLOWS: BALTIMORE 45, CLEVELAND 60, DETROIT 30, GALVESTON, TEX., 35, MANHATTAN BEACH, N.Y., 30, NEW ORLEANS 75, NORFOLK, VA., 30 AND SAVANNAH, GA. 30.
OMITTED FROM LAST YEAR'S ALLOTMENTS IN PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE HOSPITALS WERE:
BALTIMORE 10, BOSTON 75, CHICAGO 30, CLEVELAND 30, DETROIT 95, GALVESTON 5, KIRKWOOD 50, MOBILE 75, NEW ORLEANS 75, PORTLAND 25, SAN FRANCISCO 30, SAVANNAH 10, SEATTLE 100, STAPLETON, N.Y. 30, VINEYARD HAVEN, MASS., 5, AND SAN JUAN 30.
A VA SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT OTHER CHANGES IN ITS SERVICES MIGHT BE NECESSARY BECAUSE OF BUDGET CUTS.
BU849PED

A2AB
(420)
NIGHT LEAD LO DOLCE (AMS BJT)
BUFFALO,N.Y., AUG.11-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE REFUSED TODAY TO ORDER AN EX-GI BACK TO ITALY TO FACE A MURDER CHARGE IN THE "DEUCE OF SPADES" SLAYING OF A WARTIME CLOAK AND DAGGER MAJOR.
DISTRICT JUDGE JOHN KNIGHT REFUSED ITALY'S REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION OF CARL G. LO DOLCE ON THE GROUND THAT ITALY WAS NOT IN CONTROL OF THE PLACE WHERE THE CRIME WAS COMMITTED.
A SHORT TIME LATER, AN ATTORNEY REPRESENTING THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT INDICATED HE EXPECTED ITALY TO DROP THE CASE. "I DON'T BELIEVE THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WILL WANT TO TAKE ANY FURTHER STEPS," FRANCIS DI BARTOLO TOLD NEWSMEN.
LO DOLCE, A 30-YEAR-OLD FORMER ARMY SERGEANT FROM ROCHESTER, WAS ACCUSED OF SHOOTING MAJ. WILLIAM V. HOLOHAN DURING A SECRET OSS MISSION IN NORTHERN ITALY IN DECEMBER, 1944.
JUDGE KNIGHT HELD THAT THE TREATY OF 1868 PROVIDING FOR EXTRADITION WAS NOT EFFECTIVE INASMUCH AS THE PLACE WHERE THE CRIME WAS COMMITTED WAS OCCUPIED THEN BY GERMAN ARMIES.
IN WASHINGTON, THE ITALIAN EMBASSY SAID IT WAS REFERRING THE DECISION TO THE ITALIAN DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE IN ROME. THAT OFFICE WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO APPEAL TO A HIGHER COURT.
LO DOLCE, A PATIENT IN A VETERANS HOSPITAL AT BUFFALO WITH A BACK INJURY SUFFERED IN ITALY, SAID "ALL I WANT NOW IS TO X X X EARN BY BREAD AND BUTTER LIKE ANY OTHER PRIVATE CITIZEN."
AT ASBURY PARK,N.J., WHERE HE IS VISITING, JOSEPH R. HOLAHAN, BROTHER OF THE SLAIN MAJOR, SAID "THERE ARE A LOT OF PEOPLE IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN ITALY WHO WILL BREATHE EASIER OVER THE DECISION." HE DID NOT ELABORATE. HOLAHAN SPELLS THE FAMILY NAME DIFFERENTLY THAN HIS BROTHER.
ALSO ACCUSED IN THE SLAYING WAS FORMER LT. ALDO ICARDI OF PITTSBURGH, A THIRD OSS MAN ON THE MISSION. ITALY HAS MADE NO MOVE TO EXTRADITE ICARDI SINCE A MOVE IN FEDERAL COURT IN PITTSBURGH WAS DISMISSED IN APRIL.

WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FIRST MADE THE CASE PUBLIC NEARLY A YEAR AGO IT SAID THAT LO DOLCE, HOLOHAN AN ICARDI WERE SENT BEHIND GERMANIXXX LINES TO ASSIST THE ITALIAN UNDERGROUND.

THE DEPARTMENT ADDED THAT ICARDI AND HOLOHAN DISAGREED OVER HOW MUCH ARMS TO GIVE COMMUNIST PARTISANS. IT CHARGED THAT ICARDI HATCHED A PLOT TO GET RID OF HOLOHAN.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT AT FIRST POISON WAS PUT IN HOLOHAN'S SOUP.

"FEARING THE POISON WOULD NOT BE EFFECTIVE AND THAT HOLOHAN WOULD DISCOVER THE PLOT," THE DEPARTMENT SAID, "ICARDI DECIDED THAT HE WOULD HAVE TO BE SHOT. THE CONSPIRATORS DREW CARDS AND LO DOLCE DREW THE TWO OF SPADES."

IN HIS OPINION, JUDGE KNIGHT DESCRIBED DETAILS OF THE CRIME AS "SO GRUESOME TO BE ALMOST UNBELIEVABLE WERE THEY NOT SUPPORTED BY THE WRITTEN AND ORAL CONFESSIONS OF LO DOLCE AND THE TESTIMONY OF NUMEROUS OTHER INDIVIDUALS.

KNIGHT ADMITTED AS EVIDENCE THE ORIGINAL AND CERTIFIED COPY OF AN ALLEGED CONFESSION TO THE KILLING. U.S. ARMY AND ROCHESTER POLICE SAID LO DOLCE MADE THE STATEMENT IN AUGUST, 1950. LO DOLCE HAS REPUDIATED THE CONFESSION.

NEITHER LO DOLCE NOR ICARDI CAN BE TRIED BY U.S. CIVIL COURTS SINCE THE SLAYING TOOK PLACE OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES. THEY ALSO ARE BEYOND THE REACH OF ARMY COURTS BECAUSE BOTH HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED.

THE TREATY OF 1868 BETWEEN ITALY AND THE UNITED STATES SETS UP PROVISIONS FOR EXTRADITION OF PERSONS ACCUSED OF CRIMES IN EITHER OF THE TWO NATIONS.

IN PITTSBURGH, ICARDI'S ATTORNEY, RUGGERO ALDISERT, SAID "AMERICAN JUSTICE HAS TRIUMPHED AND RISEN TO CRUSH THE ATTEMPTS OF FOREIGN POLITICAL INTRIGUES TO FRAME AN INNOCENT MAN."

ICARDI, FATHER OF THREE AND EMPLOYED IN A LAW OFFICE, SAID:

"I'VE BEEN TAKING A BEATING FOR OVER A YEAR AND I'M GOING TO START PUNCHING BACK. I AM GOING TO TAKE MY STORY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THE FORM OF A BOOK WHICH I AM COMPLETING.

ICARDI SENT A WIRE TO LO DOLCE IN WHICH HE SAID:

"OUR HOUR APPROACHES TO TELL THE WORLD WE SERVED OUR COUNTY WELL AND HONORABLY."

B727PEDDD

B44 (Q)

FIRST LEAD

BOSTON, AUG.11-(AP)-SECRETARY OF LABOR MAURICE J.TOBIN SAID TODAY THAT IF THIS COUNTRY IS GOING TO STOP COMMUNISM AND PRESERVE WORLD PEACE "WE ARE GOING TO HAVE TO SPEND THE MONEY TO DO IT."

ADDRESSING THE 31ST ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS, THE SECRETARY CRITICIZED THOSE "WHO SHOUT LOUDLY FOR RESISTANCE TO COMMUNISM AND THEN VOTE TO WITHHOLD THE MONEY THAT IS NECESSARY TO RESIST THE RED TIDE."

TOBIN SAID THAT BY CUTTING MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO OUR ALLIES WE WEAKEN THE POWER OF THE FREE WORLD TO RESIST COMMUNISM AND WE INVITE FUTURE AGGRESSION BY THE KREMLIN.

"IT IS BETTER," TOBIN SAID, "TO SEND DOLLARS TO STOP COMMUNISM NOW THAN TO HAVE TO SEND OUR YOUNG MEN TO STOP IT WITH BULLETS LATER ON."

THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE DAV, EWING W.MAYS OF LITTLE ROCK, ARK., SAYS THAT "TO BE KILLED IN THE KOREAN WAR YOU ALMOST MUST BE KILLED OUTRIGHT BY THE SHELL THAT HITS YOU--OR YOU HAVE A GOOD CHANCE OF SURVIVAL."

HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY THAT "WITH HELICOPTERS AND DOCTORS ATTACHED TO FRONT LINE UNITS, THE WOUNDED GI IN KOREA USUALLY IS ON AN OPERATING TABLE WITHIN 20 MINUTES AFTER BEING HIT."

MAYS SAID ALSO "THE KOREAN VETERAN IS THE MOST UNDER-APPRECIATED MAN WHO EVER BORE ARMS IN DEFENSE OF THIS NATION.

"EVERYBODY IN THE STATES," HE SAID, "SEEMS TO THINK THE WAR IS OVER --BUT BELIEVE ME--IT IS NOT. IN THE SECOND WEEK OF LAST JUNE, THERE WERE 860 CASUALTIES--MORE THAN DOUBLE THE PREVIOUS HIGHEST LOSSES IN KOREA."

MAYS, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A TOUR OF THE FIGHTING AREA IN KOREA, IS HERE FOR THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS' NATIONAL CONVENTION WHICH OPENS TODAY.

HA538AED

B41

KX FOR SANANTONIO (120)

FALMOUTH, MASS., AUG.11-(AP)-AIR FORCE CAPT.HOBART R.GAY, JR., 28, SON OF ARMY MAJ.GEN.HOBART R.GAY, WAS LISTED AS MISSING TODAY IN THE CRASH OF HIS JET FIGHTER PLANE IN VINEYARD SOUND.

CAPT.GAY WAS FLYING AN F-94 ALL WEATHER JET FIGHTER WHEN HE WAS SEEN GOING DOWN YESTERDAY.

HE IS A VETERAN OF 105 AERIAL COMBAT MISSIONS IN KOREA, FLYING 203 COMBAT HOURS. HE SPENT 30 MONTHS OVERSEAS, 17 IN HAWAII AND 13 IN THE FAR EAST.

GAY, A 1946 WEST POINT GRADUATE, HAS BEEN STATIONED HERE WITH THE 58TH INTERCEPTOR SQUADRON OF THE 4707 DEFENSE WING.

HIS PERMANENT RESIDENCE IS 95 HARVARD AVE., ROCKVILLE CENTER, N.Y. HE HAS A WIFE AND A TWO-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER.

HIS FATHER WAS COMMANDING GENERAL OF THE FIFTH CAVALRY DIVISION DURING THE FIGHTING IN KOREA. HE IS PRESENTLY IN FALMOUTH.

JB809PED

1952

FND Aug. 11, 1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 12, 1952

30,24- 5285

A42FX

PARLEYS (130)

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG.12 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND SAID TODAY THE TWO OR THREE JET PLANES WHICH FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS SITE SUNDAY IN VIOLATION OF ITS NEUTRALITY PROBABLY WERE UNITED NATIONS PLANES.

THE STATEMENT WAS IN A NOTE FROM COL. CHARLES W. MCCARTHY, SENIOR U.N. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICER, TO COL. CHANG CHUN-SAN, TOP RED LIAISON OFFICER, DELIVERED AT PANMUNJOM IN RESPONSE TO A RED PROTEST.

THE NOTE SAID WITNESSES WERE UNABLE TO OBSERVE IDENTIFYING MARKS ON THE PLANES BUT "WE HAVE CONCLUDED IN ALL PROBABILITY THE AIRCRAFT IN QUESTION WERE THOSE OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"THIS OVERFLIGHT IS REGRETTED. OUR SIDE WILL MAKE CONTINUED EFFORTS TO PREVENT OCCURRENCES OF THIS KIND."

THE TRUCE TALKS ARE IN THEIR THIRD SUCCESSIVE WEEKLONG RECESS. THEY ARE SCHEDULED TO BE RESUMED AUG.19.

EB223APD NM

1952

A77KX (TOP & ADD)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (325)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 13-(AP)-U. S. MARINES REPULSED A FIERCE NEW ATTACK BY A BATTALION OF CHINESE REDS WHO STRUCK EARLY TOEAY UNDER COVER OF A 6,000 ROUND ARTILLERY BARRAGE IN A BLOODY ATTEMPT TO RECAPTURE BUNKER RIDGE.

IT WAS THE SECOND COMMUNIST ASSAULT IN LESS THAN 12 HOURS ON THE STRATEGIC WESTERN FRONT POSITION A FEW MILES EAST OF THE TRUCE TALK TOWN OF PANMUNJOM.

AT MID-MORNING, MAJ.GEN.JOHN T.SELDEN OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION SAID BUNKER RIDGE "IS MARINE TERRITORY NOW."

"WE CERTAINLY ARE GOING TO HANG ON TO IT," HE ADDED.

AND MARINES FROM PRIVATES ON UP SWORE THE GENERAL HAD THE RIGHT WORD.

"I THINK THE ENEMY REALIZED FINALLY HE COULD NOT PUSH US OFF AND HE QUIT," A FRONT LINE OFFICER SAID. "THEY ATTACKED TIME AND TIME AGAIN. WE EVEN HAD TO PUT COOKS AND MAINTENANCE MEN AND THE LIKE IN THE LINE LAST NIGHT."

THE LEATERNECKS SEIZED BUNKER RIDGE AND NEARBY SIBERIA HILL EARLY TUESDAY MORNING IN A SWEEPING ATTACK POWERED BY ARTILLERY, TANKS AND PLANES.

THE CHINESE REDS STRUCK BACK THE FIRST TIME LATE TUESDAY AFTERNOON. A BATTALION OF ABOUT 700 (CQ) REDS STORMED UP THE SLOPES BEHIND A WITHERING ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

BUT THE MARINES, FIRING FROM PREFABRICATED BUNKERS SPOTTED ALONG THE RIDGE DURING A FEW QUIET HOURS TUESDAY, HURLED BACK THE REDS.

(THIS WAS THE FIRST MENTION OF PREFABRICATED BUNKERS BEING USED TO REPLACE DESTROYED FORTIFICATIONS.)

THE SECOND ASSAULT CAME IN THE PREDAWN DARK. WAVES OF CHINESE PUSHED UP THE HILL. THE ACTION RAGED FOR FOUR HOURS.

"IT WAS A HELL OF A FIGHT BUT THEY NEVER REACHED OUR POSITIONS," A MARINE SPOKESMAN SAID.

"WHEN THE CHINESE BEGAN RETRATING WE REALLY SLUGGED THEM WITH ARTILLERY."

THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED RED CASUALTIES AS "VERY HEAVY."

THE MARINES HAD BEEN WAITING FOR THE ATTACK. IT CAME AT 1 A. M. WHEN COMMUNIST GUNS OPENED UP THUNDEROUSLY.

FIVE MINUTES LATER, RED TROOPS RACED UP THE LOWER SLOPES.

ALLIED ARTILLERY AND MORTARS LAID DOWN A DEADLY CURTAIN OF FIRE. THE LEATHERNECKS OPENED UP WITH MACHINEGUNS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

THEY SLOWED DOWN THE RED ASSAULT---AFTER 2 1/2 HOURS.

BUT THE CHINESE FOUGHT ON. AT 5:30 A. M.. AS DAYBREAK LIGHTED THE HILLS, THEY TURNED IN FULL RETREAT.

THEN ALLIED ARTILLERY BURST LOOSE AGAIN. BY 8 A. M. THE ACTION HAD EASED TO A SPORADIC ARTILLERY AND MORTAR DUEL BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES.

ABOUT 1,000 YARDS NORTH OF THE RIDGE, 200 CHINESE ATTACKED AND SURROUNDED A MARINE OUTPOST WHILE THE HILL BATTLE WAS RAGING. LEATHERNECK RESCUE UNITS CUT THROUGH THE REDS AT 4 A. M. AFTER BITTER FIGHTING AND JOINED THE OUTPOST TROOPS IN BEATING OFF THE COMMUNISTS.

"WE HAVE STOPPED THEM COLD," A FRONTLINE OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN. "BUNKER RIDGE IS A PIECE OF REAL ESTATE WE HAVE TO HAVE, BUT THE CHINESE WANT IT VERY BAD, TOO."

THE EIGHTH ARMY COMMUNIQUE CALLED IT BUNKER HILL, INSTEAD OF BUNKER RIDGE. NORTHEAST OF THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE OF PANMUNJOM, THE HEIGHT DERIVES ITS NAME FROM THE NUMBEROUS DEFENSE BUNKERS ON ITS CREST AND SLOPES. THE NAME HAS NO CONNECTION WITH THE FAMOUS BATTLEGROUND OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTIONARY WAR.

THE EXACT LOCATION WAS NOT GIVEN, BUT SUMMERLIN REPORTED IT IS AN AREA OF TOWERING HILLS "THAT ALMOST BORDER THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE."

BITTER FIGHTING HAS RAGED IN THE AREA SINCE EARLY SATURDAY. SIBERIA HILL CHANGED HANDS SIX TIMES BEFORE THE MARINEES BURNED AND BLASTED THE CHINESE OFF THE CREST EARLY TUESDAY. BEFORE THAT ATTACK THE MARINES HAD ESTIMATED CHINESE CASUALTIES AT 553 SINCE SATURDAY.

FLAME-THROWING TANKS RUMBLED WITHIN 20 YARDS OF THE CREST AND SCORCHED THE BUNKERS. MARINE RIFLEMEN, FOLLOWING CLOSE BEHIND, PICKED OFF THE REDS WHO HAD SURVIVED THE FLAMES.

HOWEVER, THAT SUCCESSFUL ASSAULT WAS A DIVERSION TO THE STRONGER BLOW AT BUNKER HILL WHICH APPARENTLY CAUGHT THE CHINESE BY SURPRISE. THAT HILL OVERLOOKS SIBERIA HILL.

"THE DIVERSION WAS A SUCCESS," SAID AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER. "THE CHINESE WERE COMPLETELY FOOLED AND BADLY CONFUSED."

1952

A179KX

SPORADIC PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED ELSEWHERE ON THE BATTLEFRONT. ON THE EASTERN SECTOR AN ALLIED OUTPOST WAS SEIZED BY THE COMMUNISTS BUT REGAINED BY UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN AN HOUR LATER.

THE U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED HEAVY FIGHTER-BOMBER STRIKES ON COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS AT BUNKER HILL AND IN THE KUMWHA AND PUNCHBOWL SECTORS OF THE CENTRAL AND EASTERN FRONTS.

RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED DESTROYING 35 TROOP BUNKERS, 11 GUN POSITIONS, 12 SUPPLY DUMPS, 10 SUPPLY SHELTERS, ONE COMMAND POST AND 91 TROOP BUILDINGS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE DAY'S HEAVIEST BLOWS WERE DIRECTED IN THE HAEJU-YONAN AND CHAERYONG AREA ON THE WESTERN FRONT. PARTICIPATING WERE PLANES OF TWO FIFTH AIR FORCE WINGS, MARINE CORSAIRS AND B-26 BOMBERS.

FOR THE FIRST TIME IN NINE DAYS U. S. SABRE JETS FAILED TO SIGHT ANY COMMUNIST MIGS TUESDAY. IN THE PRECEDING EIGHT DAYS THEY WERE CREDITED WITH DESTROYING 19 MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYING ONE AND DAMAGING 20.

SD1224PCS NM

FIRST LEAD WAR (150)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 12-(AP)-U.S. MARINES LATE TODAY BEAT BACK 400 CHINESE REDS CHARGING BUNKER RIDGE, WON EARLY THIS MORNING BY THE LEATHERNECKS IN SWEEPING ATTACK ON THE KOREA WESTERN FRONT.

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THE CHINESE SUFFERED HEAVY CASUALTIES IN THEIR ATTACK THROWN AGAINST THREE SIDES OF THE ENTRENCHED MARINES.

BEFORE THE ATTACK BEGAN, THE MARINES ESTIMATED THEY HAD KILLED OR WOUNDED 553 REDS IN THE SECTOR SINCE BITTER FIGHTING ERUPTED LAST SATURDAY.

A MARINE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHINESE WERE THROWN BACK BUT INFILTRATION EFFORTS CONTINUED AT DUSK. HE SAID THE REDS USED ARTILLERY AND MORTARS IN SUPPORT OF THE INFANTRYMEN.

MARINES MET THE CHARGE WITH AIR STRIKES, MORTAR, TANK, ARTILLERY AND SMALL ARMS FIRE.

THE BATTLE SITE IS A FEW MILES EAST OF THE TRUCE-TALKS TOWN OF PANMUNJOM.

MARINE FLAME-THROWING TANKS AND RIFLEMEN BURNED AND BLASTED THE CHINESE OFF SIBERIA HILL JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT. THE MARINES THEN SWEPT ON AND CAPTURED BUNKER RIDGE DOMINATING THE SECTOR.

FOR A TIME IN MIDAFTERNOON, A MARINE SPOKESMAN SAID, THE ENTIRE SIBERIA AREA HAD BEEN "QUIET AS A CHURCH MOUSE."

BUT LATER IN THE DAY AN AMERICAN OFFICER REPORTED CHINESE TROOPS WERE ATTEMPTING TO INFILTRATE BUNKER RIDGE. THERE WAS A STEADY CRACKLE OF RIFLE FIRE IN THE SECTOR BUT THE OFFICER REPORTED THE RIDGE AND SIBERIA HILL STILL FIRMLY IN THE HANDS OF THE MARINES.

SINCE SATURDAY THE FIGHTING FOR THE NOB EAST OF THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS SITE HAD BEEN BITTER. THE CHINESE MADE THEIR FIRST BID TO WIN THE HILL SATURDAY. IT EXCHANGED HANDS SIX TIMES BEFORE THE MARINES FINALLY SECURED IT.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED THAT COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES HIT THE AMERICAN DESTROYERS J.R. PIERCE AND BARTON AND THE BRITISH FRIGATE MOUNTS BAY IN SEPARATE ACTIONS THE PAST WEEK. ONE AMERICAN AND ONE BRITISH SAILOR WERE KILLED AND 14 SAILORS WOUNDED. NONE OF THE WARSHIPS WAS SERIOUSLY DAMAGED.

AMERICAN B-29 SUPERFORTS AND B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS LAST NIGHT HIT THE AREA NORTH OF WONSAN WHICH HAD BEEN RAZED EARLIER IN THE DAY BY A 150-PLANE FIGHTER-BOMBER ATTACK.

THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE SAID THE SUPERFORTS SMASHED A METAL FABRICATING PLANT TURNING OUT ORDNANCE SUPPLIES. THE B-26S MOPPED UP ON A CHEMICAL PLANT AND TROOP AREA.

U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE WARPLANES HIT THE CHINESE IN THE SIBERIA SECTOR WITH ROCKETS, BOMBS, AND FLAMING GASOLINE PRIOR TO THE MARINE ASSAULT.

MARINE FLAME-THROWING TANKS THUNDERED TO WITHIN 20 YARDS OF THE CREST OF SIBERIA AND SPRAYED THE HILL WITH SEARING FLAMES. RIFLEMEN, FIVE YARDS BEHIND THE TANKS, PICKED OFF THE REDS WHICH ESCAPED THE FLAMES.

AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN, AT THE FRONT, SAID SIBERIA HILL IS SO BEATEN WITH SHELL, BULLETS, AND FIRE "THAT IT LOOKS LIKE A BIG MOUND OF FACE POWDER."

1952

A41FX

THE ATTACK ON SIBERIA HILL WAS A DIVERSIONARY ACTION TO THROW THE REDS OFF GUARD FOR THE MAIN ASSAULT ON BUNKER HILL--LONG HELD BY THE REDS AND NAMED BECAUSE OF ITS STOUT FORTIFICATIONS.

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID, "THE DIVERSION WAS A SUCCESS. THE CHINESE WERE COMPLETELY FOOLED AND BADLY CONFUSED."

THE MARINES SPLIT INTO TWO GROUPS AND ENVELOPED BUNKER RIDGE AT 1 A.M. THE CHINESE FOUGHT LIKE WILDCATS. HAND GRENADES EXPLODED IN THE DARKNESS. AUTOMATIC WEAPON FIRE KNIFED THROUGH THE NIGHT AS MORTARS WHOOSHED IN ON THE CHINESE.

CHINESE AND U.N. ARTILLERY POUNDED INTO THE INFERNO BUT IN AN HOUR AND A HALF THE MARINES HELD THE RIDGE. BETWEEN THEN AND DAWN A SMALL GROUP OF REDS WERE WIPED OUT IN A SADDLE OF THE RIDGE.

THE EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THERE WERE NO LIVE REDS ON THE RIDGE BUT SUMMERLIN REPORTED THAT EARLY THIS AFTERNOON A SMALL BUNKER OF ENEMY--PERHAPS ONLY ONE OR TWO CHINESE--STILL HARASSED THE MARINES WITH MACHINEGUN AND SNIPER FIRE. HE SAID THEY WERE NOT EXPECTED TO LAST LONG.

THE MARINES DIDN'T OCCUPY SIBERIA HILL SINCE BUNKER HILL DOMINATES IT.

A MARINE SPOKESMAN SAID MARINE M/SGT. JIM GALLAWAY, A PHOTOGRAPHER, CLIMBED THE CREST IN THE AFTERNOON TO TAKE PICTURES BUT OTHERWISE THE NOB WAS DESERTED.

ON THE EASTERN FRONT A 400-MAN COMMUNIST ATTACK DROVE U.N. DEFENDERS OFF A HILL SOUTH OF KOSONG BUT THE ALLIED TROOPERS COUNTERATTACKED AND REWON THE HILL AN HOUR LATER.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS AND FIGHTER BOMBERS TEAMED UP TUESDAY AGAINST FIVE RED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL IN THE VICINITY OF HAEJU, YONAN AND CHAERYONG ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NUMBER OF PLANES INVOLVED BUT SAID THE PILOTS LEVELLED 68 BUILDINGS AND DAMAGED OTHERS.

EB449APD

A70

(160)

WITH KOREAN

MOSCOW, AUG. 12-(AP)-PRAVDA REPORTED TODAY A STIFFENING OF NORTH KOREAN RESISTANCE TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES AND AN INCREASING DETERMINATION THROUGHOUT THAT BATTLE-TORN COUNTRY TO WIN "TOTAL VICTORY."

THE ARTICLE IN THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S NEWSPAPER HAD A STRONGER TONE THAN HAS BEEN NOTED FOR SOME TIME IN SOVIET DISPATCHES FROM NORTH KOREA.

"THE KOREAN PEOPLE ARE INTENSIFYING THEIR RESISTANCE TO THE AGGRESSORS," PRAVDA DECLARED.

THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT NORTH KOREANS WERE TAKING STEPS TO "BREAK UP THE NEW MONSTROUS PROVOCATIONS OF THE AMERICAN INTERVENTIONISTS, WHO ARE STRIVING BY MEANS OF MILITARY PRESSURE, BLOODY TERROR AND SLAUGHTER TO FORCE ON THE KOREAN PEOPLE UNJUST CONDITIONS OF AN ARMISTICE."

PRAVDA QUOTED THE NORTH KOREAN CENTRAL TELEGRAPH AGENCY AS REPORTING THAT ALL NORTH KOREANS WERE DETERMINED TO "AVENGE THEMSELVES ON THE ENEMY AND WIN VICTORY OVER THE AMERICANS."

THE DISPATCH ALSO QUOTED A NUMBER OF NORTH KOREAN INDIVIDUALS AS DECLARING THAT THEY AND THEIR PEOPLE WERE DETERMINED TO WIN FULL VICTORY.

"FULL DESTRUCTION" IS AWAITING THE AMERICANS, ONE WAS QUOTED AS DECLARING.

JR731AED

A32WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 12).

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 14 CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE NEW LIST (NO. 626) INCLUDED 12 WOUNDED, ONE INJURED AND ONE MISSING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 12).

RH436AED

A58FX

1952

BUNKER HILL SEPARATE (570)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, AUG. 12-(AP)-AMERICAN MARINES STEALTHILY MOVED UP BUNKER HILL TODAY, CASTING WARY EYES AT A TINY POCKET OF CHINESE SOLDIERS DUG IN ON THE DUST-CAKED SUMMIT.

FROM AN OUTPOST OVERLOOKING THE HILL, I WATCHED THE HUNTERS STALK THEIR PREY.

THE CHINESE WERE IN DEEP TRENCHES. A FEW SCATTERED BOULDERS GAVE THEM ADDED PROTECTION.

THE MARINES, DRIPPING SWEAT IN THE FIERCE SUN, ZIGZAGGED ON THE SLOPES 300 FEET FROM THE ENEMY. THEY TOOK COVER BEHIND SCRAWNY SHRUBS AND IN SMALL CREVICES ON THE SLOPES.

LT. WILLIAM H. THOUSAND OF MT. HOREB, WISC,. PINPOINTED THE

[illegible] AND HOLLERED SO THAT I COULD

RED POSITION AND CALLED IN ARTILLERY AND WHITE PHOSPHOROUS SHELLS, USED TO GUIDE AIR STRIKES

AN ALLIED GUN BOOMED ON A HILL BEHIND US. EVERYONE SUDDENLY DUCKED. THE MARINES IN THE OUTPOST REALIZED IT WAS DEFECTIVE. THE SHELL MADE A WEIRD FLIP FLOP SOUND AS IT WENT OVERHEAD AND EXPLODED ON THE BOTTOM OF BUNKER HILL, FAR SHORT OF THE TARGET.

"PHEW!" MUTTERED SGT. JIM E. HOWARD OF BURLINGTON, IA. "THAT THING WENT END OVER END. THEY SURE GIVE YOU THE WILLIES."

HOWARD, WIPING SWEAT FROM HIS SUNTANNED, UNSHAVEN FACE, SAID HE HAD NOT SLEPT IN FOUR DAYS EXCEPT FOR SHORT NAPS. HIS WIFE LIVES AT 4811 MUIR AVE., SAN DIEGO, CALIF. SHE IS EXPECTING A SECOND CHILD NEXT MONTH.

"NOBODYMUCH LIKES IT HERE," HOWARD SAID. "BUT IT'S A JOB THAT HAS TO BE DONE."

HOWARD POINTED OVER OUR TRENCH TO A MAJESTIC RIDGELINE TOWERING BEHIND BUNKER HILL. THE RIDGE IS ENEMY TERRITORY.

"THAT'S TAEDOK-SAN," HE SAID. "EVERY TIME YOU OPEN YOUR MOUTH, THEY CAN PUT A BULLET IN IT."

RIFLE SHOTS CRACKLED. PING, PING, PING. "THEY'RE OURS," HOWARD SAID WITH A BROAD GRIN. EACH TIME THE CHINESE ON BUNKER HILL POAKED THEIR HEADS UP, A MARINE SNIPER JUST BELOW OUR TRENCH OPENED FIRE.

"THAT KEEPS THEIR HEADS DOWN," SO OUR BOYS CAN MOVE AROUND EASIER," HOWARD EXPLAINED.

IN RECENT DAYS, THE MERCURY HAS HIT 106 AND 108 DEGREES ON THE WESTERN FRONT HILLS. BUT THE MARINES STILL PREFER TO KEEP ON THEIR PLASTIC VESTS. EVERY MARINE SEEMS TO HAVE A STORY OF SOME BUDDY WHO ESCAPED CERTAIN DEATH WHEN HIS VEST STOPPED BULLETS OR SHELL FRAGMENTS.

1952

A59FX

SUDDENLY, THERE WAS A LOUD "WHOOMP" IN FRONT OF THE OUTPOST HILL. A CHINESE MORTAR SHELL EXPLODED ON THE TRAIL THE MARINES USED TO MOVE UP BUNKER HILL. EVERYONE DUCKED AGAIN. WHOOMP, WHOOMP, WHOOMP.

"GUESS OUR PLANES DIDN'T KNOCK OUT THAT MORTAR CREW AFTER ALL," REMARKED CAPT. BERNARD W. PETERSON OF MANHATTAN BEACH, CALIF. HE AND MAJ. WILLIAM BIEHL OF RICHMOND HILL, LONG ISLAND, ARE FORWARD AIR CONTROLLERS. THEY DIRECT THE WARPLANES IN STRIKES ON COMMUNIST GROUND TARGETS.

U.N. ARTILLERY SOON BOOMED BEHIND US AGAIN. SHELLS ZOOMED OVERHEAD AND CRASHED INTO THE HILL BEYOND. THE RED MORTARS BECAME SILENT.

OVER THE HILLS TO OUR LEFT, SILVER BALLOONS HOVERED HIGH IN THE BLUE SKY OVER PANMUNJOM. THE BLIMPS WARN AWAY AIRPLANES FROM THE TINY TRUCE SITE, A NEUTRAL ZONE IN THE MIDST OF WARRING ARMIES.

CLIMBING DOWN THE HILL, I RAN INTO A WEARY SERGEANT WHO HAD JUST WALKED OFF BUNKER HILL.

"THOSE BOYS ARE PRETTY TIRED--BUT THEY'RE IN GOOD SPIRITS," REPORTED SGT. ROBERT C. COLEMAN OF 1830 MOORE ST., SAN DIEGO. THE SWELTERING HEAT BOTHERS THE MARINES ON THE SHADELESS SLOPES.

"I NEVER FELT THAT LIKE THIS IN ALABAMA," COLEMAN REMARKED WITH A WRY SMILE. "BUT THEN, BACK HOME I NEVER RAN UP AND DOWN HILLS ALL DAY. AND I WORKED IN AN AIR-CONDITIONED HARDWARE STORE IN BIRMINGHAM."

THE HUSKY SERGEANT SAID THE MARINES ARE SWIFTLY DIGGING IN ON BUNKER HILL. THEY ARE BUILDING STURDY BUNKERS AS COVER AGAINST ENEMY SHELLING.

"ONCE THE BOYS GET DUG IN," HE SAID CONFIDENTLY, "THOSE CHINESE NEVER WILL GET US OUT."

HW/EB447APD

30.24- 5287

B26KX (Q)

(260)

SEOUL,KOREA,AUG.12-(AP)-GEN. AND MRS.MARK CLARK FLEW FROM TOKYO TO KOREA TODAY TO VISIT UNITED NATIONS FIGHTING MEN AND ATTEND THE SECOND INAUGURATION OF SYNGMAN RHEE AS PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

RHEE, RE-ELECTED BY AN OVERWHELMING MAJORITY AUG.5, WILL BE INAUGURATED FRIDAY ON THE CAPITOL BUILDING GROUNDS AT SEOUL.

GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, MET THE SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER AND HIS WIFE WHEN THEY STEPPED OUT OF THEIR HEADQUARTERS CONSTELLATION.

CLARK SAID HE WOULD TOUR SECTIONS OF THE BATTLEFRONT.

SHORTLY AFTER HER ARRIVAL, THE ATTRACTIVE, GREY-HAIRED MRS.CLARK VISITED THE 21ST EVACUATION HOSPITAL NEAR SEOUL.

MRS.CLARK WALKED THROUGH WARDS OF WOUNDED AND ILL SOLDIERS. SHE TALKED WITH TWO HOSPITALIZED VETERANS (ILLNESS CASES), PFC LEONARD GOLDNER AND CPL.JERRY GOLD, BOTH OF BROOKLYN, N.Y. (STREET ADDRESSES UNAVAILABLE).

SHE TOLD THE TWO MEN: "OUR BOY (MAJ.WILLIAM D.CLARK) WAS HERE FOR QUITE A LONG TIME. HE WAS WOUNDED THREE DIFFERENT TIMES. I THINK HE WAS A PATIENT IN THIS HOSPITAL. HE IS NOW AN INSTRUCTOR AT FORT BENNING, GEORGIA, AND HE STILL HAS A PIECE OF MORTAR SHRAPNEL IN HIS LUNG WHICH CANNOT BE TAKEN OUT. BUT HE IS GETTING ALONG VERY WELL."

THEN, AS SHE PREPARED TO DEPART, SHE ASKED GOLDNER AND GOLD: "ARE EITHER OF YOU MEN MARRIED?"

BOTH REPLIED "NO" AND THEN GOLD SAID: "I AM CERTAINLY GOING TO GET MARRIED THE NEXT TIME I GET HOME."

MRS.CLARK REPLIED: "I HOPE YOU DO. YOU CERTAINLY DESERVE IT."

AS SHE PASSED ANOTHER GROUP OF HOSPITALIZED VETERANS ON HER WAY OUT, A WOUNDED SOLDIER FROM COLOMBIA MOTIONED TO HER AND, POINTING TO HIMSELF, SAID: "ME, COLOMBIAN."

"OH, YOU ARE?" MRS.CLARK REPLIED. "THAT'S VERY FINE. I WISH ALL OF YOU (COLOMBIANS) LUCK AND ESPECIALLY YOU."

VR606ACS NM

1952

A66

LLANBERIS, WALES, AUG. 12-(AP)-TWO TRAINS WITH 120 HOLIDAY MAKERS ABOARD REACHED SAFETY EARLY TODAY AFTER BEING STRANDED BY A PLANE CRASH THAT BLOCKED THE TRACKS 3,500 FEET UP MT. SNOWDON.

THE PLANE, A ROYAL AIR FORCE CARGO CRAFT, CRASHED ONTO THE RAILWAY LINE SHORTLY BEFORE NOON YESTERDAY, KILLING ALL THREE OF THE CREW.

BY THE TIME THE TRACKS WERE CLEARED, THE MOUNTAIN WAS SWEPT BY TORRENTS OF RAIN AND A ROARING GALE, FORCING THE TRAINS TO STAY AT THE SUMMIT UNTIL THIS MORNING.

THE PASSENGERS SPENT THE NIGHT IN A SMALL HOTEL ON THE MOUNTAIN TOP, MOST OF THEM SLEEPING ON THE FLOOR BECAUSE OF A SHORTAGE OF BEDS.

JR714AED

A181 (110)

PARIS, AUG 12-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF THE SIX EUROPEAN ARMY NATIONS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO AGREE ON HOW LONG SOLDIERS SHOULD SERVE IN THE PROPOSED ONE-UNIFORM FORCES

NO AGREEMENT ON THE LENGTH OF SERVICE WAS REACHED WHEN THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY WAS BEING DRAFTED. A PROTOCOL TO THE TREATY SPECIFIED THAT AN INTERIM COMMITTEE SHOULD MAKE A RECOMMENDATION ON THE SUBJECT.

IT WAS THIS INTERIM GROUP WHICH MET TODAY. FRANCE AND ITALY HAVE AN 18 MONTH PERIOD OF SERVICE, BELGIUM 24, LUXEMBOURG 12, AND THE NETHERLANDS REQUIRE 24 MONTHS FOR OFFICERS AND SPECIALISTS AND 20 MONTHS FOR OTHERS.

THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY SPECIFIES THAT THE LENGTHS OF SERVICE

MUST BE STANDARDIZED AMONG THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS, WHICH INCLUDE WEST GERMANY.

P229PED

B74 (Q)

PARIS, AUG.12-(AP)-TWO UNITED STATES MARINE AIR SQUADRONS WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET THIS FALL AND WILL WORK WITH ITALIAN FORCES IN AIR-GROUND TECHNIQUES, SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ADDITION OF THE TWO MARINE SQUADRONS IS PRIMARILY FOR THE PURPOSE OF PROVIDING AIR UNITS WHICH ARE FULLY TRAINED AND FULLY EQUIPPED FOR COOPERATION AND DIRECT SUPPORT OF GROUND UNITS.

THE PROGRAM WILL BE CLOSELY COORDINATED WITH ACTIVITIES OF THE ITALIAN AIR FORCE UNITS WHICH ARE ASSIGNED TO MAJ.GEN.DAVID SCHLATTER'S SOUTHERN EUROPEAN ALLIED AIR COMMAND, SHAPE SAID.

THE MARINE SQUADRONS ARE EQUIPPED WITH CORSAIRS, SKYRAIDERS AND JET PANTHERS. THEY WILL BE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR REGULAR PILOTS AND MAINTENANCE CREWS.

N129PED

A4

ST. NAZAIRE, FRANCE, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE AMERICAN FREIGHTER SEA HERALD ARRIVED OFF THIS PORT LAST NIGHT WITH EIGHT AMERICAN JET PLANES FOR THE FRENCH AIR FORCE.

JF220AED

A100 (110)

LUXEMBOURG, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WILL DEAL DIRECTLY FROM NOW ON WITH THE SIX NATIONS COAL AND STEEL "MINISTRY."

1952

THIS WAS EMPHASIZED TODAY BY A DECLARATION RELEASED TO THE PRESS BY JEAN MONNET, CHIEF OF THE NEWLY INSTALLED EXECUTIVE OF THE SCHUMAN COAL AND STEEL POOL.

COMMENTING IN HIS STATEMENT ON U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON'S COMMENTS ON THE OPENING OF THE POOL HIGH AUTHORITY'S FIRST SESSION HERE LAST SUNDAY, MONNET SAID: "FROM NOW ON, THE UNITED STATES WILL DEAL WITH THE COMMUNITY FOR QUESTIONS RELATED TO COAL AND STEEL."

SECRETARY ACHESON YESTERDAY PLEDGED THE UNITED STATES' STRONG SUPPORT FOR THE SCHUMAN PLAN WHICH WILL UNIFY COAL AND STEEL PRODUCTION OF FRANCE, GERMANY, ITALY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG.

TA1028PED

A17 (160)

VIENNA, AUG. 12-(AP)-COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA PURGED MORE OF ITS YOUTH LEADERS TODAY AND THERE WERE HINTS HUNGARY MAY BE PLANNING TO FOLLOW SUIT.

THE PRAGUE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO REVEALED THAT AT LEAST SEVEN LEADERS OF THE CZECH YOUTH FEDERATION HAVE EITHER BEEN FIRED OR "RESIGNED" IN THE WAKE OF THE DISMISSAL OF CHAIRMAN ZDENEK HEJZLAR ON AUG. 9.

AMONG THOSE WHO "RESIGNED" FROM THEIR POSITIONS WITH THE CZECH ORGANIZATION WAS JOSEF GROHMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST-LED INTERNATIONAL STUDENT UNION.

THOSE WHO WERB FIRED WERE ACCUSED OF BEING INFLUENCED BY THE ARRESTED "IMPERIALIST AGENT" RUDOLPH SLANSKY. STHOSE WHO "RESIGNED" WERE SAID TO HAVE ADMITTED FAILURES IN EDUCATING YOUTH AND GWINING MEMBERS TO BECOME THE COVXUINIST LEUDERS OF TOMORROW.

THE OFFICIAL WEEKLY JOURNAL OF THE COMINFORM, MEANWHILE, GAVE A HINT OF IMPENDING PURGES WITHIN THE HUNGARIAN UNION OF WORKING YOUTH (DISZ).

AN ARTICLE BY MIHALY FARKAS, A COMMUNIST POLITBUREAU MEMBER, CRITICIZED THE "BUREAUCRATIC STYLE OF LEADERSHIP IN SOME ORGANIZATIONS OF DISZ ANDIPARTLY IN ITS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE."

TU453PED

A77

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG 12-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE LEFT BY AIR TODAY FOR BELGRADE TO WITNESS YUGOSLAV TROOP MANEUVERS AND TO STUDY THE RESULTS OF AMERICAN ARM AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

PACE CONCLUDED A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION TOUR OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY.

JR742AED

A106

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.12-(AP)-A FORMER RUSSIAN ARTILLERY OFFICER WHO FLED TO THE WEST AND HIS AMERICAN BRIDE LEFT FRANKFURT BY AIR TODAY TO MAKE THEIR HOME IN NEW YORK.

FEDOR BELOV, 33-YEAR-OLD HERO OF THE RED ARMY DURING THE WAR, AND MISS ADELE KOSKOSKY, CHICAGO, FORMER U.S. SPECIAL SERVICES EMPLOYE, WERE MARRIED HERE SATURDAY. THE TWO MET AT A RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH SOCIAL AFTER BELOV ESCAPED TO THE WEST AFTER BECOMING DISILLUSIONED WITH THE SOVIET REGIME. HE HAD BEEN ON OCCUPATION DUTY WITH RUSSIAN TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY.

THE BELOVS LEFT ABOARD A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE PLANE.

SF952AED

A113

(120)

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.12-(AP)-A CZECH REFUGEE WHO SAYS HE ESCAPED FROM A COMMUNIST PRISON AT LEOPOLDOV WITH AMERICAN JOHN HVASTA REPORTED TODAY HE SAW THREE BISHOPS AND TWO CZECH GENERALS IN THE JAIL.

JAROSLAV BUREC, 30, WHO SAID YESTERDAY HE FLED WITH HVASTA AND FOUR OTHER POLITICAL PRISONERS LAST JAN. 2, REPORTED THAT HE HAD SEEN CATHOLIC BISHOPS MICHALE BUZALKA AND JAN VOJTASSAK AND THE GREEK ORTHODOX BISHOP OF BRATISLAVA, PAVEL GOJDIC.

BUZALKA AND GOJDIC WERE SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN JANUARY, 1951, ON TREASON CHARGES. VOJTASSAK GOT 24 YEARS ON THE SAME CHARGE.

THE TWO GENERALS WERE KAREL PALECNF, SENTENCED IN 1950 TO NINE YEARS FOR ALLEGED SABOTAGE, AND VLADIMIR PRIKRYL, SENTENCED IN MAY, 1949, TO 11 YEARS ON CONSPIRACY CHARGES, BUREC SAID.

SF1021AED

1952

B39 Q

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 12-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF THREE AMERICAN SOLIERS FATALLY INJURED IN ACCIDENTS LAST WEEK.

PFC. MARCUS G.WHISMAN OF LEECO, KY., WAS KILLED AUG. 3 NEAR PASSAU, BAVARIA, WHEN HIS MOTORCYCLE STRUCK A GERMAN, MICHAEL WURFL, WHO DIED FROM INJURIES EN ROUTE TO A HOSPITAL.

PVT. SHEE M.WONG, OF UNION HILL ROAD, ENGLISHTOWN, N.J., WAS FATALLY INJURED AUG. 5 WHEN HE WAS SWEPT FROM A TRACTOR UNDER THE WHEEL OF A HOWITZER BY A LOW-HANGING TREE. HE WAS TRYING TO PLUCK AN APPLE FROM THE THREE.

CPL. RANSON G.MCCARGAR, DIED AUG. 3 OF INJURIES SUSTAINED IN A FALL FROM HIS BARRACKS WINDOW. HIS SISTER, MRS.BETTY HACKETT, LIVES AT 212 UNION ST., SINCLAIR, WYO.

A84 (100)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 12-(AP)-LT. GEN. MANTON S. EDDY TODAY OFFICIALLY ASSUMED COMMAND OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG.

THIS COMPLETED A RECENTLY ANNOUNCED REORGANIZATION OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY COMMAND STRUCTURE IN EUROPE.

GEN. THOMAS T.HANDY, WHO FORMERLY HAD HIS HEADQUARTERS HERE AS COMMANDER OF U.S. FORCES IN EUROPE, HAS SET UP A NEW HEADQUARTERS IN FRANKFURT AS DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND, UNDER THE OVERALL COMMAND OF GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, HEADQUARTERED IN PARIS.

LT. GEN. CHARLES L.BOLTE TOOK OVER FROM EDDY AS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SEVENTH ARMY WITH HEADQUARTERS IN STUTTGART.

TA936PED

D41 (260)
AUGSBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 12-(AP)-A RECRUITING DRIVE FOR GERMAN EXPERTS TO WORK IN THE NATIONALIZED IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRIES WILL START WITHIN TWO WEEKS, HUSSEIN MAKKI, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE IRANIAN NATIONAL FRONT, SAID HERE TODAY.
MAKKI, WHO IS ALSO STATE COMMISSIONER FOR THE NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRIES, SAID THAT IRANIAN GENERAL RIAHY IS TO LEAD THE DRIVE IN GERMANY. HE STATED THAT SPECIALISTS FROM HOLLAND, DENMARK AND SWITZERLAND ARE "ALSO DESIRABLE."
"BUT EXPERTS FROM THE ANGLO-SAXON COUNTRIES WILL NO LONGER BE CONTRACTED," MAKKI TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE.
MAKKI ARRIVED EARLIER TODAY FOR A VISIT TO THE MAN PLANT HERE, A BIG GERMAN MACHINERY FIRM.
MAKKI SAID HE WILL STAY IN GERMANY, "OUR NATURAL TRADE PARTNER," UNTIL THE MIDDLE OF SEPTEMBER. HE IS ACCOMPANIED BY AN ECONOMIC ADVISOR, MAHLOUDJE, AND A PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTY, PARSA.
MAKKI REPORTED THAT THE "BRITISH-ORDERED OIL BOYCOTT" HAS CAUSED A "SERIOUS ECONOMIC CRISIS" IN PERSIA.
"BUT WE ARE READY TO MAKE SACRIFICES AND LIVE IN POVERTY TO EXCLUDE THE POLITICAL INFLUENCE A FOREIGN PEOPLE HAS HAD IN PERSIA UNTIL NOW."
"AFTER THE DECISION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COURT WE WILL FIND WILLING BUYERS ALL OVER THE WORLD. THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE READY TO CONCLUDE TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH IRAN DOUBTLESS WILL ALSO FIND WAYS TO SOLVE THE CRITICAL TRANSPORT QUESTION."
THE INTERNATIONAL COURT AT THE HAGUE HAD DECLARED ITSELF NOT COMPETENT TO RULE IN THE ISSUE.
"THE FREE WORLD MUST UNDERSTAND THAT THERE ARE LIMITS TO THE PATIENCE OF THE PERSIAN PEOPLE. IF ONE DOES NOT WANT THE PERSIAN PEOPLE TO FALL INTO THE HANDS OF COMMUNISM, ONE MUST TAKE ADEQUATE PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES.
"IRAN NEEDS MATERIAL AID LESS THAN THE FREEDOM TO SELL FREELY THE PRODUCTS OF THE COUNTRY."
JS1217PED

Bonn, Germany, Aug. 12--(AP)--Former German army general in an interview Ernst Alexander Falkenhausen said today the salvation of Europe depends on the revival of a strong Germany. 1952

Falkenhausen, 74, was the wartime german military commander of Belgium and northern France. He was released in March, 1951 from a Belgian war crimes prison. He is in Bonn on private business.

He endorsed the European army plan under which west german will contribute troops but he had some unco plimentary remarks about some of Germany's partners in the six-nation army.

"The french are worse soldiers now than they were in 1940," he said, "and one dares not forget that nine-tenths of a wartime army are uniformed civilians. So if today 30 to 40 per cent of frenchmen are communists, that speaks for itself."

He said weak factors in the western defense plan included the fact that a high percentage of Italians are also communists and that the Belgians are already striking against two-year conscription.

Belgium, Italy, the Netherlands and Luxembourg are partners in the European defense community. 1952

aps sec 1612 wb/135p

B15 (Q)
ROME, AUG 12-(AP)-THREE U.S. SENATORS FLEW TO ROME TONIGHT TO CONFER WITH ITALIAN OFFICIALS ON EMIGRATION AND PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH THE INFLUX OF POLITICAL REFUGEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE HERE ARE ALEXANDER WILEY OF WISCONSIN AND ROBERT C.HENDRICKSON OF NEW JERSEY, REPUBLICANS, AND WILLIS SMITH, NORTH CAROLINA, DEMOCRAT. THEY ARE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR WIVES.
U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER AND AIDES WELCOMED THE VISITORS AT THE AIRPORT.
P452PED

A87
CASSINO, ITALY, AUG. 12-(AP)-TOWN OFFICIALS DECIDED TODAY TO ERECT A REPOSITORY IN THE LOCAL CEMETERY FOR THE REMAINS OF CIVILIANS KILLED IN THE WORLD WAR II BOMBARDMENT OF MONTE CASSINO AND ITS HISTORIC BENEDICTINE MONASTERY.
THE OFFICIALS ALSO WILL ERECT TWO MEMORIAL STONES HONORING THE CIVILIAN DEAD, ONE ON THE REPOSITORY AND THE OTHER IN THE TOWN HALL.

A121
(130)
VERBANIA, ITALY, AUG.12-(AP)-DISTRICT ATTORNEY ONTONIO MORANDO SAID TODAY ONLY HIGH LEVEL AUTHORITIES COULD DECIDE WHETHER ITALY WOULD DROP A CASE AGAINST TWO AMERICANS ACCUSED OF SLAYING MAJ.WILLIAM HOLOHAN, THEIR COMMANDING OFFICER, IN WARTIME ITALY.

MORANDO SAID THAT SINCE FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN KNIGHT REFUSED YESTERDAY TO EXTRADITE CARL A. LO DOLCE AND A PITTSBURGH COURT HAD DISMISSED AN EXTRADITION MOVE AGAINST ALDO ICARDI LAST APRIL "THE TWO PROBABLY WILL BE TRIED IN ABSENTIA ANYWAY."

GUALTIERO TOSSINI AND GIUSEPPE MANNINI, TWO FORMER ITALIAN PARTISANS, NOW ARE IN JAIL AWAITING CHARGES OF COMPLICITY IN THE KILLING. MORANDO ADDED THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT THE NEXT OFFICIAL STEP WOULD BE. IT WAS HIS OFFICE WHICH ASKED THE EXTRADITION.

WHETHER A TRIAL IN ABSENTIA IS HELD DEPENDS UPON THE TRIAL JUDGE, AN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID. THE TRIAL JUDGE COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

SF1052AED

NYO
S7BF (B 4-ECG)
LO DOLCE (PMS BJT TO SSS POINTS)(550)

BUFFALO, N.Y., AUG. 12-(AP)-AN ITALIAN GOVERNMENT ATTORNEY SAYS THE CASE OF CARL G.LO DOLCE, ACCUSED IN ITALY OF THE WARTIME SLAYING OF A CLOAK AND DAGGER MAJOR, NOW BECOMES "A MATTER OF DIPLOMACY."

FEDERAL JUDGE JOHN KNIGHT YESTERDAY REFUSED TO ORDER LO DOLCE EXTRADITED TO ITALY AND SAID THE DENIAL WAS NOT SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER COURT.

LO DOLCE, A 30-YEAR-OLD FORMER ARMY SERGEANT FROM ROCHESTER, WAS ACCUSED OF SHOOTING MAJ.WILLIAM V.HOLOHAN DURING A SECRET OSS MISSION BEHIND GERMAN LINES IN ITALY IN 1944.

JUDGE KNIGHT HELD THAT THE EXTRADITION TREATY OF 1868 WAS NOT EFFECTIVE BECAUSE THE PLACE WHERE THE CRIME WAS COMMITTED WAS OCCUPIED BY GERMAN ARMIES. HE NOTED THAT AT THE TIME, AN ARMISTICE HAD BEEN REACHED WITH ITALY, BUT NOT A PEACE TREATY.

FRANCIS DIBARTOLO, ATTORNEY FOR THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HERE, SAID IN A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT THAT "THIS NOW BECOMES A MATTER FOR DIPLOMACY."

DIBARTOLO DID NOT ELABORATE ON WHAT PART DIPLOMACY COULD PLAY, BUT ADDED:

"THE COURT'S DECISION ROBS CARL LO DOLCE OF THE ONLY MEANS HE HAD TO EXTENUATE OR IN ANY WAY DIMINISH THE IMPACT OF THE ATROCIOUS CRIMES WITH WHICH HE WAS CHARGED. I BELIEVE IT WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE OPPORTUNE HAD HIGHER COURTS RULED ON THE ISSUE THROUGH A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS."

EARLIER, DIBARTOLO HAD TOLD REPORTERS HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD WANT TO PURSUE THE CASE FURTHER.

IN WASHINGTON, THE ITALIAN EMBASSY SAID IT WAS REFERRING THE DECISION TO THE ITALIAN DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AT ROME. THAT OFFICE HAS THE FINAL SAY ON WHETHER AN APPEAL IS TO BE ATTEMPTED.

ALSO ACCUSED IN THE SLAYING WAS FORMER LT.ALDO ICARDI, 31, OF PITTSBURGH, A THIRD OSS MAN ON THE MISSION. ITALY HAS TAKEN NO STEP TO EXTRADITE ICARDI SINCE A MOVE IN FEDERAL COURT IN PITTSBURGH WAS DISMISSED IN APRIL.

IN PITTSBURGH, ICARDI, AN ATTORNEY, SAID HE WOULD "TAKE MY STORY TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE" IN A BOOK HE IS COMPLETING.

1952

S8BF (B 5-ECG)

LO DOLCE IS A PATIENT IN A VETERANS HOSPITAL IN BUFFALO WITH A BACK INJURY SUFFERED IN ITALY. HE TOLD REPORTERS:

"ALL I WANT NOW IS TO BE ABLE TO GO BACK TO ROCHESTER AND EARN MY BREAD AND BUTTER LIKE ANY OTHER PRIVATE CITIZEN."

HE IS A TOOL ENGINEER.

IN ROCHESTER, HIS WIFE, RUBY, SHOUTED, "IT'S WONDERFUL," AND SAID HER PRAYERS HAD BEEN ANSWERED.

WHEN A NEWSMAN ASKED HER WHETHER SHE BELIEVED HER HUSBAND HAD KILLED HOLOHAN, SHE REPLIED: "I DON'T WANT TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT ON THAT."

IN HIS OPINION, JUDGE KNIGHT CITED AS PRECEDENT A DECISION IN A CIVIL WAR CASE IN WHICH A UNION SOLDIER WAS ACCUSED OF KILLING A WOMAN WHILE SERVING WITH UNION FORCES OCCUPYING TENNESSEE. THE OPINION IN THAT CASE (COLEMAN VS. TENNESSEE) SAID:

"A FOREIGN ARMY PERMITTED TO MARCH THROUGH FRIENDLY COUNTRY AND BE STATIONED IN IT, BY PERMISSION OF ITS GOVERNMENT OR SOVERIGN, IS EXEMPT FROM THE CIVIL AND CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OF THE PLACE."

HE ALSO CITED SIMILAR CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH OCCURRED DURING THE BOXER REBELLION IN CHINA.

NEITHER LO DOLCE NOR ICARDI CAN BE TRIED BY U.S.CIVIL COURTS SINCE THE SLAYING TOOK PLACE OUTSIDE THE UNITED STATES. THEY ARE BEYOND THE REACH OF THE ARMY COURTS BECAUSE BOTH HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED.

THE U.S. - ITALIAN TREATY OF 1868 SETS UP PROVISIONS FOR EXTRADITION OF PERSONS ACCUSED OF CRIMES IN EITHER OF THE TWO NATIONS.

WHEN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MADE THE CASE PUBLIC A YEAR AGO IT SAID LO DOLCE, HOLOHAN AND ICARDI WERE SENT BEHIND GERMAN LINES TO HELP THE ITALIAN UNDERGROUND.

THE DEPARTMENT ADDED ICARDI AND HOLOHAN DISAGREED OVER HOW MUCH ARMS TO GIVE ITALIAN PARTISANS. THE DEPARTMENT SAID ICARDI WANTED TO GIVE MORE HELP TO COMMUNIST PARTISANS, WHILE HOLOHAN WANTED TO HOLD UP DISTRIBUTION PENDING A MORE THOROUGH CHECK.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID HOLOHAN'S SOUP WAS POISONED, ADDING THAT LO DOLCE SHOT HIM IN THE HEAD AFTERWARD. THE MAJOR'S BODY WAS RECOVERED IN 1950 FROM LAKE ORTA IN THE ITALIAN ALPS.

LO DOLCE WAS ARRESTED MARCH 28 BY U.S.MARSHALS AND RELEASED FIVE DAYS LATER IN $5,000 BAIL.

CD245AED NM

A5

TRIESTE, AUG. 12-(AP)-AMERICAN OCCUPATION TROOPS HERE GOT PERMISSION TODAY TO WEAR CIVILIAN CLOTHES OFF DUTY -- SOMETIMES -- BUT RUNNING AROUND IN SHIRT SLEEVES IS PROHIBITED.

A HEADQUARTERS ORDER ALLOWS THE SOLDIERS TO CHANGE INTO CIVVIES ONLY WHEN VISITING THE HOMES OF OTHER AMERICANS OR BRITISH FRIENDS. AND A COAT AND TIE ARE MANDATORY.

JF221AED

A121

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.12-(AP)-FRANK PACE, JR., U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA.

PACE WAS MET AT BELGRADE'S MILITARY AIRPORT BY IVAN GOSNAJK, A DEPUTY OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO, AND OTHER HIGH YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS. U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN ALSO WAS ON HAND.

PACE WILL INSPECT YUGOSLAV TROOPS AND TALK TO MILITARY LEADERS HERE. TOMORROW HE WILL FLY TO THE SUMMER CAPITAL OF BLED, WHERE HE WILL CONFER WITH TITO.

1952

SF1049AED

A22

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 12-(AP)-BELGRADE RADIO SAID TODAY A GROUP OF SENIOR YUGOSLAV OFFICERS WILL VISIT GREECE IN MID SEPTEMBER. IT SAID THIS IS ANOTHER SIGN OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES.

SS505PED

A161

(200)

COPENHAGEN,DENMARK,AUG 12-(AP)-DANES ANGRILY DENOUNCED TODAY THE MARCH OF A NUMBER OF GERMAN CREWMEMBERS FROM AMERICAN MINESWEEPERS WHO PARADED THROUGH THE TOWN OF FREDERIKSHAVN, JUTLAND, TO A CEMETERY CARRYING A BIG WREATH FOR "FALLEN COMRADES."

THE GERMANS STAGED THE MARCH LAST NIGHT, PLACING THE WREATH ON TOMBS OF GERMAN SAILORS WHO DIED IN ACTION IN DENMARK DURING THE WAR. DANES STILL REMEMBER WITH ANGER THE GERMAN OCCUPATION OF THEIR COUNTRY.

THE CHIEF OF THE DANISH NAVY'S FREDERIKSHAVN COMMAND, CAPT.BAY SMIDT, SAID THE DANISH NAVY HAD LET THE COMMANDER OF AN AMERICAN MINESWEEPER FLOTILLA KNOW IN ADVANCE THAT SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS WOULD BE RESENTED. DESPITE THIS, THE GERMANS WENT THROUGH WITH THEIR MARCH, WHILE CROWDS OF CITIZENS BOOED.

THE GERMANS CAME TO FREDERIKSHAVN ABOARD U.S. NAVY VESSELS WHICH

30.24- 5291

WERE TO SWEEP AN AREA OF THE KATTEGAT OF MINES, IN PREPARATION FOR NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION MANEUVERS NEXT MONTH. A HANDFUL OF AMERICAN OFFICERS COMMAND THE GERMAN CREWS.

CAPT.SMIT SAID HE PROTESTED TO THE U.S. OFFICER IN CHARGE OF THE FLOTILLA THAT THE EPISODE WAS REGRETTABLE, AND ASKED THAT STEPS BE TAKEN TO PREVENT ANY MORE SUCH DEMONSTRATIONS. HE SAID HE TOLD THE AMERICANS SUCH ACTS MIGHT ENRAGE THE DANES, TO WHOM THE SIGHT OF GERMANS MARCHING IN UNIFORM BRINGS BACK UNPLEASANT MEMORIES OF FIVE YEARS OF GERMAN OCCUPATION.

GERMAN CREWS HAVE BEEN WIDELY USED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR DUTY ON MINESWEEPERS SINCE THE END OF THE WAR. THE GERMANS HAVE NO MILITARY STATUS BUT BELONG TO THE "WORKING SERVICE" ORGANIZED BY THE ALLIES TO USE GERMAN WORKING MANPOWER. THE CREWS WEAR UNIFORMLIKE BLUE SUITS.

UK407PED

A23

(100)

MOSCOW, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE LITERARY GAZETTE TODAY WENT BACK 25 YEARS AND DUG UP "PREVIOUSLY UNKNOWN DIARIES OF THREE RUSSIAN MEN OF CULTURE" TO PROVE ITS CONTENTION THAT AMERICANS ARE AN UNCOUTH LOT.

THE 25-YEAR-OLD DIARIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN FOUND IN THE ARCHIVES OF THE MOSCOW ART THEATER, AND TO HAVE CONCERNED IMPRESSIONS OF THE UNITED STATES BY THREE VISITORS, INCLUDING THE FAMED STANISLAVSKY OF MOSCOW ART THEATER RENOWN.

AN IMPRESARIO NAMED KACHALOV IS QUOTED AS WRITING IN HIS DIARY CONCERNING HIS VISIT: "EVERYTHING SEEMS TASTELESS, MISERABLE AND SORDID. THERE IS NO SPIRITUALITY OF BEAUTY."

THE STORY TOOK UP TWO COLUMNS UNDER A HEADLINE "ART IN THE DOLLAR NOOSE."

SS507PED

1952

A66

MOSCOW, AUG.12-(AP)-THE BRITISH EMBASSY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT BRITISH SAILOR STANLEY BRENNAN WOULD BE RELEASED FROM THE MOSCOW JAIL TOMORROW. HE HAS BEEN SERVING SIX MONTHS FOR HOOLIGANISM.

BRENNAN WAS A CREWMAN ON A FINNISH SHIP IN A RUSSIAN PORT WHEN ARRESTED. HE HAS BEEN VISITED REGULARLY IN JAIL BY A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, THE REV. LOUIS ROBERT BRASSARD OF LEOMINSTER, MASS., AND BY EMBASSY OFFICIALS.

BRENNAN WAS A CREWMAN ON A FINNISH SHIP IN A RUSSIAN PORT WHEN ARRESTED. HE HAS BEEN VISITED REGULARLY IN JAIL BY A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, THE REV. LOUIS ROBERT BRASSARD OF LEOMINSTER, MASS., AND BY EMBASSY OFFICIALS.

EF-TA834PED

A68

MOSCOW, AUG. 12-(AP)-NEARLY ALL SOVIET NEWSPAPERS TODAY PUBLISHED A REPORT THAT NATO POWERS PLAN MANEUVERS IN THE BALTIC NEXT MONTH. THEY SAID THESE "CONSTITUTE HOSTILE ACTIVITY IN RELATION TO THE SOVIET UNION."

THE PAPERS SAID SWEDEN, WHICH IS NOT A MEMBER OF NATO, PLANS TO HOLD MANEUVERS IN THE BALTIC AT THE SAME TIME AND "IF THEY DO NOT CHANG THE PLACE OR TIME OF THE MANEUVERS, THIS ACTION CAN LEAD TO A DETERIORATION IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND SWEDEN."

TA840PED

A133 (325)

UNDATED MIDDLE EAST (ROUNDUP)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

LAND REFORM TOOK THE CENTER OF THE MIDDLE EAST STAGE TODAY.

IN EGYPT, THE NEW ARMY-BACKED GOVERNMENT STUDIED A PLAN FOR REDISTRIBUTION OF LAND AMONG THE LANDLESS PEASANTS WHICH PROBABLY WILL LIMIT OWNERSHIP BY ANY INDIVIDUAL TO 200 ACRES. IN IRAN THE SHAH HANDED OWNERSHIP DEEDS TO 11 FORMERLY ROYAL-OWNED VILLAGES TO A DELEGATION OF PEASANTS AS PART OF HIS PERSONAL LAND REFORM PROGRAM.

LAND REFORM IS ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS IN MODERN MIDDLE-EASTERN POLITICS: A MEANS OF RAISING LIVING STANDARDS OF THE POOREST CLASS OF PEASANTS WHO ARE EASY TARGETS OF COMMUNISM. LAND REDISTRIBUTION IS AT THE TOP OF COMMUNIST PROMISES TO THE PEASANTS OF THESE COUNTRIES, AND THE MOVE BY NON-COMMUNIST LEADERS ROBS THE RED PROGRAM OF MUCH OF ITS STEAM.

MOST OF THE ARABLE LAND IN IRAN IS OWNED BY A SMALL GROUP OF WEALTHY LANDLORDS, AND THE SAME IS TRUE OF ABOUT A THIRD OF THE ARABLE LAND OF EGYPT. BOTH ARE DESERT COUNTRIES AND TILLABLE SOIL IS AT A PREMIUM.

THE IRANIAN SHAH, MINDFUL OF THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN TO ENCOURAGE SQUATTERS ON UNSETTLED LANDS, TOLD THE PEASANTS THAT IN DISTRIBUTING HIS PRIVATELY OWNED LAND HE WANTED TO RAISE THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING. IN SEPTEMBER THE PEASANTS WILL GET ANOTHER LIFT WHEN THE SHAH'S RECONSTRUCTION BANK WILL BEGIN HELPING THEM TO BUY MORE LAND AND EQUIPMENT.

THE SHAH'S MOVES COME AT A TIME WHEN THE NATIONALIST PREMIER, MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, IS TRYING TO HEAL A SPLIT IN THE RANKS OF HIS FOLLOWERS OVER THE IMPOSITION OF MARTIAL LAW IN THE TURBULENT COUNTRY. HE WITHDREW HIS BILL TO EXTEND THE LAW ANOTHER MONTH, BUT SAID THE LID WOULD BE CLAMPED DOWN TIGHT AGAIN IF DISORDERS BROKE OUT. VIRTUAL DICTATOR UNDER NEW POWERS GRANTED BY PARLIAMENT, MOSSADEGH RAN INTO OPPOSITION OF AYATULLAH KASHANI, POWERFUL MOSLEM LEADER WHO CONTROLS RELIGIOUS FANATICS IN THE COUNTRY. MOSSADEGH APPARENTLY HAD FEARED THAT WITHOUT MARTIAL LAW, THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT SEIZE ADVANTAGE OF THE DISTURBED CONDITIONS IN IRAN AND ATTEMPT TO TAKE OVER THE COUNTRY.

IN EGYPT, THE GOVERNMENT AND THE ARMY BEHIND IT WERE IN AGREEMENT ON A PRINCIPLE OF "LIMITED LAND OWNERSHIP."

A DESCRIPTION OF THE LAND REFORM AGREEMENT WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES, BUT THE NEWSPAPER AL MISRI, ORGAN OF THE WAFDIST PARTY, SAID THE LAW UNDER CONSIDERATION WOULD LIMIT OWNERSHIP OF LAND TO 200 ACRES PER PERSON.

1952

ALL HOLDINGS OVER 200 ACRES WOULD BE EXPROPRIATED AND THE OWNERS WOULD BE RECOMPENSED IN STATE BONDS MATURING OVER A PERIOD OF 30 YEARS AND PAYING 3.25 PER CENT INTEREST. THE PRICE WOULD BE BASED ON 1937-1939 LAND VALUES.

PERSONS ACQUIRING LAND UNDER THE REFORM WOULD PAY FOR IT OVER A TERM OF 30 YEARS. ANYONE VIOLATING CONDITIONS OF THE LAW WOULD FACE FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT, WITHOUT THE RIGHT OF APPEAL.

THE DEMAND FOR A LAND REFORM WHICH WOULD BENEFIT THE LANDLESS FELLAHEEN (PEASANTS) HAS BEEN AMONG THE MAIN TOPICS OF DISCUSSION BY GEN.NAGUIB AND HIS ADVISERS SINCE HIS ARMY COUP OUSTED KING FAROUK FROM THE THRONE AND INSTALLED ALY MAHER AS PREMIER.

ALSO UNDER DISCUSSION BY THE CABINET LAST NIGHT WERE ARMY DEMANDS FOR OTHER ECONOMIC REFORMS AND THE POSSIBILITY OF REIMPOSING CENSORSHIP ON INCOMING AND OUTGOING NEWS.

CHIEF CENSOR ANWAR HABIB, AFTER CONFERRING WITH THE PREMIER AND INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICIALS, SAID THE QUESTION OF CENSORSHIP WAS TO BE STUDIED FURTHER TODAY, AND THAT MEANWHILE THERE WOULD BE NO CENSORSHIP EITHER ON INCOMING OR OUTGOING DISPATCHES.

HABIB HAD POINTED OUT THAT EGYPT AND ISRAEL STILL WERE TECHNICALLY AT WAR--THE WAR IN PALESTINE WHICH WAS DECLARED IN 1948. THE FIGHTING WAS ENDED BY AN ARMISTICE. ACTUALLY, HE SAID, CENSORSHIP HAD BEEN IMPOSED BY DECREE AND WOULD HAVE TO BE ABOLISHED BY DECREE, BUT WHILE THE MATTER WAS UNDER DISCUSSION CENSORSHIP WOULD NOT BE INVOKED.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PREMIER SAID EGYPT MAY HAVE ELECTIONS IN FEBRUARY, "IF NOT BEFORE," BUT THAT A DEFINITE DATE HAS NOT BEEN

SET. NAGUIB HAS CALLED FOR STEPPED UP CLEANSING OF POLITICAL CORRUPTION SO THAT THE ELECTION COULD BE HELD BY FEBRUARY.

GEN.NAGUIB, COMMENTING ON THE LAND REFORM PLANS, SAID THAT THE AMOUNT OF LAND A SINGLE PERSON MAY OWN HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED. HOWEVER, JUSTICE MINISTER MOHAMED ALY ROUSHDY TOLD REPORTERS THE 200-ACRE LIMITATION WAS BEING STUDIED BY THE FINANCE MINISTRY AND SUPREME STATE COUNCIL, ADDING THAT THE REPORT IN AL MISRI WAS SUBSTANTIALLY CORRECT.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL ESTIMATE OF HOW MUCH LAND WOULD BE INVOLVED IN THE REDISTRIBUTION PROGRAM. IT IS ESTIMATED AS HIGH AS TWO MILLION ACRES. THERE ARE ABOUT SIX MILLION ACRES OF ARABLE LAND IN EGYPT, BUT THIS IS ONLY 3 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL LAND, THE REST BEING DESERT AND SWAMP.

IT IS EXPECTED IT WILL BE SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE THE FULL DETAILS OF THE REDISTRIBUTION LAW WILL BE MADE PUBLIC.

NAGUIB, MEANWHILE, SCOTCHED RUMORS OF A DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN THE ARMY AND MAHER'S CABINET. HE SAID THE ARMY AND GOVERNMENT HAVE A "COMPLETE UNDERSTANDING."

SF956AED

1952

A13

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (430)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 12-(AP)-COUNT ETTORE DELLA ZONCA, HEAD OF AN ITALIAN OIL COMPANY, CONFERRED WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE PURCHASE OF IRANIAN OIL WHICH THIS NEAR-BANKRUPT NATION IS ANXIOUS TO SELL.

TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS SAID TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF A FRENCH OIL COMPANY HAD ALSO ARRIVED TO BEGIN SIMILAR NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSSADEGH, NEWLY EQUIPPED WITH VIRTUAL DICTATOR'S POWERS TO EASE IRAN'S ECONOMIC PLIGHT.

WHAT SUCCESS COULD COME OF THESE DISCUSSIONS WAS A MATTER OF SPECULATION. WHEN MOSSADEGH FORCED NATIONALIZATION OF THE HUGE BRITISH-DEVELOPED OIL PROPERTIES HERE LAST YEAR, BRITAIN PROMPTLY WITHDREW HER TANKERS AND BLOCKED OFF WORLD MARKETS.

THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, WHOSE REFINERIES IRAN TOOK OVER, THREATENED LEGAL ACTION AGAINST ANYONE BUYING IRANIAN OIL UNTIL THE BILLION-DOLLAR DISPUTE IS SETTLED IN COURT OR BY NEGOTIATION.

ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE IN ROME LAST JUNE THAT TWO ITALIAN COMPANIES HAD CONTRACTED FOR 400,000 TONS OF IRANIAN OIL FOR SHIPMENT TO SWITZERLAND AND NORWAY. ONE OF THESE COMPANIES WAS THE ITALIAN MIDDLE EAST OIL CO., WHICH COUNT DELLA ZONCA HEADS.

HOWEVER, WHEN THE FIRST TANKER, A PANAMANIAN REGISTERED SHIP, TRIED TO DELIVER THE FIRST OIL IN ITALY, THE BRITISH STOPPED THE VESSEL AT ADEN WITH A COURT INJUNCTION. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN, NO OTHER TANKERS HAVE TRIED TO RUN THE BLOCKADE.

THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID TONIGHT IT HAD LEARNED FROM "RELIABLE FOREIGN SOURCES" THAT MOSSADEGH HAD ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR A 50 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN AND THAT U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON HAD RECOMMENDED IT BE GRANTED TO KEEP IRAN FROM GOING COMMUNIST.

AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN HERE FLATLY DENIED IT. HE POINTED OUT THAT SUCH A REQUEST MADE BY MOSSADEGH LAST YEAR HAD BEEN TURNED DOWN.

MARTIAL LAW WAS LIFTED IN TEHRAN AND ITS SUBURBS TONIGHT AND SOLDIERS DISAPPEARED FROM THE STREETS FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MORE THAN FOUR MONTHS. EARLIER IN THE DAY MOSSADEGH, FACED WITH A RIFT AMONG HIS NATIONALIST PARTY FOLLOWERS, PULLED BACK A BILL EXTENDING MARTIAL LAW FOR ANOTHER MONTH. BUT HE TOLD COMMUNISTS AND OTHER HOTHEADS HE WOULD ACT QUICKLY IF DISORDERS BROKE OUT.

OPPOSITION TO THE EXTENSION BILL WAS SPEARHEADED BY AYATULLAH KASHANI, IRAN'S MOST POWERFUL RELIGIOUS LEADER, WHOSE CONTROL OVER THE NATION'S THOUSANDS OF MOSLEM EXTREMISTS HAS SOLIDIFIED THE NATIONAL FRONT BEHIND MOSSADEGH.

KASHANI AND HIS FOLLOWERS IN THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) REFUSED TO VOTE ON THE BILL WHEN IT WAS PRESENTED SUNDAY. THEY CONTENDED MARTIAL LAW WAS NO LONGER NECESSARY AND SENT A DELEGATION TO ASK THE PREMIER TO WITHDRAW THE MEASURE.

IN AUGSBURG, GERMANY, WHERE HE IS VISITING A BIG MACHINERY MANUFACTURING PLANT, HUSSEIN MAKP, STATE COMMISSIONER FOR IRAN'S NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRIES, SAID TODAY THAT GERMAN EXPERTS WOULD BE RECRUITED TO WORK THE IRANIAN FIELDS. SPECIALISTS FROM DENMARK, SWITZERLAND AND THE NETHERLANDS ALSO WILL BE HQRED, IF POSSIBLE.

"BUT EXPERTS FROM THE ANGLO-SAXON COUNTRIES WILL NO LONGER BE SOUGHT," HE TOLD REPORTERS.

IN DISCUSSING IRAN'S PROBLEMS, HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE "BRITISH-ORDERED OIL BOYCOTT" HAD CAUSED A SERIOUS ECONOMIC CRISIS IN HIS COUNTRY.

A BILL BACKED BY MOSSADEGH WAS PRESENTED TO PARLIAMENT TODAY REQUIRING LANDLORDS TO TURN OVER 15 PER CENT OF THEIR SHARE OF CROPS RAISED ON LARGE ESTATES TO PEASANTS WORKING AS TENANT FARMERS. THIS WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THE PRESENT SMALL SHARE WHICH THE PEASANTS NOW GET.

THE MEASURE OBVIOUSLY IS AIMED AT CUTTING THE GROUND FROM BENEATH COMMUNISTS. IF IT IS NOT APPROVED BY BOTH HOUSES WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME, GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID MOSSADEGH WILL MAKE IT EFFECTIVE UNDER THE NEW POWERS GRANTED HIM TO RULE BY DECREE FOR SIX MONTHS. PRESENTATION TO PARLIAMENT WAS REGARDED AS BEING FOR PRESTIGE PURPOSES TO SHOW THE PEOPLE THAT NOT ONLY COMMUNISTS THINK ABOUT LAND REFORMS, BUT ALSO MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST PARTY.

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1952

A103 (180)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.12-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH ACTED TO HEAL A SPLIT IN NATIONALIST RANKS TODAY BY WITHDRAWING A BILL EXTENDING MARTIAL LAW IN IRAN ANOTHER MONTH. BUT HE SAID THE LID WOULD BE CLAMPED ON AGAIN IF DISORDERS BREAK OUT.

MOSSADEGH--ARMED WITH VIRTUAL DICTATOR'S POWERS FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS--RAN INTO OPPOSITION IN THE NATIONALIST-CONTROLLED MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE) WHEN HE TRIED TO EXTEND MARTIAL LAW IN EFFECT SINCE LAST MARCH.

LEADING THE OPPOSITION TO THE MEASURE WAS THE POWERFUL MOSLEM LEADER AYATULLAH KASHANI, WHOSE CONTROL OVER THE RELIGIOUS FANATICS IN THIS COUNTRY HAS SEALED THE NATIONAL FRONT.

MOSSADEGH'S STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD REIMPOSE THE LAW IF DISORDERS FLARED, WAS SEEN AS A DIRECT WARNING TO THE COMMUNISTS.

IT WAS BECAUSE OF THE THREAT THAT THE REDS MIGHT TRY TO TURN STRATEGIC IRAN INTO A RUSSIAN SATELLITE THAT MOSSADEGH ASKED FOR CONTINUATION OF MARTIAL LAW.

THERE WAS SOME CONFUSION AS TO WHEN MARTIAL LAW ACTUALLY ENDS. IT TECHNICALLY RAN OUT AUG. 1, BUT HAS REMAINED IN EFFECT PENDING DECISION ON WHETHER TO EXTEND IT.

DESPITE THE AUTHORITY GRANTED MOSSADEGH TO RUN THE COUNTRY WITH A FREE HAND FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS, BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT REPORTEDLY WILL CONTINUE TO FUNCTION. WITH HIS NEW POWERS, MOSSADEGH CAN ASK PARLIAMENT TO TURN ANY ACTION HE TAKES INTO LAW.

SF942AED

A86 (240)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 12-(AP)-SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI HANDED A DELEGATION OF PEASANTS OWNERSHIP DEEDS TO 11 FORMER ROYAL-OWNED VILLAGES TODAY AS A PART OF HIS PERSONAL LAND REFORM PROGRAM TO RAISE RURAL LIVING STANDARDS.

THE VILLAGES, SITUATED EAST OF TEHRAN, WERE DIVIDED INTO SMALL FARMS

AND WERE SOLD TO THE PEASANTS FOR SMALL ANNUAL PAYMENTS UNDER A PLAN ORGANIXED BY THE COMMISSION FOR THE DISTRIBUTION AND SALE OF THE PAHLEVI ESTATES.

THE FARMS RANGE BETWEEN ABOUT 14 1/2 AND 21 ACRES EACH.

THE SHAH STARTED SELLING OFF HIS ROYAL LANDS LAST YEAR. THUS FAR MORE THAN 19,500 ACRES HAVE BEEN DIVIDED AMONG MORE THAN 800 PEASANTS.

THE LAND DISTRIBUTION COMES AT A TIME WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ARE MAKING POLITICAL HAY WITH PROPAGANDA FOR LAND REFORM. MOST OF THE ARABLE LAND IN IRAN IS OWNED BY A SMALL GROUP OF WEALTHY LANDLORDS. IN RECENT DAYS THE REDS HAVE BEEN LEADING GROUPS OF FACTORY WORKERS IN SQUATTER RAIDS ON UNSETTLED LANDS NEAR TEHRAN.

AS THE SCRAGGLY BEARED FARMERS CROWDED AROUND THE SHAH TODAY IN THE GARDEN OF SAADABAD PALACE, HE TOLD THEM:

"BY DISTRIBUTING MY LANDS AMONG YOU I DESIRE TO RAISE THE STANDARD OF LIVING. TODAY YOU ARE THE OWNERS OF THESE LANDS. I INVITED YOU INTO MY GARDEN TO HAND OVER THE DEEDS TO THE LANDS. YOU MUST FEEL AND REALIZE THAT THIS PLACE ALSO IS YOUR PROPERTY."

"LONG LIVE THE SHAH," THE PEASANTS SHOUTED. "MAY GOD INCREASE YOUR LIFE. MAY YOUR ENEMIES BE STRUCK BLIND."

THE PEASANTS WILL GET STILL ANOTHER ASSIST FROM THE SHAH BEGINNING IN SEPTEMBER. AT THAT TIME THE ROYALLY ESTABLISHED RECONSTRUCTION BANK WILL BEGIN HELPING THEM BUY MORE LAND AND EQUIPMENT.

JR816AED

A19

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG. 12-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER FADHEL JAMALI DECLARED TODAY THE UNITED STATES "COMMITTED A HORRIBLE MISTAKE" IN ITS PALESTINE POLICY, BUT HE EXPRESSED HOPE THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD ARAB ASPIRATIONS WOULD CHANGE.

COMMENTING ON THE APPOINTMENT OF BURTON Y. BERRY AS U.S. AMBASSADOR TO IRAQ, JAMALI TOLD REPORTERS:

"IRAQI-AMERICAN RELATIONS ARE EXTREMELY GOOD AND CONTINUE TO EXPAND AND FLOURISH. AMERICA HAS THE GREAT PRIVILEGE FOR SPREADING THE PRINCIPLES OF LIBERATION OF PEOPLES AND SELF DETERMINATION. THIS FACT HELPED AND WILL CONTINUE TO HELP THE ARAB PEOPLES IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR EMANCIPATION."

JAMALI'S STATEMENT WAS CONSIDERED ONE OF THE FRIENDLIEST TOWARDS THE UNITED STATES MADE BY AN IRAQI OFFICIAL SINCE THE PALESTINE WAR.

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B3 (Q)

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(190)

1952

NIGHT LEAD TALAL

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG 12-(AP)-JORDAN'S DEPOSED KING TALAL I, MENTALLY ILL AND NO LONGER ABLE TO RULE, HAS SENT CONGRATULATIONS AND GOOD WISHES TO THE NEW KING, HUSSEIN I, HIS 17-YEAR-OLD SON NOW IN SWITZERLAND WITH HIS QUEEN MOTHER.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT TALAL WAS MADE HAPPY WHEN INFORMED THAT PARLIAMENT, IN ENDING TALAL'S BRIEF, TROUBLED REIGN YESTERDAY, HAD CHOSEN THE BOY TO WHOM HE IS DEEPLY DEVOTED TO SUCCEED HIM.

TWO ARAB LEGION OFFICERS WERE THE FIRST TO GIVE THE FORMER KING THE NEWS THAT PARLIAMENT HAD DECIDED THAT HIS MENTAL CONDITION MADE HIM INCOMPETENT TO SIT ON THE THRONE.

WHEN THE NEWS WAS BROADCAST OFFICIALLY A LITTLE LATER, TALAL LISTENED CAREFULLY, THEN READ SEVERAL PASSAGES FROM THE KORAN.

PREMIER TEWFIK ABUL HUDA HAS RECEIVED TWO CABLES FROM KING HUSSEIN, ONE ACKNOWLEDGING PARLIAMENT'S ACTION AND THE OTHER EXPRESSING THE HOPE FOR UNITED ACTION BY THE PEOPLE OF JORDAN FOR THE WELFARE OF THE COUNTRY.

HUSSEIN, A STUDENT AT HARROW SCHOOL IN ENGLAND, WENT TO LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, TO BE WITH HIS MOTHER, QUEEN ZEINE, FOR THE SUMMER HOLIDAYS. A DISPATCH FROM LAUSSANE SAID THEY WOULD LEAVE

30.24- 5293

THERE SUNDAY.

A REGENCY COUNCIL WILL RULE FOR HUSSEIN UNTIL HE BECOMES 18 NEXT SPRING.

FOR THE TIME BEING, TALAL WILL REMAIN AT BASMAN PALACE.

UK418PED

A38 (370)

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST KINGDOM OF JORDAN PREPARED TODAY TO WELCOME ITS THIRD KING IN JUST OVER A YEAR AND AWAITED HIS ARRIVAL TO SETTLE THE FUTURE OF HIS ROYAL FATHER-PREDECESSOR AND OF THE COUNTRY'S GOVERNMENT.

PARLIAMENT DETHRONED MENTALLY-ILL KING TALAL I YESTERDAY AND PROCLAIMED HIS 17-YEAR-OLD SON AS KING HUSSEIN I. A COURT ENVOY LEFT FOR SWITZERLAND, WHERE THE SCHOOLBOY HUSSEIN IS VACATIONING WITH HIS MOTHER, QUEEN ZEINE, AND TWO BROTHERS.

IN LAUSANNE, A SWISS OFFICIAL SAID THE ROYAL FAMILY WOULD LEAVE FOR AMMAN ON SUNDAY.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE NEW KING AND HIS MOTHER WOULD DECIDE THE FUTURE OF TALAL, WHO REPORTEDLY IS SUFFERING FROM SCHIZOPHRENIA (SPLIT PERSONALITY). THE 41-YEAR-OLD DEPOSED MONARCH MEANWHILE IS LIVING HERE IN BASMAN PALACE.

FOLLOWING HUSSEIN'S RETURN, PREMIER TEWFIK ABUL HUDA IS EXPECTED TO SUBMIT HIS RESIGNATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH CUSTOM, BUT IT APPEARED CERTAIN HE WOULD BE ASKED TO FORM A NEW CABINET. THE PREMIER HAS ENDEARED HIMSELF TO THE NEW KING AND HIS MOTHER BY FIGHTING TO MAINTAIN THE BOY'S RIGHTS TO THE THRONE AGAINST INTRIGUES WHICH HAVE PLAGUED THE DIVIDED ROYAL FAMILY.

HUSSEIN, UP TO NOW A STUDENT AT ENGLAND'S FAMED HARROW SCHOOL, WILL NOT EXERCISE THE ROYAL POWERS UNTIL HIS 18TH BIRTHDAY NEXT SPRING. UNTIL THEN, A REGENCY COUNCIL--THE SAME THREE SENATORS WHO HAD ACTED FOR HIS FATHER FOR THE PAST THREE MONTHS--WILL ACT FOR HIM.

IN LAUSANNE, A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ROYAL FAMILY SAID THE BOY-KING'S MOTHER WOULD NOT PERMIT HIM TO GIVE INTERVIEWS AT THE PRESENT TIME.

"HE IS TOO YOUNG TO TALK TO THE PRESS, THE QUEEN FEELS," THE OFFICIAL SAID.

PARLIAMENT DEPOSED THE 41-YEAR-OLD TALAL AFTER HEARING MEDICAL REPORTS THAT THERE WAS NO HOPE FOR HIS RECOVERY. HE HAD BEEN KING FOR SLIGHTLY LESS THAN 13 MONTHS--SINCE THE ASSASSINATION JULY 20, 1951, OF HIS FATHER, KING ABDULLAH--BUT ACTUALLY HAD RULED FOR ONLY EIGHT MONTHS. 1952

AT THE TIME OF ABDULLAH'S DEATH, TALAL WAS RECEIVING MEDICAL TREATMENT IN SWITZERLAND AND HIS BROTHER, PRINCE NAIF, SERVED AS REGENT FOR THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF HIS REIGN. WHEN TALAL RETURNED TO EUROPE LAST SPRING, A THRONE COUNCIL WAS NAMED ON MAY 15 AND HAS EXERCISED THE ROYAL RESPONSIBILITIES EVER SINCE.

NORMALLY THE REGENCY COUNCIL FOR HUSSEIN WOULD INCLUDE AT LEAST ONE MEMBER OF THE ROYAL FAMILY. NONE, HOWEVER, IS READILY AVAILABLE. HIS UNCLE, PRINCE NAIF, IS IN EXILE IN LEBANON FOR INTRIGUING TO GRAB THE THRONE FOR HIMSELF.

TALAL'S COUSIN, PRINCE ABDUL ILLAH, ALREADY IS REGENT OF IRAQ, GOVERNING FOR 17-YEAR-OLD KING FEISAL II. TALAL'S UNCLE, PRINCE ZAID, IS IRAQI AMBASSADOR TO LONDON. THE SAME FAMILY--THE HASHEMITES--RULE BOTH JORDAN AND IRAQ.

BOTH NATIONS WERE CARVED OUT OF THE OLD TURKISH EMPIRE AFTER WORLD WAR I.

JR-HA507AED

A67
WITH AMMAN
LONDON, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS SAY THE DETRHONEMENT OF JORDAN'S KING TALAL IS A BRITISH TRIUMPH OVER THE UNITED STATES IN THE "IMPERIALIST STRUGGLE FOR CONTROL OF JORDAN."
MOSCOW RADIO TODAY BROADCAST A MESSAGE OF TASS, THE OFFICIAL RUSSIAN NEWS AGENCY, FROM BEIRUT SAYING BRITAIN HAD THE SKIDS UNDER TALAL BY THE BEGINNING OF JUNE, "WHEN A REGENCY COUNCIL WAS FORMED UNDER THE PRETEXT THAT TALAL CANNOT RULE BECAUSE OF HIS NERVOUS COMPLAINT."
THE SOVIET BROADCAST CALLED TALAL A SUPPORTER OF "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" AND SAID THAT IN CONTRAST THE NEW BOY KING HUSSEIN WAS EDUCATED IN BRITAIN.
JR717AED

A53
--95--
1952
SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
CAIRO, AUG.12-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN CABINET TONIGHT SET UP SEVEN COMMITTEES WITH SWEEPING POWERS TO CLEAN UP CORRUPTION IN PUBLIC OFFICE DATING BACK TO 1939 IN THE REIGN OF THE ABDICATED KING FAROUK.

A54
PREVIOUS EDICTS OF THE REFORM GOVERNMENT MOPPING UP AFTER KING FAROUK HAD PROVIDED PROSECUTION AND PUNISHMENT ONLY FOR WRONG-DOERS IN THE PRESENT AND FUTURE.
THE BEST KNOWN CASE MARKED FOR INVESTIGATION IS THE DEFECTIVE ARMS SCANDAL OF THE 1948 ARAB-JEWISH WAR IN PALESTINE. A FORMER PUBLIC PROSECUTOR PUBLICLY ANNOUNCED THAT PREVIOUS INQUIRIES WERE BLOCKED BY FAROUK AND HIS PALACE ENTOURAGE.
THE EX-PROSECUTOR SAID "THIEVES AND CORRUPT ELEMENTS" IN THAT CASE WERE PROTECTED BY FAROUK.
ONE DEFENDANT IS PRINCE ABBAS HALIM, SECOND COUSING OF AROUK. HE AND VIRTUALLY EVERY ONE ELSE IN FAROUK'S CLIQUE WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY THE ARMY BEFORE AND AFTER FAROUK'S ABDICATION. THEY ARE BEING HELD WITHOUT SPECIFIC CHARGES BUT ARE REGARDED BY THE REFORM GOVERNMENT AS "ENEMIES OF THE STATE."
HIGH-RANKING MEMBERS OF THE POWERFUL, OUT-OF-OFFICE WAFD PARTY, WHICH HAD BEEN IN POWER SINCE THE 1949 ELECTIONS, WERE NOT MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY BUT THEY ARE EXPECTED TO BE CHARGED WITH THE BULK OF THE CORRUPTION. AN INFORMANT SAID THIS WILL INCLUDE WIVES OF SOME WAFDISTS.
THE DRASTIC NEW ACTION FOLLOWED BY ONLY A FEW HOURS A CABINET DECISION IN PRINCIPLE TO RESTRICT LAND OWNERSHIP. IT ADDED MOMENTUM TO THE REFORMS PROJECTED BY PREMIER ALY MAHER AND THE STRONGMAN COMMANDER IN CHIEF, MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB.

A55
THE PURGE COMMITTEES WERE GIVEN EXTRAORDINARY POWERS TO ARREST ANY PERSON ALLEGED TO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN WIDESPREAD GRAFTING.
THEY WERE GIVEN POWER TO ENFORCE ALL ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTIES, INCLUDING DISMISSAL FROM OFFICE, COMPULSORY RETIREMENT, DEMOTION AND THE FILING OF CRIMINAL CHARGES.

A56
FAROUK TOOK THE THRONE UNDER A REGENCY AT AGE 16 IN 1936 AND CAME TO ACTUAL POWER AT 18. THE LOOK-BACK INTO CORRUPTION THUS ALMOST PARALLELS HIS ACTIVE REIGN AS MONARCH. NAGUIB FORCED HIM TO ABDICATE LAST JULY 26 AND SENT HIM INTO EXILE, IN ITALY.
THE COMMITTEES WERE EMPOWERED TO COMMIT FOR TRIAL IN REGULAR COURTS ANY PERSONS THEY DEEM GUILTY OF ABUSE OF PUBLIC OFFICE IN THE PAST 13 YEARS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM THE PREMIER'S OFFICE CALLED ON EGYPTIANS AND FOREIGNERS TO HAVE THE COMMITTEES INVESTIGATE CORRUPTION BY SUBMITTING ALL EVIDENCE THEY MAY HAVE ABOUT PUBLIC OFFICIALS ACCEPTING BRIBES, ABUSING THEIR PRIVILEGES OR PARTICIPATING IN ANY CRIMINAL ACTS.
THE COMMITTEES AND THEIR JOBS:
1-TO INVESTIGATE ALL TRANSACTIONS IN THE WAR AND NAVY MINISTRIES, PARTICULARLY THOSE CONNECTED WITH THE DEFECTIVE ARMS SCANDAL DURING THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR.
2-TO LOOK INTO REPORTS OF FRAUD IN CONNECTION WITH PROCUREMENT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY.
3-TO PROBE INTO ABUSES OF OFFICE BY CIVIL SERVANTS, INCLUDING MINISTERS WHO HAVE PARTICIPATED IN GAMBLING ON THE BOURSE AND THE COTTON EXCHANGE.
4-TO INVESTIGATE PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION INCLUDING BRIDGES, HIGHWAYS, CANALS AND HARBORS, PARTICULARLY TO LEARN HOW THE CONTRACTS WERE LET AND HOW PROFITS AND COMMISSIONS WERE DIVIDED.
5-TO INVESTIGATE SPECIFICALLY THE BUILDING OF ALEXANDRIA'S SEWAGE SYSTEM, WATER FILTRATION AND SANITARY INSTALLATIONS.
6 AND 7-TO INVESTIGATE FOREIGN DEALS INVOLVING BARTER AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE IN CEREALS AND COTTON.
EARLIER IN THE DAY, CHIEF CENSOR ANWAR HABIB SAID MAHER ISSUED A MILITARY DIRECTIVE LIFTING EGYPTIAN CENSORSHIP.
THE ORDER APPLIES TO ALL NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS, AND ALSO TO ALL INCOMING AND OUTGOING CABLE AND WIRELESS MESSAGES AND TELEPHONE CALLS.
HOWEVER, BRITISH RADIO CORRESPONDENT PATRICK SMITH REPORTED TONIGHT HE WAS CUT OFF THE AIR WHEN HE REFERRED TO THE LIFTING OF CENSORSHIP. HE SAID AUTHORITIES TOLD HIM THE NEW ORDER DID NOT REFER TO BROADCASTS AND HE MUST CONTINUE TO SUBMIT PREPARED TEXTS OF HIS COMMENTARIES TO THE MINISTRY OF THE INTERIOR AND THE MILITARY. SMITH BROADCASTS REGULARLY FROM HERE FOR THE BRITISH BROADCASTING CORPORATION.
1952
THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED SATURDAY NIGHT THAT CENSORSHIP HAD BEEN REMOVED, BUT NO DIRECT ORDER WAS ISSUED. MEANTIME, HABIB SOUGHT TO HAVE IT RETAINED, POINTING OUT THAT EGYPT AND ISRAEL WERE TECHNICALLY STILL AT WAR OVER PALESTINE.
THE CABINET DISCUSSED THE QUESTION LAST NIGHT. TODAY HABIB SAID MAHER REFUSED TO CHANGE HIS MIND AND HAD ISSUED THE ORDER WHICH PERMITS EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS TO PUBLISH NEWS STORIES FREE FROM GOVERNMENT CONTROL. FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ALSO ARE FREE TO SEND OUT NEWS WITHOUT SUBMITTING STORIES TO CENSORS.
EGYPTIAN CENSORSHIP, IMPOSED AT THE START OF WORLD WAR II, HAS BEEN ONE OF THE MOST SEVERE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THIS WAS ESPECIALLY TRUE BEFORE KING FAROUK WAS FORCED TO ABDICATE LAST MONTH.
MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB, COMMANDER IN CHIEF WHOSE ARMY IS THE POWER BEHIND MAHER, SAID TODAY HE AND THE PREMIER HAD AGREED ON THE "PRINCIPLE OF LIMITED LAND OWNERSHIP" IN EGYPT. THE ARMY HAS DEMANDED IMMEDIATE ENACTMENT OF LAND REFORM, AND NAGUIB INSISTED THERE WERE NO DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE GOVERNMENT.
DETAILS OF THE PLAN TO BREAK UP LARGE LANDED ESTATES ARE EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED IN SEVERAL DAYS. MINISTER OF JUSTICE MOHAMMED ALY ROUSHDY TOLD NEWSMEN THAT LIMITATION TO 200 ACRES PER PERSON IS BEING STUDIED.
P249PED

A18
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, AUG. 12-(AP)-LT. GEN. LEWIS A. PICK, U.S. ARMY CHIEF OF ENGINEERS, ARRIVED TODAY TO INSPECT U.S. AIR BASES IN FRENCH MOROCCO.
TU454PED

B91 (Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD INDIAN (370)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 12-(AP)-A COMMUNIST LEADER OPENLY BOASTED TODAY THE DAY WOULD COME WHEN THE PARTY WOULD SHOOT "LANDLORDS AND CAPITALISTS" IN INDIA. EVEN SO, THE STATE COUNCIL (UPPER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) PASSED A BILL PERMITTING THE ARREST AND DETENTION OF SUBVERSIVES WITHOUT TRIAL.

THE THREATS CAME FROM P.P. SUNDARAYYA, COMMUNIST LEADER IN BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT.

IF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CAME TO POWER, HE SHOUTED, IT WOULD "SHOOT LANDLORDS, CAPITALISTS AND BLACKMARKETERS."

"IN ONE WEEK WE WOULD BRING THEM ALL IN BEFORE THE PEOPLE AND IF NECESSARY SHOOT THEM," HE CONTINUED. "IF THE PEOPLE WANT IT, THE PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO DO IT."

THERE WERE CRIES OF PROTEST FROM MEMBERS OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY, WHICH SUPPORTED THE BILL AS A MEASURE OF CONTROL AGAINST COMMUNIST VIOLENCE. AS THE 39-YEAR-OLD RED LEADER FINISHED, THERE WAS A SHOCKED SILENCE WHILE THE FULL MEANING OF HIS OPEN INVITATION TO VIOLENCE SUNK IN.

THEN HOME MINISTER K.N.KATJU, WHO HAS BLISTERED THE REDS ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS, SPOKE.

"HE (SUNDARAYYA) HAS DISCLOSED THE REAL WORKINGS OF HIS MIND," KATJU SAID. "THE SOURCE OF HIS IDEAS IS NOT THE HOLY GANGES (INDIA'S SACRED RIVER) BUT SOMETHING HE CALLS PEOPLE'S COURTS. X X X

"THE COMMUNISTS PREACH THE DOCTRINE THAT THE MASSES ARE ENTITLED TO TAKE THE LAW INTO THEIR OWN HANDS. THE LANDLORD CEASES TO BE A CITIZEN. THE INDUSTRIALIST CEASES TO BE A CITIZEN. I SAY HE WHO GOES INTO A VILLAGE AND SAYS 'SHOOT THAT MAN' IS A TRAITOR TO HIS COUNTRY."

THE VOTE IN FAVOR OF EXTENDING THE EXISTING PREVENTIVE DETENTION LEGISLATION WAS 101 TO 23. IT CLIMAXED A LONG DEBATE ON THE BILL, MARKED BY NUMEROUS CLASHES BETWEEN THE CONGRESS LEADERS AND THE COMMUNISTS. IN ONE SUCH CLASH TWO WEEKS AGO, THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THE BILL WOULD MAKE INDIA A POLICE STATE. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU HIMSELF REPLIED:

"BEFORE YOU TALK OF POLICE STATES, YOU HAD BETTER LOOK AROUND AT THE COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND EUROPE AND COMPARE THE AURHORITARIAN METHODS OF SOME PLACES WITH THE STRUCTURE HERE.

"IN THE NAME OF DEMOCRACY YOU WANT TO UNDERMINE THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE DEMOCRATIC STATE. WELL, THAT IS NOT MY CONCEPTION OF A DEMOCRACY."

THE COMMUNISTS, BECOMING MORE AND MORE BOLD IN INDIA SINCE ELECTION SUCCESSES IN SOME AREAS PUT THEM IN A STRONGER POSITION, HAVE BEEN DEFYING THE GOVERNMENT ON A NUMBER OF OCCASIONS. IN ONE SUCH INSTANCE, THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO SURRENDER ARMS HELD ILLEGALLY BY THE PARTY IN SOUTHERN INDIA. THE PARTY SAID IT WOULD SURRENDER SUCH ARMS ONLY IF PROMISED COMPLETE AMNESTY.

UK325PED

1952

A120
(300)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.12-(AP)-WITH THE ECHO OF A COMMUNIST CALL TO VIOLENCE RINGING THROUGH THE HALL, THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT'S UPPER HOUSE PASSED TODAY THE PREVENTIVE DETENTION BILL AIMED AT CURBIN THE REDS.

P.P.SUNDARAYYA, LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP IN BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT, THREATENED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY WOULD "SHOOT LANDLORDS, CAPITALISTS AND BLACK-MARKETERS" IF IT CAME TO POWER.

"IN ONE WEEK WE WOULD BRING THEM ALL IN BEFORE THE PEOPLE AND IF NECESSARY SHOOT THEM," THE COMMUNIST LEADER DECLARED. "IF THE PEOPLE WANT IT. THE PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO DO IT."

30.24- 5295

IT WAS BY FAR THE STRONGEST COMMUNIST CALL TO VIOLENCE AGAINST ITS "ENEMIES" TO BE HEARD IN THE PRESENT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT. THERE WAS A SHOCKED SILENCE AMONG THE MEMBERS OF THE UPPER HOUSE FOR A FEW MOMENTS. THEN THE HOME MINISTER, K.N.KATJU, TOLD THE CHAMBER:

"HE (SUNDARAYYA) HAS DISCLOSED THE REAL WORKINGS OF HIS MIND. THE SOURCE OF HIS IDEAS IS NOT THE HOLY GANGES (THE HINDUS' SACRED RIVER) BUT SOMETHING HE CALLS PEOPLE'S COURTS. X X X

"THE COMMUNISTS PREACH THE DOCTRINE THAT THE MASSES ARE ENTITLED TO TAKE THE LAW INTO THEIR OWN HANDS. THE LANDLORD CEASES TO BE A CITIZEN. THE INDUSTRIALIST CEASES TO BE A CITIZEN. I SAY, HE WHO GOES INTO A VILLAGE AND SAYS 'SHOOT THAT MAN' IS A TRAITOR TO HIS COUNTRY."

THE STATEMENT BY THE 39-YEAR-OLD COMMUNIST PARLIAMENT LEADER FOLLOWED AN EARLIER COMMUNIST REFUSAL TO SURRENDER ARMS HELD ILLEGALLY BY PARTY MEMBERS IN SOUTHERN INDIA, UNLESS THE GOVERNMENT PROMISED COMPLETE AMNESTY TO THE SOUTH INDIAN MEMBERS.

THE UPPER HOUSE, WHICH IS THE COUNCIL OF STATE, VOTED 101 TO 23 FOR THE PREVENTIVE DETENTION BILL, ALREADY PASSED BY THE LOWER HOUSE. THIS EXTENDS UNTIL THE END OF 1954 LEGISLATION PERMITTING THE ARREST AND DETENTION OF SUBVERSIVES WITHOUT TRIAL.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU GAVE PARLIAMENT'S RED BLOC A PIECE OF HIS MIND TWO WEEKS AGO DURING A DEBATE ON THE BILL.

WHEN THE COMMUNIST OPPOSITION CHARGED THAT INDIA WOULD BECOME A POLICE STATE UNDER THE ACT, NEHRU REPLIED SHARPLY:

"BEFORE YOU TALK OF POLICE STATES, YOU HAD BETTER LOOK AROUND YOU AT COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND EUROPE AND COMPARE AUTHORITARIAN METHODS OF SOME PLACES WITH THE STRUCTURE HERE."

"IN THE NAME OF DEMOCRACY YOU WANT TO UNDERMINE THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE DEMOCRATIC STATE," NEHRU DECLARED. "WELL, THAT IS NOT MY CONCEPTION OF DEMOCRACY."

P1252PED

A76

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 12-(AP)-REINFORCEMENTS FOR PORTUGAL'S TINY COLONY OF MACAU ARE ENROUTE FROM PORTUGUESE INDIA FOLLOWING FRONTIER CLASHES BETWEEN CHINESE AND PORTUGUESE FORCES THERE, AUTHENTIC REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID.

THESE REPORTS SAID PART OF THE PORTUGUESE GARRISON AT GOA HAD BEEN HURRIEDLY TRANSFERRED TO MACAU AND THE PORTUGUESE MOTORSHIP "INDIA" IS NOW ENROUTE TO MACAU LOADED WITH EXTRA SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT FOR THE COLONY ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST OF CHINA.

JR741AED

B22KX (HKP)
BRITISH SAILORS (420)
BY WILLIAM JORDEN

1952

TOKYO, AUG.12 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS SET UP A JOINT COMMITTEE TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON THE HANDLING OF UNITED NATIONS MILITARY PERSONNEL ARRESTED FOR CRIMES IN JAPAN.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GROUP WOULD HAVE NO LEGAL AUTHORITY BUT WOULD ENABLE THE AGENCIES CONCERNED TO KEEP EACH OTHER FULLY INFORMED OF DEVELOPMENTS. THE COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, JUSTICE MINISTRY AND NATIONAL RURAL POLICE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ACTION WAS PROMPTED BY THE CASE OF TWO BRITIS

SAILORS TRIED AND CONVICTED BY A KOBE COURT FOR ASSAULTING A TAXI DRIVER AND STEALING 1,700 YEN (ABOUT $5). THE TWO SEAMEN WERE SENTENCED TO TWO AND ONE HALF YEARS IN PRISON.

THE BRITISH DEMANDED THE MEN BE TURNED OVER TO THEIR OWN MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND THE KOBE COURT REFUSED.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT INDICATED IT HOPES THAT IN FUTURE SIMILAR CASES, FOREIGN MILITARY MEN CAN BE HANDED OVER FOR COURTS MARTIAL BEFORE AN INDICTMENT IS FILED IN JAPANESE COURTS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIAL SAID THE GOVERNMENT HOPED TO "SETTLE CASES BEFORE THEY BECOME TOO SERIOUS." HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT THE NEW COMMITTEE WOULD IN NO WAY BE ABLE TO DECIDE FINALLY ON SUCH CASES. THE IMPLICATION WAS THAT IF THE POLICE AND JUSTICE OFFICIALS WERE AWARE OF THE POSSIBLE INTERNATIONAL REPERCUSSIONS OF A CASE, THEY MIGHT MORE READILY AGREE TO GO SLOWLY.

IN KOBE, JAPANESE LAWYERS FOR THE TWO SAILORS, DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER, TODAY APPEALED TO THE OSAKA HIGHER COURT AGAINST THE DECISION OF THE KOBE COURT. THE ATTORNEYS SAID THEY HOPED TO GET SUSPENDED SENTENCES FOR THE YOUNG BRITONS AS A RESULT OF THE OSAKA HEARINGS.

THE OSAKA COURT AGREED TO HEAR THE APPEAL, PROBABLY THE MIDDLE OF SEPTEMBER.

HOPES FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF THE TWO SAILORS WERE DIM. THE OSAKA COURT HAD INDICATED, THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID, THAT IT WOULD AGREE TO RELEASE THE TWO ONLY TO COMPETENT AUTHORITY--PRESUMABLY THE BRITISH CONSUL. THE CONSUL C.V. WOODFORD-BOOTHE DECLINED YESTERDAY TO MAKE ANY MOVES TOWARD STANDING BAIL FOR THE SAILORS. TO DO SO, HE SAID, WOULD MEAN THAT HE WAS RECOGNIZING THE AUTHORITY OF THE COURT.

THERE WAS SOME TALK THAT JAPANESE DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS THEMSELVES MIGHT OFFER TO PROVIDE BAIL AS A WAY OF EASING THE TENSION CAUSED BY THE INCIDENT.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF THE REPORTS ALTHOUGH ADMITTING HE HAD HEARD THE RUMORS. ASKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH ACTION, HE SAID IT WOULD BE "THE FIRST CASE I KNOW IN HISTORY" WHERE THE FOREIGN OFFICE PROVIDED BAIL FOR FOREIGNERS.

THERE WAS SOME HOPE THAT THE U.N. COMMAND AND THE JAPANESE MIGHT COME TO AGREEMENT SOON CONCERNING THE HANDLING OF FOREIGN MILITARY PERSONNEL INVOLVED IN CRIMINAL CASES. BUT THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY THAT TALKS ON THE PROBLEM HAD BEEN "TEMPORARILY SUSPENDED."

VR513 ACS NM

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A10KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
1952

NIGHT LEAD MISSING TREASURE (440)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

TOKYO, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 13-(AP)-A SCANDAL OF MISSING NATIONAL TREASURE--INCLUDING EMPRESS NAGAKO'S DIAMOND-STUDDED CROWN--SHOOK JAPAN TODAY WITH OVERTONES OF CORRUPTION INVOLVING WARTIME JAPANESE AND AMERICAN OCCUPATION OFFICIALS.

A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) INVESTIGATING THE LONG-RUMORED DISAPPEARANCES OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS OF JEWELS, GOLD AND PLATINUM RELEASED A PARTIAL REPORT TUESDAY.

MOST OF THE TREASURE WAS BOUGHT BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR WARTIME USE OR WAS DONATED BY CITIZENS IN PATRIOTIC DRIVES, AS WAS THE CASE WITH THE EMPRESS' CROWN. AT THE SURRENDER, OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES TOOK CUSTODY.

"WE HAVE CONFIRMED THE LOSS OF A CONSIDERABLY LARGE QUANTITY OF PRECIOUS METALS AND DIAMONDS, INCLUDING THE EMPRESS NAGAKO'S CROWN MADE OF GOLD AND PLATINUM AND STUDDED WITH FIVE LARGE DIAMONDS," SAID THE REPORT.

IT DID NOT SPECIFY JUST WHERE THE LOOT WENT, BUT TWO IMPLICATIONS WERE CLEAR:

1-JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS HAD APPARENTLY EMBEZZLED SOME OF THE TREASURE DURING, OR IMMEDIATELY AFTER, THE WAR.

2-SOME AMERICAN ARMY OFFICERS MAY HAVE WALKED OFF WITH PART OF IT ON THE PRETEXT OF CONFISCATING IT FOR OCCUPATION PURPOSES.

THE JAPANESE PRESS, INCREASINGLY CRITICAL OF FOREIGN MISDEEDS IN JAPAN, LEAPED ON THE IMPLICATIONS IN THE COMMITTEE REPORT AND SPLASHED BANNER HEADLINES ACROSS THEIR PAGES.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE POSSIBILITY OF A SPOT CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION APPEARED LIKELY IF AMERICANS ARE INVOLVED IN LOSS OF THE TREASURE.

(NINE MEMBEERS OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE ARE DUE IN TOKYO SEPT. 1 DURING A MONTH-LONG TOUR OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, INCLUDING KOREA.

(ONE OF THEM, REP. SHORT (R-MO) TOLD A REPORTER THE GROUP WOULD EXPLORE THE INCIDENT, IF EVIDENCE INDICATES AMERICAN INVOLVEMENT. THE COMMITTEE WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON FRIDAY.

THE PART OF THE JAPANESE COMMITTEE'S REPORT SEIZED UPON BY THE PRESS AS INDICTING THE AMERICTING THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION CAME AT THE END OF THE DOCUMENT--TRADITIONALLY THE PLACE OF PROMINENCE IN A JAPANESE REPORT.

IT SAID:

"THIS COMMITTEE IS GOING TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE WAS ANY MISCONDUCT.

"REGARDING THIS AFFAIR HIGH-RANKING OCCUPATION OFFICERS WERE CONVICTED.

"THIS MATTER AS A DOMESTIC ISSUE HAS INVOLVED THE IMPERIAL FAMILY'S PROPERTY, SO THIS COMMITTEE IS REQUIRED TO BE ESPECIALLY CAUTIOUS.

"THE PEOPLE ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED IN THE ISSUE, TOO. THE COMMITTEE WILL CONTINUE CAREFUL INVESTIGATIOS. X X X

AND IT ADDED IT WOULD CLARIFY "HOW THIS AFFAIR STANDS UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW."

THE LAST WAS POSSIBLY A TIP-OFF THAT JAPAN MAY SEEK RESTITUTION OF THE MISSING GEMS AND TRIAL OF ANY AMERICAN OFFENDERS.

THE REFERENCE TO "HIGH RANKING OCCUPATION OFFICERS" WAS TO THE COURT-MARTIAL OF COL. EDWARD J. MURRAY, FORMER U. S. CUSTODIAN OF THE BANK OF JAPAN, WHO WAS CONVICTED OF STEALING NEARLY $85,000 IN DIAMONDS.

THE EXACT AMOUNT OF MISSING TREASURE IS NOT KNOWN. ONE JAPANESE LAWMAKER SAID THE GOVERNMENT APPROPRIATED MORE THAN 400 MILLION DOLLARS FOR GEMS DURING THE WAR, BUT THE COMMITTEE IMPLIED THIS WAS MUCH TOO HIGH. THE COMMITTEE COULD NOT AGREE ON AN ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL MISSING.

SOME NEWSPAPERS GUESSED THE LOSS AT $10 MILLION.

THE REPORT MERELY CITED A NUMBER OF SEPARATE CASES IN WHICH GEM AND BULLION TRANSFERS WERE MADE WITH IMPERFECT ACCOUNTING.

SD231PCS

A123FX
1952

FIRST LEAD JEWELS (400)

TOKYO, AUG 12-(AP)-A JAPANESE PARLIAMENT COMMITTEE TODAY SAID IT HAS CONFIRMED THAT A LARGE QUANTITY OF JAPANESE NATIONAL TREASURE IS MISSING AND THAT RECEIPTS BY OCCUPATION OFFICIALS FOR SOME OF IT ARE "EXTREMELY UNCLEAR AND FIGURES DO NOT JIBE."

THE REPORT SAID ALSO THAT MUCH OF THE TREASURE MAY HAVE DISAPPEARED DURING WORLD WAR II WHILE THE PROPERTY WAS STILL IN JAPANESE HANDS.

"WE HAVE CONFIRMED THE LOSS OF A CONSIDERABLY LARGE QUANTITY OF PRECIOUS METALS AND DIAMONDS, INCLUDING THE EMPRESS NAGAKO'S CROWN MADE OF GOLD AND PLATINUM AND STUDDED WITH FIVE LARGE DIAMONDS," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

THE EMPRESS GAVE THE CROWN TO THE GOVERNMENT DURING THE WAR AS A PATRIOTIC EXAMPLE.

THE EXACT AMOUNT OF TREASURE UNACCOUNTED FOR WAS NOT REPORTED BY THE COMMITTEE. JAPANESE PRESS ESTIMATES OF TOTAL LOSSES WENT AS HIGH AS $10 MILLION BUT WERE ADMITTEDLY GUESSES.

MOST OF THE TREASURE WAS BOUGHT BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR WAR USE OR CONTRIBUTED BY CITIZENS.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE CENTRAL MATERIALS UTILIZATION ASSOCIATION WHICH PURCHASED PRECIOUS JEWELS AND METALS OF JAPAN DURING THE WAR REPORTED IT GAVE THE OCCUPATION THE FOLLOWING:

"10,999.37 CARATS IN DIAMONDS.

"28,707.49 KAN (240,000 POUNDS AVOIRDUPOIS) OF PLATINUM.

"15 KILOGRAMS (33 POUNDS) OF PLATINUM FROM THE NATIONAL MINT.

"532.145 KILOGRAMS (1,110 POUNDS) OF GOLD AND 226,947.968 KILOGRAMS (500,000 POUNDS) OF SILVER.

"RECEIPTS BY THE OCCUPATION FOR THESE ITEMS ARE EXTREMELY UNCLEAR AND FIGURES DO NOT JIBE. THE RECEIPTS ARE AVAILABLE AT THE COMMITTEE."

THE VEILED REFERENCE TO THE OCCUPATION HAD SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE SINCE IT CAME AT THE END OF THE LONG REPORT--80 PAGES IN JAPANESE. IT IS CUSTOMARY FOR THE MAIN POINT IN A JAPANESE DOCUMENT TO COME AT THE END.

VEILED WORDING ALSO WAS TYPICAL OF A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT REPORT. IN THESE, THE UGLIER THE CHARGE THE MORE INDIRECT THE WORDING.

THE COMMITTEE SAID NATIONAL TREASURES DURING THE WAR WERE BADLY SUPERVISED AND CARELESSLY RECORDED AND THAT THEFT WOULD HAVE BEEN "QUITE EASY."

THE COMMITTEE CONCLUDED:

"THIS COMMITTEE IS GOING TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE WAS ANY MISCONDUCT. X X X

"THIS MATTER AS A DOMESTIC ISSUE HAS INVOLVED THE IMPERIAL FAMILY'S PROPERTY, SO THIS COMMITTEE IS REQUIRED TO BE ESPECIALLY CAUTIOUS.

"THE PEOPLE ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED IN THE ISSUE, TOO. THE COMMITTEE WIL CONTINUE CAREFUL INVESTIGATIONS. THE INVESTIGATIONS IN THE NEXT STAGE WILL BE BASED ON DATA THIS FAR COLLECTED AND WILL CLARIFY" SEVERAL POINTS.

ONE OF THESE, IT SAID, WILL BE "HOW THIS AFFAIR STANDS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW."

THE REPORT GAVE NO ESTIMATE OF THE TREASURE IT SAID IS MISSING.

JAPANESE PRESS COMMENT WAS CAUSTIC AND RECALLED THE CASE OF COL. EDWARD J. MURRAY, FORMER U.S. CUSTODIAN OF THE BANK OF JAPAN, CONVICTED IN 1949 OF TAKING NEARLY $85,000 (WHOLESALE VALUE) IN DIAMONDS FROM THE BANK'S VAULTS. HE CONTENDED THEY WERE A GIFT. MURRAY WAS SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS BUT THIS WAS CUT TO FIVE AND HE WAS PAROLED.

LAST WEEK THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT AT SENDAI, IN NORTHERN JAPAN, REPORTED TO THE COMMITTEE THAT TWO U.S. OFFICERS TOOK AWAY $2,800,000 WORTH OF PLATINUM AND DIAMONDS IN 1945 AND 1947, LEAVING RECEIPTS, ONE WRITTEN ON A PIECE OF SCRAP PAPER.

THE COMMITTEE IN JUNE BEGAN TRYING TO LOCATE FORMER JAPANESE ARMY AND NAVY ASSETS AS WELL AS PRECIOUS METALS AND JEWELS SOLD OR GIVEN THE GOVERNMENT DURING WORLD WAR II. THE CROWN, WORN BY THE EMPRESS ON STATE OCCASIONS BEFORE THE WAR, WAS ONE OF THE DONATED ITEMS.

HW448APD

A57KX

(WEST OUT)

TOKYO,AUG.12-(AP)-KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY IS PUBLISHING SECRET MILITARY MANUALS FOR ITS MEMBERS UNDER SUCH TITLES AS:

"HOW TO GROW FLOWER BULBS," "ENGINEERING HANDBOOK," "HOW TO GROW SAPLINGS," "USEFUL BIRDS AND HARM BIRDS," AND "HOW TO ANALYZE NUTRITION."

THE PUBLICATIONS CARRY INSTRUCTIONS ON CONCRETE METHODS OF STRUGGLE UNDER THE MILITARY POLICY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THE NEWS AGENCY SAID. THE PEACEFUL-SOUNDING TITLES ARE MEANT TO CONFUSE THE POLICE.

VR432ACS NM

A154

(140)

TOKYO, AUG. 12-(AP)-IN ITS FIRST OPEN STEP TOWARD NAVAL REARMAMENT, THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TODAY CALLED FOR BIDS FOR THREE DESTROYERS THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE NIPPON TIMES REPORTED.

THE PAPER QUOTED JAPANESE [redacted] CIRCLES," WHICH IT SAID HAD RECEIVED "INDUSTRIAL THE INVITATIONS.

SHIPS OF THREE DIFFERENT TONNAGES WERE CALLED FOR--A HEAVY DESTROYER OF 2,000 TONS AND TWO SMALLER ONES OF 1,200 TONS AND 800 TONS. THE AVERAGE U. S. DESTROYER IS 2,000 TONS OR A LITTLE OVER.

THE TIMES SAID THE REQUEST WAS MADE BY THE JAPANESE PUBLIC SAFETY BOARD--AN EMBRYO WAR MINISTRY--AS A GUIDE FOR PREPARING THE BUDGET FOR A SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM.

SHIPBUILDERS ESTIMATED THE LARGER SHIP WOULD COST ABOUT 17 MILLION DOLLARS.

JAPANESE SHIPBUILDERS ALSO HAVE RECEIVED QUERIES FROM THE BRAZILIAN, BURMESE AND PAKISTAN NAVIES FOR BUILDING ESTIMATES. BUILDERS WERE DOUBTFUL, HOWEVER, THAT THEIR YARDS COULD BE READIED OR THE FINANCING ARRANGED WITHOUT A LONG DELAY. SINCE THE WAR, THE YARDS HAVE BEEN CONCENTRATING ON MERCHANT SHIPS AND TANKERS.

KK1104ACS

B21KX (HKUP)

TOKYO, AUG. 12 (AP)-THE BUSINESS PAPER NIHON KEIZAI SAID TODAY THE NAVIES OF BRAZIL, BURMA AND PAKISTAN HAVE MADE INQUIRIES AMONG SHIPBUILDING FIRMS IN JAPAN ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF HAVING WARSHIPS CONSTRUCTED HERE.

THE JOURNAL SAID SHIPBUILDING CIRCLES BELIEVE THAT BECAUSE OF FINANCIAL PROBLEMS IT WILL BE SOME TIME BEFORE JAPANESE FIRMS CAN ACCEPT BIDS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF WARSHIPS.

THE MOST RECENT INQUIRY, THE PAPER SAID, WAS FROM THE BRAZILIAN NAVY WHICH APPROACHED THE KANEMATSU TRADING CO. ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF BUYING SIX 3,000 TON DESTROYERS, SIX 1,000 TON SUBMARINES, TWO 4,000 TON TROOP TRANSPORTS, SEVEN 4,000 TON CARGO CRAFT, AND ONE 1,000 TON TOWING VESSEL.

BURMA HAS ASKED FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF APPROXIMATELY 70 NAVAL VESSELS, THE PAPER SAID.

VR503ACS

B69KX (PG)

APW

1952

BY FRED HAMPSON (190)

HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 13-(AP)-THREE AUSTRALIAN FLIERS, WHO WERE LOST IN AN EARLY MORNING FOG WHEN THEIR CATALINA FLYING BOAT LANDED IN CHINESE COMMUNIST WATERS IN DECEMBER, 1950, WERE EXPELLED FROM RED CHINA LAST NIGHT.

THE AIRMEN ARRIVED IN HONG KONG STILL WEAK, AND A LITTLE INCOHERENT AFTER 20 MONTHS IN A CANTON PRISON. THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS PILOT SANFORD BOHM, ENGINEER JOHN FRANCIS RICHMOND AND RADIOMAN WILLIAM MICHAEL JAMES.

AUSTRALIAN CONSULAR AUTHORITIES ORDERED A MEDICAL CHECKUP FOR THE TRIO. THEN THEY WERE TOLD TO REPORT TO HONG KONG AUTHORITIES.

THE COMMUNISTS NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PRINTED A DISPATCH FROM CANTON TODAY WHICH CLAIMED THE THREE HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS FOR ALLEGED SMUGGLING AND WERE EXPELLED BY ORDER OF A PEOPLE'S COURT.

THE RED NEWSPAPER ASSERTED SUN CHUNG LIANG, A CHINESE PASSENGER FROM BURMA ABOARD THE PLANE, WAS STILL HELD IN CANTON BY RED AUTHORITIES WHO INSISTED HE HEADED AN ASSERTED SMUGGLING RING.

THE COMMUNISTS CONTENDED THE FLYING BOAT WAS LOADED WITH CONTRABAND NBUT LOCAL AUTHORITIES SAID NONE WAS FOUND WHEN A CUSTOMS GUNBOAT REACHED THE PLANE.

THE FLIERS COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR THEIR VERSION OF THE STORY.

THEIR PLANE WAS EN ROUTE FROM BURMA TO PORTUGUESE MACAU WHEN THE PILOT LOST HIS BEARINGS AND LANDED NEAR THE RED VILLAGE OF CHUNGSHAN.
FJ1028PCS
A96KX

(140)
HONG KONG, AUG. 12-(AP)-TENG HSIAO-PING, A POWERFUL COMMISSAR REPUTED TO HAVE SLAIN THOUSANDS OF ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN SOUTHWEST CHINA, HAS BEEN NAMED VICE PREMIER OF RED CHINA.
A PEIPING ANNOUNCEMENT REACHING HERE TODAY SAID THE ACTION WAS TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT COUNCIL AT PEIPING, SATURDAY. IN THAT POSITION HE WILL SERVE UNDER PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI.
THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TWO YEARS AGO SAID THAT TENG AS POLITICAL COMMISSAR OF THE SOUTHWEST MILITARY AND ADMINISTRATION DISTRICT BOASTED HE HAD EXECUTED 400,000 "COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES." HE IS A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.
PEIPING ALSO REPORTED THAT LU HAN, TURNCOAT NATIONALIST GOVERNOR WHO SURRENDERED THE SOUTHWEST PROVINCE OF YUNNAN TO THE REDS, HAD BEEN MADE VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE MILITARY AND POLITICAL COUNCIL FOR SOUTHWEST CHINA. LU HAS BEEN CHAIRMAN OF THE YUNNAN MILITARY AND POLITICAL COUNCIL.
XA-CO814PCS NM...

1952

B71KX (Q)
(130) (APW)
HONG KONG, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 13-(AP)-SHANGHAI ADVICES TODAY REPORTED AUGUST KLINGENBERG, 27, WIDELY-KNOWN NEWSPAPERMAN WHO WAS ARRESTED BY THE REDS DEC. 9, 1950, ON SPY CHARGES, DIED JUNE 5.
THE REPORTS RECEIVED BY FRIENDS SAID KLINGENBERG DIED IN POVERTY AND WAS HASTILY BURIED IN A VACANT LOT NEAR KIANGWAN AIRFIELD. THE BODY LATER WAS EXHUMED AND CREMATED.
SAMUEL BERGLOF, 34, FORMER EDITOR IN THE SHANGHAI AP BUREAU, WAS REPORTED SERIOUSLY ILL IN A SHANGHAI HOSPITAL. HE WAS ARRESTED AT T SAME TIME AS KLINGENBERG.
BOTH KLINGENBERG AND BERGLOF WERE BORN IN CHINA. KLINGENBERG WA A STATELESS PERSON OF LATVIAN DESCENT. BERGLOF HOLDS A SWEDISH PASSPORT.
FOR SEVERAL YEARS KLINGENBERG WROTE AN AVIATION COLUMN FOR SEVERA SHANGHAI NEWSPAPERS. AFTER THE REDS CLOSED THEM DOWN, HE AND BERGLO ISSUED A MIMEOGRAPHED NEWSSHEET.
FJ1045PCS
A93KX

(WEST OUT)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.12-(AP)-ROBERT M.MACY, CHIEF OF THE INTERNATIONAL DIVISION OF THE U.S. BUDGET BUREAU, TODAY CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, PRESUMABLY ON NATIONALIST CHINESE BUDGET PROBLEMS AND DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. AID IN FORMOSA.
VR645ACS NM

B3OKX (Q)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 12 (AP)-HSIAO TECHEN, A TOP OFFICIAL IN THE KUOMINTANG, THE POLITICAL PARTY OF CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, IS THE NEW DIRECTOR OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, CENTRAL DAILY NEWS.
IN AN ARTICLE MARKING HIS APPOINTMENT, HSIAO ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF FORCING THE PEOPLE TO TELL LIES.
"THE TRUTH," HE ADDED, "IS THE FREE WORLD'S BEST WEAPON FOR CRUSHING THE IRON CURTAIN."
GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SHEN CHANG-HUAN, MICHIGAN UNIVERSITY GRADUATE, HAS TAKEN OVER HSIAO'S FORMER JOB AS DIRECTOR OF THE KUOMINTANG'S INFORMATION SECTION, THUS BECOMING THE YOUNGEST MEMBER OF THE NATIONALIST CABINET AT 39. HE ALSO IS THE YOUNGEST MEMBER OF THE KUOMINTANG'S ALL-POWERFUL CENTRAL REFORM COMMITTEE.
VR643ACS NM

B75 (Q)
KUCHING,SARAWAK, AUG.12-(AP)-POLICE NABBED 18 CHINESE COMMUNIST SUSPECTS TODAY IN A DAWN RAID IN KUCHING AND PICKED UP THREE OTHERS IN THE GOLD MINING TOWN OF BAU 24 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.
TWENTY-EIGHT CHINESE HAVE BEEN HELD SINCE THE SARAWAK GOVERNMENT DECLARED A STATE OF EMERGENCY SATURDAY TO CRACK DOWN ON RED REBELS WHO KILLED ONE POLICEMAN AND WOUNDED TWO OTHERS IN TERROR RAIDS LAST WEEK.
AMONG THOSE IN CUSTODY IS THE HEADMASTER OF A LARGE CHINESE SCHOOL, AUTHORITIES SAID.
THE SINGAPORE AND MALAYAN GOVERNMENT--UNDER SIMILAR EMERGENCY REGULATIONS SINCE GUERRILLA OPERATIONS BEGAN IN 1948--HAVE SENT ARMS AND POLICE TO AID SARAWAK STAMP OUT THE REBEL MOVEMENT. SARAWAK IS A BRITISH CROWN COLONY ON BORNEO ISLAND.
N131PED

A02 (110)
SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG.12-(AP)-THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY THE LOSS OF PHUOC HOA, A POST SEVEN MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE BIG FRENCH AIR BASE OF TOURANE IN ANNAM, TO A COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH BATTALION.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE FRENCH SUFFERED 25 KILLED, 25 WOUNDED AND 10 MISSING IN THE BITTER HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING ON SUNDAY. VIETMINH LOSSES WERE ESTIMATED AT 500 DEAD, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED.
A FRENCH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE SMALL PHUOC HOA GARRISON IN WESTERN INDOCHINA WENT DOWN TO DEFEAT AFTER AN ATTACK PRECEDED BY ARTILLERY BOMBARDMENT AND FLYING BOMBS MADE IN VIETMINH WORKSHOPS. JUST TWO WEEKS AGO FOUR FRENCH BATTALIONS FINISHED A BIG MOP-UP DRIVE IN THE SAME SECTOR AGAINST WHAT WAS BELIEVED TO BE TWO REGULAR VIETMINH REGIMENTS.
SF936AED

kx for fx apw

1952

Kuala Lumpur, Malaya, Aug. 12-(ap)-The government announced that security forces killed three guerrillas yesterday, including Woo Swee Ling, an official of the Malayan communist party.

Communists ambushed and killed eight police and wounded two others in Negri Sembilan state this afternoon. [redacted], a government announcement said.

apr 02245 mb/ 1215p

A132KX (WEST OUT)
NIGHT LEAD
MANILA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 13-(AP)-A 50-MAN RESCUE PARTY HAS REACHED THE WRECKAGE OF A U. S. NAVY MARINER PATROL PLANE AND FOUND NO SURVIVORS, SANGLEY POINT NAVAL HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.
THE PLANE CRASHED AUG. 7 NORTHWEST OF MANILA ON THE BATAAN PENINSULA. IT CARRIED A CREW OF 13 NAVAL RESERVISTS FROM THE ALAMEDA, CALIF., STATION ON DUTY IN THE PHILIPPINES.
THE TEAM SLOGGED IN MONSOON RAINS THROUGH TROPICAL JUNGLES UP THE SLOPES OF 2,000-FOOT MT. SANTA ROSA IN THE MARIVELES RANGE.
FJ1035PCS

A80FX
MANILA, AUG. 12-(AP)-A 50-MAN RESCUE TEAM LATE TODAY INCHED THROUGH TROPICAL JUNGLE IN MONSOON RAINS TO WITHIN ABOUT ONE HALF A MILE OF WHAT IS BELIEVED TO BE THE WRECKAGE OF A U.S. NAVY MARINER PATROL PLANE.
THIRTEEN PERSONS WERE ABOARD THE PLANE, LAST HEARD FROM AUG. 7. LITTLE HOPE WAS HELD THAT ANY SURVIVORS WOULD BE FOUND.
THE U.S. NAVY BASE AT SANGLEY POINT SAID THE SEARCHERS MAY REACH THE WRECKAGE BY NIGHTFALL.
HEAVY UNDERGROWTH AND PELTING RAINS IMPEDED THE TORTUOUS CLIMB UP THE RUGGED SLOPE OF 2,000-FOOT MOUNT SANTA ROSA IN THE MARIVELES MOUNTAINS OF BATAAN PROVINCE. HUK DISSIDENTS ARE KNOWN TO INFEST THE AREA BUT NO TROUBLE FROM THEM HAS BEEN REPORTED.
HW453APD

A82
RIO DE JANEIRO, AUG. 12-(AP)-A MERIDIONAL NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH FROM RIO GRANDE TODAY SAID SEVERAL PERSONS WERE KILLED THERE WHEN A MOB STORMED THE JAIL TO TRY TO FREE IMPRISONED COMMUNIST LEADERS.
THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN RINGLEADERS IN A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST RISING LIVING COSTS.
IT REPORTED THAT TWO PLANE LOADS OF POLICE REINFORCEMENTS HAVE BEEN FLOWN FROM PORTO ALEGRE TO RIO GRANDE.
TA932PED

Caracas, Venezuela, Aug. 12-(ap)-Caracas newspapers reported that airline officials tracked a flying saucer for 90 miles across Venezuelan skies yesterday.

1952

The reports said an Avensa airliner spotted the disc kiting along at 20,000

The reports said an Avensa airliner en route from Valera to Barquisimet spotted the disc kiting along at 20,000 feet in a west-east direction. They radioed Puerto Cabello airport 90 miles to the east. Three minutes later the control tower at Puerto Cabello spotted the saucer, but it quickly whisked out of sight.

The skipper of the airliner, Capt. John Power refused to discuss the incident with reporters. He said he had reported spotting a similar disc in over Venezuela in 1950 and is still being ribbed by friends.

sera 00920 th 1112a

1952

SS2
OTTAWA, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 124TH CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, LISTING THREE MEN WOUNDED IN ACTION. IT WAS THE FIRST CASUALTY LIST SINCE JULY 24.
THE LIST BRINGS TO 920 THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES SUFFERED BY CANADIAN TROOPS IN KOREA, INCLUDING 160 DEAD, 687 WOUNDED, 64 INJURED, EIGHT MISSING AND ONE LISTED AS A PRISONER OF WAR.
GN109PED

A99
PETERBOROUGH, ONT., AUG. 12-(AP)-DR. JIRI MARES, WHO QUIT AS CZECHOSLOVAK CONSUL GENERAL IN MONTREAL YESTERDAY, SAID TODAY HE THINKS HE WILL TAKE A JOB SELLING TRAILERS. THE JOB WAS OFFERED HIM BY H.B.MCGINNESS OF THIS CITY.
MARES HAS BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN CANADA.
TA1026PED

A190WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG.12)
(300) AUSTRIAN TREATY
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE PRODDED RUSSIA AGAIN TO JOIN IN PROVIDING "AN IMMEDIATE AND JUST" TREATY ESTABLISHING AUSTRAI'S INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM FROM MILITARY OCCUPATION.
WESTERN CAPITALS RELEASED THE TEXT OF A BRIEF NOTE TO MOSCOW TONIGHT. IT HAD BEEN DELIVERED TO THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY.
THE WESTERN POWERS RECALLED THAT AFTER HUNDREDS OF SESSIONS FAILED TO PRODUCE AGREEMENT ON A DETAILED TREATY FOR AUSTRIA. THEY SUGGESTED

THEIR PLANE WAS EN ROUTE FROM BURMA TO PORTUGUESE MACAU WHEN THE PILOT

TO RUSSIA ON MARCH 13 THE SIGNING OF AN ABBREVIATED TREATY. THIS WOULD SIMPLY RESTORE AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE AND CLEAR THE WAY FOR THE REMOVAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES OF THE BIG FOUR NATIONS FROM THE LITTLE CENTRAL EUROPEAN STATE.

THE RUSSIANS IGNORED THE PROPOSITION AND SO ON MAY 9 A NOTE WAS SENT ASKING THEM TO STATE THEIR REACTION. THIS BROUGHT NO ANSWER. NOW ONCE MORE THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN ASKED FOR A REPLY.

THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT RECENTLY CIRCULARIZED MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH AN APPEAL FOR ACTION TO GET THE TREATY COMPLETED.

NEGOTIATIONS WHICH HAVE GONE ON FOR SIX YEARS HAVE BROUGHT THE AUSTRIAN TREATY TO THE POINT WHERE, IF THERE WERE A REAL DETERMINATION TO SETTLE THE MATTER, IT COULD BE SETTLED WITHIN A DAY'S TIME. PRACTICALLY ALL THE ISSUES HAVE BEEN IRONED OUT. DIPLOMATIC EXPERTS HERE SAY THE TROUBLE IS MUCH DEEPER THAN SIMPLY AGREEING ON THE TEXT OF A PACT.

THE FACT IS THAT SOVIET TROOPS IN AUSTRIA ARE ON THE SOUTHERN FLANK OF THE SOVIET POSITION IN GERMANY. FURTHERMORE THEY PROVIDE AN EXCUSE FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF RUSSIAN FORCES IN HUNGARY AND ROMANIA TO GUARD SUPPLY LINES.

THESE ARE ADVANTAGES WHICH MANY OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE THE SOVIETS WILL NEVER GIVE UP UNTIL THE GREATER ISSUES BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND WESTERN POWER BLOCS ARE NEARER RESOLUTION THAN THEY ARE TODAY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG.12)

CZ302PED

A20 1952

WITH WASHN AUSTRIAN (160)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 12-(AP)-AN AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TONIGHT OFFICIALLY WELCOMED THE LATEST WESTERN EFFORT TO PIN MOSCOW DOWN ON ITS INTENTIONS TOWARD AUSTRIA.

UNOFFICIALLY, HOWEVER, AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE KNOWN TO BE PESSIMISTIC ABOUT THE OUTCOME OF THE WEST'S EFFORTS TO GET RUSSIA TO SIGN AN "ABBREVIATED"SQREATY. THIS PROPOSAL, MADE LAST MARCH, WOULD CUT DOWN THE CONDITIONS GOVERNING A WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS OF THE FOUR POWERS.

"ANY AND EVERY STEP TOWARD THE ULTIMATE SIGNATURE OF A STATE TREATY BY THE BIG FOUR POWERS IS APPRECIATED BY THIS GOVERNMENT," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

AUSTRIANS, HOWDVER, REGARD THE SOVIET RELUCTANCE TO ANSWER THE WEST'S REPEATED NOTES AS A CLEAR INDICATION THAT MOSCOW HAS NO INTENTION OF PULLING TROOPS OUT OF AUSTRIA.

THE PRO-WESTERN AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT BELIEVES THE SOVIETS REGARD THEIR OCCUPATION OF THE EASTERN AREA OF THE COUNTRY AS AN IMPORTANT MILITARY NECESSITY.

IF THE RUSSIANS CONTINUE TO IGNORE THE WESTERN PLEAS FOR AN ANSWER, THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT MAY ASK SYMPATHETIC NATIONS TO BRING THE PROBLEM BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY THIS FALL.

TU5PED

A198WX

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC

BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY

WASHINGTON, AUG.12-(AP)-A SPARSELY SETTLED AREA IN SOUTHERN OHIO SOME 20 MILES NORTH OF PORTSMOUTH WAS PICKED TODAY AS THE SITE FOR A NEW $1,200,000,000 PLANT TO SPEED OUTPUT OF ATOMIC BOMB FUEL.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED THE SELECTION, CONFIRMING REPORTS WHICH HAD CIRCULATED IN OHIO SINCE YESTERDAY.

THE FACT THAT THE NEW INSTALLATION WOULD BE BUILT, AND THAT IT WOULD GO TO THE GENERAL OHIO RIVER VALLEY AREA, HAD BEEN KNOWN FOR MONTHS. THE PLANT IS AN IMPORTANT UNIT OF THE THREE BILLION DOLLAR ATOMIC EXPANSION PROGRAM FOR WHICH CONGRESS APPROPRIATED MONEY JUST BEFORE ADJOURNMENT OF THE LAST SESSION.

WITH THE OTHER UNITS OF THAT EXPANSION PROGRAM IT WILL BRING

PZ6 (2)

AMERICA'S PLANT INVESTMENT IN ATOMIC FACILITIES TO MORE THAN SIX BILLION DOLLARS FOR CONSTRUCTION ALONE.

IT WILL TURN OUT U-235, THE FISSIONABLE ISOTOPE OF URANIUM, SEPARATING THAT MATERIAL FROM ORE OF ORDINARY URANIUM BY THE SAME GASEOUS DIFFUSION PROCESS USED IN THE ORIGINAL U-235 PLANT AT OAK RIDGE, TENN.

IT IS THE SPLITTING OF U-235 ATOMS WHICH LOOSES THE ENERGY FOR THE BLAST OF THE A-BOMB, FOR THE RADIATION WHICH CREATES THE ISOTOPES OF OTHER MATERIALS INCREASINGLY IMPORTANT IN MEDICINE AND INDUSTRY, AND FOR THE HEAT THAT IS BEING HARNESSED FOR POWER.

THIS IS THE ONLY WHOLLY NEW PLANT COVERED BY THE THREE BILLION DOLLAR EXPANSION PROGRAM. THE REST OF THE MONEY GOES INTO EXTENSION OF FACILITIES ALREADY BUILT OR BUILDING.

OAK RIDGE GETS ABOUT 464 MILLION AND THE PADUCAH, KY., PLANT DRAWS 459 MILLION. THOSE ARE BOTH GASEOUS DIFFUSION OPERATIONS.

THE SAVANNAH RIVER, S.C., PROJECT, FOR MATERIALS USABLE IN EITHER A-BOMBS OR THE PROJECTED HYDROGEN BOMB, GETS AN EXTRA 171 MILLION. THE ALLOTMENT FOR HANFORD, WASH., WHERE PLUTONIUM, ANOTHER MATERIAL USABLE IN A-BOMBS AND OTHER DEVICES, IS TURNED OUT, IS 411 MILLION.

THE AIM OF THE EXPANSION, AS EXPLAINED BY AEC CHAIRMAN GORDON DEAN WHEN THE APPROPRIATION WAS UP IN CONGRESS, IS TO "GAIN PRECIOUS TIME BY ACHIEVING MINIMUM STOCKPILE OBJECTIVES ESTABLISHED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, AND TO ACHIEVE THEM ABOUT FOUR AND A HALF TO FIVE YEARS EARLIER THAN WE WOULD ACHIEVE THEM IF WE WENT AT OUR PRESENT RATE."

A199WX 1952

THE OHIO VALLEY PLANT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE THREE TO FOUR YEARS IN THE BUILDING, BUT DEAN TOLD CONGRESS SOME OF THE NEW FACILITIES SHOULD BE PRODUCING WEAPONS MATERIAL IN 1954.

HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHICH ONES, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN HINTS THAT IN VIEW OF THE CRITICAL NEED FOR U-235 PARTS OF THE OHIO PLANT MAY BE PUT INTO SERVICE WHILE THE REST IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION.

DURING CONSTRUCTION THE NEW OHIO PLANT IS EXPECTED TO EMPLOY SOME 34,000 WORKERS. THE AEC ESTIMATES THE OPERATING STAFF WILL NUMBER 4,000 TO 5,000.

THE PLANT AT CAPACITY OPERATION WILL REQUIRE SOME 1,800,000 KILOWATTS OF POWER AND THE ATOMIC COMMISSION HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH A GROUP OF 15 OHIO VALLEY UTILITIES WHICH WANT THE CONTRACT.

THE AEC SAID NO NEW COMMUNITY WILL BE ERECTED FOR THE OHIO PLANT. SUCH A COMMUNITY WAS BUILT FOR THE OAK RIDGE PROJECT, BUT RECENT POLICY HAS BEEN AGAINST SUCH A MOVE.

THE PLANT IS TO BE ON A SPARSELY SETTLED 6,500 ACRE TRACT IN PIKE COUNTY, ON THE SCIOTO RIVER. IT LIES BETWEEN PIKETON AND WAKEFIELD. REP.ELSTON (R-OHIO), WHO GAVE OUT WORD OF THE SELECTION A SHORT TIME AHEAD OF THE FORMAL AEC ANNOUNCEMENT, SAID SOME 50 FAMILIES WILL HAVE TO BE RELOCATED.

DIRECT SUPERVISION OF THE PROJECT WILL COME UNDER A NEW AREA OFFICE IN PORTSMOUTH TO BE SET UP BY THE AEC'S OAK RIDGE OPERATIONS OFFICE. KENNETH A.DUNBAR HAS BEEN NAMED AREA MANAGER AND R.H.MCCULLOH DEPUTY.

THE PRINCIPAL CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTOR IS PETER KIEWIT SONS OF OMAHA, NEB., WITH VARIOUS PHASES SUCH AS DESIGN AND ARCHITECTURE BEING HANDLEDNLYNOTHER FIRMS.

THE NEW PROJECT IS ABOUT THE SAME SIZE AS THE FOUR OTHER MAJOR ATOMIC PLANTS, ON THE BASIS OF CONSTRUCTION COST. WITH THE NEW EXPANSION ALLOTMENTS OAK RIDGE COMES TO $1,379,000,000, SAVANNAH RIVER TO $1,421,000,000, PADUCAH $950,000,000 AND HANFORD $1,186,000,000.

HY423PED

30.24- 5301

A74CO
(600)
WITH NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC (A198WX)
BY TRAVIS WALSH
WAVERLY,O.,AUG.12-(AP)-PIKE COUNTY, O., -- JUST PICKED AS THE SITE FOR A BILLION DOLLAR ATOMIC ENERGY PLANT -- HASN'T SEEN SO MUCH EXCTIEMENT SINCE TEDDY ROOSEVELT SPOKE AT THIS COUNTY SEAT IN 1912.
SINCE EARLY TODAY, WHEN WORD OF THE PLANT LOCATION LEAKED OUT, REPORTERS, PHOTOGRAPHERS AND PROSPECTIVE BUSINESS PEOPLE HAVE BEEN FLOCKING TO THIS COUNTY OF 14,067 PERSONS.
PIKE COUNTY, PREDOMINATELY A FARMING DISTRICT IN THE HEART OF THE FERTILE SCIOTO RIVER VALLEY, IS TAKING ALL THE EXCITEMENT IN STRIDE.
MAYOR A.S.KEECHLE OF WAVERLY, LOOKED UP FROM HIS LINOTYPE MACHINE AT THE WEEKLY WAVERLY WATCHMAN, AND SAVD HE WAS A "LITTLE EXCITED."
"BUT," HE ADDED, "NOT HALF AS EXCITED AS I GOT SEVERAL YEARS AGO WHEN WE HAD A VOTE FRAUD INVESTIGATION AND I WAS AFRAID A LOT OF DEMOCRATS WERE GOING TO JAIL. DON'T TAKE ALL THAT DOWN, THOUGH. WE WANT TO FORGET THAT."
THE 62-YEAR-OLD MAYOR, A LINOTYPE OPERATOR SINCE 1918, AND FORMER POSTMASTER, SAID THE LAST BIG EVENT IN PIKE COUNTY WAS THEODORE ROOSEVELT'S SPEECH FROM THE REAR OF A TRAIN AT WAVERLY. THAT'S WHEN ROOSEVELT WAS CAMPAIGNING AS THE "BULL MOOSE" PARTY CANDIDATE AND WAS DEFEATED BY ~~WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT OF OHIO, A REPUBLICAN.~~ WOODROW WILSON, A DEM.
THE MAYOR IS A DEMOCRAT -- THEY OUTNUMBER REPUBLICANS TWO TO ONE IN PIKE COUNTY. IN FACT, ONLY TWO REPUBLICANS HAVE BEEN ELECTED IN THE COUNTY SINCE 1920.
WAVERLY IS ABOUT EIGHT MILES NORTH OF THE PLANT SITE, IT'S POPULATION IS 1,679, MAKING IT THE COUNTY'S BIGGEST TOWN.
A GOOD SHARE OF THE 34,000 WORKERS NEEDED TO BUILD THE PLANT ARE EXPECTED TO BE LOCATED THERE.
PORTSMOUTH, CITY OF ABOUT 42,000, SOME 29 MILES SOUTH OF WAVERLY IN SCIOTO COUNTY, PROBABLY WILL ABSORB A LARGER SHARE OF THE INCREASED POPULATION AND BUSINESS ACTIVITY.
WHAT DOES THE TOWN OF WAVERLY PLAN TO DO TO TAKE CARE OF THE EXPECTED BOOM?

1952

A75CO
"WELL," SAID THE MAYOR, "WE'LL JUST HAVE TO GROW UP. WE'VE BEEN COASTING ALONG FOR ABOUT 150 YEARS, GETTING BY BUT NOT EXPANDING.
"YOU KNOW, A FEW YEARS BACK I TALKED TO CLARENCE VALLERY, A FORD DEALER WORTH ABOUT $500,000, AND I SAID 'CLARENCE, WE OUGHT TO TRY TO GET A PLANT OR TWO TO MOVE INTO WAVERLY.'
"BUT CLARENCE JUST SAID, 'LET'S KEEP THIS A CLEAN TOWN. WE DON'T NEED ANY INDUSTRY.'
"NOW WE'RE GOING TO HAVE IT ANYWAY."
MAYOR KEECHLE CALLED A SPECIAL MEETING TONIGHT OF THE TOWN COUNCIL.
"I WANT TO GET SOME OF THE BOYS WITH MONEY TOGETHER AND SEE IF THEY WON'T START FORMING SOME COMPANIES TO BUILD SOME HOUSES AND A FEW MORE BUSINESS PLACES," HE SAID.
WAVERLY NOW HAS TWO POLICEMEN, TWO FIRE TRUCKS AND NOT TOO MUCH MONEY. BUT THE MAYOR INDICATED THE TOWNSFOLK HAVE PLENTY OF CIVIC PRIDE, AND WILL WORK TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE BOOM.
PIKE COUNTY IS SURROUNDED BY TREE-COVERED HILLS, AND THOUSANDS OF ACRES OF CORN GROWING ALONG THE SCIOTO RIVER. IT'S RESIDENTS ALSO RAISE WHEAT AND OATS. THE DAIRY INDUSTRY IS PRETTY IMPORTANT, TOO. IT'S NOT UNUSUAL TO SEE A TRACTOR-DRAWN WAGON OF FARM PRODUCTS PASSING DOWN WAVERLY'S MAIN STREET.

PIKE COUNTY ALSO HAS A FEW OTHER SMALL TOWNS: PIKETON, SARGENTS, AND WAKEFIELD, ALL SITUATED ON U.S. ROUTE 23. SARGENTS, A CROSS-ROADS OF ABOUT 50 PERSONS, IS IN THE HEART OF THE PLANT TERRITORY. IT CONSISTS OF A COMBINATION RESTAURANT, TRUCK STOP AND MOTEL; A FEW FARMS; A GRAVEL COMPANY, AND A CONCRETE BLOCK MANUFACTURING FIRM.
THE NORFOLK AND WESTERN RAILROAD PASSES THROUGH SARGENTS BUT DOES NOT STOP.
THE RESTAURANT, CALLED THE CHICKEN INN, IS OWNED BY MR. AND MRS. C.B.GRIFFITH, WHO JUST RETURNED FROM ALASKA WHERE THEY SPENT THREE YEARS EARNING ENOUGH MONEY TO BUY A BUSINESS OF THEIR OWN.
DOROTHY GRIFFITH, 27, WHO WAS PEELING POTATOES, WHEN THIS REPORTER DROPPED INTO THE RESTAURANT, SAID SHE WAS "TICKLED PINK" ABOUT THE PLANT. BUT SHE SAID SHE AND HER HUSBAND ARE NOT SURE WHETHER THEIR BUSINESS MUST BE TORN DOWN TO MAKE ROOM FOR THE PLANT, OR WHETHER THEY CAN CONTINUE OPERATING.
IN EITHER EVENT, THE GRIFFITHS ARE LIKELY TO MAKE MONEY. THEY BOUGHT THE BUSINESS FOR $11,000 LAST JANUARY.
PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED ON THE COUNTER OF THE RESTAURANT WAS AN "ATOMIC LAMP", A LIGHT BULB THAT WILL BURN WHEN IT TOUCHES ANY METAL SURFACE.
"SEE THAT." SAID MRS. GRIFFITH. "WE'RE ATOMIC MINDED ALREADY."

A163WX
(240) ATOMIC TABLE
WASHINGTON,AUG.12-(AP)-HERE IS THE TIME TABLE BY WHICH THE GOVERNMENT HAS POURED MORE THAN SIX BILLION DOLLARS INTO CONSTRUCTION COSTS ALONE FOR ITS FIVE MAJOR ATOMIC ENERGY PLANTS:
1943 -- THE SECRET WARTIME MANHATTAN PROJECT STARTED CONSTRUCTION OF A PLANT AT OAK RIDGE, TENN., AT A COSTLY GOVERNMENT-BUILT CITY, TO MAKE URANIUM 235 FROM THE MINERAL IN ITS RAW FORM. URANIUM 235 IS THE BASIC SUBSTANCE FOR ATOMIC BOMBS AND OTHER ATOMIC PURPOSES.
THE ORIGINAL OAK RIDGE COST WAS FIGURED AT 915 MILLION DOLLARS BUT THIS HAS BEEN EXPANDED RECENTLY BY 464 MILLION IN NEW CONSTRUCTION FOR A TOTAL OF $1,379,000,000.
1943 -- THE MANHATTAN PROJECT STARTED ANOTHER SECRET PLANT AT HANFORD, WASH., TO MANUFACTURE PLUTONIUM, A SUBSTANCE MADE FROM NATURAL URANIUM WHICH, LIKE URANIUM 235, CAN BE USED IN BOMBS AND OTHER PURPOSES.
THE HANFORD PROJECT, ORIGINALLY FIGURED AT 775 MILLION DOLLARS, HAS BEEN BOOSTED BY THE CURRENT EXPANSION PROGRAM TO A TOTAL COST OF $1,186,000,000.
NOVEMBER 1950 -- THE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED A VAST NEW $1,250,000,000 PROJECT ON THE GEORGIA-SOUTH CAROLINA BORDER. THIS PLANT HAS BEEN CALLED AN H-BOMB PLANT ALTHOUGH THE COMMISSION HAS SAID ONLY THAT IT WILL PRODUCE A VARIETY OF ATOMIC MATERIALS WHICH COULD BE USED IF AN H-BOMB IS DEVELOPED OR CAN BE USED FOR OTHER ATOMIC WEAPONS AND CIVILIAN NEEDS. A RECENT EXPANSION BOOSTED CONSTRUCTION COSTS TO $1,421,000,000.
DECEMBER 1950 -- THE COMMISSION ANNOUNCED A 472 MILLION DOLLAR PLANT AT PADUCAH, KY., TO PRODUCE URANIUM 235 BY GASEOUS DIFFISUION, SIMILAR TO THE OAK RIDGE PLANT. A RECENT SUPPLEMENT BOOSTED THE PADUCAH PLANT TO A TOTAL COST OF 950 MILLION DOLLARS.
THEN CAME TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF A $1,200,000,000 URANIUM 235 PLANT IN PIKE COUNTY, OHIO.
JA132PED

A200WX
(350) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ACHESON

1952

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR
WASHINGTON, AUG.12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TODAY DENOUNCED COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS A TREATY VIOLATOR FOR BARRING U.S. AUTHORITIES FROM INTERVIEWING JOHN HVASTA, 25-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN, BEFORE HE REPORTEDLY ESCAPED FROM A CZECH PRISON.
ACHESON ALSO QUESTIONED WHETHER HVASTA ACTUALLY BROKE OUT OF HIS RED BONDAGE, AS ANNOUNCED BY THE CZECHS.
"MAYBE HE DID AND MAYBE HE DIDN'T," ACHESON TOLD HIS NEWS CONFER-

ENCE.
THE CZECH GOVERNMENT BELATEDLY REPORTED LAST WEEK THAT HVASTA ESCAPED JAN. 2 FROM LEOPOLDOV PRISON WHERE HE WAS SERVING A 10-YEAR SENTENCE AS AN ALLEGED AMERICAN SPY. SINCE THEN NOTHING HAS BEEN HEARD OF HVASTA'S WHEREABOUTS. THE ONLY CLUE SO FAR IS A STATEMENT BY A CZECH REFUGEE WHO SAID YESTERDAY IN MUNICH, GERMANY, THAT HVASTA ESCAPED WITH HIM AND FOUR OTHER PRISONERS AND MAY NOW BE HIDING INSIDE CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
ACHESON TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HVASTA'S DISAPPEARANCE ONCE AGAIN POINTS UP THE "OUTRAGEOUS CONSEQUENCES" RESULTING FROM THE FAILURE OF COMMUNIST NATIONS TO "PERFORM THEIR TREATY DUTIES."
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE KNOWN ABOUT THE ALLEGED ESCAPE MONTHS AGO "IF WE HAD BEEN ACCORDED THE RIGHT WHICH EVERY CIVILIZED COUNTRY ACCORDS TO OTHER COUNTRIES TO VISIT THEIR PEOPLE WHO ARE IN CUSTODY."
BUT NOW, HE SAID, "WE HAVE TO RELY ON PEOPLE WHO ARE NOT TOO RELIABLE" FOR INFORMATION ON THE CASE.
ACHESON DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT STEPS THE STATE DEPARTMENT MIGHT TAKE TO UNCOVER FURTHER INFORMATION. HVASTA'S PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. MICHAEL HVASTA OF HILLSIDE, N.J., AND REP.RODINO (D-NJ) URGED THE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY TO UNLEASH A POWERFUL PUBLICITY BLAST AGAINST THE REDS OVER THE "VOICE OF AMERICA" IN CONNECTION WITH THE EPISODE.
RODINO SAID TODAY HVASTA'S PARENTS HAVE NOT HEARD FROM THEIR SON'S WIFE, A CZECH CITIZEN, SINCE THE REPORTED ESCAPE. THE NEW JERSEY LEGISLATOR SAID HE WOULD ASK THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO TAKE STEPS TO BRING HER TO THIS COUNTRY AS THE WIFE OF AN AMERICAN CITIZEN.
RODINO ALSO SUGGESTED AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION.
HVASTA WAS ARRESTED IN OCTOBER, 1948, A FEW MONTHS AFTER HE HAD RETURNED TO HIS HOMELAND AS A G.I. STUDENT. HE CAME TO THIS COUNTRY FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA WITH HIS FAMILY IN 1939 AND SERVED A HITCH IN THE NAVY. UNDER CZECH LAW, HE IS REGARDED AS A CZECH CITIZEN ALTHOUGH RECOGNIZED AS AN AMERICAN UNDER U.S. LAWS. HIS FATHER IS A BREWERY WORKER IN NEWARK, N.J.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE REPEATEDLY DENIED PERMISSION TO TALK WITH HVASTA PRIOR TO HIS ALLEGED ESCAPE. THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE AMERICAN CONSUL GENERAL AT BRATISLAVIA VISITED HVASTA SEVERAL TIMES SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARREST, BUT AFTER HVASTA WAS TRIED AND CONVICTED ONLY TWO VISITS WERE PERMITTED, IN JANUARY, 1950, AND AUGUST, 1951.
OFFICIALS SAID THE BIG QUESTION NOW IS WHETHER HVASTA IS STILL ALIVE OR WHETHER HE HAS BEEN QUIETLY "LIQUIDATED" BY THE REDS.
VH355PED

A157WX
(180) ACHESON-RUSSIA
WASHINGTON,AUG.12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE PRODDED SOVIET RUSSIA A SECOND TIME TO SAY WHETHER MOSCOW IS WILLING TO GO AHEAD WITH THE LONG DELAYED AUSTRIAN TREATY.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, DELIVERED YESTERDAY NEW NOTES TO MOSCOW ON THE ISSUE, ACHESON SAID. THEY REMINDED RUSSIA THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO REPLY TO THE PROPOSAL ADVANCED LAST MARCH 13 FOR AN ABBREVIATED TREATY, AND THE INITIAL REMINDER MAY 9.
THE MARCH 13 PROPOSAL CALLED FOR A SHORT TREATY WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HOPED RUSSIA MIGHT BE WILLING TO ACCEPT. MOSCOW HAD STALEMATED THE LONG NEGOTIATIONS FOR A DETAILED TREATY RESTORING AUSTRIA TO FULL INDEPENDENCE AND ENDING THE FOUR POWER OCCUPATION.
ACHESON SAID THE NEW NOTES REMIND MOSCOW "OF THE ABSENCE OF ANY REPLY AND EXPRESSES OUR HOPE THAT THIS SILENCE DOES NOT INDICATE A RENUNCIATION BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF THE COMMITMENT IT MADE BY SIGNING THE MOSCOW DECLARATION OF NOVEMBER 1, 1943."
ACHESON SAID ALSO IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION THAT MOSCOW HAS FAILED TO REPLY TO THE LATEST NOTES FROM THE WEST ON THE ISSUE OF GERMAN UNIFICATION.
THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH NOTES ARE SCHEDULED FOR PUBLICATION TONIGHT.
JA110PED

A141WX
(340) ACHESON
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON SAID WITH A CHUCKLE TODAY THAT REPUBLICAN CRITICISM OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION FOREIGN POLICY MADE THE WORLD SITUATION SOUND RATHER TERRIFYING.
HE WAS ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR COMMENT ON A STATEMENT BY JOHN FOSTER DULLES AT DENVER LAST FRIDAY. DULLES, THE REPUBLICAN ADVISER ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SAID ADMINISTRATION BLUNDERS HAD PLACED THE UNITED STATES "IN THE GREATEST PERIL" IN ITS HISTORY.
ACHESON FIRST SAID HE WAS UNFAMILIAR WITH THE DULLES ATTACK, THAT HE HAD MISSED THE SPEECH IN HIS TRAVELS. THEN, CHUCKLING, HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT WHAT DULLES HAD SAID DOES MAKE THE SITUATION SOUND RATHER TERRIFYING, DOESN'T IT?
ACHESON WHO RETURNED SATURDAY NIGHT FROM THE FIRST MEETING OF THE ANZUS COUNCIL AT HAWAII, ALSO TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE:
1. IN THE MEETING WITH THE FOREIGN MINITERS OF AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER RICHARD CASEY BROUGHT UP THE POSSIBILITY THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES MIGHT USE MANUS ISLAND, WHICH WAS AN IMPORTANT WORLD WAR II BASE. THIS IS A MILITARY QUESTION AND THE DECISION AS TO WHETHER TO PUT FORCES ON MANUS WILL BE WORKED OUT BY MILITARY PEOPLE, ACHESON SAID.
2. THE UNITED STATES HAS SENT A NEW NOTE TO RUSSIA DEMANDING AN ANSWER TO PREVIOUS NOTES OF MARCH 13 AND MAY 9 WHICH PRESSED FOR KREMLIN AGREEMENT ON AN ABBREVIATED INDEPENDENCE TREATY FOR AUSTRIA. THE NOTE, TO BE RELEASED TONIGHT, WAS PARALLELED BY BRITISH AND FRENCH NOTES.
3. THE 14 NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) NATIONS WILL HAVE A MEETING OF THEIR TOP COUNCIL LATER THIS YEAR TO ACT ON PROBLEMS GROWING OUT OF THE BUILD-UP OF NATO DEFENSE FORCES IN EUROPE. THE MEETING CANNOT BE HELD, ACHESON SAID, UNTIL AFTER THE NATO STAFF IN PARIS HAS COMPLETED A REVIEW OF PROGRESS IN REARMAMENT. REFERRING TO REPORTS THAT THE ATLANTIC POWERS WOULD FALL FAR SHORT OF THEIR 50-DIVISION MILITARY GOAL THIS YEAR AND RUN FURTHER BEHIND NEXT YEAR, ACHESON SAID NO ONE COULD KNOW THE FACTS NOW BUT HE SAW NO REASON FOR ANTICIPATING SUCH A GLOOMY PICTURE.
JA1235PED

A27WX
BULLETIN
BY C. YATES McDANIEL
WASHINGTON,AUG.12-(AP)- NAVAL COURT OF INQUIRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE "SOLE CAUSE" OF THE DISASTROUS MID-ATLANTIC COLLISION BETWEEN THE CARRIER WASP AND THE DESTROYER MINESWEEPER HOBSON ON APRIL 26 WAS AN "UNEXPLAINED LEFT TURN" MADE BY THE SMALLER VESSEL.
A TOTAL OF 176 CREWMEN DIED IN THE SINKING OF THE HOBSON.
THE COURT SAID LIEUT. COMMANDER W.J. TIERNEY, SKIPPER OF THE HOBSON, "COMMITTED A GRAVE ERROR IN JUDGMENT" IN MAKING THE TURN. THE HOBSON WAS RUN DOWN BY THE 32,000-TON CARRIER. TIERNEY DIED IN THE COLLISION.

A29WX
THE COURT, WHICH BEGAN ITS HEARINGS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BADLY-DAMAGED WASP REACHED NEW YORK LAST MAY, ABSOLVED ALL OTHER OFFICERS ON BOTH SHIPS OF ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ACCIDENT--ONE OF THE WORST PEACETIME DISASTERS IN U.S. NAVAL HISTORY.
THE THREE-ADMIRAL COURT SAID BOTH VESSELS WERE IN GOOD CONDITION AND THAT NO MATERIAL, MECHANICAL OR ELECTRONIC FAILURES IN EITHER SHIP CONTRIBUTED TO OR CAUSED THE COLLISION.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ANNOUNCED FINDINGS PROBABLY WOULD END OFFICIAL ACTION SINCE TIERNEY, THE ONLY PERSON BLAMED, IS DEAD.

THE COURT MADE NO RECOMMENDATIONS FOR EITHER DISCIPLINARY OR CORRECTIVE ACTION, REGARDING PERSONNEL OR EQUIPMENT OF EITHER VESSEL.

THE COURT FOUND THAT THE COMMANDER OF THE CARRIER, CAPT. BURNHAM C. MCCAFFREE, OF CANOVA, S.D., HANDLED HIS SHIP PROPERLY AND TOOK QUICK AND PROPER ACTION WHEN HE SIGHTED THE HOBSON MAKING HER FATAL LEFT TURN.

THE COLLISION OCCURRED JUST BEFORE MIDNIGHT APRIL 26 WHILE THE TWO VESSELS WERE PART OF A TASK FORCE ENGAGED IN A NIGHT EXERCISES ABOUT 700 MILES WEST OF THE AZORES ISLANDS.

THE COURT PRAISED MCCAFFREE'S SEAMANSHIP AS OF THE "HIGHEST ORDER" AFTER THE COLLISION AND IN THE HANDLING OF HIS CREW DURING THE DIFFICULT AND HAZARDOUS RESCUE OPERATIONS WHICH SAVED 61 CREWMEN OF THE 1,700-TON HOBSON.

THE COURT SAID THE REASONS "WILL NEVER BE KNOWN" WHY TIERNEY MADE THE SHARP LEFT TURN UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES.

THE ADMIRALS GAVE THREE POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS, BASED ON THE TESTIMONY OFFERED BY OFFICERS OF BOTH SHIPS AND BY NAVAL EXPERTS:

1. TIERNEY BECAME "COMPLETELY CONFUSED" AND MISTAKENLY CONTINUED TO BELIEVE HE STILL HAD TIME TO MAKE THE TURN AND REACH THE PRE-ARRANGED POSITION.

2. TIERNEY ACTUALLY DECIDED AGAINST TURNING LEFT BUT INADVERTENTLY ORDERED "LEFT RUDDER" WHEN HE MEANT TO SAY "RIGHT RUDDER." THE COURT SAID THE LATTER ORDER WOULD HAVE PLACED THE HOBSON NEAR ITS INTENDED POSITION.

3. TIERNEY MISJUDGED THE WASP'S POSITION AND THOUGHT HE WAS ON THE CARRIER'S RIGHT BOW WHEN ACTUALLY HE WAS OFF THE BIG CARRIER'S LEFT BOW. THE COURT NOTED THAT BOTH SHIPS WERE TRAVELING WITH NO OTHER LIGHTS THAN SMALL RED TRUCK (DIM RUNNING) LIGHTS.

THE COURT TOOK PARTICULAR NOTE OF THE TESTIMONY OF LT. WILLIAM A. HOEFER, THOMASTON, ALA., WHO WAS DECK OFFICER ON THE HOBSON ON THE NIGHT OF THE DISASTER.

HOEFER TESTIFIED THAT SHORTLY BEFORE THE FATAL MANEUVER, TIERNEY HAD DISCUSSED HIS PLANS AND INDICATED HE WOULD COMPLETE HIS MOVEMENT WITH A SHARP LEFT TURN.

HOEFER SAID HE OPPOSED THE PLAN, TELLING HIS SKIPPER IT WAS TOO DIFFICULT TO PERFORM ON A SPLIT-SECOND BASIS DURING DARKNESS. HE SAID TIERNEY REPLIED THAT THE MOVE HAD TO BE EXPEDITED IN KEEPING WITH GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS RECEIVED EARLIER AND THAT HE WOULD PERSONALLY DIRECT THE COURSE AND SPEED CHANGES NECESSARY TO CARRY OUT THE MANEUVER.

A NAVY LAWYER WHO REPRESENTED THE DEAD SKIPPER BEFORE THE COURT OFFERED THE THEORY THAT A LAST-MINUTE ANNOUNCEMENT BY MCCAFFREE TO CHANGE THE WASP'S COURSE HAD SERVED TO CONFUSE TIERNEY AND HAD CONTRIBUTED TO HIS DECISION TO TURN LEFT.

A49WX. 1952

THE COURT FOUND THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE TO SHOW MCCAFFREE'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF A PROPOSED CHANGE OF COURSE HAD BEEN HEARD BY TIERNEY OR ANYONE ELSE ABOARD THE HOBSON. THE ADMIRALS CONCLUDED THAT EVEN IF THE SIGNAL HAD BEEN RECEIVED IT WOULD NOT HAVE AFFECTED TIERNEY'S EXECUTION OF THE FINAL PHASE OF THE MANEUVER.

TIERNEY WAS LAST SEEN GOING INTO THE WATER FROM THE LEFT SIDE OF THE HOBSON'S BRIDGE. THE INQUIRY COURT NOTED THAT THE LOSS OF ALL OF THE HOBSON'S LOG BOOKS AND RECORDS AND THE DEATH OF ITS COMMANDER MADE THE INVESTIGATION DIFFICULT.

THE NAVAL COURT CONSISTED OF THREE REAR ADMIRALS: OSBORNE B. HARDISON, COMMANDER OF FLEET AIR, JACKSONVILLE, FLA.; HARRY R. THURBER, COMMANDER BATTLESHIP DIVISION TWO, NORFOLK, VA., AND RALPH ERLE, JR., COMMANDER DESTROYER FLOTILLA SIX, NEWPORT, R.I.

TIERNEY WAS FROM PHILADELPHIA.

BU731PED

30.24- 5303

A171WX (DEFENSE)

(250) DEFENSE SPENDING

WASHINGTON,AUG.12-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS READY TO ISSUE REGULATIONS DEMANDED BY CONGRESS TO ELIMINATE DUPLICATION AND OVERLAPPING IN PURCHASES BY THE MILITARY SERVICES.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE THE REGULATIONS BEFORE SEPTEMBER 8, WHICH IS A DEADLINE SET IN THE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS LAW FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH STARTED JULY 1.

ONE SECTION OF THE MILITARY MONEY BILL SPECIFICALLY STATED THAT NO INDIVIDUAL, AGENCY OR UNIT UNDER THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT COULD OBLIGATE ANY MONEY FOR PROCUREMENT, PRODUCTION OR DISTRIBUTION OF SUPPLIES OR EQUIPMENT EXCEPT IN ACCORDANCE WITH REGULATIONS TO BE ISSUED BY THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

CONGRESS, IN ATTACHING THIS RIDER TO THE APPROPRIATIONS ACT, SAID THAT ITS PURPOSE WAS TO ACHIEVE EFFICIENCY, ECONOMY AND A PRACTICAL OPERATION LOOKING TO AN INTEGRATED SUPPLY SYSTEM FOR THE MILITARY SERVICES.

THE REGULATIONS WHICH LOVETT IS PREPARING WOULD STRENGTHEN THE SECRETARY'S DIRECTIVE OF JULY 29 WHICH MADE MUNITIONS BOARD CHAIRMAN JOHN D.SMALL THE NO. 1 MAN OVER ALL MILITARY SUPPLY AND INDUSTRIAL MATTERS. THE MUNITIONS BOARD HAS LONG BEEN A TARGET OF CRITICISM BY CONGRESSMEN AND BY DEFENSE OFFICIALS. UNDER ITS FORMER REGULATIONS THE BOARD SERVED AS A SORT OF DEBATING SOCIETY IN WHICH THE VIEWS AND TRADITIONAL PRACTICES OF THE SEPARATE SERVICES WERE AIRED. UNDER THE NEW SET-UP THE BOARD CHAIRMAN HAS THE FINAL WORD IN RESOLVING DIFFERENCES BETWEEN OR AMONG THE SERVICES.

THE NEW REGULATIONS, DESIGNED TO ELIMINATE DUPLICATIONS, SOMETIMES COSTLY AND PRODUCTIVE OF DELAYS, WILL REQUIRE THE SINGLE PURCHASE OF MANY SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT.

JA202PED 1952

A97WX

COMBAT PAY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-DEFENSE OFFICIALS TODAY TOLD HOW KOREAN COMBAT VETERANS CAN APPLY FPR SPECIAL PAY AND THEY ESTIMATED NEW PAY CONGRESS VOTED FOR MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES WOULD COST AN EXTRA 600 MILLION TO 800 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE LAWMAKERS APPROVED RETROACTIVE COMBAT PAY FOR ALL SERVICEMEN ACTUALLY FIGHTING IN KOREA, MUSTERING OUT PAY FOR ALL IN THE MILITARY SINCE THE START OF THE CONFLICT AND A GENERAL PAY INCREASE FOR ALL ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL.

OFFICIALS SAID DISCHARGED KOREAN VETERANS WILL BE ABLE TO APPLY AFTER SEPT. 15 FOR THEIR COMBAT PAY WHICH AMOUNTS TO $45 A MONTH. MEN ON ACTIVE DUTY WHO ARE ENTITLED TO BACK COMBAT PAY MAY ALSO APPLY. THE PAY STARTED IN JULY FOR MEN NOW IN COMBAT.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMBAT PAY WOULD COST 225 MILLION DOLLARS TO 250 MILLION DOLLARS. THE COST OF MUSTERING OUT PAY WAS ESTIMATED AT 400 MILLION TO 450 MILLION AND THE GENERAL PAY INCREASE 469 MILLION.

HE SAID CONGRESS WILL PROBABLY BE ASKED FOR 600 MILLION TO 800 MILLION DOLLARS EXTRA NEXT SPRING TO PAY FOR PART OF THESE COSTS, WHILE THE REMAINDER COULD BE MET FROM FUNDS APPROPRIATED FOR OTHER PURPOSES.

CLAIM FORMS FOR THE BACK COMBAT PAY WILL BE AVAILABLE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, IN ALL POST OFFICES ON SEPT. 15. DETAILS FOR MAKING INDIVIDUAL CLAIMS ARE TO BE DISTRIBUTED WITH THE FORMS.

WHILE THE DEPARTMENT DIDN'T SAY HOW LONG IT WOULD TAKE TO MAKE PAYMENTS, JAN. 1 WAS THE UNOFFICIAL ESTIMATE AS TO THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE DATE.

IN GENERAL, TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR THE COMBAT PAY, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID MEN MUST HAVE BEEN:

1. A MEMBER OF A COMBAT UNIT IN KOREA AND SUBJECTED TO HOSTILE FIRE FOR NOT LESS THAN SIX DAYS IN THE MONTH.

2. INJURED OR WOUNDED IN ACTION WHILE WITH A COMBAT UNIT. THE PAY WILL CONTINUE FOR NOT MORE THAN THREE MONTHS SPENT IN A HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT OF THE INJURY OR WOUND.

3. CAPTURED OR REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION WHILE SERVING WITH A COMBAT UNIT. THE PAY WILL CONTINUE FOR THREE MONTHS AFTER THE CAPTURE OR MISSING REPORT.

HOWEVER, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, COMBAT PAY CAN'T BE COLLECTED IF THE MAN GETS ANY OTHER INCENTIVE PAY, SUCH AS FLYING, SUBMARINE, ETC. PAY.

RZ1021PEDNM

A33WX

(150) DRAFT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-A SELECTIVE SERVICE SPOKESMAN SAYS INCREASED NEEDS FOR MANPOWER SOON MAY FORCE THE DRAFTING OF 19-YEAR-OLDS INTO THE ARMED SERVICES.

MEN 20 AND OLDER ARE NOW BEING USED TO FILL DRAFT CALLS, BUT AN OFFICIAL SAID THE NEED FOR MORE MEN--AS INDICATED BY YESTERDAY'S CALL FOR 47,000 DRAFTEES IN OCTOBER--MAY MEAN DIPPING INTO THE LOWER AGE BRACKET.

THE OCTOBER CALL WAS AN INCREASE OF 17,000 OVER THE SEPTEMBER CALL, AND THERE ARE INDICATIONS QUOTAS FOR THE LAST TWO MONTHS OF 1952 MAY BE AS HIGH IF NOT HIGHER.

THE SELECTIVE SERVICE SPOKESMAN, WHO ASKED THAT HE NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME, COULD NOT ESTIMATE WHEN IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO DRAFT 19-YEAR-OLDS.

UP TO NOW, NO MOVE HAS BEEN MADE TO CHANGE THE ORDER ISSUED JAN. 25 BY MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, TO FILL QUOTAS WITH OLDER MEN.

AS FAR AS IS KNOWN, NO LOCAL DRAFT BOARDS ARE NOW INDUCTING MEN UNDER 20.

HERSHEY SAID THE ARMED SERVICES LAST MONTH HAD SAID THEY EXPECTED TO CALL 54,000 MEN A MONTH DURING OCTOBER, NOVEMBER AND DECEMBER. THE DRAFT SPOKESMAN SAID SUCH STEPPED UP DRAFT CALLS MAY FORCE A CHANGE IN HERSHEY'S JANUARY ORDER.

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B67WX Q

1952

(150) (WX LOCALS OUT)

DOCTORS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-PENTAGON OFFICIALS SAY DRAFT QUESTIONNAIRES ARE GOING OUT TO ALL MALE DOCTORS UNDER THE AGE OF 50 WHO HAVE NO PRIOR MILITARY SERVICE. THEY ARE ESTIMATED TO NUMBER 22,000.

THE OFFICIALS SAID THE FIRST OF DENTISTS UNDER THIS PRIORITY III CLASSIFICATION ARE EXPECTED TO BE CALLED UP BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR AND PHYSICIANS BY NEXT MARCH OR APRIL.

UP TO NOW THE ARMED FORCES' NEEDS HAVE BEEN MET BY PRIORITY I AND II DOCTORS. THEY EITHER WERE EDUCATION AT GOVERNMENT EXPENSE OR WERE DEFERRED FROM MILITARY SERVICE DURING WORLD WAR TWO TO ATTEND MEDICAL OR DENTAL SCHOOLS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE PRIORITY I POOL--ABOUT 15,000 MEN--WILL BE EXHAUSTED IN NOVEMBER. THERE ARE LESS THAN 3,400 DOCTORS IN PRIORITY II--THOSE WHO SERVED BETWEEN THREE AND 21 MONTHS IN THE ARMED FORCES--THE OFFICIALS SAID.

PRIORITY III INCLUDES OLDER NON-VETERANS AND RECENT GRADUATES OF MEDICAL AND DENTAL SCHOOLS WHO PAID FOR THEIR OWN EDUCATIONS.

UP UNTIL JUNE 1, SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIALS SAID ONLY 15 DOCTORS AND DENTISTS HAD BEEN ACTUALLY DRAFTED. VOLUNTEERS HAVE FILLED THE QUOTAS.

RZ1213AEDNM

A147WX

(120) OATIS

WASHINGTON,AUG.12-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN DISCUSSED THE IMPRISONMENT OF ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WILLIAM N.OATIS BY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY WITH A MEMBER OF THE UNITED STATES DELEGATION TO THE U.N. MEETING HELD IN PARIS EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THE WHITE HOUSE CALLER WAS DR. CHANNING TOBIAS, NEGRO EDUCATOR, LECTURER AND RELIGIOUS LEADER. HE TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARDS THERE ARE NO NEW DEVELOPMENTS.

OATIS WAS IMPRISONED BY THE CZECH GOVERNMENT AFTER A TRIAL ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES. EFFORTS TO GAIN HIS RELEASE HAVE BEEN UNSUCCESSFUL.

"WE ARE STILL HOPING SOMETHING MAY HAPPEN, BUT I AM SORRY TO SAY I KNOW OF NO NEW DEVELOPMENTS AND I HAVE NOTHING NEW TO REPORT TO THE PRESIDENT TODAY," TOBIAS SAID.

JA1238PED

B11WX (200)

MEDAL OF HONOR

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-MAJ. WILLIAM E. BARBER, 32, SAN DIEGO, CALIF., TODAY WAS NAMED THE 22ND MARINE TO WIN THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR EXTRAORDINARY HEROISM IN KOREA.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL PRESENT THE MEDAL AT THE WHITE HOUSE AT 12:45 P.M. (EST) AUG. 20.

BARBER LIVES WITH HIS WIFE, IONE, AND CHILDREN, SHARON, 7, AND JOHN 3, AT 4461 NARRAGANSETT AVE, SAN DIEGO. HIS MOTHER, MRS. MABEL C. BARBER, LIVES AT WEST LIBERTY, KY.

BARBER, A COMPANY COMMANDER DURING THE CHOSIN RESERVOIR ACTION IN KOREA, WON THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD FOR HEROISM DURING A FIVE-DAY BATTLE IN WHICH HIS COMPANY DEFENDED AN ICY MOUNTAIN PASS.

ALTHOUGH SEVERELY WOUNDED ON THE FIRST NIGHT OF THE ACTION, BARBER REFUSED TO BE EVACUATED. IN THE ACTION THAT FOLLOWED HE WAS OFTEN CARRIED ALONG HIS COMPANY'S LINES ON A STRETCHER TO DIRECT AND ENCOURAGE HIS MEN.

THE MARINES SAID THE SUCCESSFUL DEFENSE OF THE CRITICAL MOUNTAIN PASS HELPED MAKE POSSIBLE THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION'S BREAKOUT TO THE SEA. THE ROUTE FROM YUDAM-NI TO HAGARU-RI LAY THROUGH THE PASS.

BARBER CURRENTLY IS A COMPANY COMMANDER AT THE MARINE CORPS RECRUIT DEPOT IN SAN DIEGO. HE ENTERED THE MARINE CORPS AS A PRIVATE IN MAY, 1940. HE WAS COMMISSIONED SECOND LIEUTENANT IN AUGUST, 1943.

RZ443PED

1952

A184WX (JET&AIDES)

JET ACE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 12-(AP)-1ST LT. JAMES F.LOW, 26, THE AIR FORCE'S 17TH JET ACE, TODAY ATTRIBUTED HIS SCORE OF SIX RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15S DESTROYED TO (1) LUCK AND (2) AN IMPROVED GUNSIGHT.

LOW, FROM SAUSALITO, CAL., TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ALL BUT ONE OF HIS AIRPLANE KILLS IN KOREA WERE SCORED WITH THE NEW MODIFIED COMPUTING GUNSIGHT NOW INSTALLED IN F-86S.

LOW SAID THAT, LARGELY BECAUSE OF THE GUNSIGHT'S MODIFICATION AND IMPROVEMENT, WHEN HE HAD EIGHT CHANCES TO KILL A MIG HE DESTROYED SIX AND DAMAGED THE OTHER TWO.

AT THE SAME TIME AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT IN THE FIRST NINE DAYS OF AUGUST, UNITED NATIONS FIGHTERS SHOT DOWN 24 MIGS AND DAMAGED 28 WITH A LOSS IN COMBAT OF THREE FIGHTERS.

CZ240PED

A25

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ARMS

BY A.I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 12-(AP)-BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TODAY THEY WOULD AGREE TO HOLD A BIG FIVE ARMS CONFERENCE WITH RUSSIA AND CHINA IF RUSSIA FIRST AGREED TO THEIR PROPOSALS FOR TROOP CEILINGF.

THE CEILINGS, PROPOSED LAST MAY, WOULD LIMIT THE U.S., RUSSIA AND CHINA TO 1,500,000 MEN EACH IN ALL BRANCHES OF THEIR ARMEJ FORCES, AND WOULD GIVE BRITAIN AND FRANCE 800,000 MEN EACH.

THE WESTERN PROPOSAL DID NOT SAY WHICH CHINESE REGIME -- NATIONALIST OR COMMUNIST -- WOULD BE INVITED TO AN ARMS CONFERENCE, BUT ONLY THE RED GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING IS REGARDED AS A FORMIDABLE MILITARY POWER. THE NATIONALISTS, HOWEVER, HOLD THE CHINESE SEAT IN THE U.N.

THE PLAN SUGGESTED THE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL -- THE U.S., BRITAIN, RUSSIA, FRANCE AND CHINA -- REACH AN ARMS AGREEMENT WHICH WOULD BE COPIED BY REGIONAL MEETINGS OF SMALLER NATIONS.

RUSSIA'S JACOB A. MALIK IMMEDIATELY CALLED THE CEILINGS IDEA A "ONE-SIDED PROPOSAL" AND CLAIMED ONLY RUSSIA'S PLAN FOR A FLAT ONE-THIRD REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES OF THE BIG FIVE WAS VALID.

THEN HE ASKED BENJAMIN COHEN, U.S. ALTERNATE DELEGATE, WHETHER THE NEW THREE-POWER PROPOSALS MEANT THAT PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS WOULD BE SIMULTANEOUS WITH ADOPTING CONCRETE DECISIONS ON ARMS REDUCTIONS.

COHEN RESPONDED THAT IF HE UNDERSTOOD MALIK'S QUESTION THE ANSWER WAS YES. TO A REPORTER AFTER THE MEETING COHEN EXPLAINED THAT HIS YES DID NOT REPRESENT ANY CHANGE IN THE WESTERN POWERS' OPPOSITION TO ANNOUNCING PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS BEFORE SOME SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL INSPECTION AND CONTROL WAS SET UP.

UNDER THE NEW THREE-POWER PROPOSALS THE BIG FIVE WOULD DISCUSS WHAT ARMS EACH SHOULD BE PERMITTED AND HOW MANPOWER WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED IN THEIR ARMIES, NAVIES AND AIR FORCES.

IF THE BIG FIVE GOT AGREEMENT, THEN REGIONAL CONFERENCES WOULD BE HELD BY SMALLER NATIONS FOR THE SAME PURPOSE.

A34

FINALLY THERE WOULD BE A WORLD DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE TO RATIFY ALL THE AGREEMENTS.

RUSSIA'S INSISTENCE ON PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AS A PRECONDITION FOR FURTHER ARMS REDUCTION AND HER SCOFFING AT THE PROPOSED CEILINGS WAS CONSIDERED HERE AS ONE BIG FACTOR THAT WOULD PREVENT ANY AGREEMENT.

MALIK APPEARED IN SEVERAL STATEMENTS TO BE GIVING SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO THE NEW PROPOSALS. HE PROMISED THEY WOULD BE STUDIED. TOWARD THE END OF THE MEETING, HOWEVER, HE REITERATED OLD RUSSIAN ARGUMENTS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WERE TORPEDOING THE WORK OF THE COMMISSION.

HE APPEARED TIRED AND WORN. HE HAS TWICE CANCELLED RESERVATIONS ON A SHIP THAT WAS TO TAKE HIM FOR A VACATION IN RUSSIA, BUT DECLINED TO DISCUSS FUTURE PLANS.

THE COMMISSION MEETS AGAIN FRIDAY FOR DEBATE ON THE NEW PROPOSALS. THE 11 SECURITY COUNCIL MEMBERS AND CANADA ARE MEMBERS. THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND U.S. DELEGATES STRESSED THAT THEIR PLAN IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE AFTER DEBATE. THEY PLEADED WITH MALIK FOR COOPERATION IN TRYING TO GET A BREAK ON THE DEADLOCKED DISARMAMENT PLAN.

SS612PED

A140 (240) 1952

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.12-(AP)-THE WESTERN POWERS TODAY OFFERED TO TAKE PART IN A BIG FIVE MEETING ON DISARMAMENT AND ATOMIC CONTROL IF RUSSIA WILL AGREE TO A PLAN FOR VOLUNTARY TROOP CEILINGS.

THE OFFER WAS LAID BEFORE THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN A WORKING PAPER DRAFTED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS RAISED BY RUSSIA ON THE EARLIER PAPER PROPOSING THE TROOP CEILINGS.

THE NEW PROPOSAL PROVIDED THAT THE BIG FIVE (PRESUMABLY INCLUDING RED CHINA) WOULD MEET "UPON ACCEPTANCE" OF THE PLAN FOR CEILINGS AND WOULD TACKLE THE WHOLE GENERAL DISARMAMENT PROBLEM. RUSSIA, HOWEVER, ALREADY HAS INDICATED SHE WILL NOT AGREE TO THE CEILINGS.

THE ORIGINAL PAPER PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND CHINA VOLUNTARILY REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES TO 1,500,000 MEN EACH AND THAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE CUT DOWN TO 800,000 MEN EACH.

THE NEW PAPER SUGGESTED THAT THE PROCEDURE FOR PUTTING THESE CEILINGS INTO EFFECT BE WORKED OUT BY THE BIG FIVE. THIS WOULD INCLUDE AGREEMENTS AS TO HOW THE ARMED FORCES WOULD BE DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES AND THE TYPES AND QUANTITIES OF ARMAMENTS NECESSARY TO SUPPORT THE FORCES PERMITTED UNDER THE CEILINGS.

THE BIG FIVE ALSO WOULD GO INTO THE WHOLE QUESTION OF ELIMINATING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, SUCH AS ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GERM WARFARE, AND WOULD TAKE UP THE CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION OF CONTROLLING ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

IN PRESENTING THE NEW PROPOSALS, U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN V.COHEN MADE IT CLEAR THAT NONE OF THE PROVISIONS WOULD GO INTO EFFECT UNTIL THERE WERE SAFEGUARDS FOR MAKING VIOLATIONS AND EVASIONS IMPOSSIBLE.

SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK SAID HE WOULD STUDY THE NEW PROPOSALS, BUT ADDED THAT HE DID NOT CONSIDER THE ORIGINAL PLAN FOR TROOP CEILINGS AS A SERIOUS ONE. HE REPEATED RUSSIA'S DEMANDS FOR A ONE-THIRD REDUCTION OF ALL ARMED FORCES AND ARMAMENTS AND THE IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

P204PED

A167

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,AUG 12-(AP)-SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK DECLINED TO SAY TODAY WHETHER HE HAD GIVEN UP PLANS FOR A VACATION IN RUSSIA THIS SUMMER.

WHEN ASKED ABOUT HIS PLANS, HE SMILED AND SAID "NO COMMENT." MALIK HAS TWICE CANCELLED STEAMSHIP RESERVATIONS WITHOUT GIVING REASON.

DN146PED

B56 (200) Q 1952

CX NA

FALMOUTH, MASS., AUG.12-(AP)-AIR FORCE AND COAST GUARD UNITS SEARCHED WATERS OF VINEYARD SOUND AGAIN TODAY FOR AIR FORCE CAPT. HOBART R. GAY, JR., 28, OF ROCKVILLE CENTER, N.Y., WHO CRASHED SUNDAY IN HIS JET FIGHTER.

GAY WAS STATIONED AT OTIS FIELD HERE.

ASSISTING AN AMPHIBIOUS SEARCH PLANE AND A 38-FOOT COAST GUARD RESCUE LAUNCH WAS AN OTIS FIELD AIRMAN, THE LATTER EQUIPPED TO MAKE FROG-MAN DIVES IN THE SUB-SURFACE.

AIR FORCE OFFICIALS SAID THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO LIST CAPT.GAY AS "MISSING" RATHER THAN "DEAD" UNTIL EITHER GAY'S BODY OR THE PLANE'S WRECKAGE IS LOCATED.

ABOUT A DOZEN AIR FORCE AND COAST GUARD MEN ARE ENGAGED IN THE SEARCH.

THE MISSING AIRMAN IS THE SON OF MAJOR GENERAL AND MRS.HOBART R. GAY. THE GENERAL, WHO COMMANDED THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION IN KOREA AND IS PRESENTLY SIXTH CORPS COMMANDER AT CAMP ATTERBURY, IND. HE WAS VACATIONING IN FALMOUTH WHEN GAY CRASHED.

CAPT.GAY WAS LIVING AT FALMOUTH WITH HIS WIFE, JEAN, AND THEIR DAUGHTER. A GRADUATE OF WEST POINT IN 1946, HE WAS THE RECIPIENT OF THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS AND THREE OAK LEAF CLUSTERS FOR HEROSIM IN KOREA.

HE IS A VETERAN OF 105 AERIAL COMBAT MISSIONS IN KOREA AND FLEW 203 COMBAT HOURS IN F-80 FIGHTERS.

SPOKESMAN AT OTIS FIELD SAID GAY WAS ON A ROUTINE NIGHT FLIGHT WHEN HE CRASHED. THEY HAD NO EXPLANATION FOR THE PLUNGE.

WW1143AED

A76CD
(170)

1952

CLEVELAND, AUG. 12 (AP)-THE CLEVELAND CADILLAC TANK PLANT HAS TAKEN OVER ENGINEERING RESPONSIBILITY FOR A NEW GUNSIGHT ON THE T-41 WALKER BULLDOG LIGHT TANK, A PLANT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE CLEVELAND ORDNANCE DISTRICT HAS ACCEPTED THE TANKS, BUT AS YET THE ARMY FIELD FORCES HAVE NOT, SAID LT. COL. B. A. SAHOLSKY, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE DISTRICT.

SAHOLSKY SAID THE TANKS WERE PUT INTO PRODUCTION QUICKLY AT A TIME WHEN A MAJOR WAR SEEMED LIKELY. AND IF THERE HAD BEEN A MAJOR WAR REQUIRING THE MOBILE TYPE LIGHT TANK, THESE TANKS WOULD HAVE BEEN IN SERVICE BY NOW, HE ADDED. MEANWHILE, THE ARMY FIELD FORCES HAVE DEMANDED HIGHER SPECIFICATIONS FOR FIRE CONTROL THAN THEY USED IN WORLD WAR II.

A CADILLAC SPOKESMAN QUOTED PLANT MANAGER HAROLD BOYER AS SAYING NEW SIGHTS TO IMPROVE FIRING ACCURACY COULD BE DESIGNED AND PUT INTO PRODUCTION IN ABOUT 60 DAYS. IN THE PAST THE SIGHTS HAVE BEEN FURNISHED BY THE FRANKFORD ARSENAL AT PHILADELPHIA.

TANKS NOW IN STORAGE CAN HAVE NEW FIRE CONTROL SYSTEMS INSTALLED IN A SHORT TIME AFTER PRODUCTION ON THESE ITEMS IS UNDER WAY, SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ORDNANCE DISTRICT.

JA911PED NM

END AUG. 12, 1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 13, 1952

30.24- 5307

A17FX (CX)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (110)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, THURSDAY, AUG. 14 (AP)-U.S. MARINES TURNED BACK TWO BATTALION SIZED ENEMY ATTACKS ON NEWLY WON BUNKER HILL LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY.
AT MIDMORNING, ALLIED WARPLANES HIT COMMUNIST TROOP EMPLACEMENTS IN THE AREA WITH NEW AIR STRIKES. BIG GUNS OF BOTH SIDES DUELED SPORADICALLY.
THE MARINES, HOLDING ON GRIMLY DURING A THREE-HOUR RED ARTILLERY BARRAGE, BROKE UP THE THIRD RED ATTEMPT TO SEIZE THE WESTERN FRONT POSITION LAST NIGHT. STILL FLYING FROM THE MARINE REDOUBT WAS A BULLET TATTERED FLAG GIVEN THEM BY A KOREAN ORPHANAGE.
EARLY TODAY RED MACHINEGUNNERS INFILTRATED THE CREST OF NEARBY SIBERIA HILL--DESERTED SINCE TUESDAY--AND OPENED FIRE ON HIGHER BUNKER HILL, BUT THE ATUOMATIC WEAPONS WERE SILENCED IN 15 MINUTES.
A MARINE SPOKESMAN SAID THE REDS FOLLOWED THIS UP WITH A "HALF-HEARTED ATTACK" AT 2:25 A.M. THURSDAY WHICH LASTED ONLY FOUR MINUTES.
THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED CHINESE CASUALTIES DURING THE EARLIER ATTACK AS VERY HEAVY.
"GROUPS OF EIGHT AND 10 ENEMY DEAD LITTER THE BATTLEFIELD," HE SAID.

THE LEATHERNECKS SEIZED THE STRATEGIC HEIGHT WITHIN VIEW OF THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE OF PANMUNJOM EARLY TUESDAY. THEY DUG IN WITH PREFABRICATED TIMBER BUNKERS AND, AT DUSK, HURLED BACK THE FIRST RED COUNTERATTACK.
THE SECOND MAJOR CHINESE ASSAULT WAS BLASTED AT DAWN WEDNESDAY.
FLYING PROUDLY OVER THE POWDERY, SHELL-PLOWED CREST WAS A GREEN AND YELLOW BANNER, A GIFT FROM AN ORPHANAGE BEFRIENDED BY THE MARINES BEHIND THE FRONT.
THE FLAG BORE THE WORD "KOREA" AND THE FIGURE OF THE ARCH-ANGEL MICHAEL. ONE FRONTLINE OFFICER TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN THE BANNER WAS DEDICATED TO MICHAEL "THE GUARDIAN OF THE GATES OF HEAVEN."
WHEN THE CHINESE ASSAULT BEGAN THE MARINES FIRED STAR SHELLS TO GET A BETTER BEAD ON THE RED INFANTRYMEN. IN THAT EERIE LIGHT THE LEATHERNECKS BLASTED THE ATTACK IN ONE HOUR AND 10 MINUTES OF HEAVY FIGHTING.
THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF COMMUNIST CASUALTIES EARLY THURSDAY BUT IT WAS CONSIDERED LIKELY THEY HAD PAID HEAVILY FOR THE EFFORT. THEIR TWO PREVIOUS COUNTERATTACKS WERE COSTLY.
A LIEUTENANT LEADING A MARINE PLATOON TOLD SUMMERLIN THE CHINESE DIDN'T SEEM TO BEHAVE NORMALLY IN THEIR CHARGES UP THE DEADLY SLOPES.
"THEY LOOKED AS IF THEY WERE DOPED," SAID LT. JOHN WATSON OF JEWETT CITY, CONN. "THEY HOWLED AND MADE ANIMAL NOISES. I'VE BEEN OVER HERE SINCE OCTOBER AND THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I EVER SAW CHINKS ACT UP THIS WAY."
THE KOREAN BATTLEFRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET ELSEWHERE WEDNESDAY. A PROBING ATTACK BY A COMMUNIST PLATOON WAS REPORTED ON THE EASTERN FRONT, SOUTH OF KOSONG. SMALLER PATROLS ANNOYED ALLIED POSITIONS IN THE PUNCHBOWL AREA.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED MOST OF THE FIGHTER-BOMBER STRIKES WERE AIMED AT COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS-- 100 OF THE SORTIES IN SUPPORT OF THE MARINES ON BUNKER HILL.
OTHER WARPLANES POUNDED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NEAR SARIWON AND YONAN, SOUTH OF THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. PILOTS REPORTED 32 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED.
B 1PCS NM

A134FX
FIRST LEAD WAR (200)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 13-(AP)-U.S. MARINES TONIGHT THREW BACK A STRONG THIRD CHINESE COUNTERATTACK AGAINST BUNKER HILL ON THE KOREAN WESTERN FRONT.
A MARINE SPOKESMAN SAID FOR AN HOUR AND 10 MINUGES 750 RED TROOPS BATTLED FIERCELY BUT FAILED TO PENETRATE POSITIONS OF THE MARINES FIGHTING FROM PRE-FABRICATED BUNKERS.
FLARES DRAMATICALLY LIGHTED THE SKY. MARINE AND COMMUNIST ARTILLERY ROARED THROUGH THE DARKNESS.
CHINESE SNIPER AND ARTILLERY FIRE BEGAN BUILDING UP AT DUSK. IT REACHED ITS PEAK AT 9 P.M. FIVE MINUTES LATER THE RED TROOPS CHARGED UP THE SLOPE. MARINES MET IT WITH A HAIL OF RIFLE AND MACHINEGUN BLASTS.
MARINES CAPTURED THE RIDGE EARLY YESTERDAY MORNING. LAST NIGHT THE CHINESE THREW 400 MEN AGAINST THE LEATHERNECKS.
EARLY THIS MORNING A RED BATTALION--ABOUT 750 MEN--HIT THE HILL AGAIN. THE ASSAULT WAS BROKEN AT DAWN. THE MARINES SAID CHINESE LOSSES WERE "VERY HEAVY."
A CHINESE RED BROADCAST FROM PEIPING SAID THE U.S. 45TH DIVISION HAD BEEN PULLED OUT OF THE CHORWON SECTOR ON THE CENTRAL FRONT "AFTER LOSING OVER 8,000 MEN." THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION BY U.S. EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
THE COMMANDER OF THE MARINES IN THE BUNKER HILL FIGHT, MAJ. GEN. ~~GEORGE~~ JOHN T. SELDEN, SAID THE STRATEGIC RIDGE OVERLOOKING THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS SITE "IS MARINE TERRITORY NOW--WE CERTAINLY ARE GOING TO HANG ONTO IT."
MARINE FOOT SOLDIERS, SUPPORTED BY FLAME-THROWING TANKS, CAPTURED THE STRONGLY FORTIFIED HEIGHT AND NEARBY SIBERIA HILL EARLY YESTERDAY. THE REDS COUNTER-ATTACKED AT DUSK YESTERDAY BUT WERE THROWN BACK WITH HEAVY LOSSES.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION THE CHINESE HAD GIVEN UP HOPES OF RETAKING THE POSITION. IN MID-AFTERNOON TODAY A MARINE SPOKESMAN REPORTED THAT COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WAS FALLING ON BUNKER HILL.
BY DUSK SNIPER FIRE WAS REPORTED INTENSE AND RED ARTILLERY FIRE QUICKENED TO POWERFUL PROPORTIONS.

THE NAVY SAID ITS CARRIER PLANES YESTERDAY STRUCK A HEAVY BLOW AGAINST MAJOR RED SUPPLY AND TROOP CONCENTRATIONS SOUTH OF WONSAN, HEAVILY BATTERED EAST COAST PORT CITY. THE NAVY SAID 40 BUILDINGS, INCLUDING BARRACKS, WERE FLATTENED WITH HEAVY CASUALTIES TO RED TROOPS.
ALL CARRIER PLANES RETURNED SAFELY, THE NAVY SAID, BUT RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED HEAVY FLAK OVER THE TARGET AREA.
COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS NEAR WONSAN SHELLED YODO ISLAND, ABOUT 15 MILES NORTHEAST OF WONSAN, HITTING THE SMALL REPAIR SHIP USS GRAPPLE. THE NAVY SAID DAMAGE WAS SLIGHT AND THAT THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.
THE NAVY ADDED THAT THE DESTROYER JARVIS DESTROYED A TRAIN -- A LOCOMOTIVE AND 14 TANK AND BOX CARS. THE SHIP'S 5-INCH GUNS SCORED A DIRECT HIT ON THE LOCOMOTIVE AND THEN PICKED OFF THE STALLED CARS AT WILL.

A42FX
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID FIGHTER-BOMBERS RANGED ACROSS THE FROONT TODAY IN SUPPORT OF GROUND TROOPS BUT CONCENTRATED MAINLY IN THE BUNKER HILL REGION. PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED 31 TROOP BUNKERS, SIX MORTAR POSITIONS, THREE FIELD PIECES, AND TWO PERSONNEL SHELTERS.
A MARINE SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED THE COMMUNISTS THREW 6,000 ROUNDS OF

ARTILLERY AGAINST BUNKER HILL IN TODAY'S FOUR-HOUR PRE-DAWN ATTACK.

MARINE GUNNERS LAID DOWN A CURTAIN OF FIRE AS RED SOLDIERS DARTED THROUGH THE DARKNESS IN A FRANTIC CHARGE.

"IT WAS A HELL OF A FIGHT BUT THEY NEVER REACHED OUR POSITIONS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE CHINESE BEGAN FALLING BACK AFTER DAYBREAK.

"WHEN THE CHINESE FINALLY BEGAN RETREATING WE REALLY SLUGGED THEM WITH ARTILLERY," HE ADDED.

TWO HUNDRED OTHER CHINESE ENCIRLCED A SMALL MARINE OUTPOST ABOUT 1,000 YARDS NORTH OF THE MAIN ATTACK. THIS FIGHT LASTED TWO HOURS AS U.N. ARTILLERY HELPED HOLD BACK THE ATTACKERS. FINALLY REINFORCEMENTS BROKE THROUGH THE RED LINES AND HELPED DRIVE THEM OFF.

THE MARINES SAID THAT IN TURNING BACK THE MAIN ATTACK ON BUNKER HILL, COOKS, BAKERS AND HEADQUARTERS TROOPS WERE THROWN INTO THE FIGHT.

FIGHTING ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT WAS RELATIVELY LIGHT.

THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT SAID THE U.N. AIR RAID SUNDAY ON THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG KILLED OR WOUNDED 1,000 CIVILIANS.

IN TOKYO, FAR EAST AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS HAD BEEN WARNED TO EVACUATE THE AREA AROUND MILITARY INSTALLATIONS. TARGETS OF THE RAID, THE AIR FORCE SAID, WERE VEHICLE AND SUPPLY CONCENTRATIONS.

EB227APD NM

B31KX (Q)
BUNKER HILL (450)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, AUG. 13-(AP)-TRIUMPHANT AMERICAN MARINES PLANTED A BULLET-TORN FLAG ON BUNKER HILL TODAY AND LET IT FLY BEFORE THE EYES OF THE DEFEATED CHINESE.

THE GREEN AND YELLOW BANNER, GIFT OF A KOREAN ORPHANAGE, WAS SHROUDED NOW AND THEN BY DUST AND GUN SMOKE. BUT THE TATTERED FLAG SHOWED THE MARINES STILL HELD THE WHITE SLOPES AFTER NIGHTMARISH HOURS OF COMBAT.

CAPT. HOWARD (SPIKE) CONNELLY OF NEW YORK CITY (ADDRESS UNAVAILABLE LED HIS COMPANY INTO BATTLE YESTERDAY. THE MEN CARRIED THEIR KOREAN BANNER WITH THEM.

LT. COL. GERARD T. ARMITAGE OF EVANSTON, ILL., SAID EACH COMPANY HAD RECEIVED ONE AND THEN SOFTLY ADDED:

"THE FLAG IS DEDICATED TO THE ARCH-ANGEL MICHAEL, GUARDIAN OF THE GATES OF HEAVEN."

THE FRAZZLED FLAG, ABOUT TWO FEET IN LENGTH AND 18 INCHES WIDE, IS SOLIDLY GREEN ON ONE SIDE AND GREEN WITH A YELLOW BACKGROUND ON THE OTH SIDE. THE WORD "KOREA" IS PRINTED ON THE GREEN SIDE. ON THE YELLOW SI IS A FIGURE OF THE ARCH-ANGEL MICHAEL. THE MARINES CONSIDER IT SORT OF AN UNOFFICIAL BATTALION FLAG.

MARINES TOLD HARROWING TALES OF THE BATTLE EARLY TUESDAY FOR BUNKER HILL. IT IS WITHIN SIGHT OF THE BALLOONS HOVERING OVER THE TRUCE SITE OF PANMUNJOM.

THE ONCE-GREEN RIDGE HAS BEEN TURNED TO DUST AND BROKEN ROCK BY THUNDEROUS ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLING, TANK FIRE, ROCKETS AND AIR ATTACKS.

THE LEATHERNECKS CRAWLED UP THE SLOPES THROUGH A CURTAIN OF RIFLE, MACHINE GUN AND ARTILLERY FIRE TO WIN IT. SOME CHINESE ARE STI ON THE NORTHERN SLOPES.

THE BOMBARDMENT WAS "WICKED AND WILD," MUTTERED PFC DONALD J. BIESAK OF 36 AKRON ST., MERIDEN, CONN. THE YOUNG RIFLEMAN SAID HE SHOT THREE CHINESE SOLDIERS DURING THE NIGHT FIGHTING.

THE LEATHERNECKS, CAKED WITH DUST AND DRIPPING SWEAT, AGREED THEY LIVED THROUGH "HELL" FOR ALMOST TWO DAYS. SOME VETERANS SAID FIGHTING WAS THE HEAVIEST IN WHICH THEY HAD ENGAGED.

THE MARINES SWEAR BY THEIR ARMORED VESTS AND WEAR THEM RELIGIOUSLY DESPITE SWELTERING HEAT.

BERNARD KOCH, NAVY HOSPITAL CORPS MAN FROM MELROSE, MINN., REPORTED:

"IF IT WASN'T FOR OUR BODY ARMOR VESTS, WE WOULD'VE HAD A LOT MORE CASUALTIES."

B32KX (Q)

MOST WOUNDED MEN HAD ARM AND LEG INJURIES, WHERE THE VEST DOESN'T COVER.

KOCH, 21, WAS CREDITED BY HIS BUDDIES WITH SAVING SEVERAL WOUNDED MARINES CUT OFF BY HEAVY CHINESE RIFLE FIRE.

SIX WOUNDED MARINES WERE DRAGGED TO SAFETY BY PLATOON SGT. JOHN D. HATLEY OF CHARLOTTE, N.C., HIS MEN SAID. BUT HATLEY, GRIM AND UNSHAVEN, PUSHED OFF THE CREDIT TO THE PLATOON COMMANDER, LT. FRANK P. MARCUS OF MORTON, PA.

LT. JOHN WATSON OF JEWETT CITY, CONN., A RECONNAISSANCE PLATOON LEADER, SAID THE CHINESE DIDN'T ACT NORMAL DURING THEIR FURIOUS CHARGES UP THE BUNKER HILL SLOPES.

"THEY LOOKED AS IF THEY WERE DOPED," WATSON SAID. "THEY HOWLED AND MADE ANIMAL NOISES.

"I'VE BEEN OVER HERE SINCE LAST OCTOBER, AND THIS IS THE FIRST TIME I EVER SAW CHINKS ACT UP THIS WAY."

WATSON, BLEARY-EYED FROM FIGHTING AND LACK OF SLEEP, GOT A PERSONAL PAT ON THE BACK FROM MAJ. GEN. JOHN T. SELDEN, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION.

HE PRAISED WATSON FOR "DOING PLENTY AND STEMMING OFF THE ENEMY'S FLANKING ATTACK."

WATSON MODESTLY REPORTED "IT WAS NOTHING I DID, GENERAL. IT WAS WHAT MY MEN DID."

EXHAUSTED MEN RESTED UNDER TREES AND IN FADED TENTS AT THE BATTALION'S REAR AREA. MOST SLEPT. SOME JUST STARED BLANKLY INTO SPACE. A FEW TRIED TO WRITE LETTERS ON PAPER WHICH TURNED GRIMY FROM SWEAT AND DUST.

VR635ACS NM

A60KX

PREFABRICATED BUNKERS (200)
BY WILLIAM BARNARD

SEOUL, THURSDAY, AUG.14-(AP)-PREFABRICATED BUNKERS HELPED THE U.S. MARINES HOLD AGAINST THREE SAVAGE CHINESE ATTACKS IN THE PAST TWO DAYS.

THE BUNKERS ARE MADE OF TIMBER, SAWED AND SHAPED IN A SPECIAL MARINE SAWMILL. THE SIZE OF THE TIMBERS CANNOT BE DIVULGED BECAUSE OF SECURITY REASONS, BUT ONE MAN CAN EASILY CARRY ONE TIMBER.

TIMBERS ARE PILED TOGETHER IN STACKS REPRESENTING ONE BUNKER. WITH EACH STACK IS A SET OF PLANS ON HOW TO CONSTRUCT THE BUNKER.

NO NAILS ARE USED. NOTHING ELSE IS NEEDED EXCEPT THE REGULAR MARINE ENTRENCHING TOOL.

MARINES CAPTURED BUNKER HILL, ON THE WESTERN FRONT, EARLY TUESDAY.

EVEN WHILE THE ATTACK WAS CONTINUING, MARINES WEARING ARMORED VESTS WERE RUSHING UP, CARRYING TIMBERS OF PREFABRICATED BUNKERS. THEY USED EXPLOSIVE TO BLAST OUT HOLES--THEN THE TIMBERS WERE DRIVEN INTO THE HOLES.

IT WAS A FURIOUSLY FAST JOB OF DIGGING IN, BECAUSE THE CHINESE MAKE A HABIT OF QUICK COUNTERATTACKS AND BUNKER HILL AFFORDS ALMOST NO NATURAL SHELTER.

WHEN THE CHINESE THREW THEIR FIRST COUNTERATTACK TUESDAY AFTERNOON THE MARINES IN THE PREFAB BUNKERS WERE READY. THE REDS HURLED ANOTHER DETERMINED ATTACK EARLY YESTERDAY MORNING AND STILL ANOTHER LAST NIGHT. ALL WERE REPULSED.

A MARINE SPOKESMAN SAID IMPROVEMENTS ARE STILL BEING MADE IN THE DESIGN OF PREFABRICATED BUNKERS AND THE METHOD OF CONSTRUCTING THEM.

"THE BUNKERS ARE WORKING OUT FINE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

C0550PCS

A58KX
(WEST OUT)
WITH THE U.S. TENTH CORPS,KOREA,AUG.13-(AP)-LT.JAMES F.REED, TULSA, OKLA., HAS BEEN AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS FOR SINKING A RED TANK.

THE TENTH CORPS SAID TODAY REED, PILOT OF AN ARMY OBSERVATION PLANE, LAST DECEMBER DIRECTED ARTILLERY FIRE ON A COMMUNIST TANK CROSSING A FROZEN RIVER. THREE ARTILLERY ROUNDS BRACKETED THE TANK, BROKE THE ICE COVERING THE RIVER, AND CAUSED THE TANK TO SINK.

REED, WHO HAD BEEN HOVERING LOW OVER THE TANK FOR AN HOUR, RADIOED HIS BASE: "SIGHTED TANK, SANK SAME."

VR424ACS NM

A182WX
(120) CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,AUG 13-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 114,685 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 375 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	73	18,079
WOUNDED	267	84,020
MISSING	35	12,586
TOTAL	375	114,685
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	80	20,167
CURRENT MISSING (Y) (DEC)	23	9,446

1952

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,886 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 202 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,385 RETURNED, 1,553 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 202 KNOWN DEAD.

(DEC) DENOTES DECREASE.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	277	92,457
NAVY	11	1,448
AIR FORCE	13	1,226
MARINE CORPS	74	19,554

JK219PED

A103KX
(150)
PRECEDE MUNSAN DAY

TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG. 14-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST BE HELD ANSWERABLE FOR "UNLAWFUL" HANDING OVER OF 27,000 PRISONERS TO THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

THIS REFERRED TO A RECENT CEREMONY IN SEOUL DURING WHICH SOUTH KOREANS WHO HAD BEEN FORCED TO SERVE IN THE RED KOREAN ARMY AND LATER WERE CAPTURED BY ALLIED TROOPS WERE REINSTATED AS CITIZENS OF SOUTH KOREA.

THE OFFICIAL CHINESE RED RADIO DENOUNCED THIS AS "UNILATERAL DISPOSAL OF THE PRISONERS." IT SAID THE RELEASE OF SUCH PRISONERS, "TOGETHER WITH THEIR (ALLIED) FLIGHTS FROM THE (TRUCE) CONFERENCE, VIOLATIONS OF THE NEUTRAL ZONE AGREEMENT, INTENSIFIED BOMBING OF PEACEFUL KOREAN TOWNS AND THEIR CLAMOR FOR STEPPING UP THEIR GROUND ATTACKS" SHOWED THE ALLIES WANT TO BREAK OFF ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS."

THE CHARGE HAD BEEN RAISED PREVIOUSLY AT THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM BUT WAS REJECTED BY THE ALLIES.

THE TRUCE SESSIONS ARE IN RECESS UNTIL TUESDAY.

FJ927PCS

A40FX
PARLEYS
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG.13 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY ACCUSED THE REDS OF ENDANGERING THE LIVES OF U.N. SOLDIERS IN NORTH KOREAN PRISON

30.24- 5309

CAMPS BY FAILING TO PINPOINT CAMP SITES.

THE U.N. ASKED THE COMMUNISTS TO FURNISH THE INFORMATION "WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY."

THE REQUEST WAS IN A LETTER FROM MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE DELEGATE, TO NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, TOP RED NEGOTIATOR.

THE LETTER WAS HANDED OVER AT A LIAISON OFFICERS' MEETING THIS AFTERNOON AT PANMUNJOM. THE MAIN DELEGATIONS ARE IN RECESS UNTIL TUESDAY.

1952

HARRISON SAID HE ASKED ON AUG.8 FOR INFORMATION ON THE LOCATION AND NUMBERS OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS CAMPS AFTER THE REDS SHIFTED SOME OF THEIR CAMPS, INCLUDING THE ONE HOLDING MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM F. DEAN.

HARRISON TOLD NAM THAT FAILURE TO "PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION PROMPTLY ENDAGERS THE LIVES" OF ALLIED SOLDIERS IN NORTH KOREA.

COL. CHARLES W. MCCARTHY, CHIEF U.N. LIAISON OFFICER, TODAY HANDED THE REDS TWO OTHER LETTERS ANSWERING THEIR PROTESTS THAT U.N. ARTILLERY SHELLS LANDED IN THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL CIRCLE ON AUG.3 AND THAT ALLIED PLANES FLEW OVER THE ZONE ON AUG.4, 10 AND 11.

MCCARTHY SAID AN INVESTIGATION SHOWED ALLIED GUNS WERE FIRING SOUTH OF THE PANMUNJOM SITE ON AUG.3. HE SAID "IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE" SOME FRAGMENTS FELL INSIDE THE ZONE AND "TO THAT EXTENT WE ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS INCIDENT."

MCCARTHY SAID INVESTIGATION FAILED TO SHOW ALLIED PLANES WENT OVER PANMUNJOM ON AUG.4. BUT, HE SAID, ON AUG.10 AND 11, PLANES DID FLY OVER, THE U.N. RECOGNIZES THE POSSIBILITY THEY MAY HAVE BEEN U.N. AIRCRAFT, AND THE U.N. REGRETS THE INCIDENTS.

RED LIAISON OFFICER COL. CHANG CHUN ACCEPTED THE LETTERS AND LODGED A PROTEST THAT U.N. PLANES FLEW OVER PANMUNJOM AGAIN YESTERDAY.

CHANG ASKED THAT THE U.N. "RESTRAIN EARNESTLY" ALLIED AIRCRAFT FROM FLYING OVER THE TRUCE SITE TO AVOID "RECURRENCE OF THIS SORT OF THING."

MCCARTHY SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WOULD DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO PREVENT OVERFLIGHTS.

EB214APD

A104FX (LA)
MCNAUGHTON
BY FRED WATERS

WITH CANADIAN TROOPS, KOREA, AUG. 13-(AP)-LT. COL. EDWARD MURRAY DALZIEL MCNAUGHTON SAID TODAY HE DOESN'T "LIKE THE IDEA OF CHANGING MY NAME" BUT WILL WAIT UNTIL NEXT YEAR BEFORE DECIDING WHETHER TO DO SO TO COLLECT A $250,000 FORTUNE.

THE WILL OF MRS. JAMES NORMAN STUART LESLIE, WHO DIED IN MAY, SAID SHE IS HIS AUNT AND LEFT HIM $250,000 AND HER HOME IN KINGSTON, ONT., ON CONDITION HE ADOPT THE NAME OF LESLIE.

MCNAUGHTON, 32, A BACHELOR AND COMMANDER OF THE FIRST ROYAL CANADIAN HORSE ARTILLERY REGIMENT, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW:

"I HAVEN'T THE LEAST IDEA WHAT I'M GOING TO DO. I'M QUITE COMFORTABLY OFF AS IT IS AND I DON'T PARTICULARLY NEED THE MONEY. NATURALLY, I DON'T LIKE THE IDEA OF CHANGING MY NAME. MY FATHER, (GEN. A. G. L. MCNAUGHTON, CHAIRMAN OF THE CANADIAN SECTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL JOINT COMMISSION) IS VERY WELL KNOWN AND I AM QUITE HAPPY WITH IT.

"THERE'S THE QUESTION OF TAXES AND THINGS LIKE THAT. IF DOUG ABBOT, CANADIAN MINISTER OF FINANCE, TAKES TOO BIG A CHUNK OF IT, I DON'T SEE ANY INDUCEMENT IN THE LEGACY ITSELF."

HE SAID THE WILL CAME AS NO SURPRISE AND EXPLAINED THAT IT'S QUITE A CUSTOM IN ENGLAND AND CANADA TO ASK THE SECOND SON OF A NEAR RELATIVE TO ASSUME THE NAME OF A FAMILY WITHOUT MALE HEIRS.

HE SAID THE NAME OF LESLIE "IS A RESPECTED NAME. MY UNCLE AND GREAT UNCLE COMMANDED THIS REGIMENT IN THE NAME OF LESLIE. MY UNCLE

AND AUNT HAD NO CHILDREN AND SINCE I HAVE AN OLDER BROTHER WHO CARRIES ON MY FATHER'S NAME, MY AUNT ASKED ME TO CARRY ON HER NAME."

"IF THE OLD GIRL SINCERELY WANTED ME TO CONTINUE THE FAMILY NAME, IT VERY POSSIBLY WILL BE A MATTER OF PERSONAL HONOR FOR ME."

MCNAUGHTON'S HOME IS OTTAWA. HE SERVED IN THE ROYAL CANADIAN HORSE ARTILLERY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND EUROPE DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR IN THE CANADIAN ARMY COMMANDED BY HIS FATHER.

SIX MONTHS AGO, COLONEL MCNAUGHTON BROUGHT HIS REGIMENT OVER TO KOREA AS SUPPORTING ARTILLERY FOR THE 25TH CANADIAN BRIGADE.

THE WILL SAYS THAT IF MCNAUGHTON REFUSES TO CHANGE HIS LAST NAME CHILDREN OF ANY FUTURE MARRIAGE ARE TO BE GIVEN A SIMILAR OPPORTUNITY.

LF626APD NM.

B23KX (Q)
(APW) (270)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG.13-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, TODAY WELCOMED THE BRITISH ROYAL FUSILIERS REGIMENT TO KOREA. HE SAID THEY WILL BE AN "EFFECTIVE MILITARY ASSET" IN THE FIGHT AGAINST THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS.

THE ROYAL FUSILIERS ARRIVED A WEEK AGO TO REPLACE THE QUEEN'S OWN SCOTTISH BORDERS, WHO SAILED FOR HOME TUESDAY AFTER 16 MONTHS IN KOREA.

VAN FLEET SENT THE FUSILIERS THE FOLLOWING MESSAGE:

"IT IS AN HONOR, PRIVILEGE AND PERSONAL PLEASURE TO WELCOME THE GALLANT ROYAL FUSILIERS TO KOREA AS A MEMBER OF OUR UNITED NATIONS TEAM.

"THE DISTINGUISHED RECORD OF THE ROYAL FUSILIERS HAS BEEN AN ENVIABLE ONE SINCE THE REGIMENT FIRST WAS RAISED AT THE TOWER OF LONDON IN 1685. THE TREASURED ESCUTCHEON OF THIS WORLD FAMOUS COMMONWEALTH BATTLE UNIT IS BRIGHT WITH SUPERIOR ACHIEVEMENT. THE SIGNIFICANT PLACE AND DATE -- NAMUR, 1695 -- MARKED THE FIRST MAJOR BATTLE HONOR CONFERRED ON THE REGIMENT. SINCE THAT TIME THE ROYAL FUSILIERS HAVE SINGULARLY DISTINGUISHED THEMSELVES IN THE NOW HISTORIC PENINSULAR AND CRIMEAN CAMPAIGNS AS WELL AS WORLD WARS ONE AND TWO.

"NOTABLE VICTORIES SECURED AGAINST TOTALITARIAN INFLUENCES IN THE ERITREAN CAMPAIGN IN 1941 AND SUBSEQUENT EXPEDITIONS IN ITALY IN 1943 HAVE PERPETUATED THE AGE OLD TRADITIONS SO LONG CHERISHED BY THIS RENOWNED REGIMENT.

"IN OUR UNITED NATIONS RESISTANCE OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN KOREA, I HEARTILY EMBRACE THE ROYAL FUSILIERS AS A COURAGEOUS, EXPERIENCED AND EFFECTIVE MILITARY ASSET TO OUR CAUSE IN THE NAME OF HUMAN FREEDOM.

"I HAVE EVERY CONFIDENCE THAT BOTH THE OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE ROYAL FUSILIERS -- AIDED AND ABETTED BY DIVINE GUIDANCE -- SHALL CONTINUE TO PERFORM THEIR MISSION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THEIR TIME HONORED HERITAGE OF HONORABLE SUCCESS IN THE FIELD OF BATTLE."

VR450ACS NM

A61KX
(340)

TOKYO, AUG.13-(AP)-GEN. OTTO WEYLAND, FAR EAST AIR FORCES CHIEF, SAID TODAY ALLIED AIR POWER OVER KOREA HAS INCREASED CONSIDERABLY WHILE THE COMMUNIST PLANE BUILDUP HAS LEVELLED OFF.

BUT THE TOP ALLIED AIR COMMANDER, INTERVIEWED BY THE LONDON DAILY MAIL, DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW MANY MORE BOMBERS, FIGHTER-BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS HE CAN FLY OVER NORTH KOREA.

WEYLAND REPORTED RED MIGS STILL OUTNUMBERED SABRE JETS, THE BEST AMERICAN FIGHTER PLANE.

"BUT THE MIGS AREN'T WORRYING ME A DAMNED BIT," WEYLAND SAID. "WE HAVE ENOUGH SABRE JETS TO TAKE CARE OF THEM AS HAS BEEN SHOWN BY OUR RECENT VICTORIES."

HE ALSO TOLD BERNARD KAPLAN OF THE DAILY MAIL THAT THE POSSIBILITY ALLIED PLANES MIGHT BOMB CHINESE TERRITORY BY MISTAKE IS "ABSOLUTELY NEGLIGIBLE."

WEYLAND SAID ALLIED PILOTS ARE USING A NEW AND SECRET BOMBING AND NAVIGATIONAL SYSTEM THAT KEEPS THEM ON THE SOUTH SIDE OF THE YALU RIVER WHILE ATTACKING CLOSE TO MANCHURIA.

HE SAID STORIES THAT THE ALLIED AIR COMMAND HAS LISTED FOR DESTRUCTION MILITARY TARGETS IN OR NEAR 78 NORTH KOREAN CITIES HAVE BEEN "MISCONSTRUED."

CIVILIANS LIVING IN THE VICINITY OF THESE AREAS HAVE BEEN WARNED BY LEAFLETS AND RADIO BROADCASTS TO LEAVE TO ESCAPE BOMBING.

"THAT DOESN'T MEAN WE ARE SETTING OUT ON A CAMPAIGN TO WIPE OUT 78 MILITARILY IMPORTANT CITIES OR TARGETS NEAR THEM," WEYLAND TOLD KAPLAN.

MANY OF THE LISTED CITIES ARE NOT WORTHWHILE TARGETS AT THIS TIME, WEYLAND SAID, BUT ONLY POTENTIAL TARGETS IF THE COMMUNISTS TRY TO USE THEM AS SUPPLY OR STORAGE DEPOTS.

"THAT IS THE ONLY SIGNIFICANCE OF THE LIST," HE SAID. "WE HAVE NOT EMBARKED ON A CAMPAIGN TO WIPE OUT POPULATED PLACES IN NORTH KOREA."

WEYLAND DISCLOSED THE SECRET BOMBING TECHNIQUE HAS BEEN GETTING INCREASED USE IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS AS ALLIED PLANES STEPPED UP ATTACKS CLOSE TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER--SUCH AS THE SUIHO HYDROELECTRIC PLANT IN JUNE.

"OUR PILOTS AS ALWAYS HAVE STRICTEST ORDERS TO OBSERVE CAUTION REGARDING THE MANCHURIAN BORDER," HE SAID. "THOSE ORDERS HAD BETTER BE OBEYED."

THE CHINESE RADIO CLAIMS FROM TIME TO TIME THAT ALLIED PLANES FLY OVER THE YALU TO BOMB MANCHURIAN TARGETS.

CO556PCS

A18FX (DX WX F)

TOKYO, AUG.13-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO LAST NIGHT SAID EARLY REPORTS OF THE BOMBING OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, BY U.S. BOMBERS LAST SUNDAY INDICATED THAT MORE THAN 1,000 CIVILIANS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED AND 676 HOUSES AND CAVE SHELTERS DESTROYED.

THE RED PROPAGANDA BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, SAID MORE THAN 500 BOMBS WERE DROPPED.

IN TOKYO FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED SUNDAY THAT B-29 SUPERFORTS HAD BOMBED MILITARY VEHICLES AND SUPPLY CONCENTRATIONS IN PYONGYANG SATURDAY NIGHT.

FEAF HEADQUARTERS SAID WARNINGS TO EVACUATE NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS FROM MILITARY INSTALLATIONS WERE REPEATED BY RADIO AND BY LEAFLETS AHEAD OF THE RAID.

EB1214APD NM

A17FX (DX WX)
(110)

PUSAN, KOREA, AUG. 13 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE WILL BE INAUGURATED FOR A SECOND TERM ~~TOMORROW~~ FRIDAY IN THE OLD CAPITAL OF SEOUL.

AT THE SAME TIME, SOUTH KOREANS WILL OBSERVE THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE REPUBLIC AND THE SEVENTH YEAR OF INDEPENDENCE FROM JAPANESE RULE.

RHEE, WHO FORCED POPULAR ELECTION OF THE PRESIDENT AND CREATION OF A TWO-HOUSE LEGISLATURE UPON AN ANTAGONISTIC ASSEMBLY, RECEIVED 5,238,769 VOTES. HIS NEAREST OPPONENT, FORMER COMMUNIST CHO BONG AM, GOT 797,504.

THE FINAL COUNT WAS REPORTED TODAY BY ASSEMBLY CHAIRMAN P.H. SHINICKY.

HAM TAI YUNG, A FORMER GOVERNMENTAL AUDIT BOARD CHAIRMAN, WILL BE INAUGURATED VICE PRESIDENT.

PY/EB1212APD

A125
LONDON, AUG.13-(AP)-MRS. ROBERT VOGELER, WIFE OF THE AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN ONCE JAILED AS A SPY BY COMMUNIST HUNGARY, ARRIVED BY AIR TODAY FROM NEW YORK AND TOOK OFF AGAIN FOR BRUSSELS. SHE IS GOING TO VISIT HER TWO SONS WHO ARE VACATIONING IN BELGIUM WITH MRS. VOGELER'S PARENTS.
SF1040AED

SOUTHAMPTON, ENG., Aug. 13-(AP)-Senator William Benton (d-Conn.) arrived today aboard the liner United States for an eight-day visit to London, Paris and Rome to study the economic effects of American defense aid.

He said he would sound out the reaction to his amendment to the Mutual security act which seeks to assure that the United States foreign aid benefits European workers, consumers and small businessmen.

"I feel it is only by greater efforts in these fields that the free democratic world can achieve the economic strength necessary to meet the present challenge to its survival," Benton told reporters.

-23/55 aag 935ped-

A107
(210)
ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND, AUG.13-(AP)-ELEVEN BRITONS ARRIVED HOME BY YACHT TODAY TO TELL OF A STRANGE ADVENTURE WITH RUSSIANS WHO NABBED THEM NEAR A GROUP OF TOP-SECRET ISLANDS IN THE GULF OF FINLAND.
THE ISLANDS ARE OFF PORKKALA, THE RUSSIAN-HELD BASTION AT THE HEAD OF THE GULF WHICH FINLAND CEDED AFTER HER RECENT WARS WITH RUSSIA.
MANUFACTURER PETER SAUNDERS, ONE OF THE FOUR MEN AND SEVEN WOMEN ABOARD THE HELSINKI-BOUND YACHT, TOLD THIS STORY:
"WE WERE SAILING ALONG QUITE HAPPILY OFF THE ISLANDS, WELL OUTSIDE THE USUAL THREE-MILE LIMIT.
"SUDDENLY WE HEARD SHOTS AND RUSHED ON DECK TO FIND A RUSSIAN GUNBOAT FIRING ON US.
"THE CAPTAIN STOPPED THE YACHT AND THREE RUSSIAN SAILORS JUMPED ABOARD. AT FIRST WE THOUGHT THEY WERE PIRATES--ONE HADN'T HAD A SHAVE OR HAIRCUT FOR THREE MONTHS.
"WE WERE TAKEN TO A HARBOR. OBVIOUSLY THERE ARE IMPORTANT INSTALLATIONS ON THE ISLANDS AS WITHIN AN HOUR A COLONEL AND OTHER SENIOR OFFICERS ARRIVED.
"FOR FOUR HOURS THEY QUESTIONED US--ENTIRELY THROUGH SIGNS AND DRAWINGS. THEY DIDN'T SPEAK A WORD OF ENGLISH. WE DIDN'T SPEAK A WORD OF RUSSIAN.
"WE HAD GREAT FUN JUMPING AROUND THE FLOOR TO MAKE THEM UNDERSTAND WE WERE GOING TO WATCH THE HORSE JUMPING AT THE HELSINKI OLYMPICS."
IT ALL ENDED HAPPILY. THE RUSSIANS GAVE THE YACHTSMEN COFFEE AND CIGARETTES AND LET THEM GET ON WITH THEIR VOYAGE.
SF934AED

A10
ABERDEEN, SCOTLAND, AUG. 13-(AP)-JOHN RAMENSKY, SUCH A GOOD SAFECRACKER THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ONCE HIRED HIM TO DO IT, WAS RECAPTURED LAST NIGHT AFTER BREAKING OUT OF GRIM PETERHEAD PRISON NEAR HER.
HIS ESCAPE MONDAY WAS HIS SECOND FROM PETERHEAD. HIS FIRST, WHILE SERVING ANOTHER SENTENCE, WAS BACK IN 1934, AND HE WAS OUT FOR ABOUT 30 HOURS. THAT TIME HE WAS THE FIRST MAN EVER TO BREAK OUT OF THE PRISON.
THIS TIME, HE'S SERVING A FIVE-YEAR SENTENCE FOR ROBBING A POSTOFFICE.
DURING WORLD WAR II THE BRITISH ARMY REMEMBERED RAMENSKY'S REPUTATION AS BRITAIN'S NO. ONE CRACKSMAN AND PARACHUTED HIM BEHIND THE GERMAN LINES TO BLOW OPEN NAZI SAFES CONTAINING SECRET DOCUMENTS.
JF235AED

A91 (100)
PARIS, AUG. 13-(AP)-FRANCE SAT DOWN WITH WEST GERMANY TODAY AND PRESENTED HER VIEWS ON THE FUTURE OF THE SAAR, ITS COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.
OFFICIALS SAID FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN PRESENTED HIS COUNTRY'S PROPOSALS FOR "EUROPEANIZATION" OF THE AREA, NOW LINKED ECONOMICALLY TO FRANCE, AS A HOME FOR THE SCHUMAN PLAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY, THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ARMY PROJECT AND SIMILAR ORGANIZATIONS.
PROF. WALTER HALLSTEIN, WEST GERMAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, HEADED THE GERMAN DELEGATION AT THE CONFERENCE.
INFORMANTS SAID GERMANY WILL GIVE ITS VIEWS ON THE QUESTION AT THE NEXT MEETING, SET FOR AUG. 29.
THE BONN GOVERNMENT CONTENDS THE SAAR AND ITS PEOPLE ARE GERMAN AND SHOULD BE RETURNED TO GERMAN CONTROL.
TA1024PED

B23 (Q)
(250)
PARIS, AUG.13-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES ARMY IS USING AN ARTIFICIAL LEG TO PAY A SEVEN-YEAR-OLD DEBT OF GRATITUDE, AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY.
THE DEBT IS TO MISS MARIE DE CHATILLON, 29, WHO RESCUED CPL. THOMAS F.ARGO, OF TIPTONVILLE, TENN., FROM A GASOLINE TRUCK WHICH TUMBLED OFF THE ROAD AND INTO A SWOLLEN STREAM NEAR HER HOME 100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PARIS ON APRIL 23, 1945.
DURING HER FRANTIC EFFORTS TO OPEN THE DOOR OF THE TRUCK'S CAB TO PERMIT ARGO TO ESCAPE, MISS DE CHATILLON ACCIDENTALLY TOUCHED THE HOT ENGINE AND SUFFERED SECOND DEGREE BURNS ON HER HAND AND LEG. LATER GANGRENE SET IN AND SHE SPENT 27 MONTHS IN U.S., ARMY

HOSPITALS IN GERMANY FOR TREATMENT, INCLUDING A LONG SERIES OF SKIN GRAFTS.

FOR HER EFFORTS SHE WAS AWARDED THE AMERICAN MEDAL FOR FREEDOM, ONE OF THE FEW WOMEN OF EUROPE SO HONORED.

THEN IN FEBRUARY OF THIS YEAR, SHE SUFFERED AN AMPUTATION OF HER LEFT LEG ABOVE THE KNEE BECAUSE PHYSICIANS SAID HER LIFE WAS ENDANGERED BY TUBERCULOSIS OF THE BONE. A FORMER WAC SERGEANT, MRS.VERNIE MAE CZAKY OF ST.PAUL, MINN., WHO HAD KNOWN MISS DE CHATILLON IN AN ARMY HOSPITAL AT MUNICH, HEARD ABOUT THE CASE AND APPEALED BY LETTER TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN.

THE ARMY WENT TO WORK INVESTIGATING, AND DECIDED THE AMPUTATION HAD NOT BEEN NECESSARY BECAUSE OF BURNS OR INJURIES RECEIVED IN THE RESCUE, BUT THAT IT HAD A DEBT TO PAY ANYWAY. MISS DE CHATILLON WAS ADMITTED TO THE 98TH GENERAL HOSPITAL IN MUNICH ON AUG.1 TO BE FITTED FOR THE LIMB THAT SHE WANTED.

MD633PED

B4 (Q)

--17--

(280)

NIGHT LEAD BELGIAN

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG 13-(AP)-BELGIUM'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT BOWED TO STRONG PRESSURE FROM SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS TODAY AND CUT THE NATION'S MILITARY CONSCRIPTION PERIOD FROM TWO YEARS TO 21 MONTHS.

THE ACTION MEANS THAT BELGIUM BY THE END OF THE YEAR WILL BE SHORT 20,000 MEN TO FILL PRESENT NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY COMMITMENTS. THE FIRST GROUP OF 10,000 CONSCRIPTS WILL BE RELEASED IN NOVEMBER AND ANOTHER BATCH OF 10,000 IN DECEMBER.

BELGIUM, COMMITTED TO TWO ARMY DIVISIONS AT THE READY, A DIVISION AT 75 PER CENT OF STRENGTH AND TWO RESERVE DIVISIONS, WILL THUS BE MINUS THE EQUIVALENT OF THE FIGHTING MANPOWER OF A FULL DIVISION. A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WHOLE MILITARY PLANNING UP TO 1954 WILL HAVE TO BE REVISED.

A COMMUNIQUE BY PRIME MINISTER JEAN VAN HOUTTE SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO ASK BELGIAN CONSCRIPTS TO SERVE A LONGER PERIOD THAN THOSE IN THE SERVICE OF OTHER MEMBER NATIONS OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY--FRANCE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

THE BELGIAN CABINET, HOWEVER, RETAINED THE PRINCIPLE OF 24 MONTHS SERVICE. IT DID THIS BY KEEPING THAT TERM AS THE LEGAL CONSCRIPTION PERIOD AND AUTHORIZING THE PRIME MINISTER TO USE HIS POWERS UNDER THE LAW TO RELEASE ARMY TRAINEES WHEN THEY HAVE SERVED 21 MONTHS.

THIS INDICATED THE CABINET HOPED THAT BELGIUM'S DEFENSE PARTNERS WOULD LENGTHEN THEIR CONSCRIPTION PERIODS TO 24 MONTHS. FRANCE AND ITALY NOW REQUIRE 18 MONTHS SERVICE AND LUXEMBOURG 12 MONTHS. THE NETHERLANDS KEEP OFFICERS, NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS AND SPECIALISTS IN FOR 24 MONTHS AND OTHERS 20 MONTHS.

FOR WEEKS AGITATION HAS BEEN BUILDING UP TO FORCE THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT TO REDUCE ITS TERM OF SERVICE IF OTHER NATIONS WOULD NOT RAISE THEIRS. WITH MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS COMING IN OCTOBER, SOCIALISTS AND COMMUNISTS THREW ALL THEIR WEIGHT INTO THE CAMPAIGN. STRIKES AND DEMONSTRATIONS, STAGED MAINLY BY COMMUNIST-DOMINATED TRADE UNIONS, OCCURRED IN MANY BELGIAN CITIES LAST WEEK-END. IN SOME CASES SOLDIERS IN BARRACKS HAVE PROTESTED OPENLY.

UK435PED

A139

(180)

FIRST LEAD CONSCRIPTION

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, AUG.13-(AP)-BELGIUM'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT DECIDED TODAY TO REDUCE ITS MILITARY CONSCRIPTION PERIOD FOR THE TIME BEING FROM TWO YEARS TO 21 MONTHS.

THE MOVE WILL SLASH BELGIUM'S PRESENT ARMED STRENGTH NEARLY 10 PER CENT AND MAY CALL FOR A REVISION OF ITS NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COMMITMENTS.

THE GOVERNMENT MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER A SIX-HOUR CABINET HUDDLE. IT MADE CLEAR ITS DECISION WAS PROMPTED BY THE FAILURE OF ITS PARTNERS IN THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) TO HEED THE WARNING OF THEIR COMMANDER, GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, THAT TWO-YEAR CONSCRIPTION IS NEEDED FOR ALL THE ARMIES UNDER HIM.

AT PRESENT FRANCE AND ITALY HAVE AN 18-MONTH PERIOD OF SERVICE. THE NETHERLANDS REQUIRES 20 MONTHS AND LUXEMBOURG ONE YEAR.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT EXPLAINED THAT 24 MONTHS WILL STILL BE THE LEGAL CONSCRIPTION TIME FOR BELGIUM, BUT THAT "USING THE POWERS GIVEN X X X BY LAW, THE GOVERNMENT HAS DECIDED TO RELEASE CONSCRIPTS AT THE DATE AT WHICH THEY WILL HAVE FINISHED 21 MONTHS TRAINING."

THE DECISION TO MAINTAIN THE TWO-YEAR PRINCIPLE, INDICATES BELGIUM HOPES ITS EDC PARTNERS WILL MOVE TO 24 MONTHS IN A SHORT TIME. BELGIUM ADOPTED TWO-YEAR CONSCRIPTION IN MARCH, 1951.

THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS REGIME--GOADED BY COMMUNIST AND SOCIALIST OPPONENTS AND ITS OWN FOLLOWERS--ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK IT WOULD CUT CONSCRIPTION UNLESS ITS PARTNERS IN THE NEW EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) UPPED THEIR TRAINING PERIOD TO 24 MONTHS.

EXPERTS FROM THE SIX EDC NATIONS MEETING IN PARIS YESTERDAY FAILED TO REACH ANY DECISION ON THE QUESTION, MAINLY BECAUSE FRANCE WAS UNWILLING TO MAKE ANY COMMITMENTS. WEST GERMANY, HOLLAND, ITALY AND LUXEMBOURG ARE THE OTHER MEMBERS.

BELGIUM IS COMMITTED TO HAVE AN INFANTRY AND AN ARMORED DIVISION READY FOR NATO ACTION NOW AND ANOTHER DIVISION AT THREE-QUARTER STRENGTH. IT ALSO IS COMMITTED TO TWO RESERVE DIVISIONS AND A 350-PLANE AIR FORCE.

SF937AED

A1

(110)

VIENNA, AUG. 13-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO ALLEGEDLY DESERTED THE ARMY IN GERMANY IN JUNE AND FLED TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WAS PRODUCED BEFORE THE PRAGUE PRESS AND RADIO TODAY.

THE RADIO CARRIED A BRIEF EXCERPT OF AN ENGLISH-SPEAKING VOICE IT IDENTIFIED AS THAT OF WILLIS BERGEN, 24, OF PORTLAND, ORE.

THE SPEAKER IDENTIFIED AS BERGEN SAID HE SOUGHT ASYLUM IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA "BECAUSE OF THE CONDUCT OF THE AMERICAN ARMY IN KOREA" AND BECAUSE OF THE REESTABLISHMENT OF A "NAZI ARMY" IN GERMANY.

THE RADIO QUOTED HIM FURTHER AS SAYING THAT HE WAS "GLAD" HE HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO GERMANY BECAUSE IT GAVE HIM AN OPPORTUNITY TO FLEE TO THE EAST. THE RADIO SAID HE REGARDED WEST GERMANY AS A WESTERN MILITARY STRONGPOINT AGAINST RUSSIA.

BD/GH402PED

B6 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD SALSBURG (210)

VIENNA, AUG 13-(AP)-THE MUSIC FESTIVAL CITY OF SALZBURG TONIGHT WAS REPORTED PLANNING AN APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN AGAINST U.S. ARMY PLANS TO BUILD A TANK TRAINING GROUND ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE TOWN.

THE PRESIDENT WAS MADE AN HONORARY CITIZEN OF MOZART'S BIRTHPLACE LAST YEAR.

THE PLAN TO APPEAL TO WASHINGTON WAS MADE KNOWN AFTER MAYOR STANISLAUS PACHER MADE A VISIT OF PROTEST TO LT.GEN.GEORGE P.HAYS, COMMANDER OF U.S. TROOPS IN AUSTRIA.

PACHER REFERRED TO THE HANDING OF REQUISITION NOTICES TO 12 OWNERS OF 91 ACRES OF LAND ON THE CITY'S OUTSKIRTS BY MILITARY POLICE. HE ASKED HAYS WHY HE HAD NOT REPLIED TO A JUNE PROTEST OF THE CITY COUNCIL BEFORE AUTHORIZING THE REQUISITION.

PACHER SAID HAYS HAD TOLD HIM HE WOULD REPLY TO THE PROTEST WITHIN

A FEW DAYS.
PACHER TOLD NEWSMEN: "I DO NOT DENY THE NECESSITY OF MILITARY TRAINING GROUNDS. HOWEVER, THE CITY COUNCIL FEELS SUCH GROUNDS CANNOT BE ESTABLISHED WITHIN THE IMMEDIATE VICINITY OF THE CITY. THERE ARE OTHER GROUNDS OUTSIDE.
"THE CITY ADMINISTRATION IS UNANIMOUSLY AGAINST THE USE OF THE REQUISITIONED PROPERTY FOR A TANK TRAINING GROUND. THE CITY AND ITS POPULATION ARE UNITED IN DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THEIR ATTITUDE BEFORE THE ENTIRE WORLD."
ARMY HEADQUARTERS MADE NO COMMENT ON THE REQUISITION AND UPON THE MAYOR'S VISIT. THE ARMY PREVIOUSLY CONTENDED THAT THE GROUND WAS USELESS FOR CULTIVATION.
UK446PED

A99
(130)
VIENNA, AUG.13-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY HAS REQUISITIONED 91 ACRES OF LAND NEAR THE FESTIVAL CITY OF SALZBURG FOR USE AS A TANK TRAINING GROUND DESPITE BITTER PROTESTS FROM THE CITY COUNCIL.
SALZBURG, BESIDES BEING THE CENTER OF A WORLD-FAMOUS SUMMER MUSIC FESTIVAL, IS THE HEADQUARTERS OF U.S. TROOPS IN AUSTRIA.
EARLIER THIS YEAR, WHEN THE ARMY SURVEYED A STRETCH OF GROUND OUTSIDE THE CITY FOR USE OF TANKS, THE CITY GOVERNMENT AND NEWSPAPERS OPPOSED U.S. REQUISITION AS "MEANING THE DEATH OF SALZBURG AS A FESTIVAL TOWN."
U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY CONFIRMED AUSTRIAN REPORTS THAT MILITARY POLICE HAD BEEN QUIETLY DELIVERING REQUISITION NOTICES SIGNED BY LT.GEN.GEORGE P.HAYS ON SOME 12 LANDOWNERS DURING THE PAST TWO DAYS.
THE ARMY CONTENDS THE LAND IS MOSTLY MARSH OR ROCKY AND UNARABLE. THE OWNERS CONTEND IT IS VALUABLE AS A FODDER SOURCE.
SF905AED

A140
(150)
BERLIN, AUG.13-(AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY'S NEW LABOR SERVICE WILL START OFF WITH THREE BRIGADES OF 5,000 YOUTHS EACH WHO WILL BEAR ARMS AS WELL AS PICKS AND SHOVELS, IT WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY.
THE GERMAN LANGUAGE NEUE ZEITUNG, U.S. HIGH COMMISSION NEWSPAPER, SAID GERHARD BALZER OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY (SED) HAS REVEALED THAT FIRST DETAILS OF THE NEW ORGANIZATION, SIMILAR TO THE NAZI LABOR SERVICE.
THE PAPER SAID THAT YOUNG RECRUITS WOULD BE TRAINED AS WORKERS AND SOLDIERS IN CAMPS IN THE EAST ZONE. IT ADDED THAT ONE OF THE FIRST CAMPS WOULD BE ESTABLISHED AT PASEWALKI 75 MILES NORTH OF BERLIN NEAR THE BALTIC SEA FORTIFICATIONS.
CREATION OF THE NEW LABOR SERVICE WAS ANNOUNCED ALMOST THREE WEEKS AGO.
IT IS UNDER THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY, WHICH IS IN CHARGE OF THE EAST ZONE'S MILITARIZED POLICE UNITS NUMBERING SOME 100,000.
SF1139AED

S35

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 12-(AP)-THE U.S. AIRFORCE TODAY IDENTIFIED TWO MEN KILLED WHEN A B-26 ATTACK BOMBER CRASHED INTO THE RHINE AT MAINZ AUG. 7 AS STAFF SGT. HECTOR VELEZ, 25, OF THE BRONX, N.Y., (NO STREET ADDRESS) AND AIRMAN 2ND CLASS JAMES A.EVING

30.24- 5313

JR., 21, OF SYRACUSE, N.Y., (NO STREET ADDRESS).

VELEZ IS SURVIVED BY HIS MOTHER, MRS.EFIGENIA PAGAN, THE BRONX, AND EWING BY HIS FATHER, JAMES A.EWING, SR., OF SYRACUSE.

TWO OTHER CREWMEN SURVIVED WHEN THE BLAZING AIRCRAFT PLUNGETED INTO THE RIVER NEAR THE BIG RHINE BRIDGE IN THE WEST GERMAN CITY.

SL952AED NM

A109
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.13-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, NATO COMMANDER IN CHIEF, ARRIVED IN FRANKFURT BY AIR FROM PARIS TODAY FOR A BRIEF VISIT WITH GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY, DEPUTY U.S. COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN EUROPE.
RIDGWAY WAS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO PARIS LATER TODAY.
SF939AED

S95

HANNOVER, GERMANY, AUG.12-(AP)-COUNT WOLF VON WESTARP RESIGNED TODAY FROM THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP), THE NEO-NAZI ORGANIZATION WHICH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS TRYING TO OUTLAW.

WESTARP, WHO IS WIDELY KNOWN AS "THE BRAINS" OF THE SRP, SAID HE RESIGNED BECAUSE OF A DIFFERENCE OF OPINION WITH THE PARTY CHAIRMAN, DR.FRITZ DORLS.

WESTARP ALSO GAVE UP HIS POST AS SECOND DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY. HE SAID HE WOULD PROBABLY REMAIN A MEMBER OF THE PARTY AND WOULD CONTINUE TO LEAD THE PARTY FACTION IN THE STATE PARLIAMENT OF LOWER SAXONY.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS FILED SUIT IN THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTIONAL COURT TO OUTLAW THE SRP ALONG WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS A THREAT TO CONSTITUTIONAL GOVERNMENT.

THE COURT HAS ORDERED THE PARTY TO REFRAIN TEMPORARILY FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY UNTIL A FINAL RULING.

LS921PED

A110

MAINZ, GERMANY, AUG.13-(AP)-HEALTH AUTHORITIES IN RHINELAND-PALATINATE WARNED TODAY THAT PROSTITUTION IS SPREADING ALARMINGLY IN THE VICINITY OF U.S. TROOP CENTERS IN THIS FRENCH ZONE STATE.

THEY ANNOUNCED THEY HAVE ASKED THE WEST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTRY AT BONN TO ALLOCATE TWO MILLION MARKS ($476,000) TO BUILD HOSTELS FOR HOMELESS GIRLS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS TO "PROTECT ENDANGERED JUVENILES."

SF941AED

373 (Q)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG.13-(AP)-SEN. HOMER E.CAPEHART VISITED THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS HERE TODAY AND SAID THE AMERICAN MILITARY UNITS HE HAS VISITED IN EUROPE APPEAR TO BE DOING AN "OUTSTANDING JOB."

THE REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM INDIANA HAS BEEN TOURING ARMY AND AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE SINCE JULY 17.

TOMORROW HE PLANS TO FLY TO GELNHAUSEN, GERMANY, TO VISIT COMPANY F. 12TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, THE UNIT HE SERVED WITH DURING WORLD WAR I.

ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.CAPEHART, HE WILL MOTOR THROUGH THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND BELGIUM BEFORE SAILING AUG.21 FOR THE UNITED STATES.

ML147PED

A117

(300)

BY STAN SWINTON

PRECEDE CASTEL GANDOLFO A95

ROME, AUG.13-(AP)-A CALL FOR A RENEWAL OF BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY WAS MADE TODAY BY SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY, RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. HE IS MAKING AN ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY OF EUROPE.

THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN WOULD BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE KEY FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IF THE REPUBLICANS WIN IN NOVEMBER.

BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON, WILEY URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO RESUME BI-PARTISAN CONTACTS ON FOREIGN POLICY DURING THE CAMPAIGN PERIOD. HE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT "MISTAKENLY" FEEL SHE COULD SAFELY ACT WHEN FRICTION BETWEEN REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS IS INTENSIFIED BY CAMPAIGNING. ACHESON SAID SUCH A PROPOSAL WAS IMPORTANT, BUT PASSED ON TO THE WHITE HOUSE ANY ACTION ON THE IDEA.

IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY, WILEY INDICATED HE FELT THAT BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY ALSO SHOULD CONTINUE AFTER THE ELECTION, WHATEVER THE OUTCOME. "IT SHOULD BE A COOPERATIVE EFFORT OF THE LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES," HE SAID.

FROM FIRST-HAND OBSERVATION, WILEY FEELS EUROPEAN NATIONS FAIL TO APPRECIATE THE DOMESTIC BUDGETARY CONSIDERATIONS INFLUENCING U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.

"THE SITUATION IN EUROPE IS THE RESULT OF AMERICAN POLICY. THE AMOUNT OF MONEY SPENT (BY THE U.S.) HAD TO BE CURTAILED BECAUSE OF AMERICA'S UNBALANCED BUDGET.

"I CAN APPRECIATE THE POSITION OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS BUT IT IS DOUBTFUL IF THEY APPRECIATE THE SITUATION OF AMERICA."

HE EXPRESSED BELIEF EUROPE WOULD BE COMPLETELY ON ITS FEET BUT FOR THE BURDEN OF REARMAMENT.

THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM, WHICH MAKES THIS EUROPEAN PERMANENT NECESSARY "IS STILL VERY POTENT." HE SAID, ADDING:

"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT GIVEN UP THEIR OBJECTIVES, WHICH ARE TO TAKE OVER THE WORLD."

WILEY EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THERE WILL BE A "GRADUAL LESSENING OF EUROPEAN DEMANDS ON THE U.S." AND CALLED EUROPEAN RECOVERY "PHENOMENAL."

SF1009AED

A159

SUBS FOR A95

CASTEL GANDOLFO, ITALY, AUG. 13-(AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SENATE'S JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TODAY WERE RECEIVED IN SPECIAL AUDIENCE BY POPE PIUS XII.

THEY WERE SENATORS ROBERT C.HENDRICKSON (R-N.J.) AND WILLIS SMITH (D-N.C.), WHO SPENT 20 MINUTES WITH THE PONTIFF. A THIRD SENATOR WHO IS TRAVELING WITH THE TWO, ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS.) DID NOT ATTEND THE AUDIENCE. AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT LISTED HIM AS ATTENDING BUT THE VATICAN PRESS OFFICE LATER SAID ONLY HENDRICKSON AND SMITH WERE PRESENT.

THE THREE ARRIVED IN ROME LAST NIGHT TO CONFER WITH ITALIAN OFFICIALS ON EMIGRATION AND PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH POLITICAL REFUGEES.

GH1250PED

A68

BY ALEX SINGLETON (240)

BLED, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 13-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, JR., TALKED OVER WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO TONIGHT A POSSIBILITY OF YUGOSLAVIA ENTERING AN INFORMAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE WITH GREECE AND TURKEY. PACE SAID YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS SUGGESTED IT.

IT WOULD UNITE THIS ANTI-KREMLIN COMMUNIST COUNTRY WITH THOSE NEIGHBORS AGAINST RUSSIAN AND SATELLITE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

PACE AND U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN DINED WITH TITO AT THE YUGOSLAV LEADER'S VILLA NEAR HERE. WITH THEM WERE TITO'S ADVISERS AND TOP-RANK YUGOSLAV DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERTS.

PACE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTERWARD THAT YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS HAD RAISED THE QUESTION OF SOME SORT OF DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT WITH GREECE AND TURKEY. HE EMPHASIZED THERE WAS NO PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED STATES IN THIS DIRECTION.

PACE LEAVES TOMORROW FOR TURKEY AND LATER WILL GO TO GREECE ON HIS SWING THROUGH EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHICH RECEIVE AMERICAN MILITARY AID.

HIS TALKS WITH TITO CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER YUGOSLAVIA DISCLOSED IT WAS SENDING A DELEGATION OF TOP-RANK MILITARY EXPERTS TO GREECE NEXT MONTH FOR CONSULTATIONS.

PACE REPORTED MUCH OF HIS TALK WITH TITO CENTERED ON THE QUESTION OF STRENGTHENING AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO THIS COUNTRY.

THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID THAT AID WHICH THE U.S. THUS FAR HAS EXTENDED TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS "BOTH NEEDED AND BEING EFFICIENTLY USED." HE ACKNOWLEDGED THERE HAVE BEEN SOME DEFICIENCIES IN THE AMOUNT OF AID AND SAID THIS WAS LARGELY A RESULT OF COMMITMENTS IN KOREA AND PROCUREMENT DIFFICULTIES.

HE SAID TITO WAS TOLD YUGOSLAVIA WOULD HAVE TO FIT ITS REQUIREMENTS INTO THE AMOUNT AVAILABLE AND STATED THAT TITO RECOGNIZED THE DIFFICULTIES.

SM822PED

A116

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.13-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE TODAY PRAISED YUGOSLAVIA'S ARMED FORCES AS BEING "IN SUPERB PHYSICAL CONDITION UNDER EXCELLENT LEADERSHIP."

BEFORE LEAVING BELGRADE THIS MORNING, PACE WATCHED YUGOSLAV UNITS MAKE A MOCK ATTACK ON A HILL NEAR BELGRADE.

THE TROOPS HE INSPECTED DID NOT CARRY AMERICAN ARMS. PACE SAID HE THOUGHT THEY "MIGHT USE AMERICAN EQUIPMENT EFFECTIVELY."

AFTER THE TROOP INSPECTION PACE TOOK A PLANE TO THE SUMMER CAPITAL AT BLED WHERE HE WAS TO CONFER WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.

SF1004AED

A102

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.13-(AP)-THE BELGRADE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA SAID TODAY PREMIER ENVER HOXHA OF NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST ALBANIA SOON WILL BE PURGED.

THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED WELL-INFORMED ALBANIAN SOURCES AS SAYING

THAT HOXHA HAD LOST THE CONFIDENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND WILL BE REPLACED BY MEHMET SHEHU, ALBANIA'S PRESENT MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. SHEHU WAS DESCRIBED AS THE KREMLIN'S MOST TRUSTED AGENT IN ALBANIA.

SF915AED

A72

-95-

ATHENS, GREECE, THURSDAY, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE GREEK ARMY GENERAL STAFF SAID TODAY A GREEK PATROL WAS FIRED UPON YESTERDAY BY BULGARIANS ON MOUNT BELLES.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GREEKS WERE ON THEIR OWN TERRITORY, WERE SURPRISED IN A DAYLIGHT ATTACK AND REPLIED WITH MACHINE-GUN FIRE.

IT ALSO REPORTED A UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TEAM POSTED IN GREECE TO KEEP PEACE BETWEEN GREECE AND HER COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS HAS GONE TO THE SPOT TO INVESTIGATE.

THE GREEK-BULGAR SITUATION HAD QUIETED DOWN SINCE THE FIRING OVER DISPUTED GAMMA ISLAND LAST WEEKEND ON THE GREEK-BULGAR FRONTIER.

TA837PED

A44

BY EDDY GILMORE (280)

MOSCOW, AUG. 13-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS GIVES THE IMPRESSION THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE CONVINCED THAT MAJOR AND PERHAPS IRREPARABLE DIFFERENCES ARE DEVELOPING AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE ATTENTION THE PRESS HAS BEEN PAYING TO THIS SORT OF SPECULATION RAISES THE QUESTION OF WHAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT DO ABOUT IT--WHETHER THEY WILL COME UP WITH SOME NEW PROPOSALS ON ONE OR MORE OF THE MANY OUTSTANDING EAST-WEST ISSUES.

1952

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE DO NOT PROFESS TO KNOW THE ANSWER TO THIS, BUT SOME EXPRESS BELIEF THERE IS MORE THAN A POSSIBILITY NOW THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL ADVANCE SOME SUGGESTIONS IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BEFORE LONG.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN SAYING ALL ALONG THERE HAVE BEEN CONTRADICTIONS AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS, BLAMING THE UNITED STATES POLICIES FOR THIS. BUT OF LATE, THE PRESS HAS BEEN PAYING AN UNUSUAL AMOUNT OF ATTENTION TO THE THEME.

THE PAPERS ARE MAKING MUCH OF THE PROTESTS IN BELGIUM AGAINST EXTENSION OF MILITARY SERVICE, OF THE REJECTION BY NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE NATIONS OF THE IDEA OF TWO YEARS' MILITARY SERVICE FOR CONSCRIPTEES, OF "CONFLICTS" BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN SUCH COUNTRIES AS EGYPT, IRAN AND JORDAN, AN AREA THEY PICTURE AS AN ARENA FOR A MOUNTING STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH.

THE COMMENTATORS ALSO PLAY ON THE THEME OF BRITAIN'S ABSENCE FROM THE PACIFIC DEFENSE COUNCIL MEETING, AND THE FACT THAT THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY VOTED AGAINST RATIFICATION OF THE AGREEMENTS CONCERNING GERMANY, WHICH IS PICTURED AS HAVING BEEN FORCED ON THE LABOR PARTY BY THE VOTERS.

TODAY'S NEWSPAPERS CARRIED HEADLINES LIKE THESE:

"DIFFERENCES AMONG THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC."

"ANGLO-AMERICAN ANTAGONISMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

ALMOST EVERY MOSCOW NEWSPAPER QUOTED A NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE DISPATCH FROM PARIS CONCERNING ALARM AMONG HIGH QUARTERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION, AND A LONDON DAILY MAIL STORY SAYING TROUBLE WAS BREWING BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH OVER THE PROPOSAL THAT LORD MOUNTBATTEN SERVE UNDER AN AMERICAN.

SM627PED

A97

MOSCOW, AUG.13-(AP)-TRUD, THE SOVIET TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER, REPORTED TODAY THAT A CANADIAN UNION DELEGATION IS VISITING MOSCOW.

THE GROUP, TRUD SAID, IS HEADED BY "THE LEADING FIGURE OF THE CANADIAN TRADE UNION MOVEMENT, BRUCE MAGNUSSON."

ACCORDING TO THE PAPER, THE VISITORS ARE SEEING THE SIGHTS OF MOSCOW. YESTERDAY IT ADDED, THEY MET WITH RUSSIAN TRADE UNION MEMBERS AND OFFICIALS.

--DASH--

MAGNUSSON, FROM PORT ARTHUR, ONT., IS HEAD OF THE LEFTIST CANADIAN WOODWORKERS UNION. LAST YEAR HE WAS EXPELLED FOR PRO-COMMUNIST ACTIVITY FROM A POST IN THE CANADIAN TRADES AND LABOR CONGRESS, WITH WHICH THE WOODWORKERS ARE AFFILIATED.

SF9AED

A3 (580)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 13-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, WITH DICTATOR POWERS, TODAY ISSUED A SWEEPING DECREE GIVING IRAN'S SHARECROPPING PEASANTS MORE OF WHAT THEY PRODUCE.

THE DECREE IS EXPECTED TO CUT THE GROUND FROM UNDER COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE BEEN PROPAGANDIZING FOR LAND AND AGRICULTURAL REFORMS.

IT WAS THE FIRST ORDER ISSUED BY THE AGED, AILING PREMIER SINCE PARLIAMENT GRANTED HIM THE RIGHT TO RULE THE COUNTRY DICTATORIALLY FOR SIX MONTHS.

TRUCK LOADS OF EXTREME NATIONALIST SUMKA PARTY MEMBERS CARRIED OUT TWO LIGHTNING RAIDS TONIGHT ON SMALL STORES SELLING COMMUNIST LITERATURE. THEY WERE THE FIRST SUCH INCIDENTS SINCE MARTIAL LAW ENDED.

WITNESSES SAID THE SUMKA MEMBERS, WEARING SWASTIKA EMBLEMS, DROVE UP TO A CLOSED BOOKSHOP AND DESTROYED MANY BOOKS. THEN, BEFORE POLICE COULD ASSEMBLE, THEY DROVE OFF TO A TINY KOSK, WHERE THEY REPEATED THE PROCESS.

1952

IN GENERAL, THE DECREE SPECIFIED THAT FROM NOW ON LANDLORDS WILL HAVE TO TURN OVER 10 PER CENT OF THEIR SHARE OF THE PRODUCTS AND CASH INCOMES OF THEIR ESTATES TO THE SHARECROPPERS. THEY WILL ALSO HAVE TO DEPOSIT ANOTHER 10 PERCENT OF THE CASH INCOME IN SPECIAL RURAL BANKS TO BE USED TO AID NEEDY FARMERS. THE GOVERNMENT WILL SET UP THESE BANKS SHORTLY, IT SAID.

THE DECREE WAS ISSUED WHILE A SIMILAR BILL WAS BEFORE THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) BECAUSE IT APPEARED UNLIKELY THAT THE SENATE, MADE UP MOSTLY OF LANDOWNERS, WOULD PASS IT.

IN ANOTHER MOVE DESIGNED TO BOLSTER IRAN'S AILING ECONOMY, ITALIAN OIL MAN COUNT DELLA ZONCA CONFERRED WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND REPORTEDLY OFFERED TO EXCHANGE HEAVY MACHINERY AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FOR IRANIAN OIL.

IRAN HAS NOT SHIPPED ANY OIL SINCE THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRANIAN PROPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) LAST YEAR.

DELLA ZONCA SAID HE PLANS TO SHIP 400,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL FROM IRAN BY THE END OF 1952. HE DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE POSSIBLE INTERFERENCE WITH HIS PLANS BY AIOC.

THE NEW RURAL BANKS, AUTHORIZED BY TODAY'S DECREE, WILL BE OF THREE KINDS:

1. THOSE TO HANDLE THE AFFAIRS OF A SINGLE VILLAGE.
2. THOSE TO HANDLE THE AFFAIRS OF SEVERAL VILLAGES.
3. BANKS DESIGNED TO TAKE CARE OF AN ENTIRE DISTRICT.

THE DECREE CALLS ON LANDLORDS TO DEPOSIT 50 PER CENT OF THE MONEY DEDUCTED FROM THEIR RETURNS IN THE VILLAGE BANK, 30 PER CENT IN THE BANK FOR COMBINED VILLAGES AND 20 PER CENT IN THE DISTRICT BANK.

IT SAID THE MONEY WOULD BE USED TO CONSTRUCT WATER SYSTEMS, IMPROVE SANITATION, BUILD LOW COST HOUSING, AID ORPHANS AND HELP PEASANTS BUY SEED AND FARM EQUIPMENT.

A110
MAINZ, GERMANY, AUG.13-(AP)-HEALTH AUTHORITIES IN RHINELAND-PALATINATE WARNED TODAY THAT PROSTITUTION IS SPREADING ALARMINGLY IN THE VICINITY OF U.S. TROOP CENTERS IN THIS FRENCH ZONE STATE.
THEY ANNOUNCED THEY HAVE ASKED THE WEST GERMAN INTERIOR MINISTRY AT BONN TO ALLOCATE TWO MILLION MARKS ($476,000) TO BUILD HOSTELS FOR HOMELESS GIRLS AND OTHER INSTITUTIONS TO "PROTECT ENDANGERED JUVENILES."
SF941AED

373 (Q)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG.13-(AP)-SEN. HOMER E.CAPEHART VISITED THE U.S. ARMY'S EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS HERE TODAY AND SAID THE AMERICAN MILITARY UNITS HE HAS VISITED IN EUROPE APPEAR TO BE DOING AN "OUTSTANDING JOB."
THE REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM INDIANA HAS BEEN TOURING ARMY AND AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE SINCE JULY 17.
TOMORROW HE PLANS TO FLY TO GELNHAUSEN, GERMANY, TO VISIT COMPANY F. 12TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, THE UNIT HE SERVED WITH DURING WORLD WAR I.
ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.CAPEHART, HE WILL MOTOR THROUGH THE NETHERLANDS, LUXEMBOURG AND BELGIUM BEFORE SAILING AUG.21 FOR THE UNITED STATES.
ML147PED

A117
(300)
BY STAN SWINTON
PRECEDE CASTEL GANDOLFO A95
ROME, AUG.13-(AP)-A CALL FOR A RENEWAL OF BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY WAS MADE TODAY BY SEN.ALEXANDER WILEY, RANKING REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. HE IS MAKING AN ON-THE-SPOT SURVEY OF EUROPE.
THE WISCONSIN REPUBLICAN WOULD BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE KEY FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IF THE REPUBLICANS WIN IN NOVEMBER.
BEFORE LEAVING WASHINGTON, WILEY URGED PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON TO RESUME BI-PARTISAN CONTACTS ON FOREIGN POLICY DURING THE CAMPAIGN PERIOD. HE EXPRESSED FEAR THAT THE SOVIET UNION MIGHT "MISTAKENLY" FEEL SHE COULD SAFELY ACT WHEN FRICTION BETWEEN REPUBLICANS AND DEMOCRATS IS INTENSIFIED BY CAMPAIGNING. ACHESON SAID SUCH A PROPOSAL WAS IMPORTANT, BUT PASSED ON TO THE WHITE HOUSE ANY ACTION ON THE IDEA.
IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY, WILEY INDICATED HE FELT THAT BI-PARTISAN FOREIGN POLICY ALSO SHOULD CONTINUE AFTER THE ELECTION, WHATEVER THE OUTCOME. "IT SHOULD BE A COOPERATIVE EFFORT OF THE LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES," HE SAID.
FROM FIRST-HAND OBSERVATION, WILEY FEELS EUROPEAN NATIONS FAIL TO APPRECIATE THE DOMESTIC BUDGETARY CONSIDERATIONS INFLUENCING U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.
"THE SITUATION IN EUROPE IS THE RESULT OF AMERICAN POLICY. THE AMOUNT OF MONEY SPENT (BY THE U.S.) HAD TO BE CURTAILED BECAUSE OF AMERICA'S UNBALANCED BUDGET.
"I CAN APPRECIATE THE POSITION OF THE EUROPEAN NATIONS BUT IT IS DOUBTFUL IF THEY APPRECIATE THE SITUATION OF AMERICA."
HE EXPRESSED BELIEF EUROPE WOULD BE COMPLETELY ON ITS FEET BUT FOR THE BURDEN OF REARMAMENT.
THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM, WHICH MAKES THIS EUROPEAN PERMANENT NECESSARY "IS STILL VERY POTENT." HE SAID, ADDING:
"THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT GIVEN UP THEIR OBJECTIVES, WHICH ARE TO TAKE OVER THE WORLD."
WILEY EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THERE WILL BE A "GRADUAL LESSENING OF EUROPEAN DEMANDS ON THE U.S." AND CALLED EUROPEAN RECOVERY "PHENOMENAL."
SF1009AED

A159
SUBS FOR A95
CASTEL GANDOLFO, ITALY, AUG. 13-(AP)-TWO MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SENATE'S JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TODAY WERE RECEIVED IN SPECIAL AUDIENCE BY POPE PIUS XII.
THEY WERE SENATORS ROBERT C.HENDRICKSON (R-N.J.) AND WILLIS SMITH (D-N.C.), WHO SPENT 20 MINUTES WITH THE PONTIFF. A THIRD SENATOR WHO IS TRAVELING WITH THE TWO, ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS.) DID NOT ATTEND THE AUDIENCE. AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT LISTED HIM AS ATTENDING BUT THE VATICAN PRESS OFFICE LATER SAID ONLY HENDRICKSON AND SMITH WERE PRESENT.
THE THREE ARRIVED IN ROME LAST NIGHT TO CONFER WITH ITALIAN OFFICIALS ON EMIGRATION AND PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH POLITICAL REFUGEES.
GH1250PED

A68
BY ALEX SINGLETON (240)
BLED, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 13-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, JR., TALKED OVER WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO TONIGHT A POSSIBILITY OF YUGOSLAVIA ENTERING AN INFORMAL DEFENSE ALLIANCE WITH GREECE AND TURKEY. PACE SAID YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS SUGGESTED IT.
IT WOULD UNITE THIS ANTI-KREMLIN COMMUNIST COUNTRY WITH THOSE NEIGHBORS AGAINST RUSSIAN AND SATELLITE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
PACE AND U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN DINED WITH TITO AT THE YUGOSLAV LEADER'S VILLA NEAR HERE. WITH THEM WERE TITO'S ADVISERS AND TOP-RANK YUGOSLAV DEFENSE AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERTS.
PACE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTERWARD THAT YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS HAD RAISED THE QUESTION OF SOME SORT OF DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT WITH GREECE AND TURKEY. HE EMPHASIZED THERE WAS NO PRESSURE FROM THE UNITED STATES IN THIS DIRECTION.
PACE LEAVES TOMORROW FOR TURKEY AND LATER WILL GO TO GREECE ON HIS SWING THROUGH EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHICH RECEIVE AMERICAN MILITARY AID.
HIS TALKS WITH TITO CAME LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER YUGOSLAVIA DISCLOSED IT WAS SENDING A DELEGATION OF TOP-RANK MILITARY EXPERTS TO GREECE NEXT MONTH FOR CONSULTATIONS.
PACE REPORTED MUCH OF HIS TALK WITH TITO CENTERED ON THE QUESTION OF STRENGTHENING AMERICAN MILITARY AID TO THIS COUNTRY.
THE ARMY SECRETARY SAID THAT AID WHICH THE U.S. THUS FAR HAS EXTENDED TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS "BOTH NEEDED AND BEING EFFICIENTLY USED." HE ACKNOWLEDGED THERE HAVE BEEN SOME DEFICIENCIES IN THE AMOUNT OF AID AND SAID THIS WAS LARGELY A RESULT OF COMMITMENTS IN KOREA AND PROCUREMENT DIFFICULTIES.
HE SAID TITO WAS TOLD YUGOSLAVIA WOULD HAVE TO FIT ITS REQUIREMENTS INTO THE AMOUNT AVAILABLE AND STATED THAT TITO RECOGNIZED THE DIFFICULTIES.
SM822PED

A116
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.13-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE TODAY PRAISED YUGOSLAVIA'S ARMED FORCES AS BEING "IN SUPERB PHYSICAL CONDITION UNDER EXCELLENT LEADERSHIP."
BEFORE LEAVING BELGRADE THIS MORNING, PACE WATCHED YUGOSLAV UNITS MAKE A MOCK ATTACK ON A HILL NEAR BELGRADE.
THE TROOPS HE INSPECTED DID NOT CARRY AMERICAN ARMS. PACE SAID HE THOUGHT THEY "MIGHT USE AMERICAN EQUIPMENT EFFECTIVELY."
AFTER THE TROOP INSPECTION PACE TOOK A PLANE TO THE SUMMER CAPITAL AT BLED WHERE HE WAS TO CONFER WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO.
SF1004AED

A102
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.13-(AP)-THE BELGRADE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA SAID TODAY PREMIER ENVER HOXHA OF NEIGHBORING COMMUNIST ALBANIA SOON WILL BE PURGED.
THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED WELL-INFORMED ALBANIAN SOURCES AS SAYING

THAT HOXHA HAD LOST THE CONFIDENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND WILL BE REPLACED BY MEHMET SHEHU, ALBANIA'S PRESENT MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. SHEHU WAS DESCRIBED AS THE KREMLIN'S MOST TRUSTED AGENT IN ALBANIA.

SF915AED

A72

-95-

ATHENS, GREECE, THURSDAY, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE GREEK ARMY GENERAL STAFF SAID TODAY A GREEK PATROL WAS FIRED UPON YESTERDAY BY BULGARIANS ON MOUNT BELLES.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE GREEKS WERE ON THEIR OWN TERRITORY, WERE SURPRISED IN A DAYLIGHT ATTACK AND REPLIED WITH MACHINE-GUN FIRE.

IT ALSO REPORTED A UNITED NATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TEAM POSTED IN GREECE TO KEEP PEACE BETWEEN GREECE AND HER COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS HAS GONE TO THE SPOT TO INVESTIGATE.

THE GREEK-BULGAR SITUATION HAD QUIETED DOWN SINCE THE FIRING OVER DISPUTED GAMMA ISLAND LAST WEEKEND ON THE GREEK-BULGAR FRONTIER.

TA837PED

A44

BY EDDY GILMORE (280)

MOSCOW, AUG. 13-(AP)-THE SOVIET PRESS GIVES THE IMPRESSION THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE CONVINCED THAT MAJOR AND PERHAPS IRREPARABLE DIFFERENCES ARE DEVELOPING AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE ATTENTION THE PRESS HAS BEEN PAYING TO THIS SORT OF SPECULATION RAISES THE QUESTION OF WHAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT DO ABOUT IT--WHETHER THEY WILL COME UP WITH SOME NEW PROPOSALS ON ONE OR MORE OF THE MANY OUTSTANDING EAST-WEST ISSUES.

1952

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE DO NOT PROFESS TO KNOW THE ANSWER TO THIS, BUT SOME EXPRESS BELIEF THERE IS MORE THAN A POSSIBILITY NOW THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL ADVANCE SOME SUGGESTIONS IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS BEFORE LONG.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN SAYING ALL ALONG THERE HAVE BEEN CONTRADICTIONS AMONG THE WESTERN POWERS, BLAMING THE UNITED STATES POLICIES FOR THIS. BUT OF LATE, THE PRESS HAS BEEN PAYING AN UNUSUAL AMOUNT OF ATTENTION TO THE THEME.

THE PAPERS ARE MAKING MUCH OF THE PROTESTS IN BELGIUM AGAINST EXTENSION OF MILITARY SERVICE, OF THE REJECTION BY NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE NATIONS OF THE IDEA OF TWO YEARS' MILITARY SERVICE FOR CONSCRIPTEES, OF "CONFLICTS" BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES IN SUCH COUNTRIES AS EGYPT, IRAN AND JORDAN, AN AREA THEY PICTURE AS AN ARENA FOR A MOUNTING STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH.

THE COMMENTATORS ALSO PLAY ON THE THEME OF BRITAIN'S ABSENCE FROM THE PACIFIC DEFENSE COUNCIL MEETING, AND THE FACT THAT THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY VOTED AGAINST RATIFICATION OF THE AGREEMENTS CONCERNING GERMANY, WHICH IS PICTURED AS HAVING BEEN FORCED ON THE LABOR PARTY BY THE VOTERS.

TODAY'S NEWSPAPERS CARRIED HEADLINES LIKE THESE:

"DIFFERENCES AMONG THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC."

"ANGLO-AMERICAN ANTAGONISMS IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

ALMOST EVERY MOSCOW NEWSPAPER QUOTED A NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE DISPATCH FROM PARIS CONCERNING ALARM AMONG HIGH QUARTERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION, AND A LONDON DAILY MAIL STORY SAYING TROUBLE WAS BREWING BETWEEN THE AMERICANS AND BRITISH OVER THE PROPOSAL THAT LORD MOUNTBATTEN SERVE UNDER AN AMERICAN.

SM627PED

A97

MOSCOW, AUG.13-(AP)-TRUD, THE SOVIET TRADE UNION NEWSPAPER, REPORTED TODAY THAT A CANADIAN UNION DELEGATION IS VISITING MOSCOW.

THE GROUP, TRUD SAID, IS HEADED BY "THE LEADING FIGURE OF THE CANADIAN TRADE UNION MOVEMENT, BRUCE MAGNUSSON."

ACCORDING TO THE PAPER, THE VISITORS ARE SEEING THE SIGHTS OF MOSCOW. YESTERDAY IT ADDED, THEY MET WITH RUSSIAN TRADE UNION MEMBERS AND OFFICIALS.

--DASH--

MAGNUSSON, FROM PORT ARTHUR, ONT., IS HEAD OF THE LEFTIST CANADIAN WOODWORKERS UNION. LAST YEAR HE WAS EXPELLED FOR PRO-COMMUNIST ACTIVITY FROM A POST IN THE CANADIAN TRADES AND LABOR CONGRESS, WITH WHICH THE WOODWORKERS ARE AFFILIATED.

SF9AED

A3 (580)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 13-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, WITH DICTATOR POWERS, TODAY ISSUED A SWEEPING DECREE GIVING IRAN'S SHARECROPPING PEASANTS MORE OF WHAT THEY PRODUCE.

THE DECREE IS EXPECTED TO CUT THE GROUND FROM UNDER COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE BEEN PROPAGANDIZING FOR LAND AND AGRICULTURAL REFORMS.

IT WAS THE FIRST ORDER ISSUED BY THE AGED, AILING PREMIER SINCE PARLIAMENT GRANTED HIM THE RIGHT TO RULE THE COUNTRY DICTATORIALLY FOR SIX MONTHS.

TRUCK LOADS OF EXTREME NATIONALIST SUMKA PARTY MEMBERS CARRIED OUT TWO LIGHTNING RAIDS TONIGHT ON SMALL STORES SELLING COMMUNIST LITERATURE. THEY WERE THE FIRST SUCH INCIDENTS SINCE MARTIAL LAW ENDED.

WITNESSES SAID THE SUMKA MEMBERS, WEARING SWASTIKA EMBLEMS, DROVE UP TO A CLOSED BOOKSHOP AND DESTROYED MANY BOOKS. THEN, BEFORE POLICE COULD ASSEMBLE, THEY DROVE OFF TO A TINY KOSK, WHERE THEY REPEATED THE PROCESS.

1952

IN GENERAL, THE DECREE SPECIFIED THAT FROM NOW ON LANDLORDS WILL HAVE TO TURN OVER 10 PER CENT OF THEIR SHARE OF THE PRODUCTS AND CASH INCOMES OF THEIR ESTATES TO THE SHARECROPPERS. THEY WILL ALSO HAVE TO DEPOSIT ANOTHER 10 PERCENT OF THE CASH INCOME IN SPECIAL RURAL BANKS TO BE USED TO AID NEEDY FARMERS. THE GOVERNMENT WILL SET UP THESE BANKS SHORTLY, IT SAID.

THE DECREE WAS ISSUED WHILE A SIMILAR BILL WAS BEFORE THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) BECAUSE IT APPEARED UNLIKELY THAT THE SENATE, MADE UP MOSTLY OF LANDOWNERS, WOULD PASS IT.

IN ANOTHER MOVE DESIGNED TO BOLSTER IRAN'S AILING ECONOMY, ITALIAN OIL MAN COUNT DELLA ZONCA CONFERRED WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND REPORTEDLY OFFERED TO EXCHANGE HEAVY MACHINERY AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT FOR IRANIAN OIL.

IRAN HAS NOT SHIPPED ANY OIL SINCE THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRANIAN PROPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) LAST YEAR.

DELLA ZONCA SAID HE PLANS TO SHIP 400,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL FROM IRAN BY THE END OF 1952. HE DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS IN ORDER TO MINIMIZE POSSIBLE INTERFERENCE WITH HIS PLANS BY AIOC.

THE NEW RURAL BANKS, AUTHORIZED BY TODAY'S DECREE, WILL BE OF THREE KINDS:

1. THOSE TO HANDLE THE AFFAIRS OF A SINGLE VILLAGE.
2. THOSE TO HANDLE THE AFFAIRS OF SEVERAL VILLAGES.
3. BANKS DESIGNED TO TAKE CARE OF AN ENTIRE DISTRICT.

THE DECREE CALLS ON LANDLORDS TO DEPOSIT 50 PER CENT OF THE MONEY DEDUCTED FROM THEIR RETURNS IN THE VILLAGE BANK, 30 PER CENT IN THE BANK FOR COMBINED VILLAGES AND 20 PER CENT IN THE DISTRICT BANK.

IT SAID THE MONEY WOULD BE USED TO CONSTRUCT WATER SYSTEMS, IMPROVE SANITATION, BUILD LOW COST HOUSING, AID ORPHANS AND HELP PEASANTS BUY SEED AND FARM EQUIPMENT.

A34
THE DECREE IS EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY. UNDER IT, COUNCILS ON WHICH PEASANTS WILL SIT WERE ESTABLISHED TO ENFORCE PROVISIONS OF THE NEW RULING.

AT THE SAME TIME, MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED READY TO LEVY A TWO PER CENT TAX ON LANDLORDS, EXCLUSIVE OF THE NEW LEVIES ON THEM FOR PEASANT-AID, WHICH WOULD BE USED TO MEET THE GOVERNMENT'S BILLS. IT IS HOPED THIS MONEY WILL GIVE THE GOVERNMENT ENOUGH TO LET IT GET ALONG WITHOUT OIL REVENUES.

THE DECREE HAD MANY EXCEPTIONS DESIGNED TO PREVENT ITS APPLICATION TO PRIVATE OWNERS OF SMALL PLOTS OF GROUND. THE DECREE, AS ISSUED, IS PART OF MOSSADEGH'S PREVIOUSLY ANNOUNCED "SOAK THE RICH" PROGRAM WHICH HE SAID WAS NECESSARY TO GET THE COUNTRY OUT OF THE ECONOMIC DOLDRUMS.

UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM, THE PEASANT GETS ONLY A TINY SHARE OF WHAT HE PRODUCES ON PRIVATELY OWNED ESTATES. THE EXACT AMOUNT VARIES ACCORDING TO ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN THE VVILLAGER AND THE LANDOWNER.

THE NEW DECREE WAS ISSUED AT A TIME WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ARE LEADING MANY CITY WORKERS TO SQUAT ON ONOCCUPIED LAND IN THE VICINITY OF TEHRAN. ONLY YESTERDAY APPROXIMATELY 1,500 PERSONS MADE SUCH A RAID. TWENTY ONE WERE ARRESTED.

THE SHAH ALREADY HAD UNDERTAKEN A PERSONAL AGRARIAN REFORM PROGRAM BY DIVIDING THE ROYAL ESTATES AND SELLING THEM TO THE PEASANTS WHO ACTUALLY WORK THE LAND.

MOSUADEGH'S DECREE IS HIGHLY TECHNICAL AND COMPLEX AND WILL PROBABLY NEED MANY CLARIFICATIONS BEFORE IT IS THOROUGHLY UNDERSTOOD AND OPERATIVE.

IT CONSTITUTES A GIGANTIC BLOW AT IRAN'S CENTURIES-OLD AGRARIAN FEUDAL SYSTEM UNDER WHICH SINGLE FAMILIES OWN HUNDREDS OF VILLAGES. IT IS A CONSIDERABLE SACRIFICE FOR MOSSADEGH WHO, HIMSELF, IS A WEALTHY LANDOWNER.

AT THE SAME TIME THE DECREE WAS ISSUED, MOSSADEGH ORDERED THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE TO START PLANNING FOR HUGE EXPENDITURES ON PURCHASE OF FARM EQUIPMENT.

GH555PED

A199
SECOND LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 13-(AP)-THE DEATH TOLL IN THE TEXTILE WORKERS' RIOT NEAR ALEXANDRIA CLIMBED TO FIVE TODAY AND EGYPT'S ARMY HEADQUARTERS PROMPTLY SERVED WARNING THAT ANY FUTURE DISTURBANCES WOULD BE TREATED AS HIGH TREASON.

AUTHORITIES SAID TWO SOLDIERS AND TWO WORKERS DIED TODAY OF INJURIES SUFFERED AT KAFR EL DAWAR LAST NIGHT WHEN 6,000 WORKERS DEMANDING MORE PAY SOUGHT TO SET FIRE TO A BIG TEXTILE PLANT AND CLASHED WITH POLICE. PREVIOUSLY ONE POLICEMAN HAD BEEN KILLED. THE NUMBER OF INJURED WAS PLACED AT 25.

THE ARMY BROADCAST AN APPEAL FOR "COMPLETE CALM AND TRANQUILITY" AND ADDED THAT ANY MORE UPRISINGS WOULD BE CONSIDERED TREASON "AND THE FULL PENALTIES PROVIDED BY LAW APPLIED."

EARLIER TODAY THE CHIEF OF EGYPT'S MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD SAID THAT HIS POWERFUL POLITICAL ORGANIZATION WOULD OPPOSE ANY DEFENSE TALKS WITH THE WEST WHILE BRITAIN RETAINS HER HOLD ON THE NEIGHBORING SUDAN AND THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE BROTHERHOOD'S "SUPREME GUIDE," HASSAN EL HODEIBY, ANNOUNCED THIS STAND IN AN INTERVIEW SHORTLY AFTER THE EGYPTIAN CABINET SET UP SEVEN COMMITTEES ARMED WITH SWEEPING POWERS TO CLEAN UP PUBLIC CORRUPTION DATING AS FAR BACK AS 1939.

THE LATEST GOVERNMENT ACTION WAS VIEWED BY INFORMED SOURCES AS THE RESULTS OF PRESSURE FOR A SWIFT CRACKDOWN FROM EGYPT'S MILITARY POWER, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, AND THE ARMY. PREMIER ALY MAHER HAD SUGGESTED THE NATION'S POLITICAL PARTIES BE GIVEN TIME TO PURGE THEIR OWN RANKS, BUT SO FAR THE POWERFUL WAFD PARTY -- EXPECTED TO BE A CHIEF TARGET OF THE GRAFT CLEANUP -- HAS KICKED OUT ONLY SIX MINOR PARTY MEMBERS.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ISSUED A DECREE SETTING PROGRESSIVE INCOME TAX RATES THAT REACH AS HIGH AS 80 PER CENT ON INCOMES OF 50,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($144,000). THE NEW RATES BECOME EFFECTIVE NEXT JANUARY ON INCOMES EARNED DURING 1952.

HODEIBY INDICATED THAT THE BROTHERHOOD, WHICH CLAIMS MILLIONS OF SUPPORTERS AND REPORTEDLY HAS A STRONG FOLLOWING AMONG LEADERS OF THE ARMY COUP D'ETAT THAT OUSTED KING FAROUK, GIVE SOCIAL REFORMS AND THE POLITICAL CLEAN-UP TOP PRIORITY AMONG THE NATION'S PROBLEMS.

THE MOSLEM LEADER INSISTED HIS BROTHERHOOD IS READY TO COOPERATE WITH FOREIGNERS AND NON-MOSLEMS, PARTICULARLY IN THE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL FIELDS.

BUT HE DECLARED THAT EVEN IF BRITAIN DOES WITHDRAW FROM THE CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN, "EGYPT MUST BE GIVEN A FREE CHOICE ON WHETHER SHE WANTS TO JOIN THE WEST OR PREFERS TO TAKE A STAND OF COMPLETE NEUTRALITY."

LAST OCTOBER, EGYPT CANCELLED THE 1936 TREATY GIVING BRITAIN THE RIGHT TO GARRISON THE CANAL ZONE. AT THE SAME TIME SHE DEMANDED ANNEXATION OF THE SUDAN, WHICH SHE HAS RULED JOINTLY WITH BRITAIN.

A67
THE BRITISH MAINTAIN THE SUDANESE PEOPLE SHOULD DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE AND ALSO REFUSE TO QUIT THE SUEZ. THE DISPUTE HAS HELD UP NEGOTIATIONS ON A WESTERN-PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT MODELED AFTER THE ATLANTIC PACT.

ESTABLISHMENT OF THE NEW PURGE COMMITTEES WAS THE REFORM GOVERNMENT'S MOST DRASTIC MOVE TO DATE IN ITS WAR ON THE WIDESPREAD CORRUPTION WHICH HAS BEEN CHARGED TO GOVERNMENT AND COURT FIGURES FOR YEARS. A PREVIOUS MEASURE BY THE NEW GOVERNMENT LIMITED PROSECUTION AND PUNISHMENT TO FUTURE WRONGDOERS.

THE NEW INVESTIGATING BODIES WERE EMPOWERED TO UNCOVER CASES OF GRAFT AND CORRUPTION THAT OCCURRED ANYTIME IN THE PAST 13 YEARS -- ALMOST ALL THE TIME FAROUK ACTUALLY RULED.

THE COMMITTEES WERE GIVEN EXTRAORDINARY POWERS TO AID THEIR INVESTIGATIONS, INCLUDING THE RIGHTS TO:

HOLD ANY PERSON ACCUSED OF GRAFTING UNDER PRECAUTIONARY ARREST UNTIL HIS TRIAL; ENFORCE SUCH ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTIES AS DISMISSAL FROM OFFICE, COMPULSORY RETIREMENT OR DEMOTION, AND COMMIT FOR TRIAL IN REGULAR COURTS ANY PERSON THEY DEEM GUILTY OF ABUSE OF PUBLIC OFFICE IN THE PAST 13 YEARS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM PREMIER ALY MAHER'S OFFICE CALLED ON ALL PERSONS TO GIVE THE COMMITTEES ANY EVEIDENCE THEY MIGHT HAVE ABOUT PUBLIC OFFICIALS ACCEPTING BRIBES, ABUSING THEIR PRIVILEGES OR PARTICIPATING IN ANY CRIMINAL ACTS.

ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL CASES MARKED FOR INVESTIGATION IS THE DEFECTIVE ARMS SCANDAL OF THE 1948 ARAB-JEWISH WAR IN PALESTINE. FAROUK HAS BEEN CHARGED WITH BLOCKING PREVIOUS PROBES INTO THIS SALE OF FAULTY ARMS TO THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, FROM WHICH HIGH OFFICIALS REPORTEDLY PROFITED HUGELY.

TOP RANKING WAFDISTS WERE NOT MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY IN THE COMMITTEES' ASSIGNMENTS BUT THEY ARE EXPECTED TO BE CHARGED WITH THE BULK OF THE CORRUPTION. THE WAFD WAS IN POWER FROM THE 1949 ELECTION UNTIL OUSTED BY FAROUK FOLLOWING THE CAIRO FIRE RIOTS LAST JANUARY.

IMPORTANT WAFDISTS AND THE PARTY PRESS HAVE DEMANDED OPENLY THAT ACTION BE TAKEN AGAINST THE PARTY'S SECRETARY GENERAL, FORMER INTERIOR MINISTER FOUAD SERAG EL DIN. AN INFORMANT SAID WIVES OF SOME OF THE WAFDIST LEADERS ALSO PROBABLY WOULD BE CHARGED.

SPECIFIC INVESTIGATING JOBS ASSIGNED TO THE COMMITTEES IN ADDITION TO THE PALESTINE ARMS SCANDAL INCLUDED PROBES OF:

FRAUD IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROCUREMENT OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY; ABUSES OF OFFICE BY CIVIL SERVANTS, INCLUDING SPECULATION ON THE FINANCIAL AND COTTON EXCHANGES; PUBLIC CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS; BUILDING OF ALEXANDRIA'S SEWAGE, WATER FILTRATION AND SANITARY INSTALLATIONS, AND FOREIGN DEALS IN GRAIN AND COTTON.

THE NATION'S NEW INCOME TAX RATES WERE ANNOUNCED IN A CABINET DECREE. INCOMES OF LESS THAN 1,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($2,880) WILL BE EXEMPT. THE TAX WILL BEGIN AT EIGHT PER CENT ON INCOMES BETWEEN 1,000 AND 1,500 POUNDS ($4,320).

HB&MK705AED

A100

(150) WITH CAIRO

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG.13-(AP)-ONE POLICEMAN WAS KILLED LAST NIGHT WHEN SOME 6,000 EMPLOYES OF A GIANT TEXTILE PLANT NEAR HERE STORMED AND ATTEMPTED TO FIRE FACTORY BUILDINGS IN PROTEST AGAINST WAGES AND WORKING CONDITIONS.

EIGHT POLICEMEN AND TWO WORKERS WERE INJURED. THE DEMONSTRATORS ATTACKED WITH STICKS AND STONES.

THE WORKERS DEMANDED PAY INCREASES TO BRING THEIR DAILY WAGES UP TO 20 PIASTERS (72 CENTS). AT PRESENT, THEY CLAIMED, THEY RECEIVE 16 TO 18 PIASTERS (45 TO 52 CENTS) DAILY.

THE DEMONSTRATORS ALSO COMPLAINED THE PLANT MANAGEMENT HAD REFUSED TO LISTEN TO THEIR GRIEVANCES.

ELIAS ANDRAWOS, ONE OF ABDICATED KING FAROUK'S INTIMATES WHO HAS BEEN ARRESTED BY EGYPT'S REFORM GOVERNMENT, IS LISTED AS MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE CONCERN.

WORKERS SET FIRE TO ONE OF THE BUILDINGS AND PREVENTED POLICE AND FIREMEN FROM EXTINGUISHING THE BLAZE. THE TROUBLE ENDED SHORTLY AFTERWARD, HOWEVER, WHEN AN ARMY DETACHMENT ARRIVED FROM ALEXANDRIA, 12 MILES AWAY, AND ROUNDED UP SEVERAL HUNDRED DEMONSTRATORS.

NO SERIOUS DAMAGE WAS REPORTED TO THE PLANT.

SF909AED

A81 (260)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 13-(AP)-EGYPT'S STRONGARM REFORM GOVERNMENT ORDERED THE DEATH PENALTY TONIGHT FOR RIOT AGITATORS AFTER ANNOUNCING SEVEN PERSONS HAD BEEN KILLED IN LABOR DEMONSTRATIONS OUTSIDE ALEXANDRIA.

PREMIER ALY MAHER HUSTLED A MILITARY INQUIRY COURT TO ALEXANDRIA TO SEEK OUT THE RIOT-ROUSING ELEMENTS AND PUNISH THEM WITH EXTREME MEASURES.

TWO WORKERS DIED IN A HOSPITAL TONIGHT, RAISING THE TOLL FROM TUESDAY'S RIOT TO SEVEN: TWO ARMY SOLDIERS, ONE POLICEMAN AND FOUR WORKERS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID 25 OTHER WERE INJURED.

IT EXPRESSED DETERMINATION NOT TO BE SIDETRACKED BY LABOR TROUBLES NOW FROM ITS ANNOUNCED POLICY OF SOCIAL AND LAND REFORMS.

MAHER AND MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, THE STRONGMAN WHO PUT HIM IN POWER, DEALT A ONE-TWO PUNCH AGAINST RIOTING.

MAHER ANNOUNCED THE ON-THE-SPOT COURT INQUIRY IN A COMMUNIQUE.

THEN NAGUIB, IN A STATEMENT, SAID THE RIOTS WERE STARTED BY TRAIOTRS AND CRIMINALS WHO CREATED BY THEIR ACTS OF VIOLENCE A THREAT TO EGYPTIAN LIFE AND PROPERTY.

NAGUIB SAID ANY ATTEMPT AT DISTURBANCE WILL BE CONSIDERED BY THE ARMY TO BE HIGH TREASON AND THE PENALTY OF HIGH TREASON IS KNOWN--DEATH UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CRIMINAL CODE.

NAGUIB SAID THE ARMY HAD TO INTERVENE TO MAINTAIN ORDER AND PROTECT LIFE AND PROPERTY. IT WAS HIS FIRST BOUT WITH RIOTS SINCE HE FORCED KING FAROUK TO ABDICATE JULY 26.

MAHER SAID THE INSTIGATORS OF THE RIOTS AT A TEXTILE PLANT OUTSIDE ALEXANDRIA. AT KAFR EL DAWAR, WERE "JEOPARDIZING EGYPT'S SECURITY AND INTEGRITY."

HE SAID HE WAS SURPRISED THAT "MISLEADING ELEMENTS" WERE SUCCESSFUL IN INSTIGATING VIOLENCE ONLY A FORTNIGHT AFTER THE ARMY'S "GLORIOUS COUP" WHICH MADE FAROUK ABDICATE.

MAHER ALSO SAID TONIGHT THE CABINET CONSIDERED THIS RIOT HIGH TREASON.

THE RIOTING WAS QUELLED AFTER ARMY TROOPS BLOCKED OFF THE AREA.

THE ARMY BROADCAST TO "THE PEOPLE AND ESPECIALLY THE WORKERS" CONDEMNED THE VIOLENCE AND GAVE NOTICE THAT "ANY ATTEMPT AT DISTURBANCES WILL THEREFORE BE CONSIDERED HIGH TREASON AND FULL PENALTIES PROVIDED BY LAW SHALL BE APPLIED."

EVER SINCE NAGUIB STAGED HIS LIGHTNING MILITARY COUP LAST MONTH AND INSTALLED A REFORM GOVERNMENT, WORKERS IN FACTORIES WHERE PAY IS INCREDIBLY LOW HAVE BEEN CLAMORING FOR BETTER TREATMENT. ALTHOUGH THERE HAVE BEEN MINOR DEMONSTRATIONS, LAST NIGHT'S WAS THE FIRST INSTANCE OF VIOLENCE.

THE ARMY BROADCAST STRESSED THAT THE GOVERNMENT AND AUTHORITIES "NEED COMPLETE CALM AND TRANQUILLITY" TO BRING ABOUT DRASTIC REFORMS TO BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR THE NATION'S MILLIONS OF LOW PAID WORKERS AND FARMERS.

AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID THE EGYPTIAN CABINET WAS STUDYING A BROAD PROGRAM FOR IMPROVING INDUSTRIAL WORKERS' CONDITIONS AND THAT "THESE REFORMS WILL BE ENACTED AS SOON AS THEY ARE READY."

NAGUIB AND PREMIER ALY MAHER ALREADY HAVE AGREED IN PRINCIPLE ON A SWEEPING PLAN TO BREAK UP VAST LAND HOLDINGS OF SOME WEALTHY EGYPTIANS AND SELL THEM TO LANDLESS PEASANTS. A NEW TAX PROGRAM AIMED AT THE RICH ALSO HAS BEEN DECREED.

PRESS DISPATCHES SAID ORDER WAS RESTORED AT KAFR EL DAWAR AFTER ARMY TROOPS MOVED IN AND BLOCKED OFF ALL TRAFFIC LEADING TO THE AREA WHICH CONTAINS SEVERAL LARGE TEXTILE PLANTS. ONE NEWSPAPER SAID DAMAGE TO THE MISR COMPANY PLANT WAS ESTIMATED AT 400,000 POUNDS ($1,148,000).

BEIDA DYERS ALSO OPERATES FACTORIES IN THE DISTRICT. THE MANAGING DIRECTOR OF BEIDA IS ELLAS ANDRAWOS, WHO WAS CONSIDERED A MEMBER OF THE "PALACE CLIQUE" OF EXILED KING FAROUK. ANDRAWOS HAS BEEN UNDER INVESTIGATION SINCE FAROUK WAS FORCED TO ABDICATE LAST MONTH BY GEN. NAGUIB.

GH445PED

B5 (Q)

--17--

BY EDWARD POLLAK (310)

CAIRO, AUG 13-(AP)-THE BREAKING UP OF EGYPT'S GREAT LANDED ESTATES MARKS THE BIGGEST ECONOMIC UPHEAVAL IN THIS ANCIENT LAND'S 7,000-YEAR HISTORY. THE PROPOSED NEW LIMITATIONS WOULD BE A SERIOUS BLOW TO SOME 12,000 LANDOWNERS WHO OWN AN ESTIMATED ONE THIRD OF EGYPT'S SIX MILLION ARABLE ACRES. ABOUT 200 OF THESE INDIVIDUALS OWN MORE THAN 1,000 ACRES EACH.

BUT THE NEW LAND DISTRIBUT ON REGULATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO BRING MUCH NEEDED ECONOMIC RELIEF TO THOUSANDS OF LANDLESS PEASANTS WHO ARE LIVING IN DIRE POVERTY.

UNDER THE REGULATIONS THE LANDLESS POOR WILL BE SOLD SMALL PLOTS ON THE INSTALLMENT PLAN. A DRAFT DECREE SUBMITTED BY THE ARMY PROVIDES THAT BIG LANDOWNERS BE LIMITED TO A CERTAIN ACREAGE. LAND IN EXCESS OF THAT WOULD BE TAKEN OVER AND PUT UP FOR SALE ON A 30-YEAR PLAN AT LOW INTEREST RATES.

EGYPTIAN ECONOMIC EXPERTS AGREE THAT THIS SWEEPING AGRARIAN REFORM WOULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARDS RAISING THE LIVING STANDARDS OF MILLIONS

OF EGYPTIAN POOR. THEY ADMIT, HOWEVER, THAT THE LOSSES TO BIG LANDOWNERS WOULD BE ENORMOUS. THE DECREE PROVIDES FOR PAYMENT OF EXPROPRIATED LAND AT PREWAR PRICES. LAND VALUES HAVE INCREASED FROM THREE TO FIVE FOLD SINCE 1939.

BUT, THEY POINT OUT, THE INCREASED PURCHASING POWER AFFORDED THE POOR WOULD COMPENSATE IN PART FOR THE BIG OWNERS' LOSSES.

AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS SAID THE GOVERNMENT NOW IS CONCERNED WITH THE PROBLEM OF PREVENTING RICH LAND FROM BEING IMPOVERISHED BY PEASANTS WHO STILL PRACTICE AGRICULTURAL METHODS DATING BACK TO THE ANCIENT PHARAOHS.

THE PEASANTS WANT TO CULTIVATE A MONEY CROP--COTTON--BUT THEY CANNOT AFFORD TO SPEND MUCH ON FERTILIZERS OR TO ALTERNATE COTTON WITH LESS PROFITABLE CROPS IN ORDER TO SAVE THE SOIL'S PRODUCTIVITY.

INFORMANTS SAID THE RICHEST ESTATES--LIKE EX-KING FAROUK'S--WOULD NOT BE BROKEN INTO SMALL PIECES, BUT WOULD BE SHARED BY GROUPS OF PEASANTS.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS STUDYING PLANS FOR ALLOCATING THE BIG ESTATES TO PEASANT GROUPS. THESE GROUPS WOULD DISPOSE OF THREE QUARTERS -- OR WHATEVER PROPORTION IS SET -- OF THE LAND'S PRODUCTS. THE REMAINDER WOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE GOVERNMENT. THIS WOULD BE REINVESTED IN RECLAMATION OF OTHER LAND AND HELP KEEP FERTILE THE LAND UNDER CULTIVATION.

UK443PED

1952

A60

JERUSALEM, AUG. 13-(AP)-ISRAEL GOT INTO THE FLYING SAUCER ACT TODAY.

THE JERUSALEM POST REPORTED THAT A RESIDENT OF HAIFA HAD SPOTTED A BRIGHT GREEN ELLIPTICAL OBJECT WITH A BROAD, RAPIDLY REVOLVING BELT AROUND ITS MIDDLE FLYING THROUGH THE SKY.

THE SPOTTER TOLD THE PAPER THE OBJECT SPED RAPIDLY OVER MOUNT CARMEL AND DISAPPEARED OVER THE SEA WITHIN THREE SECONDS.

JF632AED

A87FX

JEWELS (220)

TOKYO, AUG. 13-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY THEY HAD NO COMMENT ON A PARLIAMENT COMMITTEE REPORT THAT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF GOVERNMENT-OWNED JEWELS AND PRECIOUS METALS DISAPPEARED IN WORLD WAR II AND DURING THE ALLIED OCCUPATION.

THEY SAID RECORDS OF ALLIED CUSTODIANSHIP WERE SENT TO WASHINGTON AT THE END OF THE OCCUPATION EARLIER THIS YEAR.

THEY ADDED THAT ALL OR NEARLY ALL ALLIED PERSONNEL CONNECTED WITH CUSTODY OF THE GEMS AND METALS HAD RETURNED TO THE U.S.

AN 80-PAGE REPORT OF A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SAID IT HAD CONFIRMED THAT THE TREASURE--INCLUDING A GOLD, PLATINUM AND DIAMOND-STUDDED CROWN DONATED BY EMPRESS NAGAKO IN WARTIME--WAS MISSING.

IT SAID IT HAD RECEIPTS FROM OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES FOR SOME OF THE MISSING TREASURE, BUT THAT THE JEWELS AND METALS SIGNED FOR HAD NOT YET BEEN RETURNED.

THE COMMITTEE MADE NO ESTIMATE OF THE VALUE OF THE MISSING TREASURE. JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS PUT THE FIGURE AT $10,000,000 BUT ADMITTED THEY WERE GUESSING.

AN OFFICIAL OF THE BANK OF JAPAN, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, SAID HE THOUGHT THE LEGISLATORS MADE THE REPORT FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES. HE SAID WHAT HE KNEW OF THE CIRCUMSTANCES CONVINCED HIM THAT THE JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS HAD EXAGGERATED THE CASE.

THE GEMS AND METALS WERE COLLECTED IN JAPAN DURING THE WAR ON THE CLAIM THEY WERE NEEDED FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES AND TO PURCHASE MATERIEL OF WAR.

JAPANESE WHO CONTRIBUTED SAY THEY SUSPECTED THAT FEW OF THEIR GOLD RINGS, BRACELETS AND OTHER VALUABLES WENT TO HELP JAPAN'S WAR EFFORT.

CY546APD

B26KX (Q)

(APW)

KOBE, JAPAN, AUG.13 (AP)-TWO BRITISH SAILORS WHOSE JAILING HAS RUFFLED RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND BRITAIN TODAY ASKED THAT PRIVATE LAWYERS HANDLE THEIR APPEAL FROM A 30-MONTH SENTENCE FOR BEATING AND ROBBING A TAXI DRIVER.

TWO GOVERNMENT-APPOINTED LAWYERS FILED AN APPEAL FOR THE SAILORS YESTERDAY IN KOBE DISTRICT COURT FOR RETRIAL BY THE OSAKA HIGHER COURT. THEIR TENURE EXPIRED WHEN THE APPEAL WAS MADE.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTED THE SAILORS, DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER, THEN ASKED THEY BE ALLOWED TO NAME THEIR OWN PRIVATE LAWYERS. THEY CHOSE TOSHIJIRO KUDO AND MITSUO HAYASHI. THE LATTER HAD BEEN ONE OF THE TWO GOVERNMENT-APPOINTED LAWYERS.

BRITAIN CONTENDS THE SAILOR SHOULD HAVE BEEN TURNED OVER FOR TRIAL BY HER OWN MILITARY COURTS BUT JAPAN CLAIMS JURISDICTION.

VR613ACS

B25 (Q)

FX

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 13 (AP)-TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER TAIEB SLIM APPEALED BY RADIO FROM SOUTH INDIA TODAY FOR INDIA TO CONVENE A CONFERENCE OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES TO DISCUSS TUNISIAN NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR FRANCE TO GIVE THEM MORE SELF-GOVERNMENT.

SLIM, WHO IS TOURING THE COUNTRY, SPOKE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE SOUTH INDIAN STATE OF HYDERABAD. HIS REMARKS WERE BROADCAST BY THE GOVERNMENT RADIO HERE.

SLIM ASKED PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT ALSO TO SENDA GOODWILL MISSION TO TUNISIA, SAYING IT WOULD BE "MOST WARMLY WELCOMED BY MY PEOPLE."

THIRTEEN ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS, INCLUDING INDIA, ALREADY HAVE FORMALLY REQUESTED THE UNITED NATIONS TO INCLUDE THE TUNISIAN QUESTION ON THE AGENDA OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MEETING THIS FALL.

RB743AED

B24

KX

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.13-(AP)-ROBERT G.STOREY OF DALLAS, TEX., PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION, LEFT FOR HOME TODAY AFTER A WEEK'S VISIT.

HE LUNCHED WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU YESTERDAY AND MET OTHER INDIAN LEADERS DURING HIS STAY.

COMMENTING ON INDIAN REPORTERS' QUESTIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY ON THE PASSAGE BY PARLIAMENT OF A PREVENTIVE DETENTION BILL AIMED AT COMMUNISTS, STOREY SAID THE U.S. HAS NO LAW PERMITTING ARREST WITHOUT TRIAL. HE SAID THE COMMUNIST PROBLEM WAS HANDLED BY THE SMITH ACT AND STATE LAWS.

MD635PED

A19 (140)

KATMANDU,-NEPAL, AUG. 13-(AP)-KING TRIBHUVANA TODAY TOOK OVER DIRECT RULE OF THIS MOUNTAIN KINGDOM ON THE BORDER OF COMMUNIST-CAPTIVE TIBET.

THE MONARCH IN A RADIO BROADCAST ANNOUNCED ACCEPTANCE OF THE RESIGNATION OF THE NINE-MONTH-OLD GOVERNMENT HEADED BY PRIME MINISTER M.P.KOIRALA AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A FOUR-MAN ROYAL COUNCIL TO HELP THE KING RULE.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE KING TOOK POWER INTO HIS OWN HANDS AFTER TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF NEIGHBORING INDIA.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THE INDIAN LEADER ADVISED THE STEP AS THE ONLY WAY TO END INTERNAL QUARRELS WHICH WERE THREATENING THE STABILITY AND EFFICIENCY OF NEPAL'S GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION.

LEADERS OF ALL ANTI-COMMUNIST FACTIONS FLEW TO NEW DELHI TODAY FOR FURTHER TALKS WITH THE INDIANS ON SETTING UP AN ALL-PARTY GOVERNMENT HERE. NEPAL FEELS ITSELF ENDANGERED BY THE PRESENCE OF CHINESE REDS IN TIBET--ABETTED BY AN ACTIVE INTERNAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT--AND KEEPS CLOSE TO INDIA FOR ADVICE AND PROTECTION.

GH511PED

B15

(250)

BY A.L. MCINTYRE

SINGAPORE, AUG. 13 (AP)-TERRORIST OUTBREAKS IN THE NORTH BORNEO BRITISH COLONY OF SARAWAK HAVE CAUSED THE GOVERNMENT TO REINFORCE ITS POLICE GUARD ALONG TRADE ROUTES INTO NEIGHBORING INDONESIAN BORNEO, SARAWAK CHIEF SECRETARY HUGH ELLIS SAID TODAY.

THE SINGAPORE GOVERNMENT AT THE SAME TIME ANNOUNCED IT IS SENDING A POLICE ADVISER AND A NUMBER OF RADIO SETS TO THE POLICE IN THE SISTER COLONY 500 MILES EAST OF HERE.

HERE FOR TALKS WITH BRITISH OFFICIALS, ELLIS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE ARMED, UNIFORMED BAND OF CHINESE WHICH LAST WEEK KILLED A POLICEMAN AND WOUNDED TWO OTHERS IN TERROR RAIDS CALLED ITSELF THE SARAWAK INDONESIAN PEOPLES LIBERATION ARMY.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THE ARMED GROUP HAD COME FROM INDONESIAN TERRITORY AND THE GANG WAS ENTIRELY CHINESE.

FOLLOWING THE GUERRILLA RAIDS, WHICH THE BRITISH SAID WERE COMMUNIST-INSPIRED, A STATE OF EMERGENCY WAS DECLARED IN A 3,400-SQUARE MILE AREA AROUND KUCHING, THE SARAWAK CAPITAL IN THE WESTERN END OF THE COLONY.

ELLIS SAID THERE WAS NO REASON TO BELIEVE THAT THE GUERRILLA ACTIVITY WOULD SPREAD OUTSIDE THIS AREA, SINCE THE REST OF THE COLONY, MOST OF IT THICK JUNGLE, IS CONTROLLED BY THE IBAN, OR SEA DYAK, TRIBESMEN. THESE HE DESCRIBED AS "PEOPLE OF UNDOUBTED LOYALTY TO THE GOVERNMENT OF SARAWAK."

THE OFFICIAL TOLD THE NEWSMEN SARAWAK HAD ASKED THE SINGAPORE AND MALAYAN GOVERNMENTS TO SEND SPECIALISTS TO ADVISE THE COLONY POLICE IN THEIR CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT FURTHER TERRORIST OUTBREAKS. THE GIRST TO GO IS E.V. SMITH, COMMANDANT OF THE SINGAPORE POLICE TRAINING SCHOOL.

ELLIS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT KNEW OF NO COMMUNIST PARTY IN SARAWAK BUT THAT DURING THE LAST SIX MONTHS IT HAD HAD CAUSE TO BAN TWO CHINESE YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS. HE SAID THE CHINESE POPULATION IN THE EMERGENCY AREA TOTALLED 50,000.

RB431AED

A96

MALTA, AUG.13-(AP)-THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET'S NEW COMMANDER, VICE ADM. JOHN H.CASSADY, MADE HIS FIRST FORMAL VISIT TO THIS MAJOR BRITISH NAVAL BASE TODAY.

CASSADY ARRIVED ABOARD THE HEAVY CRUISER SALEM. ACCOMPANYING THE SALEM WERE THE ATTACK TRANSPORT FREMONT, THE RADAR PICKET DESTROYER NEWMAN K.PERRY AND FOUR HIGH-SPEED TRANSPORT AND ATTACK CARGO SHIPS.

THE U.S. FORCE WILL BE HERE UNTIL NEXT MONDAY.

SF858AED

B19 (Q)

FX

WELLINGTON, NEW ZEALAND, AUG 13 (AP)-EXTERNAL AFFAIRS MINISTER CLIFTON T. WEBB TOLD THE NEW ZEALAND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TODAY NEW ZEALAND'S GOVERNMENT HAS FULL CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAMS NOW NEGOTIATING FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE.

REPLYING TO A SUGGESTION THAT SPEEDIER RESULTS MIGHT BE REACHED IF EXPERIENCED CIVILIANS REPLACED THE MILITARY NEGOTIATORS, WEBB SAID THE TALKS MUST BE CONDUCTED BY MILITARY PERSONNEL SINCE THEY CONCERNED MILITARY SUBJECTS AND AIMED AT A MILITARY ARMISTICE.

THE MINISTER POINTED OUT THAT EFFORTS OF THE PRESENT NEGOTIATORS HAD NARROWED THE DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN THE TWO SIDES IN KOREA TO A SINGLE POINT--THE PRISONER OF WAR DISPUTE.

AT THIS STAGE IN THE NEGOTIATIONS, WEBB ADDED, THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED EXISTING ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD BE MAINTAINED.

THE SUGGESTION FOR A CHANGE HAD BEEN MADE BY WALTER NASH, LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION LABOR PARTY, WHO SAID THAT A SATISFACTORY SETTLEMENT MIGHT BE REACHED MORE QUICKLY IF THE MILITARY NEGOTIATORS WERE REPLACED BY CIVILIANS EXPERIENCED IN DEALING WITH CHINESE AND OTHER FAR EASTERN PEOPLES.

RB513AED

B26KX (Q)

(250)

MANILA, AUGUST 13-(AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY JOAQUIN M. ELIZALDE SAID TODAY THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT HOPES TO SEE CREATED A PACIFIC UNION THAT DOES NOT NECESSARILY CONSTITUTE A MILITARY ALLIANCE.

SUCH A UNION, HE SAID, WOULD DISCOURAGE AGGRESSION FROM WITHOUT AND ACHIEVE CLOSER COOPERATION, BETTER UNDERSTANDING AND INCREASED TRADE AMONG NATIONS WITHIN THE AREA.

ELIZALDE SPOKE AT A MEETING OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS ASSOCIATION OF THE PHILIPPINES, REVIEWING THE GOVERNMENTS FOREIGN POLICY.

HE AGAIN CALLED FOR RATIFICATION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN, BYPASSED BY THE OPPOSITION-CONTROLLED SENATE DURING ITS LAST REGULAR AND SPECIAL SESSIONS.

ELIZALDE ALSO URGED A NEW, LONG-TERM TRADE TREATY WITH JAPAN TO REPLACE THE TEMPORARY BARTER ARRANGEMENT DUE TO EXPIRE AT THE END OF SEPTEMBER.

ELIZALDE SAID THE PHILIPPINES IS CONTINUING TO WORK FOR CLOSER COOPERATION AMONG ASIATIC NATIONS AND HAS ALREADY CONCLUDED FRIENDSHIP PACTS WITH FORMOSA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, INDONESIA AND THAILAND. NEGOTIATIONS ARE UNDERWAY FOR SIMILAR TREATIES WITH BURMA, CEYLON AND AUSTRALIA, HE SAID.

SEN. LORENZO SUMULONG (LIBERAL) TOOK AN OPPOSITE VIEW IN A PRESS STATEMENT ISSUED TODAY. THE FIERY ADMINISTRATION PARTY MEMBER APPEALED TO THE GOVERNMENT TO DROP THE PACIFIC UNION IDEA "BECAUSE IT IS CLEARLY EVIDENT AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND DO NOT WANT ANY ALLIANCE WITH THE PHILIPPINES."

AUSTRALIA, IN THE LIGHT OF THE RECENT ANZUS CONFERENCE HELD IN HAWAII, "APPARENTLY DOES NOT INTEND TO CONCLUDE ANY SECURITY ALLIANCE WITH US, WHILE WE, ON THE OTHER HAND, DISTRUST THEM," HE SAID.

VR613ACS

A102

FIRST LEAD MOW (A84KX) (360)

MEXICO CITY, AUG. 13-(AP)-A CHINESE GENERAL AND HIS BLONDE AMERICAN GIRL FRIEND GAVE MEXICO A STICKY INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM TONIGHT.

OF THE TWO, LT. GEN. PANG TSU MOW, LATE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY, IS THE ONE LIKELY TO GIVE MEXICAN AUTHORITIES THE BIGGEST HEADACHE. HIS GOVERNMENT ACCUSES HIM OF ABSCONDING WITH 25 MILLION DOLLARS ENTRUSTED TO HIM FOR PURCHASE OF ARMS IN THE UNITED STATES.

FEDERAL POLICE ARRESTED MOW AND HIS COMPANION, FORMER NEW YORK MODEL AND NIGHT CLUB ENTERTAINER AGNES KELLEY, LAST SATURDAY. AT THE TIME THEY WERE ON A SHOPPING TOUR IN CUERNAVACA, A LUSH TOURIST RESORT OUTSIDE MEXICO CITY.

MISS KELLEY OFFERED FEW PERSONAL DETAILS TO THE POLICE WHO BOOKED HER. SHE GAVE NO HOME ADDRESS IN THE UNITED STATES, WHERE SHE IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN MARRIED AND TO HAVE A DAUGHTER. MEXICANS WHO SAW HER BEFORE SHE ENTERED HER CELL APPRAISED HER AS BEING "AROUND

30 AND STRIKING."
ALONG WITH GEN. MOW AND MISS KELLEY, POLICE PICKED UP OLIVER M. KISSICH, ANOTHER FRIEND AND CONFIDANT OF THE GENERAL. KISSICH, WHO WAS EMPLOYED BY THE U.S. WAR PRODUCTION BOARD 10 YEARS AGO, HAS LIVED IN MEXICO OFF AND ON EVER SINCE.
MOW TOLD REPORTERS HIS ARREST WAS DUE TO A "POLITICAL ROW--I AM INNOCENT OF ANY CHARGES AGAINST ME."
HE CLAIMED THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT BROUGHT SUIT AGAINST HIM "BECAUSE I WAS BEGINNING TO SHOW UP TOO MANY IRREGULARITIES."
HE SAID MISS KELLEY HAD BEEN HIS SECRETARY FOR SEVERAL YEARS.
ATTORNEY GENERAL LUIS FELIPE CANUDAS TOLD REPORTERS MOW IS CHARGED WITH ROBBERY, TAKING GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS AND BEING ILLEGALLY IN MEXICO. HE SAID THE GIRL IS CHARGED WITH BEING AN ACCESSORY SINCE, HE SAID, SHE HELPED MOW HIDE FROM POLICE SEEKING HIM.

MOW CAME TO MEXICO LAST DECEMBER FROM WASHINGTON AFTER CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT DISMISSED HIM AND BROUGHT SUIT IN THE UNITED STATES TO RECOVER THE FUNDS FOR WHICH IT CLAIMED HE FAILED TO ACCOUNT.
HE HAD BEEN CHIEF OF THE CHINESE MILITARY MISSION IN THE U.S.
THE CHINESE AMBASSADOR IN MEXICO, CHIH-TSING FENG, SAID TODAY MOW ENTERED MEXICO ILLEGALLY UNDER THE CURIOUSLY HYBRID HISPANO-CHINESE NAME OF CARLOS GOMEZ LEE WONG. SINCE THEN, THE AMBASSADOR SAID, MOW HAS LIVED IN VARIOUS PARTS OF MEXICO, ALWAYS UNDER ASSUMED NAMES.
IN CUERNAVACA, HE OCCUPIED A LUXURIOUS VILLA WITH SWIMMING POOL AND LED A DISCREETELY OPULENT LIFE FOR MONTHS, WITHOUT HIS TRUE IDENTITY EVER HAVING BEEN REVEALED.
MEXICO MUST NOW DECIDE WHETHER TO GRANT THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT'S DEMAND FOR MOW'S EXTRADITION. THE PROBLEM HAS THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S LEGAL EXPERTS SCRATCHING THEIR HEADS. ONE OF THEM CALLED IT "A LAWYER'S DREAM."
AMONG THE COMPLICATIONS: DO THE TREATY ARRAGEMENTS BETWEEN MEXICO AND NATIONALIST CHINA APPLY TO FORMOSA, THE PRESENT SEAT OF CHIANG'S CHINESE GOVERNMENT, WHICH WAS JAPANESE TERRITORY WHEN THE TREATY WAS SIGNED? CAN A CHINESE NATIONAL BE EXTRADITED FROM MEXICO UNDER CHARGES WHICH ORIGINATE IN THE UNITED STATES? CAN HE BE EXTRADIATED UNLESS HE IS CRIMINALLY CHARGED IN THIS COUNTRY?
WHILE THESE MATTERS ARE BEING PONDERED, MOW AND FRIENDS ARE BEING HELD "AT THE DISPOSITION OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY."
(NO PICKUP)
TA1106PED

A84KX
(220)
MEXICO CITY, AUG.13-(AP)-A CHINESE NATIONALIST GENERAL, ACCUSED BY HIS GOVERNMENT OF HAVING MADE OFF WITH $25,000,000 (M) IN OFFICIAL FUNDS, HAS BEEN DETAINED BY MEXICAN AUTHORITIES.
HE IS LIEUT. GENL. P. T. MOW, FORMER CHIEF OF THE CHINESE MILITARY MISSION IN THE UNITED STATES AND MILITARY REPRESENTATIVE OF THE CHIANG KAI SHEK GOVERNMENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS.
MOW WAS RELIEVED OF HIS POST LATE LAST YEAR AFTER BEING CHARGED WITH MISAPPROPRIATING THE FUNDS AT HIS COMMAND FOR ARMS PURCHASES. HE LEFT WASHINGTON LAST DECEMBER AND ESTABLISHED RESIDENCE IN CUERNAVACA, A TOURIST RESORT OUTSIDE MEXICO CITY.
DETAINED WITH HIM ARE TWO U.S. CITIZENS, IDENTIFIED AS OLIVER M. KISSICH AND MISS AGNES KELLEY. THEY ARE UNDER SUSPICION OF HAVING BEEN ACCOMPLIACES IN FACILITATING MOW'S ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO MEXICO.
CHARGES AGAINST THE THREE ARE EXPECTED TO BE FORMULATED WITHIN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE DAYS. MEANWHILE, THEY ARE BEING HELD FOR THE DISPOSITION OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.
PRESUMABLY, THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT DESIRES TO HAVE MOW EXTRADITED FOR TRIAL IN CHINA. LEGAL EXPERTS POINTED OUT THAT THERE ARE MANY COMPLICATIONS, INCLUDING WHETHER THE CRIME WITH WHICH THE GENERAL IS CHARGED IS EXTRADITABLE UNDER THE TREATY BETWEEN MEXICO AND CHINA AND ALSO WHETHER HE CAN BE EXTRADITED FROM HERE FOR A CRIME ALLEGED TO HAVE BEEN COMMITTED IN THE UNITED STATES.
PR811PCS

A89
PRECEDE OTTAWA DAY (100)
LONDON, AUG. 13-(AP)-SCIENTIFIC AND MILITARY OBSERVERS FROM MOST OF BRITAIN'S COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS WILL ATTEND THE EXPLOSION OF BRITAIN'S FIRST ATOM BOMB IN AUSTRALIA SOON, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.
BRITISH ATOMIC RESEARCH FOR YEARS HAS BEEN CARRIED OUT IN CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH COMMONWEALTH NATIONS LIKE CANADA, AUSTRALIA, SOUTH AFRICA AND INDIA.
THE COMING TESTS IN AUSTRALIA ACCORDINGLY ARE BEING REGARDED AS "A COMMONWEALTH SHOW," AN INFORMANT DECLARED.
THE ADMIRALTY LAST WEEK DEFINED A BIG AREA OFF WEST AUSTRALIA'S INDIAN OCEAN SEABOARD AS DANGEROUS TO SHIPPING AND AIRCRAFT UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE BECAUSE OF "TESTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS."
SN1021PED

A144
(210)
OTTAWA, AUG.13-(AP)-CANADA IS EXPECTED TO SEND A TEAM OF SCIENTISTS TO AUSTRALIA BY AIR WITHIN A MONTH TO PARTICIPATE IN THE FIRST BRITISH TESTS OF AN ATOMIC WEAPON, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.
IT WILL BE CANADA'S FIRST DIRECT PARTICIPATION IN AN ATOMIC EXPLOSION AND HER FIRST CONNECTION WITH ONE SINCE THE UNITED STATES' BIKINI TESTS SIX YEARS AGO. INFORMED SOURCES IN LONDON SAID SCIENTIFIC AND MILITARY OBSERVERS FROM MOST OF BRITAIN'S COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS WILL ATTEND THE TESTS IN AUSTRALIA.
THE ARRANGEMENTS TO ALLOW CANADIAN PARTICIPATION HAVE BEEN GREETED WITH PLEASURE IN OFFICIAL CIRCLES HERE BECAUSE CANADA HAS BEEN ANXIOUS TO GET FIRST HAND KNOWLEDGE OF CONTROLLED ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS FOR SOME TIME.
IT IS EXPECTED THAT THE CANADIAN TEAM OF SCIENTISTS WILL BE SMALL AND THAT IT WILL INCLUDE MEN BOTH FROM THE DEFENSE RESEARCH BOARD AND THE CHALK RIVER ATOMIC PROJECT.
THE RESEARCH BOARD IS THE SCIENTIFIC ARM OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, CHARGED WITH THE RESPONSIBILITY OF KEEPING CANADA ABREAST OF MILITARY USES OF THE ATOM EVEN THOUGH CANADA ISN'T IN THAT FIELD HERSELF.
CANADA HAS BEEN KEPT OUT OF RECENT U.S. BOMB TESTS--AS HAVE ALL FOREIGN COUNTRIES--BECAUSE OF TOUGH AMERICAN SECURITY LAWS. SHE WAS INVITED TO SEND A GROUP OF OBSERVERS TO THE EARLY BIKINI TESTS IN 1946 AND DID SO, BUT THAT IS THE LAST HER OFFICIALS HAVE SEEN AT FIRST HAND OF DEVELOPMENTS IN WHAT HAS BECOME THE MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL LETHAL WEAPONS.
THE CANADIANS NOT ONLY WILL OBSERVE BUT WILL TAKE PART IN THE PREPARATIONS AND CONDUCT OF THE EXPERIMENTS IN AUSTRALIA.
SF12PED

B37
GENEVA PARK, LAKE COUCHICHING, ONT., AUG. 13-(AP)-H.L. KEENLEYSIDE, DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION FOR THE UNITED NATIONS, SAYS THE CHIEF AREA OF DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES LIES IN THE FAR EAST.
THE FORMER CANADIAN MINISTER TO MEXICO LAST NIGHT TOLD THE

COUCHICHING CONFERENCE, SPONSORED JOINTLY BY THE CANADIAN INSTITUTE ON PUBLIC AFFAIRS AND THE CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORPORATION, THAT THIS DIFFERENCE OF VIEWS ON FAR EAST PROBLEMS MAY SOME DAY EXPAND IN SERIOUSNESS.

"ONE THING WHICH SHOULD AFFORD SATISFACTION TO ALL CANADIANS," HE SAID, "IS THAT DESPITE MANY TEMPTATIONS OVER THE PAST 150 YEARS TO ALTER THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, THESE TEMPTATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN ACCEDED TO IN ANY WAY TO INFLAME OPINION IN THE SMALLER COUNTRY."

KEENLEYSIDE CITED THE JOINT DEFENSE BOARD AS A CONTRIBUTION TO INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION, AND SAID HE FELT CANADIANS HAVE EVERY RIGHT TO BE PROUD OF AN UNDERTAKING WHICH "HAS DONE A LOT TO CEMENT GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."

"THE SUGGESTION HAS BEEN MADE THAT U.S. CAPITAL IS TAKING OVER CANADIAN INDUSTRY," HE ADDED. "THE FACT IS THAT U.S. INVESTMENT IN CANADA IS UP FROM AROUND FOUR BILLIONS IN 1935 TO ABOUT EIGHT BILLIONS TODAY, BUT PERCENTAGE CONTROL OF U.S. CAPITAL IN ACNADA IS LOWER THAN IT HAS BEEN AT ANY TIME IN THE PAST 25 YEARS. IT WAS ONCE 25 PER CENT. TODAY, IT IS 15 PER CENT. IN OTHER WORDS, OUR INVESTMENT IN CANADA HAS GONE UP TREMENDOUSLY."

SL92AED BH

A130

REGINA, SASK., AUG.13-(AP)-THE RUSH IS ABOUT OVER IN THE HUNT FOR URANIUM IN THE BEAVERLODGE FIELD OF NORTHWESTERN SASKATCHEWAN.

MINING MEN WHO WATCHED MORE THAN 1,000 MEN SCAMPER OVER THE MOUNTAINS AND GRANITE RIDGES IN SEARCH FOR FORTUNE-BEARING PITCH-BLENDE ORE LAST WEEK SAY IT WAS THE MOST INTENSIVE RUSH OF THIS CENTURY IN NORTH AMERICA. THE GOAL WAS THE UNCOVERING OF THE RAW MATERIAL FOR ATOMIC ENERGY.

D.J.SHERIDAN, SASKATCHEWAN'S MINING RECORDER, SAID A TRICKLE OF STAKERS WILL CONTINUE, BUT HE DOESN'T EXPECT TO RECORD MORE THAN 200 OR 300 CLAIMS DURING THE NEXT TWO WEEKS.

SF1102AED

A187WX

(475) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS-BOY SCOUTS

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON. AUG. 13-(AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS TODAY MADE PUBLIC

30.24- 5321

TESTIMONY THAT COMMUNISTS PLOTTED TO INFILTRATE THE BOY SCOUT MOVEMENT AND MUSCLE INTO SCHOOLS AND CHURCHES.

THE SCHEME WAS DESCRIBED BY WITNESSES AT A SERIES OF CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS HELD LAST SPRING BY THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMM-ITTEE.

IN MAKING THE TESTIMONY PUBLIC, THE INQUIRY GROUP RECOMMENDED THAT COPIES OF ITS REPORT BE CIRCULATED AMONG AMERICAN YOUTH LEADERS, YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS, SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES AS A WARNING AGAINST BEING TAKEN IN BY THE REDS.

WITNESSES SAID THE INFILTRATION PROGRAM WAS AIMED AT WINNING OVER YOUNG PEOPLE WHILE THEY WERE STILL "PRETTY GREEN". "COMMUNISM WITH SUGAR COATING" WAS THE WAY ONE 19 YEAR OLD WITNESS, HERBERT ROMERSTEIN OF BROOKLYN, N.Y., PUT IT.

"I CAN CONCEIVE OF FEW GREATER CRIMES," SEN. MCCARRAN (D-NEV), A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, DECLARED IN A STATEMENT RELEASED WITH THE REPORT.

ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE GROUP, SEN. O'CONOR (D-MD) SAID THAT FINDING WAYS TO COMBAT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE AMONG THE YOUTH OF THE COUNTRY IS ONE OF THE URGENT PROBLEMS OF THE DAY.

O'CONOR SAID THE TESTIMONY TAKEN AT THE HEARINGS SHOWS THAT THE COMMUNISTS FORMED OSTENSIBLY INNOCENT GROUPS IN HIGH SCHOOLS, COLLEGES AND OTHER PLACES -- GROUPS THAT HAD NO OPEN CONNECTION WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT WERE DEFINITELY TEACHING THE PARTY LINE.

HARVEY M.MATUSOW OF DAYTON, OHIO, WHO SAID HE WAS A FORMER COMMUNIST NOW WORKING WITH THE OHIO COMMISSION ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, TOLD THE SENATORS ABOUT ATTEMPTS TO INFILTRATE THE BOY SCOUTS. HE TESTIFIED LAST MARCH 5.

AFTER A FUTILE EFFORT TO UNDERMINE THE SCOUT MOVEMENT IN THE 1930'S, MATUSOW SAID, THE COMMUNISTS SWITCHED TO THE INFILTRATION PLAN, HOPING TO PLANT RED AGENTS AMONG THE SCOUTS.

"NOW THEY ARE APPARENTLY ATTEMPTING TO INFILTRATE THE BOY SCOUTS RATHER THAN SET UP AN OPPOSING ORGANIZATION?" MATUSOW WAS ASKED BY DONALD D.CONNORS, A SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR.

"YES," THE WITNESS REPLIED.

"I MIGHT CITE THE EXAMPLE OF DON WEST," MATUSOW WENT ON. HE IDENTI-FIED WEST AS A CLERGYMAN AND COMMUNIST ORGANIZER IN GEORGIA, WHO FORMERLY LIVED IN BETHEL, OHIO.

REFERRING TO HEARINGS HELD BY THE OHIO UN-AMERICAN COMMISSION, HE TESTIFIED:

A188WX

"I AM TAKING THIS FROM TESTIMONY OF JOHN AND MARTHA EDSTON, AND THEY STATED THAT MR. WEST HAD SEVEN CHURCHES UNDER HIS JURISDICTION, AND A BOY SCOUT TROOP WAS ORGANIZED IN EACH OF THE CHURCHES, AND HIS PLAN WAS TO INDOCTRINATE."

WEST NOW LIVES ON A FARM NEAR DOUGLASVILLE, GA., ABOUT 40 MILES FROM ATLANTA. HE COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

MATUSOW SAID HE MET WEST AT A COMMUNIST MEETING IN 1951.

YOUNG ROMERSTEIN TOLD THE INVESTIGATORS THAT HE WAS RECRUITED INTO THE COMMUNIST FRONT WHEN HE WAS 15 1/2 AND STILL GOING TO HIGH SCHOOL. FINALLY HE DIVORCED HIMSELF FROM COMMUNISM, ROMERSTEIN SAID. HE REPORTED THAT THERE ARE TWO NEW RED FRONTS FOR YOUNG PEOPLE.

"ONE IS THE YOUNG PROGRESSIVES OF AMERICA XXX A BROAD YOUTH ORGANIZATION THAT COULD ROPE IN MANY YOUNG PEOPLE WHO DIDN'T KNOW WHAT COMMUNISM WAS".

THE OTHER, HE SAID, IS THE LABOR YOUTH LEAGUE, OPENLY OFFERING MARXIST TRAINING TO YOUNG PERSONS INTERESTED IN COMMUNISM.

THE COMMITTEE REPORTED THAT A NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO ARE LEADERS IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS WERE SUBPOENAED BUT REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR RED ACTIVITIES.

IN NEW YORK TODAY, DR. ARTHUR A. SCHUCK, CHIEF SCOUT EXECUTIVE OF THE BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA, CONFIRMED THAT COMMUNISTS HAD ATTEMPTED TO SLIDE INTO THE ORGANIZATION.

"WE HAVE KNOWLEDGE OF CERTAIN ATTEMPTS BY COMMUNISTS TO SECURE POSITIONS OF LEADERSHIP IN A SCOUT UNIT, A COUNCIL, OR IN THE PROFESSIONAL RANKS," DR. SCHUCK SAID, "BUT WE BELIEVE THE THOROUGHNESS OF OUR SYSTEM OF ANALYSIS OF EACH APPLICATION HAS RESULTED IN OUR REFUSING MEMBERSHIP OR WEEDING OUT SUCH MEN."

IT IS NOT SURPRISING THAT SOVIET COMMUNISM SHOULD CONSIDER THE SCOUTS AN OBSTACLE TO TOTALITARIANISM, DR. SCHUCK SAID, SINCE THE SCOUTS ARE DEDICATED TO TRAINING YOUTH IN CITIZENSHIP AND CHARACTER TO STRENGTHEN AMERICA.

BU828PED

A184WX

(170) AIR STRENGTH

WASHINGTON,AUG 13-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TODAY IT HAS STARTED DELIVERIES OF NEW PLANES TO THE FAR EAST IN AN EFFORT TO BRING THE RESERVE STRENGTH OF EACH COMBAT WING UP TO RECOMMENDED LEVELS.

THIS IS IN ACCORD WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY AIR FORCE UNDERSECRETARY ROSWELL L.GILPATRIC LAST MONTH THAT "ALL FLYING ELEMENTS OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE ARE BEING REINFORCED WITH ADDITIONAL AIRCRAFT AND OPERATIONAL SUPPLIES IN ORDER TO GIVE THEM A READY COMBAT RESERVE EQUAL TO 50 PER CENT OF THEIR FULL REGULAR COMPLEMENT OF PLANES."

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS BUILD-UP IS NOW UNDERWAY.

HE POINTED OUT THAT THE RECENT TRANS-PACIFIC FLIGHT TO JAPAN OF 58 F-84G THUNDERJETS OF THE 31ST FIGHTER ESCORT WING BROUGHT THE TOTAL AIR STRENGTH IN THE FAR EAST TO 20 WINGS.

THIS STRENGTH INCLUDES NINE FIGHTER WINGS-- FOUR WINGS OF F-84S, TWO OF F-80S, ONE OF F-51S AND TWO OF F-86S, PLUS SEPARATE SQUADRONS OF F-94S IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA-- THREE MEDIUM BOMB WINGS OF B-29S, TWO LIGHT BOMB WINGS OF B-26S, FIVE TROOP CARRIER WINGS AND ONE TECHNICAL RECONNAISSANCE WING.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE RESERVE POOL OF AIRPLANES FOR EACH WING IS BEING INCREASED SO THAT A FIGHTER WING OF 75 PLANES, FOR EXAMPLE, WOULD HAVE 30 OR MORE ADDITIONAL PLANES IN RESERVE.

JK&CZ230PED

B30WX Q

(250) CAIN-CHINA

WASHINGTON,AUG 13-(AP)-SEN.CAIN (R-WASH) WROTE INTO THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD TODAY WHAT HE TERMED A SECRET 1945 REPORT BY GEN.DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S INTELLIGENCE CHIEF WARNING THAT RUSSIA WAS SEEKING TO DIVIDE AND CONTROL CHINA, MANCHURIA AND KOREA.

"THIS DOCUMENT," CAIN SAID, "SHOWS VERY CLEARLY THAT THE SURRENDER OF CHINA AND NORTH KOREA TO THE COMMUNISTS WAS DELIBERATE."

THE REPORT, DATED JULY 5, 1945, WAS SIGNED BY BRIG.GEN.P.E.PEABODY, CHIEF OF THE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE SERVICE.

IT WAS AT THAT TIME THAT NEGOTIATIONS WERE IN PROGRESS THAT LED TO RUSSIA'S ENTRANCE INTO THE WAR AGAINST JAPAN. JAPAN SURRENDERED THE FOLLOWING AUG. 14.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, PEABODY SAID THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE "GUIDED BY MOSCOW" AND THEIR IDEA OF DEMOCRACY "IS IN FACT SOVIET DEMOCRACY ON THE PATTERN OF THE U.S.S.R."

"IT IS NECESSARY" PEABODY WROTE, "FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND FOR THE LONG RANGE INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES THAT THE CAIRO DECLARATION BE IMPLEMENTED WITHOUT MODIFICATION."

THE CAIRO DECLARATION WAS AN AGREEMENT MADE DEC.1, 1943, BY PRESIDENT FRANKLIN D.ROOSEVELT, PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL OF BRITAIN AND CHIANG KAI-SHEK, NATIONALIST LEADER OF CHINA, OPPOSING THE DIVISION OF CHINA AND SUPPORTING CHIANG'S GOVERNMENT.

CAIN HAS REPEATEDLY DENOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. SUPPORT TO CHIANG. HE BLAMES THAT FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF THE CHINA MAINLAND.

"BECAUSE THE CLAIM HAS OFTEN BEEN MADE BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT OUR FAR EAST POLICY BLUNDERS WERE COMMITTED BECAUSE OF IGNORANCE," CAIN'S STATEMENT SAID, "THIS (PEABODY'S) REPORT BECOMES OF UTMOST SIGNIFICANCE TO EVERY AMERICAN SINCE HERE OUR GOVERNMENT HAD AVAILABLE TO IT THE REAL FACTS."

"THIS REPORT WARNED VERY CLEARLY OF THE DISASTER WHICH WOULD OVERTAKE AMERICAN INTERESTS UNLESS A SPECIFIC ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICY WERE FOLLOWED."

JK654PED

B14WX

-95-

WASHINGTON,AUG.13-(AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PRESIDENT TRUMAN HAS DECIDED TO NOMINATE JOHN J.MUCCIO, NOW AMBASSADOR TO KOREA, AS UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE ON THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL.

HE WILL SUCCEED FRANCIS B.SAYRE WHO RESIGNED IN JUNE AFTER HOLDING THE TRUSTEESHIP POST SINCE 1949.

MUCCIO WILL NOT TAKE UP HIS DUTIES UNTIL JANUARY, THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, "AS HIS SERVICES WILL BE NEEDED IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR SEVERAL MONTHS."

MUCCIO WILL COME TO WASHINGTON SHORTLY FOR HIS STATE DEPARTMENT ASSIGNMENT.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"MR. MUCCIO'S EFFORTS IN THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA CONTRIBUTED GREATLY TO THE MORALE OF THE PEOPLE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA AND THE UNITED STATES DURING THE DARK DAYS OF 1950.

"MR. MUCCIO HAS SERVED AS THE FIRST UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. THE LAST TWO YEARS OF HIS SERVICE HAVE BEEN AN ARDUOUS ORDEAL, AND HIS PERFORMANCE REPRESENTS THE FINEST TRADITIONS OF AMERICANS IN THE SERVICE OF THEIR COUNTRY ABOARD."

THE NOMINATION CANNOT BE SENT TO THE SENATE UNTIL CONGRESS RECONVENES IN JANUARY. THE WHITE HOUSE HAD NO WORD AS TO A SUCCESSOR TO MUCCIO AS AMBASSADOR TO KOREA.

EG953PED

A78WX

NIGHT LEAD HEALTH (380)

BY ROBERT E.GEIGER

WASHINGTON,AUG.13-(AP)-DR.JOEL T.BOONE, MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, SAID TODAY THAT IF COOPERATION DOESN'T CONTINUE BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND CIVILIAN MEDICAL PROGRAMS IT COULD MEAN THE END OF CIVILIAN MEDICINE.

BOONE, FORMER WHITE HOUSE PHYSICIAN AND RETIRED REAR ADMIRAL, MADE THIS REMARK CASUALLY WHILE DISCUSSING THE VA MEDICAL PROGRAM WITH MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON THE HEALTH NEEDS OF THE NATION. IT WAS A PUBLIC MEETING.

LATER, ENLARGING ON THE STATEMENT, DR.BOONE TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVES IF THERE WASN'T FULL COOPERATION BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AND CIVILIAN PROGRAMS THE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO TAKE OVER. HE SAID THIS IS SO BECAUSE OF THE NECESSITY OF PROVIDING GOOD MEDICAL CARE FOR EVERYONE. HE SAID THERE IS GOOD COOPERATION NOW AND HOPES IT WILL CONTINUE.

HE TOLD THE COMMISSION THAT VETERANS ARE ENTITLED TO THE BEST HEALTH SERVICES IN THE WORLD. HE SAID THE VA IS PROVIDING IT.

EARLIER THE ADMINISTRATION POLICY OF USING STUDENT DOCTORS TO TREAT SOME VETERANS WAS BROUGHT INTO DISCUSSION BY DR.EVARTS A.GRAHAM OF ST.LOUIS, A MEMBER OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS, SUCH AS THE AMERICAN LEGION, WOULD PROTEST VIGOROUSLY IF THEY KNEW WHAT WAS GOING ON.

DR.GRAHAM TOLD NEWSPAPERMEN HIS REMARKS WERE OFF THE RECORD BECAUSE THEY MIGHT DAMAGE THE VA.

DR.BOONE AROSE IMMEDIATELY AND SAID THE VA LIVES IN A GOLD FISH BOWL AND WHAT HE WANTED TO SAY WOULD BE ON THE RECORD.

HE SAID THE VA PROGRAM IS PLANNED IN COOPERATION WITH THE DEANS OF MEDICAL SCHOOLS. EVERYBODY, INCLUDING VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS, KNOWS THIS, HE SAID. HE SAID STUDENT DOCTORS ARE USED IN THE WAY THEY ARE USED IN CIVILIAN HOSPITALS THROUGHOUT THE NATION. HE SAID THEY WORK UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF EXPERT MEDICAL PEOPLE.

DR.BOONE SAID THE VA IS OPPOSED TO A PROPOSED PROGRAM FOR COMMUNITIES TO TAKE OVER VETERAN HOSPITALS AND COMBINE THEM WITH CIVILIAN FACILITIES. SOME WITNESSES AT PANEL DISCUSSION OF THE COMMISSION SUGGESTED THIS TYPE OF CONSOLIDATION MIGHT SAVE BOTH MONEY AND THE TIME OF MEDICAL PEOPLE.

SEVERAL SPEAKERS TOLD COMMISSION MEMBERS THAT MEDICAL INSURANCE PLANS THREATEN THE EXISTENCE OF MEDICAL TEACHING CLASSES WHERE STUDENTS GAIN EXPERIENCE BY TREATING CHARITY, AND SOME OTHER, PATIENTS. THEY SAID THAT BECAUSE MEMBERS OF HOSPITALIZATION PLANS HAVE FUNDS TO PAY THEIR WAY THERE HAS BEEN A DECLINE IN THE NUMBER OF PATIENTS WILLING TO BE TREATED IN THE "TEACHING HOSPITALS."

THE COMMISSION WAS CREATED BY THE PRESIDENT LAST DECEMBER AFTER CONGRESS REPEATEDLY HAD TURNED A DEAF EAR TO ADMINISTRATION PROPOSALS FOR A NATIONAL COMPULSORY HEALTH INSURANCE PROGRAM. ITS TASK IS TO STUDY THE NATIONAL HEALTH SITUATION AND COME UP WITH RECOMMENDATIONS.

EG908PED NM

A66

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 13-(AP)-THE U.N. BALKAN SUBCOMMISSION WILL MEET TOMORROW FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE LAST WEEK'S INCIDENT ON THE GREEK-BULGARIAN BORDER. THE MEETING WILL BE CLOSED.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THE FIVE-NATION GROUP WOULD REVIEW THE BALKAN SITUATION GENERALLY AND WAS NOT EXPECTED TO TAKE ANY ACTION ON THE DISPUTE OVER GAMMA ISLAND. THE GREEKS FIRED ON THIS ISLAND, IN THE EVROS RIVER, A WEEK AGO AFTER CHARGING THAT THE BULGARIANS HAD OCCUPIED IT.

SM811PED

A121 (680)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY, AUG.13--NOTE DATE)

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG.12-M(AP)-FIVE MEN JUST OUT FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WHICH SURROUNDS LATVIA SAY THE PEOPLE THERE HOPE FOR WAR.

THE PEOPLE OF THE BALTIC COUNTRY, FOR YEARS UNDER STALIN'S TOTALITARIAN YOKE, CAN SEE NO OTHER WAY OUT OF THEIR MISERY, THESE MEN SAY.

WHEN A LOAF OF "STALIN'S CAKE"--BLACK BREAD--TAKEN 1.20 RUBLES OUT OF A MONTHLY WAGE OF ONLY 400 OR SO--WHEN TO BUY A PAIR OF SHOES MAY MEAN TO SPEND A WHOLE MONTH'S INCOME, THERE ISN'T MUCH TO LIVE FOR EXCEPT THE HOPE THAT SOME DAY THE LIBERATION WILL COME. WAR, SAY MANY LATVIANS, IS HORRIBLE, BUT "THINGS CANNOT GO ON LIKE THIS."

THIS IS PART OF THE STORY TOLD BY FIVE FISHERMEN WHO ESCAPED FROM LATVIA TO SWEDEN IN JUNE AND A MONTH LATER WERE GIVEN SWEDEN'S "FOREIGNERS' PASSPORT" TO STAY AND WORK IN THAT COUNTRY.

THEIRS IS THE FIRST EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT IN SEVERAL YEARS OF LIVING CONDITIONS IN A BALTIC COUNTRY SINCE LATVIA, ESTONIA AND LITHUANIA WERE SWALLOED BY RUSSIA AND INCORPORATED INTO THE SOVIET UNION.

THE STORY HAS BEEN RELAYED BY THE LATVIAN DESK OF THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FROM FREE EUROPE, AN AMERICAN ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO BROADCASTING HOPE TO COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE FISHERMEN ARE THE FIRST LATVIANS KNOWN TO HAVE ESCAPED SINCE 1948.

THE FISHERMEN RANGE IN AGE FROM 21 TO 29. THEY WERE MEMBERS OF AN "ARTEL" (ASSOCIATION OF LABORERS FOR COLLECTIVE WORK AND DIVISION OF PROFITS). FISHING IS AN IMPORTANT INDUSTRY IN THE USSR AND FISHERMEN ARE PAID MUCH BETTER THAN FARMERS OR WHITE COLLAR WORKERS, BUT THESE FIVE COULD STAND IT NO LONGER.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE CONDITIONS THEY TOLD ABOUT:

THE COLLECTIVE FARMS: LIVING STANDARDS SEEM TO BE THE WORST IN ALL LATVIA. IMPOSSIBLE QUOTAS OF PRODUCTION ARE SET FOR THE FARMERS, WHO CANOT MEET SUCH NORMS EVEN IN DAWN-TO-DARK TOIL. BUT IF A FARMER ABSENTS HIMSELF FROM WORK FOR ANY REASON HE FACES A PUBLIC REPRIMAND AND A FEW SUCH REPRIMANDS EVENTUALLY CAN MEAN SEVERE PUNISHMENT.

FOR A WORKING DAY, A FARMER RECEIVES A KILO (ABOUT TWO POUNDS) OF RYE, ABOUT A HALF POUND OF WHEAT, SIX POUNDS OF POTATOES AND 60 KOPECKS (15 CENTS AT THE RUSSIAN VALUATION) IN CASH SOME FARMERS ARE GRANTED ABOUT AN EIGHTH OF AN ACRE FOR THEIR PRIVATE GARDENS, BUT THESE ARE HEAVILY TAXED AND FAILURE TO MEET THE PAYMENTS MEANS DEDUCTION OF THE PAYMENTS FROM WHAT HE GETS FOR HIS WORK IN THE COLLECTIVE. PEASANTS MAY LEAVE THE COLLECTIVE ONLY WITH THE MANAGEMENT'S CONSENT. IN OFF SEASONS, LARGE NUMBERS OF PEASANTS MUST WORK IN SUGAR MILLS AND THE LIKE.

SALARIES AND WAGES: WHITE COLLAR WORKERS GET LESS THAN FACTORY WORKERS. OFFICE EMPLOYES GET FROM 400 TO 500 RUBLES A MONTH. IN PURCHASING POWER THIS MEANS LESS THAN SUBSISTENCE SINCE "STALIN'S CAKE" COSTS 1.20 RUBLES; WHITE BREAD UP TO FOUR RUBLES, EGGS, 1.20 RUBLES EACH, MARGARINE, 25 RUBLES A KILO; SHIRTS, 100 RUBLES; SUITS, 600 TO 1,000 RUBLES; SHOES, 400 RUBLES; OVERCOAT, 1,200 RUBLES. AND AT THAT, GOODS ARE SCARCE. A STAKHANOVITE (THE SPEED-UP SHOCK WORKERS) CAN EARN MORE THAN MOST OTHERS, BUT THE AVERAGE FACTORY WORKER GETS BETWEEN 600 AND 800 RUBLES A MONTH. THE RUSSIANS RATE THE RUBLE AT 25 CENTS.

A122

HOUSING: ALL HOUSES HAVE BEEN NATIONALIZED SINCE 1945. NO NEW APARTMENTS HAVE BEEN RECTED IN THE FISHERMEN'S TOWN, LEPAYA, SINCE THE COMMUNISTS OCCUPIED THE COUNTRY. NO ONE MAY REMAIN IN THE TOWN MORE THAN 24 HOURS WITHOUT REGISTERING WITH THE POLICE. HOUSING IS EXTREMELY SCARCE, BUT LIVING SPACE VACATED BY PERSONS WHO HAVE BEEN DEPORTED IS TURNED OVER TO RUSSIAN OFFICERS,FULLY FURNISHED. IF NO RUSSIANS WANT THE PLACE, THE FURNITURE IS REMOVED BEFORE A NEW TENANT GOES IN.

THE DRAFT: MEN SERVE LONG YEARS OF COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE OUTSIDE LATVIA AND IN THE USSR, FROM THREE YEARS FOR THE INFANTRY TO SEVEN FOR THE AIR FORCE. THERE IS A SHORTAGE OF MEN IN LATVIA, AND THE WOMEN WORK SO HARD THEY ARE INTERESTED IN LITTLE EXCEPT REST.

THE RUSSIANS: THERE HAS BEEN A LARGE INFLUX OF RUSSIANS INTO LEPAYA, AND NOW UP TO 40 PER CENT OF THE CITY'S 100,000 POPULATION IS RUSSIAN. THE RUSSIANS FLAUNT THEIR SUPERIORITY AND FIGHTS BETWEEN RUSSIAN AND LATVIAN SAILORS ARE FREQUENT. IT IS DIFFUCULT TO SAY WHETHER THERE IS ANY NATIONALIST RESISTANCE LEFT IN LATVIA. THERE ARE SOME INCIDENTS WHICH LOOK LIKE SABOTAGE IN THE FACTORIES, BUT EVERY INCIDENT WHICH CAUSES ANY DAMAGE WHATEVER IS OFFICIALLY CALLED SABOTAGE AND PUNISHMENT IS SWIFT AND SEVERE. THE FIVE ESCAPEES DID NOT TALK ABOUT ANY ACTIVE RESISTANCE.

LATVIA IS A SILENT PLACE. PEOPLE DARE TO TALK ONLY IN GENERALITIES. ONLY THE OLD WOMEN, STANDING IN LINES BEFORE THE MARKETS, DARE VIOLATE THIS UNWRITTEN RULE. THE OLDER PEOPLE SHUDDER AT THE THOUGHT OF A NEW WAR, BUT THE REST HOPE FOR ONE, DREAMING ABOUT AN INDEPPENDENT LATVIA WHICH MANY REMEMBER CLEARLY. THE PEOPLE HAVE A VAGUE IDEA THAT THINGS ARE BETTER IN THE OUTSIDE WORLD, BUT THEY DON'T KNOW FOR SURE. NOBODY GETS TO KNOW MUCH OF ANYTHING.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY, AUG.13..MOVED AUG.11)

PS1122PED

363BA
((170)
BALTIMORE, AUG 13-(AP)-THE BALTIMORE FILTER CENTER TONIGHT CONFIRMED REPORTS OF AN ALERT IN THE MARYLAND-PENNSYLVANIA AREA FOR UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS.

AT HAGERSTOWN, MD., EDGAR KING, LOCAL CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR, SAID SPOTTERS WERE ALERTED BY THE FILTER CENTER IN BALTIMORE AT 2:10 PED.

KING SAID SPOTTERS WERE TOLD A GROUP OF UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS HAD BEEN REPORTED 20 MILSS NORTHEAST OF HARRISBURG, PA., AND WERE BELIEVED TO BE HEADING TOWARD HAGERSTOWN.

THE HAGERSTOWN CIVIL DEFENSE CREW REPORTED SEVERAL HOURS LATER THAT NOTHING HAD BEEN SEEN.

OFFICERS AT THE BALTIMORE FILTER CENTER FIRST DENIED 1950 THEY HAD ALERTED HAGERSTOWN, BUT LATER ADMITTED PUTTING OUT THE CALL AT THE REQUEST OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION AT HARRISBURG. H THEIR ADMISSION CAME AFTER THEY WERE ASKED IF THE ALERT CALL TO HAGERSTOWNHMAY HAVE BEEN A HOAX.

THE EASTERN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND AT NEWBUR£! N.Y., SAID NO GENERAL ALERT HAD BEEN ISSUED, AND OPINED THAT IF ANYTHING WAS SPOTTED IN THE AREA UNDFR QUESTION, IT MAY HAVE BEEN SOME NAVY PLANES ON A "SIMULATED AGGRESSOR ATTACK."

THE HARRISBURG CENTER ADMITTED IT HAD RECEIVED A REPORT FROM ANOTHER TOWN, BUT REFUSED TO DISCLOSE ANY FURTHER INFORMATION.

H1041PED NM

B20CO (HKUP)
ATOM PLANT (370)

WAVERLY, O., AUG. 13-(AP)-PIKE COUNTY, OHIO--STILL NUMB FROM THE NEWS A BILLION DOLLAR ATOM PLANT WILL BE BUILT AMONG ITS HILLS--LOOKED AROUND TODAY FOR HOUSING AND OTHER NEEDS FOR SOME 35,000 WORKERS.

PART OF THE PROBLEM ALSO CONFRONTED SCIOTO COUNTY, WHOSE COUNTY SEAT, PORTSMOUTH, IS 22 MILES SOUTH OF THE SITE OF THE PLANT THAT WILL EXTRACT URANIUM 235 FROM URANIUM ORE.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THAT THE $1,200,000,000 (B) PLANT WOULD BE ERECTED A FEW MILES SOUTH OF HERE STIRRED UP A LOT OF EXCITEMENT.

PIKE COUNTY'S 14,607 RESIDENTS MAKE MOST OF THEIR MONEY RAISING CORN, WHEAT AND OATS AND TURNING OUT DAIRY PRODUCTS. WAVERLY, THEIR COUNTY SEAT, HAS ONLY 1,679 POPULATION, TWO POLICEMEN AND TWO FIRE-TRUCKS. WAGONS AND TRACTORS ARE A COMMON SIGHT ON THE TOWN'S MAIN STRET.

ALL THAT WILL BE CHANGED WHEN 35,000 CONSTRUCTION WORKERS BEGIN COMING IN. WHEN THE PLANT IS COMPLETED IN ABOUT FOUR YEARS, IT WILL EMPLOY ABOUT 5,000. BUT ATOMIC ENERGY OFFICIALS, BASING THEIR ESTIMATE ON THE OAK RIDGE, TENN., PLANT, FIGURE COMPLETION OF THE PLANT WILL ADD ABOUT 35,000 SEMI-PERMANENT RESIDENTS TO THE TWO COUNTIES.

THE PLANT WILL SEPARATE URANIMUM 235 THROUGH A GASEOUS DIFFUSION PROCESS THAT WILL REQUIRE 1,800,000 KILOWATTS OF ELECTRICAL POWER AT PEAK PRODUCTION. THE PRODUCT IS USED IN ATOM BOMBS, ATOMIC ENGINES AND DEVICES WHEREBY RADIOACTIVE ISOTOPES ARE PRODUCED FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER RESEARCH. PLANT CONSTRUCTION MAY BEGIN LATE THIS YEAR.

MENTION GASEOUS DIFFUSION AROUND PIKE COUNTY AND YOU GET A BLANK STARE. MOST OF THE RESIDENTS DON'T KNOW MUCH ABOUT ATOMIC ENERGY. BUT JUST MENTION 35,000 WORKERS AND A BILLION DOLLARS AND THEY SHAKE THEIR HEADS WITH AWE.

"WHERE ARE WE GOING TO PUT THEM?" THEY ASK.

AEC OFFICIALS ARE NOT PLANNING TO BUILD A HOUSING DEVELOPMENT LIKE THE ONE AT OAK RIDGE. THEY WILL LEAVE SUCH PROBLEMS TO PRIVATE FIRMS. THEY FIGURE ABOUT ONE OUT OF EVERY FIVE WORKERS WILL LIVE IN A TRAILER, ANYWAY.

THE AEC PLANNED TO ANNOUNCE EXACT LOCATION OF THE PLANT TODAY. IT ALREADY HAS ANNOUNCED THE GENERAL LOCATION--SOME 6,500 ACRES OR ABOUT 10 SQUARE MILES OF PIKE COUNTY.

THE AEC PLANS TO SET UP TEMPORARY HEADQUARTERS AT PORTSMOUTH, A CITY OF ABOUT 42,000 THAT MAY BECOME THE HUB OF PLANT ACTIVITY. THE PLANT ALREADY IS BEING REFERRED TO AS THE "PORTSMOUTH PROJECT."

ABOUT EIGHT MILES SOUTH OF WAVERLY ON WINDING U.S.ROUTE 23 IS A PLACE CALLED SARGENTS, WHOSE 50 RESIDENTS LIVE IN THE HEART OF THE 6,500-ACRE SITE.

SARGENTS CONSISTS OF A FEW FARMS, A GRAVEL COMPANY, A CONCRETE BLOCK MANUFACTURER AND A COMBINATION SERVICE STATION-RESTAURANT-TRUCK STOP-MOTEL.

MR457AES

END

AUG. 23, 1950

BEGINNING AUGUST 14, 1952

30.24- 5325

A44KX (PREMIER & GRAHAM)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG.15-(AP)-NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG DECLARED LAST NIGHT THAT "WE HOPE TO GET AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHERIN THERE IS NEITHER VICTOR NOR VANQUISHED."
HIS SPEECH, UNUSUALLY MODERATE IN TONE, WAS DELIVERED AT THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG DURING A RALLY ON THE EVE OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER.
KIM SAID "U.S. INSISTENCE ON COMPULSORY RETENTION OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS IS THE ONLY OBSTACLE HOLDING UP FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN DISPUTE."
HE CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES "IS TRYING TO BREAK THE BACK OF NORTH KOREAN RESISTANCE BY ATTACKING CITIES, FARMING VILLAGES AND ELECTRIC POWER PLANTS."
"THIS MILITARY PRESSURE IS MEANINGLESS," HE ASSERTED, "BUT WE HOPE TO SETTLE THE KOREAN QUESTION AMICABLY AND SHALL CONTINUE TO MAKE EFFORT FOR THIS ATTAINMENT."
THE SPEECH, BROADCAST BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO, WAS HEARD IN TOKYO.
(THE PEIPING RADIO CHARGED IN A DISPATCH FROM PANMUNJOM THAT U.S. FIGHTER PLANES AGAIN FLEW OVER THAT NEUTRAL ARMISTICE ZONE TUESDAY. THE BROADCAST WAS RECORDED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AT SAN FRANCISCO. THE ALLIES ACKNOWLEDGED THAT PLANES VIOLATED THE NEUTRAL ZONE SUNDAY AND MONDAY AND PROMISED TO TAKE STEPS TO CHECK THEM. THE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE IN RECESS UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY.)
CO447PCS

A62KX (TOP)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (190)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SEOUL, FRIDAY, AUG. 15-(AP)-FIGHTING U. S. MARINES TODAY TURNED BACK A FIFTH CHINESE RED ATTEMPT TO RECAPTURE STRATEGIC BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT.
THE ATTACK WAS A SNEAK PUNCH LAUNCHED WITHOUT THE USUAL ARTILLERY WARNING.
TWO CHCINESE COMPANIES---ABOUT 500 MEN--STRUCK IN THE DARK BEFORE DAWN.
ONE COMPANY WAS MOVING UP THE VALLEY BETWEEN SIBERIA HILL AND BUNKER HILL WHEN MARINE LOOKOUTS SPOTTED THE REDS. ALLIED GUNS OPENED FIRE.
"WE CLOBBERED THEM," A FIRST MARINE DIVISION SPOKESMAN SAID.
THE OTHER RED COMPANY LAUNCHED A DIRECT FRONTAL ASSAULT AND A RACING FIGHT DEVELOPED.
THE COMMUNISTS POURED IN ARTILLERY SHELLS AT THE RATE OF 100 A MINUTE. THEIR FIRE PULVERIZED THE SHELL-POCKED SLOPE.
THE LEATHERNECKS BLAZED AWAY FROM THEIR PRE-FABRICATED BUNKERS. ALLIED ARTILLERY JOINED IN THE ROARING ENGAGEMENT.
IN TWO HOURS THE CHINESE WERE BEATEN OFF.
THE ATTACK WAS THE FIRST IN ABOUT 24 HOURS. EARLY THURSDAY MORNING THE REDS LAUNCHED A HALF-HEARTED ASSAULT THAT SPUTTERED OUT IN FOUR MINUTES.
THE FIVE ASSAULTS AGAINST THE HILL, WON TUESDAY BY THE HEAT-GRIMED MARINES, HAVE COST THE CHINESE HEAVY CASUALTIES.
THE MARINES ANNOUNCED THEY INFLICTED NEARLY 1,300 CASUALTIES ON CHINESE TROOPS IN THE AREA IN THE 20 HOURS FROM 4 P.M. TUESDAY TO NOON WEDNESDAY. THIS INCLUDED 200 COUNTED KILLED, 450 ESTIMATED KILLED AND 625 ESTIMATED WOUNDED.
MARINES LOOKING DOWN FROM THE HEIGHTS COULD SEE THE BODIES OF THE CHINESE, SPRAWLED IN GROUPS OF EIGHT AND 10, WHO HAD DIED TRYING TO GET TO THEM THROUGH THE CURTAIL OF SMALL ARMS AND ARTILLERY FIRE.
MAJ. GEN. JOHN T. SELDEN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, ESTIMATED THE MARINES HAD KILLED "WELL OVER 500 OF THE ENEMY" WITH COUNTLESS MORE WOUNDED.
IT HAD COST THE MARINES TOO, DESPITE TWO DEFENSIVE INNOVATIONS OF THIS WAR--PREFABRICATED BUNKERS AND BULLET-RESISTANT NYLON VESTS.
THE LINES OF WOUNDED WOUND DOWN FROM BUNKER HILL AND ON BY AMBULANCE AND HELICOPTER TO A TENT HOSPITAL BEHIND THE FRONT.
THE BONE-WEARY MARINES WHO FOUGHT ON THE HILL AND THEIR GENERAL AGREED THAT THE LINES WOULD HAVE BEEN LONGER WERE IT NOT FOR THE BESTS AND THE LOG BUNKERS.
THESE BUNKERS WERE CUT TO SIZE BEHIND THE FRONT AND RUSHED UP THE HILL LOG BY LOG WITH THE FIRST WAVES THAT FLUNG THE CHINESE OFF IN A SURPRISE STROKE EARLY TUESDAY.
THE COMMUNISTS THREW IN FOUR ATTACKS IN ABOUT 48 HOURS BEFORE THE LULL CAME THURSDAY.
WHEN THE GUNS FELL SILENT AT DUSK, THE MARINES WERE ASKING: "HAVE THE CHINESE GIVEN UP OR ARE THEY JUST RESTING FOR NEW ASSAULTS?"
IN ANY CASE, THEY HAD THE WORD OF THEIR COMMANDING GENERAL THAT "WE ARE UP THERE, AND WE ARE GOING TO STAY THERE."
SELDEN TOLD AP CORRESPONDENT SAM SUMMERLIN THAT THE COMMUNISTS THREW IN FROM 24,000 TO 28,000 ROUNDS OF SHELLS IN THE BATTLE OF BUNKER HILL, AND ADJACENT SIBERIA HILL. FIGHTING FOR THE LATTER BEGAN FOUR DAYS AGO.
"THESE CHINESE SURE DON'T WANT US UP THERE," SELDEN SAID. "ON THAT HILL WE CAN LOOK RIGHT INTO THEIR POSITIONS."

A2KX
THERE WERE EARLY MORNING RAIDS AND PATROL CLASHES ALONG THE REMAINDER OF THE FRONT, FROM NORTHWEST OF YONCHON IN THE WEST TO EAST OF THE PUKHAM RIVER ON THE EAST-CENTRAL SECTOR.
ABOUT 40 MILES WEST OF BUNKER HILL, MARINE PANTHER JETS RAIDED A TROOP CONCENTRATION NORTH OF YONAN AND REPORTED THEY DESTROYED 37 BUILDINGS.
OTHER ALLIED PLANES WERE OUT IN GREAT STRENGTH, BUT THE AIR FORCE WOULD NOT SAY HOW MANY. MANY OF THE STRIKES WERE AIMED ALONG THE FRONT. FIGHTER-BOMBERS REPORTED THEY KNOCKED OUT 28 STORAGE BUILDINGS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT IN THE PYONGGANG AREA.
PILOTS ON CLOSE-SUPPORT MISSIONS CLAIMED THEY DESTROYED 23 BUNKERS, NINE GUN POSITIONS, ONE FIELD PIECE, TWO SUPPLY DUMPS AND 86 SUPPLY BUILDINGS.
JW207PCS

A45FX
PMS BUDGET
KOREAN WAR (500)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG.14 (AP)-U.S. MARINES BEAT BACK TWO FIERCE COMMUNIST ATTACKS WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND TODAY TO RETAIN THEIR NEWLY-WON HOLD ON BUNKER HILL, IN WESTERN KOREA.
THE BATTALION-SIZE RED ASSAULTS WERE THE THIRD AND FOURTH FUTILE ATTEMPTS TO RECAPTURE TERRITORY SEIZED EARLY TUESDAY BY THE LEATHER-NECKS.
A U.N. BRIEFING OFFICER SAID COMMUNIST CASUALTIES WERE HEAVY. BY MID-DAY, HE SAID, DEAD ENEMY SOLDIERS LAY SPRAWLED IN GROUPS ON THE SCARRED SLOPE OF THE HILL, ONLY FOUR MILES EAST OF PANMUNJOM, THE TRUCE TALKS SITE.
MAJ.GEN. JOHN SELDEN, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, ESTIMATED "WELL OVER 500" REDS HAVE BEEN KILLED IN FOUR DAYS OF FIGHTING ON BUNKER HILL. WHICH HE CALLED "THE BIGGEST MARINE ACTION SINCE

WE REACHED THE WESTERN FRONT." THE GENERAL SAID THE BUNKER HILL OPERATION SUCCEEDED AS A RESULT OF "BEAUTIFUL TEAMWORK--ARI, ARTILLERY, MORTARS, TANKS, ROCKETS AND ALL THE REST."

HE SINGLED OUT CHEST-PROTECTING ARMORED VESTS AS "WORTH THEIR WEIGHT IN LIVES."

ALLIED WARPLANES CONTINUED TO HAMMER AT RED POSITIONS TODAY. THE AIR FORCE SAID THEY KNOCKED OUT NINE TROOP BUNKERS AND THREE GUN POSITIONS, AND KILLED OR WOUNDED 20 COMMUNISTS NEAR BUNKER HILL. BONE-TIRED MARINES, MEANWHILE, HUDDLED IN THEIR PREFABRICATED TIMBERED BUNKERS AWAITING NEW RED MOVES.

RED MACHINEGUNNERS EARLY TODAY INFILTRATED THE CREST OF NEARBY SIBERIA HILL--ALSO CAPTURED TUESDAY BY THE MARINES. BUT ALLIED TROOPS SILENCED THE GUNS IN 15 MINUTES.

THE COMMUNISTS PRECEDED THEIR WEDNESDAY NIGHT ASSAULT ON BUNKER HILL WITH A FIERY, THREE-HOUR ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

THEN, AT 9:05 P.M., CHINESE INFANTRYMEN CHARGED INTO WITHERING FIRE FROM MARINE RIFLES, MACHINEGUNS AND ARTILLERY. SEVENTY MINUTES LATER THE SHATTERED COMMUNIST BATTALION PULLED BACK.

THE REDS LAUNCHED THE NEXT ATTACK AT 2:25 A.M. THURSDAY. AFTER A CRACKLING SKIRMISH WHICH LASTED FOUR MINUTES, THEY WITHDREW TO THEIR LINES.

"WHEN THEY FOUND THE MARINES WERE REALLY READY FOR THEM, THEY CALLED IT OFF," SAID MAJ. LOUIS BREAULT, DALLAS, TEX.

BREAULT ESTIMATED 3,000 OR MORE REDS HAVE BEEN ASSIGNED TO RETAKE BUNKER HILL.

"IF RECENT PATTERNS ARE FOLLOWED," HE ADDED, "IT IS VERY POSSIBLE THAT IF THE ENEMY IS UNABLE TO RETAKE THE HILL IN A WEEK'S TIME, THEY MAY GIVE UP."

OF 10,246 ROUNDS OF COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WHICH FELL IN ALLIED TERRITORY WEDNESDAY, 6,413 ROUNDS DROPPED IN THE MARINE SECTOR--MOSTLY AROUND BUNKER HILL.

ALLIED PATROLS FOUGHT TWO STIFF CLASHES WITH REDS EARLY THURSDAY IN BRIEF RAIDS ON ENEMY HELD POSITIONS NORTH OF KORANGPO AND WEST-NORTHWEST OF CHORWON.

WEDNESDAY NIGHT, B-26 BOMBERS BLASTED AN ENEMY SUPPLY CONCENTRATION JUST NORTH OF SAMDONG, ABOUT 15 MILES EAST OF PYONGYANG, THE CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA. OTHER BOMBERS TEAMED WITH MARINE AIRCRAFT AND BOMBED COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS.

A46FX

THE PREFABRICATED BUNKERS WHICH HELPED THE LEATHERNECKS WITHSTAND THE ASSAULTS ON BUNKER HILL ARE SPECIALLY DESIGNED SHELTERS MADE OF TIMBER SAWED AND SHAPED IN A MARINE SAWMILL.

ONE MAN CAN EASILY CARRY ONE LOG. THE BUNKERS ARE SO CONSTRUCTED THEY CAN BE PUT TO GETER WITH ONLY AN ENTRENCHING TOOL---NO NAILS.

IN TOKYO, GEN. OTTO WEYLAND SAID RED MIG 15S STILL OUTNUMBER SABRE JETS, THE FASTEST U.N. WARPLANE, "BUT THE MIGS AREN'T WORRYING ME A DAMNED BIT." THE TOP ALLIED AIR COMMANDER EXPLAINED THAT ALLIED AIR POWER HAS INCREASED CONSIDERABLY WHILE COMMUNIST STRENGTH HAS LEVELED OFF, WITH THE RESULT THAT "WE HAVE ENOUGH SABRE JETS TO TAKE CARE OF THEM, AS HAS BEEN SHOWN BY OUR RECENT VICTORIES."

A NEW, SECRET NAVIGATIONAL SYSTEM, HE ADDED, MAKES "ABSOLUTELY NEGLIGIBLE" THE POSSIBILITY THAT ALLIED PLANES MIGHT INADVERTENTLY BOMB CHINESE TERRITORY.

FB221APD

A190WX (CAX) (KX BJT)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY AUG 14)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG 14-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 76 ADDITIONAL CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO. 628) INCLUDED 16 DEAD, 51 WOUNDED, FOUR INJURED AND FIVE MISSING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY AUG 14)

JK208PED

A47FX

HOSPITAL TRAIN (580)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

WESTERN FRONT, KOREA, AUG. 14 (AP)-THE WOUNDED MARINE SCREAMED:

"THEY'RE ALL DEAD, BUT WE'VE GOT TO GET THEM! WE CAN'T LEAVE THOSE GUYS FOR THE GOONIES!"

THE HUSKY LEATHERNECK ALMOST LUNGED OUT OF THE UPPER BERTH ON THE HOSPITAL TRAIN. TWO DOCTORS AND TWO LITTER BEARERS STRUGGLED TO KEEP THE WRITHING BODY DOWN ON THE SHEETS.

THE OTHER WOUNDED MEN WERE SILENT. THE SCREAM, THE SCUFFLING AND THE DOCTOR'S PATIENT WORDS WERE THE ONLY SOUNDS IN THE STEAMING CAR.

"WHERE'S MY HELMET?" THE MARINE YELLED, SWINING HIS ARMS WILDLY AT THE DOCTORS. "WE CAN'T LET THE GOONIES GET THEM."

HE WAS USING THE MARINE NICKNAME FOR CHINESE SOLDIERS.

"LET'S GO KILL THOSE GOONIES!" HE YELLED, CRYING. "WE'LL CHOKE THEM TO DEATH!"

THE MARINE CALLED OUT A BUDDY'S NAME. AN UNSHAVED, SKINNY YOUTH WITH A SHATTERED FOOT LOOKED UP FROM A LOWER BERTH.

"I'M RIGHT HERE. NOW CALM DOWN," HE SAID.

BUT THE HUSKY MARINE KEPT CALLING THE NAME.

THE MARINE WITH THE BAD FOOT EASED OUT OF HIS BERTH AND HOPPED OVER TO THE UPPER BUNK. THE HUSKY MARINE KEPT CRYING. HE COULDN'T RECOGNIZE HIS BUDDY.

FOUR BUNKS AWAY, A PAIR OF BLUE EYES LOOKED UP. "YOU CAN TAKE JUST SO MUCH," THIS MARINE SAID. HE WAS 19 YEARS OLD. HE COULDN'T KEEP STILL, HIS LEG, PEPPERED WITH GRENADE FRAGMENTS, WAS THROBBING.

ABOVE THIS BOY LAY A MARINE WHOSE HEAD WAS COVERED WITH WHITE BANDAGES. SMALL HOLES WERE LEFT FOR HIS EYES, NOSE AND MOUTH.

ACROSS THE AISLE, ANOTHER MARINE MOANED SOFTLY. BLOOD SOAKED THE BANDAGES WRAPPED AROUND BOTH HANDS. HORRIBLY MANGLED BY MORTAR FRAGMENTS. A BANDAGE HAD SLIPPED OFF A GAPING WOUND IN HIS NECK.

NEARBY, A MARINE LAY ON HIS STOMACH, NAKED. HE WAS BURNED RED FROM FEET TO WAIST.

THE WOUNDED MEN HAD FOUGHT ON BUNKER HILL, THE DUSTY RIDGE FOUR MILES EAST OF THE TRUCE-TALK VILLAGE OF PANMUNJOM. THEY CAME BY HELICOPTER AND AMBULANCE TO A TENT HOSPITAL BEHIND THE BATTLEFRONT, THEN MOVED BY HOSPITAL TRAIN TO LARGER, BETTER-EQUIPPED HOSPITALS IN THE REAR.

FOUR DAYS AND FOUR NIGHTS THE FLOW OF WOUNDED HAS POURED DOWN FROM BUNKER HILL. LT. (JG) EDGAR HANSEN, A NAVY DOCTOR FROM MANSFIELD, WASH., SAID ONE DOCTOR HADN'T SLEPT ONCE IN THOSE FOUR DAYS. OTHERS HAVE WORKED STEADILY FOR 48 HOURS. ANOTHER DOCTOR, LT. (JG) REGINALD B. HENRY, JR., OF NORFOLK, VA., TOLD THE SAME STORY.

ON THE TRAIN, THE 19-YEAR-OLD MARINE FIDGETED ON HIS BUNK. HIS EYES WERE BLEARY FROM PAIN, NIGHTMARISH FIGHTING, AND LACK OF SLEEP. THE BOY SAID HE AND HIS BUDDY WERE MANNING A MACHINE GUN ON BUNKER HILL WHEN A BATTALION OF CHINESE STRUCK.

"ABOUT 20 GOONIES RAN TOWARDS US. WE SHOT DOWN A LOT OF THEM. BUT THOSE GOONIES WERE ALL AROUND. WE KNOCKED THEM DOWN, AND MORE KEPT RIGHT ON COMING.

"ONE GOONEY SNEAKED UP BEHIND US AND JUMPED IN OUR TRENCH. BUT HE LANDED ON HIS OWN GRENADE. IT BLEW HIM TO BITS. SOME PIECES HIT MY LEG.

"I KEPT ON FIRING, BUT EVERYWHERE YOU LOOKED GOONIES WERE COMING DOWN ON YOU. IT WAS AWFUL."

A48FX

HE FOUGHT THROUGH THE NIGHT. WHEN THE FIGHTING STOPPED, THE 19-YEAR-OLD CRAWLED DOWN THE HILL TO AN AID STATION. HE AND HIS BUDDY

BOTH HAD BEEN WOUNDED.
THE BOY SAID HE GOT A STRANGE SENSATION FROM FIGHTING WITHIN SIGHT OF THE BALLOONS MARKING PANMUNJOM, THE SMALL PLOT OF NEUTRAL GROUND IN THE MIDDLE OF WAR. AT NIGHT THE MARINES CAN SEE THE BRIGHT BEAM OF A SEARCHLIGHT OVER PANMUNJOM, WARNING AWAY PLANES.
A TANNED MARINE IN ANOTHER BUNK SAID THE CHINESE MORTARS ARE "TERRIBLE." A BIG HUNK OF SHRAPNEL HAD TORN THROUGH HIS ARMORED VEST AND CUT OPEN HIS SIDE. BUT HE SAID THE VEST SAVED HIS LIFE.
"WE WERE DIGGING WITH OUR HELMETS TO GET SOME COVER," SAID THE BLOND YOUTH. "WHEN THOSE MORTARS STARTED DROPPING, WE'D PUT ON OUR HELMETS, HUG THE GROUND AND PRAY ONE OF 'EM DIDN'T HIT. WHEN IT GOT QUIET AGAIN, WE'D TAKE THEM OFF AND RESUME ~~FIGHTING~~ DIGGING.
"YOU KNOW, IT'S AMAZING HOW FAST YOU CAN THROW DIRT WITH A HELMET WHEN IT'S A MATTER OF SURVIVAL."
EB233APD

A115KA
(320)
BY FRED WATERS
SEOUL, AUG. 14-(DELAYED IN CENSORSHIP)-(AP)-A WIDE SECTION SOUTH OF SEOUL WAS A HEAVILY GUARDED AREA OF ACUTE DANGER TODAY AS AUTHORITIES AWAITED THE EXPLOSION OF DELAYED ACTION BOMBS WHICH PLUMMETED TO EARTH IN AN AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT TWO DAYS AGO.
ASTRIDE ONE OF THE BOMBS WAS THE BROKEN, LIFELESS BODY OF A MAJOR WHO CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED AS YET. HE LOST HIS LIFE WHEN HIS BOMB-LADEN FIGHTER-BOMBER COLLIDED IN FLIGHT TUESDAY WITH A JET PLANE. THE PILOT OF THE JET PARACHUTED SUCCESSFULLY.
BECAUSE THE BOMB ON WHICH THE MAJOR'S BODY LAY MIGHT DETONATE AT ANY SECOND, THE BODY COULD NOT BE RECOVERED. OTHER BOMBS IN THE AREA ALREADY HAD EXPLODED. SOME BOMBS WERE MISSING IN THE MOUNTAINOUS TERRAIN. A WHOLE VILLAGE WAS EVACUATED TEMPORARILY FOR THE SAFETY OF THE INHABITANTS.
AUTHORITIES SAID IT WILL BE DAYS BEFORE THE DANGER PASSES.
ALLIED PLANES DROPPED DELAYED ACTION BOMBS AROUND THE TARGET AREAS TO PREVENT IMMEDIATE REBUILDING BY THE COMMUNIST ENEMY IN NORTH KOREA. BOMBS CAN BE SET TO GO OFF HOURS OR DAYS AFTER THEY STRIKE THE EARTH.
THE MAJOR'S PLANE CARRIED TWO 1,000-POUND BOMBS AND 12 250-POUND BOMBS.
SOUTH KOREAN NATIONAL POLICE, AT A SAFE DISTANCE, KEPT A VIGIL OVER THE BODY.
ONLY TWO DAYS BEFORE HE MET HIS DEATH, THE MAJOR HAD A NARROW ESCAPE AFTER HIS FIGHTER PLANE WAS NAILED BY FLAK OVER NORTH KOREA.
HE BROUGHT HIS CRIPPLED PLANE BACK SAFELY INTO EIGHTH ARMY LINES AND CALLED FOR PRIORITY LANDING INSTRUCTIONS.
THE HYDRAULIC SYSTEM ON THE PLANE HAD FAILED. THE WHEELS, WHICH WERE RETRACTED, REFUSED TO GO DOWN.
INSTEAD OF PARACHUTING, THE MAJOR DETERMINED TO MAKE A CRASH, WHEELS-UP LANDING.
HE BROUGHT HIS CRAFT IN BEAUTIFULLY. IT TOUCHED DOWN AND BELLY-SLID FOR SEVERAL HUNDRED FEET.
A CROWD, ALONG WITH A CRASH CREW, HAD GATHERED TO WATCH THE DRAMATIC LANDING.
WHEN THE PLANE STOPPED SLIDING, THE COCKPIT OPENED AND THE SMILING OFFICER EMERGED.
THEN HE SAW THE AIR FIELD PERSONNEL RUNNING UP AND HE GRINNED AND CLASPED BOTH HANDS ABOVE HIS HEAD--THE TRADITIONAL GESTURE OF A WINNING PRIZE FIGHTER.
A RELIEVED ROAR OF ADMIRATION WENT UP FROM THE PERSONNEL OF THE FIELD.
BUT 48 HOURS LATER THE MAJOR'S LUCK HAD PLAYED OUT IN THE FATAL CRASH WITH THE JET.
DJ903PCS

B76KX (Q)
WITH U. S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 15-(AP)-COMBAT MARINES ARE NOW SEEING THOSE ROUND THINGS IN THE SKY.
THE MARINE DIVISION'S PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICE TODAY RELATED THIS FRONTLINE "FLYING SAUCER" STORY:
LT. PAUL C. MAHONEY OF (1371 E. 17TH ST.) BROOKLYN, NEW YORK, WAS LEADING A NIGHT PATROL INTO CHINESE TERRITORY YESTERDAY. ONE MARINE AND THEN ANOTHER NOTICED A STRANGE LOOKING OBJECT EAST OF THE MOON AT ABOUT 10,000 FEET. IT WAS ROUND AND VERY THIN, THE MARINES SAID. IT WAS A LIGHT COLOR BUT NOT SHINY.
THE OBJECT REMAINED STATIONARY FOR A FEW MOMENTS, THEN MOVED SHARPLY AND WAS STILL AGAIN. THE SECOND TIME IT MOVED, THE PATROL LOST SIGHT OF IT.
FJ1036PCS

B45KX (Q) (RHEE) (WX F)
(200)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD RHEE
BY BILL SHINN
SEOUL, FRIDAY, AUG. 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID IN HIS SECOND INAUGURAL ADDRESS TODAY THAT THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA---SYMBOL OF THE FREE WORLD'S FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION---CANNOT LIVE DIVIDED AND HALF OCCUPIED.
"NEITHER CAN THE FREE WORLD SURVIVE...IF COMMUNIST IMPERIALISM IS LEFT TO BATTEN UPON IMPERIALISTIC GAINS," SAID THE AGING BUT STILL POLITICALLY POTENT KOREAN LEADER.
RHEE TOOK THE OATH OF OFFICE AT 10 A. M. (8 P.M. THURSDAY, EST) ON THE STEPS OF THE WAR-DEVASTATED CAPITOL BUILDING. HE WAS RE-ELECTED TO ANOTHER FOUR YEAR TERM TEN DAYS AGO IN KOREA'S FIRST DIRECT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.
ALLIED PLANES ROARED LOW OVER THE CAPITOL GROUNDS IN SALUTE TO THE 77-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT AND THE REPUBLIC AS THE CEREMONIES BEGAN.
THE DAY WAS BRIGHT AND SUNNY.
THOUSANDS OF KOREANS---MANY OF THE MEN DRESSED IN TRADITIONAL WHITE COTTON ROBES AND BLACK HORSEHAIR HATS AND THE WOMEN CARRYING BABES ON THEIR BACKS---PACKED THE CAPITOL'S COURTYARD.
ADDITIONAL THRONGS FILLED THE BOULEVARD AND SIDE STREETS LEADING TO THE FIRE-GUTTED CAPITOL BUILDING. THEY BURST INTO THE KOREAN NATIONAL ANTHEM BEFORE RHEE COULD SPEAK.
RHEE SAID HIS COUNTRY'S "FIRST CHARGE REMAINS UPON THE BATTLEFIELD." BUT ITS BROADER AIM IS "TO BIND UP...THE BLEEDING WOUNDS AND TO RENDER WHOLE AGAIN THAT WHICH THE CRUEL FOE HAS BROKEN APART."
HE SAID THE WAR HAD TAUGHT NEW LESSONS OF BROTHERHOOD AND THAT KOREA "IS STRONGER TODAY, DESPITE OUR GRAVE LOSSES, THAN WE EVER HAVE BEEN BEFORE."
"THE UNITY OF THE FREE WORLD CANNOT BE DESTROYED," HE SAID. FOR THE HARDER THE BLOWS THAT ARE STRUCK AGAINST US, THE MORE NECESSARY IT BECOMES FOR ALL THE ANTI-COMMUNIST NATIONS TO STAND STAUNCHLY TOGETHER FOR THE MUTUAL SAFETY OF US ALL. THIS GREAT LESSON THE EVIL MEN IN THE KREMLIN MUST LEARN."
RHEE REMINDED THAT THE AMERICAN AND UNITED NATIONS OBJECTIVES IN KOREA WERE THE SAME AS HIS -- TO RESTORE THE COUNTRY AS A FREE, INDEPENDENT. UNITED AND DEMOCRATIC NATION.

GEN. MARK CLARK, COMMANDER OF THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES AND ALSO U. S. FAR EAST COMMANDER, SPOKE BRIEFLY AFTER THE PRESIDENT HAD CONCLUDED.
"I CONGRATULATE YOUR GREAT PRESIDENT, MRM RHEE, AND COMMEND THE SPLENDID LEADERSHIP HE HAS GIVEN HIS COUNTRY IN THE VALIANT FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM," CLARK DECLARED. "WE OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND [illegible] WORDS AND DEEDS," HE SAID.

WILL CONTINUE TO FIGHT AT YOUR SIDE TO PRESERVE THE FREEDOM AND THE BLESSINGS WHICH WE ALL HOLD SO DEAR."

THE U. N. COMMANDER AND MRS. CLARK SAT ON THE FLOWER DECORATED PLAT FORM WITH OTHER ALLIED, U. S. AND KOREAN MILITARY, DIPLOMATIC AND POLITICAL NOTABLES.

AMONG THE OTHERS WERE OUTGOING U. S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J. MUCCIO AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U. S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER.

THE CROWD, ESTIMATED BY POLICE AT 200,000, SHOUTED "MANSEI"---LONG LIFE---SIX TIMES FOR THE REPUBLIC AND THREE TIMES MORE FOR THEIR PRESIDENT.

MOUNTED POLICE CARRYING BRIGHT BANNERS TROTTED UP AND DOWN THE STREETS KEEPING ORDER.

THE CITY, NOW IN RUINS, WAS ALIVE WITH POLISHED MILITARY AND THE WAR-WEARY, RAGGED CIVILIAN POPULACE.

THIS IS THE CITY'S PROUDEST HOUR SINCE THE DRAMATIC SEPTEMBER DAY IN 1950, WHEN GEN. MACARTHUR STOOD IN THE CAPITOL AND REJOICED WITH RHEE OVER THE RE-CAPTURE OF SEOUL AFTER THE INCHON INVASION.

RHEE WAS SWEPT BACK INTO THE PRESIDENCY FOR FOUR MORE YEARS IN SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST POPULAR ELECTION AUG. 5.

HE FIRST BECAME PRESIDENT IN 1948, NAMED BY THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AT THE BIRTH OF THE YOUNG REPUBLIC. THIS YEAR RHEE WON A BITTER BATTLE WITH THE ASSEMBLY TO LET THE PEOPLE INSTEAD OF THE ASSEMBLY ELECT THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE.

HAM TAI YUNG, 77-YEAR OLD PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER, WAS ELECTED VICE PRESIDENT. HE WAS BACKED BY RHEE.

RHEE'S INAUGURATION CAME ON THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE REPUBLIC'S FOUNDING.

BUT THE CEREMONIES ARE MIXED WITH MUCH SADNESS. THIS NATION HAS BEEN RIPPED AND RUINED BY WAR. MILLIONS OF ITS PEOPLE ARE CASUALTIES.

JW123PCS

B59KX

WITH RHEE (B45KX)

SEOUL, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 15-(AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK, COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, TODAY CONGRATULATED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE ON THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF KOREAN INDEPENDENCE.

CLARK SAID IN A LETTER:

"WITH STAMINA AND FORTITUDE YOUR COUNTRYMEN, CIVILIANS AND SOLDIERS ALIKE, UNDER YOUR ABLE LEADERSHIP HAVE PERSEVERED IN THE FACE OF UNPRECEDENTED HARDSHIPS FROM WITHIN AND AGAINST THE CRUELEST IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION FROM WITHOUT. IN SO DOING, THEY HAVE ESTABLISHED A FIRM AND LASTING FOUNDATION FOR THEIR OWN AUTONOMOUS EXISTENCE AND, BY GLORIOUS EXAMPLE, INSPIRED FREE MEN EVERYWHERE TO PUT FORTH GREATER EXERTIONS IN DEFENSE OF LIBERTY FOR ALL."

FJ909PCS NM

A63 (320)

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, AUG.14-(AP)-AN ALLIED MILITARY SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THE U.S. WILL LEAN OVER BACKWARD TO AVOID OFFENDING THE SOVIET UNION DURING THE BIG AIR-SEA DRILLS BEGINNING IN EUROPEAN WATERS SEPT.13.

THE JOINT MANEUVER BY MEMBERS OF THE FORCES OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) HAS BEEN GIVEN THE CODE NAME "MAINBRACE."

A SPOKESMAN AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE) SAID U.S. VESSELS TAKING PART WILL STEAR CLEAR OF THE SOUTHERN BALTIC OFF SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.

"IT IS A DELICATE SITUATION," THE INFORMANT SAID. "IT IS NOT A CASE OF BEING FRIGHTENED. BUT THERE IS NO POINT IN PROVOKING THE OTHER FELLOW. BESIDES, YOU WOULDN'T WANT A WAR OVER SUCH A THING, WOULD YOU?"

SPECIFICALLY, IT WAS LEARNED, AMERICAN SHIPS WILL AVOID BORNHOLM, DANISH ISLAND IN THE SOUTHERN BALTIC. THIS ISLAND WAS OCCUPIED BY RUSSIA DURING WORLD WAR 11 BUT WAS RETURNED TO THE DANES AFTER THE WAR. IT WOULD BE A LEGITIMATE EXERCISE GROUND. SINCE DENMARK IS A NATO MEMBER, BUT TO INSIST ON A PARADE OF AMERICAN NAVAL MIGHT AROUND IT WOULD NOT BE PRUDENT, SHAPE BELIEVES.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS DENOUNCED "MAINBRACE" AS AN "UNPRECEDENTED PROVOCATION" OF THE SOVIET UNION.

ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT PHASES OF THE BIG OPERATION BY 150 ALLIED SHIPS WILL BE A CONCENTRATION IN THE SKAGERRAK BETWEEN DENMARK AND NORWAY ON THE APPROACH TO THE BALTIC. THIS IS ALSO THE SOVIET FLEET'S CHIEF EXIT POINT TO THE ATLANTIC. ALTHOUGH NO ONE WILL SAY SO OFFICIALLY, THIS PORTION OF THE MANEUVER DOUBTLESS WILL EMPHASIZE MEANS OF PLUGGING UP A VITAL MARINE DOORWAY IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

THE EXERCISE WILL KICK OFF WITH AN MOCK ATTACK ON NORWAY AND DENMARK FROM THE EAST. A NATO TASK FORCE AND CONVOY VESSELS WILL STEAM ACROSS THE NORTH SEA FROM SCOTTISH PORTS TO SUPPORT THE DEFENDING COUNTRIES, WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE WESTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

THE BIG MANEUVER WILL COVER WATERS EXTENDING FROM DENMARK TO THE ARCTIC CIRCLE.

THUS FAR NORWAY HAS FAILED TO GIVE NATO PERMISSION TO ESTABLISH U.S. BASES ON HER SOIL, AND THERE IS NONE IN DENMARK. CONSEQUENTLY, IT IS NECESSARY FOR THE ALLIES TO WORK OUT WAYS OF OPERATING WITHOUT SUCH BASES. IN THE PRESENT MANEUVER THE DEFENSE OF THESE KEY COUNTRIES WILL HAVE TO RELY ON TROOPS RUSHED IN BY SEA.

PS819PED

B41 Q

(210)

LAUSANNE, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 14-(AP)-JORDAN'S NEW KING, 17-YEAR-OLD HUSSEIN I, WILL RETURN TO HIS CAPITAL OF AMMAN BY PLANE ON AUG. 24, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

JORDAN'S PARLIAMENT RAISED THE BOY KING TO THE THRONE ON MONDAY, DEPOSING HIS MENTALLY AILING FATHER, TALAL I.

HUSSEIN AT A BRIEF NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY SAID HE HAD RECEIVED A CONGRATULATORY CABLE FROM HIS FATHER IN WHICH THE EX-KING SAID HE WANTED TO SEE HIS SON IN AMMAN AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

"NATURALLY," THE YOUNG KING ADDED, "I AM ALSO ANXIOUS TO SEE MY FATHER AS SOON AS POSSIBLE."

HUSSEIN WILL BE ACCOMPANIED HOME BY HIS MOTHER, QUEEN ZEINE, WHO HAS BEEN IN LAUSANNE FOR THE PAST SEVERAL MONTHS. THE QUEEN FLED FROM HER HUSBAND -- REPORTEDLY SUFFERING FROM SCHIZOPHRENIA (SPLIT PERSONALITY) -- WHEN HE CAME HERE EARLY IN JUNE, AND REMAINED ON HERE AFTER HE RETURNED TO THEIR JORDAN HOME AT THE END OF THAT MONTH.

HUSSEIN'S YOUNGER BROTHER, MOHAMMED, WILL REMAIN IN SWITZERLAND TO ATTEND SCHOOL.

SOURCHES ATTACHED TO THE ROYAL FAMILY SAID HUSSEIN, AFTER A VISIT TO AMMAN, WOULD GO TO ENGLAND FOR THREE MONTHS TO ATTEND THE BRITISH MILITARY ACADEMY AT SANDHURST. HE HAD BEEN ATTENDING HARROW SCHOOL IN ENGLAND UNTIL HE CAME HERE TO VACATION WITH HIS MOTHER JUST PRIOR TO HIS PROCLAMATION AS KING.

HUSSEIN WILL NOT ASSUME THE ROYAL POWERS UNTIL HE REACHES HIS 18TH BIRTHDAY NEXT SPRING. MEANWHILE, A REGENCY COUNCIL OF THREE SENATORS WILL ACT FOR HIM.

SS919AED

Berlin, Aug. 14---(AP)---Pvt. Gordon A. Bright of [illegible] Knoxville, Tenn., was convicted today of raping a nine-year-old girl and attempted rape of a 16-year-old girl, both Germans. He was sentenced to life imprisonment at hard labor by a courtmartial.

The sentence, which is subject to review, carries forfeiture of all pay and allowances PLUS dishonorable discharge. The charges against Bright, member of the 7780 composite service ~~unit~~ battalio , said the rape offense was committed July 13 and the attempted rape June 17.

(Bright, Lloyd Ridgeway Mack)

apr 01728 mb/157p

A106
NIGHT LEAD AUERBACH (220)
MUNICH, GERMANY, AGU. 14-(AP)-A FIVE-MEMBER GERMAN COURT, INCLUDING THREE FORMER NAZIS, TODAY CONVICTED PHILIPP AUERBACH, SUSPENDED HEAD OF THE BAVARIAN STATE OFFICE FOR RESTITUTION TO JEWISH VICTIMS OF NAZIISM, OF EMBEZZLEMENT AND BRIBE-TAKING.
AUERBACH, ONCE THE LEADER OF BAVARIA'S JEWISH COMMUNITY, WAS SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IN PRISON AND FINED 2,700 MARKS ($642.60).
THREE OTHER DEFENDANTS, AMONG THEM DR. AARON OHRENSTEIN, BAVARIAN STATE RABBI, WERE CONVICTED AND GIVEN LIGHTER SENTENCES. OHRENSTEIN WAS CONVICTED OF FRAUD IN CONNECTION WITH FALSE CLAIMS FOR NON-EXISTENT JEWS AND WAS SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN PRISON AND FINED 10,000 MARKS ($2,380).
DR. BERTHOLD KONIRSCH, FORMER HEAD OF THE RESTITUTION OFFICE'S LEGAL DEPARTMENT, WAS CONVICTED OF ISSUING FALSE DOCUMENTS. HE WAS SENTENCED TO FOUR MONTHS IN JAIL AND FINED 500 MARKS ($119). DR. KLAUS KOENIG-OHNSORG, ANOTHER RESTITUTION OFFICE EMPLOYE, WAS CONVICTED OF EXTORTION, SENTENCED TO A YEAR IN PRISON, AND FINED 200 MARKS ($47.60).
AUERBACH CALLED HIS CONVICTION "A TERROR VERDICT, LIKE THOSE COMMON IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE." HE IS 45 YEARS OLD AND IN BAD HEALTH AND WILL BE CREDITED ON HIS SENTENCE WITH THE 14 MONTHS HE SPENT IN JAIL AWAITING TRIAL. PREVIOUSLY IN HIS FINAL STATEMENT TO THE COURT, HE HAD THANKED THE JUDGES FOR A "FAIR TRIAL." HE IS 45 YEARS OLD, IN BAD HEALTH, AND WILL BE CREDITED ON HIS SENTENCE WITH THE 14 MONTHS HE SPENT IN JAIL AWAITING TRIAL.
RABBI OHRENSTEIN SAID THE TRIAL WAS A DISCRIMINATION AGAINST JEWS.
TA1038PED

B102 (200)
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.14-(AP)-DR. PHILIPP AUERBACH, SUSPENDED HEAD OF THE BAVARIAN STATE OFFICE FOR RESTITUTION TO JEWISH VICTIMS OF NAZISM, WAS CONVICTED OF EMBEZZLEMENT AND BRIBE-TAKING TODAY AND SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IN PRISON. HE ALSO WAS FINED $2,700 MARKS ($642.60).
THE ONE-TIME LEADER OF BAVARIA'S JEWISH COMMUNITY WAS TRIED BY A FIVE-MEMBER COURT. INCLUDING THREE FORMER NAZIS.

THREE CO-DEFENDANTS, INCLUDING THE BAVARIAN STATE RABBI, DR.ARON OHRENSTEIN, ALSO WERE CONVICTED AND GIVEN LIGHTER SENTENCES.
TODAY'S VERDICT CAPPED A STORMY FIVE-MONTH TRIAL WHICH HAD AROUSED BITTER DISPUTE IN GERMANY AND KEEN INTEREST IN JEWISH COMMUNITIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. IT WAS THE FIRST BIG POST-WAR TRIAL OF A JEW BY A GERMAN COURT.
ALTHOUGH AUERBACH CLASHED REPEATEDLY WITH THE FORMER NAZI JUDGES THROUGHOUT THE PROCEEDINGS, IN HIS FINAL STATEMENT HE THANKED THEM FOR "A FAIR TRIAL."
TO THE LAST, HE DENIED MAKING ANY PROFIT OUT OF HIS OFFICE WHICH HANDLED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN PAYMENTS TO JEWS ROBBED AND PERSECUTED BY THE NAZIS.
THE COURT, HOWEVER, CONVICTED HIM OF EMBEZZLING STATE FUNDS APPROPRIATED FOR REPAYMENT OF JEWISH VICTIMS, ACCEPTING SEVERAL BRIBES, ATTEMPTED EXTORTION, ATTEMPTING TO GIVE FALSE SWORN STATEMENTS, AND UNAUTHORIZED USE OF THE TITLE OF "DOCTOR."
ML309PED

A99
TRIER, GERMANY, AUG. 14-(AP)-PLANS FOR AN INTEGRATED HIGHWAY NETWORK LINKING ALL SCHUMAN PLAN COUNTRIES WERE DISCUSSED HERE TODAY AT AN INTERNATIONAL MEETING OF HIGHWAY BUILDERS AND OFFICIALS.
AMONG THE INTERNATIONAL HIGHWAYS DISCUSSED WERE: FROM BORDEAUX TO HAMBURG, CALAIS TO VIENNA, AND HOLLAND TO ITALY.
TA1019PED

A132
BERCHTESGADEN, GERMANY, AUG. 14-(AP)-A LOWER GERMAN COURT WAS ASKED HERE TO RULE WHETHER ADOLF HITLER IS OFFICIALLY DEAD.
DR.C.STEPHANIE, LOCAL JUDGE, SAID THAT A LAWYER HAD MADE THIS REQUEST ON BEHALF OF A CLIENT WHO WANTED TO CLAIRFY OWNERSHIP RIGHTS TO A PICTURE ONCE IN HITLER'S HANDS.
THE CLIENT, WHO WAS NOT IDENTIFIED, SAYS THAT HITLER WAS IN POSSESSION OF A PAINTING, "THE ARTIST IN HIS STUDIO" BY DUTCH ARTIST VAN VERMEER.
SI1114AED

A193 (500 UP)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD HUNGARIAN
BY ENDRE MARTON
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, AUG.14-(AP)-COMMUNIST BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI BECAME PREMIER OF THIS SOVIET-ORBIT NATION TODAY. A SUDDEN SHIFT OF JOBS MADE THE BEHIND-THE-SCENES LEADER THE LEGAL DIRECTOR OF HUNGARY.
THE CHANGE WAS ACCOMPLISHED IN A SPECIALLY CALLED, ONE-DAY SESSION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. THE PARLIAMENT ELECTED HIM BY ACCLAMATION. THE OVATION LASTED EIGHT MINUTES.
ISTVAN DOBI, WHO HAD BEEN PREMIER AND A ONE-TIME MEMBER OF THE SMALLHOLDERS PARTY, FORMALLY RESIGNED. HE THEN WAS GIVEN THE JOB OF PRESIDENT OF PARLIAMENT'S PRESIDIUM, THE EXECUTIVE BODY WHICH SITS WHEN PARLIAMENT IS NOT IN SESSION. THIS MAKES HIM THE PRESIDENT--A FIGUREHEAD POSITION--OF THE COUNTRY.
TO MAKE WAY FOR DOBI, SANDOR RONAI RESIGNED AS PRESIDENT. HE THEN WAS ELECTED THE NEW SPEAKER OF PARLIAMENT. RONAI HAS BEEN THE LAST REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FORMER SOCIAL DEMOCRATS TO REMAIN PROMINENT IN HUNGARIAN POLITICAL LIFE.
WHEN THE SHIFT WAS ACCOMPLISHED, AND RAKOSI FORMALLY INAUGURATED AS PREMIER, THE COMMUNIST LEADER MADE A SPEECH IN WHICH HE SAID THE CHANGES WILL NOT IN ANY WAY AFFECT THE DOMESTIC OR FOREIGN POLICIES OF HUNGARY.
"OUR TASKS ARE LAID DOWN; THE LINE FIRMLY FOLLOWED IN OUR DOMESTIC POLICY REMAINS VALID," RAKOSI SAID.
HE ADDED THAT THERE WOULD NOW BE NEED FOR STRONGER "FRIENDLY CONNECTIONS" WITH THE NEIGHBORING PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES (COMMUNIST STATES.)
"WE REMAIN LOYAL AND RESOLUTE GUARDIANS OF THE PEACE CAMP AND THE HUNGARIAN POEPLE ARE READY TO SERVE IT WITH WORDS AND DEEDS," HE SAID.

DOBI AND RONAI BOTH ATTENDED THE SESSION. LIKE RAKOSI, THEY WERE GARBED IN SOLEMN BLACK, LOOKING WARM ON THIS HOTTEST DAY OF HUNGARY'S SUMMER.

HUNGARY'S PARLIAMENT, ELECTED UNDER COMMUNIST DIRECTION ON A SINGLE TICKET IN 1949, USUALLY MEETS ONLY TWICE A YEAR FOR A FEW DAYS EACH TIME, TO APPROVE THE BUDGET AND WHATEVER OTHER MEASURES ARE SUBMITTED BY THE COMMUNIST ADMINISTRATION.

DOBI, THE NEW PRESIDENT, HAD BEEN PREMIER SINCE DECEMBER, 1948. THE 54-YEAR-OLD FORMER LANDLESS PEASANT WAS A LEADING MEMBER OF THE NOW DEFUNCT SMALLHOLDER PARTY, THE COUNTRY'S DOMINANT PARTY UNTIL THE ARRIVAL OF THE COMMUNISTS.

A194

AT THE PRESENT TIME, THE FORMER SMALLHOLDERS HAVE ONLY ONE POST IN THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS 23 CABINET MINISTRIES PLUS THE PREMIER AND MINISTER OF STATE. TWO OF THE MINISTERS ARE OF THE NATIONAL PEASANT PARTY, WHICH HAS LITTLE MEANING HERE TODAY. FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES, PARTIES OTHER THAN THE COMMUNIST DO NOT EXIST IN HUNGARY.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, OF WHICH RONAI HAD BEEN A MEMBER, MERGED WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN 1948. BY THAT TIME, MOST OF THE RIGHT WING SOCIAL DEMOCRATS HAD ESCAPED FROM HUNGARY. THEREAFTER, LEFTWING MEMBERS WHO SUPPORTED THE MERGER ONE BY ONE DISAPPEARED IN THE COURSE OF SEVERAL PURGES.

--DASH--

THE SHIFT IN HUNGARY'S GOVERNMENT APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN DICTATED BY MOSCOW AS PART OF ITS NEW POLICY FOR ALL THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES: ELIMINATION OF NON-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS IN THE GOVERNMENTS AND FULL AND OPEN CONTROL BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE SHIFT RESEMBLES A SIMILAR SHAKEUP IN ROMANIA RECENTLY. IN BUCHAREST, PETRU GROZA, A MEMBER OF THE PLOWMAN'S FRONT PARTY, WAS RELIEVED OF THE PREMIERSHIP AND KICKED UPSTAIRS TO THE MEANINGLESS JOB OF PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDIUM. HIS PLACE WAS TAKEN BY MOSCOW COMMUNIST GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ IN A SHAKEUP AND PURGE WHICH BROUGHT ABOUT THE DISGRACE OF A NUMBER OF HIGH RANKING COMMUNISTS, INCLUDING FOREIGN MINISTER ANA PAUKER.

THERE MAY BE MORE SHAKEUPS IN HUNGARY NOW THAT A START HAS BEEN MADE. WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA SPECULATE THAT ERNO GERO, A MOSCOW COMMUNIST WHO IS MINISTER OF STATE AND BOSS OF THE FIVE-YEAR PLAN, MAY BE OUSTED, A SCAPEGOAT TO PRODUCTION FAILURES. JOSEF REVAI, MINISTER OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, IS ALSO SAID TO BE IN DANGER. THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS CRITICIZED THIS PROGRAM OF "YOUTH EDUCATION."

DOBI, AS THE NEW PRESIDENT, OCCUPIES A NERVOUS POST. ONE OF HIS PREDECESSORS, SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC LEADER ARPAD SZAKASITS, PAID FOR HIS COLLABORATION WITH THE COMMUNIST MERGER BY BEING JAILED IN A RECENT PURGE. EVENTUALLY, IT IS LIKELY THAT BOTH DOBI AND RONAI WILL GO.

THE COMMUNISTS IN ALL SATELLITE COUNTRIES APPARENTLY ARE UNDER ORDERS TO ROOT OUT ALL THE REMAINING ELEMENTS OF THE OTHER PARTIES, INCLUDING THOSE WHO BETRAYED THEIR OWN PARTIES AND COLLABORATED WITH THE COMMUNIST SEIZURE.

A195

THIS IS A CLASSIC EXAMPLE OF WHAT THE COMMUNISTS CAN ACCOMPLISH WITH THEIR "NATIONAL FRONT" ATTACK, CANDIDLY OUTLINED NOT LONG AGO BY RAKOSI HIMSELF. HE CALLED IT "SALAMI TACTICS"--GAINING CONTROL BY SLICING AWAY THE OPPOSITION LIKE PIECES OF A SALAMI.

RAKOSI SAT OUT THE WAR IN MOSCOW AND RETURNED IN 1944 TO BUDAPEST WITH HIS "COALITIONARY BOLSHEVISM" PLAN WHICH WOULD BRING HIM TO POWER BY JOINING WITH OTHER PARTIES AND THEN SWALLOWING THEM.

SCORES OF COMMUNIST AGENTS INFILTRATED THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND HELPED BRING ABOUT THE MERGER AFTER A BLOODY CAMPAIGN GOT RID OF ALL THE OTHER LABOR LEADERS IN THE PARTY. THE COMMUNISTS THEN BEGAN THEIR LIQUIDATION CAMPAIGN AGAINST "THE EXPLOITING CLASSES"--ANY WHO DISAGREED WITH THEM. RAKOSI ANNOUNCED THAT THE DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT HAD BEEN ACHIEVED AND HUNGARY WAS A "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY." HE THEN BEGAN TO TRANSFORM THE GOVERNMENT ALONG SOVIET LINES.

WW236PED

A90

BY ENDRE MARTON (180)

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, AUG. 14-(AP)-MATYAS RAKOSI, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE HUNGARIAN COMMUNISTS AND UNDISPUTED BOSS OF THIS SOVIET SPHERE NATION, WAS ELECTED PRIME MINISTER BY THE HUNGARIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY. HE HAD HELD THE POST OF VICE PREMIER.

ISTVAN DOBI, FORMER PREMIER AND MEMBER OF THE SMALLHOLDERS PARTY, RESIGNED, THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE ANNOUNCED. HE THEN WAS GIVEN THE JOB OF PRESIDENT. (THE JOB IS A FIGUREHEAD POSITION IN ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.)

SANDOR RONAI, WHO HAD BEEN PRESIDENT OF PARLIAMENT'S PRESIDIUM, THE HIGHEST AUTHORITY IN THE COUNTRY, ALSO RESIGNED. HE HAD BEEN THE LAST REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FORMER SOCIAL DEMOCRATS IN HUNGARIAN POLITICAL LIFE. THE RIGHT WING SECTION OF THE PARTY ESCAPED FROM HUNGARY, FOR THE MOST PART, BEFORE OR JUST AFTER THE MERGER OF THE SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST PARTIES. SINCE THEN LEFTIST ELEMENTS AMONG THE SOCIALIST WHO SUPPORTED THE MERGER HAVE DISAPPEARED IN THE COURSE OF SEVERAL PURGES.

RONAI ATTENDED TODAY'S SESSION, ALONG WITH RAKOSI AND DOBI AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE GOVERNMENT, ALL GARBED IN SOLEMN BLACK.

DEPUTIES OF PARLIAMENT ASSEMBLED FROM ALL OVER THE COUNTRY ON THIS HOTTEST DAY OF HUNGARY'S SUMMER FOR A ONE-DAY SPECIAL SECTION WHICH ELECTED RAKOSI TO THE PREMIERSHIP BY ACCLAMATION, AN OVATION WHICH LAST EIGHT MINUTES.

RAKOSI, IN A SPEECH AFTER HIS INAUGURATION AS PREMIER, TOLD PARLIAMENT THE SHIFT DID NOT MEAN ANY CHANGE IN EITHER DOMESTIC OR FOREIGN POLICIES.

HE STRESSED THE NEED FOR "FRIENDLY CONNECTIONS" WITH THE NEIGHBORING PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES (COMMUNIST COUNTRIES). HE ADDED: "WE REMAIN LOYAL AND RESOLUTE GUARDIANS OF THE PEACE CAMP AND THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ARE READY TO SAY IT WITH WORDS AND DEEDS."

JS1107AED

A124 (420)

FOLLOW BUDAPEST RAKOSI

--DASH--

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

MATYAS RAKOSI'S TAKEOVER OF THE PREMIERSHIP IN HUNGARY TODAY IS A FINAL STEP IN THE ELIMINATION OF OPPOSITION BY THE COMMUNISTS, WHO ARE ROOTING OUT THE LAST REMAINING ELEMENTS OF OTHER PARTIES WHICH HAD COOPERATED WITH THEM.

IT REPRESENTS A CULMINATION OF RAKOSI'S ANNOUNCED "SALAMI TACTICS" BY WHICH, BY HIS OWN ADMISSION, THE COMMUNISTS GRADUALLY SEIZED THE CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY.

RAKOSI'S TAKEOVER INDICATES A HOUSECLEANING SIMILAR TO THE ONE WHICH RECENTLY TOOK PLACE IN ROMANIA, WHEN VICE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANA PAUKER, OLD-LINE COMMUNIST, WAS THROWN OUT AND THE PARTY BOSS, VICE PREMIER GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ, TOOK THE JOB OF PREMIER.

RAKOSI RETURNED TO BUDAPEST FROM MOSCOW IN 1944 AFTER THE GERMANS HAD BEEN DRIVEN OUT BY SOVIET TROOPS, AND HE WAS ARMED WITH THE PLANS WHICH WOULD BRING HIM TO POWER BY WHAT HE CALLED "COALITIONARY BOLSHEVISM"--JOINING WITH OTHER PARTIES AND THEN GRADUALLY SWALLOWING THEM PIECE BY PIECE--AS HE PUT IT, LIKE SLICING OFF SALAMI.

SCORES OF COMMUNIST AGENTS INFILTRATED THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY AND WHEN THE TIME WAS RIPE DELIVERED THE PARTY TO THE COMMUNISTS IN A DICTATED MERGER. AFTER OUSTING THE OLD LABOR LEADERS IN A RUTHLESS

TERROR CAMPAIGN. THE MERGER OF THE REMAINDER OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WITH THE COMMUNISTS WAS ANNOUNCED IN JUNE, 1948.

THE NUMBER ONE MAN IN EXECUTING THIS DEAL WAS ARPAD SZAKASITS, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS' SECRETARY-GENERAL. HE BECAME PRESIDENT LATER, BUT THEN SUFFERED THE SAME FATE AS MANY OTHERS. AFTER A SHORT TIME AS CHAIRMAN OF THE COMBINED "HUNGARIAN WORKERS' PARTY"--THE COMMUNIST DOMINATED "COALITION"--HE DISAPPEARED. HE IS NOW APPARENTLY IN JAIL.

IN THE INTERIM, THE COMMUNISTS BEGAN WHAT THEY CALLED "THE LIQUIDATION OF THE EXPLOITING CLASSES" WITH A RUTHLESS DRIVE ON PEASANTS, BUSINESS PEOPLE AND LANDOWNERS. INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE WERE NATIONALIZED AND A DRIVE WAS STARTED FOR FARM COLLECTIVIZATION. RAKOSI ANNOUNCED THAT "THE DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT" HAD BEEN ACHIEVED. HUNGARY WAS A "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY."

BUT, THE PARTY WARNED, THE FIGHT WAS NOT OVER, AND THE COMMUNISTS STILL WERE OBLIGED TO ROOT OUT "REMNANTS OF CAPITALISM," WHICH MEANT EVERYBODY WHO IN THE LEAST OPPOSED THE PARTY. THE PARTY ITSELF WAS PURGED SEVERAL TIMES, AND MANY FORMER SOCIAL DEMOCRATS WHO COLLABORATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN THE SEIZURE OF THE COUNTRY FELL.

A125

MORE AND MORE THE COMMUNISTS ASSUMED ALL THE KEY POSITIONS. ALL MOVING INTO THESE POSTS WERE PURELY MOSCOW COMMUNISTS.

THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY--AND ITS PRESIDIUM WHICH SITS WHEN IT IS NOT IN SESSION--HAVE NO REAL MEANING IN HUNGARY. THE POWER IS COMMUNIST AND VIRTUALLY ALL THE PRESIDIUM IS MADE UP OF MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WHICH IN TURN OBEYS THE RULING POLITICAL BUREAU. HUNGARY'S GOVERNMENT SYSTEM GRADUALLY WAS TRANSFORMED UNTIL IT FOLLOWED THE PATTERN OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM.

JS1055AED

A33

ROME, AUG. 14-(AP)-ITALY'S ARMED FORCES HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED BY SOME 800 TANKS AND 328 WAR PLANES SINCE THE AMERICAN MILITARY AID PROGRAM BEGAN, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.

THE ROME NEWS AGENCY, WHICH USUALLY DEPENDS ON OFFICIAL SOURCES, SAID ALSO THAT 63 OF THE PLANES WERE JET-PROPELLED.

OTHER AMERICAN AID TO ITALY HAS INCLUDED THE TRANSFER OF TWO DESTROYERS, THREE ESCORT VESSELS AND 31 LANDING CRAFT, THE AGENCY REPORTED.

JR415AED

A89

CATANZARO, ITTALY, AUG 14 (AP)-A NINE-YEAR-OLD CHILD WAS KILLED TODAY WHEN A WORLD WAR II SHELL HE FOUND IN A FIELD EXPLODED IN HIS HANDS.

HIS EIGHT-YEAR-OLD BROTHER WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED.

MORE THAN 1,400 CHILDREN HAVE BEEN KILLED IN ITALY SINCE THE END OF THE WAR BY EXPLOSION OF BOMBS AND HAND GRENADES.

RB1006PED

A100

NAPLES, ITALY, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE PROBLEM OF COORDINATING GREEK INTERESTS INSIDE NATO'S SOUTHERN COMMAND WERE STUDIED HERE TODAY. VICE ADM. THEODOR COUNDOURIOTIS OF GREECE ARRIVED FROM ATHENS FOR MEETINGS WITH ADM. ROBERT B.CARNEY, ALLIED COMMANDER IN CHIEF, SOUTHERN EUROPE.

TA1020PED

A0

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 14-(AP)-A NEW OUTBREAK OF SHOOTING WAS REPORTED TODAY ON THE JITTERY GREEK-BULGARIAN BORDER.

A GREEK ARMY COMMUNIQUE SAID BULGARIANS OPENED FIRE WITHOUT WARNING YESTERDAY ON A GREEK PATROL ON MOUNT BELLES IN GREEK TERRITORY, AND THE GREEK SOLDIERS ANSWERED WITH MACHINE GUNS. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID A UNITED NATIONS TEAM OF OBSERVERS HAD GONE TO THE SPOT TO INVESTIGATE.

QUIET HAD PREVAILED ALONG THE BORDER SINCE LAST WEEKEND, WHEN GREEK TROOPS SHELLED TINY GAMMA ISLAND IN THE BODER-LINE EVROS RIVER TO CLEAR A BULGARIAN DETACHMENT FROM THE DISPUTED ISLE. THE GREEKS SAID THEIR COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS HAVE MADE NO FURTHER ATTEMPTS TO LAND ON THE ISLAND.

TA322AED

AP93

ANKARA, TURKEY, AUG. 14 (AP)-FRANK PACE, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, ARRIVED HERE TODAY FROM YUGOSLAVIA ON HIS TOUR OF COUNTRIES RECEIVING U.S. MILITARY AID.

RB1011PED

A96 (CQ)

OSLO, NORWAY, AUG. 14-(AP)-NORWAY HAS ASKED FOR A NEW MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) COUNCIL NEXT MONTH.

DEFENSE MINISTER NILS LANGHELLE MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE LIBERAL PROVINCIAL NEWSPAPER BERGENS TIDENDE. HE DID NOT GIVE A REASON FOR THE REQUEST, BUT IT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT NORWAY IS AMONG NATO MEMBERS WHO WANT TO REVISE AGREEMENTS THE COUNCIL MADE IN LISBON, PORTUGAL, EARLIER THIS YEAR.

LANGHELLE EMPHASIZED IN HIS INTERVIEW THAT NORWAY CANNOT NOW INCREASE THE PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE. DRAFTEES IN THE NORWEGIAN AIR FORCE AND NAVY SERVE 18 MONTHS, WHILE THOSE TAKEN INTO THE ARMY SERVE FOR A YEAR.

TA1016PED

A97

OSLO, NORWAY, AUG. 14-(AP)-U.S. MAJ. GEN. WARREN R. CARTER ARRIVED TODAY IN OSLO TO TAKE OVER HIS NEW COMMAND AS CHIEF OF ALLIED AIR FORCES IN NORTHERN EUROPE.

CARTER, A NATIVE OF WINCHELL, TEX., WILL OFFICIALLY ASSUME HIS NEW COMMAND AUG. 23.

TA1017PED

A147

-95-

MOSCOW, AUG. 15-(FRIDAY)-(AP)-GENERALISSIMO JOSEPH STALIN TODAY SENT NORTH KOREA HIS BEST WISHES FOR ITS SUCCESS IN THE BATTLE AGAINST UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN THE WAR-TORN PENINSULA.

A TELEGRAM FROM THE SOVIET LEADER TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG OFFERED "HEARTY CONGRATULATIONS" ON THE OCCASION OF THE NORTH KOREAN NATIONAL HOLIDAY.

STALIN WISHED SUCCESS TO THE "HEROIC KOREAN PEOPLE IN ITS STRUGGLE FOR ITS HOMELAND."

THE TELEGRAM WAS PUBLISHED TODAY IN ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS.

IN A LEAD EDITORIAL, THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN PRAVDA ALSO CALLED FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN STRUUGGLE. BUT THE NEWSPAPER ADDED THAT THE KOREAN PEOPLE ARE "UNWAVERING IN UNANIMOUSLY STRIVING TO DEFEND THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF ITS COUNTRY."

THE STALIN MESSAGE APPARENTLY DID NOT INDICATE ANY NEW TREND IN RUSSIAN REACTION TO THE KOREAN WAR. SIMILAR TELEGRAMS HAVE BEEN SENT TO THE NORTH KOREAN PREMIER ON PREVIOUS ANNIVERSARIES SUCH AS TODAY'S OBSERVANCE OF LIBERATION FROM THE JAPANESE AFTER WORLD WAR II:

MEANWHILE, THE NORTH KOREAN PREMIER, IN AN IMPORTANT ARTICLE IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, DECLARED HIS NATION WOULD NOT COMPROMISE ON THE WAR PRISONER ISSUE.

"WE SHALL SUCCEED IN HAVING OUR PATRIOTS, ALL TO THE LAST ONE, RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELAND TO PEACEFUL LABOR," HE WROTE.

KIM IL SUNG DECLARED THAT IF THE ARMISTICE TALKS ARE BROKEN OFF AND THEIWAR EXTENDED THE AMERICANS WILL "COME TO EVEN LESS GLORIOUS RESULTS THAN THOSE THEY HAVE NOW IN KOREA."

--DASH--

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO REPORTED EARLIER TODAY THAT KIM IL SUNG HAD TOLD PARLIAMENT NORTH KOREA WOULD BE PREPARED TO SIGN AN ARMISTICE WHICH WOULD END THE TWO-YEAR-OLD WAR AS A DRAW.

THE BROADCAST, QUOTING HIGHLIGHT'S OF THE PREMIER'S SPEECH ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE LIBERATION OF KOREA FROM JAPAN AFTER WORLD WAR II, SAID KIM IL SUNGDECLARED, HOWEVER, THAT ALL KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS MUST BE RETURNED TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

K1231AED

A103

MOSCOW, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS ADDED ROCKET ARTILLERY TODAY TO THEIR LIST OF CLAIMS FOR RUSSIAN INVENTORS.

BY ACCOUNT OF THE SOVIET NAVY NEWSPAPER RED FLEET, THE WAR OF 1812 ROCKET TO WHICH FRANCIS SCOTT KEY REFERRED IN WRITING "THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER" WAS ONLY AN INFERIOR BRITISH COPY OF RUSSIAN ROCKET MODELS.

THE REAL CREATOR OF BATTLE ROCKETS, RED FLEET SAID, CITING A NEW BOOK ON THE WEAPON BY A RUSSIAN AUTHOR, WAS NOT THE BRITISH SIR WILLIAM CONGREVE BUT A RUSSIAN NAPOLEONIC WAR HERO, A.D. ZASYADKO.

--DASH--

THE ENCYCLOPAEDIA BRITANNICA SAYS CONGREVE IS CHIEFLY REMEMBERED FOR HIS BATTLE ROCKETS, FIRST FIRED IN 1806, BUT NOTES: "THE ORIGIN OF THE ROCKET IS LOST IN TIME AND THE INVENTOR OF THE ROCKET IS AS YET UNKNOWN. ONLY THIS MUCH IS CERTAIN--HE MUST HAVE LIVED LONG BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE CHRISTIAN ERA."

TA1024PED

B43 Q

(130)

MOSCOW, AUG. 14-(AP)-IN A PARTING SHOT AT THE NOW DEFUNCT U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT RUSSIAN-LANGUAGE MAGAZINE "AMERIKA," THE LITERARY GAZETTE TODAY SINGLED OUT TWO SHORT STORIES BY WILLIAM SAROYAN WHICH APPEARED ON THE LAST PAGES OF THE LAST ISSUE.

THE GAZETTE CALLED THE STORIES BY THE AMERICAN WRITER OF ARMENIAN DESCENT "THE LAST CONVULSIONS" OF AMERIKA. IT THEN WENT ON TO QUOTE THE NEWSPAPER "SOVIET ARMENIA," WHICH BITTERLY ATTACKED SAROYAN'S STORIES IN THIS WAY:

SAROYAN, IT SAID, SOLD OUT HIS NATION AND HIS PEOPLE, DISTORTED THE POSITION OF ARMENIAN IMMIGRANTS IN AMERICA. HE DID THIS, IT ADDED, BY PICTURING ONE CHARACTER IN THE STORY AS OWNING AN AUTOMOBILE AND ANOTHER AS OWNING A CADILLAC, AND THE FAMILY IN GENERAL AS ROLLING IN ABUNDANCE. THE PAPER SAID IT WASN'T SO AND THE REAL TRUTH WAS THAT "MOST ARMENIANS IN THE UNITED STATES LIVE IN HORRIBLE OPPRESSION AND POVERTY."

SS926AED

B5

--17--

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (520)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.14-(AP)-A NEWSPAPER WHICH OFTEN VOICES THE POLICIES OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH DEMANDED TODAY THAT IRAN'S BIG ESTATES -- OWNED BY A COMPARATIVELY FEW RICH MEN -- BE DIVIDED UP AMONG THE POOR PEASANTS TO AVERT THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM.

THE PAPER, BAKHTAR EMROOZ, CALLED ON THE PREMIER TO USE HIS NEWLY GRANTED DECREE POWERS TO LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF LAND EACH OWNER CAN HOLD AND BUY THE REMAINDER FOR SALE TO THE PEASANTS UNDER AN EASY, LONG-TERM INSTALLMENT PLAN.

SUCH ACTION LONG HAS BEEN CONSIDERED BY STUDENTS OF THIS MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY AS A MAJOR NECESSITY IN ENDING THE FEUDALISM WHICH HAS KEPT MILLIONS OF SHARE-CROPPING PEASANTS IN ABJECT POVERTY.

(THE SUGGESTION CAME AFTER SIMILAR ACTION WAS PROPOSED IN EGYPT, ANOTHER STRATEGICALLY IMPORTANT MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY. THERE PREMIER ALY MAHER, BACKED BY THE ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, MAJ.GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, INTRODUCED REGULATIONS LIMITING TO 200 ACRES THE AMOUNT OF LAND ANY OWNER MAY HOLD.)

PREMIER MOSSADEGH, USING THE POWERS BY WHICH HE MAY RULE THE COUNTRY AS HE SEES FIT FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS, ALREADY HAS DECREED THAT PEASANTS MUST GET AN EXTRA 10 PER CENT OF THE CROPS AND PROFITS THEY PRODUCE FOR THEIR LANDLORDS. THE LANDLORDS ALSO MUST DEPOSIT ANOTHER 10 PER CENT OF THE INCOME FROM THEIR ESTATES IN SPECIAL RURAL BANKS TO BE SET UP SOON TO AID NEEDY FARMERS.

BAKHTAR EMROOZ HAILED THESE REFORM DECREES, BUT SAID THEIR SUCCESS DEPENDS ON HOW RIGIDLY THEY ARE ENFORCED. THE MOSSADEGH DECREES CALLED FOR HEAVY FINES FOR VIOLATORS, BUT THE PAPER EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT THE PRESENT SETUP IN THE NATION'S VILLAGES WOULD BE ABLE TO HANDLE THE MATTER.

"IT IS OBVIOUS," SAID THE PAPER, "THAT AT THE MOMENT THERE ARE NO ORGANIZATIONS IN SMALL VILLAGES TO ENFORCE THIS (DECREE) AND THE PEASANTS ARE SO STEEPED IN IGNORANCE THAT GIVING THEM THIS WILL HAVE NO RESULTS EXCEPT TO BENEFIT THE LANDLORD THROUGH MISUSE."

CALLING FOR OUTRIGHT REDISTRICUTION OF LAND, THE PAPER SAID THIS WAS BEING DONE IN "MOST PROSPERIOUS AND FREE COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD."

"WE MUST DO THE SAME," IT ADDED, "BY PASSING CORRECO AND JUST LAWS TO DIVIDE FARM LANDS AMONG THE PEASANTS AND THEN RAISE THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING THROUGH MECHANIZATION.

B6

"IN A COUNTRY WHICH HAS ABOUT A 2,000-KILOMETER (1,250-MILE) COMMON BORDER WITH A GREAT COMMUNIST COUNTRY (RUSSIA), IT IS A KIND OF PUBLIC SUICIDE TO MAINTAIN THE PEASANTS IN A STATE OF POVERTY."

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT MOSSADEGH INTENDED TO PUSH THROUGH THE LAND REFORM SUGGESTED BY BAKHTAR EMROOZ. HIS OWN DECREE -- A COMPLICATED TEHNICAL ORDER -- IS EXPECTED TO NEED MANY CLARIFICATIONS BEFORE IT CAN BE PUT INTO FULL EFFECT.

MORE THAN A YEAR AGO, SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI DIVIDED UP SOME OF HIS OWN VAST LAND HOLDINGS AMONG THE PEASANTS AND EXPRESSED HOPE THAT OTHER RICH LANDLORDS WOULD FOLLOW HIS EXAMPLE. THERE WAS LITTLE IF ANY RESPONSE.

WITH MOSSADEGH IN FULL POWER TO PUT THROUGH LAWS WITHOUT RECOURSE TO PARLIAMENT, THE LOWER HOUSE MAJLIS ADJOURNED TODAY UNTIL OCT.7 -- SUBJECT TO RECALL BY THE GOVERNMENT. IF IT IS RECALLED, AND EVEN WHEN I RECONVENES IN OCTOBER, THE MAJLIS WILL HAVE ONLY RUBBER STAMP AUTHORITY UNTIL MOSSADEGH'S SIX-MONTH PERIOD OF DECREE RULE ENDS SOMETIME NEXT FEBRUARY. THE SENATE ALREADY IS IN RECESS FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.

BEFORE CLOSING SHOP TODAY, THE MAJLIS APPROVED A THREE-MONTH EXTENSION OF MARTIAL LAW IN KHUSISTAN, WHERE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY HAS BEEN REPORTED ON THE UPSWING AMONG IDLE OIL WORKERS. MARTIAL LAW IN TEHRAN AND ITS ENVIRONS ENDED TUESDAY. ITS LEGAL TIME LIMIT HAD EXPIRED AND MOSSADEGH WITHDREW A BILL EXTECDING IT FOR ANOTHER MONTH.

ML455PED

A74

(300)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 14-(AP)-IRAN'S DOWN-TRODDEN PEASANTS LOOKED FORWARD TODAY TO A "NEW DEAL" -- AN EXTRA 10 PER CENT CUT FROM THE GIANT-SIZED LANDLORD'S SHARE OF WHAT THEY PRODUCE.

THE DECREE ORDERING A BETTER BREAK FOR THE NATION'S POVERTY-STRICKEN SHARECROPPING FARMERS WAS ISSUED YESTERDAY BY PREMIER MOHAMMED

MOSSADEGH.
IT ALSO SPECIFIED THAT THE LANDLORDS MUST DEPOSIT ANOTHER 10 PER CENT OF THE INCOME FROM THEIR ESTATES IN SPECIAL RURAL BANKS TO AID NEEDY FARMERS.
THE DECREE WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF REFORMS PROMISED BY THE AGED NATIONALIST LEADER WHEN PARLIAMENT THIS WEEK GRANTED HIM THE RIGHT TO RULE WITH NEAR-DICTATORIAL POWERS FOR SIX MONTHS.
THE FIRST DECREE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE SOME OF THE WIND OUT OF COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA BLASTS FOR LAND AND AGRICULTURAL REFORMS. MOST OF IRAN'S ARABLE LAND IS OWNED BY A COMPARATIVE HANDFUL OF LARGE LANDHOLDERS.
UNTIL NOW, IRANIAN PEASANTS HAVE RECEIVED ONLY A TINY SHARE OF WHAT THEY PRODUCED ON THE PRIVATELY-OWNED ESTATES. THE EXACT AMOUNT VARIED ACCORDING TO ARRANGEMENTS BETWEEN THE TENANT AND THE LANDOWNER.
MOSSADEGH'S DECREE WAS HIGHLY TECHNICAL AND COMPLEX AND PROBABLY WILL NEED MANY CLARIFICATIONS BEFORE IT CAN BE PUT INTO FULL OPERATION.
IN GENERAL, HOWEVER, IT SPECIFIED THAT, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY, LANDLORDS MUST TURN OVER 10 PER CENT OF THEIR SHARE OF THE PRODUCE AND CASH INCOME OF THEIR ESTATES TO THE TENANTS.
IT ADDED THE RURAL BANKS, INTO WHICH THE LANDLORDS MUST DEPOSIT ANOTHER 10 PER CENT, WILL BE ESTABLISHED SHORTLY.
IN ADDITION TO AIDING HARD PRESSED FARMERS, THIS MONEY WILL BE USED FOR WATER SYSTEMS, IMPROVED SANITATION, LOW COST HOUSING, AND AID TO ORPHANS, THE DECREE DECLARED.
THE GOVERNMENT ORDER ALSO CALLED FOR STIFF FINES FOR VIOLATIONS.
MOSSADEGH ALSO WAS REPORTED READY TO LEVY A TWO PERCENT TAX ON LANDLORDS TO MEET THE NEAR-BANKRUPT GOVERNMENT'S BILLS. THIS TAX WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THE SLASH MADE IN LANDLORDS' INCOMES FOR PEASANT AID.
IRAN HAS BEEN SUFFERING FINANCIALLY SINCE IT NATIONALIZED THE IRANIAN PORPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) LAST YEAR AND THE BRITISH RETALIATED WITH A BLOCKADE OF IRANIAN OIL. A LARGE SHARE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S INCOME PREVIOUSLY CAME FROM OIL REVENUES.

MEANWHILE, PARLIAMENT'S LOWER HOUSE (MAJLIS) RECESSED TODAY UNTIL OCT. 7 -- SUBJECT TO RECALL BY THE GOVERNMENT. THE SENATE ALREADY IS RECESS, BUT HAS BEEN HOLDING "EXTRAORDINARY" SESSIONS.
BEFORE CLOSING SHOP, THE MAJLIS APPROVED A THREE-MONTH EXTENSION OF MARTIAL LAW IN THE OIL PROVINCE OF KHUSISTAN WHERE COMMUNIST ACTIVITY HAS BEEN REPORTED BREWING AMONG THE IDLE OIL WORKERS.
MARTIAL LAW IN TEHRAN AND ENVIRONS WAS LIFTED TUESDAY AFTER MOSSADEGH PULLED BACK A BILL EXTENDING IT ANOTHER MONTH.
SS111CAED
B40 (Q) (WX FW)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.14-(AP)-THE EDITOR OF THE BIG PRO-WAFDIST NEWSPAPER AL MISRI WAS EXCUSED TONIGHT AFTER BEING CALLED IN BY THE ARMY TODAY FOR A TALK ON ARMY CHARGES THAT AL MISRI WAS DISTURBING EGYPT WITH FALSE REPORTS.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID NO MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST AL MISRI OR THE EDITOR, AHMED ABUL FATH. HE WAS AT ARMY HEADQUARTERS ABOUT AN HOUR.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THEY HAD REACHED A "FULL UNDERSTANDING" AND EVERYTHING WAS SETTLED IN A FRIENDLY WAY.
EARLIER, THE ARMY ACCUSED AL MISRI OF PUBLISHING FALSE REPORTS "AIMED AT CREATING INSTABILITY IN EGYPT" UNDER THE REFORM GOVERNMENT THAT THREW OUT KING FAROUK JULY 26.
MILITARY POLICE THREW A CORDON AROUND THE OFFICES OF THE NEWSPAPER, ONE OF THE BIGGEST IN THE MIDDLE EAST, EARLIER TODAY AND THEN WITHDREW IT ON ORDERS FROM THE ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARMY HAD NO INTENTION OF CLOSING THE NEWSPAPER. HE ADDED THAT FATH, BROTHER OF THE PAPER'S OWNER, SEN. MAHMOUD ABUL FATH, WAS NOT IN CUSTODY BUT MERELY WAS BEING QUESTIONED AS TO WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR SOME OF ITS STORIES.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THOSE RESPONSIBLE WOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL. HE SAID THE PAPER, WHICH USUALLY SUPPORTS THE POWERFULLY NATIONALIST WAFDIST PARTY, HAD IN THE PAST FEW DAYS CARRIED REPORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD FIRE A LARGE NUMBER OF SUPERFLUOUS CIVIL SERVANTS AND THAT THE ARMY HAD SUBMITTED A PLAN FOR LOWERING HOUSE RENTS. NEITHER OF THESE REPORTS WAS TRUE, HE SAID, ADDING THAT THEY WERE "PUBLISHED WITH ILL INTENTIONS."
THE WAFD PARTY HAS THROWN ITS SUPPORT TO NAGUIB AND THE MAN HE PUT INTO POWER THREE WEEKS AGO, INDEPENDENT PREMIER ALY MAHER. BUT SEVERAL TOP WAFDIST HAVE BEEN SUSPECTED OF CORRUPTION AND BRIBERY, WHICH NAGUIB PLEDGED TO WIPE OUT WHEN HE TOOK OVER IN A MILITARY COUP AND SENT KING FAROUK PACKING OFF TO EXILE.
MEANWHILE, A SEVEN-MAN MILITARY COURT BEGAN PRELIMINARY HEARINGS IN THE COTTON-MILL TOWN OF KAFR EL DAWAR, NEAR ALEXANDRIA, FOR 10 PERSONS ACCUSED OF INSTIGATING AND LEADING THE LABOR RIOTS WHICH DESTROYED THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF PROPERTY THERE TUESDAY NIGHT AND RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF FROM FIVE TO SEVEN PERSONS.
IN AN OBVIOUS GET-TOUGH POLICY AGAINST ANYONE WHO MIGHT DISTURB THE PEACE IN THIS UNSETTLED LAND, NAGUIB SAID THE INSTIGATION OF VIOLENCE WOULD BE CONSIDERED HIGH TREASON, PUNISHABLE BY DEATH.
ML602PED
A187

(170)
FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMAND ACCUSED THE PRO-WAFDIST NEWSPAPER AL MISRI TODAY OF PUBLISHING UNTRUTHS ABOUT THE GOVERNMENT AND SAID THE EDITORS RESPONSIBLE WILL BE PLACED ON TRIAL.
MILITARY POLICE CORDONED OFF THE COMPOUND CONTAINING THE MORNING NEWSPAPER, ONE OF THE LARGEST IN THE ARAB WORLD. THE WAFDIST PARTY IS EGYPT'S LARGEST POLITICAL GROUP. SOME OF ITS LEADERS ARE INVOLVED IN THE INVESTIGATION OF CORRUPTION PROMISED BY THE NEW ARMY-SUPPORTED REGIME.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO INTENTION OF CLOSING DOWN OR SUSPENDING THE NEWSPAPER, BUT ACCUSED IT OF PUBLISHING "FALSE NEWS AIMED AT CREATING INSTABILITY IN EGYPT."
HE SAID AL MISRI HAD CARRIED REPORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD DISMISS A LARGE NUMBER OF SUPERFLUOUS CIVIL SERVANTS AND THAT THE ARMY HAD SUBMITTED A PLAN FOR LOWERING HOUSE RENTS TO THE GOVERNMENT. THE SPOKESMAN SAID BOTH REPORTS WERE UNTRUE.
THE ACTION AGAINST AL MISRI CAME ON THE HEELS OF AN ARMY WARNING THAT INSTIGATORS OF RIOTS FACE THE RISK OF DYING ON THE GALLOWS.
THE COUNTRY'S MILITARY COMMANDER ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT ANY ATTEMPT AT DISTURBANCE WOULD BE CONSIDERED HIGH TREASON, AN OFFENSE PUNISHABLE BY DEATH.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT FROM MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF AND ARCHITECT OF THE RECENT MILITARY COUP D'ETAT, FOLLOWED A LABOR RIOT OUTSIDE ALEXANDRIA YESTERDAY IN WHICH FIVE TO SEVEN PERSONS DIED.
REPORTEDLY THE RIOTERS, WHO ATTACKED A TEXTILE PLANT, DEMANDED HIGHER PAY. A MILITARY INQUIRY COURT WAS RUSHED TO ALEXANDRIA TO SEEK OUT AND PUNISH THE INSTIGATORS.
THE GOVERNMENT SAID THAT SEVEN PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 25 HURT IN THE FIGHTING. AUTHORITIES ON THE SPOT LISTED ONLY FIVE DEAD AND EIGHT PERSONS STILL HOSPITALIZED WITH INJURIES.

THE LOCAL AUTHORITIES ALSO SAID 700 PERSONS WERE UNDER ARREST OR INVESTIGATION FOR COMPLICITY IN THE RIOT.

IT WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC DISTURBANCE SINCE NAGUIB AND THE ARMY INSTALLED PREMIER ALY MAHER AND FORCED EX-KING FAROUK TO ABDICATE THREE WEEKS AGO. MAHER SAID THE RIOTERS JEOPARDIZED "EGYPT'S SECURITY AND INTEGRITY" AND THAT HE WAS SURPRISED AT THE VIOLENCE SO SOON AFTER THE ARMY'S "GLORIOUS COUP."

NAGUIB IN HIS COMMUNIQUE SAID THE RIOTS WERE STARTED BY TRAITORS AND CRIMINALS WHO, BY THE ACTS OF VIOLENCE, CREATED A THREAT TO EGYPTIAN LIFE AND PROPERTY.

AUTHORITIES IN ALEXANDRIA SAID NO OFFICIAL ASSESSMENT OF THE RIOT DAMAGE HAD BEEN MADE BUT CAIRO NEWSPAPER ESTIMATES RANGED FROM 10,000 EGYPTIAN POUNDS ($28,700) TO 400,000 POUNDS ($1,148,000).

THE PREMIER SAID THE MILITARY INQUIRY COURT SENT TO ALEXANDRIA HAD BEEN TOLD TO HOLD A SWIFT TRIAL, IMPOSE SEVERE PENALTIES "WITHOUT MERCY" AND EXECUTE THE PENALTIES IMMEDIATELY.

JR742AED

WITH CAIRO

Kafr el Dawar, Egypt, Aug. 14--(AP)--A military court tonight indicted an alleged ringleader in labor rioting here Tuesday which left seven persons dead and scores injured.

1952

Mustafa Khamis, a worker, allegedly incited the riots for higher wages at a textile plant in this community near Alexandria. Khamis heads a list of 514 workers under investigation in connection with the riots.

It was not disclosed today how many of those held will be tried. Khamis and any others indicted with him could get death sentences for "high treason," under an edict issued last night by Egypt's new strongarm government.

The seven-man military court, presided over by Lt. Col. Abdel Moneim Azmi, is expected to hurry up the trials. Among the observers here for the proceedings is Paul Lunt, labor attache at the U.S. Embassy.

Authorities here said that the textile plant, set afire during the riot, was much less damaged than had been feared.

1952

apl. thru 2nd 2255. rch 1035p.

A123 (140)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.14-(AP)-EGYPT'S CHIEF CENSOR SAID TODAY THAT CENSORSHIP WILL NOT BE REIMPOSED IN THIS COUNTRY. BUT HE QUICKLY ADDED THAT THE FREEDOM GRANTED TO NEWSMEN IN A DECREE LAST SUNDAY DOES NOT EXTEND TO NEWS INVOLVING SECURITY OF THE ARMY OR STATE.

ALL SUCH NEWS, ANWAR HABIB, CHIEF CENSOR IN THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID, WILLBE LIABLE TO CENSORSHIP.

NEWSMEN HERE REGARDED THIS IN EFFECT AS A FRESH IMPOSITION OF CENSORSHIP.

HABIB SAID THAT "ALL INCOMING AND OUTGOING NEWS WHICH DOES NOT DEAL WITH MOVEMENTS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY AND WHICH DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO THE INTERESTS AND PEACE OF THE STATE WILL NOT BE CENSORED." HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT WOULD CONSTITUTE THREATS TO THE STATE'S PEACE AND INTERESTS.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARMY HAD ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO IMPOSE CENSORSHIP ONLY ON OUTGOING "MILITARY NEWS CONCERNING THE SECURITY AND INTEGRITY OF THE STATE." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

PS1145PED

A191KX (BJT)

AMS BUDGET (550)

SURRENDER ANNIVERSARY

BY WILLIAM J.JORDEN

TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE DREAM OF EMPIRE BLEW UP SEVEN YEARS AGO TODAY BUT A REBUILT, INDEPENDENT JAPAN WILL IGNORE THIS FATEFUL SURRENDER ANNIVERSARY.

JAPANESE WILL LEAVE ANY CELEBRATING TO THE KOREANS AMONG THEM. ABOUT 6,000 KOREANS SCHEDULED A RALLY IN TOKYO TO CELEBRATE THIS DAY, WHICH MEANT AN END OF 40 YEARS OF BONDAGE UNDER THE JAPANESE.

THE JAPANESE THEMSELVES ARE PREOCCUPIED WITH THE PROBLEMS OF FOREIGN TRADE, REARMING IN A DANGEROUS WORLD, AND THE BID FOR POLITICAL POWER WHICH SOME WARTIME LEADERS WILL MAKE THIS FALL.

JAPAN HAS COME FAR SINCE THAT AUB. 15, 1945, WHEN A STARTLED AND UNBELIEVING PEOPLE HEARD THEIR EMPEROR ANNOUNCE THAT THE GAME WAS UP.

THE CITIES AND GREAT PORTS LAY IN RUINS FROM ALLIED BOMBINGS AND NAVAL SHELLING. MOST OF THE IMPERIAL FLEET AND THE MERCHANT FLEET LAY AT THE BOTTOM ON THE SEA. AND SOON THE CONQUEROR WOULD COME.

WITH THE HELP OF A MILD ALLIED OCCUPATION, THE JAPANESE HAVE ERASED MOST OF THE SCARS OF WAR THAT GAPED WIDE IN EVERY MAJOR CITY.

EVEN THE WORLD SITUATION WAS IN JAPAN'S FAVOR. THE FALL OF CHINA TO COMMUNISM AND WAR IN KOREA CONVINCED THE WESTERN WORLD THAT JAPAN WOULD HAVE TO BECOME A FRIEND AND ALLY.

A PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER AND WENT INTO EFFECT ON APRIL 28.

NOW PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA, WHO STEERED JAPAN EXPERTLY THROUGH MOST OF THE SEVEN TROUBLED YEARS, FACES A POLITICAL FIGHT FOR LIFE THIS FALL.

IT WAS YOSHIDA WHO GOT THE BEST DEAL HE COULD FROM THE OCCUPATION, HELPED NEGOTIATE THE TREATY AND WENT TO THE UNITED STATES TO SIGN IT. AND IT WAS HE WHO, WHILE SATISFYING THE WEST, MANAGED TO PRESERVE MORE INDEPENDENCE FOR JAPAN THAN MOST PEOPLE THOUGHT POSSIBLE.

WITH NATIONAL DIET ELECTIONS EXPECTED IN NOVEMBER OR DECEMBER, YOSHIDA WILL TAKE HIS CASE TO THE PEOPLE.

HIS BIGGEST STRUGGLE IS WITHIN HIS OWN LIBERAL (CONSERVATIVE) PARTY. THERE HE IS CHALLENGED FOR PARTY LEADERSHIP--AND PROBABLY FOR THE PRIME MINISTER'S POST--BY ICHIRO HATOYAMA.

HATOYAMA LED YOSHIDA'S PARTY UNTIL HE WAS PURGED FROM PUBLIC LIFE BY THE OCCUPATION FOR HIS PRO-AXIS WRITING IN WARTIME.

YOSHIDA TOOK OVER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE CONSERVATIVES WHEN HATOYAMA WAS PURGED. YOSHIDA'S MEN ARGUE THAT HATOYAMA HAS SUFFERED A STROKE AND IS IN NO PHYSICAL CONDITION TO TAKE OVER AGAIN.

1952

A192

WHEN THE TIME COMES TO SELECT A NEW PRIME MINISTER, HATOYAMA'S FACTION MAY TURN FOR SUPPORT TO WHAT PROBABLY WILL BE THE NO.2 PARTY, THE PROGRESSIVES.

THE PROGRESSIVES ARE LED BY MAMORU SHIGEMITSU, WHO SIGNED THE SURRENDER DOCUMENT, WAS CONVICTED AS A MAJOR WAR CRIMINAL, SERVED HIS TIME AND NOW IS AGAIN ACTIVE IN PUBLIC LIFE.

IN RETURN FOR SUPPORTING HATOYAMA FOR PRIME MINISTER, THE PROGRESSIVES PROBABLY WOULD BE OFFERED SEVERAL PLACES IN THE CABINET.

AN EXPLOSIVE ISSUE IS THE QUESTION OF REARMING. WITH THE SURRENDER, JAPAN WAS STRIPPED OF ITS ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE.

NOW JAPAN HAS A NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE, AN EMBRYO ARMY. JAPAN HAS BORROWED WARSHIPS AND IS PLANNING TO BUILD SOME MORE. AN AIR FORCE SEEMS LIKELY TO GROW.

THE UNITED STATES, OBLIGED TO DEFEND JAPAN UNTIL IT CAN DEFEND ITSELF, WOULD LIKE TO SEE JAPANESE MILITARY STRENGTH BUILT-UP AGAINST THE COMMUNIST PERIL.

WHILE THERE UNDOUBTEDLY IS MUCH SENTIMENT AMONG THE DOMINANT CONSERVATIVES FOR REARMING, EVERY JAPANESE POLITICIAN KNOWS THAT IT IS POLITICAL SUICIDE TO ADVOCATE FULL-SCALE REARMAMENT NOW.

THE MEMORY OF THE AIR RAID SIRENS, THE FIRE BOMBS, AND HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI STILL IS TOO VIVID AMONG THE PEOPLE.

JW1220PCS

A63FX

BOATNER (340)

BY STAN CARTER

TOKYO, AUG.14 (AP)-MAJ.GEN. HAYDON L. BOATNER, WHO TAMED RIOTING RED PRISONERS OF WAR ON KOJE ISLAND, SAID TODAY HE IS LOOKING FORWARD WITH PLEASURE TO A NEW JOB IN THE UNITED STATES WHERE HE CAN BE WITH HIS FAMILY.

BOATNER IS COMMANDER OF ALL UNITED NATIONS PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS, A JOB GIVEN HIM AFTER HIS SKILLFUL HANDLING OF THE KOJE RIOTERS. HE HAS BEEN NAMED DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH ARMY AT SAN ANTONIO, TEX. HE WILL LEAVE KOREA ABOUT SEPT. 1.

"EVERYTHING IS QUIET AND SATISFACTORY NOW" AT THE PRISON CAMPS, BOATNER SAID IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW FROM HIS HEADQUARTERS IN PUSAN. "I'M VERY HAPPY ABOUT THE NEW ASSIGNMENT."

"THE BULL OF KOJE," AS BOATNER BECAME KNOWN TO HIS MEN, TOOK COMMAND OF THE KOJE ISLAND POW CAMP LAST MAY AFTER REBELLIOUS PRISONERS CAPTURED ONE CAMP COMMANDER AND EXTORTED ADMISSIONS FROM ANOTHER THAT THE U.N. HAD BEEN MISTREATING PRISONERS. STATEMENTS

BOATNER SUPERVISED THE REMOVAL BY FORCE OF UNRULY NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS FROM CROWDED COMPOUNDS WHERE COMMUNIST LEADERS HAD RULED BY TERROR. HE MOVED THEM INTO SMALLER, MORE MANAGEABLE COMPOUNDS. LATER, WHEN HE WAS PLACED IN CHARGE OF ALL POW CAMPS, BOATNER MOVED MANY OF THE PRISONERS OFF KOJE TO NEW CAMPS ON OTHER ISLANDS AND ON THE MAINLAND. HE WAS PROMOTED LAST MONTH FROM BRIGADIER GENERAL TO MAJOR GENERAL.

BOATNER SAID HIS SUCCESSOR HAS NOT YET BEEN PICKED.

BOATNER'S FAMILY IS IN TEXAS. WHEN ASKED WHERE, HE SAID, "PLEASE DON'T USE THEIR ADDRESS. THEY'VE BEEN BOTHER BY TOO MUCH PUBLICITY ALREADY."

THE U.N. PRISON CAMPS TODAY ARE ORDERLY, WITH U.N. TROOPS IN COMPLETE COMMAND, BOATNER SAID.

HE SAID CONSTRUCTION WORK IS PROCEEDING STEADILY AT THE NEW PRISON CAMPS. THE PRISONERS, THEMSELVES, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN PUT TO WORK BUILDING FENCES AND ROADS.

1952

"YOU KNOW," HE SAID, "YOU'VE GOT TO PUT THOSE PEOPLE TO WORK IN ORDER TO KEEP THEM HAPPY."

THE STOCKY, GREY HEADED GENERAL ARRIVED IN THE FAR EAST ONE YEAR AGO TODAY AND WAS ASSIGNED AS ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION. AT HEARTBREAK RIDGE HE CLIMBED TO COMPANY COMMAND POSTS, CONFERRED WITH COMBAT LEADERS AND TALKED WITH WOUNDED MEN AT ADVANCED AID STATIONS. TO CORRESPONDENTS, HE SEEMED TO BE EVERY PLACE AT ONCE.

"THOSE WERE THE GOOD OLD DAYS," HE SAID. "YOU KNEW WHO THE ENEMY WAS."

EB/CY/EB351APD

B30KX (SEAMEN-BARTENDER-JAP PAPER-AHEAD) (Q)

(APW) (190)

TOKYO, AUG.14 (AP)-THE CASE OF TWO BRITISH SEAMEN CONVICTED OF ROBBERY HAS BEEN TRANSFERRED FROM THE KOBE DISTRICT COURT TO THE OSAKA HIGHER COURT BUT A DELICATE INTERNATIONAL ISSUE OF JURISDICTION STILL WEIGHED HEAVILY TODAY ON THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE WAS AT WORK ON AN ANSWER TO BRITAIN'S DEMAND FOR CUSTODY OF THE SEAMEN.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE FOREIGN OFFICE HAD HARBORED HOPES THAT EARLY RELEASE OF THE TWO SAILORS ON PROBATION WOULD ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR AN IMMEDIATE REPLY.

THE OFFICE HAD HOPED TO FIND AN INFLUENTIAL BRITISH CIVILIAN AS CUSTODIAN. BUT SUCH BRITISHERS WERE SHY, POSSIBLY BECAUSE ACCEPTING CUSTODY WOULD SIGNIFY TACIT RECOGNITION OF JAPAN'S JURISDICTION OVER THE CASE.

THE SAILORS FROM THE CRUISER BELFAST, DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER, WERE CONVICTED OF STEALING A JAPANESE TAXI AT KOBE AND ROBBING THE DRIVER OF 1,700 YEN (ABOUT $5). THEY WERE SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IN JAIL.

MAYOR CHUJIRO HARAGUCHI OF KOBE HAS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO BECOME CUSTODIAN. HE CONFERRED TODAY WITH SHINICHI SHIBUSAWA, FOREIGN VICE-MINISTER, AND TAKEZO SHIMODA, TREATIES BUREAU DIRECTOR. HARAGUCHI WAS EXPECTED TO TALK LATER TODAY WITH FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI.

BUT THE COURT HAS SHOWN NO WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT A JAPANESE CUSTODIAN.

VR532AGS

B28KX

(350) NA (ASKT)

TOKYO, AUG.14-(AP)-THE U.S.ARMY HAS PAINTED MOST OF ITS AUTOMOBILES BLACK TO MAKE THEM LESS CONSPICUOUS TO THE JAPANESE.

SOLDIERS STATIONED HERE ARE ALSO BEING ENCOURAGED TO WEAR CIVILIAN CLOTHES OFF DUTY. SEVERAL OTHER MINOR CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE TO MAKE THE JAPANESE FORGET THE PRESENCE OF FOREIGN TROOPS IN THEIR

COUNTRY.
NEW U.S.ARMY SEDANS WHICH ARRIVED HERE AFTER JAPAN BECAME INDEPENDENT APRIL 28 WERE ALREADY PAINTED BLACK. AUTOMOBILE DEALERS SAY THAT IS THE MOST POPULAR CAR COLOR AMONG THE JAPANESE.
SINCE THEN, ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND SERVICE UNITS IN JAPAN HAVE BEEN REPAINTING THEIR OLD OLIVE DRAB SEDANS.
A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER IN GEN. MARK CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS SAID THE REASON FOR THE PAINT JOBS WAS TO "LESSEN THE VISUAL EVIDENCE OF THE PRESENCE OF U.S. TROOPS."
ALL ARMY TRUCKS, JEEPS AND SEDANS BELONGING TO TACTICAL UNITS SUCH AS THE FIRST CAVALRY DIVISION AND THE 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION WILL REMAIN THE SAME OLD ARMY OLIVE DRAB COLOR, THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID.
THE STREETS OF TOKYO SOMEHOW LOOK MORE LIKE THE STREETS OF SAN FRANCISCO OR CHICAGO--WHERE MOST VEHICLES ARE CIVILIAN OWNED--SINCE THE U.S.ARMY SEDANS HAVE BEEN PAINTED. ALTHOUGH THE NEW BLACK SEDANS HAVE ARMY MARKINGS ON THEIR BUMPERS, A MOTORIST CAN MEET AN ARMY SEDAN AT AN INTERSECTION NOW WITHOUT NOTICING THAT IT IS NOT A CIVILIAN CAR.
ARMY PERSONNEL WHO OWN PRIVATE CARS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO GET JAPANESE LICENSE PLATES TO REPLACE THE CONSPCIUOUS ORANGE PLATES THEY HAD DURING THE ALLIED OCCUPATION.
CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS ISSUED AN ORDER A WEEK AGO PERMITTING THE WEARING OF CIVILIAN CLOTHES DURING OFF DUTY HOURS ON MILITARY BASES, AT CLUBS AND EVEN AT THE BIG DOWNTOWN TOKYO P.X.
THE MAIN P.X., A SIX-STORY BUILDING WHERE SOLDIERS AND ARMY EMPLOYES COULD BUY ALMOST ANYTHING AVAILABLE AT A LARGE U.S. DEPARTMENT STORE FOR TWO-THIRDS TO THREE-QUARTERS THE PRICE, IS CLOSING TOMORROW. HENCEFORTH ARMY PERSONNEL WILL HAVE TO GO TO SMALLER POST EXCHANGES WITH SMALLER SELECTIONS OF CONSUMER GOODS.
THE HOUSES IN TOKYO OCCUPIED BY AMERICAN OFFICERS AND THEIR FAMILIES ARE NO LONGER CALLED "U.S.HOUSES." THE "U.S." HAS BEEN PAINTED OFF THE SIGNS IN FRONT OF THE HOUSES AND THEY ARE NOW REFERRED TO SIMPLY AS "HOUSE NUMBER SO-AND-SO."
C0559PCS

B32KX (Q)
TOKYO,AUG.14-(AP)-THE BUSINESS PAPER SANGYO KEIZAI SAID TODAY A BILL TO PERMIT CONSTRUCTION OF WARSHIPS BY JAPANESE FIRMS WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE NEXT SESSION OF PARLIAMENT BY THE MINISTRY OF TRANSPORTATION.
THE POTSDAM DECLARATION STOPPED JAPAN FROM PRODUCING MILITARY POTENTIALS SUCH AS WARSHIPS, AIRCRAFT, WEAPONS AND OTHER ARMS BUT THE JAPANESE LAW RECOGNIZING THE POTSDAM DECLARATION WILL LOSE EFFECT AT THE END OF OCTOBER.
SANGYO KEIZAI SAID THE UNITED STATES IS PLANNING TO ORDER ARMS AND SMALL WARSHIPS FROM JAPAN.
VR536ACS NM

A68KX
SAN FRANCISCO,AUG. 14-(AP)-MAO TZE-TUNG, BOSS OF COMMUNIST CHINA TOLD NORTH KOREA TODAY THE CHINESE "WILL STAND FIRM FOREVER WITH THE KOREAN PEOPLE IN THE FIGHT FOR A COMPLETE VICTORY OVER THE AMERICAN IMPERIALIST AGGRESSORS."
THE PEIPING RADIO SAID MAO MADE THE STATEMENT IN A MESSAGE TO KIM DU BONG, PRESIDENT OF THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLES ASSEMBLY, ON THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S SURRENDER. THE BROADCAST WAS HEARD AT SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS.
FJ640PCS

VB34KX (Q)
(170)
TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.14 (AP)-THE SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR TO NATIONALIST CHINA TODAY SAID "A SUPERIORITY FEELING STILL EXISTS AMONG THE JAPANESE WHICH WOULD MAKE IT QUITE NATURAL FOR THEM TO BECOME AGGRESSORS AGAIN."
KIM HONG IL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE EVE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA'S FOURTH ANNIVERSARY:
"THE GERMANS HAD SUCH A FEELING BEFORE (AFTER WORLD WAR I) AND HITLER EMBARKED ON HIS AMBITION TO CONQUR THE WORLD."
KOREA WAS LIBERATED FROM 40 YEARS OF JAPANESE RULE WITH THE JAPANESE SURRENDER AT THE CLOSE OF WORLD WAR II ON AUG. 15, 1945. THE REPUBLIC OF (SOUTH) KOREA WAS CREATED AUG. 15, 1948.
KIM SAID A JAPAN-KOREA PEACE TREATY HAD BEEN DELAYED BY WHAT HE CALLED "JAPAN'S UNREASONABLENESS" IN REFUSING TO WAIVE PROPERTY RIGHTS IN KOREA "AS PROVIDED IN THE SAN_FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY" LAST SEPTEMBER.
IN A STATEMENT ISSUED AT THE CONFERENCE KIM SAID UNITED NATIONS "GENEROSITY" AT THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM, HAS "PROVED FUTILE."
HE SAID THE SITUATION CALLED NOT FOR "TEMPORIZING COMPROMISE" BUT FOR "OVERWHELMING DEMONSTRATION OF A STRONG POWER SUPERIORITY."
VR611ACS NM

B23 (SEG (460)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.14-(AP)-LEGISLATION PERMITTING THE GOVERNMENT TO JAIL COMMUNISTS WITHOUT TRIAL FOR TWO MORE YEARS AWAITED PRESIDENT RAJENDRA PRASAD'S SIGNATURE TODAY FOLLOWING PASSAGE BY BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT AFTER STORMY SESSIONS.
PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S CONGRESS PARTY WON A 101 TO 23 VOTE ON THE PREVENTIVE DETENTION ACT TUESDAY IN THE UPPER HOUSE AFTER TANGLING IN SEVERAL BITTER CLASHES WITH COMMUNIST MEMBERS.
THE PARLIAMENTARY CROSSFIRE BETWEEN A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN AND RED LEADER P. SUNDARAYYA BROUGHT SURPRISINGLY VIOLENT COMMUNIST THREATS IN VIEW OF THE RECENTLY STEPPED-UP RED PROPAGANDA TO CONVINCE NON-COMMUNIST, ANTI-NEHRU GROUPS THAT THE REDS NOW HAVE ABANDONED THEIR TERRORIST METHODS.
SUNDARAYYA'S ADMISSION IN PARLIAMENT THAT COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN SOUTH INDIA STILL HOLD ARMS AND WILL NOT TURN THEM OVER WITHOUT A GUARANTEE OF AMNESTY WAS WIDELY PLAYED IN THE INDIAN PRESS.
BUT HIS PROMISE TO SHOOT DOWN "LANDLORDS, CAPITALISTS AND BLACK MARKETEERS" IN THE EVENT OF A COMMUNIST REGIME IN INDIA WENT VIRTUALLY UNNOTICED OUTSIDE THE LEGISLATIVE CHAMBER.
THE RED LEADER WARNED TUESDAY IF THE COMMUNISTS COME TO POWER, "IN ONE WEEK WE WOULD BRING THEM ALL (LANDLORDS, CAPITALISTS AND BLACKMARKETEERS) BEFORE THE PEOPLE AND IF NECESSARY SHOOT THEM."
"IF THE PEOPLE WANT IT," HE SHOUTED, "THE PEOPLE HAVE THE RIGHT TO DO IT."
SUNDARAYYA SAID HE AND HIS PARTY HAD "NO ILLUSION" ABOUT THE INDIAN PARLIAMENT OR NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT DOING ANYTHING BIG FOR THE PEASANTS AND WORKERS.
HE CHARGED THAT LAWS ARE BEING PASSED TO FAVOR THE RICH AND THREATENED THAT "THE PEOPLE WILL NOT KEEP QUIET. X X X THEY WILL TAKE THE LAW INTO THEIR OWN HANDS AND NOT WORRY ABOUT THE POLICE."

B24
THE COMMUNIST DEPUTY BOSS IN THE UPPER HOUSE, BHUPESH GUPTA FROM BENGAL, THREATENED:
"THE NOBLE BATTLE MAY BE LOST HERE ON A COUNTING OF HEADS, BUT THIS BATTLE WILL BE CARRIED BY MILLIONS OF MEN INTO THE BROADER PARLIAMENT OF INDIA'S HUMANITY X X X WE ARE NOT GOING TO OBLIGE OUR ENEMIES BY GOING UNDERGROUND. WE WILL REMAIN ABOVE GROUND AND OPEN A NEW CHAPTER."
HOME MINISTER K.N. KATJU REPLIED FOR THE GOVERNMENT AMIDST DEAFENING ANTI-COMMUNIST CHEERS. HE SAID AS LONG AS THE COMMUNISTS ARE THINKING THE WAY THEY ARE, THE LAW TO JAIL TROUBLEMAKERS WITHOUT TRIAL "MAY HAVE TO REMAIN ON THE STATUTE BOOK NOT MERELY FOR TWO YEARS BUT FOR 10."
POINTING TOWARD THE RED BENCHES, KATJU SAID, "THE MOST STRIKING CONTRIBUTION TO THIS DEBATE HAS BEEN BY SUNDARAYYA, AND EVERY TIME HE OPENED HIS LIPS HE SHOWED GREATER AND GREATER LIGHT ON THE WORKING OF HIS

MIND AND HIS ASSOCIATES' MINDS.
"I KNOW WHERE HE AND HIS COMRADES GET THEIR INSPIRATION AND WHERE THE IDEAS AND IDEALS ORIGINATE.
"IF ANY PARTY OR GROUP -- HOWEVER HIGHLY PLACED OR WHATEVER THEIR LIP SYMPATHIES TO DEMOCRACY, LIBERTY AND FREEDOM -- GO TO A VILLAGE AND ASK A PEASANT TO SHOOT A LANDLORD OR POLICEMAN, I SUBMIT THAT THE INSTIGATOR IS A TRAITOR TO HIS COUNTRY. LET THERE BE NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT. THE FULL LENGTH OF THE LAW'S ARM THEN IS NEEDED TO DEAL WITH SUCH TRAITORS."
"BEFORE YOU TALK OF POLICE STATES," KATJU ADDED, "YOU HAD BETTER LOOK AROUND AT THE COUNTRIES IN ASIA AND EUROPE AND COMPARE THE AUTHORITARIAN METHODS OF SOME PLACES WITH THE STRUCTURE HERE.
"IN THE NAME OF DEMOCRACY, YOU WANT TO UNDERMINE THE FOUNDATIONS OF THE DEMOCRATIC STATE. WELL, THAT IS NOT MY CONCEPTION OF A DEMOCRACY."
JF611AED

B39 Q
(190)
KATMANDU, NEPAL, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE KING OF THIS HIMALAYA MOUNTAIN COUNTRY WAS ITS ACTUAL RULER TODAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 106 YEARS.
STOCKY, MILD MANNERED KING TRIBHUVANA TOOK ALL GOVERNING POWER IN HIS OWN HANDS AND BROADCAST AN APPEAL TODAY TO HIS PEOPLE FOR COOPERATION TO ENSURE A STABLE AND EFFICIENT GOVERNMENT.
HE HAD SET UP A NEW FIVE-MAN ADVISORY COUNCIL TO REPLACE HIS PRIME MINISTER AND CABINET AFTER POLITICAL RIVALRIES AND COMMUNIST SCHEMES THREATENED THE MONARCHY.
THE KING REPORTEDLY TOOK OVER THE GOVERNMENT AFTER RECEIVING ADVICE FROM PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA. NEPAL HAS RELIED ON INDIAN HELP AND PROTECTION SINCE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE TAKEN OVER IN NEIGHBORING TIBET.
OVER A CENTURY AGO THE RANA FAMILY OF HEREDITARY PRIME MINISTERS SEIZED THE KING'S AUTHORITY IN NEPAL. TRIBHUVANA AND HIS FATHERS BEFORE HIM WERE MERE FIGUREHEADS.
LATE IN 1950 TRIBHUVANA FLED INTO TEMPORARY EXILE IN INDIA WHILE NEPALESE POLITICIANS WITH THE SUPPORT OF INDIA'S NEHRU ARRANGED THE OUSTER OF PRIME MINISTER MOHAN SHAMSHER, THE LAST OF THE RANA RULERS.
SINCE AN INDIAN-SUPPORTED CONGRESS PARTY "POPULAR GOVERNMENT" TOOK OVER LAST YEAR, TRIBHUVANA PAID GREATER ATTENTION TO GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS AND CONSULTED FREQUENTLY WITH HIS PRIME MINISTER, M.P. KOIRALA.
THE NEW ROYAL COUNCIL INCLUDES ONLY ONE FORMER MEMBER OF THE CONGRE PARTY. HE IS GEN. MAHABIR SHAMSHER, HOME AND PLANNING MINISTER IN THE KOIRALA CABINET. MAHABIR RESIGNED ONLY LAST NIGHT FROM THE PARTY.
SS855AED

AP94
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG 14 (AP)-PAKISTAN CELEBRATED THE FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF HER INDEPENDENCE TODAY. PREMIER KHWAJA NAZIMUDDIN IN A BROADCAST TO THE NATION SAID THAT IF INDIA WOULD CHANGE HER ATTITUDE TOWARD KASHMIR "ALL REMAINING DISPUTES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES COULD BE SETTLED IN NO TIME."
BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE LAID CLAIM TO KASHMIR.
RB1011PED

B74 Q
KX FOR FX APW
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG 14-(AP)-GOVERNMENT TROOPS KILLED 22 RED-LED REBELS IN A SWEEP THROUGH THE DELTA SWAMPS NEAR THE BIG PORT OF BASSEIN, 100 MILES WEST OF RANGOON, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY.
MEANWHILE, AIR FORCE PLANES STRAFED REBEL STRONG POINTS WHILE GUN BOATS SHELLED GUERRILA BASTIONS. PLANES ALSO SHOWERED LEAFLETS PROMISING THE REBELS THEY WOULD BE WELL TREATED IF THEY LAY DOWN THEIR ARMS.
SS1201PED

30.24- 5337

A148
(120)
DARWIN, AUSTRALIA, AUG. 14-(AP)-NORTHERN TERRITORY ADMINISTRATOR F.J.WISE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A "VERY IMPORTANT" URANIUM DEPOSIT HAS BEEN FOUND IN NORTH AUSTRALIA, 190 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.
THREE DARWIN PROSPECTORS, HE SAID, STUMBLED ON THE ATOM-BOMB ORE 130 MILES SOUTH OF THE RUM JUNGLE URANIUM FIELD, AUSTRALIA'S LARGEST KNOWN DEPOSIT.
WISE, AFTER A HURRIED INSPECTION, DECLARED THE AREA A TEMPORARY MINING RESERVE. HE SAID THE IRANIUM BEARING DEPOSIT IS IN A LODE OVER 2,000 FEET LONG. SAMPLES WERE REPORTED EXTREMELY RICH IN URANIUM.
1952
THE PROSPECTORS WILL GET A REWARD OF UP TO 25,000 POUNDS ($56,250) FROM THE AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT IF THE DEPOSIT IS OF COMMERCIAL VALUE.
THE FIRST 100 TONS OF URANIUM ORE FROM THE BIG RUM JUNGLE FIELD WERE SHIPPED TWO MONTHS AGO, PRESUMABLY TO THE UNITED STATES.
SL1208PED

A138FX
MANILA, AUG 14-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY SAID TODAY RESCUE WORKERS ARE RETURNING HERE WITH THE BODIES OF 13 CREWMEN KILLED WHEN A NAVY PBM MARINER PLANE CRASHED IN RUGGED BATAAN PROVINCE AUG. 7.
TEN BODIES HAVE BEEN IDENTIFIED, BUT THREE ARE "IN BAD SHAPE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
THE NAMES OF THOSE ABOARD THE PLANE WERE RELEASED LAST WEEK IN WASHINGTON BY THE NAVY DEPARTMENT.
RT837APD

Panama, Panama, Aug. 14-(AP)-The Board of administration of Panama National University says only eight of its students and one professor are Communists, and the school is no Red nest, as charged.

The university has 1,749 students, 100 professors and 21 assistants.

A board communique yesterday answered recent accusations by the chief of the secret police, Hector Valdes, Jr. He had said Communist infiltrated the university and classes in Communism were given in classrooms after regular hours.

The university's statement defend the right of professors and students to profess diverse creeds but said professors must

stick to "scientific objectivity" in their teaching. It said authorities would investigate and take action if attempts were made to convert the university into an "anti-democratic instrument."

B68 (Q)
WX,KX
NIGHT LEAD MOW (300)
MEXICO CITY, AUG.14-(AP)-THREE PERSONS ARRESTED WITH GEN.PANG TSU MOW GAVE RELUCTANT INTERVIEWS TODAY AT THE INSISTENCE OF FEDERAL AGENTS WHO ARRESTED THE GENERAL ON CHINESE NATIONALIST CHARGES THAT HE MADE AWAY WITH $5,000,000 OF ARMY FUNDS.
MOW HIMSELF, FORMER PURCHASING AGENT FOR THE CHINESE ARMY IN WASHINGTON, WAS STILL AFFABLE WITH REPORTERS. HE TOLD THEM HE WAS NOT WORRIED ABOUT THE EXTRADITION CHARGES FILED BY CHINA.
"EVERYTHING CAN BE EXPLAINED," SAID THE 48-YEAR-OLD, GRAYING GENERAL, "AND EVERYTHING WILL BE ARRANGED SATISFACTORILY."
IN CONTRAST, OLIVER M.KISSICH, U.S. CITIZEN WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS MOW'S BUSINESS ADVISER, WAS CURT. HE TOLD REPORTERS "THIS IS A MATTER TOO LONG FOR MEXICANS TO UNDERSTAND."
HE ADDED THAT HE WOULD BASE HIS DEFENSE ON CHARACTER TESTIMONY FROM INFLUENTIAL MEXICAN BUSINESS MEN WHO WOULD SWEAR HE HAD LED A LAW-ABIDING LIFE DURING HIS TEN-YEAR RESIDENCE HERE.
AGNES KELLEY OR MARIANNE HANNAH, THE TALL, BLUE-EYED BLONDE SECRETARY OF THE GENERAL, SAID SHE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE CHARGES AGAINST HER CHIEF. SHE DECLINED TO GIVE MORE DETAILS OF HER LIFE AS A MODEL AND ENTERTAINER IN NEW YORK.
PEDRO CASAR ACHA, 25-YEAR-OLD MEXICAN, SAID HE HAD ONLY KNOWN MOW SINCE HE CAME TO MEXICO EARLY THIS YEAR. HE SAID HIS WORK FOR HIM CONSISTED IN BUYING HIS HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT, AUTOMOBILE AND CLOTHES. HE TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD DOUBTS ABOUT THE LEGALITY OF MOW'S RESIDENCE IN MEXICO "BUT THAT WAS HIS AFFAIR, NOT MINE."
FELIPE CANUDAS, ATTORNEY GENERAL, SAID ALL FOUR WOULD REMAIN UNDER DETENTION FOR AT LEAST THREE MONTHS. HE SAID MEXICO HAD GIVEN THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT THAT PERIOD TO PRESENT EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT ITS EXTRADITION PLEA. MOW, CANUDAS SAID, HAS BEEN CHARGED BY CHINA WITH THE THEFT OF $5,000,000 AND WITH CARRYING AWAY GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS. MEXI HERSELF HAS CHAR

BY CHINA WITH THE THEFT OF $5,000,000 AND WITH CARRYING AWAY GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS. MEXICO HERSELF HAS CHARGED HIM WITH BEING IN THE COUNTRY ILLEGALLY. THE OTHER THREE ARE CHARGED AS ACCESORIES.
JM1210AED

A71
(420)
MEXICO CITY, AUG. 14-(AP)-ALL HANDS SETTLED DOWN TODAY FOR A LONG EXTRADITION FIGHT IN THE CASE OF A CHINESE GENERAL, FIVE TO TWENTY-FIVE MILLION DOLLARS AND A BLONDE SECRETARY.
NATIONALIST CHINA HIRED A FORMER PRESIDENT OF MEXICO AS ATTORNEY TO HELP IT GET BACK EITHER LT. GEN. PANG TSU MOW OR THE MILLIONS IT CLAIMED HE GRABBED AFTER HAVING BEEN GIVEN THEM TO BUY ARMS.
MOW WAS FORMERLY CHIEF OF A CHINESE AIR FORCE PURCHASING MISSION IN WASHINGTON. IN AN EARLIER SUIT FILED THERE, THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK GOVERNMENT CLAIMED HE FAILED TO ACCOUNT FOR $25,890,599 OF AIR FORCE PROCUREMENT FUNDS, INCLUDING AN UNEXPENDED CASH BALANCE OF SOME SEVEN MILLIONS.
MOW WAS HELD IN THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BUILDING HERE WHILE THE NATIONALIST CHINESE REGIME PREPARED FORMAL DEMANDS FOR HIM. ALSO HELD WAS HIS TALL, BLONDE AMERICAN SECRETARY, AGNES KELLEY, A FORMER NIGHT CLUB ENTERTAINER.
WITH THEM IN JAIL WERE OLIVER M. KISSICH, AN AMERICAN WHO HAS BEEN LIVING HERE, AND PEDRO CASAR ACHA, A MEXICAN. THEY WERE NABBED SATURDAY IN CUERNAVACA, WHERE MOW HAS BEEN LIVING SINCE HE LEFT THE U.S. EARLIER THIS YEAR.
ATTORNEY GENERAL LUIS FELIPE CANUDAS SAID MOW HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS OF "IMPROPERLY ABSTRACTING DOCUMENTS, DEFRAUDING THE GOVERNMENT AND THE ROBBERY OF MORE THAN FIVE MILLION DOLLARS." THE OTHERS ARE CHARGED AS ACCOMPLICES, CANUDAS ADDED.
MOW TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS INNOCENT OF ANY WRONG DOING. HIS ARREST, HE SAID, WAS DUE TO A "POLITICAL ROW." HE CLAIMED HIS GOVERNMENT HAD BROUGHT THE WASHINGTON SUIT BECAUSE "I WAS BEGINNING TO SHOW UP TOO MANY IRREGULARITIES." HE GAVE NO FURTHER EXPLANATION.
THE CHINESE GENERAL ALSO SAID HE CONSIDERED HIMSELF SAFE FROM ANY LEGAL ACTION AT PRESENT BECAUSE THAT SUIT STILL IS PENDING IN U.S. COURTS.
MOW EXPLAINED THAT MISS KELLEY HAD BEEN HIS SECRETARY FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND "IT WAS ONLY NATURAL THAT SHE SHOULD COME TO MEXICO WITH ME."
EMILIO PORTES GIL, A FORMER MEXICAN PRESIDENT, IS THE ATTORNEY FOR THE CHINESE NATIONALIST EMBASSY, WHICH IS PRESSING THE CASE. MOW HAS ENTRUSTED HIS DEFENSE TO MANUEL ESCOBEDO, A MEXICAN LAWYER MARRIED TO A BRITISH WIFE.

A72
AN EXTRADITION PROCEEDING IN MEXICO TAKES AT LEAST A YEAR. IF THE DECISION IS APPEALED, IT MAY RUN FOUR OR FIVE YEARS.
THE MOW CASE IS SO CONFUSED THAT ONE AUTHORITY TERMED IT "A LAWYER'S DREAM." ONE QUESTION IS WHETHER THE CHINESE-MEXICAN EXTRADITION TREATY COVERS FORMOSA. THIS ISLAND, NOW THE NATIONALISTS' ONLY TERRITORY, WAS PART OF JAPAN, NOT CHINA, WHEN THE TREATY WAS SIGNED.
EVEN IF THE TREATY DOES COVER EXTRADITION TO FORMOSA, CAN MOW BE EXTRADITED TO FORMOSA FROM MEXICO TO FACE CHARGES FOR SOMETHING HE WAS ALLEGED TO HAVE DONE IN THE U.S. THUS FAR, THE NATIONALISTS HAVE FILED ONLY A CIVIL SUIT -- NO CRIMINAL CHARGES -- AGAINST HIM IN THE U.S.
BUT CHIH-TSING FENG, NATIONALIST CHINA'S AMBASSADOR TO MEXICO, SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WANTS TO KNOW "WHERE DID THE $5,000,000 MOW HAS IN BANKS ABROAD COME FROM?"
JR720AED

A102
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 14-(AP)-THE U.N.'S WATCH-DOG SUBCOMMISSION FOR THE BALKANS MET TODAY TO STUDY REPORTS OF GREEK-BULGARIAN CLASHES OVER ISLANDS IN THE EVROS RIVER BUT ADJOURNED WITHOUT ANY ACTION.
MEMBERS OF THE FIVE-NATION SUBCOMMISSION AUTHORIZED A STATEMENT

SAYING IT RECOGNIZED THAT VAGUENESS ABOUT THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE GREEK-BULGARIAN FRONTIER AT THAT POINT WAS AN OLD SOURCE OF TROUBLE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. ITS ONLY RECOMMENDATIONS WERE THAT U.N. OBSERVERS FOR THE GROUP CONTINUE TO KEEP AN EYE ON THE AREA.

TA1022PED

A66WX

(375) TITO

BY EDWARD E. BOMAR

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS ARE GIVING YUGOSLAVIA ECONOMIC AID FOR ANOTHER YEAR, FOR THE SAKE OF FREE WORLD SECURITY AND WITH NO THOUGHT OF CONVERTING TITO FROM COMMUNISM.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE REPORTEDLY HAVE AGREED ON A TOTAL OF 99 MILLION DOLLARS IN DIRECT ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.

THIS REPRESENTS A REDUCTION FROM 120 MILLION SUPPLIED LAST YEAR BUT ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE IS NOW BEING SUPPLEMENTED FOR THE FIRST TIME BY AMERICAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE-AND BY INDIRECT ECONOMIC AID IN SEVERAL FORMS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, IN A GENERAL REVIEW OF RELATIONS WITH THE TITO REGIME, SAID THAT THE YUGOSLAV BREAK WITH MOSCOW AND THE WESTERN POLICY OF ENCOURAGING THE SPLIT "HAVE BEEN IMPORTANT FACTORS IN LESSENING THE THREAT OF SOVIET AGGRESSION IN EUROPE."

"AND THIS, IT MUST BE REMEMBERED, IS THE PRIMARY OBJECTIVE OF OURPOLICY TOWARD YUGOSLAVIA," THE DEPARTMENT SAID. "A CONCRETE EXAMPLE WAS THE CLOSING OF THE YUGOSLAV BORDER TO THE COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS FIGHTING IN GREECE.

"THIS PROVED TO BE A PRIME FACTOR IN BRINGING THE WAR IN THAT COUNTRY TO AN END.

"WITH YUGOSLAVIA STANDING FIRM AGAINST MOSCOW, GREECE HAS THE SENSE OF SECURITY WHICH IT NEEDS TO GO ON WITH THE WORK OF RECONSTRUCTION."

OTHER RESULTS OF THE NEW WESTERN LINK WITH YUGOSLAVIA AS LISTED IN THE SUMMARY INCLUDED ACQUISITION OF STRATEGIC MATERIALS, SATISFACTORY TREATMENT OF AMERICANS, AND YUGOSLAVIA'S ADHERENCE TO THE WESTERN BLOC IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

WITHIN YUGOSLAVIA THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT TITO HAS MADE GREAT EFFORT TO RALLY THE WHOLEHEARTED SUPPORT OF HIS PEOPLE, INCREASE PRODUCTION, BUILD UP THE ARMY, AND HAS EASED COMMUNIST COLLECTIVIZATION.

"IN MATTERS WHICH CONCERN YUGOSLAVS AS FREE INDIVIDUALS, THE IMMEDIATE POSITION OF THE POPULATION WITH REGARD TO CIVIL AND RELIGIOUS LIBERTY HAS BEEN SOMEWHAT IMPROVED," THE DEPARTMENT'S STATEMENT SAID.

"HOWEVER, WE MUST NOT ALLOW OURSELVES TO PLACE UNDUE SIGNIFICANCE ON THESE INTERNAL CHANGES, NOR SHOULD WE TRY TO MAKE THEM THE PRIME OBJECTIVE OUR POLICY, WHICH IS AND MUST REMAIN BASED ON OUR OWN INTERESTS AS A NATION.

"THE FACT DOES REMAIN THAT TITO KNOWS THERE IS A LIMIT BEYOND WHICH HE CANNOT GO AND STILL RECEIVE OUR SUPPORT; BUT CONVERSELY, WE ALSO KNOW THAT THERE IS A LIMIT WHICH TITO WILL NOT, AS A COMMUNIST CROSS. WE DO NOT EXPECT TO CONVERT HIM."

OF THE NEW DIRECT AID PROGRAM, DIPLOMATS SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS UNDERTAKEN TO SUPPLY 78 MILLION DOLLARS, BRITAIN SOME 12,600,000 AND FRANCE 8,400,000.

BU835PED

A73

FOLO WASHN (A66)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 14-(AP)-A BLISTERING SUN SCORCHED YUGOSLAVIA'S PARCHED FARMLANDS TODAY, RAISING FEARS OF A CROP DISASTER COMPARABLE TO THE MULTI-MILLION-DOLLAR DROUGHT OF 1950. A RECURRENCE OF THE 1950 DROUGHT COULD GRAVELY DAMAGE YUGOSLAV ECONOMY.

CORN IS WITHERING ON STALKS AND CROPS ARE STUNTED BY LACK OF ANY SUBSTANTIAL RAINFALL IN EIGHT WEEKS. ONLY NORTHERN SLOVENIA HAS ESCAPED THE DROUGHT.

PREMIER-MARSHAL TITO AND HIS ADVISERS ARE REPORTED GRAVELY CONCERNED OVER POSSIBILITY OF A WINTER OF HUNGER FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

TITO HAS ACKNOWLEDGED THAT U.S. SHIPMENTS OF BASIC FOODS AT THE COST OF MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS AVERTED WHOLESALE HUNGER IN THIS COUNTRY TWO YEARS AGO. HE MAY HAVE TO SEEK AID AGAIN TO AVERT A SHORTAGE.

TA847PED

B19WX (HKUP)

RUBBER (500)

BY CHARLES F. BARRETT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-FREE NATIONS SUPPLIED RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA WITH ABOUT 82,000 TONS OF NATURAL RUBBER IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1952, THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY.

COMMERCE OFFICIALS ADDED THAT GREAT BRITAIN WAS THE CHIEF SUPPLIER, SHIPPING ABOUT 59,000 TONS TO RUSSIA.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WHO ARE CLOSE TO THE PROBLEM OF TRADE WITH THE REDS--A SUBJECT THAT STIRS STORMY DEBATE IN CONGRESS--SAID THIS MATERIAL UNDOUBTEDLY COULD HAVE BEEN OF SOME STRATEGIC VALUE TO COMMUNISTS IN KOREA AND ELSEWHERE.

PLANES AND TRUCKS AND OTHER EQUIPMENT USED BY THE REDS IN KOREA, WHICH REQUIRE RUBBER, HAVE BORNE MARKS OF MANUFACTURE IN RUSSIA.

ALTHOUGH THEY WOULD LIKE TO SEE SUCH TRADE CURTAILED, ADMINISTRATION AUTHORITIES, DID NOT VIEW THE SHIPMENTS AS A MATTER OF UTMOST CONCERN. THEY LOOKED AT IT IN THE LIGHT OF GOODS RECEIVED BY THE FREE WORLD IN EXCHANGE, AND IN VIEW OF THE WORLD PICTURE OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN RUBBER SUPPLIES.

THE PATTERN IN RUBBER TRADE WITH COMMUNISTS IS A SHIFT IN SHIPMENTS AWAY FROM RED CHINA AND TOWARD RUSSIA.

IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, RUSSIA RECEIVED ABOUT 72,000 TONS AND CHINA ONLY 10,000 TONS. DURING THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR, CHINA RECEIVED 67,750 TONS AND RUSSIA ONLY 28,500.

THE COMBINED TOTAL IS A LITTLE OVER 82,000 TONS THIS YEAR, COMPARED WITH 96,250 A YEAR AGO.

UNDER A UNITED NATIONS RESOLUTION OF MAY, 1951, COMMUNIST CHINA WAS BRANDED AS AN AGGRESSOR AND AN EMBARGO WAS CLAMPED ON SHIPMENT OF MILITARILY STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE RED CHINESE.

BRITAIN, MALAYA AND OTHER NATIONS HAVE INTERPRETED THIS EMBARGO AS APPLYING TO RUBBER, AND THEY HAVE STOPPED ALL SHIPMENTS. BUT CEYLON, NOT A MEMBER OF THE U. N., WAS REPORTED BY THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT TO HAVE SHIPPED ALMOST ALL OF CHINA'S IMPORTS THIS YEAR.

RUSSIA'S TOTAL OF ABOUT 72,000 TONS INCLUDED 59,066 FROM BRITAIN, 6,900 FROM MALAYA AND SMALLER AMOUNTS FROM OTHER NATIONS.

SHIPMENTS TO RUSSIA DO NOT VIOLATE DIRECTIVES OF THE UNITED STATES OR THE UNITED NATIONS. A U.S. LAW SAYS COUNTRIES WHICH SHIP STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO COMMUNISTS MAY BE STRICKEN FROM THE U. S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, ALTHOUGH PRESIDENT TRUMAN MAY GRANT EXCEPTIONS. BUT THIS LAW DOES NOT LIST RAW RUBBER AS A STRATEGIC MATERIAL.

AT THE LAST SESSION OF CONGRESS, SENS. KEM (R-MO) AND O'CONOR (D-MD) FOUGHT BITTERLY FOR STIFFER CURBS ON RED TRADE, CITING RUBBER SHIPMENTS AS ONE EXAMPLE.

B20WX (HKUP)

ADMINISTRATION AUTHORITIES, ASKED FOR COMMENT ON THE COMMERCE REPORT OF RECENT RUBBER SHIPMENTS, NOTED THESE SALES TO COMMUNISTS ARE LESS THAN IN NORMAL YEARS.

THEY ALSO NOTED THAT THE 82,000 TONS SHIPPED FROM JANUARY THROUGH JUNE THIS YEAR COMPARED WITH TOTAL WORLD PRODUCTION OF 847,500 TONS DURING THE SAME PERIOD.

THEY ADDED THAT RUSSIA HAS A LARGE SYNTHETIC RUBBER INDUSTRY.

MANY CHEMICALS AND MACHINES--NEEDED TO CONVERT RAW RUBBER INTO USEFUL PRODUCTS--ARE NOT SHIPPED TO RUSSIA BY MOST FREE WORLD NATIONS, THEY SAID.

THUS, THESE OFFICIALS REASONED, ALTHOUGH THE RAW RUBBER SHIPMENTS MAY BE OF SOME VALUE TO THE COMMUNISTS THEY HARDLY ARE VITAL IN ANY COMMUNIST PROGRAM FOR VAST MILITARY EXPANSION.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, THE SHIPMENTS ARE VALUABLE TO SOME HARD-PRESSED FREE NATIONS WHO NEED THE TRADE. NATURAL RUBBER PRICES ARE SAGGING AND THE SALES TO COMMUNISTS, ALTHOUGH RELATIVELY SMALL, HELP BOLSTER SOME RUBBER-PRODUCING NATIONS.

FURTHERMORE, BRITAIN GETS GRAIN AND OTHER NEEDED PRODUCTS FROM RUSSIA IN EXCHANGE FOR THE RUBBER. LOSS OF THESE WOULD PRESENT FURTHER PROBLEMS TO THE PINCHED BRITISH ECONOMY.

JC522AED

A119WX (SUBVERSIVE)

(350) NIGHT LEAD SUBVERSIVE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY DESCRIBED THE AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY AS A LOYAL TOOL OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM, BUT ATTORNEYS FOR THE PARTY INSISTED THERE WAS "NOT A SINGLE IOTA OF EVIDENCE" TO PROVE IT.

A TWO-MEMBER PANEL OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) LISTENED TO DAY-LONG ARGUMENTS ON A GOVERNMENT PETITION TO REQUIRE THE PARTY TO REGISTER AS MOSCOW-CONTROLLED, LIST ITS MEMBERS AND GIVE A FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING.

WILLIAM A. PAISLEY, A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ATTORNEY, CONTENDED THAT ALL ALLEGATIONS IN THE GOVERNMENT'S PETITION, FILED IN NOVEMBER, 1950, HAD BEEN SUSTAINED BY IRREFUTABLE EVIDENCE DURING 14 MONTHS OF HEARINGS.

FORMER REP. VITO MARCANTONIO (ALP-NY) SAID THE GOVERNMENT OFFERED NO EVIDENCE OF FOREIGN CONTROL "BY ANY MANNER, SHAPE OF FORM."

"MR. PAISLEY COULDN'T PROVE IT BECAUSE IT DOESN'T EXIST; IT NEVER EXISTED," MARCANTONIO TOLD PETER CAMPBELL BROWN AND DR. KARTHYN MCHALE, THE PANEL MEMBERS.

PAISLEY, ON THE OTHER HAND, ARGUED THAT AMERICAN COMMUNISTS "NEVER ABANDONED THEIR REAL PURPOSE TO DESTROY THIS GOVERNMENT AND SET UP A TOTALITARIAN DICTATORSHIP."

WITNESSES WHO TESTIFIED IN BEHALF OF THE PARTY, PAISLEY SAID, COULDN'T GIVE A SINGLE INSTANCE WHEN AMERICAN COMMUNISTS DEVIATED FROM THE POLICIES AND VIEWS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

HE CALLED THE AMERICAN PARTY "NOTHING BUT A SECTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONSPIRACY TO BRING COMMUNISM TO THE WHOLE WORLD" AND "NOTHING BUT A PARROT" FOR PROPAGANDIZING SOVIET CHARGES THAT THIS COUNTRY ENGAGED IN GERM WARFARE IN KOREA.

"IT IS NOT A POLITICAL PARTY," PAISLEY SAID. "IT IS A REVOLUTIONARY CONSPIRACY AND IT HAS BEEN SINCE THE VERY BEGINNING. XXX THE LEOPARD HAS NEVER CHANGED ITS SPOTS SINCE IT WAS BORN IN 1919."

JOSEPH FORER, WHO LED OFF THE ARGUMENTS FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID THE GOVERNMENT COMPLETELY FAILED TO PROVE THAT THE PARTY WAS A COMMUNIST-ACTION ORGANIZATION WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT.

JOHN ABT, ANOTHER ATTORNEY FOR THE PARTY CALLED THE ACT LAWLESS AND UNCONSTITUTIONAL, AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT'S EVIDENCE, WITH ONE EXCEPTION, CAME FROM THE LIPS OF "FBI INFORMERS, RENEGADES, SPIES AND STOOLPIGEONS."

REGARDLESS OF THE BOARD'S DECISION, MARCANTONIO ADDED, "THIS PERIOD OF HYSTERIA WILL PASS AWAY AND ONCE MORE REASON WILL BE RESTORED."

"LET'S PRAY TO GOD THAT COMMUNISM PASSES AWAY FROM THE FACE OF THE EARTH," PAISLEY RETORTED.

THE ARGUMENTS TODAY WERE PRELIMINARY TO THE PANEL FILING ITS RECOMMENDATION WITH THE FULL FIVE-MEMBER BOARD. AFTER THAT THERE WILL BE FURTHER ARGUMENTS, BOTH WRITTEN AND ORAL.

RZ1130PED

B108WX (Q) (NL KIRK FM AYE)

(250) NIGHT LEAD KIRK

WASHINGTON,AUG.14-(AP)-ADM. ALAN G.KIRK, FAMILIAR WITH THE WAYS OF MOSCOW THROUGH A TOUR OF DUTY THERE AS U.S. AMBASSADOR, WAS NAMED TODAY TO HEAD A KEY AGENCY IN THE COLD WAR, THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF THE 63-YEAR-OLD CAREER NAVY OFFICER TURNED DIPLOMAT. HE WILL TAKE OVER ABOUT SEPT. 15, SUCCEEDING DR. RAYMOND B.ALLEN.

THE BOARD FORMULATES GENERAL POLICY FOR U.S. INFORMATION PROGRAMS AND ASSISTS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN ITS PLANNING OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE. BECAUSE OF THE NATURE OF ITS TASK, ACTUAL DETAILS OF ITS OPERATIONS ARE PRETTY WELL KEPT SECRET.

TO ACCEPT THE POST, KIRK IS RESIGNING AS CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA (CAPS), A PRIVATELY FINANCED CITIZENS'" ORGANIZATION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK CITY.

ALLEN, FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON, HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD SINCE JANUARY. HE ACCEPTED THE POST WITH THE UNDERSTANDING HE WOULD SERVE FOR A LIMITED PERIOD, AND IS NOW LEAVING TO BECOME CHANCELLOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES (UCLA).

KIRK IS A NATIVE OF PHILADELPHIA AND A GRADUATE OF THE NAVAL ACADEMY IN 1909. HE LED NAVAL TASK FORCES IN THE WORLD WAR II INVASIONS OF SICILY AND NORMANDY.

UPON HIS RETIREMENT FROM THE NAVY IN 1946, HE WAS APPOINTED AMBASSADOR TO BELGIUM. THREE YEARS LATER HE WENT TO MOSCOW AS U.S. AMBASSADOR, REMAINING THERE UNTIL LAST FALL. UPON HIS RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY, HE CONTINUED TO HOLD THE TITLE OF AMBASSADOR FOR SEVERAL MONTHS WHILE WORKING WITH U.S. REPRESENTATIVES TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

JA336PED

1952

B3WX

(HKUP)

HONOR MEDALS (370)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, PRESENTS THE MEDAL OF HONOR TODAY TO parents of THREE DEAD HEROES OF THE KOREAN WAR.

ONE OF THE WINNERS OF THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD--22-YEAR-OLD SGT. FIRST CLASS TONY K. BURRIS OF BLANCHARD, OKLA.--DELIBERATELY DREW MACHINEGUN FIRE TO EXPOSE ENEMY POSITIONS, AND DIED WITH A DEFIANT "BANZAI" CRY ON HIS LIPS.

ANOTHER, SGT. LEROY A. MENDONCA, 19, OF HONOLULU, KILLED 37 COMMUNISTS TO STALL, SINGLE-HANDED, AN ENEMY HILLTOP ASSAULT.

AND THE THIRD--PFC DAVID M. SMITH OF LIVINGSTON, KY.--PERFORMED WHAT A TEAMMATE CALLED "THE BRAVEST DEED I HAVE EVER SEEN"--THREW HIMSELF ON AN EXPLODING ENEMY GRENADE TO SHIELD FIVE COMRADES.

THE AWARDS BROUGHT TO 53 THE NUMBER OF MEDALS OF HONOR ANNOUNCED BY THE ARMY FOR THE KOREAN CONFLICT.

TODAY'S PENTAGON CEREMONY CALLED FOR THE FOLLOWING TO ACCEPT THE THREE MEDALS FROM GEN. BRADLEY:

FOR BURRIS--HIS FATHER, SIDNEY S. BURRIS OF BLANCHARD; FOR MENDONCA --HIS FATHER, JOSEPH MENDONCA OF HONOLULU; FOR SMITH--HIS MOTHER, MRS. LULA SMITH OF LIVINGSTON.

BURRIS, IN AN ACTION-JAMMED THREE MONTHS IN KOREA, ALREADY HAD WON THE SILVER STAR FOR HEROISM, AND THE PURPLE HEART AND OAK LEAF CLUSTER FOR WOUNDS, BEFORE THE TWO-DAY BATTLE LAST OCTOBER IN WHICH HE LOST HIS LIFE.

ON OCT. 8 BURRIS, COVERED BY A RIFLE TEAM IN HIS PLATOON, ALONE CHARGED A HUGE ENEMY BUNKER FROM WHICH A HAIL OF ENEMY FIRE HAD BEEN SHOWERING, THREW THREE OR FOUR GRENADES AND KILLED ALL OF THE 15 OR SO REDS IN THE BUNKER.

THE NEXT DAY THE OKLAHOMAN WAS WOUNDED BY MACHINEGUN FIRE WHILE

30.24- 5341

LEADING AN ATTACK ON AN ENEMY-HELD RIDGE. HE IGNORED HIS WOUND AND KEPT FIRING AS HE ADVANCED. REACHING THE CREST OF THE RIDGE, HE WAS WOUNDED A SECOND TIME. THEN HE DELIBERATELY EXPOSED HIMSELF TO DRAW ENEMY FIRE SO THAT HIS COMPANIONS COULD DISCOVER AND DESTROY THE ENEMY POSITION.

BURRIS INSISTED UPON STAYING IN THE FIGHT IN SPITE OF HIS MANY WOUNDS. WHEN HIS COMPANY AGAINST WAS PINNED DOWN BY INTENSE ENEMY FIRE, BURRIS ROSE, SHOUTED "BANZAI," AND DESTROYED THE NEAREST MACHINE-GUN EMPLACEMENT WITH A GRENADE. THE MACHINEGUN BLAST WHICH KILLED HIM STRUCK JUST AS HE WAS HURLING A GRENADE WHICH DESTROYED ANOTHER EMPLACEMENT.

MENDONCA WAS KILLED IN THE EARLY-MORNING DARKNESS JULY 4, 1951, WHEN HE VOLUNTARILY REMAINED BACK, DURING AN ATTACK BY "HORDES OF CHINESE TROOPS," TO COVER THE WITHDRAWAL OF HIS PLATOON TO AN ALTERNATE POSITION.

THE HAWAIIAN FOUGHT UNTIL HIS AMMUNITION AND GRENADES WERE GONE, THEN RESORTED TO HIS BAYONET. WHEN LAST SEEN BEFORE HIS DEATH, HE WAS CLUBBING AT THE CHINESE WITH THE STOCK OF HIS RIFLE. PLATOON MATES SAID "AN ACCURATE COUNT" AFTER THE BATTLE SHOWED MENDONCA PERSONALLY ACCOUNTED FOR 37 ENEMY DEAD.

SMITH WAS A MORTAR GUNNER WITH COMPANY E, 9TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, 2ND INFANTRY DIVISION. HIS CITATION DESCRIBED A FIERCE NIGHT-TIME ENGAGEMENT, AND SAID:

"OBSERVING A GRENADE LOBBED AT HIS EMPLACEMENT, PRIVATE SMITH SHOUTED A WARNING TO HIS COMRADES AND, FULLY AWARE OF THE ODDS AGAINST HIM, FLUNG HIMSELF UPON IT AND SMOTHERED THE EXPLOSION WITH HIS BODY.

"ALTHOUGH MORTALLY WOUNDED IN THIS DISPLAY OF VALOR, HIS INTREPID ACT SAVED FIVE MEN FROM DEATH OR SERIOUS INJURY."

JC256AED

B91WX Q

(170) AIR MEDAL

WASHINGTON, AUG. 14-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY AWARDED THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS TO ROSCOE TURNER, VETERAN SPEED PILOT, FOR HIS CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ADVANCEMENT OF AERIAL FLIGHT.

TURNER, PRESIDENT OF AN INDIANAPOLIS AERONAUTICAL CO., IS THE FIRST CIVILIAN IN 20 YEARS TO RECEIVE THE DECORATION.

THE MEDAL WAS PRESENTED IN A PENTAGON CEREMONY BY GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, ACTING CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE AIR FORCE.

TURNER WAS CITED FOR HIS ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN WINNING THE THOMPSON TROPHY RACE THREE TIMES, PLACING FIRST, SECOND AND THIRD IN THE BENDIX TRANSCONTINENTAL AIR RACES AND BREAKING THE TRANSCONTINENTAL AIR SPEED RECORD SEVEN TIMES.

HE ALSO WAS PRAISED FOR CONVERTING HIS PERSONAL AIRPLANE INTO A FLYING LABORATORY, AT CONSIDERABLE EXPENSE TO HIMSELF, AND COMPLETING A SERIES OF EXPERIMENTS IN GREATER SPEED AND SAFETY.

THE CITATION ALSO MENTIONED THAT DURING WORLD WAR II HE HELPED TRAIN MORE THAN 3,500 CADETS AND INSTRUCTORS.

FOLLOWING THE CEREMONY HE WAS ENTERTAINED AT AN AMERICAN LEGION LUNCHEON.

CZ144PED

B8

(330) NIGHT LEAD DAV

BOSTON, AUG.14-(AP)-CONGRESSIONAL ACTION TO OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES AND TO DENY THE USE OF THE MAILS TO RED PROPAGANDA WAS URGED TODAY BY THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS.

A RESOLUTION UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED BY THE DAV NATIONAL CONVENTION ASKED "THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT MAKE A STUDY OF APPROPRIATE MEANS TO ACCOMPLISH THE OUTLAWING OF COMMUNISM AS ONE OF THE BONAFIDE POLITICAL PARTIES OF THE UNITED STATES."

ALSO PASSED UNANIMOUSLY WAS A RESOLUTION URGING CONGRESS TO AMEND THE LAW PROHIBITING FRIVOLANT AND SALACIOUS LITERATURE IN THE MAILS TO PREVENT THE USE OF THE MAILS FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

THE VETERANS RECOMMENDED THAT RENT CONTROL BE CONTINUED IN ALL AREAS AND ASKED FOR IMMEDIATE CONGRESSIONAL ACTION TO IMPROVE HOUSING ACCOMMODATIONS FOR ARMED FORCES PERSONNEL ON MILITARY BASES.

A PREDICTION THAT THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION WILL HAVE TO VACATE MORE THAN 6,000 OF ITS BEDS IN VETERANS HOSPITALS BECAUSE OF A RECENT 31 MILLION DOLLAR CUT IN VA FUNDS, WAS MADE BY ADMIRAL JOEL T. BOONE.

THE CHIEF MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF THE VA SAID THAT VA HOSPITAL FACILITIES BY JAN.1 WILL ACCOMMODATE ONLY 97,000 PATIENTS AS COMPARED WITH TODAY'S 103,602 PATIENTS.

UNLESS FURTHER FUNDS COME FROM CONGRESS, THE ADMIRAL SAID, IT MAY BE NECESSARY TO CLOSE SOME VA HOSPITALS. HE HELD NO HOPE FOR A DEFICIENCY APPROPRIATION.

DAV MEMBERS UNANIMOUSLY AGREED TO THE CONSTRUCTION OF A PROJECTED MONUMENT AT PEARL HARBOR, HAWAII, HONORING NAVY DEAD.

KNOWN AS THE GRAVE OF THE UNKNOWN SAILOR, THE MONUMENT WILL COST AN ESTIMATED $75,000 AND WILL BE BUILT IN COOPERATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE. CONSTRUCTION OF THE GRANITE STRUCTURE WILL BEGIN DEC.7, AND TAKE ABOUT 100 DAYS TO COMPLETE.

THE MONUMENT WILL HAVE FOUR CIRCULAR PYLONS EACH 35 FEET HIGH, CONNECTED AT THE BASE BY AN EIGHT-FOOT HIGH MARQUE. THREE ROOMS FORMED BY THIS CONSTRUCTION WILL BE USED AS CHAPELS.

FROM THE MAIN STRUCTURE A CURVED RAMP WILL RUN OUT INTO THE WATER AND ENCIRCLE A LARGE BUOY UPON WHICH WILL BE A PLAQUE DEDICATING THE MONUMENT TO NAVY DEAD.

PLANS FOR THE SELECTION OF A BODY TO BE PLACED IN THE MONUMENT ARE INDEFINITE.

ML512PED

A161AX (WEST)

(250)

ATLANTA,AUG.14-(AP)-DON WEST, A POET-PREACHER-FARMER AND ONETIME COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER, DENIED TODAY THAT HE EVER TRIED TO TEACH RED DOCTRINE TO BOY SCOUTS.

IN A WASHINGTON NEWS RELEASE YESTERDAY, THE MCCARRAN SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNAL SECURITY QUOTED A WITNESS AS SWEARING WEST "HAD SEVEN (BAPTIST) CHURCHES UNDER HIS JURISDICTION, AND A BOY SCOUT TROOP WAS ORGANIZED IN EACH OF THE CHURCHES, AND HIS PLAN WAS TO INDOCTRINATE."

WEST, NOW LIVING ON A FARM WEST OF ATLANTA, DENIED HE NOW IS A COMMUNIST, DISCLAIMED ANY SORT OF CONNECTION WITH THE BOY SCOUTS AND SAID HE NEVER WAS A BAPTIST MINISTER. TESTIMONY ALLEGING ALL THESE THINGS WAS GIVEN TO THE MCCARRAN GROUP LAST MARCH BY HARVEY M. MATUSOW OF DAYTON, OHIO, A SELF-STYLES FORMER COMMUNIST.

ATLANTA BOY SCOUTS OFFICIALS CONFIRMED WEST'S STATEMENT THAT HE HAD HAD NO CONNECTION WITH SCOUTING IN THIS AREA.

WEST, ORIGINALLY A NORTH GEORGIA MOUNTAINEER, SAID HE WAS ORDAINED AS A CONGREGATIONALIST MINISTER BUT GAVE UP PREACHING SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

HE CALLED THE TESTIMONY AGAINST HIM "LOUSY LIES" AND WENT ON:

"I'M NOT DOING ANYTHING NOW BUT TRYING TO MAKE A LIVING OUT HERE. YOU CAN LOOK AT THE CALLOUSES ON MY HANDS AND LOOK AT MY FIELDS AND YOU'LL SEE WHAT I DO WITH MY TIME.

"THEY WON'T LET ME ALONE. TWENTY YEARS AGO I WROTE A POEM THAT APPEARED IN THE DAILY WORKER (OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER). I WAS A COMMUNIST THEN. ANY YOUNG PERSONS WHO IS NOT A REBEL IS NOT

WORTH HIS SALT.

"I'M NOT A COMMUNIST NOW. I'M A GEORGIA FARMER."

WEST LIVES ON A 200-ACRE FARM WITH HIS WIFE AND TWO TEEN-AGE DAUGHTERS. PART OF HIS INCOME COMES FROM THE SALE OF PRODUCE WHICH HE TAKES INTO ATLANTA IN AN OLD TRUCK.

HE'S DONE NO WRITING SINCE HIS BOOK OF POEMS, "CLODS OF SOUTHERN EARTH," WHICH HAD A HEAVY SALE SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

SZ1135AES

B??KX
(150)

NIGHT LEAD BLIND VETS

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 14-(AP)-BLINDED WAR VETERANS WERE URGED HERE TODAY TO TAKE A MIDDLE ROAD IN THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD THEIR BLINDNESS.

THE REV. THOMAS J. CARROLL OF BOSTON, DIRECTOR OF THE CATHOLIC GUILD FOR THE BLIND, TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE SEVENTH ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE BLINDED VETERANS ASSOCIATION THAT BOTH FIGHTING THEIR AFFLICTION AND DEPENDING TOO MUCH ON OTHERS ARE SIGNS OF IMMATURITY.

"THE TRUE MEASURE OF MATURITY, THE REAL SIGN THAT WE HAVE GROWN UP," FATHER CARROLL SAID, "IS NOT THE DEGREE TO WHICH WE CAN AVOID HELP, BUT THE DEGREE IN WHICH WE CAN ACCEPT IT WHEN WE NEED IT."

A $35,000 CHECK WAS PRESENTED AT THE LUNCHEON BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA, WHICH HAS SPONSORED THE "EYES FOR HEROES" MOVEMENT. THE MONEY WILL BE USED FOR BENEFIT OF BLIND VETERANS LIVING IN CALIFORNIA.

IT WAS ACCEPTED FOR THE VETERANS BY MRS. DORIS BENEDICT OF SAN FRANCISCO, A WAC WHO WAS BLINDED BY ILLNESS RESULTING FROM WARTIME DUTIES.

F1858PCS

B31KX (Q)

FAIRBANKS,ALASKA,AUG.14-(AP)-AN 18-YEAR-OLD BARTENDER WHO PLEADED GUILTY TO MANSLAUGHTER IN THE SHOOTING OF A YORK, PA., SERVICEMAN IN A NIGHT CLUB HERE, WAS SENTENCED YESTERDAY TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON.

JAMES PACE, THE BARTENDER, CLAIMED THE SHOOTING OF SGT.JAMES IRONS WAS ACCIDENTAL. HE WAS SENTENCED TO SERVE HIS PRISON TERM IN A FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT EL RENO, OKLA.

MEANWHILE, THE OWNERS OF THE CLUB, BEANY AND THELMA JOHNSON, FACE CHARGES OF ALLOWING A MINOR TO SERVE LIQUOR IN THE CLUB. THEY ARE NOW FREE ON BAIL.

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AUG-15/52

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SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (140)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, SATURDAY, AUG. 16-(AP)-SHARPSHOOTING U. S. MARINES EARLY TODAY BEAT BACK 400 CHINESE COMMUNISTS WHO CHARGED UP BLOOD-SOAKED BUNKER HILL IN A SEVENTH DESPERATE BID TO RECAPTURE THE STRATEGIC HEIGHT IN WESTERN KOREA.

AFTER THREE HOURS OF SAVAGE FIGHTING THE MARINES STILL CLUNG STUBBORNLY TO THE CREST OF THE HILL ALMOST ON THE BORDER OF THE ARMISTICE TOWN OF PANMUNJOM. THE REDS SCURRIED OUT OF RANGE OF BIG ALLIED GUNS.

A FRONT LINE OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNISTS "THREW THE WORKS" AT THE LEATHERNECKS---RIFLE FIRE, MACHINE GUNS, ARTILLERY AND MORTARS.

THE RED CHARGE WAS STOPPED COLD ONLY A FEW YARDS FROM THE ALLIED LINES. THE CHINESE WERE SO CLOSE THAT BOTH SIDES WERE HURLING GRENADES. AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID NO MORE THAN 30 YARDS SEPARATED MARINES AND THE COMMUNIST ATTACKERS.

AT THE HEIGHT OF THE BATTLE, FRESH MARINES WERE RUSHED INTO THE FRONT LINES AND LESS THAN A HALF HOUR LATER THE REDS GAVE UP THE FIGHT AND PULLED BACK. THE OFFICERS SAID.

THE ATTACK BEGAN A HALF HOUR AFTER MIDNIGHT WHEN A RED PLATOON CHARGED UP THE HILL. THE ATTACKING FORCE WAS QUICKLY REINFORCED UNTIL A FULL COMMUNIST BATTALION WAS ENGAGED, THE OFFICER SAID.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ESTIMATE OF RED CASUALTIES. BUT AFTER THE FIFTH AND SIXTH ATTACKS FRIDAY, OFFICIAL ESTIMATES PLACED COMMUNIST LOSSES AT MORE THAN 3,000 DEAD AND WOUNDED.

ALLIED BOMBERS LEFT ANOTHER COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER A MASS OF FLAMING RUBBLE FRIDAY NIGHT AFTER RADIO SEOUL HAD WARNED CIVILIANS TO EVACUATE THE AREA.

TARGET OF THE ATTACK WAS AN UNIDENTIFIED RED INSTALLATION AT CHUNGHWA, SOUTH OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. RETURNING PILOTS SAID SIX VIOLENT SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS ROCKED THE AREA AFTER BOMBS HIT THE TARGET. BIG FIRES LIT UP THE SKY AS THE PLANES COMPLETED THEIR BOMB RUNS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THREE ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST OVER COMMUNIST TERRITORY LAST WEEK, BUT NONE WAS SHOT DOWN IN AERIAL COMBAT. IT WAS THE SECOND STRAIGHT WEEK IN WHICH NO U.N. PLANES WERE LOST IN AIR BATTLES.

ONE RED MIG-15 JET WAS SHOT DOWN AND TWO PROBABLY WERE DESTROYED DURING THE WEEK BY ALLIED SABRE JETS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

ONE F-51 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN BY COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNNERS AND AN F-84 THUNDERJET AND A B-26 LIGHT BOMBER FAILED TO RETURN FROM MISSIONS OVER NORTH KOREA.

AS B-26 BOMBERS HEAPED DESTRUCTION ON CHUNGHWA, OTHER LIGHT BOMBERS LASHED RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS IN THE BUNKER HILL SECTOR.

THE MARI[illegible] 3,014 IN KILLED OR WOUNDED SINCE SA[illegible] SATURDAY FOR ADJACENT SIBERIA HILL.

THE MARINES [illegible] TOTAL DEAD BUT THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE REDS [illegible] DEAD AND 1,183 WOUNDED SINCE TUESDAY. THAT WAS [illegible] MARINES SEIZED BOTH SIBERIA HILL AND BUNKER HILL.

SINCE FRONTAL A[illegible] FAILED FOUR TIMES, THE CHINESE COMMAND TRIED SURPRISE IN [illegible] DARKNESS OF 1:20 A.M. FRIDAY.

FLARES EXPOSED 2[illegible] COMMUNIST SOLDIERS ADVANCING THROUGH A CANYON. MARINE ARTILLERY CRASHED AMONG THE CHINESE AND NOT AN ENEMY SOLDIER REACHED THE HILL.

THIS PROVED TO BE A DIVERSION, BECAUSE 200 MORE CHINESE LEAPED OUT OF THE DARKNESS FROM ANOTHER DIRECTION AND CHARGED WILDLY TOWARD THE HILL. MARINES ON THE HEIGHTS CUT THEM DOWN ON THE LOWER SLOPES.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY, WHICH HAD REMAINED SILENT DURING THE ATTEMPT AT SURPRISE, OPENED UP WITH 100 ROUNDS A MINUTE BUT IT DID NO GOOD. THE ATTACK ALREADY HAD BEEN BROKEN BY THE STORM OF MARINE FIRE. THE FIGHT WAS OVER AFTER TWO HOURS.

THE CHINESE TRIED AGAIN FRIDAY AFTERNOON--THEIR SIXTH ATTEMPT TO DRIVE THE MARINES FROM THE HILL. ABOUT 200 OF THEM CHARGED OUT OF THEIR POSITIONS AROUND BUNKER HILL.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY USED ONLY 130 ROUNDS, HOWEVER--A STARTLING DROP FROM THE 3,000 ROUNDS THEY FIRED IN THE EARLIER ATTACK--AND THE ATTEMPT GOT NOWHERE.

AFTER AN HOUR, THE COMMUNISTS SCURRIED BACK TO THEIR POSITIONS, LEAVING 39 DEAD ON THE BATTLEFIELD.

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS ATTACKED THE POSITIONS WITH BOMBS, ROCKETS AND JELLIED GASOLINE BOMBS. HEAVY RAINS LIMITED RAIDS DEEP IN NORTH KOREA AND STRIKES WERE CONCENTRATED ALONG THE FRONT. PILOTS SAID THEY DESTROYED 76 TROOP AND SUPPLY BUILDINGS, 17 GUN POSITIONS AND 28 BUNKERS.

IN A FAR SMALLER ACTION, THE ALLIES WERE RUNNING INTO MUCH THE SAME SORT OF TROUBLE AS THE COMMUNISTS IN THE HILLS NORTHEAST OF BUNKER HILL.

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID ENTRENCHED REDS SINCE WEDNESDAY HAVE REPULSED SIX ATTEMPTS BY ALLIED PATROLS TO CAPTURE A HILL NORTHWEST OF YONCHON.

P1230PCS

A78FX
FIRST LEAD WAR (210)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG.15-(AP)-AMERICAN MARINES TWICE TODAY CRUSHED CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTACKS ON BUNKER HILL IN THE LATEST OF A SERIES OF WESTERN FRONT BATTLES WHICH THE CORPS SAID HAS COST THE REDS 3,014 IN DEAD AND WOUNDED SINCE SATURDAY.

UNITED NATIONS FIGHTER BOMBERS STRAFED AND PLASTERED RED POSITIONS WITH BOMBS, ROCKETS, AND GASOLINE AS THE LEATHERNECKS FORCED BACK 200 CHINESE WHO TRIED TO ADVANCE ON THE BATTLE-SCARRED HILL THIS AFTERNOON.

A BRIEFING OFFICER ESTIMATED 39 REDS WERE KILLED IN THE ONE-HOUR BATTLE, THE SIXTH FUTILE COMMUNIST ATTEMPT TO RECAPTURE BUNKER HILL.

BEFORE DAWN TODAY, MARINES REPULSED A 400-MAN FORCE WHICH LAUNCHED A SNEAK ATTACK ON THE HILL FROM TWO DIRECTIONS.

THE LEATHERNECKS SEIZED BUNKER HILL EARLY TUESDAY, THE FOURTH DAY OF FIGHTING IN THE AREA. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID 1,183 CHINESE HAVE BEEN WOUNDED AND 897 COUNTED OR BELIEVED KILLED IN RED EFFORTS TO RECAPTURE THE HILL.

ALLIED FIGHTER BOMBERS SUPPORTED THE FIERCE GROUND ACTION WITH FROM 500 TO 1,000 INDIVIDUAL STRIKES AGAINST ENEMY POSITIONS SINCE SATURDAY, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS TODAY DESTROYED 76 TROOP AND SUPPLY BUILDINGS, SIX SUPPLY DUMPS, 11 SUPPLY STACKS, 17 GUN POSITIONS, 28 BUNKERS, FOUR PERSONNEL SHELTERS, AND SEVEN FIELD PIECES.

TODAY'S RED DRIVE BEGAN AT 1:20 A.M. NOT ONE OF 200 CHINESE SPOTTED SNEAKING THROUGH A CANYON TOWARD BUNKER HILL GOT THERE, THE MARINES SAID. ALLIED ARTILLERYMEN ZEROED IN AND FORCED THE ATTACKERS BACK.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY, SILENT AT FIRST TO PRESERVE THE ELEMENT OF SURPRISE, ROARED INTO ACTION.

COMMUNIST GUNS POUNDED BUNKER HILL WITH 100 ROUNDS A MINUTE AS 200 MORE REDS SCRAMBLED OUT OF THE DARKNESS IN A FURIOUS FRONTAL ATTACK. MARINES, FIRING FROM THEIR PREFABRICATED TIMBER BUNKERS, CUT THE REDS DOWN AT THE LOWER SLOPES OF THE HILL.

BY 3:35 A.M., THE CHINESE WERE REPORTED IN FULL RETREAT.

DAYLIGHT BROUGHT WAVES OF U.N. FIGHTER BOMBERS WHICH STUNG COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS WITH BOMBS, ROCKETS AND FLAMING GASOLINE.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY BREIFING OFFICER SAID ENTRENCHED REDS BACKED UP WITH HEAVY MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE HAVE WITHSTOOD SIX ALLIED ATTEMPTS SINCE WEDNESDAY TO CAPTURE A HILL WEST-NORTHWEST OF YONCHON, ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. THE ACTION WAS DESCRIBED AS MINOR.

EB210APD NM

1952

A182KX (BJT & KLY ALY)
AMS BUDGET (400)
NIGHT LEAD POW CAMPS

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS, ON ALLIED DEMAND, FRIDAY PIN-POINTED THE LOCATION OF THREE NEW PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS ON WHICH THEY PREVIOUSLY HAD VOLUNTEERED NO INFORMATION.

THE ACTION CAME A DAY AFTER NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG IN A SPEECH AT PYONGYANG; THE RED CAPITAL, HAD VOICED HOPES FOR AN ARMISTICE.

IT WAS TOO EARLY TO SAY WHETHER THIS MEANT A CHANGE OF ATTITUDE WHEN THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATORS RETURN TO THE TENT CITY OF PANMUNJOM NEXT TUESDAY AFTER A WEEK'S RECESS.

KIM IL SUNG IN HIS SPEECH STILL HARPED ON THE COMPULSORY RETURN OF ALL PRISONERS--THE LAST ROADBLOCK ON THE PATH TO A TRUCE. PEIPING BROADCASTS STILL TALKED TOUGH AND MOSCOW WAS PLEDGING STRONG SUPPORT TO NORTH KOREA.

THE INFORMATION ON THE NEW PRISON CAMPS, HOWEVER, DEFINITELY REMOVED ONE POINT OF FRICTION.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM HARRISON, CHIEF ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, FIRST ASKED FOR THE DATA ON AUG. 5. THE COMMUNISTS IGNORED THE REQUEST AND HARRISON RENEWED IT WEDNESDAY, SHARPLY DEMANDING THE INFORMATION "WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY."

THE COMMUNISTS THROUGH LIAISON OFFICERS SENT MAPS SHOWING THE LOCATION OF THE THREE CAMPS AND THE BOUNDARIES OF TWO MORE CAMPS WHICH HAD BEEN EXPANDED.

A NEW CAMP, NO. 17, WAS LOCATED AT YULNI (POSSIBLY YUL, 30 MILES EAST OF PYONGYANG.) CAMP NO. 12 HAD BEEN MOVED TO JAEDONG FROM SINCHANG. (JAEDONG DOES NOT SHOW ON AVAILABLE MAPS. IT PROBABLY IS IN THE GENERAL AREA OF PYONGYANG SINCE SINCHANG IS 25 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE RED CAPITAL.

CAMP NO. 14 WAS MOVED FROM IPSOK TO ANJU, 40 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG.

PREMIER KIM'S SPEECH, DELIVERED ON THE OCCASION OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF KOREA'S LIBERATION FROM JAPANESE RULE, WAS UNUSUALLY MODERATE IN TONE.

"WE HOPE TO GET AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHEREIN THERE IS NEITHER VICTOR NOR VANQUISHED." HE SAID.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A STATEMENT SAID IT SAW "NOTHING NEW" IN KIM'S REMARKS AND CHALLENGED HIM TO GET SPECIFIC ABOUT ANY PROPOSALS TO END THE FIGHTING.)

THE PEIPING RADIO, HOWEVER, MAINTAINED A PROPAGANDA DRUM FIRE AT THE UNITED STATES. ONE BROADCAST QUOTED A DISPATCH FROM PANMUNJOM CHARGING THE UNITED STATES WAS PLOTTING TO EXTEND THE WAR IN KOREA AND PROMISING A "BLOODY NOSE" IF AMERICA TRIED IT.

AN EDITORIAL IN THE PEIPING PEOPLES DAILY, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS STUDDED WITH SUCH PHRASES AS "RUTHLESS AMERICAN BARBARITY," "CRIMINAL ACTS," "BLOOD-THIRSTY CRIMES" AND "ENEMY OF ALL MANKIND."

IT BOASTED THAT THE COMMUNIST ARMIES IN KOREA WERE STRONGER THAN EVER AND DECLARED: "IF THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS WANT TO UNDERMINE NEGOTIATIONS AND EXPAND THE WAR, THE KOREAN AND CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE STRENGTH TO CRUSH ANY NEW ENEMY ATTACKS."

IN MOSCOW, PREMIER STALIN SENT PREMIER KIM A MESSAGE ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF KOREA'S LIBERATION EXPRESSING "MY WISHES TO THE HEROIC KOREAN PEOPLE FOR A SUCCESSFUL STRUGGLE FOR THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF ITS MOTHERLAND."

SD149PCS

A95FX
POW CAMPS

TOKYO, AUG. 15-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE YIELDED TO ALLIED DEMANDS FOR MAPS WHOCING THE NEW LOCATIONS OF THREE RED PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS IN NORTH KOREA.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM HARRISON, CHIEF SENIOR U.N. ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR, RECEIVED THE INFORMATION FROM NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, CHIEF RED NEGOTIATOR. IT ALSO INCLUDED MAPS SHOWING THE BOUNDARIES OF TWO OTHER CAMPS--HOLDING ALLIED PRISONERS--WHICH HAD BEEN EXPANDED.

THE U.N. COMMAND RELEASED WITHOUT COMMENT A NOTE FROM THE RED GENERAL SAYING THQTHE COMMUNISTS NOW HAVE LOCATED ALL CAMPS HOLDING U.N. PRISONERS.

THE ALLIES HAD COMPLAINED LAST WEDNESDAY THAT THE REDS WERE ENDANGERING THE LIVES OF THEIR CAPTIVES BY FAILING TO PINPOINT THE CAMP SITES. IT DEMANDED THE INFORMATION "WITHOUT DELAY."

THE TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM, KOREA, ARE IN A SEVEN-DAY RECESS. NAM IL'S LETTER WAS DELIVERED BY LIAISON OFFICERS. THE FULL DELEGATIONS MEET AGAIN NEXT TUESDAY TO TRY RESOLVING THE MAJOR OBSTACLE TO A TRUCE--REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS.

NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG SAID IN PYONGYANG LAST NIGHT THAT THE REDS HOPE TO GET AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT "WHERE THERE IS NEITHER VICTOR NOR VANQUISHED."

PYONGYANG RADIO BROADCAST HIS SPEECH SAYING "WE HOPE TO SETTLE THE KOREAN QUESTION AMICABLY AND SHALL CONTINUE TO MAKE EFFORT FOR THIS ATTAINMENT." KIM SPOKE ON THE EVE OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF KOREA'S INDEPENDENCE FROM JAPAN.

NAM'S LETTER LISTED THESE PRISON CAMP LOCATIONS: NO. 17 AT YULNI, A NEW CAMP; NO. 11 AND 13, EXPANDED; NO. 12, MOVED FROM SINCHANG TO JAEDONG, AND NO. 1414, MOVED FROM LIPSOK TO ANJU.

"EXCEPT FOR THE EXISTING PRISONER-OF-WAR CAMPS CONCERNING WHICH INFORMATION HAS BEEN FURNISHED TO YOUR SIDE," NAM WROTE, "THERE ARE NO OTHER PRISONER-OF-WAR CAMPS OR PRISONER-OF-WAR CAMPS MARKINGS IN THE AREA OF OUR SIDE."

CY714APD NM

30.24- 5345

A51FX
PMS BJT
RHEE (600)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN AND BILL SHINN

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 15-(AP)-THOUSANDS IN THIS WAR-RUINED CAPITAL CHEERED WRINKLED SYNGMAN RHEE TODAY AS HE WAS INAUGURATED TO HIS SECOND TERM AS PRESIDENT OF SOUTH KOREA. HE PROMISED "NO REST" UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS ARE LICKED.

THE 77-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT, RE-ELECTED AUG.5 IN SOUTH KOREA'S FIRST POPULAR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, PROCLAIMED DURING OPEN-AIR CEREMONIES THAT KOREA'S "FIRST CHARGE REMAINS UPON THE BATTLEFIELD."

HE ADDED THAT HIS LONG-RANGE AIM, AND THAT OF THE U.S. AND THE U.N., IS "THE RESTORATION OF ALL KOREA AS A FREE, INDEPENDENT, UNITED AND DEMOCRATIC NATION."

A PERSPIRING CROWD ESTIMATED AT 200,000 JAMMED THE CAPITOL GROUNDS TO CELEBRATE ALSO THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF KOREA'S LIBERATION FROM 40 YEARS OF JAPANESE OCCUPATION AND THE FOURTH BIRTHDAY OF THE U.N.-SPONSORED REPUBLIC.

IN PYONGYANG, THE CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, PREMIER KIM IL SUNG ISSUED A MILD BLAST AT THE U.S. IN THURSDAY NIGHT CEREMONIES COMMEMORATING THE LIBERATION.

"U.S. INSISTENCE ON COMPULSORY RETENTION OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS," KIM SAID, "IS THE ONLY OBSTACLE HOLDING UP FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN DISPUTE." THE SPEECH, BROADCAST OVER PYONGYANG RADIO AND HEARD IN TOKYO, PROMISED EFFORTS "TO SETTLE THE KOREAN QUESTION AMICABLY." (THE U.N. STAND AT THE DEADLOCKED TRUCE TALKS IS THAT NO PRISONER SHOULD BE FORCED TO REJOIN COMMUNISM AGAINST HIS WILL.)

RUSSIA'S PREMIER JOSEPH STALIN AND MAO TSE-TUNG, BOSS OF RED CHINA, WISHED THE NORTH KOREANS SUCCESS IN THE WAR, IN ANNIVERSARY MESSAGES.

A52FX
GEN. MARK CLARK, THE ALLIED SUPREME COMMANDER, AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, WERE SEATED WITH RHEE ON THE FLOWER-DECKED PLATFORM IN SEOUL. CLARK CONGRATULATED THE WHITE-HAIRED PRESIDENT AND COMMENDED "THE SPLENDID LEADERSHIP HE HAS GIVEN HIS COUNTRY IN THE VALIANT FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM."

RHEE SAID THE GENERALS ASSURED HIM U.N. ARMIES WOULD STAND FIRM AGAINST THE REDS.

A HOST OF MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS WATCHED THE PRESIDENT TAKE HIS OATH OF OFFICE. ARMED SOLDIERS, GAILY DRESSED PEOPLE AND NAKED CHILDREN CRANED THEIR NECKS FOR A LOOK AT THE PROCEEDINGS.

THE MEN FROM 16 NATIONS FIGHTING IN KOREA, RHEE SAID, "HAVE THE WILL AND THE CAPABILITY TO DEFEAT WHATEVER POWER THE COMMUNIST ENEMIES MAY POUR AGAINST US."

BUT ULTIMATELY, HE ADDED SOFTLY, "OUR BROADER AIM IS TO BIND UP OUR NATION'S BLEEDING WOUNDS AND TO RENDER WHOLE AGAIN THAT WHICH THE CRUEL FOE HAS BROKEN APART."

RHEE TRACED THE LOSSES KOREA HAS SUSTAINED IN TWO YEARS OF WARFARE. TWO MILLION HAVE DIED, HE SAID. TEN MILLION "HAVE BEEN UPROOTED FROM THEIR HOMES AND MUST BUILD THEIR LIVES ANEW OUT OF THE WRECKAGE."

AND, RHEE ADDED, "SEVEN MILLION OF OUR SISTERS AND BROTHERS IN THE NORTH ARE BLEEDING AND IN AGONY UNDER THE RED TYRANNY, AND WE CANNOT REST IN PEACE UNTIL WE RESCUE THEM."

KOREA, HE DECLARED, HAS BECOME A SYMBOL OF THE FREE WORLD'S FIGHT AGAINST SPREADING COMMUNISM.

BUT HE ADDED THAT KOREA "CANNOT LIVE DIVIDED AND HALF-OCCUPIED."

THE CROWDS SHOUTED "MANSEI" AS RHEE ENDED HIS SPEECH.

THREE TIMES THE SHOUTS FOR "TEN THOUSAND YEARS" OR "LONG LIFE" WENT OUT FOR THE COUNTRY THEN THREE MORE TIMES FOR THE PRESIDENT.

LEAVING THE CAPITOL, RHEE RODE THROUGH THE STREETS IN HIS DARK PURPLE LIMOUSINE. HE LED A LONG CARAVAN OF TOP UNITED NATIONS OFFICERS AND KOREAN MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS. ARMY TRUCKS WITH TROOPS MANNING MACHINEGUNS STOOD GUARD ALONG THE WAY.

CROWDS CHEERED AND WAVED BANNERS READING "LONG LIVE OUR GREAT PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE; DESTROY THE COMMUNIST AGGRESSORS; UNIFY OUR FATHERLAND."

OFFICIALS SAID SOUTH KOREAN POLICE HAD SEARCHED THE CITY AND THE SURROUNDING HILLS FOR POSSIBLE TROUBLEMAKING COMMUNISTS. BUT BY EARLY AFTERNOON, NO DISTURBANCES HAD BEEN REPORTED.

RHEE SWAMPED ALL OPPOSITION IN THE AUG. 5 ELECTION. EARLIER, RHEE WON A FIGHT WITH KOREA'S NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TO LET THE PEOPLE, INSTEAD OF THE ASSEMBLY, CHOOSE THEIR PRRESIDENT.

HAM TAI YUNG, 77, A PRESBYTERIAN MINISTER BACKED BY RHEE WAS ELECTED VICE PRESIDENT.

CY326APD

A84FX
WITH RHEE BUDGET (140)

TOKYO, AUG. 15 (AP)-THE COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES NEEDLED THE COMMUNISTS TODAY FOR NOT SENDING MIGS DOWN TO KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE'S INAUGURATION IN SEOUL.

GEN. OTTO WEYLAND CALLED THE "CONSPICUOUS ABSENCE" OF RED PLANES TODAY A "SILENT TRIBUTE" TO HIS PILOTS.

HE SAID PLENTY OF ALLIED HIGH BRASS WAS AVAILABLE AT THE MUCH-ADVERTISED INAUGURATION CEREMONIES, INCLUDING GENERALS MARK CLARK AND JAMES A. VAN FLEET, AND MOST REPUBLIC OF KOREA GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS. WEYLAND ALSO ATTENDED THE CEREMONY ON THE CAPITOL BUILDING STEPS.

"IF A SIMILAR EVENT WERE TO BE ADVERTISED AND HELD IN NORTH KOREA," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, "I AM SURE THAT GENERAL (GLENN) BARCUS' FIFTH AIR FORCE BOYS WOULD HAVE INSISTED ON ATTENDING THE AFFAIR."

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE ESTIMATED MORE THAN 100 PLANES--SABRE JETS, AUSTRALIAN METEORS AND MUSTANGS--PUT UP A FOUR-SCREEN DEFENSE TO BLOCK ANY POTENTIAL COMMUNIST RAID ON THE CAPITOL BUILDING.

CY548APD NM

A141WX
(130) KOREAN (WITH A51)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY SENT "FELICITATIONS AND SINCERE GOOD WISHES" TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND THE PEOPLE OF KOREA.

THE OCCASION WAS THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE PROCLAMATION OF THE SOUTH KOREAN REPUBLIC FOLLOWING THE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCES.

TRUMAN FOLLOWED THE ROUTINE DIPLOMATIC FORM FOR SUCH MESSAGES, IN CONTRAST WITH THE TELEGRAM SOVIET GENERALISSIMO STALIN SENT NORTH KOREANS, WISHING THEM AND THEIR ALLIES SUCCESS IN THE BATTLE AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES. STALIN'S MESSAGE WAS PUBLISHED TODAY IN ALL THE MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS.

TRUMAN SAID IN HIS MESSAGE: "I AM HAPPY ON THIS FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE PROCLAMATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, TO CONVEY TO YOUR EXCELLENCY AND TO THE PEOPLE OF KOREA FELICITATIONS AND SINCERE GOOD WISHES OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."

RH1251PED NM

A21WX (KOREAN)
(360) NIGHT LEAD KOREAN

BY EDWARD E.BOMAR

WASHINGTON,AUG 15-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT CHALLENGED TODAY A COMMUNIST "PEACE" GESTURE IN KOREA WITH A DEMAND THAT THE RED NEGOTIATORS SPEAK UP AT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS IF THEY HAVE ANYTHING SPECIFIC TO OFFER.

THE PEACE HINT CAME FROM NORTH KOREAN PRIME MINISTER KIM IL SUNG LAST NIGHT. IN A MODERATELY WORDED SPEECH, HE DECLARED THAT "WE HOPE TO GET AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHEREIN THERE IS NEITHER VICTOR NOR VANQUISHED."

THE REPORT OF HIS SPEECH AS CARRIED BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO STIRRED THE INTEREST OF UNITED NATIONS DIPLOMATS LOOKING FOR A BREAK IN THE LONG IMPASSE OVER WAR PRISONERS, HELD BY THE U.N., WHO ARE UNWILLING TO RETURN TO COMMUNIST RULE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECIDED THAT ON ITS FACE KIM'S STATEMENT OFFERED NOTHING NEW, GAVE NOTICE THAT THE U.N. WILL NOT COMPROMISE ON THE PRISONER ISSUE, AND SAID THAT IF KIM HAS ANY SPECIFIC PROPOSAL TO MAKE "IT IS A RELATIVELY SIMPLE MATTER FOR HIM TO SPEAK UP AT PANMUNJOM."

THE NEGOTIATIONS THERE HAVE MADE NO PROGRESS FOR WEEKS. THE U.N. CONTENDS THAT KIM AND OTHER COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS HAVE SOUGHT TO USE THE TALKS FOR PROPAGANDA.

ALTHOUGH IT RULED OUT ANY COMPROMISE ON THE PRISONER DISPUTE, THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADDED THAT "WE CONTINUE TO BE RECEPTIVE TO ANY PROPOSALS WHICH PROMISE TO FURTHER PROGRESS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF THIS ONE REMAINING ISSUE."

"HOWEVER, WE CANNOT AND WILL NOT AGREE TO ANY PROPOSAL THAT REQUIRES THE USE OF FORCE TO RETURN UNWILLING PRISONERS TO REPRISALS OR DEATH AT THE HANDS OF THEIR FORMER COMMUNIST MASTERS," THE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"IN ADDITION, WE WILL NOT PERMIT THE COMMUNISTS TO REDUCE THE NEGOTIATING TABLE TO A SOUNDING BOARD FOR THEIR FALSE AND VICIOUS PROPAGANDA."

THE OCCASION FOR KIM'S SPEECH WAS A RALLY AT THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL ON THE EVE OF THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF JAPAN'S WORLD WAR II SURRENDER. THIS COINCIDED WITH THE FOURTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FORMATION OF THE U.N.-SUPPORTED REPUBLIC OF KOREA.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN TOOK NOTE OF THE SOUTH KOREAN ANNIVERSARY WITH A FORMAL MESSAGE OF "FELICITATIONS AND SINCERE GOOD WISHES" TO NEWLY-REELECTED PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE. A ROUTINE DIPLOMATIC GESTURE, THIS CONTRASTED WITH A TELEGRAM SENT TO KIM BY SOVIET GENERALISSIMO JOSEPH STALIN, WISHING THE NORTH KOREANS SUCCESS IN THEIR BATTLE AGAINST THE U.N. FORCES.

DIPLOMATS ATTACHED LITTLE SIGNIFICANCE TO THIS. STALIN'S MESSAGE WAS SIMILAR TO OTHERS HE HAS SENT UNDER LIKE CIRCUMSTANCES IN THE PAST.

WX8A5PED

B71ST (Q)

JKQWPL

ST.LOUIS, AUG. 15-(AP)-LT. GEN. ANTHONY C. MCAULIFFE, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR ARMY ADMINISTRATION AND PERSONNEL, SAID TONIGHT THE MEN IN KOREA KNOW BETTER WHY THEY FIGHT THAN DO PEOPLE AT HOME.

THE GENERAL, FAMED FOR HIS REPLY OF "NUTS" TO A GERMAN DEMAND FOR HIS SURRENDER WHILE HE COMMANDED THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION DURING THE WORLD WAR II BATTLE OF THE BULGE, IS HERE FOR THE DIVISION'S SEVENTH ANNUAL REUNION.

IN AN INTERVIEW GEN. MCAULIFFE SAID MORALE OF TROOPS IN KOREA IS HIGH.

"THE MEN HAVE TREMENDOUS LEADERSHIP," HE SAID, "THEY ARE WELL TRAINED. HAVE CONFIDENCE IN THEIR LEADERS AND LOYALTY AND PRIDE IN THEIR OUTFITS."

BARRING A SUDDEN TURN FOR THE WORSE, HE SAID, HE DOES NOT EXPECT ANY MORE ARMY RESERVISTS WILL BE CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY INVOLUNTARILY.

THE GENERAL WILL ADDRESS THE REUNION TOMORROW NIGHT.

EB925PCD

B3 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD KOREAN (360)

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW, AUG 15-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER STALIN CONGRATULATED NORTH KOREA TODAY ON THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS LIBERATION FROM JAPAN AND EXTENDED "MY WISHES TO THE HEROIC KOREAN PEOPLE FOR A SUCCESSFUL STRUGGLE FOR THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF ITS MOTHERLAND."

ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS GAVE FRONT PAGE PLAY TO STALIN'S MESSAGE, DIRECTED TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG.

ALSO PUBLISHED WERE MESSAGES FROM KIM IL SUNG AND HIS MINISTERS EXPRESSING THANKS FOR SOVIET ASSISTANCE "IN ECONOMIC AND CULTRAAL CONSTRUCTION." THIS ASSISTANCE WAS DESCRIBED AS "ONE OF THE MAIN FACTORS OF OUR SUCCESSES IN THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF OUR COUNTRY AGAINST THE AMERICAN AND ENGLISH IMPERIALISTS."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA AT THE SAME TIME CALLED EDITORIALLY FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE TWO-YEAR-OLD KOREAN WAR, EVEN WHILE DECLARING THE NORTH KOREANS WERE FIRM "IN THEIR UNANIMOUS STRUGGLE TO DEFEND THE INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR COUNTRY AND SAVE THEIR NATION FROM THE THREAT OF ENSLAVEMENT BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

KIM IL SUNG HIMSELF SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN PRAVDA THAT THERE WOULD BE NO COMPROMISE ON NORTH KOREA'S DEMAND FOR RETURN OF ALL NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE PRISONERS OF WAR. (THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DECLINES TO RETURN THOSE PRISONERS, A MAJORITY OF THE THOUSANDS IN STOCKADES, WHO WISH TO REMAIN OUT OF COMMUNIST CONTROL. KIM IL SUNG SAID IN A SPEECH BROADCAST BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO THAT THE NORTH KOREANS WOULD BE PREPARED TO END THE WAR IN A DRAW, SAVE FOR THAT POINT.)

IF "THE AMERICANS' BREAK-UP" OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS CONTINUES AND THE WAR EXPANDS, THE PREMIER WROTE, "THEN THEY WILL COME TO EVEN LESS GLORIOUS RESULTS THAN THOSE THEY NOW HAVE IN KOREA."

AND PRAVDA ASSERTED IN ANOTHER ARTICLE THAT GEN. MARK CLARK WAS "PREPARING TO EXPAND THE WAR IN KOREA"--MAKING ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGES FOR BROADER OPERATIONS IN CASE THE ARMISTICE TALKS FAIL.

STALIN AND KIM IL SUNG HAVE EXCHANGED MESSAGES ON SIMILAR ANNIVERSARY DATES BEFORE. THE TONE OF TODAY'S MESSAGE FROM STALIN AND THE TONE OF PRAVDA'S EDITORIAL CANNOT BE DESCRIBED AS SUBSTANTIALLY DIFFERENT IN ANY DEGREE FROM SUCH UTTERANCES IN THE PAST.

THE MAIN THING IS THAT THEY REPRESENT INDORSEMENT AND SUPPORT OF THE KOREAN "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC" IN THE WAR AND IN THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

WX418PED

MOSCOW, AUG. 15-(AP)-ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS TODAY GAVE FRONT PAGE DISPLAY TO A MESSAGE OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN TO NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG EXPRESSING STRONG SUPPORT OF "THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC." THE OCCASION WAS THE WORLD WAR II LIBERATION OF KOREA FROM JAPAN.

AT THE SAME TIME PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, CALLED FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR, ALTHOUGH IT ALSO SAID THE NORTH KOREANS WERE "UNWAVERING IN THEIR UNANIMOUS STRUGGLE TO DEFEND THE INDEPENDENCE OF THEIR COUNTRY AND SAVE THEIR NATION FROM THE THREAT OF ENSLAVEMENT BY AMERICAN IMPERIALISM."

(PUBLICATION OF THIS STATEMENT IN PRAVDA COINCIDED WITH A SPEECH

BY THE COMMUNIST NORTH KOREAN PREMIER TO HIS PARLIAMENT, BRO-
BY THE PYONGYANG RADIO, SAYING THE NORTH KOREANS WOULD BE PRE-
TO SIGN AN ARMISTICE TO END THE TWO-YEAR-OLD WAR IN A DRAW.
THE SPEECH STIPULATED, HOWEVER, THAT ALL KOREAN AND CHINESE
PRISONERS OF WAR WOULD HAVE TO BE RETURNED TO THE HOMELANDS.
THIS IS THE MAJOR STUMBLING BLOCK IN ARMISTICE
NEGOTIATIONS.)

PRAVDA AND THE OTHER NEWSPAPERS ALSO PUBLISHED CONGRATULATORY MESSAGES FROM NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, CHAIRMAN OF THE SUPREME SOVIET'S PRESIDIUM (PRESIDENT) AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY TO THEIR OPPOSITE NUMBERS IN KOREA.

MESSAGES FROM SIMILAR OFFICIALS OF NORTH KOREA EXPRESSED PROFUSE GRATITUDE FOR THE HELP OF THE USSR. KIM IL SUNG'S MESSAGE STRESSED SOVIET ASSISTANCE "IN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL CONSTRUCTION" AS HAVING BEEN "ONE OF THE MAIN FACTORS OF OUR SUCCESSES IN THE STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF OUR COUNTRY AGAINST THE AMERICAN AND ENGLISH IMPERIALISTS."

EXCHANGES OF MESSAGES BETWEEN STALIN AND THE KOREAN PREMIER ARE USUAL ON ANNIVERSARY DATES. THE MAIN THING ABOUT THE ACCOMPANYING PRAVDA COMMENT WAS THE HEAVY STRESS LAID UPON THE ENDORSEMENT AND SUPPORT OF THE "KOREAN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC" IN BOTH ITS WAR AND ITS NEGOTIATIONS.

THE TEXT OF STALIN'S MESSAGE: 1953

"TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE KOREAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, KIM IL SUNG, PYONGYANG:

"I BEG YOU, COMRADE CHAIRMAN, TO ACCEPT ON THE OCCASION OF THE NATIONAL FESTIVE DAY OF THE KOREAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC MY CORIAL CONGRATULATIONS, TOGETHER WITH MY WISHES TO THE HEROIC KOREAN PEOPLE FOR A SUCCESSFUL STRUGGLE FOR THE FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE OF ITS MOTHERLAND."

6M1101AED

A56

OSLO, NORWAY, AUG. 15-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY THAT THE KOREAN WAR CANNOT "BRING VICTORY OR DEFEAT FOR ONE COUNTRY OR THE OTHER."

"NO STATE OR COUNTRY HAS WON IN KOREA," HE SAID. "VICTORY IS A THOUGHT, AN IDEA, AND THAT IS THE IDEA OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY."

IN A SPEECH TO THE UNITED NATIONS ASSOCIATION AND THE ONE WORLD MOVEMENT IN HIS NATIVE OSLO, LIE SAID THAT "ACCORDING TO MY PERSONAL VIEW, THERE HAS LONG EXISTED CONDITIONS FOR A BREAK OF THE HOSTILITIES IN KOREA." HE ADDED:

"I AM STILL HOPEFUL FOR A POSITIVE RESULT (OF THE ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS), AND IT MIGHT COME AT ANY TIME."

KM802PED

A150

OTTAWA, AUG.15-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 126TH CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, REPORTING TWO MEN KILLED IN ACTION, ONE MISSING AND THREE OTHERS WOUNDED.

THE LATEST LIST BRINGS TO 932 THE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES SUFFERED SO FAR BY CANADIAN TROOPS IN KOREA, INCLUDING 164 DEAD, 694 WOUNDED, 64 INJURED, NINE MISSING AND ONE REPORTED A PRISONER OF WAR.

MB1AAPED

A124

EGYPTIAN (160)

LONDON, AUG 15-(AP)-BRITAIN MAY LIFT PARTIALLY A BAN ON THE SUPPLY OF ARMS TO EGYPT IN A NEW MOVE TO SPEED A WESTERN-SPONSORED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PACT.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS CONSIDERING "THE QUESTION OF SUPPLIES OTHER THAN ARMAMENTS INTENDED FOR THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES."

THIS COULD INCLUDE TRANSPORTATION VEHICLES, TRAINING AIRCRAFT, SPARE PARTS FOR TANKS, SHIPS AND OTHER ITEMS NEEDED BY EGYPT'S ARMY.

SALE TO EGYPT OF ALL MILITARY GOODS, INCLUDING JET-PROPELLED FIGHTER AIRCRAFT AND TANKS ORDERED UNDER CONTRACT, WAS EMBARGOED LAST NOVEMBER WHEN EGYPT SCRAPPED THE 1936 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DEFENSE PACT.

BRITAIN APPARENTLY FEELS THAT THE NEW REGIME IN EGYPT HAS A GOOD CHANCE OF RESTORING STABILITY IN THAT COUNTRY. BRITAIN HOPES ALSO TO BRIGHTEN PROSPECTS FOR EGYPT JOINING THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND SPONSORED BY THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY. EGYPT'S CURRENT STRONG MAN, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB, WOULD BE PLEASED BY THE RE-LAXATION OF THE ARMS BAN, THE BRITISH BELIEVE.

FD1147AED

B66

Q

(90)

LONDON, AUG. 15-(AP)-SENATOR TOM CONNALLY (D-TEX) AND MRS.CONNALLY HAD LUNCH TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER AND MRS.WINSTON CHURCHILL AT THE CHURCHILL'S CHARTWELL COUNTRY ESTATE.

CONNALLY, RETIRING CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, DISCUSSED THE WORLD SITUATION AND BRITAIN'S SPECIAL PROBLEMS WITH CHURCHILL AND PLANS A SIMILAR CONFERENCE TOMORROW WITH JULIUS HOLMES, MINISTER OF THE U.S.EMBASSY.

HOLMES IS IN CHARG OF THE EMBASSY IN THE ABSENCE OF AMBASSADOR WALTER GIFFORD, WHO IS VACATIONING.

FD1122AED

A57

(210)

PARIS, AUG. 15-(AP)-TO AVOID PROVOKING THE SOVIETS, THE UNITED STATES WILL MOVE WITH CAUTION IN PUSHING STRONG NAVAL AND AIR FORCES INTO NORTH EUROPEAN WATERS FOR NEXT MONTH'S ATLANTIC PACT WAR GAMES, AN ALLIED MILITARY SOURCE SAID LAST NIGHT.

THE BIG MANEUVERS--OPERATION "MAINBRACE"--BEGIN SEPT. 13 FOR MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). SOME 150 ALLIED SHIPS WILL TAKE PART.

THEY WILL RANGE FROM DENMARK TO THE ARCTIC CIRCLE. BUT THEY WILL STEER CLEAR OF THE SOUTHERN BALTIC OFF SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY, SAID A SPOKESMAN HERE AT SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE (SHAPE).

SINCE DENMARK IS A MEMBER OF NATO, U.S. SHIPS COULD LEGITIMATELY EXERCISE OFF BORNHOLM, A STRATEGIC DANISH ISLAND IN THE SOUTHERN BALTIC. SHAPE OFFICERS, HOWEVER, REPORTEDLY DO NOT THINK IT WOULD BE PRUDENT TO FLAUNT AMERICAN WARSHIPS THAT CLOSE TO COMMUNIST TERRITORY.

ONE ALLIED MILITARY INFORMANT SUMMED IT UP THIS WAY:

"IT IS A DELICATE SITUATION. IT IS NOT A CASE OF BEING FRIGHTENED. BUT THERE IS NO POINT IN PROVOKING THE OTHER FELLOW."

THE COMMUNIST PRESS HAS CHARGED ALREADY THAT THE PLANNED MANEUVER IS AN "UNPRECEDENTED PROVOCATION" OF THE SOVIET UNION.

SHAPE OFFICIALS SAID THE ALLIED TASK FORCE WILL RACE ACROSS THE NORTH SEA FROM SCOTLAND TO DEFEND NORWAY AND DENMARK FROM MOCK ATTACKS FROM THE EAST.

NORWAY HAS NOT PERMITTED U.S. BASES ON HER SOIL AND THERE IS NONE IN DENMARK. CONSEQUENTLY THE EXERCISE POSES SPECIAL PROBLEMS FOR DEFENSE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES.

SM645AED

A30
(130)
BERLIN, GERMANY, AUG. 15-(AP)-COMMUNISTS IN THE EAST ZONE OF GERMANY REPORTEDLY ARE FORCING HUSBANDS AND WIVES WHOSE MATES HAVE FLED TO THE WEST TO GET DIVORCES WHETHER THEY WANT THEM OR NOT.

THE ANTI-COMMUNIST "FREE JURISTS"--A GROUP OF LAWYERS AND JUDGES WHO ESCAPED FROM THE EAST ZONE AND TOOK REFUGE IN WEST BERLIN -- SAID TODAY THAT INFORMATION REACHING THEM GAVE THESE DETAILS:

IF AN EAST GERMAN WIFE OR HUSBAND WHOSE MATE IS NOW ON THE WEST SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN APPLIES FOR A JOB HE OR SHE IS TOLD THERE IS NO CHANCE FOR EMPLOYMENT UNLESS A DIVORCE IS OBTAINED.

IN SOME CASES, THE JURISTS SAID, THE APPLICANT EITHER MUST YIELD OR FACE STARVATION.

PROSPECTIVE STUDENTS WHO WISH TO ENROLL IN AN EAST ZONE UNIVERSITY ARE ASKED IF EITHER PARENT IS IN THE WEST. IF SO, THEY ARE TOLD THEY CANNOT ENTER SCHOOL UNLESS THEIR PARENTS GET A DIVORCE.

THE DIVORCES, ARE NEVER CONTESTED AND ARE GRANTED IMMEDIATELY.
JR421AED

A134
BERLIN, AUG.15-(AP)-THE ALLIED KOMMANDATURA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS GIVING WEST BERLIN 100,000 MARKS ($23,800) TO HELP THE CITY TAKE CARE OF ITS GROWING REFUGEE PROBLEM.

ACTING MAYOR DR.WALTER SCHREIBER WAS ADVISED OF THE JOINT U.S, BRITISH AND FRENCH GRANT IN A LETTER FROM MAJ.GEN.LEMUEL MATHEWSON, U.S. COMMANDER IN BERLIN.

AN ESTIMATED 215,000 REFUGEES HAVE STREAMED INTO THE CITY WITHIN THE LAST TWO AND A HALF YEARS.
MD1222PED

D38
BONN, AUG.15-(AP)-WEST GERMAN EXPORTS HIT NEW POSTWAR HIGH DURING JULY OF 1,448 MILLION MARKS (355 MILLION DOLLARS) AND MAINTAINED THE COUNTRY'S FAVORABLE TRADE BALANCE, THE FEDERAL STATISTICAL OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE JULY SURPLUS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS WAS 253 MILLION MARKS (61 MILLION DOLLARS).
SF1157AED

A55
VIENNA, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY INDICATED TODAY IT ISN'T GOING TO WEAKEN IN A DISPUTE WITH THE CITY OF SALZBURG OVER PLANS FOR A TANK TRAINING GROUND ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE MUSIC FESTIVAL TOWN.

AN ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BEGIN SOON TO DETERMINE THE RENT U.S. AUTHORITIES WILL PAY FOR 91 ACRES OF LAND REQUISITIONED EARLIER THIS WEEK.

WHEN THE REQUISITION TOOK PLACE, A STORM OF PROTEST, BREWING SINCE LAST JUNE, BURST OVER THE ARMY'S HEAD. THE CITY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO APPEAL TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN, AN HONORARY SALZBURG CITIZEN.

SALZBURG CLAIMS THE CONSTRUCTION OF A TANK TRAINING GROUND WILL HARM THE CITY'S REPUTATION AS A CENTER OF EUROPEAN CULTURE AND MUSIC.
KM800PED

BP64
Q
ROME, AUG 15-(AP)-SENATORS ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) AND WILLIS SMITH (D-N.C.) LEFT HERE BY PLANE TODAY FOR ATHENS.

SEN. ROBERT C. HENDRICKSON (R-N.J.) WHO ARRIVED WITH WILEY AND SMITH IN ROME ON TUESDAY, IS EXPECTED TO LEAVE FOR ATHENS LATER IN THE DAYVM

DURING THEIR STAY IN ROME, THE THREE MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE DISCUSSED REFUGEES AND MIGRATION WITH ITALIAN OFFICIALS.
FD115AED

A137
BERN, SWITZERLAND, AUG.15-(AP)-A SWISS MILITARY MISSION WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES SOON TO SEE ABOUT BUYING TANKS AND OTHER AMERICAN WAR MATERIALS, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY.
MD1226PED

A67
HELSINKI, FINLAND, AUG. 15-(AP)-BRITISH SAILOR STANLEY BRENNEN, WHO SERVED SIX MONTHS IN MOSCOW JAIL FOR HOOLIGANISM, ARRIVED HERE BY AIR TODAY ENROUTE HOME FROM RUSSIA.

HE REFUSED TO MAKE ANY STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AND WAS RUSHED OFF TO THE BRITISH LEGATION. LEGATION OFFICIALS DECLINED COMMENT.

BRENNEN WAS A CREWMAN ON A FINNISH SHIP IN A RUSSIAN PORT WHEN HE WAS ARRESTED.
JR725AED

A43
(250)
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, AUG.15-(AP)-THE TURKISH PRESS HEADLINED REPORTS TODAY THAT THE VISIT OF U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE TO TURKEY, YUGOSLAVIA AND GREECE SIGNALED THE SHAPING UP OF A POWERFUL, THREE-NATION BALKAN DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

PACE ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FROM YUGOSLAVIA, WHERE HE ANNOUNCED HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO THE POSSIBILITY OF CREATING SUCH AN ALLIANCE--MOST LIKELY ON AN INFORMAL BASIS WITHOUT THE FORMAL SIGNATURE OF ANY PACT. HE GOES NEXT TO ATHENS TO TALK WITH GREEK MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT CHIEFS.

THE SECRETARY SPENT A BUSY DAY TODAY WITH TURKISH AND AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICIALS AT ANKARA, THE TURKISH CAPITAL. HIS VISIT TO THE THREE ANTI-COMINFORM BALKAN NATIONS IS DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS A TRIP TO INSPECT THE U.S. MILITARY AID PROGRAM.

BUT THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER ISTANBUL EKSPRES (EXPRESS) FRONT-PAGED THE HEADLINE: "BALKAN FORTRESS BECOMING REALITY" AND ADDED THAT PACE'S VISIT MADE SUCH A POSSIBILITY MORE CERTAIN.

THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER SON SAAT QUOTED WELL-INFORMED SOURCES AS SAYING TURKEY IS "STRONGLY IN FAVOR OF MILITARY COOPERATION WITH YUGOSLAVIA." TURKEY ALREADY IS CLOSELY ALLIED WITH GREECE UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

TITO DECLARED RECENTLY HE FAVORS A TACIT ALLIANCE WITH GREECE AND TURKEY TO BUILD UP DEFENSES AGAINST THE CONTINUING THREAT FROM HIS SOVIET SATELLITE NEIGHBORS. BUT HE HAS SAID HE DOES NOT BELIEVE IN SIGNING FORMAL PACTS, SINCE SUCH AGREEMENTS TOO EASILY BECOME MERE SCRAPS OF PAPER.

YUGOSLAVIA PLANS TO SEND A MILITARY MISSION TO GREECE SOON TO TALK OVER MUTUAL DEFENSE PROBLEMS. UNCONFIRMED REPORTS HERE SAID THE MISSION THEN WOULD GO TO ANKARA FOR SIMILAR TALKS.

LATER TODAY PACE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN ANKARA THAT HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH TITO THE RELATIONS BETWEEN TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA. THE SECRETARY SAID HE WAS "GRATIFIED AT THE PROGRESS WHICH HAS BEEN MADE."

"MARSHAL TITO TOLD ME THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES (TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA) HAD SUBSTANTIALLY IMPROVED IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS AND HE HOPED THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO IMPROVE," PACE SAID.

ASKED BY A TURKISH REPORTER "TO WHAT EXTENT CAN WE TRUST MARSHAL TITO?" PACE REPLIED:

"THAT IS THE KIND OF QUESTION THAT BY ITS VERY NATURE I DO NOT CARE TO COMMENT ON."

THE SECRETARY SAID THAT A YUGOSLAV MISSION IN GREECE "SHOULD DO MUCH TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES."
TA920PED

A87 (190)

ISTANBUL, TURKEY, AUG.15-(AP)-A COMPETENT SOURCE SAID TODAY TROOPS OF COMMUNIST BULGARIA FIRED ON A GREEK BLOCKHOUSE NEAR THE BORDER VILLAGE OF KULA WEDNESDAY, KILLING TWO GREEK SOLDIERS.

THE NEW GREEK-BULGARIAN BORDER INCIDENT WAS REPORTED AMID RUMORS OF POSSIBLE JOINT GREEK-TURKISH ARMY MANEUVERS IN GREEK THRACE NEXT MONTH. SIX GREEK AND SIX TURKISH DESTROYERS ARE ENGAGING IN JOINT NAVAL MANEUVERS IN THE AEGEAN SEA BEGINNING SATURDAY.

LAST WEEK GREEK TROOPS FIRED WITH MACHINEGUNS AND MORTARS ON TINY GAMMA ISLAND IN THE BORDER EVROS RIVER TO FORCE A BULGARIAN PATROL FROM THE ISLAND, CLAIMED BOY BOTH COUNTRIES. AN EARLIER GREEK ULTIMATUM FAILED TO DISLODGE THE BULGARS. THE SITUATION, LOOKING SOMEWHAT OMINOUS FOR A TIME, QUIETED DOWN.

THE REPORT OF THE NEW INCIDENT COMES FROM AN INFORMED SOURCE AT EDIRNE (ADRIANAPOLE) NEAR THE JUNCTURE OF THE GREEK-TURKISH-BULGARIAN FRONTIERS. THE SOURCE IS IN CLOSE CONTACT WITH GREEKS ACROSS THE BORDER. IT COULD NOT BE DETERMINED AT ONCE IN ISTANBUL WHETHER THIS REPORT MIGHT HAVE REFERRED TO AN INCIDENT REPORTED BY THE GREEK ARMY--THAT BULGARIANS FIRED ON A GREEK PATROL ON MOUNT BELLES WEDNESDAY. THE COMMUNIQUES, SAYING THE GREEKS RETURNED THE FIRED, MADE NO MENTION OF CASUALTIES. THE EDIRNE INFORMANT, HOWEVER, SAID HIS INFORMATION INDICATED THE GREEKS DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE AT KULA.

SF857AED

A171

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (350)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.15-(AP)-A MILITARY PROSECUTOR ASKED THE DEATH PENALTY TODAY FOR A WORKER ACCUSED OF BEING A RINGLEADER OF A LABOR RIOT WEDNESDAY IN THE COTTON MILL TOWN OF KAFR EL DAWAR, NEAR ALEXANDRIA.

THE CASE AGAINST MUSTAFA KHAMIS, FIRST OF A NUMBER OF DEMONSTRATORS TO BE TRIED IN CONNECTION WITH THE BLOODY RIOTS, WAS CLOSED AFTER THE PROSECUTOR DECLARED KHAMIS' ACTIONS CONSTITUTED HIGH TREASON.

THE WEDNESDAY DISTURBANCE, TOUCHED OFF BY DEMANDS FOR MORE PAY, TOOK AN OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TOLL OF NINE LIVES, INCLUDING THOSE OF A POLICEMAN AND TWO SOLDIERS, BROUGHT INJURY TO 23 OTHERS AND CAUSED THOUSANDS OF DOLLARS DAMAGE.

FOLLOWING THE RIOT, EGYPT'S NEW STRONG MAN, ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, DECLARED ANYONE RESPONSIBLE FOR DISTURBING THE NATION'S STABILITY WAS GUILTY OF HIGH TREASON AND WOULD BE EXECUTED.

THE SPECIFIC CHARGES AGAINST KHAMIS SAID HE LED THE DEMONSTRATORS AND PARTICIPATED IN THE KILLING OF THE TWO SOLDIERS AND IN THE DESTRUCTION OF COTTON MILL EQUIPMENT.

THE COURT SAID IT WOULD NOT ANNOUNCE A SENTENCE AGAINST KHAMIS UNTIL THE SENTENCE WAS APPROVED BY PREMIER ALY MAHER IN HIS CAPACITY AS EGYPT'S MILITARY GOVERNOR UNDER MARTIAL LAW.

KHAMIS' SENTENCE WILL BE ANNOUNCED TOMORROW, REPORTS TONIGHT SAID. THE COURT MET 30 MINUTES TONIGHT, THEN RECESSED UNTIL TOMORROW MORNING. AT THAT TIME THE TRIAL OF 29 OTHER DEFENDANTS, SOME OF THEM INJURED IN THE RIOTING, WILL BE RESUMED.

POLICE SAID THEY HAD NABBED 10 YOUTHS TODAY AND WITH THEM WERE [illegible] COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS.

IN A STATEMENT TO DIRECTORS OF THE MISR COTTON COMPANY, AT WHOSE PLANT THE RIOT OCCURRED, NAGUIB SAID YESTERDAY:

"WE HAVE DISCOVERED SOME OF THE INSTIGATORS, AND YOU SHALL SEE FOR YOURSELVES IN THE COURSE OF THE NEXT FEW DAYS THE SEVERE PUNISHMENT WHICH WILL BE METED OUT TO THEM. IT IS BETTER TO EXECUTE A FEW THAN TO HAVE THOUSANDS OF LIVES JEOPARDIZED."

(EGYPT'S NEW GOVERNMENT, INSTALLED THREE WEEKS AGO BY NAGUIB IN A MILITARY COUP WHICH SENT KING FAROUK INTO EXILE, APPARENTLY INTENDS TO MAKE A DRAMATIC EXAMPLE OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE RIOT AS A WARNING AGAINST ATTEMPTS TO DISRUPT REFORMS BEING PUSHED THROUGH BY NAGUIB AND MAHER.)

A172

REFERRING TO THE TRIALS AT KAFR EL DAWAR, NAGUIB SAID THUS FAR "WE'VE ARRESTED ONLY THOSE WHO LED THE RIOTS."

TWENTY-NINE ARE BEING HELD FOV TRIAL AND 574 WORKERS ARE BEING HELD FOR INVESTIGATION.

NAGUIB TOLD THOUSANDS OF CHEERING SOLDIERS AT ARMY HEADQUARTERS TODAY THERE STILL ARE "ELEMENTS IN THE COUNTRY WHO BELONG TO THE CORRUPT ERA, WHO ARE ACTIVELY WORKING TO FRUSTRATE THE (REFORM) MOVEMENT."

"WE'LL CRUSH THEM -- WE'LL SHOOT THEM IF NECESSARY," HE SHOUTED.

NAGUIB DID NOT ELABORATE ON WHO THESE OPPOSITION ELEMENTS MIGHT BE, BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID IT INCLUDED POLITICIANS, SOME OF WHOM DOUBTLESS ARE OPPOSED TO THE NEW GOVERNMENT DECREES RESTRICTING ALL LAND HOLDINGS TO 200 ACRES AND ORDERING THE REMAINDER SOLD TO THE NATION'S PEASANTS.

THE ARMY STRONG MAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAD NO INTENTION OF SEIZING OUTRIGHT THE LANDS OF THE RICH, WHO FOR CENTURIES HAVE PROFITED FROM THE WORK OF SHARE-CROPPING, POVERTY-STRICKEN PEASANTS.

"WE'LL PAY THEM FOR WHAT WE TAKE UNDER THE LAND RESTRICTION LEGISLATION," HE SAID. "WE ARE NOT GOING TO GIVE THIS LAND AWAY FREE. EACH PERSON WILL PAY FOR IT IN STALLMENTS WHICH WILL BE USED TO PAY THE ORIGINAL OWNERS."

NAGUIB WARNED THE SOLDIERS, WHO HAD JUST COME FROM REGULAR FRIDAY MOSLEM PRAYERS, NOT TO CONSIDER THE NEW LAND RESTRICTIONS AND MOVES TO REDISTRIBUTE THE COUNTRY'S WEALTH AS A TREND TOWARD COMMUNISM.

"THERE IS NO COMMUNISM IN THE ARMY MOVEMENT," HE SAID, "AND WE'LL TRULY CRUSH ANY ELEMENTS CONVICTED OF DISTRIBUTING SUCH PROPAGANDA."

EARLIER IN THE DAY THE GOVERNMENT RE-IMPOSED THE CENSORSHIP, LIFTED ONLY LAST SUNDAY, ON NEWS STORIES GOING OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OTHER THAN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY BY THE NATION'S CHIEF CENSOR, ANWAR HABIB, THAT NEWSMEN'S FREEDOM DID NOT EXTEND TO NEWS INVOLVING SECURITY OF THE ARMY OR STATE.

DA312PED

A116 (200)

FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 15-(AP)-EGYPT'S STRONG MAN, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB, TOLD HIS CHEERING TROOPS TODAY THE ARMY WANTS NO PART OF COMMUNISM AND VOWED "WE'LL TRULY CRUSH ANY ELEMENTS CONVICTED OF DISTRIBUTING SUCH PROPAGANDA."

NAGUIB WARNED HIS SOLDIERS NOT TO PAY ANY ATTENTION TO GOSSIP THAT THE ARMY'S PLAN TO SPLIT UP EGYPT'S BIG ESTATES AND DIVIDE THE WEALTH DENOTED A TREND TOWARDS COMMUNISM.

IN AN IMPROMPTU ADDRESS TO HIS MEN AFTER ATTENDING MOSLEM PRAYERS IN THE ARMY HEADQUARTERS' MOSQUE, NAGUIB DECLARED THERE ARE "STILL IN THE COUNTRY ELEMENTS XXX WHO ARE ACTIVELY WORKING TO FRUSTRATE OUR MOVEMENT."

"WE'LL CRUSH THEM--WE'LL SHOOT THEM, IF NECESSARY," HE ASSERTED.

NAGUIB DID NOT SPECIFY WHO THE TROUBLE MAKERS WERE, BUT INFORMANTS SAID HE REFERRED TO SOME POLITICIANS.

THE GENERAL SAID THE VROPERTY OF THE RICH WOULD NOT BE CONFISCATED.

"WE'LL PAY THEM FOR WHAT WE'LL TAKE UNDER LAND RESTRICTION LEGISLATION," HE SAID. "WE'RE NOT GOING TO GIVE THIS LAND AWAY FREE. EACH PERSON WILLL PAY FOR IT IN INSTALLMENTS WHICH WILL BE USED TO PAY THE ORIGINAL OWNERS."

NAGUIB CAUTIONED HIS TROOPS AGAINST JOINING ANY POLITICAL PARTIES.

"THE ARMY IS THE ONLY PARTY TO WHICH ALL OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS SHOULD BELONG," HE SAID. "OUR DUTY IS FIGHTING AND WE SHOULD NOT MIX IN POLITICS."

MEANWHILE, EGYPT'S NEW REFORM GOVERNMENT SLAPPED CENSORSHIP ON ALL OUTGOING NEWS STORIES TODAY, AFTER ONLY A FEW DAYS OF FREE REPORTING.

PREMIER ALY MAHER HAD GRANTED NEWSMEN FREEDOM FROM THE STRICT EGYPTIAN CENSORS IN A DECREE LAST SUNDAY. CENSORSHIP HAD BEEN ENFORCED RIGIDLY BY EX-KING FAROUK'S REGIME, PARTICULARLY TO STIFLE CRITICISM OF THE ROYAL FAMILY.

THE SUDDEN SHIFT DID NOT COME AS A COMPLETE SURPRISE, EVEN THOUGH ANWAR HABIB, THE NATION'S CHIEF CENSOR, SAID YESTERDAY THAT CENSORSHIP WOULD NOT BE REIMPOSED.

AT THAT TIME HABIB DECLARED THE NEWSMEN'S FREEDOM DID NOT EXTEND TO NEWS INVOLVING SECURITY OF THE ARMY OR THE STATE. ALL SUCH ITEMS, HE SAID, WOULD BE SUBJECT TO CENSORSHIP BUT HE DID NOT EXPLAIN WHAT WOULD BE CONSIDERED AS INVOLVING SECURITY.

NEWSMEN IN CAIRO REGARDED THIS AS, IN EFFECT, A FRESH IMPOSITION OF CENSORSHIP.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY THAT THE ARMY HAD ASKED THE GOVERNMENT TO CENSOR ONLY OUTGOING "MILITARY NEWS CONCERNING THE SECURITY AND INTEGRITY OF THE STATE." HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

ANOTHER ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID LAST NIGHT THAT THE BIG PRO-WAFDIST NEWSPAPER AL MISRI WOULD ESCAPE FURTHER ACTION ON ARMY CHARGES THAT IT HAD DISTURBED THE NATION BY PUBLISHING FALSE REPORTS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NO MEASURES WOULD BE TAKEN AGAINST THE PAPER OR ITS EDITOR, AHMED ABUL FATH. HE MADE HIS STATEMENT SHORTLY AFTER AN HOUR-LONG TALK BETWEEN FATH AND ARMY OFFICERS.

A "FULL UNDERSTANDING" WAS REACHED AT THE MEETING AND EVERYTHING WAS SETTLED IN A FRIENDLY WAY, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

A55

THE ARMY YESTERDAY CHARGED THAT AL MISRI, WHICH USUALLY SUPPORTS THE POWERFUL BUT NOW OUT-OF-OFFICE WAFDIST PARTY, HAD CARRIED REPORTS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD FIRE A LARGE NUMBER OF SUPERFLUOUS CIVIL SERVANTS AND THAT THE ARMY HAD SUBMITTED A PLAN FOR LOWERING HOUSE RENTS TO THE GOVERNMENT.

NEITHER OF THESE REPORTS WAS TRUE, A SPOKESMAN DECLARED. HE SAID THEY WERE "AIMED AT CREATING INSTABILITY IN EGYPT."

MILITARY POLICE THREW A CORDON AROUND THE OFFICES OF THE NEWSPAPER FOR A FEW HOURS BUT WITHDREW IT UNDER ORDERS FROM THE ARMY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB.

NAGUIB LED THE MILITARY COUP WHICH OUSTED EX-KING FAROUK JULY 26 AND INSTALLED THE PRESENT REFORM GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER ALY MAHER.

MEANWHILE, A SEVEN-MAN MILITARY COURT IN THE COTTON MILL TOWN OF KAFR EL DAWAR, NEAR ALEXANDRIA, INDICTED AN ALLEGED RINGLEADER OF LABOR RIOTING TUESDAY WHICH LEFT SEVEN PERSONS DEAD AND SCORES INJURED.

THE COURT CHARGED MUSTAFA KHAMIS, A WORKER, WITH INCITING THE DEMONSTRATION FOR HIGHER WAGES IN TEXTILE PLANTS. SEVERAL HUNDRED OTHER WORKERS ARE UNDER INVESTIGATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE RIOTS.

KHAMIS AND ANY OTHERS INDICTED WITH HIM COULD GET DEATH SENTENCES IF CONVICTED. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THAT ANY ATTEMPTS TO STIR UP RIOTS COULD BE CONSIDERED HIGH TREASON -- A CRIME PUNISHABLE BY DEATH.

SM639AED

B4 (Q)

JERUSALEM, AUG 15-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO RE-INTRODUCE IN THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) NEXT WEEK A BILL GIVING THE WORLD ZIONIST ORGANIZATION SPECIAL STATUS AS AN "AUTHORIZED AGENCY" FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ISRAEL.

THE GOVERNMENT WITHDREW THE BILL LAST TUESDAY AFTER THE KNESSET, WITH MORE THAN HALF OF ITS 120 MEMBERS ABSENT, PUSHED THROUGH 31-27 THE SECOND READING OF AN AMENDMENT WHICH WOULD HAVE GIVEN THE ZIONIST BODY A MORE AUTHORITATIVE STATUS AS THE "REPRESENTATIVE ORGANIZATION OF THE JEWISH PEOPLE."

MANY OF THOSE ABSENT WERE SUPPORTERS OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S COALITION GOVERNMENT, WHICH OPPOSES GIVING THE ZIONISTS A DOMINANT STANDING IN JEWISH AFFAIRS. PASSAGE OF A THIRD READING OF THE AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN A VICTORY FOR ZIONIST LEADERS.

ACCORDING TO STATEMENTS ISSUED BY SPOKESMEN FOR THE GOVERNMENT AND THE JEWISH AGENCY, THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THE AMENDED TITLE AS CONSTITUTING A CHANGE OF SUBSTANCE IN THE ORIGINAL AGREEMENT, APPROVED BY THE ZIONIST GENERAL COUNCIL AT JERUSALEM LAST MAY AFTER NEGOTIATIONS WITH ISRAELI OFFICIALS.

THE GOVERNMENT, THEREFORE, WILL RE-INTRODUCE ITS ORIGINAL BILL AND PASSAGE BY THE PRO-GOVERNMENT MAJORITY IN THE KNESSET IS VIRTUALLY ASSURED.

HK&22PED

B36KX (EQ)

(290)

HONG KONG, AUG. 15 (AP)-THIRTY FOREIGNERS REACHED HONG KONG FROM RED CHINA LAST NIGHT AND TODAY BY SHIP AND RAIL, MOST OF THEM EXPELLED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

THEY INCLUDED:

W.M. EMSLIE AND GEORGE RAINER, BRITISH FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICIALS, FROM PEIPING AND WUHU, RESPECTIVELY.

BESSIE HOLLOWS, METHUEN, MASS., TREASURER OF THE WOMEN'S DIVISION OF THE METHODIST MISSION IN SHANGHAI. SHE WILL SAIL FOR THE U.S. ON THE PRESIDENT WILSON SEPT.1. MISS HOLLOWS ENTERED CHINA AT 18 AND HAS DONE MISSIONARY WORK THE PAST 30 YEARS. SHE WAS NOT EXPELLED.

JOE WHARTON, IRISH NATIONAL (HOMETOWN UNAVAILABLE), FROM WUHU.

RICHARD DODD, 45, AND HIS WIFE, FROM SHANGHAI. DODD'S FATHER WAS A CHILEAN AND A SHANGHAI BUSINESSMAN.

FIVE GERMAN PRIESTS WHO FORMERLY TAUGHT AT FUJON CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY IN PEIPING--FATHERS ALFONS BROCKMOLLER, JOSEPH GOERTZ, HENRY MAAS, STEPHEN BUNGARTEN, ARTHUR LAND AND BROTHER GEREBERNUS ALBERS. ALL WERE EXPELLED. THEY SAID FATHER HAROLD RIGNEY OF CHICAGO AND GERMAN FATHERS PETER HUENSBERG AND JOSEPH MEINERS, ALSO FORMER FUJON TEACHERS, STILL WERE IN JAIL IN RED CHINA.

FOUR BELGIAN PRIESTS, EXPELLED FROM PEIPING--FATHERS CLEMENT LEJUENE, FLORENT DELEY, RICHARD COCQUYT AND JAN FERMEREN. THEY ARE OF THE SCHEUT MISSION. THEY SAID FATHER ANDREW VAN COELI OF THEIR MISSION STILL WAS IN A PEIPING PRISON.

BELGIAN FATHER PAUL VAN WASSENHOVEN FROM SWIANTZE IN CHARAR PROVINCE.

FRENCH JESUIT FATHERS NICHOLAS HASER AND J. LA PLAZIE, EACH ABOUT 70, FROM SIENHSIEN IN HOPEH PROVINCE.

FATHERS JERENIAS KEMP OF FRANCE, SIGEBALD HOGENBOOM LUDOLPH BOSSE OF THE NETHERLANDS, AND ROMATUS TIBERI OF ITALY FROM MISSIONS IN THE SHANSI AND SHENSI PROVINCES.

THREE OTHER FRENCH PRIESTS AND AN IRISH PRIEST FROM THE YANGTZE AREA, NAMES UNAVAILABLE.

WILLIAM EMPSON, BRITISH EDUCATOR AND POET, FROM PEIPING.

G.J. DESSEVELT, OF THE DUTCH EMBASSY, AND HIS WIFE AND MRS. D.A.L. STRACHAN.

VR526ACS

A45
SAIGON, FRENCH INDO-CHINA, AUG. 15-(AP)-FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT EIGHT CREWMEN DIED WHEN A TRANSPORT PLANE CRASHED INTO A MOUNTAIN IN LAOS STATE JULY 21.
KL539AED

A97 (240)
BY HAROLD K.MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY COMPLETED DELIVERY OF TWO MILLION TONS OF FOOD GRAINS IT AGREED TO LEND HUNGRY INDIA A YEAR AGO, RESCURING THIS COUNTRY'S 375 MILLIONS FROM THE THREAT OF STARVATION.

THE LAST SHIPLOAD OF GRAIN FROM THE 190 MILLION DOLLAR CREDIT MADE AVAILABLE LAST YEAR BY THE U.S. CONGRESS REACHED BOMBAY ABOARD THE "VERSILIA" FROM HOUSTON, TEXAS.

AS IT ARRIVED, INDIAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE BETTER PREPARED TO FEED THE COUNTRY'S VAST POPULACE THAN "AT ANY TIME IN MANY, MANY MONTHS."

PARADOXICALLY, A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHILE INDIA'S FOOD RESERVES WERE NOW AMPLE, NEARLY 15 MILLION OF ITS PEOPLE "ARE FACING HARDSHIPS FROM LACK OF FOOD IN SOME SCATTERED SECTIONS OF THE NATION."

THE SPOKESMAN ATTRIBUTED THESE HUNGER BELTS TO CROP FAILURES, LACK OF PURCHASING POWER IN THE RURAL AREAS AND POOR DISTRIBUTION FACILITIES HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT IS RUSHING EMERGENCY FOOD SHIPMENTS TO THE AFFECTED AREAS.

THE FIRST SPURT OF GOLDEN GRAIN, PURCHASED THROUGH THE AMERICAN LOAN, WAS LANDED AUG. 5, 1951, AT THE SAME BOMBAY DOCKS WHICH RECEIVED TODAY'S LOAD.

SINCE THAT DATE A STEADY STREAM OF WELCOME FOOD HAS POURED INTO INDIA'S PORT CITIES AND ON TO THE STARVING AREAS.

INDIA IS STILL A LONG WAY FROM SELF-SUFFICIENCY ON FOOD, BUT THE AMERICAN LOAN HAS ACCOMPLISHED ITS PRIME PURPOSES OF EASING THE GRAVE EMERGENCY OF LAST YEAR.

THE FOOD MINISTRY PREDICTS A TOTAL PRODUCTION OF A LITTLE MORE THAN 41 MILLION TONS OF FOOD GRAINS FOR THE 1951-52 CROP AGAINST A NORMAL OF BETWEEN 44 AND 45 MILLION TONS.

THE DIFFERENCE WILL BE MET IN PART BY IMPORTS OF SOME 4 1/2 MILLION TONS OF GRAIN THIS YEAR--MOSTLY WHEAT. MOST OF THIS WILL COME FROM THE UNITED STATES AT SPECIAL PRICES UNDER THE INTERNATIONAL WHEAT AGREEMENT.
TA1028PED

B14KX
APW (190)
TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 16-(AP)-BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ESLER DENING HAS CHARGED THAT PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA FAILED TO KEEP A PROMISE TO TURN OVER TO UNITED NATIONS FORCES ALL MINOR CRIMINAL CASES PENDING CONCLUSION OF A U. N.-JAPAN AGREEMENT, THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI SAID TODAY.

ASAHI SAID THE CONTENTS OF THE AMBASSADOR'S LETTER AUG. 6 TO FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI WAS DISCLOSED FRIDAY.

THE LETTER CRITICIZED THE 30-MONTH SENTENCES BY THE KOBE DISTRICT COURT AGAINST TWO BRITISH SEAMEN FOR A $5 ROBBERY AS "TOO SEVERE."

ASAHI SAID SIR ESLER POINTED OUT THAT YOSHIDA IN A LETTER TO U. S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT D. MURPHY MAY 31 SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAND OVER ANY MINOR CASES INVOLVING U. N. PERSONNEL TO U. N. FORCES.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S LETTER ALSO PLEDGED THAT SERIOUS CASES WOULD BE DISCUSSED BETWEEN THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT AND U. N. AUTHORITIES, SIR ESLER'S LETTER ADDED.

HE ALSO SAID AN UNFAVORABLE IMPRESSION ON THE BRITISH PEOPLE WOULD BE REMOVED IF SWIFT ACTION WERE TAKEN BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT.

DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR THE TWO BRITISH SAILORS--DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER--FILED A REQUEST FRIDAY FOR THE PROBATIONAL RELEASE OF THE DEFENDANTS WITH THE OSAKA HIGHER COURT. THE COURT DEFERRED ACTION UNTIL MONDAY.
SD314PCS NM

A69FX (LA)
TOKYO, AUG. 15-(AP)-MOST JAPANESE TOOK LITTLE PUBLIC NOTE THAT THEIR GOVERNMENT SURRENDERED TO THE ALLIES SEVEN YEARS AGO TODAY, ENDING WORLD WAR II. BUT KOREANS IN JAPAN MARKED THE DAY WITH RALLIES.

NATIONAL RURAL POLICE HEADQUARTERS SAID AT LEAST 151 SOUTH AND NORTH KOREAN RALLIES WERE SCHEDULED THROUGHOUT JAPAN TODAY AND TONIGHT. SOME JAPANESE REDS JOINED THE NORTH KOREAN CELEBRATORS. NO DISTURBANCES WERE REPORTED DURING THE DAY.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY PUT THE NUMBER OF KOREAN RALLIES AT 220 AND REPORTED MINOR DISTURBANCES INVOLVING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREANS AT SAPPORO IN NORTHERN JAPAN AND TSU IN CENTRAL JAPAN.

FOR KOREANS THE END OF THE WAR MEANT FREEDOM FROM 40 YEARS OF RULE BY JAPAN.

SIX MEMBERS OF THE 16-MAN WARTIME CABINET OBSERVED THE ANNIVERSARY BY MEETING AT DINNER IN A TOKYO RESTAURANT.

A WARTIME CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY, HISATSUNE SAKOMIZU, TOLD A KYODO NEWS AGENCY REPORTER THE AMOUNT OF ECONOMIC AID THE U.S. GAVE JAPAN DURING THE OCCUPATION SURPRISED HIM. BUT, HE ADDED, THE OCCUPATION BROUGHT TOO MUCH POLITICAL INTERVENTION.

JAPAN BECAME INDEPENDENT AGAIN LAST APRIL 28. A PEACE TREATY WAS SIGNED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER BY JAPAN AND 58 NATIONS. RUSSIA DID NOT SIGN.

ALTHOUGH THE ALLIED OCCUPATION IS OVER, U.S. TROOPS ARE STATIONED HERE UNDER A SECURITY PACT.

B39KX (Q)
TOKYO, AUG. 15 (AP)-A JAPANESE DELEGATION WILL ATTEND THE MEETING OF THE U.N. COMMISSION ON PRISONERS OF WAR, SCHEDULED TO BEGIN AT GENEVA AUG.25.

A GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE DELEGATION WILL INCLUDE KUMAO MISHIMURA, AMBASSADOR IN FRANCE; MISS TSURUYO KONDO, MEMBER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES; AND MASATAKA URANO, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR ACCELERATION OF THE REPATRIATION OF OVERSEAS JAPANESE.

JAPAN CONTENDS THAT RUSSIA HAS FAILED TO REPATRIATE OR ACCOUNT FOR MANY THOUSANDS OF JAPANESE SERVICE MEN CAPTURED IN WORLD WAR II.
VR615ACSNM

A85KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,AUG.15-(AP)-GOVERNMENT SOURCES TODAY SAID JAPAN HAS ASKED THE U.S., FRANCE, GREAT BRITAIN, THE NETHERLANDS AND AUSTRALIA TO APPROVE PAROLE FOR ALL 321 MINOR JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS STILL SERVING SENTENCES IN TOKYO'S SUGAMO PRISON.
VR650ACS

Blank

B38KX (Q)
(120)

TOKYO, AUG.15 (AP)-HEADQUARTERS OF THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES TODAY SAID THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION HAS PICKED COL. DAVID SCHILLING, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. 31ST FIGHTER ESCORT WING, AS THE MAN "WHO HAS DONE MOST FOR UNITED STATES AIR POWER IN THE PAST YEAR."

SCHILLING LED HIS WING FROM TURNER AIR FORCE BASEAT ALBANY, GA., TO JAPAN IN JULY IN THE FIRST MASS FLIGHT OF JETS ACROSS THE PACIFIC.

SCHILLING RECEIVED THE HARMON INTERNATIONAL TROPHY LAST YEAR AS THE OUTSTANDING FLIER OF 1951. THAT YEAR HE FLEW A JET NON-STOP FROM MANSTON, ENGLAND, TO LIMESTONE, ME., IN A RECORD-BREAKING 10 HOURS AND FIVE MINUTES.

IN JULY, 1948, SCHILLING LED THE FIRST JET AIRCRAFT ACROSS THE NORTH ATLANTIC.

PRESENTATION OF THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION AWARD IS SCHEDULED FOR AUG. 30 AT DETROIT. SCHILLING SAID HE DOUBTED IF HE COULD ATTEND. HIS UNIT NOW IS ON TEMPORARY DUTY WITH THE JAPAN AIR DEFENSE FORCE.

XXXIX
VR613ACS

A53FX

HONOLULU, AUG. 15-(AP)-MADAME CHIANG KAI-SHEK WILL FLY FROM HONOLULU TO SAN FRANCISCO SATURDAY FOR TREATMENT FOR A SKIN AILMENT, HER PRESS SECRETARY SAID LAST NIGHT.

SECRETARY K. W. YU SAID THE WIFE OF THE CHINESE NATIONALIST PRESIDENT WOULD TAKE THE PAN AMERICAN PLANE LEAVING HONOLULU AT 9 A.M. (2P.M. EST).

DR. J. C. GEIGER, CITY HEALTH DIRECTOR FOR OAKLAND, CALIF., SAID HE HAD RESERVED TWO ROOMS AT FRANKLIN HOSPITAL IN SAN FRANCISCO BUT WOULD NOT CONFIRM THEY WERE FOR MADAME CHIANG.

THE SAN FRANCISCO CHINESE CONSUL GENERAL'S OFFICE SAID TWO DOCTORS HAD BEEN ENGAGED TO ATTEND HER IN SAN FRANCISCO.

MADAME CHIANG FLEW HERE RECENTLY FROM TAIPEH, FORMOSA, FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT.

A PHYSICIAN FROM TRIPLER HOSPITAL HERE SAID SHE WAS SUFFERING GENERAL AND WIDESPREAD NEURODERMATITIS. IT WAS RECOMMENDED SHE SEEK TREATMENT IN SAN FRANCISCO BECAUSE OF THE COOLER TEMPERATURES THERE.

CY429APD NM

AA
AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ARMS

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG 15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES SERVED NOTICE TODAY IT WILL NOT TIE ITS HANDS AGAINST USING A-BOMBS, GERM WEAPONS OR CHEMICAL WARFARE AGAINST AGGRESSION UNTIL THERE IS AN IRONCLAD, WORLD GUARANTEE AGAINST MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS.

U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN COHEN TOLD THE 12-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION THIS NATION IS NOT SETTING ITSELF UP FOR A SUCKER PUNCH FROM FUTURE CHARTER BREAKERS BY AGREEING TO ANY PAPER PROMISES THAT HAVE NO EFFECTIVE FORCE.

REMINDING THE COMMISSION THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN SIGNING THE U.N. CHARTER, CONDEMNED ALL FORCE -- NOT ONLY THE USE OF GERM AND GAS WARFARE -- AND WILL SUPPORT METHODS TO ELIMINATE ALL ATOMIC, CHEMICAL AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS FROM THE WORLD, COHEN SAID:

"WE ARE ISSUING NO ULTIMATUMS, WE ARE MAKING NO THREATS. X X X BUT WE DO NOT INTEND, BEFORE SUCH MEASURES AND SAFEGUARDS HAVE BEEN AGREED UPON, TO INVITE AGGRESSION BY INFORMING, OR COMMITTING OURSELVES TO, WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS AND CHARTER-BREAKERS THAT WE WILL NOT USE CERTAIN WEAPONS TO SUPPRESS AGGRESSION.

"TO DO SO IN EXCHANGE FOR MERE PAPER PROMISES WOULD BE TO GIVE WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS THEIR OWN CHOICE OF WEAPONS. FOR CERTAINLY THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THAT AGGRESSORS WHICH BREAK THEIR CHARTER OBLIGATIONS NOT TO GO TO WAR WILL KEEP THEIR PAPER PROMISES NOT TO FIGHT WITH CERTAIN WEAPONS IF THEY HAVE THEM AND NEED THEM TO ACHIEVE THEIR EVIL DESIGNS."

COHEN'S STATEMENT ON BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE SURPRISED MOST OF THE COMMISSION. DISCUSSION WAS BEGUN LAST TUESDAY ON THE WESTERN BIG THREE OFFER FOR A BIG FIVE PARLEY WITH RUSSIA AND RED CHINA ON ARMS AND ATOMIC REDUCTION IF RUSSIA AGREED TO TROOP CEILINGS. CONTINUATION WAS EXPECTED, BUT COHEN EXPLAINED THAT SEVERAL GOVERNMENTS HAD NOT INSTRUCTED THEIR DELEGATES HERE ON THE POSITION THEY SHOULD TAKE.

RUSSIA'S JACOB A. MALIK IMMEDIATELY PROFESSED TO SEE THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS TRYING TO CRAWL OUT FROM UNDER WHAT HE SAID WAS A U.S. DEFEAT AT THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS MEETING IN TORONTO LAST MONTH. MALIK SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD UNSUCCESSFULLY ATTEMPTED TO LEAD A FIGHT AGAINST FURTHER RATIFICATION OF THE GENEVA PROTOCOL OUTLAWING GERM WEAPONS.

COHEN TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE SESSION, HOWEVER, THAT THE STATEMENT HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR SEVERAL WEEKS, SINCE THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL DECIDED THAT THE SUBJECT OF GERM WARFARE WAS PART OF THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION'S JOB AND NOT THE COUNCIL'S. HE SAID THE STATEMENT WAS WRITTEN, IN FACT, BEFORE THE RED CROSS MEETINGS IN TORONTO.

HIS MOVE REOPENED THE WHOLE GRM WARFARE CAMPAIGN IN THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION. MALIK DEMANDED THAT THE COMMISSION PLUNGE INTO A FULL DISCUSSION OF THAT ISSUE, AS HE HAD PROPOSED LAST MARCH. THE COMMISSION THEN REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH MALIK. IT VOTED TO SHUT HIM UP ON CHARGES THAT THE U.S. WAS CONDUCTING GERM WARFARE IN KOREA.

A5

MALIK REITERATED THEM TODAY. HE SAID THEY WERE PROVED AT THE RED CROSS SOCIETIES MEETING. HE SAID DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON, THE RED DEAN OF CANTERBURY, HAD PROVED THEM. HE SAID AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAD BEEN SENT ABROAD REPEATEDLY "NOT TO KISS BABIES BUT TO KILL." HE ADDED: "WHY REFER TO HITLER? THERE IS RIDGWAY, UNDER WHOM GERM WARFARE BEGAN IN KOREA."

HE DERIDED A STATEMENT BY COHEN THAT "IF MEN FIGHT TO KILL IT IS NOT EASY TO REGULATE HOW THEY SHALL KILL." THAT, MALIK CHARGED, WAS AN ATTEMPT TO FORCE AMERICANHGANGSTER METHODS ON OTHER NATIONS' STANDARDS.

COHEN DENIED WITHOUT QUALIFICATION THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS USED GAS OR GERM WEAPONS IN KOREA AND ATTACKED THE RUSSIAN CHARGES AS FALSE.

THE COMMISSION DELAYED ACTION UNTIL MONDAY ON THE MALIK DEMAND FOR GERM WARFARE DEBATE. GREECE'S ALEIX KYROU SAID HE WANTED TO STUDY ALL THE RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE RED CROSS MEETING CITED BY MALIK.

A121 (200)
-95-

BY MAX HARRELSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG 15-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WARNED TODAY THAT IT RESERVED THE RIGHT TO USE THE A-BOMB AND GERM WARFARE TO SUPPRESS AGGRESSION UNTIL SUCH WEAPONS ARE ELIMINATED BY AN IRON-CLAD SYSTEM OF INTERNATIONAL SAFEGUARDS.

THE WARNING WAS MADE BY U.S. DELEGATE BENJAMIN V. COHEN BEFORE THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHERE RUSSIA HAS REPEATEDLY DEMANDED THAT THE U.N. BAN ATOMIC WEAPONS AND GERM WARFARE.

COHEN MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT INTEND TO USE SUCH WEAPONS AT ANY TIME CONTRARY TO THE TERMS OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER, THAT IT WOULD RESERVE THEM FOR THE SUPPRESSION OF AGGRESSION FORBIDDEN BY THE CHARTER.

COHEN TOLD SOVIET DELEGATE JACOB A. MALIK THAT THE U.S. WOULD NEVER ACCEPT A MERE PAPER DECLARATION PROHIBITING THE USE OF THESE WEAPONS.

COHEN SAID: "WE ARE ISSUING NO ULTIMATUMS. WE ARE MAKING NO THREATS."

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT, UNTIL THERE IS AN EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM OF INSPECTION TO MAKE SURE AGREEMENTS ARE NOT BEING VIOLATED, THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT INTEND "TO INVITE AGGRESSION BY INFORMING, OR COMMITING OURSELVES TO, WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS AND CHARTER-BREAKERS THAT WE WILL NOT USE CERTAIN WEAPONS TO SUPPRESS AGGRESSIOr -

A122

"TO DO SO IN EXCHANGE FOR MERE PAPER PROMISES WOULD BE TO GIVE WOULD-BE AGGRESSORS THEIR OWN CHOICE OF WEAPONS," HE SAID. "FOR CERTAINLY THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THAT AGGRESSORS, WHICH BREAK THEIR CHARTER OBLIGATIONS, NOT TO GO TO WAR, WILL KEEP THEIR PAPER PROMISES NOT TO FIGHT WITH CERTAIN WEAPONS IF THEY HAVE THEM AND NEED THEM TO ACHIEVE THEIR EVIL DESIGNS."

COHEN SPOKE AT LENGTH ON THE GERM WARFARE QUESTION, EXPLAINING WHY THE UNITED STATES HAD NOT RATIFIED THE GENEVA PROTOCOL OF 1925 OUTLAWING POISON GASES AND BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS.

HE STRESSED THROUGHOUT THAT THE FIRST TASK IS TO CREATE A STRONG SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION BEFORE ANY SORT OF BAN CAN BE EFFECTIVE ON THESE WEAPONS OR THE A-BOMB. HE DECLARED:

"THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE HAS SUGGESTED THAT THERE ARE NO EFFECTIVE SAFEGUARDS TO INSURE THE ELIMINATION OF BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE AND CONTENDS IN EFFECT THAT IT IS THEREFORE NECESSARY FOR US TO RELY ON THE MORAL FORCE OF PAPER PROMISES PROHIBITING ITS USE IN WAR. WE DO NOT AGREE."

COHEN SAID THE PRODUCTION OF GERM WEAPONS REQUIRES LARGE SCALE INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES WHICH COULD NOT READILY ESCAPE DETECTION IF THE U.N. HAD AN EFFICIENT SYSTEM OF INSPECTION.

"THE UNITED STATES PROPOSES," HE SAID, "THAT, AT APPROPRIATE STAGES IN SUCH AN EFFECTIVE SYSTEM OF DISCLOSURE AND VERIFICATION, AGREED MEASURES SHOULD BECOME EFFECTIVE PROVIDING FOR THE PROGRESSIVE CURTAILMENT OF PRODUCTION, THE PROGRESSIVE DISMANTLING OF PLANTS AND PROGRESSIVE DESTRUCTION OF STOCKPILES OF BACTERIOLOGICAL WEAPONS AND RELATED APPLIANCES."

HE MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT UNTIL SUCH TIME THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT BE BOUND BY ANY AGREEMENTS OTHER THAN THE U.N. CHARTER.

"THE UNITED STATES AS A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS HAS COMMITTED ITSELF, AS HAVE ALL OTHER MEMBERS, TO REFRAIN FROM NOT ONLY THE USE OF POISONOUS GAS AND THE USE OF GERM WARFARE, BUT THE USE OF FORCE OF ANY KIND CONTRARY TO THE LAW OF THE CHARTER," HE SAID. "AND BY THAT COMMITMENT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO ABIDE AND HAS A RIGHT TO EXPECT OTHER MEMBERS TO ABIDE."

MALIK SAID THE AMERICAN DOGMA WAS EXPRESSED IN ONE SENTENCE OF COHEN'S SPEECH WHICH SAID "IF MEN FIGHT TO KILL, IT IS NOT EASY TO REGULATE HOW THEY SHOULD KILL." THE SOVIET DELEGATE CALLED THIS "THE SPIRIT OF AMERICAN GANGSTERISM" AND ADDED: "THEY ARE ATTEMPTING TO FORCE IT ON INTERNATIONAL NORMS."

MD1255PED

A25

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 15-(AP)-GREECE REPORTED TO THE U.N., TODAY THAT THREE BULGARIAN SPIES HAD BEEN ARRESTED IN GREECE SINCE LAST DECEMBER. THREE OTHERS WERE NAMED AS HAVING CROSSED THE BORDER, BUT THEIR FATE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE GREEK NOTE WAS IN REPLY TO A BULGARIAN DENIAL THAT BULGARIAN AGENTS WERE BEING INFILTRATED INTO GREECE.

GREECE ALSO SENT THE U.N. BALKAN SUBCOMMISSION A REPORT ON AN ALLEGED BORDER INCIDENT IN WHICH BULGARIAN TROOPS WERE SAID TO HAVE FIRED ON A GREEK PATROL. THE REPORT SAID TWO MEMBERS OF THE PATROL WERE MISSING. THEY WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN WOUNDED AND TAKEN ACROSS THE BORDER BY THE BULGARIANS, THE REPORT ADDED.

JE550PED

A51WX (NL AUSTRIAN)
(500) NIGHT LEAD AUSTRIAN
BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15-(AP)-AFTER FIVE MONTHS OF SILENCE, RUSSIA HAS TOLD THE WESTERN POWERS IT WILL NOT ACCEPT THEIR PROPOSAL FOR AN ABBREVIATED PEACE TREATY WITH AUSTRIA.

THE SOVIET REJECTION WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT LATE TODAY. THE WESTERN PLAN FOR AN EARLY RESTORATION OF AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE WAS SUBMITTED TO MOSCOW LAST MARCH 13.

TWICE SINCE THEN THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE PRODDED RUSSIA FOR A RESPONSE.

THE REPLY CAME IN A NOTE DELIVERED TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW AT 10 MINUTES AFTER MIDNIGHT YESTERDAY MORNING. ONLY A SUMMARY HAS BEEN RECEIVED IN WASHINGTON SO FAR, BUT OFFICIALS SAID IT MADE CLEAR THAT RUSSIA IS TURNING DOWN NOT ONLY THE PROPOSED TREATY BUT ALSO A TRI-POWER SUGGESTION THAT TALKS BE HELD ON IT.

"PRELIMINARY INFORMATION RECEIVED," THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN ITS ANNOUNCEMENT, "INDICATES THAT WHAT THE SOVIETS ACTUALLY PROPOSE IS YET ANOTHER REVIEW OF THE ENTIRE AUSTRIAN TREATY QUESTION BASED UPON A RETURN TO THE PUNITIVE SPIRIT OF 1945."

IN PROPOSING THE STREAMLINED TREATY FOR AUSTRIA, THE WESTERN POWERS SUBMITTED A PACT OF EIGHT ARTICLES WHICH PROVIDED THAT ALL OCCUPATION FORCES BE WITHDRAWN WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER IT WENT INTO EFFECT.

THIS WOULD ALSO HAVE ENTAILED THE WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET TROOPS FROM HUNGARY AND ROMANIA, WHERE THEY ARE STATIONED OSTENSIBLY TO MAINTAIN A MILITARY SUPPLY LINE.

AUSTRIA HAS A CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, BUT IT IS SUBJECT TO THE SUPERVISION OF THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS.

THE NEXT STEP IN THE INTERNATIONAL NEGOTIATIONS MAY WELL BE AN APPEAL BY AUSTRIA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT YET REPLIED TO AN AUSTRIAN NOTE, RECENTLY CIRCULATED AMONG U.N. MEMBERS, WHICH STATES THAT AT AN APPROPRIATE TIME AUSTRIA MIGHT ASK THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO CONSIDER ITS DESIRE FOR AN EARLY PEACE TREATY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THIS GOVERNMENT WOULD FAVOR ANY ACTION THAT WOULD FULFILL ITS OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE MOSCOW DECLARATION OF 1943.

THIS DECLARATION SAID IN EFFECT THAT THE ALLIED POWERS WOULD NOT TREAT AUSTRIA AS A DEFEATED ENEMY COUNTRY, BUT AS A NATION WHICH HAD BEEN OCCUPIED BY NAZI GERMANY AND WAS ENTITLED TO FULL RESTORATION OF ITS SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTED TODAY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HELD 258 MEETINGS WITH RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES TRYING TO ARRIVE AT AN AGREEMENT FOR AN AUSTRIAN TREATY. IT WAS ONLY AFTER THESE MEETINGS ENDED IN FAILURE THAT THE WEST PROPOSED THE ABBREVIATED PACT. THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADDED:

A52WX

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, ACCORDING TO THE SUMMARY OF ITS NOTE XXX, IS AWAITING WORD FROM THE THREE WESTERN POWERS OF THEIR READINESS TO CONCLUDE THE (FULL-LENGTH) TREATY ON WHICH WORK HAS BEEN PROCEEDING SINCE 1946.

"THE THREE WESTERN POWERS HAVE ALWAYS BEEN READY TO CONCLUDE AN AUSTRIAN TREATY BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES SET FORTH IN THE MOSCOW DECLARATION OF NOV. 1, 1943. INASMUCH AS THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES FAILED TO APPEAR AT A FOUR-POWER MEETING CALLED IN LONDON IN JANUARY, 1952, TO CONTINUE NEGOTIATIONS ON THE FULL TREATY, THE MYSTERY OF OVER 18 MONTHS OF SOVIET FAILURE TO NEGOTIATE REMAINS UNCLARIFIED. XXX"

THE PROPOSAL FOR THE SHORT TREATY, COVERING ALL THE ESSENTIAL POINTS OF AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE, WAS PUT FORTH BY THE WESTERN POWERS IN AN AVOWED ATTEMPT TO OVERCOME THE EFFECTS OF THE DEADLOCK ON THE OTHER TREATY.

RH753PED

B11WX

(325)

WASHINGTON, AUG.15-(AP)-A U.S. FOREIGN AID OFFICIAL TODAY CALLED FOR AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE TO APPROVE A LONG-RANGE PLAN FOR MUTUAL HELP.

HE IS CLARENCE R.DECKER, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR FOR THE FAR EAST OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY.

"WE MUST FACE THE CLEAR FACT," HE SAID, "THAT WE SHALL BE ENGAGED IN ONE WAY OR ANOTHER IN AN INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC PROGRAM FOR MANY YEARS TO COME, AND WE SHOULD PUT THIS FACT PLAINLY BEFORE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE.

"WE HAVE ALREADY DONE OURSELVES AND OUR FRIENDS ABROAD A DISSERVICE BY GIVING THE IMPRESSION THAT OUR JOB WAS A STOP-GAP, RELIEF, PUMP-PRIMING UNDERTAKING WHICH WOULD SOLVE ALL THE WORLD'S ILLS QUICKLY AND CHEAPLY."

HE DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH MONEY SHOULD BE SPENT ON A LONG-RANGE PROGRAM, BUT DID STATE THAT THE PROGRAM SHOULD EMPHASIZE GREATER EFFORT IN FEWER FIELDS.

"THE PROBLEMS OF UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS," HE SAID, "CANNOT BE SOLVED BY OPPORTUNISTIC PLANNING, NOR CAN THEIR VAST RESOURCES BE PUT TO WORK WITH A HANDFUL OF HOES, A SUNDAY CONTRIBUTION AND A FEW SCORE COUNTY AGENTS."

CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, HE SUGGESTED, WOULD SUPPORT SUCH A POLICY--ESPECIALLY IF IT WERE DONE IN COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID MORE OF THIS COUNTRY'S AID SHOULD BE CHANNELED THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS, BUT IF THAT IS FOUND UNWISE, THERE SHOULD AT LEAST BE GREATER COOPERATION TO REDUCE WASTE AND CONFUSION.

DECKER, IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE ON LEAVE FROM THE PRESIDENCY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS CITY, SPOKE AT A CONFERENCE ON "SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE COMING WORLD." IT WAS SPONSORED BY JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY AND THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION WITH THE COOPERATION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

DECKER MADE A SERIES OF SUGGESTIONS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF U.S. AID. THEY INCLUDED:

PRESSURE ON "FEUDALISTIC FORCES" IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES WHICH HE SAID ARE FRUSTRATING NECESSARY LAND, TAX, AND LABOR REFORM. HE SAID: "AT PRESENT, WE ARE FREQUENTLY VULNERABLE ON THE CHARGE THAT WE ARE HELPING A FEW RICH GET RICHER AND MANY POOR GROW POORER."

STIMULATION OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE INVESTMENT ABROAD.

COORDINATION OF INTERNATIONAL BANKING FACILITIES.

MERGING OF TECHNICAL AID PROGRAMS NOW UNDER DIFFERENT AGENCIES.

SEPARATION OF ECONOMIC AID FROM THE AUTHORITY OF SOLDIERS AND DIPLOMATS.

MORE PERSONAL ATTENTION, INCLUDING VISITS OF TOP U.S. POLITICAL FIGURES, TO THE FAR EAST.

VH503PED

30.24- 5355

A18WX

PMS BUDGET (400)

HATE CAMPAIGN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15-(AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT THE RUSSIANS, IN THEIR HYMN OF HATE AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, HAVE HIT A SOUR NOTE WHICH THEIR PROPAGANDA DIRECTORS ARE SUDDENLY TRYING TO SOFT PEDAL.

THE SITUATION CREATED AN OPENING FOR A U. S. PROPAGANDA COUNTER-ATTACK WHICH THE VOICE OF AMERICA HAS BEEN PRESSING FOR SOME WEEKS. RUSSIAN REACTION INDICATES, OFFICIALS SAY, THAT THE COUNTERATTACK IS WORRYING THE KREMLIN.

HERE IS WHAT HAPPENED:

THE SOVIET UNION HAS ALWAYS TRIED TO PRESENT ITSELF TO THE WORLD AS A FRIEND OF ALL PEOPLES AND AN ENEMY ONLY OF SMALL GROUPS OF "WAR MONGERS," "ENEMIES OF PEACE," "WALL STREET IMPERIALISTS" AND THE LIKE.

FOR MANY MONTHS AND PARTICULARLY SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THEIR CHARGES THAT AMERICAN FORCES WERE USING GERM WARFARE IN KOREA, HOWEVER, THE SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS HAVE ATTACKED THE WHOLE AMERICAN ARMY AS AN ARMY OF "MONSTERS" AND "CANNIBALS" GUILTY OF COMMITTING THE MOST VIOLENT ATROCITIES.

COUPLING THIS WITH THE GERM WARFARE CAMPAIGN THEY HAVE PICTURED THE UNITED STATES TO THE REST OF THE WORLD AS A NATION CAPABLE OF THE MOST HORRIBLE AND FANTASTIC CRIMES. THEY ALSO HAVE ASSAILED MANY ASPECTS OF AMERICAN LIFE SUCH AS SPORTS, POLITICS, BUSINESS AND SOCIAL ACTIVITIES.

TAKING ALL THESE ELEMENTS TOGETHER, THE VOICE OF AMERICA BEGAN TELLING THE WORLD THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS CONDUCTING A "HATE AMERICA" CAMPAIGN, BLACKENING THE REPUTATION OF A WHOLE PEOPLE FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SOVIET HISTORY.

IN RECENT DAYS TWO SOVIET PUBLICATIONS, "NEWS" AND "NEW TIMES," HAVE CARRIED ARTICLES DISAVOWING ANY SUCH CAMPAIGN, AND RE-STATING THE FAMILIAR LINE THAT THE RUSSIANS LOVE EVERYBODY.

SIMILAR DENIALS AND PROTESTS HAVE BEEN VOICED BY RUSSIAN RADIO COMMENTATORS USUALLY IN ENGLISH OR SOME OTHER NON-RUSSIAN LANGUAGE.

A19WX

ONE OF THE INTERESTING THINGS ABOUT THE DENIALS, AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY, IS THAT THEY HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TOWARD THE WORLD OUTSIDE OF RUSSIA WHILE THE HATE CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN HEAVIEST IN PUBLICATIONS AND RADIO BROADCASTS IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE, DIRECTED TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE.

WHY THE SOVIETS SHOULD HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN A SUBJECT OF INTENSIVE DISCUSSION IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND OTHER INTERESTED GOVERNMENT AGENCIES. ONE OBVIOUS CONCLUSION IS THAT SINCE THE UNITED STATES IS THE LEADING POWER IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE ALLIANCE IT IS THE LOGICAL TARGET FOR SOVIET VITUPERATION.

ANOTHER IDEA ADVANCED BY THE EXPERTS IS THAT THE RUSSIAN RULERS MAY BE WHIPPING UP THEIR PROPAGANDA TO TRY TO OVERCOME THE WEARINESS AND INDIFFERENCE OF THE PEOPLE THEY CONTROL.

STILL ANOTHER SPECULATION HAS BEEN THAT THEY MIGHT BE TRYING TO CREATE A WAR PSYCHOLOGY IN RUSSIA. BUT THE EXPERTS GENERALLY DISCOUNT THIS ON THE GROUND THAT THERE ARE NO OTHER SIGNS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE DELIBERATELY PREPARING FOR WAR IN THE PREDICTABLE FUTURE.

JC332AED

A76WX

(150)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15-(AP)-ASSISTANT DEFENSE SECRETARY ANNA ROSENBERG SAID TODAY THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND THEIR FAMILIES IN EUROPE AND NORTH AFRICA ARE "GOOD BUT NOT PLUSH."

MRS. ROSENBERG MADE THIS STATEMENT AT A PENTAGON NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY AFTER AN INSPECTION TOUR WHICH TOOK HER TO ALL OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AREAS WHERE U. S. FORCES ARE STATIONED. SHE SAID THAT A LOT OF PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE SINCE HER VISIT ONE YEAR AGO IN IMPROVING LIVING CONDITIONS AND FACILITIES FOR AMERICAN TROOPS, BUT SHE ADDED THAT THERE WAS STILL MUCH TO DO. SHE PARTICULARLY STRESSED THE NEED FOR MORE FACILITIES TO KEEP AMERICAN SERVICEMEN OCCUPIED DURING THEIR OFF-HOURS.

MRS. ROSENBERG SAID THAT AMERICAN TROOPS WHOM SHE HAD VISITED LAST YEAR IN THE VERY COMFORTABLE QUARTERS THEY HAD INHERITED FROM THE DEFEATED GERMAN ARMY HAD TAKEN THEIR REMOVAL TO AREAS OUTSIDE OF THE BIG CITIES IN GOOD SPIRIT. SHE SAID THE MOVE HAD BEEN PROMPTED BY THE NEED TO PLACE U. S. FORCES IN POSITIONS WHERE THEY COULD BE MORE EFFECTIVE MILITARILY AND TO EMPHASIZE TRAINING, WHICH SHE SAID WAS ON A VERY HIGH ORDER.

IC906PED

B73WX Q

(180) KOREAN TOUR

WASHINGTON, AUG. 15-(AP)-ELEVEN CONGRESSMEN LEFT TODAY FOR A FOUR WEEKS' TOUR OF PACIFIC MILITARY INSTALLATIONS, INCLUDING KOREA.

MEMBERS SAID THEY INTENDED MAKING A THOROUGH INQUIRY OF ALL PHASES OF THE AMERICAN POSITION IN THE PACIFIC, FROM THE COST OF MILITARY CONSTRUCTION TO FUTURE STRATEGY IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE PARTY, TRAVELLING BY SPECIAL PLANE, WILL VISIT HAWAII, JOHNSTON AND KWAJALEIN ISLANDS, GUAM, MANILA, OKINAWA, TOKYO, KOREA AND ALASKA. THEY WILL RETURN HERE SEPTEMBER 14. Doyle

REP. BROOKS (D-LA) IS CHAIRMAN OF THE GROUP, WHICH INCLUDES THESE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE: DEMOCRATIC REPRESENTATIVES FISHER OF TEXAS, WOOD OF CALIFORNIA, CLEMENTE OF NEW YORK, WICKERSHAM OF OKLAHOMA AND REPUBLICANS SHORT OF MISSOURI, ELSTON OF OHIO, GAVIN OF PENNSYLVANIA, WILLIAM H. BATES OF MASSACHUSETTS. REPS. KEARNS (R-PA) AND J. FRANK WILSON (D-TEX) ALSO ARE IN THE PARTY.

DELEGATE FARRINGTON OF HAWAII AND REAR ADM. HAROLD HAUSNER, DIRECTOR OF LEGISLATIVE LIAISON FOR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, WILL ACCOMPANY THE GROUP TO HONOLULU.

THE GROUP IS DUE IN TOKYO SEPTEMBER 1 AND WILL GO TO KOREA SHORTLY AFTER THAT.

WX162PED

B88

NEW YORK, AUG 15-(AP)-THE ELECTION OF VICE ADM. LESLIE C. STEVENS, U.S.N., RETIRED, AS CHAIRMAN OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF THE PEOPLES OF RUSSIA, INC., WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HE WILL SUCCEED ADM. ALAN G. KIRK, WHO HAS BEEN APPOINTED DIRECTOR OF THE PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD IN WASHINGTON, D.C. THE CHANGE PROBABLY WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE LATE IN SEPTEMBER.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO SAID THAT OTIS PEABODY SWIFT, FORMER RELIEF AGENCIES ADMINISTRATOR, HAS BEEN NAMED DEPUTY CHAIRMAN AND EUROPEAN REPRESENTATIVE.

WX151PED

B55

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DAV (350)

BOSTON, AUG 15-(AP)-THE DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS' 31ST NATIONAL CONVENTION TODAY ELECTED FLOYD L. MING, 40, OF BAKERSFIELD, CALIF., AS NATIONAL COMMANDER.

MING SUCCEEDS EWING W. MAYS OF LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

ALEX J. SIMON OF FORT WORTH, TEX., WAS ELECTED NATIONAL SENIOR VICE COMMANDER AND LEO WHEELER OF UTICA, N.Y., FIRST NATIONAL JUNIOR VICE COMMANDER.

OTHERS ELECTED:

FRANK HOWARD, MINNEAPOLIS, HERBERT VELSER, WEST ALLIS, WIS., TIMOTHY J. O'NEIL, BOSTON, JUNIOR VICE COMMANDERS; SYLVESTER HOFFMAN, LOS ANGELES, JUDGE ADVOCATE; THE REV. GEORGE E. HAYDEN, CLARKSBURG, W.VA., CHAPLAIN.

ELECTED NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEEMEN WERE: CAESAR L. DONNARUMA, BOSTON, JOSEPH F. BURKE, BAYONNE, N.J., THOMAS G. DOUGLAS, MCKEESPORT, PA., JAMES P. BIETERMAN, HUNTINGTON, W.VA., JAMES H. LEWIS, GREENSBORO, N.C., MELVIN MCLAIN, COLUMBIA, MISS., ALBERT CROY, OHIO CITY, O., SCOTT W. SHROYER, CANTON, ILL., RAYMOND A. BALLARD, HASTINGS, NEB., ROLLAND A. PAULIN, SIOUX FALLS, S.D., ANDREW J. MOTZEL, OGDEN, UTAH, PHILLIP MINN, HONOLULU, ROBERT W. BRYANT, GRANTS PASS, ORE., V. L. SMITH, DALLAS TEX., AND DR. ROY V. GERKEN, SCARSDALE, N.Y. DR. GERKEN REPRESENTS THE BLIND VETERAN'S NATIONAL CHAPTER OF THE DAV.

ELECTED OFFICERS OF THE AUXILIARY WERE:

ISABEL MARTONE, WATERBURY, CONN., NATIONAL COMMANDER; KATHERIN (CQ) EARLY, DALLAS, TEXAS, SENIOR VICE COMMANDER; MAE HOLMES, DETROIT, MICH., HELEN HOLMAN, CINCINNATI, O., KATHRYN KERNS, BISMARK, N.D., CRYSTAL DONTJE (CQ) BRANDON, FLA., JUNIOR VICE COMMANDERS; LILLIAN DAKOPOLOS, KANSAS CITY, MO., CHAPLAIN.

THE CONVENTION CHOSE KANSAS CITY, MO., AS THE SITE OF ITS 1953 MEETING.

THECONVENTION RECEIVED NOTES TODAY FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEES OF BOTH MAJOR PARTIES. THE NOTE FROM GEN. DWIGHT EISENHOWER, THE REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE SAID:

"EACH OF YOU AT THIS CONVENTION HAS MADE A SACRIFICE FOR THE COMMON GOOD AND I KNOW THAT YOU STAND READY TO SERVE AGAIN IN WHATEVER WAY MAY BE POSSIBLE TO AID IN ESTABLISHMENT OF A PERMANENT PEACE IN WHICH OUR COUNTRY MAY PROSPER AND GROW."

GOV. ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE, WROTE:

"YOU WHO HAVE SERVED YOUR COUNTRY VALIANTLY AND BEAR WOUNDS, HAVE SET AN EXAMPLE OF CITIZENSHIP FOR US ALL. THE PROGRAMS OF MEDICAL CARE, REHABILITATION, TRAINING AND OTHER VETERAN BENEFITS WHICH HAVE ASSISTED YOU ARE AMONG THE FINEST INVESTMENTS OUR GOVERNMENT COULD MAKE."

THE CONVENTION PROPOSED EARLIER THAT CONGRESS "PROVIDE A FIVE YEAR PROGRAM OF SUBSIDY GRANTS TO MEDICAL, DENTAL AND NURSING SCHOOLS AND SCHOLARSHIP AID FOR MEDICAL STUDENTS."

THE DAV ANNUAL CONVENTION REQUESTED THE LEGISLATION AS A "STIMULANT TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF MEDICAL MEN IN THE LIGHT OF THE CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF PROFESSIONAL MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN THE U.S."

THE CONVENTION ALSO ADOPTED RESOLUTIONS ASKING:

1. LEGISLATION FOR "A PROGRAM OF UNIVERSAL MILITARY TRAINING."

2. ACTION ENABLING THE FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION "TO MEET THE NEEDS OF DISABLED VETERANS WHO WISH TO OPERATE FARMS."

3. A CLAUSE IN THE SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT PROVIDING THAT A SOLE SURVIVING SON WILL NOT BE INDUCTED IF THE FATHER, OR ONE OR MORE SONS OR DAUGHTERS OF THE FAMILY WERE KILLED IN LINE OF DUTY.

THE CONVENTION RESOLVED THAT "THE FIRST OBLIGATION OF OUR GOVERNMENT IS TO THOSE WHO GAVE THEIR LIVES OR SUSTAINED INJURIES AS A RESULT OF WARTIME SERVICE."

IT REAFFIRMED ITS "FAITH AND CONFIDENCE" IN THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION AS A SINGLE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT TO ADMINISTER VETERANS' LAWS AND BENEFITS.

THE CONVENTION WENT ON RECORD AS BEING "VIGOROUSLY OPPOSED TO THE VARIOUS AND DEVIOUS EFFORTS IN THE NAME OF ECONOMY TO DISMEMBER AND RENDER INEFFECTIVE THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION."

VP622PED

30.24- 5357

B96DC (Q) (KX F)
NIGHT LEAD WACS
DES MOINES, AUG.15-(AP)-VETERANS OF THE WOMEN'S ARMY CORPS (WAC) WHO CAME BACK TO DES MOINES TODAY FOR A CONVENTION AND REUNION WERE REMINDED THEIR SPECIAL TRAINING MAY BE PUT TO USE AGAIN IF WAR DAYS RETURN.

THIS THOUGHT WAS TOSSED INTO A WORKSHOP MEETING OF FORMER WACS BY MRS. OLIVE REMINGTON GOLDMAN OF CHICAGO, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE REGIONAL FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION.

MRS. GOLDMAN TOLD THE GROUP "THE HATE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE UNITED STATES IS BEING STEPPED UP IN COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"OUR INDUSTRIAL CITIES ARE SITTING DUCKS FOR AIR ATTACK IF WAR COMES," SHE SAID. "THOSE OF YOU WOMEN WHO WOULD NOT BE CALLED BACK INTO SERVICE HAVE A TRAINING AND KNOWLEDGE WHICH WOULD MAKE YOU VALUABLE AND EFFICIENT LEADERS."

MRS. GOLDMAN SAID AN EFFICIENT, WELL-ORGANIZED CIVIL DEFENSE WOULD GREATLY MINIMIZE THE LOSSES OF PROPERTY AND LIFE IN CASE OF AIR ATTACK. 1952

MORE THAN 200 WAC VETERANS HAD REGISTERED FOR THE SIXTH NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THEIR ASSOCIATION. MAJOR SESSIONS OF THE CONVENTION START TOMORROW.

RW1032PCS NM

End
AUG-15/42

BEGINNING AUGUST 16, 1952

30.24- 5359

A116KX (TOP AHEAD)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (200)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 17-(AP)-BATTERED AND BEATEN CHINESE RED TROOPS APPEARED TODAY TO HAVE CALLED IT QUITS -- FOR THE MOMENT AT LEAST -- AFTER SEVEN BLOODY ATTEMPTS TO DRIVE SHARPSHOOTING U.S. MARINES OFF BUNKER HILL IN WESTERN KOREA.

THE REDS WERE STILL IN THEIR FOXHOLES NEARLY 36 HOURS AFTER THEIR LAST BATTALION-SIZE CHARGE WAS BEATEN BACK EARLY SATURDAY.

MEANWHILE, ALLIED FIGHTER PLANES AND LIGHT BOMBERS SMASHED A COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS AND TROOP CONCENTRATION AREA NORTHWEST OF CHINNAMPO ON THE WEST COAST IN DAY AND NIGHT ATTACKS SATURDAY.

RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED AT LEAST 10 BUILDINGS DESTROYED. THEY SAID THEIR BOMBS TOUCHED OFF FOUR BIG SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS AND STARTED SEVEN HUGE FIRES.

AS AN UNEASY QUIET SETTLED OVER THE BUNKER HILL SECTOR, THE EIGHTH ARMY CLAMPED A TIGHT CENSORSHIP ON ACTIVITIES OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION. IT BANNED ANY FUTURE MENTION OF MARINES AT THE FRONT.

IDENTIFICATION OF OTHER UNITS ON THE BATTLE LINE HAS BEEN PROHIBITED FOR SOME TIME.

THE REDS PAID A HIGH PRICE FOR THEIR FUTILE ATTEMPTS TO RECAPTURE BUNKER HILL, ON THE EAST BORDER OF THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE.

THE MARINES ESTIMATED THAT COMMUNIST CASUALTIES TOTALED 3,735 IN SEVEN DESPERATE CHARGES.

THE 400-MAN ATTACK EARLY SATURDAY WAS STOPPED COLD AFTER TWO HOURS OF SAVAGE FIGHTING.

MARINE SGT. RAMOND CHENETTE, 27, OF WORCESTER, MASS., A MOUSTACHIOED MACHINE GUNNER, SAID SOME OF THE FIGHTING WAS "HAND TO HAND RIGHT IN THE FOXHOLES."

"WE WERE FIST FIGHTING," HE ADDED. "AND THERE WERE LOADS OF HAND GRENADES FLYING AROUND. WE REALLY CLOBBERED THEM."

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS RIPPED INTO THE SCARRED SLOPES IN SUPPORT OF THE ATTACK. ALLIED ARTILLERY ROARED IN RETURN. UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES SWARMED OVER THE SECTOR.

ON THE CENTRAL FRONT AN ESTIMATED 200 COMMUNIST INFANTRYMEN HIT AN ALLIED OUTPOST NEAR THE PUKHAN RIVER IN THE PREDAWN DARKNESS. THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THEY WERE REPULSED WITH 64 CASUALTIES.

THE REDS SUPPORTED THE ATTACK WITH MORE THAN 2,300 ROUNDS OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE.

U. S. FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS RANGED THE LENGTH OF THE 155-MILE FRONT IN THE CONTINUING BLASTING OF COMMUNIST FRONT POSITIONS AND SUPPLY DUMPS. RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 16 GUN POSITIONS, 15 TROOP BUNKERS, FOUR MORTARS AND TWO OBSERVATION POSTS.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED SATURDAY THAT FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT WEEK NO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST IN AIR BATTLES, BUT THAT ONE RECONNAISSANCE PLANE WAS DOWNED BY COMMUNIST GROUND FIRE. TWO OTHER ALLIED PLANES WERE MISSING. ONE COMMUNIST MIG-15 WAS DESTROYED AND TWO PROBABLY DESTROYED DURING THE WEEK.

KK1225PCS NM ASKT

A103FX
FIRST LEAD WAR
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 16-(AP)-U.S. MARINES BATTLED CHINESE REDS WITH FISTS AND GRENADES IN THE PREDAWN DARKNESS TODAY IN BREAKING UP THE SEVENTH RED COUNTER-ATTACK AGAINST BUNKER HILL ON THE KOREA WESTERN FRONT.

THE LEATHERNECKS CAPTURED THE ONCE STRONGLY FORTIFIED RED POSITION FIVE DAYS AGO. THE REDS THREW 400 MEN AGAINST THE POSITION IN THEIR LATEST DESPERATE BID TO REGAIN THE DOMINATING HEIGHT.

"WE WERE FIST FIGHTING AND THERE WERE LOADS OF HAND GRENADES FLYING AROUND," ONE MARINE SERGEANT RELATED.

FOUR HUNDRED CHINESE CHARGED TO WITHIN 30 YARDS OF MARINE POSITIONS ON THE BLOOD-SOAKED RIDGE BEFORE DAWN, A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID. RED ARTILLERY AND MORTARS RAKED ALLIED POSITIONS IN SUPPORT OF THE ATTACK.

FRESH MARINES WERE RUSHED FORWARD AT THE HEIGHT OF THE BATTLE. THE REDS PULLED BACK LESS THAN A HALF HOUR LATER.

LATER THE COMMUNISTS TRADED SHOTS WITH THE MARINES FOR 10 MINUTES FROM A DISTANCE, BUT MADE NO CHARGE.

THE SEVENTH COMMUNIST ASSAULT ON THE HILL SEIZED EARLY TUESDAY BY THE LEATHERNECKS BEGAN WITH A PLATOON CHARGE SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT.

RED LOSSES WERE PLACED OFFICIALLY AT MORE THAN 3,154 DEAD AND WOUNDED FOR THE FIGHTING WHICH BEGAN A WEEK AGO NEAR PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION ESTIMATED 226 REDS KILLED OR WOUNDED BY THE TIME THE ATTACK WAS REPULSED. THE MARINES ESTIMATED COMMUNIST LOSSES DURING THE WEEK OF BLOODY FIGHTING NEAR PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS, AT 3,735 KILLED OR WOUNDED.

ELSEWHERE ON THE FRONT IT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET.

UNITED NATIONS PLANES TURNED A RED SUPPLY CENTER AT CHUNGHWA INTO FLAMING RUIN FRIDAY NIGHT. CIVILIANS HAD BEEN WARNED BY RADIO SEOUL TO LEAVE THE AREA, SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA.

FIRES LIT UP THE SKY AND SIX VIOLENT SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS ROCKED THE TARGET AS THE B-26 MEDIUM BOMBERS COMPLETED THEIR RUNS.

OTHER ALLIED BOMBERS HIT RED FRONTLINE POSITIONS, ESPECIALLY IN THE BUNKER HILL SECTOR.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID SABRE JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN ONE COMMUNIST MIG-15 JET AND PROBABLY DESTROYED TWO MORE DURING THE PAST WEEK. FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT WEEK, NO U.N. PLANES WERE LOST IN AIR BATTLES, BUT RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS SHOT DOWN ONE F-51 RECONNAISSANCE PLANE. AN F-84 THUNDERJET AND A B-26 BOMBER FAILED TO RETURN FROM MISSIONS OVER NORTH KOREA.

LF136APD NM.

A94FX
FIRST LEAD BOMB-PLANE (70)
BY FRED WATERS

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 16-(AP)-A LONG-EXPECTED EXPLOSION FRIDAY (CQ) SHATTERED THE WRECKAGE OF A UNITED NATIONS WARPLANE LOADED WITH DELAYED ACTION BOMBS--ONE OF THEM WITH A DEAD U.S. FLIER ASTRIDE IT.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID THE EXPLOSION--AWAITED EVER SINCE THE FIGHTER-BOMBER PLANE CRASHED THREE DAYS BEFORE--LEFT "NOTHING BUT A HUGE HOLE IN THE GROUND."

THE BOMB-LADEN PLANE CRASHED SOUTH OF SEOUL TUESDAY AFTER COLLIDING WITH A JET PLANE. THE JET PILOT PARACHUTED TO SAFETY, BUT AN UNIDENTIFIED MAJOR FLYING THE SECOND CRAFT CRASHED WITH HIS PLANE.

M/SGT. DERRAL C. WATSON OF FAIRFIELD, IA., WHO HEADS THE HEAVY GUARD THROWN AROUND THE DANGER AREA, SAID HE MADE ONE EFFORT TO REMOVE THE MAJOR'S BODY TUESDAY NIGHT BEFORE HE KNEW SEVERAL UNEXPLODED BOMBS WERE IN THE WRECKAGE.

"I GOT TO THE PLANE AND FOUND THE PILOT DEAD," WATSON SAID. "THE PLANE WAS REALLY A WRECK. THE BODY WAS ASTRIDE A BOMB DIRECTLY UNDER THE COCKPIT, LIKE A MAN WOULD BE ASTRIDE A HORSE. I TRIED TO PULL HIM OUT BUT FOUND HE COULDN'T BE REMOVED WITHOUT CUTTING TORCHES.

WATSON SAID THERE WAS NO WAY OF LEARNING IMMEDIATELY WHETHER THE BOMB WHICH EXPLODED TODAY WAS THE ONE ON WHICH THE PILOT'S BODY HAD BEEN LYING.

THE PLANE CARRIED ABOUT A DOZEN 250 POUND BOMBS AND TWO 1,000 POUNDERS. SOME HAVE NOT BEEN FOUND AND THREE VILLAGES HAVE BEEN EVACUATED UNTIL ALL DANGER OF EXPLOSIONS HAS PASSED, WATSON SAID.

SOME OF THE DELAYED ACTION BOMBS DROPPED OVER NORTH KOREA DO NOT EXPLODE FOR DAYS. ONE OFFICIAL HAS ESTIMATED THAT IT WILL BE NEXT TUESDAY BEFORE THE WRECKAGE CAN BE SAFELY SEARCHED.

BP1216APD NM

A104FX
(230)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

WITH FIRST MARINE DIVISION, AUG. 16-(AP)-A LUCKY-TO-BE-ALIVE MARINE SERGEANT SAID THE BATTLE TODAY ON BUNKER HILL WAS SO FURIOUS THE MARINES WERE "FIST FIGHTING" WITH CHINESE ATTACKERS.

IN TWO HOURS, THE LEATHERNECKS ROUTED A 400-MAN CHINESE ASSAULT, THE SEVENTH FUTILE RED ATTEMPT TO RECAPTURE THE RIDGE NEAR PANMUNJOM.

SGT. RAYMOND F. CHENETTE, 27, OF 26 PARKER ST., WORCESTER, MASS. RELATED A HAIR-RAISING ACCOUNT OF THE BATTLE THAT STARTED SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT.

CHENETTE WAS IN CHARGE OF A MACHINE GUN PLATOON.

"WE HELD OUR FIRE," HE SAID, "AND SWEATED OUT THAT MORTAR FIRE LYING IN OUR FOXHOLES.

"WHEN THE GOONIES (CHINESE) GOT REAL CLOSE, WE LET THEM HAVE IT. WE REALLY CLOBBERED THEM."

THE SERGEANT, SUN-BRONZED AND SPORTING A DUSTY MUSTACHE, SAID MARINES AND CHINESE WERE FIGHTING "HAND TO HAND RIGHT IN THE FOXHOLES."

"WE WERE FIST FIGHTING, AND THERE WERE LOADS OF HAND GRENADES FLYING AROUND."

CHENETTE WAS CREDITED WITH WIPING OUT A CHINESE MORTAR CREW WHICH SLIPPED BEHIND BUNKER HILL AND WAS FIRING AT THE MARINES FROM THE DIRECTION OF THE AMERICAN LINES.

LATER IN THE DAY, HE WAS ON TOP OF HIS BUNKER WHEN A BIG CHINESE SHELL EXPLODED NEARBY AND KNOCKED HIM TO THE GROUND. A LARGE FRAGMENT SLAMMED AGAINST HIS CHEST, BUT HIS ARMORED VEST TOOK MOST OF THE BLOW. CHENETTE ESCAPED WITH ONLY A BRUISE.

"THAT VEST," HE SAID WITH A BROAD SMILE, "SAVED MY LIFE."

CY650APD NM

B65KX (Q)
(150)

WITH FIRST BRITISH COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 16-(AP)-QUEEN ELIZABETH HAS APPROVED THE ALLIANCE OF THREE AUSTRALIAN BATTALIONS WITH THREE UNITS OF THE GUARDS BATTALIONS, THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION SAID TONIGHT.

THE ALLIANCE, THE DIVISION SAID, IS AN HONORARY ACT. TWO OF THE AUSSIE BATTALIONS ARE IN KOREA.

DUTIES OF THE GUARDS INCLUDE KEEPING POST AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE AND ROYAL FAMILY CASTLES.

THE DIVISION SAID THE ALLIANCES ARE: THE FIRST BATTALION ROYAL AUSTRALIAN REGIMENT WITH THE GRENADIER GUARDS, THE SECOND BATTALION WITH THE COLD STREAM GUARDS AND THE THIRD BATTALION WITH THE SCOTS GUARDS. THE THIRD BATTALION IS IN AUSTRALIA.

THE THREE AUSTRALIAN BATTALIONS ARE THE COUNTRY'S CRACK UNITS, AND ARE CONSIDERED AUSTRALIAS SENIOR FORCES, THE DIVISION SAID.

THE ALLIANCE WAS FIRST SUGGESTED IN 1949, THE DIVISION SAID. COMMANDING OFFICERS OF THE THREE AUSTRALIAN UNITS WROTE TO THE COMMANDERS OF THE GUARDS BATTALIONS AND EXCHANGED INFORMATION.

SD1023ACS

B64KX (Q)
APW

PORT INCHON, KOREA, AUG. 16-(AP)-TURKISH, FRENCH AND DUTCH SOLDIERS DEPART TONIGHT BY SHIP FOR THEIR HOMES AFTER FIGHTING IN THE UNITED NATIONS ARMY IN KOREA.

BRIG. GEN. PAUL ADAMS, U. S. EIGHTH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SAID FAREWELL TO THE DEPARTING SOLDIERS AT DOCKSIDE CEREMONIES. INCHON IS THE PORT CITY FOR SEOUL.

THE TURKISH GROUP CONSISTS OF 2,115 MEN UNDER THE COMMAND OF MAJ. ENVER ATAK OF ISTANBUL. THIS IS THE SECOND GROUP OF THE TURKISH NORTH STAR BRIGADE ROTATING HOME. THE MEN LEAVING FOUGHT IN KOREA FOR A YEAR.

SD1020ACS B

B30KX
(HKUP)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 16 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. ISAAC D. WHITE ARRIVED AT U.S. TENTH CORPS HEADQUARTERS TODAY TO TAKE COMMAND OF TROOPS FIGHTING ON THE EASTERN KOREAN FRONT.

WHITE HAS BEEN COMMANDER OF THE ARMORED CENTER AT FORT KNOX, KY., SINCE AUGUST 1951.

RA414ACS

A157WX (CAX)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 16)

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE TODAY IDENTIFIED 197 MORE CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE LIST (NO. 629) INCLUDED 41 KILLED IN ACTION, 130 WOUNDED, SIX INJURED IN ACCIDENTS, AND 20 MISSING.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 16)

SU/RH107PED NM

A176

LONDON, AUG. 16-(AP)-DEEP THINKERS AT THE FOREIGN OFFICE WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE FIGURED OUT A WAY TO ACCREDIT A BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO WITHOUT CONCEDING THE EGYPTIAN CLAIM TO SUDAN.

THE AMBASSADOR, SIR RALPH STEVENSON, HAD BEEN ACCREDITED TO KING FAROUK. NOW THAT FAROUK HAS VANISHED FROM THE SCENE THERE MUST BE FRESH ACCREDITATIONS, AND THE BRITISH WERE EMBARRASSED BY THE FACT THAT THE PHRASE "SOVEREIGN OF SUDAN" HAS BEEN ADDED TO THE TITLES OF THE EGYPTIAN MONARCH.

A SOLUTION, IT WAS SAID IN FOREIGN OFFICE QUARTERS, WOULD BE TO ACCREDIT THE AMBASSADOR TO "HIS MAJESTY KING AHMED FUAD II," THE INFANT SON OF FAROUK, AND TO SAY NOTHING AT ALL ABOUT SUDAN AND OTHER CONTENTIOUS SUBJECTS.

MJ228PED

A2
(230)

DINGLE, IRELAND, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE DINGLE GOSSIPS CONCLUDED TODAY THERE'S STILL A FAINT CHANCE OF ROMANCE BETWEEN HUSKY YOUNG FRANK HAYOSTAK AND BLUE-EYED BREDA O'SULLIVAN.

AND THEY'RE SAYING SO DESPITE FLAT DENIALS MADE BY THE JOHNSTOWN, PA., ARC WELDER AND THE IRISH MILKMAID A WEEK AGO.

ONE RESIDENT QUOTED FRANK TODAY AS POINTING OUT "THERE'S STILL FIVE OR SIX DAYS FOR A DECISION" BEFORE HE DEPARTS FOR THE UNITED STATES.

BREDA AND THE EX-G.I., WHOSE NAME AND ADDRESS SHE FOUND IN A DRIFTING BOTTLE ON IRELAND'S ATLANTIC COAST SIX YEARS AGO, WANDERED AMID THE GARISH LIGHTS AND MUSIC OF THE VILLAGE'S ANNUAL CARNIVAL LAST NIGHT--BUT NOT TOGETHER."

BREDA, IN HER SUNDAY BEST, STROLLED ALONG THE GAMES AND FUN GADGETS FOR A WHILE, THEN QUIETLY WENT TO A NEARBY DANCE THAT'S PART OF THE TINY VILLAGE'S ANNUAL FETE.

FRANK, THE LOCALS NOTICED, PEGGED A BALL AT A ROW OF DOLLS IN ONE

TENT--"THROWING AT THE MAGGIE," THEY CALL IT IN DINGLE--WITH INDIFFERENT LUCK. HE SHRUGGED HIS SHOULDERS AND AMBLED ON.

AFTER A WHILE, HE TRIED THE "WHEEL OF FORTUNE."

HE DIDN'T WIN.

HE TRIED A FEW SHOTS AT CLAY DUCKS WITH A .22 RIFLE IN ANOTHER TENT.

HE DIDN'T WIN THERE, EITHER.

THEN HE WALKED SLOWLY HOME. BREDA DANCED ON AT THE BALL. THE REST OF DINGLE'S YOUNG FOLKS LAUGHED, DANCED, SANG, OR KISSED IN THE SHADOWS JUST OFF THE VILLAGE GREEN.

FRANK EXPECTS TO STAY UNTIL AUG.21. HE FLEW TO IRELAND TO MEET BREDA NEARLY TWO WEEKS AGO.

SIX DAYS AGO BREDA SAID "THERE IS NO ROMANCE AND THERE WILL BE NO WEDDING:

"THAT'S RIGHT," FRANK SAID THEN.

MJ/WB413PED

B77 (Q)
(250)

ANTIBES, FRANCE, AUG. 16-(AP)-A BRITISH TREASURE-HUNTER SAILED HIS YACHT TOWARD THE ISLAND OF CORSICA TODAY IN QUEST OF REPORTED NAZI WARTIME LOOT VALUED AT 286 MILLION DOLLARS HE THINKS WAS DUMPED INTO THE MEDITERRANEAN BY THE RETREATING AFRIKA KORPS.

FORMER BRITISH NAVY CAPTAIN PEARS, WHOSE FIRST NAME WASN'T KNOWN HERE, WAS SAID BY A FRENCH MEMBER OF HIS PARTY, HENRI HELLE, TO HAVE THE BACKING OF A MRS.RUTH BOND OF NEW YORK CITY FOR THE VENTURE.

ABOARD HIS 45-TON YACHT ROMANY MAID WERE A GROUP OF DIVERS AND THEIR UNDERSEA EXPLORING EQUIPMENT FOR USE IN PROBING 200 FEET BELOW THE SURFACE OFF CORSICA'S CAP BIANCO, WHERE RUMOR HAS IT THERE ARE SIX HUGE CASES OF AFRIKA KORPS LOOT.

STORIES ABOUT THE LOOT HAVE BEEN FLOATING AROUND EVER SINCE THE WAR--COMPLETE WITH INTERNATIONAL CLOAK AND DAGGER ANGLES--BUT HAVE MET WITH CONSIDERABLE SKEPTICISM AND NO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.

A PARIS NEWSPAPER SAID FRENCH AUTHORITIES EMPLOYED A GERMAN TO SEARCH FOR THE TREASURE IN 1948 BUT THE EXPEDITION FOUND NOTHING. NO FRENCH AUTHORITIES COULD BE FOUND TO CONFIRM THIS, EITHER.

HELLE SAID AN ATTEMPT TO GET AT THE SUNKEN TREASURE WAS PLANNED LAST YEAR BY A CORSICAN LAWYER ACTING ON A TIP FROM A GERMAN NAMED FLEIG, WHO SUPPOSEDLY WAS THE ONLY SURVIVOR AMONG THE NAZI SOLDIERS WHO HID THE STUFF. THE LAWYER'S BOAT WAS CRUSHED AT ITS PIER BY A BIG SHIP, HELLE SAID, GIVING RISE TO RUMORS SOMEONE WAS MAKING IT DANGEROUS TO SEEK THE TREASURE.

HELLE ADDED HE THOUGHT OTHERS MIGHT ALSO BE ON THEIR WAY TO THE SCENE OF THE REPORTED CACHE AND THE SEARCH MIGHT TURN INTO QUITE A RACE.

ANYONE FINDING THE TREASURE--IF THERE IS ANY--MUST HAND TWO THIRDS OF IT OVER TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT IF IT LIES WITHIN TERRITORIAL WATERS.

SL134PED

A87 (260)

BERLIN, AUG.16-(AP)-ONE OF EAST GERMANY'S TOP COMMUNISTS DECLARED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET ZONE'S NEW "PEOPLE'S ARMY" WOULD BE POWERFUL ENOUGH "TO PURSUE AND DESTROY THE ENEMY IF HE SHOULD RISK ATTACK."

FRANZ DAHLEM, A RANKING MEMBER OF THE RULING SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY (SED) POLITBURO, TOLD A GIGANTIC EAST GERMANY RALLY OF BLUE-SHIRTED FREE GERMAN YOUTHS (FDJ):

"OUR ENTIRE TRAINING X X X MUST BE SUCH THAT WE LEARN TO SHOOT AND TO FLY WELL SO THAT WE WILL BE ABLE WITH RIFLES, MACHINEGUNS, ARTILLERY, TANKS, PLANES AND WARSHIPS TO EFFECTIVELY DEFEND OUR HOMELAND AND TO PURSUE AND DESTROY THE ENEMY IF HE SHOULD RISK ATTACK."

DAHLEM ASSERTED:

"AND AS THE GREAT SOVIET UNION IS EQUIPPING US FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM WITH INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL TOOLS, THE DEFENDERS OF STALINGRAD WILL STAND AT THE SIDE OF THE YOUNG GERMAN PEOPLE'S ARMY."

DAHLEM'S SPEECH WAS REGARDED AS THE STRONGEST SO FAR IN THE FDJ CAMPAIGN TO BUILD UP A FIGHTING FORCE OF GERMANS ALONG THE EAST SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE FDJ RALLY WAS IN A HUGE SPORTS STADIUM AT HALLE, 65 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BERLIN. DAHLEM'S SPEECH WAS REPORTED BY ADN, THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NEW AGENCY IN EAST GERMANY. THE COMMUNISTS ARE IN THE MIDST OF A RENEWED DRIVE TO RECRUIT GERMAN YOUTHS INTO MILITARY, POLICE AND LABOR SERVICE.

AN ESTIMATED 35,000 YOUTHS WERE RECRUITED IN AN EARLIER PHASE OF THE DRIVE, STRENGTHENING THE MILITARY ELEMENT OF THE VOPO (PEOPLE'S POLICE) TO 100,000.

DAHLEM'S AUDIENCE INCLUDED 30,000 FDJ "PEACE FIGHTERS" WHO INVADED WEST BERLIN AUG.15, 1951, DURING THE BIG COMMUNIST WORLD YOUTH RALLY.

SOME OF THE "HEROES" OF THE 1951 DEMONSTRATION WERE PRESENTED TODAY WITH MEDALS THAT PROCLAIMED: "READY FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE HOMELAND."

PS942PED

B78 (Q) -17-
(250)

BERLIN, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE FREE JURISTS OF WEST BERLIN SAID TODAY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ARE PREPARING TRUMPED UP CHARGES THAT DR.WALTER LINSE, KIDNAPED HERE JULY 8 AND WHISKED TO THE SOVIET SECTOR, WAS A WESTERN SPY.

THEY SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE SUBMITTING AN OFFICIAL REPORT ON THE INCIDENT TO GEN.VASSILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET ZONE COMMANDER, DECLARING THE BERLIN LAWYER WAS NOT KIDNAPED, BUT WAS ARRESTED IN THE EAST SECTOR WITH A BRIEFCASE FULL OF SECRET DOCUMENTS.

THE FREE JURISTS, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP OF JUDGES AND LAWYERS WHO FLED TO WEST BERLIN FROM THE EAST, SAID A DETAILED REPORT WAS PREPARED BY WILHELM ZAISSER, THE EAST GERMAN MINISTER OF STATE SECURITY, AT THE URGENT REQUEST OF THE RUSSIAN GENERAL.

THE JURISTS SAID THEIR INFORMATION CAME TO THEM FROM SOURCES WITHIN THE STATE SECURITY MINISTRY AND THAT A TRIAL WAS EXPECTED.

ACCORDING TO THEIR INFORMATION, ZAISSER HAS ALREADY SENT "THE FALSIFIED VERSION" TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY (SED), THE CONTROLLING STATE COMMUNIST PARTY.

FURTHERMORE, IT SAID, WALTER ULBRICHT, DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, AND GERHART EISLER, EAST ZONE PROPAGANDA CHIEF, HAVE BEEN BRIEFED ON THE COMMUNIST VERSION.

SO FAR, THE EAST ZONE CONTROLLED PRESS HAS NEVER ADMITTED THAT LINSE IS BEING HELD.

THREE COMMUNIST THUGS ABDUCTED LINSE, AN OFFICER OF THE FREE JURISTS, FROM THE U.S. SECTOR BY AUTOMOBILE. AMERICAN PROTESTS HAVE BEEN IGNORED.

SINCE THAT ABDUCTION, THE EAST ZONE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONDUCTED FOUR TRIALS AND SENTENCED 24 GERMANS TO LONG PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF ACTING AS SPIES FOR THE FREE JURISTS.

SL142PED

A120

HAMBURG, GERMANY, AUGUST 16-(AP)-A MONUMENT TO 55,000 HAMBURG VICTIMS OF THE AIR WAR WAS UNVEILED HERE IN A SOLEMN CEREMONY TODAY.

IN A DEDICATORY ADDRESS DR. HERMANN EHLERS, PRESIDENT OF THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) SAID THE MONUMENT SHOULD REMIND GERMANS "WE MUST HOLD AND KEEP THE PEACE ON THIS EARTH."

THE MONUMENT DEPICTS THE MYTHICAL GREEK RIVER BOATMAN, CHARON, WHO CARRIED THE DEAD ACROSS THE RIVER STYX.

FD1018AED

A89
(100)
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, AUG.16-(AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION FOR HANDLING ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN OF OCCUPATION SOLDIERS WAS SUGGESTED TODAY AT A MEETING OF AN ORGANIZATION OF TEACHERS AND SOCIAL WORKERS CALLED THE WORLD BROTHERHOOD.

THE GROUP'S DISCUSSIONS EMPHASIZED THE PROBLEMS OF THE NEGRO CHILDREN LEFT BEHIND IN GERMANY BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS.

THE SOCIAL WORKERS SUGGESTED THAT THE SO-CALLED GENEVA CONVENTION LAYING DOWN RULES OF WARFARE SHOULD BE EXPANDED TO COVER THE CASES OF OCCUPATION CHILDREN. THEY ALSO ASKED FOR LOWERING THE LEGAL BARRIERS TO ADOPTION AND EMIGRATION OF THESE YOUNGSTERS.

PS945PED

A53
LEMGO, GERMANY, AUG.16-(AP)-A NEW POLITICAL PARTY DEMANDING RESTORATION OF GERMANY'S 1937 FRONTIERS AND PARDON FOR ALL CONVICTED GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS WAS ORGANIZED TODAY.

THE PARTY CALLS ITSELF THE "REPUBLICAN CITIZENS PARTY OF GERMANY" (REPUBLIKANISCHE BUERGERPARTEI DEUTSCHLANDS).

SC755PED

A30 (170)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.16-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV MAGAZINE "REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS" SAID TODAY THAT PREMIER-MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT "IS ABOUT TO ESTABLISH SUCH RELATIONS AND FORMS OF COOPERATION WITH GREECE AND TURKEY AS WILL CONTRIBUTE MOST EFFECTIVELY TO SECURITY IN BALKANS."

THE OPINION OF THE BI-MONTHLY PUBLICATION, WHICH REGULARLY REFLECTS POLICIES OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, WAS EXPRESSED IN AN ARTICLE COMMENTING ON THE VISIT HERE EARLIER THIS WEEK OF U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, JR.

AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH TITO EARLIER THIS WEEK, PACE TOLD NEWSMEN THE QUESTION OF YUGOSLAV-GREEK-TURKISH DEFENSIVE ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN DISCUSSED BUT EMPHASIZED THAT IT HAD NOT BEEN RAISED BY THE U.S. AND CONCERNED PRIMARILY THE THREE COUNTRIES INVOLVED.

BOTH PACE'S STATEMENT AND THE INTERNATIONAL REVIEW ARTICLE CAME ONLY A FEW DAYS AFTER YUGOSLAVIA DISCLOSED ITS INTENTION TO SEND A DELEGATION OF TOP-RANK MILITARY LEADERS TO GREECE IN SEPTEMBER FOR CONSULTATIONS.

TITO REPEATEDLY HAS SAID YUGOSLAVIA WILL NOT ENTER ANY FORMAL WRITTEN MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH IS SOUTHEASTERN EUROPEAN NEIGHBORS, BUT HAS INDICATED HIS READINESS TO ENTER INTO AN INFORMAL ARRANGEMENT FOR A MUTUAL SECURITY MEASURE.

WB625PED

A47
(170)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.16-(AP)-ALARMED OVER THE POSSIBILITY OF A WINTERTIME FOOD CRISIS, YUGOSLAVIA CLAMPED A COMPLETE BAN TONIGHT AGAINST EXPORT OF GRAINS, CEREALS, LIVESTOCK AND FOODSTUFFS.

THE DECISION WAS MADE AT AN EMERGENCY SESSION OF PREMIER-MARSHAL TITO'S ECONOMIC COUNCIL.

THE COUNCIL ORDER FORBIDS EXPORT OF WHEAT, RYE, BARLEY, OATS AND CORN AS WELL AS CATTLE FOOD OF ALL KINDS -- PRODUCTS ON WHICH YUGOSLAVIA WAS LEANING HEAVILY TO PAY FOR IMPORTS OF ITS AMBITIOUS INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM.

THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AFTER A DETAILED ANALYSIS OF THE SITUATION PRODUCED BY A THREE-MONTHS DROUGHT, APPROACHING THAT OF 1950, WHICH HAS PARCHED CROPS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

IN 1950, THE UNITED STATES CAME TO THE AID OF YUGOSLAVIA WITH HUGE SHIPMENTS OF FOODSTUFFS, COSTING THE AMERICAN TAXPAYERS MORE THAN 100 MILLION DOLLARS.

ECONOMIC MINISTER BORIS KIDRIC TOLD HIS COUNCIL IN ITS MEETING AT [illegible]LED THAT THE SITUATION HAS BECOME FAR MORE SERIOUS THAN HAD BEEN FIRST REALIZED.

HE SAID IT WOULD RESULT IN A GENERAL REDUCTION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S EXPORTS. HE PLEADED FOR PRICE CONTROLS ON MEAT TO PEG THEM AT THEIR PRESENT LEVELS.

SC740PED

A133
(225)
BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, AUG. 16-(AP)-HUNGARY ACCUSED YUGOSLAV MILITARY AUTHORITIES TODAY OF BLOWING UP A BRIDGE ACROSS THE MURA RIVER, WHICH MARKS PART OF THE FRONTIER BETWEEN THE TWO NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES.

A PROTEST NOTE WAS HANDED TO THE YUGOSLAV LEGATION HERE COMPLAINING ABOUT THIS AND OTHER "GRAVE YUGOSLAV PROVOCATIONS" ALONG THIS PRO-MOSCOW COMMUNIST COUNTRY'S BORDERS.

THE HUNGARIAN NOTE SAID THE YUGOSLAV ARMY BLEW UP THE BRIDGE WHICH CROSSES INTO THE HUNGARIAN FRONTIER VILLAGE OF LETENYE AT DAWN AUG. 5. THE HUNGARIAN PORTION OF THE BRIDGE ALSO TOPPLED, THE NOTE CHARGED, ADDING THAT HUNGARY WOULD DEMAND COMPENSATION FOR THE DAMAGES.

THE NOTE ALSO SSAID IT HAD ALREADY PROTESTED ONCE LAST JANUARY OVER HUNGARIAN CHARGES THAT YUGOSLAVIA HAD PREPARED ALL OTHER BRIDGES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FOR DEMOLITION.

OTHER CHARGES CONTAINED IN THE NOTE WERE THAT A HUNGARIAN FRONTIER GUARD WAS KILLED JULY 15 BY A YUGOSLAV SHELL WHICH SET ABLAZE A WOODEN WATCHTOWER IN WHICH HE WAS STANDING; THAT A YUGOSLAV TRANSPORT PLANE FLEW OVER HUNGARIAN TERRITORY FOR 29 MINUTES ON AUG. 7.

THESE "UNPRECEDENTED AND REVOLTING PROVOCATIONS" SERVE AS "CLEAR PROOF OF THE CRIMINAL ATTITUDE OF THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT," THE NOTE DECLARED.

(HUNGARY AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE BEEN AT SWORDS POINT SINCE 1948, WHEN THE INDEPENDENT-MINDED COMMUNIST REGIME OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO SPLIT WITH THE MOSCOW-DOMINATED COMINFORM. SINCE THAT TIME, THERE HAS BEEN A CONTINUAL SERIES OF BORDER INCIDENTS, WITH EACH COUNTRY ACCUSING THE OTHER OF "PROVOCATIONS.")

FD1117AED

A74
OSLO, AUG. 16-(AP)-NORWEGIAN PRIME MINISTER OSCAR TORP WILL ARRIVE IN NEW YORK SEPT. 9 FOR A THREE-WEEK VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT CHIEF WILL TOUR NORWEGIAN-AMERICAN DISTRICTS IN THE MIDDLE WEST BEFORE GOING TO WASHINGTON SEPT. 22. HE WILL CONFER WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON.

THE PRIME MINISTER'S OFFICE SAID TORP ALSO HAD ASKED FOR A CONFERENCE WITH SECRETARY OF LABOR MAURICE J. TOBIN TO DISCUSS WORKING CONDITIONS IN THE U.S.

JR741AED

A61
[redacted]80)
BY THOMAS WHITNEY
MOSCOW, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA PUBLISHED TODAY THE TEXTS OF SOVIET NOTES TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE FLATLY REJECTING WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR AN ABBREVIATED AUSTRIAN TREATY.

THE REPLIES, DELIVERED TO AMBASSADORS OF THE THREE WESTERN NATIONS THURSDAY, MADE IT CLEAR THERE HAD BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE RUSSIAN POSITION ON THE AUSTRIAN TREATY QUESTION.

THE SOVIETS CHARGED THE PROJECT FOR SHORTENED TREATY CONTRADICTED THE FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS ON AUSTRIA REACHED AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II. THEY ALSO DECLARED THAT RUSSIA WAS PREPARED TO PROCEED ON A COMPLETE AUSTRIAN PACT.

THE NOTES REPEATED PREVIOUS SOVIET ACCUSATIONS THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAD FAILED TO CARRY OUT CERTAIN PROVISIONS OF THE ITALIAN PEACE TREATY REGARDING THE FREE CITY OF TRIESTE. UNTIL THESE WERE FULFILLED,

THE NOTES ADDED, THERE COULD BE NO ASSURANCE THAT THE WEST WOULD CARRY OUT AGREEMENTS OF ANY AUSTRIAN TREATY.

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE WERE NOT SURPRISED AT THE SOVIET'S REFUSAL TO BUDGE ON THE ISSUE. THEY HAVE EXPECTED ALL ALONG THAT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT WOULD CONTINUE TO INSIST ON ITS POINT OF VIEW.

BUT THE SOVIET'S CONTINUED INSISTENCE ON IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TRIESTE AGREEMENTS AS A PRE-CONDITION TO ANY AUSTRIAN PACT WAS CONSIDERED PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT.

JR655AED

A126

(120)

PRETORIA, SOUTH AFRICA, AUG. 16-(AP)-SOUTH AFRICA'S DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS BUILDING A SECRET SMALL ARMS FACTORY TO PRODUCE AMERICAN-TYPE BAZOOKA ROCKET GUNS, AIR-TO-GROUND ROCKETS AND MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE BARRELS.

PRODUCTION WILL BE IN CONJUNCTION WITH BRITAIN'S BIGGEST ARMS MANUFACTURERS, THE BIRMINGHAM SMALL ARMS COMPANY (BSA).

THE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED SOUTH AFRICA ALSO WILL BEGIN PRODUCING CORDITE (GUNPOWDER) EARLY NEXT YEAR IN A FACTORY DESIGNED IN SUCH A WAY THAT IT CAN BE EXPANDED TO "CONSIDERABLE OUTPUT" SHOULD A WAR BREAK OUT.

SOUTH AFRICA ALSO WILL MAKE PORTABLE GASOLINE CONTAINERS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID.

THE OPERATIONS WILL BE CONDUCTED WITH THE HELP OF BRITISH TECHNICAL ADVISERS, WHO WILL TRAIN SOUTH AFRICANS TO CARRY ON THE WORK.

B37KX (Q)AED

(130)

BY STANLEY RICH

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 16-(AP)-A TOUCHY MATTER OF FACE AND PROTOCOL HAS DELAYED THE EXCHANGE OF AMBASSADORS--THE FIRST SINCE WORLD WAR II--BY JAPAN AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

CHINESE OFFICIALS FEEL THAT IN ORDER TO EMPHASIZE CHINA'S POSITION AS A VICTOR NATION, AMBASSADOR HOLLINGTON K.TONG SHOULD GO TO TOKYO ONLY AFTER JAPAN'S AMBASSADOR ARRIVES HERE.

THE JAPANESE REPORTEDLY WOULD LIKE THEIR AMBASSADOR-DESIGNATE KENKICHI YOSHIZAWA TO SET UP HIS TAIPEH EMBASSY ONLY AFTER TONG ARRIVES IN TOKYO.

A SUGGESTED SOLUTION IS FOR THE AMBASSADORS TO CROSS PATHS IN MIDAIR, AND ARRIVE SIMULTANEOUSLY AT THEIR POSTS.

TONG, A CAREER DIPLOMAT, IS A MEMBER OF THE FIRST GRADUATING CLASS OF THE COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM. HE SAID TODAY HE HAS JUST DECLINED AN INVITATION TO SPEAK AT THE SCHOOL'S 40TH ANNIVERSARY BECAUSE OF "THE PRESSURE OF EVENTS."

RA650ACS

B38KX (Q)

HONG KONG, AUG. 16-(AP)-CATHOLIC HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID TODAY BISHOP JOHN O'SHEA, 65, DEEP RIVER, CONN., WAS RE-IMPRISONED BY THE CHINESE REDS LAST MONTH, AFTER BEING TRANSFERRED TO A HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT OF PNEUMONIA.

THE PRIEST, FIRST JAILED IN FEBRUARY, BECAME ILL IN JUNE.

RA651ACS

D29 (270)

SINGAPORE, AUG 16-(AP)-AN AMERICAN RUBBER PLANTING COMPANY IN MALAYA HAS ORIGINATED A PLAN WHEREBY BRITAIN CAN EARN MORE DOLLARS FOR THE SAME QUANTITY OF RUBBER IT IS SELLING THE UNITED STATES NOW.

THE COMPANY, MALAYAN AMERICAN PLANTATIONS LTD., WHICH RUNS ONE OF MALAYA'S LARGEST RUBBER ACREAGES, IS HELPING THE MALAYAN RUBBER INDUSTRY BY PAYING TOP GRADE PRICES FOR RUBBER LATEX FROM SMALLHOLDERS (HOMESTEADERS) AND SMALL ESTATES.

ITS PRESIDENT, DR.W.E.CAKE, WHO IS ALSO MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE RUBBER DIVISION OF UNITED STATES RUBBER CO., SAID:

"MY COMPANY IN KEDAH HAS BEEN BUYING LATEX IN THE FIELD FROM SMALLHOLDERS AND SMALL ESTATES NEARBY AND PAYING THEM THE TOP PRICE AS WE HAVE BEEN SELLING IT AS NO.1 RIBBED SMOKED SHEET.

"THESE SMALLHOLDERS WOULD GET ONLY NO.3 OR NO.4 PRICES ON THEIR OWN."

SMALL HOLDERS AND SMALL ESTATES PRESENTLY GET THE LOWEST PRICES FOR THEIR RUBBER SHEET OWING TO A LACK OF EXPENSIVE EQUIPMENT TO TURN OUT TOP-GRADE RUBBER.

BY BUYING RUBBER IN LATEX FORM BEFORE IT IS PROCESSED, THE BIG ESTATES, USING THE RIGHT EQUIPMENT, CAN PRODUCE FIRST GRADE RUBBER AND FETCH THE HIGHEST PRICES.

DR.CAKE SAID IF MALAYAN'S BIG RUBBER PLANTATIONS WOULD EMULATE THE EXAMPLE OF HIS COMPANY, THEY WOULD BE HELPING THE SMALLHOLDERS, AND THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BE GETTING MORE DOLLARS FOR THE SAME AMOUNT OF RUBBER PURCHASED BY THE UNITED STATES.

DR.CAKE, ON HIS 13TH TRIP TO MALAYA, SAID HE THINKS THE PRESENT EXPORT DUTY ON MALAYAN RUBBER IS TOO HIGH.

"THE TAX OF 7 PER CENT OF INVOICE VALUE ON SHIPMENTS IS A BIT HIGH," HE SAID. "A FAIR TAX ON RUBBER WOULD BE ABOUT 4 PER CENT."

HE SAID THE RUBBER TAX IN INDONESIA, WHICH IS HIGHER THAN IN MALAYA, WAS CRIPPLING THE INDUSTRY AND HE HAD MADE REPRESENTATIONS TO THE INDONESIAN AUTHORITIES ABOUT IT.

DR.CAKE, WHO HAS JUST COMPLETED A THREE MONTHS TOUR OF HIS COMPANY'S ESTATE IN MALAYA AND SUMATRA, IS ENROUTE BACK TO NEW YORK VIA LONDON.

P1239PED

A91KX

(180)

PRECEDE WASHINGTON DAY (A164WX)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN THE FIRST STEPS TOWARD OBTAINING PAROLES FOR 821 MINOR WAR CRIMINALS STILL HELD IN SUGAMO PRISON HERE, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID JAPAN HAS ASKED THE U.S., GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS AND AUSTRALIA TO CONSIDER APPLICATIONS FOR PAROLING WAR CRIMINALS SENTENCED BY EACH NATION.

IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE JAPANESE EMBASSY "WAS ASSURED THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS CONTINUING TO GIVE THE MATTER CAREFUL ATTENTION WITH THE VIEW TO EARLY ESTABLISHMENT OF MACHINERY FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF SUCH APPLICATIONS."

THE REQUEST FOR PAROLES WERE MADE UNDER THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY, WHICH PROVIDES THAT GOVERNMENTS WHO CONVICTED WAR CRIMINALS RETAIN AUTHORITY TO EXERCISE CLEMENCY.

JAPAN HAS NOT RAISED THE QUESTION OF PAROLES FOR MAJOR WAR CRIMINALS. THEIR ULTIMATE FATE RESTS WITH A MAJORITY OF THE NATIONS WHICH SAT ON THE INTERNATIONAL MILITARY TRIBUNAL FOR THE FAR EAST.

UNDER THE ALLIED OCCUPATION, A PAROLE REVIEW BOARD CREATED BY THE SUPREME COMMANDER FOR THE ALLIED POWERS GRANTED PAROLES TO 892 WAR CRIMINALS. THE BOARD WENT OUT OF EXISTENCE WHEN THE PEACE TREATY BECAME EFFECTIVE.

PR756PCS

A164WX

-95-

WASHINGTON, AUGUST 16-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS INDICATED TO JAPAN THAT IT WILL PROMPTLY SET UP MACHINERY FOR CONSIDERATION OF APPLICATIONS TO FREE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE JAPANESE EMBASSY HAD "EXPRESSED THE HOPE" ON THURSDAY "THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WOULD SOON BE PREPARED TO GIVE CONSIDERATION TO APPLICATIONS FOR CLEM-

ENCY AND PAROLLE OF JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS."
THE EMBASSY SAID THE APPLICATIONS WERE BEING PRESENTED BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT UNDER ARTICLE 11 OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY. PRIOR TO THE PEACE TREATY THE AMERICAN-CONTROLLED ALLIED OCCUPATION OF JAPAN HAD PAROLED 892 WAR CRIMINALS SENTENCED BY THE ALLIES.

A165WX
UNDER THE TREATY THE GOVERNMENTS WHOSE COURTS PASSED THE WAR CRIMES SENTENCES RETAIN AUTHORITY TO EXERCISE CLEMENCY.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE JAPANESE EMBASSY "WAS ASSURED THAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS CONTINUING TO GIVE THE MATTER CAREFUL ATTENTION WITH THE VIEW TO EARLY ESTABLISHMENT OF MACHINERY FOR CONSIDERATION OF SUCH APPLICATIONS."
RH140PED

B9KX (Q)
(200)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY REPORTED SEIZURE BY THE CHINESE REDS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED SHANGHAI DOCKYARDS, LTD., AND THE MOLLERS SHIPBUILDING AND ENGINEERING WORKS IN SHANGHAI.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, SAID THE PROPERTIES WERE "REQUISITIONED" FRIDAY BY THE SHANGHAI MILITARY CONTROL COMMISSION.
THIS LATEST IS A SERIES OF CONFISCATIONS OF BRITISH PROPERTY IN RED CHINA MIGHT HAVE BEEN IN REPRISAL AGAINST AN ORDER BY A HIGH LONDON COURT TURNING 40 TRANSPORT PLANES OVER TO CLAIRE L. CHENNAULT, RETIRED U.S. MAJOR GENERAL OF "FLYING TIGER" FAME.
THE PLANES HAD BEEN UNDER CHINESE COMMUNIST GUARD IN HONG KONG, WITH PEIPING INSISTING ON OWNERSHIP IN CONNECTION WITH THE RETREAT OF THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT FROM THE MAINLAND.
THE RED RADIO SAID FRIDAY'S SEIZURE ORDER WAS READ TO D. MACCALLUM, ASSISTANT MANAGER OF THE SHANGHAI DOCKYARDS AND N. PENSAN, MANAGER FOR MOLLERS.
LAST MAY 19 BRITAIN IN EFFECT WROTE OFF HER CHINA INVESTMENTS. SHE NOTIFIED PEIPING THAT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE FOR BRITONS TO DO BUSINESS INSIDE RED CHINA AND THAT BRITISH BUSINESSMEN WANTED TO GET OUT.
BRITISH HOLDINGS IN RED CHINA HAVE BEEN ESTIMATED AT ABOUT $840 MILLIONS. BRITISH OIL PROPERTIES WERE AMONG THE FIRST INSTALLATIONS SEIZED. NO ESTIMATE WAS AVAILABLE ON VALUE OF THE PROPERTIES SEIZED FRIDAY.
EW326PCS

AP128FX
(110)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 17-(AP)-ALL FOREIGNERS IN JAPAN WERE WARNED BY AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE TO STAY AWAY FROM KAMAKURA BEACHES 60 MILES SOUTH OF TOKYO TODAY BECAUSE OF POSSIBLE COMMUNIST DISORDERS.
SOME 1,200 YOKOHAMA AND KAMAKURA POLICE HAVE BEEN ALERTED FOR POSSIBLE OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE RESULTING FROM A COMMUNIST-SPONSORED "PEACE FESTIVAL" TODAY, THE FINAL DAY OF KAMAKURA'S ANNUAL CARNIVAL WEEK.
AUTHORITIES ESTIMATED THAT APPROXIMATELY 20,000 COMMUNISTS AND SYMPATHIZERS WILL ATTEND THE PEACE FESTIVAL. ANOTHER 100,000 PERSONS WILL THRONG KAMAKURA BEACHES FOR THE CARNIVAL.
POLICE SET UP SEVEN CHECK POINTS ON HIGHWAYS LEADING INTO THE KAMAKURA AREA TO MAKE CERTAIN NO WEAPONS WERE SMUGGLED IN.
MD936PPD NM

B63KX (Q)
MANILA, SUNDAY, AUG. 17-(AP)-REP. JOHN JARMAN (D-ALA.) LEFT HERE YESTERDAY BY PHILIPPINE AIRLINES PLANE FOR EUROPE. HE PLANS TO STOP AT CALCUTTA TO INSPECT U.S. POINT FOUR PROJECTS IN INDIA. JARMAN IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE.
ET1031PCS

B66KX (Q)
DC
YOKOHAMA, JAPAN, AUG. 16-(AP)-PFC LLOYD STREIF OF DUBUQUE, IA., SERVED AS HONORARY MAYOR OF THIS PORT CITY TODAY, THE FIRST FOREIGNER EVER TO HOLD THE OFFICE.
STREIF IS THE 50,000TH SERVICEMAN TO ARRIVE AT THE YOKOHAMA REST CENTER ON LEAVE FROM KOREA. THE MAYOR PRESENTED HIM THE KEY TO THE CITY AT A MUNICIPAL CEREMONY.
SD1026ACS B

B62KX (Q)
V HONOLULU, AUG. 16-(AP)-A 12-MAN HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ARRIVED HERE TODAY ON THE FIRST LEG OF A MONTH-LONG TOUR OF U.S. DEFENSES IN THE PACIFIC.
THE GROUP HEADED BY REP. OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA.) FLEW HERE FROM WASHINGTON IN A MILITARY TRANSPORT PLANE.
THE CONGRESSMEN WILL SPEND THREE DAYS IN HAWAII ENROUTE TO JAPAN, KOREA, OKINAWA AND THE PHILIPPINES.
"WE WANT TO BE SURE HAWAII WILL BE PROTECTED AGAINST ANOTHER PEARL HARBOR," BROOKS TOLD HIGH RANKING MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS WHO MET THE TOURING LAWMAKERS.
BROOKS SAID THAT WHILE IN KOREA THE SUBCOMMITTEE WILL INVESTIGATE REPORTS OF MATERIEL SHORTAGES.
ET1031PCS

B15WX (Q)
K400) MILITARY BUYING
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 16)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-CHAIRMAN BONNER (D-NC) OF A HOUSE WATCHDOG SUBCOMMITTEE SAID TODAY THAT THE PRESENT SYSTEM OF BUYING BILLIONS OF DOLLARS WORTH OF MILITARY SUPPLIES IS INEFFICIENT AND WASTEFUL.
HE SAID DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT HAD PROMISED TO ORDER A MORE STREAMLINED PURCHASING SYSTEM. THE SECRETARY IS EXPECTED TO ORDER THIS CHANGE BEFORE SEPT. 8.
"THE AMERICAN TAXPAYER WILL BE ANXIOUSLY AWAITING (THE) RESULTS," BONNER SAID.
HE ISSUED A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING TWO THICK VOLUMES OF HEARINGS ON SUPPLY PROBLEMS CONDUCTED BY HIS HOUSE EXPENDITURES SUBCOMMITTEE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD LAST YEAR.
BONNER AND SEVERAL OTHER COMMITTEEMEN WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR A TWO WEEK INSPECTION OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AT DAYTON, OHIO, ST. LOUIS, MO., ALMEDA, CALIF., AND OGDEN, UTAH. THE PARTY IS EXPECTED TO INCLUDE REPS. HARDEN AND BROWNSON, INDIANA REPUBLICANS, SHELBEY AND HOLIFIELD, CALIFORNIA DEMOCRATS, AND THOMAS B. CURTIS (R-MO).
BONNER SAID THE HEARINGS PROVED THAT A CONSOLIDATED SYSTEM OF HANDLING MILITARY SUPPLIES HAD WORKED WELL FOR THE KOREAN WAR AND "SHOULD BE EXTENDED TO ALL OVERSEAS THEATERS."
THE GROUP CONTENDS THAT HUNDREDS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS CAN BE SAVED ON ITEMS COMMONLY USED BY ALL THREE SERVICES BY DESIGNATING A SINGLE AGENCY TO PURCHASE THEM. THE ARTICLES RANGE FROM OFFICE EQUIPMENT TO FOOD AND CLOTHING.
THE SERVICES NOW ARE ENGAGED IN COMPETITIVE BIDDING, MAINTAINING DUPLICATE SUPPLY SYSTEMS AND OTHER PRACTICES, BONNER SAID, WHICH RUN UP UNNECESSARY COSTS.
HE SAID LOVETT IS "SERIOUS ABOUT MAKING IMPROVEMENTS" AND PROGRESS IS EXPECTED. THE SECRETARY IS AUTHORIZED BY A NEW LAW "TO ISSUE BINDING REGULATIONS ON MILITARY PERSONNEL TO ELIMINATE OVERLAPPING, DUPLICATION AND WASTE IN THE SUPPLY FIELD," THE CONGRESSMAN SAID.
THE BONNER GROUP THIS MONTH WILL STUDY, AMONG OTHER INSTALLATIONS, AN ARMY MEDICAL DEPOT AT ALAMEDA WHICH HAS BEEN TESTING THE PURCHASING MEASURES THE COMMITTEE HAS ADVOCATED. THE DEPOT HAS HANDLED ALL MEDICAL SUPPLIES FOR THE KOREAN WAR ZONE ON AN EXPERIMENTAL BASIS DURING

THE PAST SIX MONTHS.
ONE OF THE REPORTS ISSUED TODAY CONTAINED 1,500 PAGES OF TESTIMONY TAKEN DURING AN AROUND-THE-WORLD INSPECTION WHICH THE COMMITTEE MADE LAST YEAR.
BONNER SAID IT SHOWED THAT CONSOLIDATED SUPPLY OPERATIONS IN JAPAN FOR KOREAN FORCES WERE OPERATING WELL. THE SAME SYSTEM HAS BEEN INTRODUCED RECENTLY IN EUROPE.
"TO DATE, HOWEVER, NONE (OF THESE JOINT COMMANDS) HAS BEEN SET UP IN ALASKA, THOUGH IT IS BADLY NEEDED," BONNER SAID.
THE COMMITTEE REPORTED THAT IN ALASKA AND EUROPE, PARTICULARLY, THE AIR FORCE HAD BEGUN TO SET UP ITS OWN SUPPLY SYSTEM. USUALLY, AIR SUPPLIES ARE HANDLED BY THE ARMY.
AFTER STRONG COMMITTEE PROTESTS, PREPARATIONS FOR THIS SEPARATE SUPPLY WERE CANCELLED IN EUROPE. COMMITTEEMEN SAID IT WOULD COST HUGE, EXTRA SUMS.
RH/SU1229PED

B1WX (Q)
(AIR FORCE)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 16)
ALASKA (200)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO ESTABLISH THE FIRST AIR NATIONAL GUARD ORGANIZATION IN ALASKA.
AN AIR BASE SQUADRON WILL BE FORMED AT ANCHORAGE NEXT MONTH TO RECRUIT KEY PERSONNEL AND SET UP EQUIPMENT AND TRAINING PROGRAMS, AND A TERRITORIAL AIR GUARD HEADQUARTERS WILL BE OPENED IN JUNEAU ON SEPT. 1.
MAJ. GEN. EARL T. RICKS, CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE DIVISION OF THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU, ANNOUNCED THAT THE FIRST FIGHTER-BOMBER SQUADRON WILL BE ACTIVATED NEXT JULY 1 AT ANCHORAGE, WHICH WILL BE THE OPERATING HEADQUARTERS OF ALASKA'S FIRST AIR GUARD SQUADRON.
THE NATIONAL GUARD BUREAU SAID AUTHORIZATION FOR ORGANIZATION OF THE AIR UNITS HAS BEEN GIVEN TO ALASKA'S GOV. ERNEST GRUENING.
RICKS SAID IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT "FORMATION OF THE ALASKA NATIONAL GUARD IS A SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENT IN THE DEFENSE PLANNING OF THIS STRATEGIC NORTHERNMOST FRONTIER TERRITORY OF THE UNITED STATES."
IT MEANS EVERY STATE AND TERRITORY WILL NOW HAVE AT LEAST ONE AIR GUARD UNIT, RICKS ADDED.
FIGHTER PLANES AND CARGO CRAFT WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE NEW ALASKAN GUARD OUTFIT NEXT SPRING SO THAT TRAINING CAN GET UNDERWAY.
TRAINING FACILITIES FOR THE UNIT WILL BE INCLUDED IN THE PROPOSED CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM AT THE ANCHORAGE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. SUCH CONSTRUCTION NORMALLY INCLUDES HANGARS AND WAREHOUSES, A MOTOR MAINTENANCE BUILDING AND OTHER SMALLER STRUCTURES.
ALASKA GOT HER FIRST RECOGNIZED LAND FORCE NATIONAL GUARD UNITS IN 1949. THEY NOW INCLUDE TWO ESKIMO SCOUT BATTALIONS AND TWO INFANTRY BATTALIONS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 16)
JC215AED

B3WX (Q)
(200) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 16).
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE NAVY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF A CONTRACT TO TEMCO AIRCRAFT CORP., DALLAS, TO PRODUCE THE SWEPT-WING MCDONNELL F3H DEMON, A SPEEDY NEW SINGLE-JET, CARRIER-BASED FIGHTER.
SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL RECENTLY DESCRIBED THE DEMON AS ONE OF THE NEW U.S. JET FIGHTERS WHICH ARE "BETTER THAN RUSSIA'S MIG-15."
THE SPEED AND PERFORMANCE OF THE DEMON ARE SECRET BUT "FAR EXCEED" THOSE OF ITS PREDECESSORS, THE F6 PHANTOM AND THE F2H BANSHEE, THE NAVY SAID.
TEMCO HAS SIGNED A LICENSING AGREEMENT WITH MCDONNELL AIRCRAFT CORP., ST. LOUIS, MO., FOR PRODUCTION OF THE DEMON.
THE DOLLAR VALUE OF THE NAVY CONTRACT, AND THE NUMBER OF PLANES TO BE PRODUCED, WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
TEMCO'S PRESIDENT, ROBERT MCCULLOCH, SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED FROM DALLAS THAT THE NAVY CONTRACT CREATED AN IMMEDIATE NEED FOR THE HIRING OF 400 ADDITIONAL PEOPLE AT THE DALLAS PLANT--TOOL DESIGNERS, TOOL AND DIE MAKERS, ENGINEERS, PLANNERS AND PROCUREMENT SPECIALISTS.
MCDONNELL, DEVELOPER OF THE DEMON, RECEIVED ITS FIRST PRODUCTION CONTRACT FOR THE PLANE FIVE MONTHS BEFORE THE DEMON MADE ITS FIRST FLIGHT. THE INITIAL FLIGHT OF THE EXPERIMENTAL F3H WAS AT LAMBERT AIRPORT, ST. LOUIS, ON AUG. 7, 1951.
THE DEMON WAS DESIGNED AS A MULTI-PURPOSE FIGHTER WITH THE CLIMB, RANGE, SPEED, MANEUVERABILITY AND FIRE PPOWER FOR A VARIETY OF TACTICAL OR GROUND-SUPPORT MISSIONS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 16)
RH/SU1216PED

A45WX
DRAFT (160)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-THE NATION'S DRAFT CHIEF SAYS THE POOL FROM WHICH HE DRAWS MANPOWER IS RUNNING DRY AND, WITHIN A YEAR, MAY BE DRIER THAN IT WAS AT ANY TIME DURING WORLD WAR II.
"IF THIS POOL IS AS LOW NEXT SUMMER AS I'M PROPHESYING," SAID MAJ. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY, SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR, "JUST ABOUT EVERYBODY WILL BE IN TRAINING UNLESS THEY HAVE A MOST EXCELLENT REASON FOR NOT."
HERSHEY, SPEAKING ON CBS-RADIO "CAPITOL CLOAKROOM" LAST NIGHT, ADDED:
"WE'RE GOING TO HAVE TO HUNT MEN BECAUSE WE'RE RUNNING OUT OF MEN. THE PLAIN TRUTH IS THAT I'M GOING TO BE SHORTER IN LESS THAN A YEAR OF MEN NOW THAN I PROBABLY WAS AT ANY TIME DURING THE WAR."
HERSHEY SAID DRAFT CALLS WILL BE BIGGER DURING THE FISCAL YEAR WHICH BEGAN IN JULY THAN IN THE PRECEDING 12 MONTHS. THE DRAFT AND ENLISTMENTS WILL BRING ABOUT 1,200,000 (M) TO THE ARMED FORCES THIS FISCAL YEAR, HE ESTIMATED, ADDING:
"WE'RE GOING TO 3,700,000 (M) NEXT JUNE."
DRAFT PROBLEMS ARE HEIGHTENED, HERSHEY SAID, BECAUSE VETERANS ARE EXEMPT, THE REJECTION RATE IS HIGHER AND KOREA VETERANS ARE RELEASED AFTER 18 MONTHS' DUTY.
JC543AED

A32WX (FAISAL DOUGLAS)
(160) NIGHT LEAD FAISAL
WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-KING FAISAL II, 17-YEAR-OLD MONARCH OF IRAQ, HAD A WHITE HOUSE LUNCHEON WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY.
THE YOUNG KING ARRIVED HERE THIS MORNING ON HIS FIVE-WEEKS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL GOOD WILL AND TO INSPECT THIS COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIAL AND IRRIGATION PROJECTS.
AFTER GREETING FAISAL INSIDE THE WHITE HOUSE LIVING QUARTERS, TRUMAN ESCORTED THE KING TO THE PORTICE AND THEY POSED FOR CAMERAMEN WITH THE PRINCE REGENT, ABDUL ILAH.
AS THE PHOTOGRAPHERS SNAPPED THEIR PICTURES, THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIS ROYAL GUESTS ABOUT THE WHITE HOUSE RENOVATION AND SMILINGLY REMARKED IT WAS NOW LESS APT TO FALL DOWN.
EARLIER, FAISAL HAD BEEN GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY SECRETARY OF

...ING AND PAROLE OF JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS."

STATE ACHESON, WHITE HOUSE REPRESENTATIVES, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR OLIVER FRANKS AND DIPLOMATS FROM THE MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES. ISRAEL, WITH WHOM THE ARAB BLOC STATES GENERALLY CONSIDER THEY ARE STILL AT WAR, WAS NOT REPRESENTED.

INVITED TO THE WHITE HOUSE LUNCHEON ALONG WITH THE KING'S ENTOURAGE WERE ACHESON, CHIEF JUSTICE VINSON, SENATORS GREEN (D-RI), AND HICKENLOOPER (R-IA), AND HENRY A. BYROADE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE NEAR EAST.

RZ638PED

A98WX
-95-

~~SUB INTRO~~ VET INSURANCE

BY W.JOYNES MACFARLAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 16-(AP)-A VETERANS ADMINISTRATION OFFICIAL ESTIMATED TODAY THAT OF THOSE ENTITLED TO 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1952 DIVIDENDS ON NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE, ONLY HALF WILL DRAW OUT THEIR SHARE IN CASH THIS YEAR.

OFFICIALS BELIEVE THERE ARE TWO MAJOR REASONS FOR THIS:

1. MANY OF THE FIVE MILLION HOLDERS OF ABOUT SIX MILLION POLICIES-- THE NSLI POLICIES ARE HELD BY WORLD WAR II AND SUBSEQUENT VETERANS-- WHO ARE ENTITLED TO DIVIDENDS EITHER DID NOT UNDERSTAND OR IGNORED INSTRUCTIONS THEY MUST APPLY IN WRITING.

2. MANY WHO ARE NOT REQUESTING CHECKS ARE MERELY LETTING THEIR CASH BE CREDITED TO THEIR ACCOUNT TO PAY LATER PREMIUMS, OR TO DRAW THREE PER CENT INTEREST AFTER A CERTAIN DATE.

THE ESTIMATE THAT ONLY HALF OF THOSE ENTITLED TO 1952 DIVIDENDS WILL BE PAID WAS BASED ON TODAY'S REPORT THAT 1,448,028 (M) CHECKS TOTALING $53,326,754 (M) HAD BEEN ISSUED UP TO AUG. 7.

IN ADDITION, A VA OFFICIAL SAID THE DEPARTMENT STILL HAS 600,000 UNDISTRIBUTED DIVIDEND CHECKS FOR 1948 AND 90,000 FOR 1951. THE AMOUNT INVOLVED HAS NOT BEEN COMPUTED, HE SAID.

HOWEVER, THE 1948 AND 1951 DIVIDENDS ARE NOT "REGULAR" DIVIDENDS, LIKE THE ONE IN 1952, AND REGULATIONS DIFFER.

A $2,800,000,000 (B) DIVIDEND IN 1948 AND ONE OF ABOUT 685 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1951 WERE SPECIAL DIVIDENDS AND THE UNCLAIMED CHECKS ARE NOT DRAWING INTEREST.

THE 1948 DIVIDEND WAS ESTIMATED TO APPLY TO ABOUT 16 MILLION HOLDERS OF SOME 20 MILLION POLICIES AND THE 1951 PAYMENT TO SOME SIX MILLION HOLDERS OF ABOUT SEVEN MILLION POLICIES.

WRITTEN APPLICATION WAS REQUIRED FOR THE 1948 DIVIDEND BUT THE 1951 DISBURSEMENT WAS MADE AUTOMATICALLY TO ALL POLICYHOLDERS THAT COULD BE LOCATED.

AS OF APRIL 11, THE TREASURY SAID, 14,812,092 (M) CHECKS FOR $2,681,070,943 (B) HAD BEEN ISSUED AGAINST THE 1948 ACCOUNT. UP TO JULY 25 THERE HAD BEEN 7,931,427 (M) CHECKS FOR $625,260,532 (M) ISSUED AGAINST THE 1951 TOTAL.

THE VA HAS MADE NO CONCERTED EFFORT TO REACH THE 600,000 PERSONS ELIGIBLE TO RECEIVE THE 1948 DIVIDEND BUT WHO HAVE NEVER APPLIED FOR IT, THE OFFICIAL SAID, BUT WILL START AN ACTIVE CAMPAIGN LATE NEXT MONTH TO DO SO.

A RECENT SURVEY BY DISTRICT OFFICES ON A SAMPLING BASIS INDICATED THAT 15 PER CENT OF THE PERSONS DUE CHECKS CAN BE LOCATED QUICKLY. THE OTHER 85 PER CENT GENERALLY ALLOWED THEIR POLICIES TO LAPSE UPON DISCHARGE FROM MILITARY SERVICE AND HAVE NEVER GIVEN THE VA A LATER ADDRESS, AN OFFICIAL SAID.

THE SEARCH FOR THE 90,000 ENTITLED TO 1951 CHECKS IS NOW CENTERED IN THE ARMED FORCES, AFTER A STUDY INDICATED MOST OF THOSE ELIGIBLE APPARENTLY WERE BACK ON ACTIVE DUTY.

THE 1952 DISBURSEMENT IS BEING HANDLED BY DISTRICT OFFICES TO WHICH POLICYHOLDERS PAY THEIR PREMIUMS EXCEPT FOR THOSE BACK IN MILITARY SERVICE, WHOSE DIVIDENDS ARE BEING PAID FROM THE HEADQUARTERS OFFICE HERE.

A VETERAN WHO FAILED TO SEND IN HIS APPLICATION IN WRITING MAY STILL GET HIS DIVIDEND AT ANY TIME BY WRITING TO THE DISTRICT OFFICE WHERE HE PAYS HIS PREMIUM.

CZ1012AED

A168
(400)
AMS BUDGET
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.16)
U.N. ASSEMBLY
BY A.I.GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS,N.Y.,AUG.16-(AP)-A 65-ITEM WORK PROGRAM WAS OUTLINED BY THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT TODAY FOR THE SEVENTH SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, DUE TO OPEN HERE OCT. 14.

THIS PROVISIONAL PROGRAM IS THE LARGEST IN U.N. HISTORY.

A SUPPLEMENTAL LIST MAY SWELL THE AGENDA IN THE NEXT 60 DAYS AND EVEN MORE ITEMS MAY BE SUGGESTED BY DELEGATIONS DURING THE ASSEMBLY SESSIONS.

THE MOROCCAN AND TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE ISSUES, RAISED BY MIDDLE EAST AND ASIAN NATIONS, BULK LARGE IN THE LONG ROLL OF COLONIAL PROBLEMS. FRANCE HAS FOUGHT ASSEMBLY DISCUSSION OF HER ADMINISTRATION IN MOROCCO AS WELL AS BOTH SECURITY COUNCIL AND ASSEMBLY DEBATE ON HER TUNISIAN POLICY. WESTERN POWERS SO FAR HAVE SUPPORTED HER STAND.

THE FINAL WORK PROGRAM WILL BE ADOPTED AFTER THE ASSEMBLY OPENS AND ITS OFFICIALS AND COMMITTEE HEADS ARE ELECTED. A STEERING COMMITTEE WILL DECIDE THE ITEMS AND SUGGEST PRIORITIES. THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF HAS THE FINAL WORD AND MAY PUT ON NEW ITEMS BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY OF THE 60 MEMBER NATIONS.

THE ASSEMBLY GENERALLY OPENS IN SEPTEMBER. OFFICIALLY, THE REASON GIVEN FOR THE OCT. 14 DATE THIS YEAR IS THAT THE SIXTH ASSEMBLY, WHICH OPENED IN PARIS LAST NOVEMBER AND CLOSED IN FEBRUARY, THREW THE U.N. CALENDAR OUT OF LINE AND SECRETARIAT PAPER WORK HAS HAD TO CATCH UP.

BUT NO SECRET IS MADE OF THE FACT THE U.N. COLLECTIVELY WOULD LIKE TO ESCAPE HEATED INTERNATIONAL DEBATE WHILE THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL CAMPAIGNS ARE AT THEIR HOTTEST, WITH FOREIGN POLICY A BIG ISSUE.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL SUGGESTION JUST HOW THE DELEGATES WILL MARK TIME BETWEEN THE OCT. 14 OPENING BY THE MOST RECENT U.N. PRESIDENT, MEXICO'S LUIS PADILLA NERVO, AND THE U.S. ELECTIONS NOV. 4.

AMONG OTHER CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES APPEARING IN THE AGENDA ARE THE OLD QUESTION OF INTERNATIONALIZING JERUSALEM UNDER U.N. CONTROL; THE SOVIET REFUSAL TO ALLOW A U.N. INQUIRY INTO FREE, UNIFIED ELECTIONS IN GERMANY; AND SOVIET VETOES OF 14 LONG-TIME APPLICANTS FOR U.N. MEMBERSHIP BECAUSE WESTERN POWERS REFUSE TO VOTE FOR THE ADMISSION OF FIVE SOVIET SATELLITES.

THE DEADLOCKED DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IS SCHEDULED TO REPORT ON ITS FUTILE ATTEMPT TO GET A STAGE-BY-STAGE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND ARMS LEADING TO PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS.

THE QUESTION OF RECONSTRUCTION AND CIVILIAN AID IN KOREA IS ON THE AGENDA. SOME OBSERVERS HINTED AT A NEW MOVE TO TRANSFER THE TRUCE TALKS FROM PANMUNJOM TO THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR. THE RUSSIANS MADE SUCH A MOVE LAST YEAR, BUT WERE THWARTED BY THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE GROUND THE TRUCE WAS A MILITARY MATTER.

ANOTHER QUESTION THAT MAY HAVE SOME REFLECTION IN U.S. FOREIGN POLICY CONCERNS ECONOMIC AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES.

THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL HAS RECOMMENDED THAT A PANEL OF NINE EXPERTS STUDY MEANS OF SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL FUND AUTHORITY, WHICH THE UNITED STATES OPPOSES ON THE GROUND THAT IT IS THE ONLY NATION WITH FUNDS FOR SUCH PURPOSES. SOME COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO INSIST ON QUICKER, MORE DIRECT ACTION.

IN THE ANNUAL ELECTIONS, LEBANON IS EXPECTED TO SUCCEED TURKEY IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND DENMARK MAY TAKE THE SCANDINAVIAN AREA

SEAT ON THAT COUNCIL, SUCCEEDING THE NETHERLANDS. SWEDEN HAS BEEN REPORTED CHARY OF TAKING THE SEAT BECAUSE OF HER TRADITIONAL ROLE AS A NEUTRAL.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG.16)

MJ203PED

A39

PMS BUDGET (340)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 16-(AP)-AMERICANS MAY SHUDDER AT CURRENT PRICE TAGS BUT A UNITED NATIONS SURVEY TODAY INDICATED PRICES HAVE RISEN LESS IN THE U.S. SINCE 1948 THAN IN SUCH TIGHTLY-CONTROLLED NATIONS AS BRITAIN, NORWAY AND SWEDEN.

MOREOVER, THE U.S. HAS HELD THE LINE AGAINST INFLATION BETTER THAN SUCH UNCONTROLLED COUNTRIES AS CANADA, FRANCE AND ARGENTINA, ACCORDING TO FIGURES RELEASED IN THE U.N.'S LATEST MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS.

THE SURVEY SHOWED U.S. PRICES HAVE GONE UP 10 PER CENT SINCE 1948. FIGURES FOR OTHER COUNTRIES INCLUDED: "BRITAIN, 28 PER CENT; NORWAY AND SWEDEN, 31; CANADA, 21; FRANCE, 43; ARGENTINA, 185.

SOME EXPERTS, HOWEVER, CLAIM THE SURVEY IS NOT A FAIR GAUGE OF COUNTRY-BY-COUNTRY DIFFERENCES IN COST-OF-LIVING. THE U.N. TAKES 1948 AS THE BASE YEAR. BY THAT TIME, THESE EXPERTS CONTEND, THE U.S. ALREADY HAD UNDERGONE THE WORST OF ITS POST-WAR INFLATION BUT THE PROCESS WAS JUST BEGINNING IN MANY OTHER COUNTRIES.

THIS MEANS THAT EVEN THOUGH U.S. PRICES HAVE NOT INCREASED SINCE 1948 AT ANYWHERE NEARLY THE RATE SUFFERED IN SOME OTHER COUNTRIES, THEY STARTED FROM A HIGHER PLATEAU AND IN ACTUAL CASH OFTEN ARE HIGHER.

ANOTHER POINT MADE IS THAT MANY OF THE MOST SPECTACULAR AMERICAN INCREASES HAVE OCCURRED IN THE PRICE OF SUCH ITEMS AS MEAT WHICH HAS LITTLE WEIGHT IN AN INDEX BUT MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE IN THE AVERAGE PERSON'S BUDGET.

BASIC FOODSTUFFS, INCIDENTALLY, ARE SHOWN BY THE SURVEY TO HAVE RISEN ONLY 10 PER CENT IN THE U.S. DURING THE PAST FOUR YEARS AS COMPARED WITH 21 PER CENT IN CANADA, 38 PER CENT IN SWEDEN AND 37 PER CENT IN FRANCE. BRITISH FOOD PRICES, IN CONTRAST TO THE REST OF THE NATION'S ECONOMY, WENT UP ONLY NINE PER CENT.

THE SHARPEST RISE IN AMERICAN PRICES, THE SURVEY SHOWED, CAME IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE INDEX WAS STEADY FROM 1948 TO JUNE 1950 AND INFLATION IN THE U.S. APPEARED UNDER CONTROL.

BUT IN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS THE INDEX SHOT UP TO 108 AND SINCE HAS CONTINUED A SLOW CLIMB TO 110 LAST NOVEMBER. THERE IT HAS REMAINED, EXCEPT FOR A DIP TO 109 IN FEBRUARY AND MARCH THIS YEAR.

PARADOXICALLY, THE KOREAN INFLATION WAS NOT FELT IN OTHER COUNTRIES UNTIL MUCH LATER. IN BRITAIN, FOR INSTANCE, THE INDEX STOOD AT 116 WHEN THE REDS INVADED SOUTH KOREA. IT FELL TO 108 BY THE BEGINNING OF 1951 AND DID NOT CLIMB BACK UNTIL JUNE OF THAT YEAR.

BY OCTOBER WHEN PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT TOOK OFFICE IT STOOD AT 119 AND SINCE HAS JUMPED NINE POINTS IN 10 MONTHS.

KL516AFD

A107 (200)

NEW YORK, AUG.16-(AP)-THE ARCHBISHOP OF CANTERBURY SAID TODAY A COMMUNIST RECENTLY TOLD HIM THE DEAN OF CANTERBURY IS "THE GREATEST MENACE TO COMMUNISM IN ENGLAND."

THE ARCHBISHOP, THE MOST REV.GEOFFREY FISHER, ARRIVED ABOARD THE LINER MEDIA FOR A HOLIDAY FOLLOWED BY APPEARANCES AT A BOSTON EPISCOPAL CONVENTION.

HE SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME DURING A SHIPBOARD INTERVIEW MAKING SURE HE WAS NOT CONFUSED WITH THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY, DR.HEWLETT JOHNSON. HE SAID HE FREQUENTLY IS EMBARRASSED BY BEING CONFUSED WITH THE DEAN.

DR.JOHNSON, LONG AN EXPONENT OF SOCIALIST IDEAS, CAUSED A FURORE RECENTLY WHEN HE RETURNED FROM CHINA WITH WHAT HE CALLED "PROOF" THAT THE U.S. IS USING GERM WARFARE IN KOREA.

ARCHBISHOP FISHER ASSERTED THAT HE OPPOSED GETTING THE DEAN OUT OF HIS LIFETIME POST BY "A SPECIAL LAW TO GET RID OF ONE PERSON."

SUCH A LAW WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO WRITE, HE SAID, BECAUSE THE ONLY OBJECTION TO THE DEAN IS BASED ON HIS VOICING OF PERSONAL OPINIONS, AND THE LAW WOULD BE AGAINST THE SPIRIT OF FREE SPEECH.

SAYING THAT "NOBODY EVER SUGGESTED THE DEAN IS THE SLIGHTEST DANGER TO BRITAIN'S SECURITY," THE ARCHBISHOP SAID JOHNSON HAD DISCREDITED HIMSELF "WITH LUDICROUS STATEMENTS."

THIS ACT, HE SAID, IS WHAT LED A COMMUNIST TO TELL THE ARCHBISHOP RECENTLY THAT THE DEAN WAS A MENACE TO COMMUNISM.

PS1047PED

B66ST (Q)

FIRST LEAD REUNION (170)

ST. LOUIS, AUG. 16-(AP)-LT. GEN. ANTHONY C.MCAULIFFE SAID TONIGHT THE U.S. MUST CONTINUE ITS POLICY OF REASONABLE MILITARY STRENGTH BECAUSE THE SOVIET PEOPLE UNDERSTAND THAT AND NOTHING ELSE.

GENERAL MCAULIFFE, NOW ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR ARMY ADMINISTRATION AND PERSONNEL, SPOKE AT THE SEVENTH ANNUAL REUNION OF THE 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION, WHICH HE COMMANDED IN WORLD WAR II.

HE SAID THIS NATION HAS NO MORE COMBAT TROOPS THAN IT HAS BECAUSE DURING THIS FISCAL YEAR 40 PER CENT OF OUR TROOPS WILL BE ON TRAINING ACTIVITIES.

"THIS YEAR ALONE THE ARMY WILL DISCHARGE 700,000 MEN--HALF OF ITS STRENGTH," HE SAID. THE REPLACEMENTS, LARGELY RECEIVED THROUGH THE DRAFT, WILL HAVE TO BE TRAINED IN TURN, THE GENERAL ADDED.

HE TOLD THE VETERANS OF HIS OLD DIVISION THAT "IF IT HADN'T BEEN FOR THE 101ST AIRBORNE. I PROBABLY WOULD NOW BE A MILITARY SCIENCE AND TACTICS INSTRUCTOR AT SOME COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY" INSTEAD OF HOLDING HIS PRESENT POSITION.

THE EIGHTH ANNUAL REUNION OF THE DIVISION WILL BE IN PHILADELPHIA.

DATES FOR THE 1953 MEETING WILL BE SEPT. 4-5, WILLIAM BOLTON, PENNSYLVANIA STATE REPRESENTATIVE, SAID HERE TODAY.

EB656PCD NM

A139FX

MME CHIANG (PRECEDE HULA DAY) (320)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 16-(AP)-MADAME CHIANG KAI SHEK, FIRST LADY OF NATIONALIST CHINA, ARRIVED HERE TONIGHT FROM HAWAII TO UNDERGO TREATMENT FOR AN AGGRAVATED SKIN AILMENT.

THE PAN AMERICAN CLIPPER AMERICA, DELAYED 30 MINUTES ON ITS TAKEOFF AT HONOLULU, TOUCHED DOWN AT SAN FRANCISCO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AT 10:11 P. M. PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME (12:11 A. M. EST). FIVE MINUTES LATER MADAME CHIANG EMERGED ON A RAMP AT THE TERMINAL.

CLAD IN A BLACK, SLIT-SKIRT ORIENTAL DRESS, SHE APPEARED TIRED BUT SMILED GRACIOUSLY AND AGREED TO POSE FOR NEWS PHOTOGRAPHERS. A LITTLE GIRL, SANDRA CHOW, 5, PRESENTED A LARGE BOUQUET OF ROSES ON BEHALF OF SAN FRANCISCO'S LARGE CHINESE POPULATION.

MADAME CHIANG'S ILLNESS, DESCRIBED AS A SKIN OUTBREAK CAUSED BY NERVES AND COMPLICATED BY A REACTION TO MEDICINE, WAS HARDLY APPARENT WHEN SHE WAS GREETED BY A DELEGATION OF CHINESE, INCLUDING HER BROTHER, T. A. SOONG, PRESIDENT OF THE BANK OF CANTON, SAN FRANCISCO.

SHE TALKED BRIEFLY TO NEWSMEN AND, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, SAID HER

VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES IS NOT POLITICAL IN NATURE.
"LOOK BOYS," SHE SAID. "I CAME HERE FOR MY HEALTH. IF II HAD POLITICAL WORK TO DO, IT SHOULD BE DONE IN TAIWAN (FORMOSA). IF YOU, TOO, HAD BEEN SICK, YOU WOULD UNDERSTAND."
DR. J. C. GEIGER, OAKLAND, CALIF., HEALTH DIRECTOR AND A LONG TIME FRIEND OF THE CHIANGS, LED MADAME CHIANG AND HER PARTY OF SIX TO CARS TO TAKE HER TO FRANKLIN HOSPITAL HERE WHERE TWO ROOMS HAD BEEN RESERVED. HE LED THE PROCESSION IN HIS OWN CAR AND MADAME CHIANG FOLLOWED IN A LARGE LIMOUSINE WHICH HAD PULLED UP THE PAN AMERICAN TERMINAL.
MADAME CHIANG FLEW FROM FORMOSA TO HONOLULU LAST WEEK FOR TREATMENT OF THE DISORDER DIAGNOSED AS NEURO-DERMATITIS. SHE CAME HERE BECAUSE HAWAII'S WARM CLIMATE MADE THE CONDITION BOTHERSOME.
A PARTY OF FORMER CHINA MISSIONARIES SAW HER OFF FROM HONOLULU TODAY, SINGING "WHAT A FRIEND WE HAVE IN JESUS," AS THE PLANE TOOK TO THE AIR. ON HER FLIGHT OVER, SHE WAS OFFERED DINNER, BUT ATE NOTHING BUT FRUIT, THE FLIGHT STEWARDESS REPORTED.
JL1130PPD NM

END AUGUST 16, 1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 17, 1952

30.24- 5369

A1DSPA

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, MONDAY, AUG. 18-(AP)-CHINESE INFANTRYMEN SUNDAY RECAPTURED AN OUTPOST ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT WHICH HAS CHANGED HANDS THREE TIMES IN FOUR DAYS OF HOT FIGHTING.

THE CHINESE THREW 1,425 ROUNDS OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE INTO THEIR LATEST ASSAULT, KICKED OFF SHORTLY BEFORE NOON.

THE HILL IS EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER. CHINESE FIRST CAPTURED IT LAST THURSDAY AND ALLIED TROOPS WON BACK THE POSITION IN A HAND-TO-HAND STRUGGLE EARLY SUNDAY.

ALLIED WARPLANES WERE GROUNDED LAST NIGHT AND TODAY AS HEAVY RAINS HERALDED THE APPROACH OF TYPHOON KAREN. PACKED WITH 80 MILE AN HOUR WINDS, IT WAS EXPECTED TO HIT WEST KOREA IN FULL FORCE ABOUT MIDNIGHT.

BUNKER HILL, ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT NEAR THE TRUCE CONFERENCE SITE OF PANMUNJOM, REMAINED STRANGELY QUIET SUNDAY. THE CHINESE APPARENTLY HAD CALLED IT QUITS--FOR THE MOMENT--AFTER SUFFERING NEARLY 4,000 CASUALTIES IN SEVEN VAIN ATTEMPTS TO RECAPTURE THE RIDGE.

ALLIED WARPLANES FLASHED DOWN THROUGH A HEAVY OVERCAST AND POUNDED COMMUNIST FRONTLINE POSITIONS. THE AIR STRIKES WERE CENTERED NORTH OF THE BUNKER HILL SECTOR. PILOTS REPORTED DESTROYING NINE BUNKERS AND THREE GUN POSITIONS.

FOR THE SIXTH STRAIGHT DAY U.S. SABRES PATROLLING MIG ALLEY IN FAR NORTHWEST KOREA FAILED TO SPOT ANY RED JET FIGHTERS.

906APD

A17FX

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 17 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST ARMISTICE DELEGATION COMPLAINED FOR THE FOURTH TIME IN A WEEK TODAY THAT UNITED NATIONS WARPLANES FLEW OVER THE PANMUNJOM NEUTRAL ZONE.

THE RED PROTEST SAID U.N. PLANES "REPEATEDLY FLEW OVER THE CONFERENCE SITE AREA" BETWEEN 7:45 AND 7:55 P.M. SATURDAY.

COL. CHANG CHUN SAN, THE SENIOR RED STAFF OFFICER, LODGED THE PROTEST IN A BRIEF NOTE PASSED BETWEEN LIAISON OFFICERS AT TODAY'S STAFF LEVEL MEETING. TOP-LEVEL ARMISTICE SESSIONS ARE IN RECESS BUT RESUME NEXT TUESDAY.

JS1010APD NM AST

A41FX

BUNKER HILL (630)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

WITH U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG. 18 (AP)-TWO MARINE SERGEANTS, GRIMY AND RED-EYED, CAME OFF BUNKER HILL AFTER THREE DAYS AND THREE NIGHTS OF FIGHTING, BULL OF THE BITTERNESS OF BATTLE AND THANKFUL TO BE ALIVE.

THEY WERE TWO OF THE MANY MEN WHO STAVED OFF SEVEN FANATICAL CHINESE ATTEMPTS TO RECAPTURE THE SCARRED AND BARREN HILL. IT'S MORE A RIDGE THAN A HILL, SPRAWLING OUT BETWEEN THE BATTLE LINE. WHEN YOU APPROACH IT FROM ANY DIRECTION YOU ARE EXPOSED TO BOTH SIDES.

"I'LL TELL YOU HOW IT WAS," SAID SGT. CLARENCE WILKINS, JR., OF 92 EAST HAROLD ST., HARTFORD, CONN. "WE DIDN'T EAT MUCH AND WE DIDN'T HARDLY SLEEP ANY, AND WHENEVER WE MOVED THE GOONIES COULD SEE US DO IT AND THEY'D LET US HAVE IT WITH THEIR BIG GUNS.

ONCE THEY THREW 7,000 ROUNDS ON US IN JUST A FEW HOURS. THEY CAME AT US IN ALL KINDS OF ATTACKS. BUT OUR BOYS NEVER GRIPED ABOUT ANYTHING."

"EVEN THE WOUNDED GUYS DIDN'T GRIP," INTERJECTED SGT. HOWARD RYAN OF 653 MIDVALE AVE. EAST MEADOW, HEMSTEAD, N.Y.

"THE FIRST GUY I HELPED CARRY OUT WAS LAID WIDE OPEN UNDER THE STOMACH, BUT HE WAS GRINNING AND SMOKING A CIGARETTE. HE LAUGHED AND SAID 'I WEAR A HELMET AND FLAK JACKET AND THEY GET ME BELOW THE BELT.' HE WAS SO CHEERFUL, THE REST OF US HAD A HARD TIME KEEPING HIM FROM SEEKING HOW SICK WE FELT."

BOTH SERGEANTS ARE 23 YEARS OLD. WILKINS IS A 210 POUND SIX FOOTER. RYAN, A RESTLESS MAN WITH JET BLACK HAIR, WEIGHS 180 POUNDS AND IS FIVE FEET, 10 INCHES. BOTH ARE SQUAD LEADERS.

WHAT WERE THE CHINESE ATTACKS LIKE?

"YOU NEVER KNEW WHEN YOU WERE GOING TO GET ONE," SAID RYAN. "ONE STARTED WHEN A GOONIE RAN UP ON A HIGH RIDGE AND FIRED THREE SHORT BURSTS ON A BURP GUN. THAT SET OFF THE BATTLE AND EVERY GUN IN THE WORLD WENT OFF. EVERYBODY WAS WAITING. THAT'S THE WAY IT ALWAYS WAS--EVERYBODY WAITING."

"MOST OF THE TIME THEY ATTACKED AT NIGHT," WILKINS SAID. "WHEN WE COULDN'T STAND IT ANY LONGER, WE'D DOZE A FEW MINUTES AT A TIME IN THE DAYTIME, BUT IT WAS 100 PER CENT WATCH EVERY NIGHT, ALL NIGHT. WHEN THEY CAME AT THE HILL WE'D WAIT TILL THEY GOT ABOUT 30 YARDS AWAY AND OPEN UP, FIRING AT THEIR GUN FLASHES AND LOBBING GRENADES AT THEM. AFTERWARDS WE COULD HEAR THEM RUSTLING AND SCRATCHING AROUND, GETTING THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED OUT. THE WOUNDED WOULD MOAN BUT THEY NEVER HOLLERED."

A42FX

ALL NIGHT LONG, EACH MARINE GUN WOULD FIRE SPORADIC BURSTS NOW AND THEN, SWEEPING A CERTAIN SECTOR, RYAN EXPLAINED. "ONE NIGHT ONE OF OUR BOYS DIDN'T SEE A SINGLE CHINK, BUT HE KEPT FIRING BURSTS EVER ONCE IN A WHILE. NEXT MORNING HE WAS SURPRISED AS HELL TO FIND 75 DEAD IN FRONT OF HIS GUN."

WILKINS SAID SOME CHINESE WORE LIGHT GREEN JACKETS AND PANTS AND GREEN CAPS WHILE OTHERS WORE SANDY KHAKI UNIFORMS. ALL WORE RUBBER SNEAKERS AND ONE EVEN HAD A HELMET. "THE SANDY UNIFORMS WERE HARD TO TELL FROM THE SAND ON BUNKER HILL," WILKINS SAID.

"THAT SAND!" RYAN EXCLAIMED, "THE SUN GLARED RIGHT OFF IT AND ON TO US. THAT'S WHY SO MANY OF OUR GUYS HAD SUNSTROKE."

"LOTS OF GUYS PASSED OUT," WILKINS SAID, "THE HEAT WAVES CAME RIGHT OFF THE SAND LIKE RYAN SAID AND YOU HAD YOUR JACKET AND HELMET AND ALL THAT STUFF ON YOU AND YOU HAD TO BE GOING UP AND DOWN THE HILL FOR AMMOGMZ

"WHEN A MAN WOULD PASS OUT," WILKINS SAID, "WE'D TRY TO GET SOME KIND OF SHADE OVER HIM. SOME WERE SO BAD OFF WE HAD TO GIVE THEM ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION. IF THEY DIDN'T COME AROUND, WE'D SHIP 'EM BACK TO AN AID STATION. BUT THEY'D ALWAYS BE BACK IN A COUPLE OF HOURS."

TEMPERATURES SOARED TO 100 DEGREES AND HIGHER.

"YOU GOT SO HOT AND TENSE YOU COULDN'T EAT," RYAN SAID. "WE HAD SOME C RATIONS. MOSTLY I LIVED ON COCOA."

ARTILLERY POUNDED THE HILL CONSTANTLY. CONCUSSION OF ONE SHELL BLEW RYAN CLEAR OUT OF HIS FOXHOLE AND SEVERAL FEET INTO THE AIR. "IT DIDN'T HURT ME," HE SMILED. "SHOOK ME UP A LITTLE."

VZWE SAW SOME AWFUL THINGS HAPPEN," WILKINS SAID.

"LIKE WHAT HAPPENED WHEN PRIVATE MCMASTERS WAS SO TIRED," WILKINS WENT ON. "I DON'T REMEMBER HIS OTHER NAME--JUST MCMASTERS. HE MADE EIGHT TRIPS BETWEEN THE HILL AND THE LINES, CARRYING OUT CASUALTIES AND CARRYING BACK FOOD AND AMMO. HE WAS JUST STARTING BACK TO THE LINES ON HIS NINTH TRIP. HE WAS ONE OF FOUR GUYS CARRYING THE HANDLES OF A STRETCHER. A WOUNDED FELLOW WAS ON THE STRETCHER.

"JUST THEN A NEGRO BOY STEPPED UP TO MCMASTERS AND SAID 'YOU LOOK BEAT. LET ME TAKE THIS ONE.'" MCMASTERS GAVE HIM THE HANDLE. THREE SECONDS LATER--IT COULDN'T HAVE BEEN MORE THAN THREE SECONDS--

A MORTAR SHELL HIT RIGHT SQUARE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE STRETCHER AND BLEW ALL FIVE MEN TO HELL. KILLED 'EM ALL. MCMASTERS WAS KNOCKED FLAT BUT WASN'T HURT."
JS1207PPD NM

A126FX

WITH U.S. SEVENTH DIVISION, KOREA, MONDAY, AUG. 18-(AP)--ANYONE CAN OUTRUN A MORTAR BARRAGE--WITH LUCK.

THAT'S THE WORD FROM CPL. RICHARD H. HOOSE, HIGHATE CENTER, VT., A HOT-ROD JEEP DRIVER WITH THE SEVENTH DIVISION'S 17TH REGIMENT. HIS WINNING GAMES OF HOPSCOTCH AGAINST COMMUNIST MORTAR ROUNDS ARE LEGENDARY.

LT. JAMES E. CAPLE, TUSKEGEE, ALA., SECOND MEDIC BATTALION SURGEON, AND PLATOON LEADER PAUL E. MILLER, 1600 MULBERRY ST., WAYNESBORO, VA., SAY HOOSE'S LITTER-BEARING JEEP HAS BEEN FIRED AT BY MORE MORTARS THAN ANY OTHER VEHICLE THEY KNOW.

"HE OUGHT TO BE CROWNED AS SOME SORT OF ACE IN AN ANNUAL MORTAR DERBY," SAID MILLER.

WITH HIGH EXPLOSIVES CRACKING 15 TO 20 FEET BEHIND HIS JEEP, HOOSE, IN HIS LATEST FEAT, RAISED A SERPENTINE CLOUD OF DUST AS HE TORE DOWN A WINDING, ROCKY ROAD FROM A FORWARD MEDICAL AID STATION.

MORE THAN 12 MORTAR ROUNDS PLOPPED BEHIND HIM ON THAT TRIP, AND HOOSE'S SPEEDOMETER WAVERED AT 50. IN AN EARLIER, LESS HARROWING TRIP, FIVE RED MORTARS PINPOINTED HIS JEEP TRACKS AT 20-FOOT INTERVALS.

CIGAR-SMOKING HOOSE CREDITS HIS TRAIL OF NARROW ESCAPES TO A HARD-PRESSED ACCELERATOR PEDAL AND GOOD LUCK.

"THEY TELL ME I'VE OUTRUN MORE MORTAR SHELLS THAN ANY OTHER DRIVER THEY'VE HAD AT THE AID STATION." HOOSE SAID. HE RECENTLY COMPLETED ALMOST SIX MONTHS OF BATTLE FIELD DRIVING AND HAS BEEN REASSIGNED TO HIGHER ECHELON DRIVING WHERE THE SPEED LIMIT IS SELDOM MORE THAN 20 MILES PER HOUR.

"A LOT OF DRIVERS THINK THE BEST THING TO DO IS STOP AND CRAWL IN A DITCH OR UNDER THEIR JEEP WHEN THE ROUNDS START COMING IN. BUT IF YOU WANT MY OPINION, I'D SAY JUST TO STEP ON THE GAS AND GIVE 'ER HELL.

"YOU MIGHT HOPE FOR A LITTLE BIT OF LUCK, TOO."
MD829PPD

A115FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI TODAY SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS DRAFTED A PROPOSAL FOR COURT JURISDICTION OVER ALLIED TROOPS EXCEPTING AMERICANS STATIONED HERE.

THE DRAFT WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED.

ASAHI SAID THE PROPOSAL IS PATTERNED AFTER THE U.S. AGREEMENT WITH NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS FOR STATIONING ITS TROOPS IN EUROPE.

JAPANESE COURTS WOULD BE GRANTED JURISDICTION OVER CASES IN WHICH ALLIED TROOPS OR CIVILIANS COMMIT CRIMES AGAINST JAPANESE NATIONALS. THE ALLIED NATIONS ALSO WOULD BE REQUIRED TO COMPENSATE FOR ANY DAMAGES.

THE U.S. BY AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN HAS JURISDICTION OVER CRIMINAL CASES INVOLVING ITS TROOPS. OTHER ALLIED NATIONS, PARTICULARLY GREAT BRITAIN, ARE DEMANDING THE SAME PRIVILEGES. THE BRITISH STAND STIFFENED AFTER THE ARREST AND CONVICTION OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS AT KOBE. THEY WERE SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IN PRISON FOR TAKING ABOUT $5 FROM A TAXI DRIVER. THE CASE IS UNDER APPEAL.
MD526PPD NM

A38FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 17 (AP)-FOUR REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN ARRIVED FROM TOKYO BY U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE TODAY FOR CONFERENCES WITH CHINESE NATIONALIST OFFICIALS AND AMERICAN ADMINISTRATORS OF AID TO FORMOSA.

THEY ARE REPS. J. HARRY MCGREGOR AND WILLIAM H. MCCULLOCH OF OHIO, RALPH HARVEY OF INDIANA, AND HAROLD C. OSTERTAG OF NEW YORK.
JS1142APD NM AST

A126FX

TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL CHINESE RED RADIO TODAY SAID THE PEIPING PEACE CONFERENCE NEXT MONTH WILL DISCUSS KOREA AND JAPAN, AMONG OTHER SUBJECTS.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST, MONITORED HERE, SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE "SUPPORT THE RAISING OF THE QUESTION OF A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR IN THE COMING ASIAN AND PACIFIC PEACE CONFERENCE."

THE BROADCAST DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY THAT A NEW PEACE PLAN WOULD BE SUBMITTED OR DRAFTED. COMMUNIST MEETINGS GENERALLY APPROVE RESOLUTIONS CALLING FOR A SPEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN WAR.
MD613PPD NM

A95

--95--

PRECEDE LONDON

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW, AUG. 17-(AP)-A TOP-LEVEL 15-MAN CHINESE GOVERNMENT DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TONIGHT FOR VERY IMPORTANT TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS IN THE KREMLIN.

THE CHINESE PARTY, WHICH CAME BY AIR FROM PEIPING, INCLUDED MILITARY, DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC LEADERS.

CHOU AND HIS COLLEAGUES WERE MET AT THE AIRPORT BY A GROUP OF TOP SOVIET LEADERS HEADED BY DEPUTY PREMIER VYACHESLAV M.MOLOTOV, DEPUTY PREMIER A.I.MIKOYAN, MARSHAL NIKOLAI A.BULGANIN, ALSO A DEPUTY PREMIER, AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY. MOLOTOV, MIKOYAN, AND BULGANIN ARE MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE TOP-LEVEL RECEPTION WHICH THE SOVIETS ACCORDED THE CHINESE PARTY REFLECTED THE IMPORTANCE WHICH MOSCOW ATTACHED TO THE VISITORS FROM PEIPING.

THE AIRFIELD WAS DECORATED WITH SOVIET AND COMMUNIST CHINESE FLAGS, A GUARD OF HONOR WAS DRAWN UP AT ATTENTION AND BANDS PLAYED THE SOVIET AND CHINESE NATIONAL ANTHEMS.

IN A BRIEF STATEMENT AT THE AIRPORT, CHOU SAID HE HAD COME HERE FOR THE PURPOSE OF "STRENGTHENING THE FRIENDLY COOPERATION" BETWEEN CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION. IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THAT CLOSER CHINESE-SOVIET MILITARY TIES ARE ON THE CONFERENCE AGENDA ALONG WITH ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL TOPICS.

THE FACT THAT MILITARY QUESTIONS WILL BE IMPORTANT IN THE CONFERENCES WAS SELF-EVIDENT FROM THE COMPOSITION OF THE CHINESE DELEGATION. IT INCLUDED PEIPING'S DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF, THE COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE, THE DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE NAVY, AND THE DEPUTY COMMANDER OF ARTILLERY.

CHOU LAST VISITED MOSCOW IN JANUARY, 1950, JUST SIX MONTHS BEFORE THE OUTBREAK OF THE KOREAN WAR.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID HIS PARTY TODAY ALSO INCLUDED DEPUTY PREMIER CHEN YUNG, ECONOMIC EXPERT LI FU-CHUNG, MINISTER OF HEAVY INDUSTRY WAN HAO-SHOU, MINISTER OF FUEL CHEN YUI, DEPUTY MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS WANG CHENG AND DEPUTY MINISTER OF MACHINE BUILDING WANG TAO-HAN.

IT ALSO SAID CHOU WAS ACCOMPANIED BY THE HEAD OF THE ASIAN DEPARTMENT OF THE PEIPING FOREIGN MINISTRY, CHEN CHIA-KAN; CHIEF OF THE SOVIET AND EASTERN EUROPE DEPARTMENT, HSUI YI-HSIN; AND THE MINISTRY'S POLITICALSECRETARY, SHIH CHEH.

A RADIO DESCRIPTION OF THE RECEPTION SAID CHOU ASSERTED HE WAS "DEEPLY CONVINCED THAT THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDLY COLLABORATION BETWEEN CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE CAUSE OF PEACEFUL BUILDING BY THE PEOPLES OF THE WHOLE WORLD."

THE CHINESE PREMIER CONCLUDED WITH TWO CHEERS -- "LONG LIVE THE FRIENDSHIP, ALLIANCE AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES" AND "LONG LIVE THE BEST FRIEND OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE, THE GREAT TEACHER OF THE WORKERS OF THE WHOLE WORLD--COMRADE STALIN."

AI FROM PART OF BORNEO IN THE NORTH, ACROSS THE STORIED SPICE ISLANDS AT

CHINESE RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA ARE PRESENTLY GOVERNED BY THE TREATY OF ALLIANCE SIGNED JAN. 14, 1950. IT SEEMS OBVIOUS THAT THE PRESENT CONFERENCE WILL TRY TO EXPAND SINO-SOVIET COOPERATION IN POLITICAL, MILITARY AND ECONOMIC SPHERES WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THAT PACT.

THERE WAS ALSO SPECULATION THAT THE TALKS MAY SEEK TO BROADEN THE 1950 TREATY AND PERHAPS COME TO ADDITIONAL AGREEMENTS.

AMONG SUBJECTS CONSIDERED CERTAIN TO BE RAISED WERE:

1. INCREASE OF CREDITS BY RUSSIA TO CHINA FOR THE PURCHASE OF INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT.

2. BROADENED SOVIET TECHNICAL AID TO CHINA.

3. MEANS OF EXPANDING SINO-SOVIET TRADE AS A WAY TO COMBAT THE TRADE BOYCOTT OF CHINA BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

4. WAYS AND MEANS OF RETURNING PORT ARTHUR NAVAL BASE AND THE MANCHURIAN RAILWAY TO CHINA BY THE END OF THIS YEAR AS PROVIDED IN THE 1950 TREATY.

THE QUESTIONS OF FURTHER CREDITS TO CHINA AND OF PORT ARTHUR AND THE RAILWAYS SEEM TO HAVE PARTICULAR RELEVANCE.

RUSSIA GAVE THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT A 300 MILLION DOLLAR CREDIT FOR PURCHASE OF EQUIPMENT IN 1950. IT IS BELIEVED HERE THAT CHINA NOW NEEDS AND WANTS MORE MONEY TO CARRY OUT EXPANSION OF HER INDUSTRIAL AND TRANSPORTATION INDUSTRIES.

IT IS THOUGHT HERE THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD LOOK SYMPATHETICALLY ON SUCH A REQUEST.

AS FOR RETURN OF THE FAR EASTERN FACILITIES, THE END OF 1952 DEADLINE IS APPROACHING AND THIS MOVE PRESUMABLY REQUIRES COORDINATION BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES.

SN1122PED

A90

FIRST LEAD CHOU

LONDON, AUG. 17-(AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TONIGHT FOR A HIGH-LEVEL KREMLIN CONFERENCE.

CHOU SAID HE HAD COME FOR THE PURPOSE OF "DISCUSSING VARIOUS QUESTIONS" CONNECTED WITH CHINESE-RUSSIAN COLLABORATION.

HE DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT THESE QUESTIONS WERE.

MOSCOW RADIO, WHICH ANNOUNCED THE PREMIER'S ARRIVAL, SAID HE HAD COME WITH A FULL MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC STAFF PLUS VARIOUS MINISTERS OF HIS CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

CHOU EN-LAI HAS BEEN IN MOSCOW TWICE SINCE THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FORMALLY PROCLAIMED THEIR NEW GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING. HE WENT TO THE KREMLIN SHORTLY AFTER THAT PROCLAMATION IN 1949 AND THEN AGAIN IN 1950 JUST SIX MONTHS BEFORE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE CHINESE DELEGATION HAD COME TO THE SOVIET UNION TO "DISCUSS THE DEVELOPMENT OF COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND THE STRENGTHENING OF THEIR FRIENDSHIP."

IN A SPEECH UPON HIS ARRIVAL AT MOSCOW AIRPORT, CHOU SAID PEACE IN THE FAR EAST AND THROUGHOUT THE WORLD HAD BEEN GREATLY AIDED BY THE TREATY OF ALLIANCE SIGNED BY COMMUNIST CHINA AND RUSSIA IN 1950 "AND I AM TAKING THIS OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S GRATITUDE FOR THE SOVIET UNION'S HELP."

THE BROADCAST SAID CHOU CONCLUDED BY "HAILING THE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND STALIN, THE LEADER OF THE WORKING PEOPLE OF THE WHOLE WORLD."

THE CHINESE PREMIER LAST WENT TO MOSCOW TWO YEARS AGO AND WAS RECEIVED BY PRIME MINISTER STALIN AT THE KREMLIN.

CHOU'S ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW CAME JUST A DAY AFTER THE PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A MESSAGE APPARENTLY DESIGNED TO BOLSTER NORTH KOREAN MORALE FOR A CONTINUING FIGHT IN THAT WAR-TORN COUNTRY.

THE MESSAGE SAID CHINA AND NORTH KOREA HAD SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO GAIN A "FINAL VICTORY" AND SAID THEIR STRUGGLE HAD THE "FULL SYMPATHY" OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THAT CHINESE BROADCAST FOLLOWED A SPEECH FRIDAY BY NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KUM IL SUNG IN WHICH HE SAID NORTH KOREA WOULD "NOT CONSIDER IT DISHONORABLE TO CONCLUDE AN ARMISTICE IN THE KOREAN WAR AFTER FIGHTING AGAINST 19 POWERS FOR THREE YEARS."

JB521PED

A115FA

SINO-RUSSIAN INTERPRETIVE (580)

BY JAMES D. WHITE

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 17-(AP)-TOP MILITARY AIDES ARRIVING IN MOSCOW WITH RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI INDICATE WHAT HE IS AFTER.

HE WANTS WHAT HE DIDN'T GET IN THE TREATY OF 1950. THAT IS REAL MILITARY AID -- ENOUGH TO MAKE RED CHINA A STRONG WORLD POWER.

RED CHINA NEEDS IT. AND SOVIET RUSSIA, BENT ON EXPANDING THE COMMUNIST SPHERE, NEEDS CHINA.

RECENT HITS FROM RED CHINA, RUSSIA AND NORTH KOREA INDICATE THAT VIEWPOINTS HAVE DIVERGED DURING THE LONG STALEMATE IN THE KOREAN WAR. SOMETHING OBVIOUSLY HAD TO BE DONE ABOUT THAT.

KOREA HAS MEANT DIFFERENT THINGS, NATURALLY, TO THE COMMUNIST POWERS INVOLVED. MOSCOW AT FIRST APPARENTLY SAW IT AS A FINE TESTING GROUND AND A VALUABLE DISTURBANCE ON THE FRINGE OF ASIA'S DENSE MASSES. MORE RECENTLY, WITH THE ALLIANCE OF JAPAN WITH THE WEST, AND THE MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATIES IMPLEMENTED AT THE HONOLULU ANZUS CONFERENCE, KOREA IN MOSCOW'S EYES MAY WEAR A TATTERED LOOK.

TO NORTH KOREA THE WAR HAS MEANT RUIN AND SUFFERING AND WASTE OF HER MANPOWER AND RESOURCES. NORTH KOREAN LEADERS HARDLY CAN BE REASSURED BY THE GROWING STRENGTH AND CONFIDENCE IN SOUTH KOREA.

TO RED CHINA, KOREA MAY HAVE BEEN PARTLY A FRONTIER PROBLEM, BUT IT ALSO WAS AN OUTLET FOR PENT-UP DOMESTIC UNREST AGAINST A NEW RED REGIME THAT HADN'T DELIVERED. WHEN IT BECAME APPARENT, FIRST THAT THE ALLIES WERE NOT GOING TO BE THROWN INTO THE SEA, AND SECONDLY THAT THEY WERE NOT GOING TO BE OUT-NEGOTIATED AT PANMUNJOM, DISILLUSIONMENT SET IN.

FOREIGNERS LEAVING CHINA SAY THE CHINESE HAVE COME TO FEEL KOREA IS "NOT THEIR WAR."

THEN WHOSE WAR? RUSSIA'S WAR, NATURALLY, AND NOBODY LIKES TO BE A CAT'S PAW.

DOING SOMETHING ABOUT IT, HOWEVER, IS SOMETHING ELSE. THE CHINESE PROBLEM HAS BEEN TO GET OUT OF THE WAR WITHOUT AN OBVIOUS RETREAT.

BY ALL APPEARANCES THIS BECAME VIRTUALLY INSOLUABLE FOR THE CHINESE REDS WHEN THE ALLIES INSISTED UPON VOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS OF WAR. THIS MEANT THAT THE CHINESE REDS WOULD HAVE TO ADMIT PUBLICLY, TO A SECRETLY HOSTILE POPULATION AT HOME, THAT THERE WERE THOUSANDS OF CHINESE WHO WOULD RATHER DIE OR REMAIN PRISONERS OF THE ENEMY THAN RETURN TO COMMUNIST RULE. THIS WOULD BE A DIFFICULT THING FOR ANY GOVERNMENT TO ADMIT TO ITS PEOPLE; IT IS INCONCEIVABLE FOR A COMMUNIST REGIME.

A114FX

CHINA IS A DEPENDENT POWER, WHOSE DEPENDENCE HAS BEEN OPENLY COMMITTED TO MOSCOW SINCE 1949. THIS SHARPENS, RATHER THAN EASES, SECRET CHINESE RESENTMENT AT MOSCOW'S SLOWNESS TO PROMOTE RED CHINA AS A RESPECTABLE NATION.

ALTHOUGH IT IS NATURAL FROM A GEOPOLITICAL STANDPOINT FOR THE TWO LARGEST NATIONS OF THE EURASIAN LAND MASS TO POOL THEIR INTERESTS, THIS HAS NEVER WORKED BEFORE. IT HAS BEEN TRIED ONCE - ABORTIVELY.

AND ALTHOUGH THE EARLIEST CHINESE RELATIONS WITH A WESTERN POWER WERE WITH RUSSIA, THERE WAS FROM THE BEGINNING A MUTUAL RECOGNITION THAT DEEP DIFFERENCES EXISTED AND THAT THE BEST WAY TO GET ALONG

WAS TO HAVE AS LITTLE TO DO WITH ONE ANOTHER AS POSSIBLE.
SO THE SINO-RUSSIAN ALLIANCE IS NEW AND STRANGE, AND THE NEWNESS MAGNIFIES THE ONE BIG CLUB THE CHINESE WIELD OVER MOSCOW. THIS IS THE IMPLIED THREAT OF TITOISM. REMOTE THOUGH THAT MAY BE, IT IS PROBABLY MOSCOW'S MOST NIGHTMARISH FEAR.

IN THE END, THE RUSSIANS MUST KICK IN WITH HELP FOR RED CHINA OR FACE A CONTINUED KOREAN STALEMATE, OR WORSE. HOW MUCH WORSE WAS HINTED THE OTHER DAY WHEN NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG SAID THAT WHAT WAS SOUGHT WAS A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT WHICH WOULD LEAVE NO VICTOR AND NO VANQUISHED -- A DRASTIC COME-DOWN FROM PREVIOUS RED RESOLUTIONS.

AND EARLIER, RED CHINESE GENERALISSIMO CHU TEH WROTE AN ARTICLE IN WHICH HE SCARCELY MENTIONED THE KOREAN WAR, BUT EMPHASIZED CHINA'S NEED TO BUILD A REALLY MODERN ARMY. THIS CANNOT BE DONE WITHOUT OUTSIDE AID -- AID FROM RUSSIA.

THE SIZE AND NATURE OF THE AID PROGRAM CHOU EN-LAI HOPES TO WANGLE AT MOSCOW CAN DECIDE THE COURSE OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD. IT CAN MEAN MORE OF KOREA, MORE ON THE SAME SOMEWHERE ELSE, OR SOMETHING INFINITELY BIGGER.

MD522PPD

A24 (300)
BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN SECTOR HAS MOBILIZED A HUGE BAND OF INFORMERS TO CATCH ANYONE SELLING FRUIT, VEGETABLES AND OTHER FOODS TO WEST BERLINERS.

THE DRIVE IS PART OF AN ALL-OUT CAMPAIGN TO DRY UP FOOD SOURCES FOR WEST BERLIN AND FORCE THE ISOLATED AREA TO EXERT AN EVER MOUNTING DRAIN ON ALLIED RESOURCES.

THE CRACKDOWN IN THE EAST SECTOR WAS DISCLOSED BY THE COMMUNIST CITY REGIME ITSELF TODAY. ITS OFFICE FOR INFORMATION SAID NINE FOOD HANDLERS HAD BEEN FINED FOR SELLING THEIR PRODUCTS TO PERSONS WHO LACKED RATION CARDS. ALL EAST SECTOR PERSONS POSSESS THEM.

THE EASTERN MAGISTRATE EXTENDED "CONGRATULATIONS" TO INFORMERS WHO DETECTED THE SALES AND NOTIFIED THE "PEOPLES' POLICE." THIS KIND OF WATCHFULNESS, THE COMMUNISTS SAID, WOULD BE REWARDED.

THE ALLIED SECTORS OF BERLIN HAVE OBTAINED HUNDREDS OF TONS OF FOOD DAILY FROM BOTH THE EAST SECTOR AND THE SURROUNDING SOVIET ZONE OVER THE POSTWAR YEARS. THE FLOW OF FOOD FROM THE EAST ZONE HALTED SEVEN WEEKS AGO WHEN THE PEOPLES' POLICE BUILT THEIR HERALDED "DEATH ZONE" BELT AROUND THE CITY WITH THE EXCUSE THEY HAD TO PROTECT THEIR AREA FROM "SPIES AND SABOTEURS."

THE "SECURITY BELT" DISCOURAGED FOOD HANDLERS FROM THEIR TIME-HONORED PRACTICE OF BRINGING THEIR WARES TO THE CITY. ONLY DESPERATE REFUGEES HAVE RISKED THE TRIP TO THE WEST SECTORS.

THE EAST CAMPAIGN TO ISOLATE THE WEST AND HEIGHTEN ITS ECONOMIC PROBLEMS HAS ALSO MOVED INTO THE FIELD OF EMPLOYMENT.

INFORMED QUARTERS REPORTED THAT SEVERAL HUNDRED TEACHERS WHO WORK IN EAST BERLIN BUT LIVE IN THE WEST HAVE BEEN FIRED. TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY TECHNICAL PERSONNEL OF THE STATE OPERA, WHO LIVE IN THE WEST ALSO, HAVE RECEIVED DISMISSAL NOTICES.

ALMOST DAILY, RAILWAY CIRCLES SAID, MEN ARE BEING DISMISSED FROM THE SOVIET ZONE RAILROAD SYSTEM FOR MAINTAINING THEIR HOMES IN THE WEST SECTORS. THE GOAL, THEY SAID, IS TO RELEASE ALL 3,500 WORKERS IN THIS CATEGORY BY THE END OF SEPTEMBER. BETWEEN 500 AND 600 HAVE ALREADY BEEN FIRED.

JS158PED

A4

BERLIN, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY NEWSPAPER TODAY BLAMED TWO EAST ZONE MINISTERS--AUGUST SCHOLZ AND KARL HAMANN--AND THEIR UNDERLINGS FOR FAILURE OF THE SOVIET ZONE TO PLANT AND HARVEST ENOUGH POTATOES.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE COMMUNISTS HAD PUT THE BLAME FOR THE POTATO SHORTAGE ON THEMSELVES. IN THE PAST THE REDS HAVE CHARGED AMERICANS WITH DROPPING POTATO BUGS TO DESTROY THE EAST ZONE CROPS. BUT TODAY THE NEWSPAPER ACCUSED SCHOLZ AND HAMANN OF "LOAFING ON THE JOB," DOING A "ROUTINE PERFORMANCE" AND FAILING TO CONCERN THEMSELVES WITH A SERIOUS SITUATION.

FD1207AED 1952

A5

BARI, ITALY, AUG 17-(AP)-FOUR YUGOSLAV WORKERS FLEEING THEIR HOMELAND FOR POLITICAL REFUGE IN ITALY WERE SAVED FROM POSSIBLE DEATH TODAY BY AN ITALIAN FISHING BOAT.

THE FOUR YOUNG WORKERS FROM ZARA WERE FOUND IN AN ADVANCED STATE OF EXHAUSTION DRIFTING IN THEIR SMALL BOAT OFF VIESTE, A PORT NEAR HERE, BY THE ITALIAN BOAT. THEY WILL BE TAKEN TO A POLITICAL REFUGEE CAMP NEAR HERE AFTER QUESTIONING, OFFICIALS SAID.

FD1208AED

A39 (160)

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG.17-(AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE ARRIVED HERE FROM TURKEY ON A BALKAN INSPECTION TOUR TODAY. HE ANSWERED WITH A FLAT NO WHEN A REPORTER ASKED IF HE BROUGHT WITH HIM PROPOSALS FOR A MILITARY PACT WITH NEIGHBORING YUGOSLAVIA.

PACE ALREADY HAS VISITED YUGOSLAVIA, WHERE HE SAID HE TALKED WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF SOME KIND OF INFORMAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THAT COUNTRY, GREECE AND TURKEY ON DEFENSE OF THE BALKANS.

HE THEN WENT TO TURKEY, WHERE NEWSPAPERS HEADLINED WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION THAT SUCH AN UNSIGNED PACT WAS IN THE WIND.

TITO HAS SAID HE BELIEVES THE THREE COUNTRIES SHOULD WORK TOGETHER IN DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE ATTACKS FROM NEIGHBORING COMINFORM COUNTRIES WHO WOULD LIKE TO OUST HIS INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST REGIME. BUT HE SAID FORMAL PACTS TOO EASILY BECAME MERE SCRAPS OF PAPER.

A YUGOSLAV MISSION IS EXPECTED TO COME TO ATHENS SOON TO DISCUSS RELATIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY. PACE SAID TODAY TITO HAD TOLD HIM RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND GREECE HAD IMPROVED AND THE PREMIER WOULD DO ALL IN HIS POWER TO PROMOTE THEM FURTHER.

RP247PED

A18 (600)

INDONESIAN BUDGET

BY JACK MACBETH

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT SOEKARNO STERNLY WARNED INDONESIA'S 78 MILLION PEOPLE--CELEBRATING TODAY THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE--THAT THEIR YOUNG REPUBLIC FACES HARD TIMES AND TOUGH PROBLEMS IN THE YEARS AHEAD.

HIS WAS THE ONLY SOMBRE NOTE IN THE OTHERWISE GAY FESTIVITIES THAT RANGED THROUGHOUT THE THOUSANDS OF ISLANDS THAT SPRAWL ACROSS THE REPUBLIC'S MORE THAN 700,000 SQUARE MILE DOMAIN IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC.

SEVEN YEARS AGO, AMID WILD REJOICING, SOEKARNO BOLDLY HOISTED A RED AND WHITE FLAG TO PROCLAIM INDONESIA'S INDEPENDENCE AFTER THREE CENTURIES OF DUTCH RULE.

BUT FOUR MORE YEARS OF BITTER AND BLOODY FIGHTING WERE TO FOLLOW BEFORE INDONESIA BECAME IN REALITY A FREE, SELF-GOVERNING NATION JOINED LOOSELY TO THE DUTCH UNION.

THE SAME RED AND WHITE FLAGS FLUTTERED FROM BUILDINGS, CARS AND OUTRIGGER CANOES TODAY ACROSS THE THOUSANDS OF LUSH, TROPICAL ISLANDS

FROM PART OF BORNEO IN THE NORTH, ACROSS THE STORIED SPICE ISLANDS OF THE CELEBES, IN JAVA AND ROMANTIC BALI TO WITHIN SIGHT OF THE VOGELKOP (CHICKEN HEAD) CAPE OF WEST NEW GUINEA, WHICH THE NATION'S LEADERS HOPE SOMEDAY ALSO WILL BE PART OF THE REPUBLIC.

THE QUESTION OF WEST NEW GUINEA, OR WEST IRIAN, HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF DEADLOCKED DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN INDONESIA AND THE NETHERLANDS FOR TWO YEARS. THE TREATY GRANTING THE REPUBLIC HER INDEPENDENCE, SIGNED AT THE HAGUE IN DECEMBER, 1949, PROVIDED FOR TALKS TO START THE FOLLOWING YEAR CONCERNING INDONESIA'S DEMAND THAT WEST IRIAN BELONGS TO HER. TALKS ARE TO BE RESUMED SOON.

THE DUTCH STILL ARE THERE, AND SOENARKO TOLD CHEERING, FLAG-WAVING LISTENERS TODAY THIS FACT WAS A "THORN IN THE FLESH OF THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE."

"FEEL IT SMARTING AS IT CUTS INTO YOUR FLESH," THE TRIM, UNIFORMED PRESIDENT CRIED. "IT IS OUR JOINT OBLIGATION TO STRUGGLE FOR THE END OF THE END OF DUTCH OCCUPATION, FOR WEST IRIAN IS AN AREA OCCUPIED BY THE DUTCH. X X X SO LONG AS WEST IRIAN REPRESENTS A POWER CONCENTRATION OF THE COLONIAL REMNANTS OF THE FORMER DUTCH EAST INDIES, THAT LONG WILL THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE FEEL THEMSELVES THREATENED FROM THAT DIRECTION."

A19

HIS ORATION WAS DELIVERED OUTSIDE MERDEKA PALACE. HE THEN READ OUT THE DECLARATION THAT THERE WAS A BIG AND DISAPPOINTING DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE AIMS THE INDONESIAN LEADERS OUTLINED IN 1945 AT THE START OF THEIR REBELLION AND THE REALITIES OF THE PRESENT.

HE DESCRIBED INDONESIA'S ECONOMIC SITUATION AS "DISAPPOINTING," ITS FINANCIAL POSITION AS "SOMBRE AND PRECARIOUS." HE NOTED THAT THIS YEAR'S BUDGET WAS IN THE HOLE FOUR BILLION RUPIAHS (ABOUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS). THERE IS A SERIOUS HOUSING SHORTAGE, HE CONTINUED, AND UNEMPLOYMENT IS SPREADING.

SOEKARNO SAID THE ARMED FORCES HAD BEEN ABLE TO BRING PEACE AND ORDER TO MANY AREAS OF THE NATION BUT THAT THERE STILL WERE DISSIDENT FACTIONS WHO REBEL AGAINST THE CONTROL OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.

EVEN IN WEST JAVA, THE SEAT OF THE GOVERNMENT, TENSION WAS ON THE INCREASE WITH FANATIC MOSLEM REBEL GROUPS GAINING IN STRENGTH AND A SMALL NUMBER OF COMMUNIST-LED INSURGENTS STEPPING UP THEIR ACTIVITIES.

THE PRESIDENT SAID ONE OF THE MAIN TASKS FACING THE NATION WAS BUILDING UP THE INTERNAL SECURITY AND BOLSTERING THE DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE ATTACK FROM ABROAD--A TASK WHICH WILL TAKE "YEARS ON END."

INDONESIAN FLAGS IN THE CAPITAL WERE ALMOST MATCHED IN NUMBER BY THE COMMUNIST BANNERS OF RED CHINA DISPLAYED FROM SHOPS AND HOUSES OF THE LARGE CHINESE POPULATION. THE REPUBLIC RECOGNIZES THE PEIPING REGIME. RED CHINA HAS AN AMBASSADOR HERE, BUT AS YET THE INDONESIANS HAVE NOT APPOINTED AN AMBASSADOR TO THE BIG COMMUNIST COUNTRY.

SOEKARNO REITERATED INDONESIA'S NEUTRAL STAND IN FOREIGN RELATIONS AND DETERMINATION TO STEER CLEAR OF ASSOCIATION WITH EITHER EASTERN OR WESTERN BLOC IN THE COLD WAR.

"WE HAVE NO LACK OF DOMESTIC DIFFICULTIES," HE SAID, "AND WE SHALL, THEREFORE, TRY WHEREVER POSSIBLE TO PREVENT OUR STATE FROM BEING SUCKED INTO THE WHIRLPOOL OF INTERNATIONAL DISPUTES."

DESPITE THIS DARK OUTLINE, THE PRESIDENT SAID SOME PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. BUT HE EMPHASIZED THAT, IN ORDER TO LICK INDONESIA'S ILLS, THE PEOPLE WOULD HAVE TO PUT FORTH THE SAME EFFORT THEY DID DURING THE TOUGH DAYS OF THE REVOLUTION WHICH BROUGHT THEM TODAY'S INDEPENDENCE.

JS122PED

AP11

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG 17-(AP)-PRESIDENT SOEKARNO TOLD THE INDONESIAN PEOPLE TODAY THEY HAVE TOUGH PROBLEMS TO SOLVE IN THE DAYS AHEAD.

IN A STATEMENT OBSERVING THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ORIGINAL DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE FOR INDONESIA, SOEKARNO SAID BUILDING UP OF THE COUNTRY'S MILITARY DEFENSES AND ACHIEVING ECONOMIC STABILITY ARE MAJOR TASKS FOR THE PEOPLE.

HE SAID THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IS "DISAPPOINTING" WITH UNEMPLOYMENT SPREADING. HE PAID TRIBUTE TO PAST PROGRESS BUT DECLARED THAT THE SAME SPIRIT WHICH FIRED INDONESIANS IN REVOLUTIONARY DAYS IS NEEDED TO COPE WITH PRESENT DAY PROBLEMS.

SK908AED

A46 (300)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.17-(AP)-SIR RALPH STEVENSON, BRITISH AMBASSADOR, PRESENTED NEW CREDENTIALS TODAY WITHOUT MENTION OF EGYPT'S CLAIM TO SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUDAN.

THE CREDENTIALS WERE SIGNED BY QUEEN ELIZABETH II AND ADDRESSED SIMPLY TO "KING AHMED FUAD II," INFANT SON OF EXILED KING FAROUK, AND SAID NOTHING ABOUT HIM BEING "KING OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN."

THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT PROCLAIMED FAROUK KING OF THE SUDAN LAST FALL. THIS WAS DONE AFTER PARLIAMENT CANCELLED THE AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN PROVIDING FOR JOIN BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RULE OF THE RICH SUDAN TERRITORY SOUTH OF EGYPT.

BRITAIN HAS REFUSED TO RECOGNIZE EGYPT'S ACTION AND HAS ASSERTED SHE WILL REMAIN IN THE SUDAN UNTIL THE SUDANESE THEMSELVES DECIDE WHETHER THEY WANT INDEPENDENCE OR WANT TO JOIN EGYPT.

SIR RALPH'S CREDENTIALS WERE PRESENTED TO PREMIER ALY MAHER--WHO ALSO IS FOREIGN MINISTER--YESTERDAY AND FORWARDED TO THE REGENCY COUNCIL WITHOUT CEREMONY TODAY. THE COUNCIL RULES FOR THE BABY KING FUAD, NOW ON THE ISLE OF CAPRI WITH HIS FATHER AND QUEEN MOTHER.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID MAHER'S ACTION IN SENDING THE PAPERS TO THE COUNCIL AMOUNTED TO EGYPT'S FORMAL ACCEPTANCE OF THEM. HE ADDED THAT THE WORDING WAS AN "EXCEPTIONAL FORMULA" AGREED UPON BY EGYPT AND BRITAIN AND WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED FROM OTHER COUNTRIES.

SIR RALPH WAS OBLIGED TO PRESENT NEW CREDENTIALS BOTH BECAUSE OF THE DEATH LAST WINTER OF KING GEORGE VI AND THE ACCESSION OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II, AND BECAUSE EGYPT, TOO, HAS A NEW MONARCH--KING AHMED FUAD II WHO SUCCEEDED HIS EXILED FATHER FAROUK.

BRITAIN HAD POSTPONED THE REACCREDITATION UNTIL IT COULD FIGURE SOME WAY OUT OF THE DIFFICULTY CAUSED BY EGYPT'S DEMAND THAT HER KING BE RECOGNIZED AS "KING OF THE SUDAN."

THE TEXT OF THE NEW CREDENTIALS WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC. HOWEVER, IT WAS BELIEVED TO CONTAIN A PHRASE MENTIONING QUEEN ELIZABETH AND HER STATES AND "THE STATES OF KING AHMED FUAD," IMPLYING RECOGNITION OF KING FUAD AS RULER OF MORE THAN ONE STATE. SOME THOUGHT THIS COULD BE INTERPRETED BY EGYPTIANS AS RECOGNITION OF SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE SUDAN.

TO DATE GREECE IS THE ONLY NON-MOSLEM COUNTRY TO RECOGNIZE THE KING OF EGYPT AS KING OF THE SUDAN ALSO. ONE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATION--MOSLEM PAKISTAN--IS AMONG THE MOSLEM COUNTRIES ACCEPTING THE EGYPTIAN CLAIM.

SIR RALPH CONFERRED WITH PREMIER MAHER YESTERDAY FOR 30 MINUTES. THE AMBASSADOR DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE CREDENTIALS PROBLEM, BUT HE DENIED REPORTS THAT ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TALKS ON THE SUDAN AND SUEZ QUESTIONS WOULD BE RESUMED SHORTLY. EGYPT IS DEMANDING THAT BRITISH TROOPS GUARDING THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BE WITHDRAWN.

RP333PED

A MORTAR SHELL [illegible]
WAS TO HAVE AS LITTLE TO DO [illegible] ONE ANOTHER AS POSSIBLE

(110)
NEW DELHI, AUG. 17-(AP)-EIGHTY SPECIALISTS COMPLETED THEIR TRAINING TODAY FOR THE BIG TASK OF TRANSFORMING 165 INDIAN VILLAGES INTO MODERN SELF-SUPPORTING COMMUNITIES.
PRIME MINISTER NEHRU URGED THEM TO UNDERTAKE THE THREE-YEAR RECONSTRUCTION SCHEME WITH THE "FIRE AND ZEAL OF A CRUSADER IN A GREAT AND NOBLE CAUSE."
FIFTY-FIVE PROJECTS ARE INVOLVED IN THE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM AFFECTING A RURAL POPULATION OF TWELVE MILLION PERSONS WHOSE ANCIENT FARM PRACTICES AND EQUIPMENT HAVE KEPT THEM NEAR STARVATION.
THE UNITED STATES HAS CONTRIBUTED 54 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE PROGRAM. THE MONEY WILL BE USED TO SUPPLY FERTILIZER, CONTROL LOCUSTS, PROVIDE IRON AND STEEL TO MAKE FARM IMPLEMENTS AND TRAIN RURAL WORKERS AS SPECIALISTS TO DIRECT THE REMAKING OF THE VILLAGES.
FD121003$

AP10
FX-APW
MADRAS, INDIA, AUG. 17-(AP)-INDIAN FINANCE MINISTER CHINTAMAN DESHMUKH SAID TODAY THE COST OF INDIA'S FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLAN WILL RUN MUCH HIGHER THAN THE 16 BILLION RUPEES ($3,360,000,000 (B)) INDICATED IN A RECENT DRAFT REPORT.
HE TOLD REPORTERS THAT SINCE THE INITIAL OUTLINE WAS PREPARED PROVISION HAS BEEN MADE FOR RAILWAY AND PORT DEVELOPMENTS. ALSO, A PIG IRON AND STEEL INCREASE IS INCLUDED IN THE ALTERED REPORT.
DESHMUKH SAID HE HOPED THE FINAL PLAN WOULD BE AVAILABLE WITHIN TWO MONTHS.
KS827AED

AP12
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG 17-(AP)-A SEVEN MAN GOOD WILL PARLIAMENTARY MISSION FROM JAPAN ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TONIGHT FROM NEW DELHI. H.INAGAKI, THE LEADER, EXPRESSED BELIEF JAPAN AND PAKISTAN WOULD DEVLOP CLOSER COMMERCIAL RELATIONS TO THEIR MUTUAL ADVANTAGE.
SK1014AED

A25 (300)
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 17-(AP)-IRAN'S POWERFUL MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADER AND NO. 2 POLITICAL FIGURE, AYATULLAH SEYED ABOLGHASSEN KASHANI, DENIED HEATEDLY TODAY WIDESPREAD REPORTS HERE THAT HE HAD FALLEN OUT WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, THE MAN HE HELPED BRING TO POWER.
THE BEARDED LITTLE MULLAH (PRIEST) DECLARED IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT HE WAS IN NO WAY AT ODDS WITH THE PREMIER, AND, IN FACT HE HAD ALWAYS WORKED TO SUPPORT MOSSADEGH AND WOULD CONTINUE TO DO SO.
HE SAID THE REPORTS OF A RIFT ARE "LIES WHICH ENEMIES OF THE COUNTRY HAVE REPEATEDLY PUT INTO CIRCULATION."
REPORTS OF THE SPLIT POPPED UP WHEN DEPUTIES IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, THE MAJLIS, LED BY KASHANI'S SON-IN-LAW AND CO-LEADER OF A FANATICAL NATIONALIST MOSLEM GROUP, SHAMS EDDIN GHANAT-ABADI, OPPOSED MOSSADEGH'S REQUEST FOR A ONE MONTH EXTENSION OF MARTIAL LAW IN IRAN. MOSSADEGH WITHDREW THE REQUEST LAST WEEK.
THERE ALSO WERE REPORTS THAT KASHANI WAS PUT OUT BY THE ALLEGED FAILURE OF MOSSADEGH TO CONSULT HIM ON THE SELECTION OF A NEW CABINET WHEN THE PREMIER WAS RETURNED TO POWER LAST MONTH.
IN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THIS, KASHANI SAID:
"I HAVE NEVER FORCED ANYTHING UPON HIM (MOSSADEGH) SO THAT HE COULD HAVE HIS HANDS FREE IN CHOOSING HIS COLLEAGUES. I HAVE EXPECTED NOTHING FROM HIM AND I HAVE ALWAYS PRAYED THAT GOD WILL LET HIM AND HIS COLLEAGUES SUCCEED IN THEIR SERVICES TO THE NATION."
"I CLEARLY SAY THERE ARE NO DIFFERENCES BETWEEN US," KASHANI ADDED.
THE RELIGIOUS LEADER, WHO IS ALSO SPEAKER OF THE MAJLIS, SAID HE PLANS SOON TO MAKE A PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA, HOLIEST OF MOHAMMEDAN SHRINES, IN SAUDI ARABIA.
MOSSADEGH SUDDELY DEVELOPED A HIGH FEVER EARLIER TODAY AND HIS PHYSICIAN SON, DR.GOLAM HOSEIN MOSSADEGH, WAS CALLED TO HIS HOME TO TREAT THE PREMIER.
HE WAS FEELING WELL ENOUGH LATER, HOWEVER, TO RECEIVE SEVERAL IRANIAN AND FOREIGN OFFICIALS, INCLUDING U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON.
JS206PED

A3
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG. 17-(AP)-TOUGH GURKHA FIGHTERS STRUCK BACK AT A BAND OF 35 COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WHO EARLIER SHOT TO DEATH A POLICE CONSTABLE NEAR TANGKAK AND KILLED SIX OF THE RED RAIDERS, A COMMUNIQUE ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE GURKHAS WOUNDED SIX AND CAPTURED TWO OTHERS, INCLUDING A WOMAN. THE ACTION TOOK PLACE IN JOHORE STATE IN SOUTHERN MALAYA YESTERDAY.
COMMUNIST RAIDERS KILLED A BRITISH PLANTATION OWNER IN THE TELOK ANSON AREA OF NORTHERN MALAYA SATURDAY.
FD1205AED

A28 (120)
JERUSALEM, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT U.S.-ISRAELI AGREEMENTS HAVE BEEN SIGNED PROVIDING A TOTAL OF MORE THAN 73 MILLION DOLLARS IN AMERICAN AID FOR DEVELOPING THE COUNTRY AND HELPING TO SETTLE JEWISH REFUGEES.
ONE OF THE AGREEMENTS, COVERING THE 1952-1953 FISCAL YEAR, WAS SIGNED TODAY AND THE OTHER AUG. 13 BY U.S. AMBASSADOR MONNETT DAVIS AND ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT UNDER TERMS OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.
A GRANT IN AID OF $70,288,000 (M) IS PROVIDED FOR IN ONE AGREEMENT TO HELP RESETTLE THE THOUSANDS OF JEWISH REFUGEES WHO HAVE COME TO ISRAEL. MANY NOW LIVE IN TENT CITIES AND SQUALID SHACKS.
THE OTHER AGREEMENT ALLOTS $2,772,000 (M) FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE IN DEVELOPING THE COUNTRY'S AGRICULTURE.
JS214PED

A12WX
AMS BUDGET
COMMUNISTS-CHURCHES (550)
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY RELEASED A STUDY OF THE TACTICS BY WHICH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS ARE CAPTURING YOUTH AND CHAINING CHURCHES TO THE STATE IN THEIR DRIVE TO KILL ALL RELIGION.
THE REPORT, PREPARED BY OFFICIAL EXPERTS FOR USE BY GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND BY PRIVATE SCHOLARS AND WRITERS, ASSERTS THAT THE ULTIMATE AIM OF COMMUNIST POLICY TOWARD RELIGION "IS ITS EXTINCTION." BUT IT DESCRIBES NUMEROUS SHORTER STEPS AIMED TO REACH THAT GOAL BY STAGES.
IN ONE OF THE PRIMARY DRIVES, THE STUDY SAYS, RELIGIOUS EDUCATION FOR THE YOUNG HAS GENERALLY BEEN REMOVED FROM THE SCHEDULE OF CHURCH ACTIVITIES AND "YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING THOSE OF CATHOLIC YOUTHS, HAVE BEEN REORGANIZED INTO FEDERATIONS WHICH WAGE A CRUSADE AGAINST RELIGION."
ANOTHER SUCH STEP IS TO MAKE CHURCHES SUBSERVIENT TO THE COMMUNIST STATE, THE REVIEW STATES, IN THE PATTERN OF RELATIONS BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN ORTHODOX CHURCH AND THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION.
"IN THE CASE OF THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH IN THE SATELLITES," THE REPORT SAYS, "COMMUNIST EFFORTS ARE DIRECTED TOWARD CREATING 'NATIONAL ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCHES' WHICH SWEAR LOYALTY TO THE STATE OR EMPLOYES OF THE STATE AND WHICH HAVE NO RELATIONS WITH THE VATICAN AND WESTERN CHURCHES AND INFLUENCES X X X.
"IT IS A GENERAL SATELLITE POLICY TO ATTACK THE CHURCH ORGANIZATION

AND ITS LEADERS RATHER THAN CHRISTIANITY ITSELF."

THE REPORT RECALLS THAT IN THE PAST SEVERAL YEARS A NUMBER OF EASTERN EUROPEAN RED GOVERNMENTS HAVE "TAKEN CALCULATED STEPS TO DIVORCE THE LOCAL ROMAN CATHOLIC HIERARCHIES COMPLETELY FROM ROME AND IF POSSIBLE TRANSFORM THEM INTO SO-CALLED NATIONAL CATHOLIC CHURCHES" SUBSERVIENT TO THE COMMUNIST STATE.

"THIS AIM HAS BEEN PARTIALLY ATTAINED IN ROMANIA, ALBANIA AND HUNGARY," IT SAYS. "IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA SOME PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE IN THIS DIRECTION X X X. IN POLAND THE GOVERNMENT HAS NOT BEEN AS SUCCESSFUL IN MAKING INROADS UPON THE UNITY AND INTEGRITY OF THE EPISCOPATURE."

COMMUNIST METHODS AGAINST THE CATHOLIC CHURCH VARY ACCORDING TO THE STRENGTH OF THE CHURCH IN EACH COUNTRY, THE REPORT SAYS, ADDING "WHERE IT IS STRONGEST A WORKING ARRANGEMENT IS SOUGHT; WHERE IT IS WEAKEST THE ORGANIZATION IS COMPLETELY SUBVERTED."

WHEN CHURCH ORGANIZATIONS ARE BROUGHT UNDER STATE CONTROL, THE STUDY SAID, "APPOINTMENTS TO ECCLESIASTICAL POSTS FROM THE HIGHEST TO THE LOWEST COME FROM THE STATE OR STATE-APPROVED RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS."

"ONLY THOSE PRIESTS WHO HAVE PROVEN THEMSELVES LOYAL OR FRIENDLY TOWARD COMMUNISM HAVE ANY CHANCE OF BEING SELECTED. THE SUBJECT MATTER OF SERMONS, LECTURES, AND OTHER ACTIVITIES RELATING TO PARISHIONERS ARE OFTEN SUPPLIED BY THE STATE. SUITABLE TOPICS INCLUDE SOVIET PEACE PROPAGANDA, THE STOCKHOLM PEACE APPEAL X X X HATE AMERICA AND ANTI-WEST PROPAGANDA, ITEMS APPEALING TO THE NATIONALISTIC ASPIRATIONS OF THE PARTICULAR PEOPLE CONCERNED (SUCH AS THE ODER-NEISSE REGION FOR POLAND) THE NEED FOR FULFILLING FACTORY AND FARM PRODUCTION NORMS AND LATELY BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE."

1952

A13WX

"IN ADDITION, THE VARIOUS CHURCHES ARE ENTIRELY DEPENDENT UPON THE STATES FOR THEIR FINANCIAL SUPPORT."

THE REPORT SAYS THAT IF A CHURCH RECEIVES A DONATION IT HAS TO BE TURNED IN TO THE STATE AND SUCH HIGH FEES ARE CHARGED FOR THE USE OF STATE RECORDS IN SUCH CEREMONIES AS BAPTISM (PARISH RECORDS HAVIJNG BEEN CONFISCATED) THAT NEITHER PRIEST NOR PARISHIONER COULD AFFORD THEM.

"SHOULD A PRIEST OBJECT TO THE FOREGOING SUBJUGATIONS," THE REPORT SAYS, "HE KNOWS WHAT WILL HAPPEN TO HIM; THERE ARE MANY INSTANCES OF THE TREATMENT ACCORDED SUCH PERSONS, THE MOST INFAMOUS EXAMPLE BEING THE CASE OF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IN HUNGARY."

SU1251PED

A8WX

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, AUG. 17)

AMS BUDGET

AIR MANPOWER (520)

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 17-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAS GONE ON A MANPOWER "DIET" AND IS CUTTING OUT MORE THAN 7,000 "FAT" JOBS THIS YEAR.

PLANS TO REDUCE OVERSTAFFING IN THE SERVICE AND ELIMINATE THE "BLOAT" WERE DISCLOSED TODAY BY AIR SECRETARY FINLETTER IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE WATCHDOG SUBCOMMITTEE ON DEFENSE PREPAREDNESS.

THIS GROUP, HEADED BY SEN. LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX), HAS BEEN PUBLICLY CRITICIZING ALL OF THE ARMED SERVICES FOR WASTE AND EXTRAVAGANCE.

IN A BLISTERING REPORT JULY 7, THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS SAID THE AIR FORCE AS WELL AS THE NAVY WAS FOLLOWING "THE OLD ARMY GAME OF USING FIVE MEN TO DO THE WORK OF ONE."

PART OF THAT REPORT QUESTIONED THE NEED FOR HUNDREDS OF "SPECIALISTS" IN MOST AIR FORCE UNITS FOR SUCH DUTIES AS CAREER

30.24- 5375

GUIDANCE, EDUCATION, RECREATION, WELFARE, CLERICAL, PERSONNEL, AND TRANSPORTATION.

FINLETTER, IN A LENGTHY LETTER, CONCEDED MUCH OF THE CRITICISM WAS DESERVED, PROMISED "A COMPLETE AND ENTHUSIASTIC COOPERATION" AND ADDED:

"THE AIR FORCE MANPOWER PROGRAM IS ONE OF PLANNED AND RIGOROUS AUSTERITY, CAREFULLY AIMED AT ELIMINATING THE PERSONNEL 'FAT' IN THE AIR FORCE AS FAST AS IT CAN BE FOUND."

UNDER THIS POLICY, FINLETTER SAID, THE AIR FORCE WILL OPERATE DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR WITH THE SAME PERSONNEL CEILING AS LAST YEAR--1,061,000--EVEN THOUGH IT IS EXPANDING ITS FIGHTING UNITS.

HE PREDICTED THAT NEARLY HALF A MILLION MEN AND OFFICERS WOULD BE SAVED ON PLANS FOR A 143-WING AIR FORCE BY CUTBACKS IN MANNING TABLES PLANNED ORIGINALLY FOR AN 80-WING FORCE.

AS A RESULT, HE SAID, A 50 PERCENT INCREASE IN COMBAT STRENGTH WILL BE ATTAINED WITH AN INCREASE OF ONLY 14 PER CENT IN PERSONNEL.

TO BEGIN WITH, MANNING TABLES FOR 166 BASES IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN CUT DOWN AND "WE HAVE DELETED 1,930 OFFICER SPACES," FINLETTER SAID.

IN PENTAGON JARGON A "SPACE" IS THE OFFICIAL CHART SPACE OR JOB DESCRIPTION FOR A MAN OR OFFICER.

FINLETTER SAID OFFICER JOBS ELIMINATED INCLUDED PUBLIC INFORMATION, PERSONAL AFFAIRS AND FOOD SERVICE AT WING HEADQUARTERS.

AT BASE HEADQUARTERS, FINLETTER SAID, THE AIR FORCE ELIMINATED "SPACES FOR RECRUITING, PERSONAL AFFAIRS, SPECIAL SERVICES, ATHLETIC PROGRAM, INFORMATION AND EDUCATION, HISTORICAL, FOOD SERVICE AND POSTAL OFFICERS."

"SOME OF THESE DELETED FUNCTIONS HAVE BEEN MADE ADDITIONAL DUTIES OF VARIOUS OFFICERS; OTHERS HAVE BEEN ABOLISHED ALTOGETHER," HE ADDED.

A9WX

1952

SIMILAR PERSONNEL REDUCTIONS IN BOMB AND FIGHTER WINGS SHOULD RESULT IN SAVINGS OF ABOUT 5,098 SPACES, FINLETTER SAID.

HE REPORTED 120 JOBS HAVE BEEN CUT FROM THE TABLE OF ORGANIZATION FOR A FIGHTER WING. THE JOHNSON GROUP HAD ASKED WHY 1,688 MEN--OR ABOUT 22 MEN TO EACH PLANE--WERE NEEDED TO PUT 75 JET AIRCRAFT INTO THE AIR.

IN THE MEDIUM BOMBARDMENT WING, FINLETTER SAID 68 OF 3,860 MEN HAD BEEN DELETED.

FINLETTER SAID A SURVEY OF 15 BASES SHOWED THE AIR FORCE COULD "REDUCE THE AUTHORIZATIONS FOR COMMERCIAL TYPE VEHICLES BY ABOUT ONE-THIRD WITHOUT SIGNIFICANTLY REDUCING TRANSPORTATION EFFECTIVENESS."

AS A RESULT OF THIS CUT IN CARS AND TRUCKS, THE SECRETARY SAID "TRANSPORTATION SPECIALISTS" WILL BE REDUCED AT ALL BASES WITH SIMILAR TREATMENT FOR ALL AIR FORCE UNITS.

FINLETTER SAID THE AIR FORCE EXPECTS TO MAKE OTHER MANPOWER SAVINGS AND HAS SENT A COPY OF THE CRITICAL SENATE REPORT TO ALL COMBAT COMMANDERS. THEY HAVE BEEN REQUESTED TO SUGGEST ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL SAVINGS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, AUG. 17)

SU1226PED

B33WX (Q)
(150)
WASHINGTON,AUG.17-(AP)-THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR, B.R. SEN, SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY DOES NOT "AT THE PRESENT TIME FEAR ANY AGGRESSOR."
"WE FEEL," HE SAID IN A CBS RADIO INTERVIEW, "THAT OUR NEIGHBORS RESPECT OUR TERRITORY AND OUR IDEOLOGY."
THE MAIN OBJECTIVE IN INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY, HE SAID, IS THE PRESERVATION OF PEACE.
THE BASIC PROBLEM IN INDIA AS WELL AS IN OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES IS THE PROBLEM OF THE STANDARD OF LIVING.
"IF THERE IS NO PEACE--IF THERE IS WAR--THEN OUR EFFORTS WILL BE COMPLETELY NULLIFIED AND WE WILL BE SET BACK ANOTHER TWO CENTURIES. THIS HAS LED US TO THE FORMULATION OF THE POLICY WHICH I MIGHT DESCRIBE AS THE 'GOOD NEIGHBOR' POLICY," SEN COMMENTED.
"WE FEEL THAT IT IS THE ESSENCE OF DEMOCRACY THAT EACH COUNTRY SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO DEVELOP ITS OWN SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT. WE ARE CONCERNED WITH THE INTERNATIONAL IMPACT OF THESE COUNTRIES ON OUR OWN. IT IS THERE THAT WE FEEL THAT THE GOOD-NEIGHBOR POLICY IS JUSTIFIED."
EG1011PED NM

A118 (100)
NEW YORK, AUG. 17-(AP)-DR.RALPH BUNCHE, 1950 NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER, SAID TONIGHT HE BELIEVES THE CHANCES FOR PEACE ARE GETTING BETTER EVERY DAY.
"I CAN SAY QUITE TRUTHFULLY AND SINCERELY THAT I BELIEVE THEY ARE BETTER NOW THAN THEY WERE A YEAR AGO OR TWO YEARS AGO," SAID BUNCHE, WHO IS THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP DIRECTOR.
IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (CBS "MAN OF THE WEEK"), BUNCHE SAID "A VERY GREAT COMPLACENCY, A TREMENDOUS APATHY" PREVAILED IN JUNE, 1950, AT THE TIME SOUTH KOREA WAS INVADED BY THE COMMUNISTS.
SINCE THEN, HE SAID, THE STRENGTH OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY TO MEET AGGRESSION HAS BEEN GREATLY ENHANCED.
"THE KOREAN INCIDENT ACTED AS A VITAL ALARM, A TERRIFIC SHOCK," BUNCHE SAID.
SN835PED

A36FX (CHIANG, SCIENTIST, CONGRESSMAN)
MME CHIANG (110)
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 17 (AP)-MME. CHIANG ~~KAI-SHEK~~ RESTED IN FRANKLIN HOSPITAL TODAY WHILE THREE DOCTORS MADE PREPARATIONS TO TREAT HER FOR AN AGGRAVATED SKIN AILMENT.
WEARY BUT SMILING, THE FIRST LADY OF NATIONALIST CHINA ARRIVED LATE LAST NIGHT ON A PAN AMERICAN PLANE FROM HAWAII.
SHE ESCHEWED POLITICS AND DECLINED COMMENT ON THE RECENT CONFERENCE OF AMERICAN, AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND FOREIGN MINISTERS AT HAWAII.
"I CAME HERE FOR MY HEALTH," SHE TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. "IF I HAD ANY POLITICAL WORK TO DO, IT SHOULD BE DONE IN TAIWAN (FORMOSA). IF YOU, TOO, HAD BEEN SICK, YOU WOULD UNDERSTAND."
THREE DERMATOLOGISTS WILL TREAT MADAME CHIANG FOR THE SKIN AILMENT, ATTRIBUTED TO NERVES AND COMPLICATED BY A REACTION TO MEDICINE.
JS1135APD

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30.24- 5377

A124KX

--95--

THIRD NIGHT LEAD PARLEYS

MUNSAN,TUESDAY,AUG. 19-(AP)-THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS WENT INTO THEIR FOURTH STRAIGHT WEEK OF RECESS AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY AFTER A PLENARY MEETING OF ONE HOUR AT PANMUNJOM.

THE NEXT MEETING OF THE FULL DELEGATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST AND ALLIED TRUCE TEAMS IS SCHEDULED FOR AUG. 27 AT 11 A.M.

THE DELEGATES HAVE HELD FRUITLESS SESSIONS ONCE EACH WEEK FOR THE PAST THREE WEEKS.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT WAS DISCLOSED AT TODAY'S 60-MINUTE SESSION.

THERE WAS LITTLE HOPE FOR A BREAK IN THE LONG DEADLOCK OVER EXCHANGING PRISONERS OF WAR. THE ALLIES, COMPLAINING THAT THE COMMUNISTS WERE USING THE TALKS FOR PROPAGANDA, DEMANDED EACH OF THE LAST THREE RECESSES.

THE NEGOTIATIONS NOW ARE IN THEIR 14TH MONTH. THEY ARE DEADLOCKED ON ONLY ONE MAJOR ISSUE--WHETHER ALLIED-HELD PRISONERS SHALL BE RETURNED TO RED RULE AGAINST THEIR WILL.

THE COMMUNISTS DEMAND THE RETURN OF AT LEAST 116,000 PRISONERS, INCLUDING ALL 20,000 CHINESE IN ALLIED STOCKADES. THE ALLIES SAY ONLY 83,000, INCLUDING 6,400 CHINESE, WANT TO GO BACK TO NORTH KOREA AND RED CHINA.

DURING THE LATEST RECESS, NORTH KOREAN PREMIER KIM IL SUNG CAUSED CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION WHEN HE DECLARED IN AN ADDRESS: "WE HOPE TO GET AN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WHEREIN THERE IS NEITHER VICTOR NOR VANQUISHED."

THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT COMMENTED THAT THE STATEMENT OFFERED NOTHING NEW. THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE U.N. COMMAND WAS STANDING PAT ON THE PRISONER EXCHANGE ISSUE AND THAT IF THE REDS HAD ANY SPECIFIC PROPOSALS THEY SHOULD MAKE THEM AT PANMUNJOM.

GG1233PCS NM

A33FX

PARLEYS (200)

MUNSAN, KOREA AUG. 18-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES MEET TOMORROW AT PANMUNJOM, ENDING A WEEK-LONG RECESS THAT PRODUCED NO VISIBLE HINT OF PROGRESS.

THE DELEGATES ARE SCHEDULED TO RE-CONVENE AT 11 A.M. TUESDAY (0 P.M. MONDAY, EST) IN THE FADED CONFERENCE TENT.

THEY PROBABLY WILL PICK UP RIGHT WHERE THEY LEFT OFF LAST WEEK-ARGUING FRUITLESSLY OVER PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE, THE ONLY ISSUE BLOCKING AN ARMISTICE FOR KOREA.

SINCE JULY 26 THE TRUCE TEAMS HAVE MET ONLY ONCE A WEEK. AT EACH SESSION, THEY CALLED ANOTHER SEVEN-DAY RECESS.

A FOURTH STRAIGHT RECESS IN THE DEADLOCKED TALKS MAY BE CALLED TOMORROW IF THE NEGOTIATORS AGAIN FIND NOTHING NEW TO DISCUSS.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE INSISTING THAT 116,000 RED PRISONERS, INCLUDING ALL 20,000 CHINESE IN ALLIED HANDS, BE RETURNED.

THE U.N. OFFERS ONLY TO RETURN 83,000 CAPTIVES, INCLUDING 6,400 CHINESE. THE U.N. SAYS THE REST OF THE PRISONERS IN U.N. CAMPS DECLARE THEY WILL FIGHT TO KEEP FROM BEING SENT BACK TO NORTH KOREA OR RED CHINA.

DURING THE LATEST LAYOFF, COMMUNIST RADIO BROADCASTS HAVE AIRED NOW-FAMILIAR PROPAGANDA BLASTS AT THE ALLIED STAND ON PRISONER EXCHANGE. THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG AND RED CHINA PEIPING STATIONS CONTINUED TO ACCUSE THE ALLIES OF BLOCKING A TRUCE BY INSISTING ON RETAINING COMMUNIST PRISONERS BY FORCE.

THE PEIPING RADIO TODAY SAID A CHINESE-RUSSIAN "PEACE" CONFERENCE TO BE HELD IN THE RED CHINESE CAPITAL NEXT MONTH WOULD DEVOTE MUCH TIME TO KOREA AND JAPAN.

CY152APD

A92KX

--95--

2ND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR

SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG.19-(AP)-FOURTEEN U.S. B-29 SUPERFORTS, AVOIDING THE PATH OF A TYPHOON, LAST NIGHT ATTACKED A BIG COMMUNIST MUNITIONS PLANT ONLY THREE MILES SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IT WAS THE FIRST RAID OF THE KOREAN WAR ON THE MUNITIONS FACTORY, LOCATED AT NAKWON BETWEEN SINUIJU AND THE YALU RIVER IN EXTREME NORTH-WEST KOREA.

RESULTS OF THE RAID WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID KOREAN CIVILIANS WERE WARNED OF THE ATTACK BY LEAFLETS DROPPED PRIOR TO THE RAID. SOME 78 MILITARY OBJECTIVES IN NORTH KOREA HAVE BEEN MARKED FOR ATTACK WITH CIVILIANS ADVISED TO EVACUATE THE AREAS.

3KX

ONE COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTER ATTACKED ONE OF THE SUPERFORTS. RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WAS DESCRIBED AS INTENSE. NEVERTHELESS, THE AIR FORCE SAID ALL 14 B-29S RETURNED SAFELY TO THEIR BASE.

BOMBER CREWS USED IMPROVED ELECTRONIC AIMING METHODS TO DROP 140 TONS OF BOMBS ON THE HUGE PLANT. IN THE TARGET AREA WERE 17 PRIMARY BUILDINGS OF STEEL AND REINFORCED CONCRETE AND DOZENS OF BUNKERS AND AMMUNITION STORES CATACOMBED IN THE NEARBY HILLS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PLANT WAS BELIEVED PRODUCING APPROXIMATELY 1,000 ANTI-TANK GRENADES AND 3,000 TO 5,000 HAND GRENADES DAILY.

THE NAKWON PLANT ALSO PRODUCED SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION.

A94KX

ABOUT 2,000 PERSONS WERE BELIEVED EMPLOYED THERE.

CAPT. MAX E. KINNARD, OF SAN LEANDRO, CALIF., PILOT OF THE LEAD BOMBER OVER THE TARGET, REPORTED AN "EXCELLENT" RUN.

THE AIR FORCE SAID LAST NIGHT'S RAID WAS THE FIRST OF THE WAR ON THE BIG ARSENAL. WHY THE PLANT HAD BEEN LEFT UNTOUCHED PREVIOUSLY WAS NOT EXPLAINED. PRESUMABLY IT WAS EITHER BECAUSE THE PLANT, ABOUT FIVE MILES SOUTHWEST OF SINUIJU, WAS TOO CLOSE TO RED JET BASES IN MANCHURIA FOR SUPERFORTS TO APPROACH SAFELY -- OR BECAUSE ALLIED INTELLIGENCE DID NOT KNOW OF THE PLANT'S EXISTENCE.

THE SUPERFORTS WERE FROM THE 98TH BOMB WING, BASED IN JAPAN. THREE OTHER MEDIUM BOMBERS HIT A STEEL MILL USED AS A STORAGE AREA IN NORTH-EAST KOREA, ATTACKED SAGWAN ON THE WEST COAST AND FLEW CLOSE AIR SUPPORT ON THE WESTERN FRONT.

THE B-29S SKIRTED AROUND AN ERRATIC TYPHOON WHICH CROSSED SOUTH KOREA MONDAY NIGHT AND PASSED INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN.

HEAVY TYPHOON RAINS LASHED THE BATTLEFRONT MONDAY. MOST KOREA-BASED WARPLANES WERE GROUNDED.

AN EIGHTH ARMY BRIEFING OFFICER SAID RAINS WASHED OUT ONE ROAD AND FOR A SHORT TIME RUN-OFF WATERS FLOODED A CONCRETE BRIDGE. NO OTHER DAMAGE AND NO LOSS OF LIFE OR INJURIES WERE REPORTED.

WINDS UP TO 60 MILES AN HOUR WHIZZED OVER EXPOSED ALLIED HILL TOP POSITIONS ON THE EASTERN FRONT, BRINGING FIGHTING THERE TO A VIRTUAL HALT.

CONDITIONS WERE CLEARING TODAY IN THE WAKE OF THE STORM. AT SEOUL,

THE SUN BROKE THROUGH.

THE REDS THREW A MINOR PROBE AT BUNKER HILL, NEAR PANMUNJOM AT 2:45 A.M. TODAY, BUT WERE EASILY REPULSED BY ALLIED FIREPOWER. THE REDS HAVE MADE SEVEN DETERMINED ATTACKS TO RECAPTURE THE POSITION DURING THE WEEK IT HAS BEEN HELD BY U. S. MARINES.

BEFORE THE STORM HIT ALLIED AND COMMUNIST PATROLS CLASHED BRIEFLY ON THE WESTERN AND EAST-CENTRAL SECTORS IN THE EARLY MORNING DARKNESS MONDAY.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED A RED GROUP OF UNDETERMINED STRENGTH PROBED AN ADVANCE ALLIED POSITION WEST OF YONCHON ON THE WESTERN FRONT BUT WAS DRIVEN OFF AFTER A 15-MINUTE SKIRMISH.

ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT, SOUTHEAST OF PYONGGANG, ONE ALLIED PATROL HAD THREE SCRAPS WITH RED PATROLS, TAKING ON TWO COMMUNIST SQUADS IN ONE CLASH. THE PATROL REPORTED SIX REDS WERE KILLED AND FIVE WOUNDED.

HH405PCSNM

A32FX

BUDGET

WAR

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 18-(AP)-TYPHOON WINDS AND RAINS TODAY BOGGED FIGHTING AND GROUNDED WARPLANES IN THE KOREA WAR.

THE CENTER OF THE STORM, WITH WINDS UP TO 90 MILES AN HOUR, WAS EXPECTED TO PASS SLIGHTLY SOUTH OF SEOUL AT 10 P.M. (8 A.M. EST).

COUNTER-ATTACKING CHINESE, SUPPORTED BY A 1,425 ROUND MORTAR-ARTILLERY BARRAGE, WON A HILL OUTPOST ON THE EAST-CENTRAL FRONT SUNDAY. IT WAS THE THIRD TIME THE HILL, EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER, HAD CHANGED HANDS IN FOUR DAYS OF BITTER HAND-TO-HAND FIGHTING.

THE CHINESE FIRST CAPTURED THE HILL LAST THURSDAY. U.N. TROOPS WON IT BACK EARLY SUNDAY BUT BEFORE NOON THE REDS RUSHED THE POSITION AGAIN. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID 13 REDS WERE KILLED BEFORE U.N. TROOPS FELL BACK.

THERE WAS NO REPORT OF ANY NEW EFFORT ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE TO RETAKE BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT FROM THE U.S. MARINES. THE LEATHERNECKS BROKE UP SEVEN DESPERATE RED CHARGES AFTER WINNING THE RIDGE LAST TUESDAY.

CY147APD

A135KX

FIRST LEAD TRAIN

BY FRED WATERS

SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG. 19-(AP)-COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS POURED HIGH VELOCITY FIRE EARLY TODAY INTO A U. S. ARMY COURIER TRAIN, WOUNDING AN AMERICAN CAPTAIN AND A CIVILIAN NEWSREEL CAMERAMAN.

THE EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED THE TRAIN CARRIED MOVIE ACTRESS AUDREY TOTTER AND "SEVERAL OTHER VERY IMPORTANT PERSONS INCLUDING A SECRETARY TO PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE" OF SOUTH KOREA.

IT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NAMES OF THE OTHERS.

MISS TOTTER IS IN KOREA VISITING ALLIED HOSPITALS.

THE GUERRILLAS PLACED METAL AND STRAW MATS ON THE RAILS IN AN UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT TO HALT THE TRAIN.

THE TRAIN RAN A GAUNTLET OF FIRE FROM TWO SIDES AS IT HEADED NORTHWARD FROM PUSAN TOWARDS SEOUL.

ONE OF THE WOUNDED WAS BANG YOUNG LEE, M.G.M. NEWS-OF-THE-DAY CAMERAMAN. ANOTHER WAS AN UNIDENTIFIED ARMY CAPTAIN.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ABOUT 1:30 A. M., AT IWON. FIRST REPORTS SAID THE TRAIN DID NOT STOP OR RETURN FIRE.

ABOUT TEN .30 CALIBER SHELLS PIERCED THE WINDOWS AND BODY OF ONE CAR AND TWO TO THREE SHELLS PENETRATED ANOTHER CAR.

THE EXTENT OF BANG YOUNG LEE'S INJURIES WAS NOT KNOWN. HE WAS HOSPITALIZED AT TAEJON.

BANG YOUNG LEE, A KOREAN NATIONAL, HAS BEEN COVERING THE KOREAN WAR FOR MORE THAN TWO YEARS.

CPL. EARL C. SHEETS OF SUGAR GROVE, O., WHO IS RESERVATION CLERK AT THE SEOUL RAILROAD STATION, SAID BANG YOUNG LEE WAS HIT TWICE IN THE ELBOW WHILE HE SLEPT IN AN UPPER BERTH.

SHEETS SAID TWO FINGERS WERE SHOT FROM THE UNIDENTIFIED CAPTAIN'S HAND, INCLUDING HIS WEDDING RING FINGER. THE RING WAS FOUND LATER BY A TRAIN PORTER.

THE CAPTAIN AND THE CAMERAMAN WERE IN THE SAME CAR.

TRAIN AMBUSCADES HAVE BEEN COMPARATIVELY RARE SINCE REPUBLIC OF KOREA TROOPS MADE A CONCERTED MOP-UP OF GUERRILLAS BEHIND THE LINES MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

FJ1027PCS

1952

A134

(250)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG. 18-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS THROWN A ROAD BLOCK IN FRONT OF JAPAN'S BID FOR QUICK MEMBERSHIP IN THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE ORGANIZATION OR NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS, OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE I T O IS BOUND TOGETHER BY A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE AND TARIFFS -- COMMONLY KNOWN AS G A T T -- WHICH GIVES ITS MEMBERS FAVORED-NATION TRADING BENEFITS.

BRITAIN'S OBJECTION WAS LODGED IN A PRELIMINARY CANVASS COMPLETED OVER THE WEEKEND.

THIS COUNTRY THINKS IT WOULD BE BETTER TO MOVE CAUTIOUSLY IN BINDING HERSELF TO GIVING MOST-FAVORED-NATION RIGHTS TO THE JAPANESE. IT BELIEVES IT MIGHT BE BETTER IF JAPAN GOES THROUGH A PERIOD OF PROBATION FIRST -- PRESUMABLY TO SEE WHETHER SHE WILL ABIDE BY INTERNATIONAL LABOR OFFICE STANDARDS, FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES AND THE LIKE.

THE BRITISH ATTITUDE UNDOUBTEDLY HAS BEEN CONDITIONED BY OLD SUSPICIONS THAT THE JAPANESE USE UNFAIR METHODS IN TRADING, METHODS WHICH THE BRITISH FEEL HAVE ENABLED THE FAR EASTERN NATION IN THE PAST TO OUST BRITAIN FROM SOME HIGHLY IMPORTANT MARKETS.

THE WHOLE ISSUE IS DUE TO BE DISCUSSED AT THE NEXT I T O SESSION IN GENEVA OCT. 2.

ONCE A COUNTRY HAS BEEN ACCEPTEED AS A SUITABLE CANDIDATE FOR I T O MEMBERSHIP, IT HAS TO BEGIN A SERIES OF BILATERAL TARIFF NEGOTIATIONS WITH ITS MOST IMPORTANT CUSTOMERS AND SUPPLIERS.

AFTER THIS STAGE HAS BEEN COMPLETED, ITS FORMAL MEMBERSHIP HAS TO BE APPROVED BY A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY.

K1135AED

A158WX

(120) RUSS-CHINESE

WASHINGTON,AUG.18-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DESCRIBED TODAY AS "ROUTINE" THE CONFERENCE NOW GOING ON IN MOSCOW BETWEEN A HIGH RANKING CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION AND RUSSIAN LEADERS.

PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL J. MC DERMOTT INDICATED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE HE EXPECTS NO STARTLING DEVELOPMENTS.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, HEADING A 15-MAN DELEGATION, ARRIVED SUNDAY FOR TALKS WITH TOP SOVIET LEADERS HEADED BY DEPUTY PREMIER VYACHESLAV M.MOLOTOV. IN COMMENTING ON THE MEETING MC DERMOTT SAID IN ANSWER TO QUESTIONS:

"I BELIEVE ITS A ROUTINE TO BE EXPECTED THAT REPRESENTATIVES OF COUNTRIES WHO HAVE A TREATY RELATIONSHIP SHOULD CONFER FROM TIME TO TIME."

RUSSIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA ARE LINKED BY AN ALLIANCE TREATY SIGNED FEBRUARY 14, 1950. THIS PROVIDES FOR COOPERATION IN MILITARY, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FIELDS.

THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION THAT THE MOSCOW TALKS MIGHT RELATE TO THE STALLED KOREAN PEACE NEGOTIATIONS, CENTERING ON EITHER A SETTLEMENT

POSSIBILITY OR MEASURES TO STEP UP RUSSIAN DELIVERY OF WAR MATERIALS. BUT OFFICIALS GENERALLY CONFESSED THEY WERE IN THE DARK AS TO SPECIFIC SUBJECTS OF THE CONFERENCES.

JA137PED NM

M
A49WX (TOP & INSERT) (AX F)
FIRST LEAD GRAPPLE

WASHINGTON,AUG.18-(AP)-TWO SHELLS FROM AN AMERICAN MINESWEEPER STRUCK THE NAVY'S SALVAGE SHIP, GRAPPLE, IN KOREA WATERS LAST FRIDAY NIGHT, KILLING TWO OF THE CREW AND WOUNDING NINE OTHERS, THREE SERIOUSLY.

THE NAVY REPORTED THE ACCIDENT TONIGHT, STATING THAT PRELIMINARY REPORTS INDICATE "A FAILURE IN VISUAL RECOGNITION LED TO THE UNFORTUNATE INCIDENT".

IT WAS AT 10:38 P.M., KOREAN TIME, THE NAVY SAID, THAT THE MINESWEEPER CHIEF (AM 315) SIGHTED THE GRAPPLE (ARS 7) OFF HUNGNAM, KOREA, AND OPENED FIRE WITH A THREE-INCH GUN AT A RANGE OF HALF A MILE.

THE CHIEF FIRED A TOTAL OF TWO ROUNDS, THE NAVY REPORTED. THE FIRST SHELL STRUCK A GUN SHIELD AND WENT THROUGH THE GRAPPLE'S STACK. THE SECOND HIT THE PILOT HOUSE.

THE GRAPPLE, A STEEL-HULLED SHIP, IS 214 FEET LONG, HAS A BEAM OF 41 FEET AND DISPLACES 1,480 TONS. THE CHIEF IS 221 FEET LONG, 32 FEET AT THE BEAM AND DISPLACES 890 TONS.

A FORMAL INVESTIGATION WILL BE CONDUCTED TO FIX THE RESPONSIBILITY AND TO DETERMINE MEASURES TO PREVENT A POSSIBLE RECURRENCE.

THE NAVY SAID THE DEAD ARE:

RICHARD ARMSTRONG, QUARTERMASTER THIRD CLASS, SON OF MR. AND MRS. ALBERT COX, 3784 ETNA ROAD, COLUMBUS, OHIO.

ROBERT EMMET SMITH, RADIOMAN SECOND CLASS, HUSBAND OF MRS. DORIS M.SMITH, 2839 BERNARD ST., SAN DIEGO,CALIF., AND SON OF MRS. ANNA SMITH, 168 EDMOND AVE., ST.PAUL, MINN.

SERIOUSLY INJURED WERE CLYDE VINCENT TAYLOR, DAMAGE CONTROLMAN 2ND CLASS, SON OF MRS. ALMA TAYLOR 530 WEST JACKSON ST., THOMASVILLE, GA.; PAUL THOMAS MADDEN, SEAMAN, SON OF MRS.ESSIE LEE MADDEN, ROUTE 1, DEWYROSE, GA., AND WILLIAM HENRY WALKER, SEAMAN APPRENTICE, SON OF MR. FLOYD WALKER, BATHGATE AVE., MADISON, OHIO.

A43WX

OTHERS INJURED ARE EDWARD E.KREISS, CHIEF BOATSWAIN'S MATE, HUSBAND OF MRS. RITA T.KREISS, 216 ALDEN ST., REDWOOD CITY, CALIF.; RICHARD R.FLIPPEN, BOATSWAIN'S MATE 3RD CLASS, SON OF WILLIS J.FLIPPEN, 188 LAMARTINE ST., BOSTON; WILLIAM J.BEWICK, BOATSWAIN'S MATE 2ND CLASS, HUSBAND OF MRS.SOPHIE BEWICK, 4281 RAVENS CRAFT ST., SAN DIEGO, AND SON OF MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM L.BEWICK, 932 ELMWOOD AVE., BUFFALO, N.Y.; BILLY E.WIGGINTON, QUARTERMASTER 2ND CLASS, HUSBAND OF MRS. BILLY E. WIGGINTON, ROUTE 1, ENOREE, S.C., AND SON OF MRS. HATTIE P.WIGGINTON, 301 NORTHEAST 2ND STREET, KAUFMAN, TEX.; JACKIE D.RICHARDS, SEAMAN, SON OF MR. AND MRS. LEM RICHARDS, GENERAL DELIVERY, STRANGE, OKLA., AND RALPH G. GRAFFAM, SEAMAN APPRENTICE, SON OF MR. AND MRS. JAMES GRAFFAM, WATERBORO, ME.

EG712PED NM

A117KX (FOLO
FOLO WASHINGTON (A49WX)

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 19-(AP)-THE MINESWEEPER CHIEF AND THE DISABLED SALVAGE SHIP GRAPPLE ARRIVED LAST NIGHT AT A JAPANESE PORT WHERE A U. S. NAVY BOARD WILL INVESTIGATE THE ACCIDENT IN WHICH GUNFIRE FROM THE CHIEF KILLED TWO OF THE GRAPPLE'S CREW AND INJURED NINE.

NAVY HEADQUARTERS HERE SAID IT HAD LITTLE INFORMATION ABOUT THE INCIDENT BEYOND WHAT HAD BEEN REPORTED BY THE NAVY DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON. TWO THREE-INCH SHELLS FROM THE CHIEF HIT THE GRAPPLE

30.24- 53791

FRIDAY NIGHT WHILE THE NAVY VESSELS WERE SEARCHING FOR SMALL COMMUNIST SHIPS OFF NORTHEAST KOREA.

A NAVY OFFICER SAID THE CAUSE OF THE ACCIDENT WAS FAILURE TO EXCHANGE RECOGNITION SIGNALS.

DAMAGE TO THE GRAPPLE WAS MAINLY TO THE SUPERSTRUCTURE WHERE ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT WAS LOCATED, THE OFFICER SAID.

BQ915PCSNMASKT

1952 1952

B17KX (4 SLDRS)
(Q)
(350)

WITH THE U.S. 3RD DIVISION, KOREA,AUG. 18-(AP)-A SILVER STAR MEDAL, TWO BRONZE STARS AND AN OAK LEAF CLUSTER FOR A BRONZE STAR RECENTLY WERE AWARDED TO MEN OF THE 15TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, BY MAJ.GEN.ROBERT L.DULANEY, DIVISION COMMANDER.

THE SILVER STAR WAS AWARDED CPL.DONALD B.JOHNSON OF CRANSTON, R.I.

M/SGT.CHARLES R.CRAIN OF GREENVILLE, S.C., AND SGT.THEODORE M. NEMZEK OF ST.PAUL, MINN., WERE AWARDED BRONZE STARS.

M/SGT.JOHN UR OF NEWARK, N.J., WAS PRESENTED HIS SECOND OAK LEAF CLUSTER FOR A BRONZE STAR.

THE ARMY GAVE THESE DESCRIPTIONS OF THEIR ACTIONS:

JOHNSON, A MACHINE GUNNER IN COMPANY B, RECEIVED THE NATION'S THIRD HIGHEST HONOR FOR HEROISM, FOR A HOLDING ACTION HE MADE ALONE ON A REGIMENTAL OUTPOST. THE OBSERVATION POST, LOCATED SEVERAL HUNDRED YARDS IN FRONT OF THE MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE, WAS UNDER HEAVY FIRE AND BEING ATTACKED BY THE ENEMY. ALTHOUGH WOUNDED, HE VOLUNTEERED TO REMAIN ON THE HILL POSITION WHILE HIS COMRADES WITHDREW TO THE BASE. BEFORE THE ACTION ENDED, HIS PLATOON LEADER WAS SEVERELY WOUNDED IN THE LEG AND JOHNSON, UNDER A HAIL OF ENEMY FIRE, CARRIED HIM OFF THE HILL TO SAFETY.

CRAIN WAS AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR AFTER HE ACTED AS A HUMAN MINE DETECTOR IN ACTION LAST JANUARY. A MEMBER OF THE PIONEER AND AMMUNITION PLATOON OF THE 1ST BATTALION, HE WAS SENT TO RESCUE A WOUNDED COMRADE WHO HAD BEEN ISOLATED IN AN UNCHARTED MINEFIELD.

REMOVING HIS SHIRT AND ALL OUTER GARMENTS FROM HIS WAIST UP, SO HE COULD FEEL ANY TRIP WIRES BEFORE HE DETONATED THEM, THE SERGEANT MOVED THROUGH 200 YARDS OF THE FIELD, IN SUB-FREEZING WEATHER UNDER ENEMY OBSERVATION, TO MARK A SAFE LANE TO THE WOUNDED MAN.

NEMZEK, SERVING AS A FORWARD OBSERVER FOR ARTILLERY IN AN EXPOSED POSITION ON A REGIMENTAL OUTPOST, WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN ZEROING IN SHELLS AND MORTAR FIRE ON AN ADVANCING ENEMY. THE CHINESE CAPTURED HIS POSITION AS HE WITHDREW, BUT WHILE HE WAS FALLING BACK AGAINST OVERWHELMING NUMBERS HE CALLED ON ARTILLERY THAT DESTROYED THREE ENEMY MACHINE GUNS. THEY WERE THREATENING HIS COMRADES WITH A VICIOUS CROSS FIRE ONLY MOMENTS BEFORE.

UR, OPERATIONS SERGEANT FOR THE REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS, RECEIVED HIS SECOND OAK LEAF CLUSTER ON THE BRONZE STAR FOR MERITORIOUS SERVICE. HIS CONSTANT AND ALWAYS CORRECT INFORMATION, WHILE WORKING UNDER STRENUOUS CONDITIONS, WAS CONSISTENT IN FACILITATING OPERATIONS AGAINST THE ENEMY, HIS CITATION READ.

FT347ACS NM ASKT

A58FX

WITH THE U.S. 2ND DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 16 (DELAYED)-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. THOMAS M. WATLINGTON, COMMANDING GENERAL OF SECOND DIVISION ARTILLERY, YESTERDAY WAS PRESENTED ONE OF THE HIGHEST AWARDS WHICH CAN BE GIVEN TO A FOREIGN OFFICER BY THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA. THE GHUNG-MU WITH GOLDEN STAR.

SIGNED BY SIN TAE YUNG, MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE FOR THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA, THE ACCOMPANYING CITATION COMMENDED THE AMERICAN

GENERAL AND THE INDIANHEAD DIVISION'S ARTILLERY FOR THEIR SUPPORT OF THE SOUTH KOREAN NINTH DIVISION EARLIER THIS YEAR.
THE CITATION SAID WATLINGTON "HAS DONE HIS BEST IN IMPROVING THE FIGHTING CAPACITY OF THE ROK ARMY BY HIS EXCELLENT LEADERSHIP AND MILITARY KNOWLEDGE IN BOTH MATERIAL AND SPIRITUAL SIDES, IN SPITE OF MANY DIFFICULTIES."
WATLINGTON IS A GRADUATE OF WEST POINT AND A 25 YEAR ARMY VETERAN. HE LEFT THE JOINT STRATEGIC PLANS GROUP OF THE JOINT STAFF IN WASHINGTON TO TAKE OVER THE INDIANHEAD DIVISION'S ARTILLERY IN MAY OF THIS YEAR.
HIS WIFE, MARY, AND DAUGHTER, MARY CLARE, LIVE AT 3608 VAN NESS STREET, WASHINGTON, D.C.
THEIR SON, THOMAS M. WATLINGTON III, IS IN HIS THIRD YEAR AT WEST POINT. THE GENERAL'S MOTHER, MRS. J.M. WATLINGTON, LIVES AT 434 MADISON ST., SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.
CY317APD

B18KX (QG)
WITH U.S. 25TH DIVISION, KOREA,AUG. 18-(AP)-BRIG.GEN.SAM T.WILLIAMS VISITED ONE OF HIS FRONTLINE RIFLE COMPANIES RECENTLY DURING A COMMUNIST MORTAR BARRAGE AND AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL TO TWO SOLDIERS FOR EXCEPTIONALLY SUCCESSFUL PATROLLING.
THE TWO, LT.HORACE W.JAMES, FLORENCE, S.C., AND CPL.DOUGLAS M. CAMPBELL, BOISE, IDAHO, WERE MEMBERS OF A PATROL SENT OUT THE NIGHT BEFORE. JAMES LED THE PATROL AND CAMPBELL WAS SCOUT.
TO JAMES, WHO CAME TO THE DIVISION LESS THAN A MONTH BEFORE, THE GENERAL SAID, "LIEUTENANT, I ONLY BEAT YOU TO THIS WAR BY TWO DAYS. IF YOU KEEP GOING LIKE YOU ARE NOW, BOTH YOUR DIVISION AND YOUR COUNTRY WILL BE PROUD OF YOU."
_ET348ACS NM

1952

A48KX (DN)
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO,AUG. 18-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST RADIO IN PYONGYANG RETURNED TO THE AIR TONIGHT AFTER MISSING ITS USUAL MORNING BROADCAST. IT GAVE NO REASON FOR BEING OFF THE AIR, KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID.
ET352ACS

B30KX (Q)
(150)
TAIP[illegible] FROMOSA, AUG. 18-(AP)-FOUR REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN ON A U.S. [illegible]SPONSORED TOUR OF THE FAR EAST SAID TODAY THEY WERE FAVORABLY IMPRESSED WITH AMERICAN MILITARY DEFENSES IN THE FAR EAST.
[illegible] INCLUDED REPS.J.HARRY MCGREGOR AND WILLIAM M.MCCULLOCH OF OHIO[illegible] HARVEY OF INDIANA, AND HAROLD C.OSTERTAG OF NEW YORK.
[illegible]E PARTY WAS MCGREGOR'S SON, LT.HARRY S.MCGREGOR, WHO JOINED TH[illegible]IN TOKYO AS AN OFFICIAL ESCORT OFFICER. HE WILL LEAVE IT I[illegible] PHILIPPINES AND RETURN TO KOREA WHERE HE IS A TANK PLATOON [illegible]NDER IN THE U.S. 24TH INFANTRY DIVISION.
[illegible]E CONGRESSMEN WATCHED NATIONALIST TROOPS MANEUVER TODAY AND THEN [illegible] SOUTH TO TAIPEH FOR AN INSPECTION OF NATIONALIST AIR FORCE [illegible]STALLATIONS THERE. LATER THEY WILL LOOK AT CHINESE NAVAL HEADJARTERS AT TSOYING.
THEY WILL FLY TO HONG KONG FROM TAIPEH WEDNESDAY MORNING.
RA621ACS NM

A4
WELLINGTON, NEW ZELAND, AUG. 18-(AP)-A NEW INVASION IS BEING READIED FOR GUADALCANAL, WHERE U.S. MARINES FIRST TURNED BACK THE JAPS' SOUTHWARD PUSH IN WORLD WAR II.
THIS WEEK THE VESSEL KURIMARAU LEAVES SUVA WITH CATTLE TO START A BEEF-RAISING PROGRAM ON THE ISLAND.
THE JAPS AND THE AMERICANS ATE ALMOST ALL OF GUADALCANAL'S CATTLE. THE NEW INVADERS WILL INCLUDE THREE BULLS AND 40 HEREFORD HEIFERS.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT--GUADALCANAL IS A BRITISH PROTECTORATE--IS FINANCING THE PROGRAM FROM ITS COLONIAL DEVELOPMENT AND WELFARE FUND.
KS220AED

B29KX (Q)
(130)
MANILA, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY IT HAS INSTRUCTED ITS AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON TO INVESTIGATE THE CASE OF A FILIPINO-AMERICAN STUDENT DRAFTED INTO THE U.S. ARMY.
THE 21-YEAR-OLD STUDENT, AUGUST CEA, JR., SON OF A FILIPINO FATHER AND AMERICAN MOTHER, WAS DRAFTED LAST APRIL AND IS A PRIVATE ATTACHED TO A COMPANY, 10TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, AT THE INDIANTOWN GAP MILITARY RESERVATION IN PENNSYLVANIA.
AUGUSTO O.CEA, HIS FATHER, HAS PETITIONED THE FOREIGN OFFICE TO OBTAIN HIS SON'S RELEASE. HE SAID THE YOUTH MAY BE SHIPPED OVERSEAS FOR COMBAT DUTY IN A MONTH OR SO. THE ELDER CEA SAID THE YOUTH DID NOT MIND FIGHTING FOR THE PHILIPPINES BUT "NOT UNDER A FOREIGN FLAG."
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE YOUNGER CEA WENT TO THE U.S. ON A PERMANENT VISA AND WAS A FIRST YEAR LIBERAL ARTS STUDENT IN NEW YORK UNIVERSITY WHEN DRAFTED.
RA618ACS

1952

A166 (750)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN-CHINESE
BY EDDY GILMORE
MOSCOW, AUG. 18-(AP)-CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION OPENED TOP-LEVEL TALKS HERE TODAY ON A NUMBER OF SPECIFIC ISSUES CONCERNING THEIR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY RELATIONS. x.30
THERE APPEARS TO BE GREAT EMPHASIS ON THE ALL-ASIAN ASPECTS OF THIS CONSULTATION AMONG THE LEADERS OF THE TWO BIG COMMUNIST NATIONS. IT SEEMED LIKELY THAT BOTH NATIONS WANTED TO TALK OVER THE WHOLE GENERAL SITUATION IN THE FAR EAST, WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON JAPAN.
IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT THE CHINESE AND THE SOVIETS MAY OFFER JAPAN A PEACE TREATY OR, IF NOT THAT, AT LEAST A WIDESCALE TRADE AGREEMENT. NEITHER SOVIET RUSSIA NOR COMMUNIST CHINA HAS RECOGNIZED THE TREATY SIGNED BY JAPAN WITH THE UNITED STATES AND MANY OTHER COUNTRIES LAST YEAR.
NEITHER THE RUSSIANS NOR THE CHINESE WANT THEIR AFFAIRS WITH JAPAN TO ROCK ALONG AS THEY ARE DOING WITH NO FORMAL TREATY AND REALLY WITHOUT ANY FORMAL DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. MOREOVER, BOTH COUNTRIES HAVE PROFESSED A DESIRE TO TRADE WITH JAPAN.
WHATEVER SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS ARE REACHED REGARDING JAPAN OR OTHER SUBJECTS, WESTERN OBSERVERS CONSIDER IT CERTAIN THAT THESE CONSULTATIONS WILL MARK A STEPPED-UP COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN ALL FIELDS INCLUDING THE MILITARY.
JUST WHAT EFFECT THIS MIGHT HAVE ON THE KOREAN WAR CANNOT, OF COURSE, BE FORESEEN.
HIGH ON THE LIST OF SUBJECTS UNDER DISCUSSION OBVIOUSLY WILL BE THE RETURN TO CHINA OF THE CHINESE CHANGCHUN RAILWAY AND THE BASES AT DAIREN AND PORT ARTHUR. THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROMISED TO RETURN THESE PROPERTIES TO CHINA EITHER UPON THE CONCLUSION OF A JAPANESE TREATY OR NOT LATER, IN ANY EVENT, THAN THE END OF 1952.
CHOU EN-LAI, PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, HEADS THE DELEGATION SENT THERE BY CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG FOR THESE IMPORTANT TALKS. PROVISIONS FOR SUCH TALKS WERE MADE IN THE 30-YEAR TREATY SIGNED BY THE TWO COUNTRIES FEB. 14, 1950.
THE MAKEUP OF THE CHINESE DELEGATION GIVES A GOOD INDICATION OF WHAT WILL BE DISCUSSED. BESIDES PREMIER CHOU AND OTHER FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERTS, THE DELEGATION INCLUDES THE CHAIRMAN OF CHINA'S FINANCIAL-ECONOMIC COMMITTEE. THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE CHINESE

30.24- 5381

PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY MILITARY COUNCIL, THE COMMANDER OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCES, THE DEPUTY COMMANDER OF CHINA'S NAVY, THE MINISTERS OF HEAVY INDUSTRY AND FUEL, AND DEPUTY MINISTERS OF THE MACHINE INDUSTRY AND COMMUNICATIONS.

UNDER THE TERMS OF THE 1950 TREATY, THE CHINESE EASTERN AND SOUTHERN MANCHURIAN RAILWAYS, NOW KNOWN JOINTLY AS THE CHINESE CHANGCHUN RAILWAY, ARE TO BE HANDED OVER TO FULL CHINESE OWNERSHIP AND CONTROL BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. PORT ARTHUR IS TO BE RETURNED AT THE SAME TIME, BUT CAN BE USED JOINTLY BY THE USSR AND CHINA AS A NAVAL BASE IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

THE RAILWAY IS A LIFELINE FOR MANCHURIA, CONNECTING CHINA WITH THE USSR. PORT ARTHUR IS A NAVAL BASE ON THE SOUTH TIP OF MANCHURIA, ON THE YELLOWSSEA.

DAIREN, WHICH ALSO COMES UP FOR DISCUSSION, IS ANOTHER HARBOR CITY ABOUT 30 MILES EAST OF PORT ARTHUR.

THE EMPHASIS ON THE ALL-ASIA ANGLE OF THE TALKS IS INDICATED BY THE REPORT OF ONE OF THE ASIAN DIPLOMATS HERE THAT HE WAS SPECIFICALLY INVITED TO THE AIRPORT TO GREET THE ARRIVAL OF THE CHINESE. SINCE OTHER ASIAN DIPLOMATS--FROM BURMA, INDIA, AFGHANISTAN AND ELSEWHERE--WERE ON HAND, IT SEEMED LIKELY THEY TOO WERE INVITED. THE CHINESE HAVE RELATIONS WITH SWEDEN, DENMARK, BRITAIN, FINLAND AND SWITZERLAND, AMONG OTHER WESTERN COUNTRIES, BUT NONE OF THESE DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES WAS INVITED.

JAPAN LOOMS LARGE IN THE ASIA PICTURE. THE 1950 SINO-SOVIET TREATY PROVIDES FOR CONSULTATION "ON ALL IMPORTANT QUESTIONS AFFECTING THE COMMON INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA," AND PLEDGES "ALL NECESSARY MEASURES AVAILABLE" AGAINST THE THREAT OF AGGRESSION OR VIOLATION OF PEACE ON THE PART OF "JAPAN OR OF ANY OTHER STATE WHICH MIGHT DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY BE UNITED WITH JAPAN IN ACTS OF AGGRESSION."

1952

A167

THE RUSSIANS ALREADY HAVE SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ATTEMPTING TO REMILITARIZE JAPAN FOR THE PURPOSE OF BRINGING IT INTO A PACIFIC ALLIANCE--SIMILAR TO THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE--TO THREATEN THE SECURITY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE MATTER OF SOVIET-CHINESE TRADE AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE ALSO IS BOUND TO PLAY A PART IN THE TALKS. IN THE 1950 AGREEMENTS, THE SOVIET UNION PLEDGED CHINA TOTAL CREDITS OF 300 MILLION DOLLARS (RECKONED IN AMERICAN DOLLARS) AT ONE PER CENT INTEREST TO BE PAID CURRENTLY AND REPAYMENT TO BEGIN IN 1954.

IN APRIL THIS YEAR, A TRADE PROTOCOL SIGNED IN MOSCOW BY THE TWO COUNTRIES CALLED FOR CONSIDERABLE EXPANSION OF TRADE OVER 1951. AT THE SAME TIME AN AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED ON DELIVERIES OF EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS FROM THE SOVIET UNION TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC IN 1952, ON CREDITS EXTENDED BY THE 1950 AGREEMENT.

--DASH--

WITH THE KOREAN WAR COSTING COMMUNIST CHINA HEAVILY, THERE IS SOME INDICATION THAT THE CHINESE WANT MUCH MORE AID--BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC--THAN THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN AFFORDING. CHINA MAY EVEN WANT THE USSR TO REBUILD THE ARMS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL OF MANCHURIA BECAUSE OF THE DRAIN FROM THE KOREAN WAR.

THE MEETING MAY HAVE BEEN MADE IMPERATIVE BY THE NECESSITY FOR REVIEWING DEVELOPMENTS RELATING TO JAPAN, WHICH STALIN HIMSELF HAS SAID IS NOW IN THE FOREFRONT OF THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

ONE WESTERN INFORMANT IN LONDON SUGGESTS THAT RUSSIA AND CHINA MIGHT SOON OFFER TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE TREATY OF THEIR OWN WITH THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IN A BID TO WOO THE JAPANESE AWAY FROM THE WEST AND TO DIVIDE STILL FURTHER THE NATIONALIST-MINDED JAPANESE PEOPLE.

KA224PED

A144

1952

FIRST LEAD SOVIET-CHINESE

BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, AUG. 18-(AP)-RUSSIA AND CHINA BEGAN CONSULATIONS TODAY ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND A NUMBER OF SPECIFIC CHINESE-SOVIET ISSUES.

HERE FOR THE TALKS ARE CHINESE PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI AND A LARGE STAFF OF CHINESE MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL EXPERTS.

PROVISION FOR SUCH CONSULTATION WAS LAID DOWN IN THE FEB. 14, 1950 CHINESE-SOVIET TREATY. HIGH ON THE LIST OF SUBJECTS UNDER DISCUSSION OBVIOUSLY IS THE RETURN TO CHINA OF THE CHINESE CHANGCHUNG RAILWAY AND THE MILITARY BASE AT PORT ARTHUR. THIS WAS PROVIDED FOR IN THE 1950 TREATY. TO TAKE PLACE NOT LATER THAN THE END OF 1952.

THE PREMIER, WHO IS ALSO RED CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTER, FLEW TO MOSCOW YESTERDAY FROM PEIPING WITH A BIG DELEGATION THAT INCLUDED HIS DEPUTY PREMIER, CHEN YUNG, AND A SIZABLE GROUP OF MILITARY EXPERTS.

THE NATURE OF THE TOP-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE WORLD'S BIGGEST COMMUNIST NATIONS WAS KEPT SECRET.

IT WAS EVIDENT, HOWEVER, THAT MILITARY QUESTIONS WOULD RANK HIGH AMONG THOSE TAKEN UP SINCE CHOU BROUGHT ALONG THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF PEIPING'S GENERAL STAFF, SU YUI; HIS AIR FORCE COMMANDER, LYU YA-LOW; DEPUTY NAVY COMMANDER LO SHUN CHU, AND DEPUTY COMMANDER OF ARTILLERY, TSU CHUAN.

JUDGING BY OTHERS IN THE PARTY, CLOSER ECONOMIC BONDS WILL BE SOUGHT ALSO IN THE TALKS. ECONOMIC SPECIALISTS WITH CHOU INCLUDED MINISTER OF HEAVY INDUSTRY WAN HAO-SHOU, MINISTER OF FUEL CHEN YUI, DEPUTY MINISTER OF COMMUNICATIONS WANG CHENG, DEPUTY MINISTER OF MACHINE BUILDING WANG TAO-HAN AND ECONOMIC EXPERT LI FU-GHUNG.

ON THE POLITICAL SIDE WERE THE HEAD OF THE ASIAN DEPARTMENT OF THE PEIPING FOREIGN MINISTRY, CHEN CHIA-KAN; THE CHIEF OF THE SOVIET AND EASTERN EUROPE DEPARTMENT, HSUI YI-HSIN, AND THE MINISTRY'S POLITICAL SECRETARY, SHIH CHEH.

THE CHINESE GOT A FULL RED-CARPET RECEPTION AT THE AIRPORT--INDICATING THE HIGH IMPORTANCE THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT ATTACHES TO THE CONFERENCE. ON HAND TO WELCOME THE VISITORS WERE DEPUTY PREMIERS VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV AND A.I. MIKOYAN, MARSHAL NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY. MOLOTOV, MIKOYAN AND BULGANIN ARE ALL POLITBURO MEMBERS.

REPLYING TO THE OFFICIAL WELCOME, CHOU PAID TRIBUTE TO THE "BROTHERLY AND UNSELFISH AID" WHICH CHINA IS RECEIVING FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND SAID HE HAD COME TO STRENGTHEN COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES EVEN FURTHER.

A26

CHOU'S LAST CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW, IN JANUARY, 1950, PRECEDED THE KOREAN WAR BY SIX MONTHS. HE HAD CONFERRED HERE ONCE BEFORE, SHORTLY AFTER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS PROCLAIMED THEIR NEW GOVERNMENT IN PEIPING.

IT APPEARED CERTAIN THE NEW TALKS WILL AIM AT EXPANDING COLLABORATION WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE 1950 SOVIET-CHINESE FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL AID PACT, THE FORMAL BASIS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES' PRESENT CLOSE RELATIONSHIP. IT IS EXPECTED AN ATTEMPT WILL BE MADE ALSO TO BROADEN THE PACT AND AUGMENT IT WITH ADDITIONAL AGREEMENTS.

THE CHINESE ARE ALMOST CERTAIN TO ASK FOR AN INCREASE IN THEIR 300 MILLION DOLLAR CREDIT FOR THE PURCHASE OF RUSSIAN INDUSTRIAL TRANSPORT AND AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT AND FOR MORE SOVIET TECHNICAL AID. THEY WILL LIKELY SEEK ALSO EXPANSION OF SOVIET-CHINESE TRADE TO COUNTER THE WEST'S PARTIAL BLOCKADE OF CHINA.

CLAUSES OF THE 1950 AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR RUSSIA TO RETURN THE

PORT ARTHUR NAVAL BASE AND MANCHURIAN RAILWAY TO CHINA ARE DUE FOR DISCUSSION SINCE THE AGREEMENTS WERE TO BE IMPLEMENTED EITHER WHEN THE JAPANESE PEACE WAS CONCLUDED OR BY THE END OF 1952, WHICHEVER WAS EARLIER.

IT IS THOUGHT HERE THAT A CHINESE REQUEST FOR THE RETURN OF THE BASE AND RAILWAY WILL BRING A SYMPATHETIC SOVIET RESPONSE.

EF357AED

A154

(370)

WITH MOSCOW

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

1952

LONDON, AUG.18-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS EXPRESSED THE VIEW TODAY RUSSIA AND RED CHINA MAY BE PLANNING TO APPLY MORE PRESSURE AGAINST THE ALLIES IN KOREA, INDOCHINA AND JAPAN.

MOSCOW RADIO QUOTED CHINESE PRIME MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI AS SAYING HE HAD COME TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL "TO CONSOLIDATE FURTHER" POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY LINKS FORGED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES IN THEIR 1950 ALLIANCES.

THAT, IN THE VIEW OF WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN LONDON, MAY WELL MEAN THAT CHOU WILL CALL FOR MORE CREDIT, GOODS AND ARMS TO SUPPLEMENT THE 300 MILLION DOLLAR FIVE-YEAR LOAN GRANTED BY RUSSIA TWO YEARS AGO.

ADDITIONALLY, RUSSIAN HELP MAY BE ENLISTED TO REBUILD THE INDUSTRIAL--AND ARMAMENT-PRODUCING--POTENTIAL OF MANCHURIA IN VIEW OF THE HEAVY DRAIN IMPOSED ON THE CHINESE BY THE KOREAN WAR.

FULFILLMENT OF TWO OTHER 1950 AGREEMENTS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND RED CHINA ARE EXPECTED TO FOLLOW THE MOSCOW TALKS.

THE FIRST BOUND RUSSIA TO QUIT THE PORT ARTHUR NAVAL BASE IN MANCHURIA BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THE SECOND BOUND RUSSIA TO HAND OVER THE CHANGCHUN RAILROADS TO CHINA, ALSO BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

BRISITH LEADERS--INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL--HAVE BEEN PREDICTING PRIVATELY FOR SOME TIME THAT A GENERAL SWITCH OF RED PRESSURES IS TAKING PLACE FROM EUROPE TO THE FAR EAST AND PARTICULARLY TO JAPAN.

THEY WERE REINFORCED IN THEIR BELIEF WHEN PRIME MINISTER STALIN LAST MONTH REPORTEDLY TOLD PIETRO NENNI, THE ITALIAN SOCIALIST LEADER, HE THOUGHT JAPAN NOW MUST BE CONSIDERED AS ONE OF THE MAIN FOCAL POINTS OF EAST-WEST STRUGGLE. THE OTHER WAS SAID TO BE GERMANY.

THE 30-YEAR SINO-SOVIET ALLIANCE PROVIDED FOR PERIODIC REVIEWS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES' RELATIONS.

THIS ONE CLEARLY WAS MADE NECESSARY BY DEVELOPMENTS RELATING TO JAPAN.

RUSSIA AND RED CHINA PLEDGED IN 1950 JOINTLY TO PREVENT THE VIOLATION OF PEACE BY "JAPAN OR ANY OTHER STATE WHICH DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY WOULD UNITE WITH JAPAN IN ACTS OF AGGRESSION."

THE TWO COUNTRIES IN THEIR PROPAGANDA HAVE CONSISTENTLY SOUGHT TO PICTURE THE ALLIED-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY AS AN AGGRESSIVE COALITION. THEY HAVE ASSERTED ITS PURPOSE IS TO HARNESS JAPAN'S RESOURCES AGAINST THEMSELVES AND TO ENABLE JAPANESE TERRITORY TO BE USED AS INVASION BASES.

ONE THEORY SUGGESTED BY SOME WESTERN INFORMANTS HERE IS THAT RUSSIA AND CHINA MAY SOON OFFER TO NEGOTIATE A PEACE TREATY OF THEIR OWN WITH THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT IN A BID TO WOO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AWAY FROM THE WEST.

A MOVE OF THAT SORT MIGHT HAVE THE EFFECT OF DIVIDING STILL FURTHER MANY NATIONALIST-MINDED JAPANESE.

LS122PED

A142KX

(120)

FOLO MOSCOW SOVIET-CHINESE (A25)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG 18 (AP)-GEORGE YEH, FOREIGN MINISTER OF NATIONALIST CHINA, SAID TONIGHT RED CHINA'S MISSION TO MOSCOW WAS A RUSSIAN MOVE TO "ANNIHILATE THE FREE WORLD NATIONS."

YEH IN A STATEMENT PREDICTED THE MISSION WOULD PRODUCE NEW MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AGREEMENTS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND CHINA AND "A FURTHER SELL-OUT OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE."

"ALL THE FREE WORLD NATIONS SHOULD SPEED UP STRENGTHENING THEIR ORGANIZATIONS TO BE ALERT TO COMBAT ANY NEW AGGRESSION, WHICH THE KREMLIN MIGHT LAUNCH AT ANY TIME," YEH DECLARED.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAW THE VISIT OF CHINESE COMMUNIST PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND A BIG STAFF OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ADVISERS AS PROOF THAT RUSSIA WAS OUT "TO SOVIETIZE THE WHOLE WORLD."

GG1018ACS NM

A147

1952

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, AUG. 18-(AP)-IZMIR (SMYRNA) IN TURKEY HAS BEEN CHOSEN AS HEADQUARTERS FOR THE LAND FORCES OF ALLIED FORCES IN SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

AN ALLIED TACTICAL AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS WILL BE SET UP IN THE SAME AREA. A SMALL ADVANCE COMMAND POST WILL BE LOCATED IN SALONIKA, GREECE.

K1241PED

A90

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS,ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE,AUG.18-(AP)-GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY LEAVES TODAY FOR A FOUR DAY VISIT TO GERMANY, ACCOMPANIED BY TWO U.S. SENATORS.

THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE WILL GO TO FRANKFURT WITH SENATORS RUSSELL B.LONG (D-LA) AND WAYNE MORSE (R-ORE.).

MJ836AED

A114

PRECEDE SHAPE A90

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.18-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME NATO COMMANDER, AND TWO UNITED STATES SENATORS ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE FROM PARIS TODAY.

WITH GEN.RIDGWAY WERE SENATORS RUSSELL B.LONG (D-LA) AND WAYNE MORSE (R-ORE), MEMBERS OF THE SENATE'S ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

THE NATO CHIEF AND THE SENATORS WENT TO THE HEADQUARTERS. HERE OF GEN.THOMAS T.HANDY, RIDGWAY'S DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE U.S. EUROPEAN COMMAND, FOR A BRIEFING.

RP1001AED

A150

(140)

ROME, -7&. 18-(AP)-MORE THAN ONE THIRD OF THE PRIESTS AND MONKS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA ARE IN PRISON OR FORCED LABOR CAMPS, VERITAS, A RELIGIOUS INFORMATION BULLETIN SAID TODAY.

THE PUBLICATION, QUOTING INFORMATION GATHERED BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK CHRISTIAN ACADEMY IN ROME, SAID THT OF THE 9,000 PRIESTS AND MONKS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 600 SECULAR PRIESTS AND 2,900 OTHER RELIGIOUS ARE INTERNED OR IN FORCED LABOR CAMPS.

MORE THAN ONE HALF OF THE 12,000 NUNS IN THAT COUNTRY ALSO ARE INTERNED AND MANY WHO ARE OF FOREIGN NATIONALITY ARE NOT PERMITTED TO RETURN TO THEIR NATIVE LAND, VERITAS SAID.

THE PUBLICATIONSAID THAT THE FATE OF 120 PRIESTS AND 35 NUNS IS

UNKNOWN. IT ADDED THAT 80 PER CENT OF THE 575 SEMINARIANS WHO WERE PREPARING FOR PRIESTHOOD HAVE BEEN DRAFTED INTO MILITARY SERVICE.
K1254PED

B2 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD TRADE MEETING (220)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE SOVIET UNION BROUGHT ABOUT THE COLLAPSE OF A PROPOSED SEPTEMBER MEETING TO PROMOTE EAST-WEST TRADE TODAY BY IGNORING AN INVITATION FROM THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE.
GUNNAR MYRDAL, SWEDISH EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COMMISSION, ADVISED GOVERNMENT MEMBERS THAT THE MEETING HAD BEEN CALLED OFF BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION AND SIX OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS HAD FAILED TO REPLY TO HIS INVITATION.
ALL WESTERN EUROPEAN MEMBER NATIONS FAVORED THE MEETING ALTHOUGH SOME EXPRESSED SCEPTICISM THAT CONCRETE RESULTS WOULD BE ACHIEVED.
THE PROPOSED MEETING WAS APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY BY THE COMMISSION, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION, AT ITS MARCH MEETING. MYRDAL BEGAN NEGOTIATIONS WITH MEMBER GOVERNMENTS AND ON JULY 4 SENT AN AIDE-MEMOIRE TO ALL MEMBER NATIONS WITH SPECIFIC PROPOSALS FOR THE SEPT.9 MEETING.
FAVORABLE ANSWERS WERE RECEIVED FROM AUSTRIA, BELGIUM, DENMARK, FINLAND, FRANCE, GREECE, ICELAND, ITALY, NORWAY, SWEDEN, TURKEY, THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA.
THE UNITED STATES, IT WAS LEARNED, REPLIED FAVORABLY ALTHOUGH EXPRESSING THE VIEW THAT THE QUESTION OF AN EAST-WEST TRADE MEETING WAS ONE FOR THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO DECIDE THEMSELVES.
ON AUG.7, MYRDAL SENT A TELEGRAM TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VYSHINSKY, EXPLAINING THAT AS THE SOVIET UNION WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT TRADING CENTRE IN EASTERN EUROPE, AN ANSWER WAS NEEDED BY AUG.15. NO ANSWER CAME.
MYRDAL ADVISED GOVERNMENTS THAT HE WOULD CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT A MEETINAT A LATER DATE.
RP408PED

B47 (Q)
(130)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.18-(AP)-A PROPOSED AUTUMN MEETING UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE TO PROMOTE EAST-WEST TRADE HAS BEEN ABANDONED BECAUSE THE SOVIET UNION AND SATELLITES FAILED TO GIVE THEIR CONCURRENCE.
MEMBER GOVERNMENTS OF THE COMMISSION HAVE BEEN ADVISED THAT THE MEETING, SCHEDULED TENTATIVELY FOR SEPT.9, CANNOT TAKE PLACE, IT WAS DISCLOSED HERE TODAY.
ALL OTHER 13 MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SAVE THE EASTERN EUROPEAN COMMUNIST NATIONS AND PORTUGAL ANSWERED FAVORABLY A COMMUNICATION SENT OUT BY GUNNAR MYRDAL, EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE COMMISSION, CONCERNING THE MEETING.
AT A COMMISSION SESSION LAST MARCH G.P.ARKADIEV, THE SOVIET DELEGATE, FAVORED AN AUTUMN MEETING.
HOWEVER, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CALLED ITS OWN "TRADE CONFERENCE" IN MOSCOW IN APRIL WITH INDICATIONS THAT THE SOVIET UNION HOPED TO ORGANIZE EAST-WEST TRADE ON ITS OWN BASIS.
WB952AED

B49 (Q)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.18-(AP)-DELEGATES FROM SOME 50 NATIONS MET HERE TODAY TO WORK OUT A NEW SYSTEM OF WORLDWIDE COPYRIGHT PROTECTION FOR AUTHORS.
MOST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AT PRESENT GRANT COPYRIGHT PROTECTION FOR 50 YEARS AFTER THE AUTHOR'S DEATH. THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS GIVE SUCH PROTECTION FOR ONLY 28 YEARS AFTER PUBLICATION OF THE WORK.
THE THREE-WEEKS' CONFERENCE UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION IS EXPECTED TO DRAW UP A NEW CONVENTION TO COORDINATE THE EUROPEAN AND AMERICAN COPYRIGHT SYSTEMS AS FAR AS POSSIBLE.
THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES IGNORED INVITATIONS TO THE CONFERENCE.
WB959AED

KX FOR APW ESPY
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG 18-(AP)-AN EXPRIMENTAL SCHEME FOR THE SETTLEMENT OF EUROPEAN FARM FAMILIES IN AUSTRALIA IS BEING CONSIDERED BY THE PROVISIONAL INTERGOVERNMENTAL COMMITTEE FOR THE MOVEMENT OF MIGRANTS FROM EUROPE (PICMME) AND AUSTRALIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.
THE PLAN WAS PROPOSED BY PIERRE JACOBSEN, ACTING COMMITTEE DIRECTOR, DURING TALKS LAST WEEK WITH HAROLD HOLT, AUSTRALIAN MINISTER FOR IMMIGRATION. HOLT LEFT GENEVA SATURDAY FOR STOCKHOLM.
JACOBSEN WILL RECOMMEND AT THE OCTOBER CONFERENCE OF PICMME MEMBER NATIONS THAT THE ORGANIZATION ASSIST IN THE LAND SETTLEMENT SCHEME. A SMALL NUMBER OF FAMILIES WOULD BE SELECTED FROM VARIOUS EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND SETTLED ON A SUITABLE AREA OF LAND IN AUSTRALIA.
A PICMME SPOKESMAN SAID HOLT HAD INDICATED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BE MOST INTERESTED IN SUCH A PROJECT AND WOULD COOPERATE IN PLANNING THE DETAILS. HOLT SAID AUSTRALIA'S TASK AS A FOOD PRODUCING NATION WAS BECOMING MORE IMPORTANT AND THAT THERE WERE MANY FARM FAMILIES IN EUROPE SUITABLE FOR RURAL SETTLEMENT IN AUSTRALIA.
MT/WW1201PED

A79
FIRST LEAD KRUPP (190)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.18-(AP)-ALFRIED KRUPP, HEAD OF THE VAST RUHR FIRM WHICH HAS DOMINATED GERMAN STEEL AND MUNITIONS PRODUCTION FOR ALMOST A CENTURY, HAS ELECTED TO TAKE THE COMPANY OUT OF THAT BUSINESS IF THE ALLIES AND WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT APPROVE.
KRUPP HAS SUBMITTED A PLAN PROVIDING FOR THIS WHICH WOULD ALSO TAKE KRUPP'S OUT OF THE RELATED COAL MINING INDUSTRY, IT WAS LEARNED TONIGHT. THE FIRM WOULD APPARENTLY HOLD ON TO SUCH OTHER BIG KRUPP ENTERPRISES AS LOCOMOTIVE AND TRUCK PLANTS, SHIPBUILDING WORKS AND LARGE REAL ESTATE HOLDINGS.
THE 44-YEAR-OLD KRUPP SUBMITTED HIS PLAN UNDER ALLIED OCCUPATION LAWS, NOW ACCEPTED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, ORDERING SUCH VAST INDUSTRIAL EMPIRES AS HIS TO SPLIT UP. THE AIM OF THESE LAWS AAS TO PREVENT FUTURE CONCENTRATIONS OF ECONOMIC POWER WHICH THE ALLIES BELIEVED HAD MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR GERMANY TO WAGE WAR.
THEY WERE SIMILAR TO U.S. ANTI-TRUST LAWS CALLING FOR COMPETITION IN RELATED INDUSTRIES AND TRYING TO PREVENT ANY ONE FIRM FROM DOMINATING A WHOLE FIELD.
THE SURPRISE COMES FROM KRUPP'S DECISION TO GET RID OF THOSE SECTIONS OF HIS EMPIRE WITH WHICH THE FAMILY NAME IS MOST CLOSELY ASSOCIATED IN THE PUBLIC MIND INSTEAD OF DROPPING SUBSIDIARY INTERESTS.

THE KRUPP FAMILY'S MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR HOLDINGS HAVE PROVIDED THE MAIN SINEWS OF GERMAN WAR MACHINES IN TWO WORLD WARS.

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID IT WAS ALFRIED KRUPP'S OWN CHOICE TO SHED HIS STEEL AND COAL HOLDINGS. HE APPARENTLY WOULD HOLD ON TO SUCH OTHER BIG KRUPP ENTERPRISES AS LOCOMOTIVE AND TRUCK PLANTS, SHIPBUILDING WORKS AND VARIOUS OTHER ENTERPRISES AND LARGE REAL ESTATE HOLDINGS.

ALLIED AND GERMAN SOURCES REFUSED TO DISCLOSE HOW MANY COMPANIES WOULD BE SOLD UNDER KRUPP'S PROPOSED REORGANIZATION.

NOR WOULD THEY ESTIMATE HOW MANY MILLIONS THE FAMILY WOULD REALIZE ON THE SALE. AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WAS IMPOSSIBLE NOW BECAUSE THERE MUST BE COMPETITIVE BIDDING AND TAXES ARE HARD TO ESTIMATE.

THE DECISION OF ALFRIED KRUPP TO TRY TO RETIRE FROM THE STEEL-MAKING BUSINESS APPEARS TO BE IN LINE WITH RECENT POLICY STATEMENTS BY DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY.

SEVERAL SPOKESMEN HAVE DECLARED PUBLICLY THAT THE COMPANY NEVER WOULD PRODUCE ARMAMENTS AGAIN "BECAUSE WE HAVE BURNED OUR FINGERS TWICE." ONLY A WEEK AGO ANOTHER DIRECTOR REITERATED THAT THE ONCE-FAMED CANNON KINGS WOULD "RATHER MAKE MILKS CANS" THAN ARMAMENTS.

ALFRIED KRUPP HIMSELF SERVED SEVERAL YEARS IN AN ALLIED PRISON AS A WAR CRIMINAL. HE WAS CONVICTED OF MISTREATING SLAVE LABOR AND SPOILATION AND PLUNDER IN HOLLAND AND FRANCE. HE WAS RELEASED IN FEBRUARY, 1951.

A75 (330)

RUESSELSHEIM, GERMANY, AUG.18-(AP)-EIGHT HUSKY YOUNG MEN FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S OLYMPIC ROWING TEAM DISCLOSED HERE TODAY THAT THEY ARE NOT GOING TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND EVEN IF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO DOES SAY HIS BRAND OF COMMUNISM ISN'T LIKE STALIN'S.

THE TEAM'S MANAGER, SLAVKO JANKOVIC, SAID HE AND SEVEN OTHERS ARE ASKING ASYLUM OF THE WEST AND "WE WANT TO GO TO CANADA."

SEEKING REFUGE WITH HIM ARE SIX MEMBERS OF THE YUGOSLAV EIGHT-OAR CREW, AND THE STROKE OAR FROM THE TWO-MAN SQUAD WITH COXSWAIN WHICH COMPETED AT HELSINKI.

"WE HEAR THAT THERE ARE ALSO FOUR OTHER YUGOSLAV ROWERS NOW IN BOCHUM, GERMANY, WHO ARE NOT GOING BACK, BUT WE ARE NOT SURE ABOUT THAT," JANKOVIC SAID.

THE OTHER SEVEN WITH JANKOVIC DID NOT WANT TO GIVE THEIR NAMES BECAUSE ALL HAD RELATIVES AND ONE HAD A WIFE IN YUGOSLAVIA. THEIR AGES RANGE FROM 21 TO 36 YEARS.

THE ROWERS STOPPED HERE ON THEIR WAY FROM HELSINKI TO COMPETE IN A REGATTA ON THE MAIN RIVER. JANKOVIC SAID "THEY WANTED TO QUIT YUGOSLAVIA FOR POLITICAL REASONS AND ALSO BECAUSE "LIFE THERE IS DIFFICULT AND EXPENSIVE."

"CANADA IS A LAND WHERE ONE CAN WORK AND LIVE IN FREEDOM AND EARN ENOUGH TO LIVE AS AN HONORABLE MAN," HE ADDED.

IN CANADA THE ROWERS HOPE TO JOIN FOUR OTHER YUGOSLAV OARSMEN WHO FLED TO THE WEST FROM AN INTERNATIONAL REGATTA IN MILAN, ITALY, TWO YEARS AGO.

JANKOVIC IS AN ECONOMIST. THE OTHERS ARE AN ELECTRICAL ENGINEER, A TEACHER, A MECHANIC AND FOUR STUDENTS.

JANKOVIC SAID THEY HAVE ALREADY APPLIED FOR ASYLUM TO GERMAN AUTHORITIES, WHO TOLD THEM "IT MIGHT BE DIFFICULT BECAUSE GERMANY HAS FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA--BUT THEY SAID THEY THOUGHT IT WOULD GO THROUGH ALL RIGHT," HE ADDED.

IF THEY FAIL TO WIN ASYLUM IN GERMANY, JANKOVIC SAID THEY MIGHT TRY SWITZERLAND. IN ANY EVENT, THEY WANT TO REMAIN IN EUROPE ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO EARN MONEY AND GET PERMISSION TO EMIGRATE TO CANADA.

IN HELSINKI YUGOSLAVIA'S EIGHT-OAR CREW WON ITS FIRST HEAT AGAINST AUSTRALIA, BUT LOST ITS SECOND TO GREAT BRITAIN AND THEN WAS ELIMINATED IN A THIRD RACE.

"WE HOPE TO CONTINUE OUR ROWING IN CANADA," JANKOVIC SAID.

HE ADDED THAT THE DECISION TO STAY OUT OF YUGOSLAVIA HAD BEEN MADE "ONLY DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS."

AN IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL IN OTTAWA SAID TODAY IF THE OARSMEN WANT TO GO TO CANADA THEY MUST GO THROUGH THE USUAL IMMIGRATION PROCEDURE.

THEY MUST APPLY TO CANADIAN OFFICIALS IN KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, OR TO A CANADIAN CONSULATE OR EMBASSY IN EUROPE, HE SAID.

SUCH APPLICANTS MUST SATISFY CANADIAN AUTHORITIES THEY ARE A GOOD SECURITY RISK AND HAVE SUFFICIENT MEANS TO MAINTAIN THEMSELVES, HE ADDED.

K1145AED

B26

(Q)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE CONDITION OF SEN. HOMER E. CAPEHWART (R-IND) WAS REPORTED BY ARMY PHYSICIANS AS IMPROVED TODAY, BUT HE PROBABLY WILL NOT BE ABLE TO LEAVE THE HOSPITAL BY WEDNESDAY, AS HAD BEEN EXPECTED.

THE 55-YEAR-OLD SENATOR WAS ADMITTED TO THE 130TH STATION HOSPITAL HERE LAST THURSDAY SUFFERING FROM A SEVERE UPPER RESPIRATORY INFECTION OF A VIRUS NATURE.

CAPEHART, STRICKEN WHILE ON A TOUR OF AMERICAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE, "SPENT A COMFORTABLE WEEKEND," DOCTORS SAID.

JF751AED NM

B27 (Q)

(140)

1952

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 18-(AP)-TWENTY-SIX JEWISH REFUGEE FAMILIES WHO SURVIVED BOTH TUBERCULOSIS AND NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS LEAVE HERE TONGHT FOR NEW HOMES IN NORWAY.

OTHER COUNTRIES REFUSED THEM HOMES BECAUSE OF THEIR TUBERCULAR HISTORIES. THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE (AJDC), WHICH HELPS CARE FOR DISTRESSED JEWS ABROAD, HAILED NORWAY'S ACTION AS A "HUMANITARIAN EXAMPLE THAT WE EARNESTLY HOPE OTHER COUNTRIES WILL FOLLOW."

SINGLE MEN AND WOMEN WILL ENTER A SPECIAL SCHOOL IN TELEMARK, NORTH OF OSLO, WHERE THEY WILL RECEIVE ADDITIONAL TRAINING IN TRADES AND OCCUPATIONS.

FAMILY GROUPS WILL RECEIVE SIMILAR TRAINING IN THE SOUTHERN SEAPORT CITY OF STAVANGER.

AJDC OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THAT ALL THE REFUGEES HAVE BEEN PRONOUNCED MEDICALLY FIT AND CAPABLE OF EVENTUAL SELF SUPPORT. THEY WERE SELECTED FROM DP CAMPS AND REHABILITATION CENTERS IN GERMANY AND ITALY BY A MISSION SENT BY THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE PARTY TOTALS 44 MEMBERS, INCLUDING 18 DEPENDENTS. ALL ARE OF CENTRAL OR EAST EUROPEAN ORIGIN, AND ALL BUT ONE WERE PRISONERS IN NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS. MANY LOST ALL THEIR CLOSE RELATIVES IN THESE CAMPS.

SM810AED

B10

KX (SE ASKT)

HANAU, GERMANY, AUG. 18-(AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER FATALLY STRUCK BY A TRAIN NEAR HERE AUG. 9 TODAY WAS OFFICIALLY IDENTIFIED AS PRIVATE JOHN D. NOLAN OF (9535 FOURTH AVENUE) SEATTLE, WASH.

HE IS SURVIVED BY HIS MOTHER, MRS. NELLIE NOLAN.

RJ550PED

A143

(230)

OSLO,NORWAY, AUG. 18-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN OF ADM. SIR PATRICK BRIND'S ALLIED FORCES NORTHERN REGION COMMAND SAID HERE TODAY THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN ORIGINAL PLANS FOR "OPERATION MAINBRACE," THE EXTENSIVE SEA MANEUVERS IN NORTHERN EUROPEAN WATERS NEXT MONTH.

OPERATION MAINBRACE WILL BE CONDUCTED UNDER ADM. BRIND'S COMMAND.

THE SPOKESMAN CHARACTERISED AS "NOT TRUE" REPORTS LAST WEEK FROM PARIS TO THE EFFECT THAT THE AMERICAN NAVAL UNITS IN OPERATION MAIN-

BRACE WILL DO THEIR UTMOST NOT TO PROVOKE THE RUSSIANS IN THE BALTIC SEA AREA.

BRIND'S HEADQUARTERS HERE HAVE CHECKED THE ORIGIN OF THESE REPORTS, HE SAID, AND "NO RESPONSIBLE SOURCES" IN PARIS KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THEM.

THE PARIS REPORTS HAD AS THEIR SOURCE A SHAPE SPOKESMAN WHO WOULD NOT BE QUOTED BY NAME. SHAPE DECLINED ALL COMMENT TODAY, SAYING ALL INFORMATION MUST COME FROM SIR PATRICK'S COMMAND.

THE PARIS REPORTS STRESSED THE FACT THE AMERICANS IN OPERATION MAINBRACE WOULD DO THEIR UTMOST TO PREVENT UNNECESSARY TENSION WITH THE SOVIETS IN THE BALTIC SEA, RUSSIA'S GATEWAY TO THE NORTH SEA AND THE ATLANTIC.

SIR PATRICK'S SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT ONLY A MINOR PART OF OPERATION MAINBRACE WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN THE BALTIC BUT THIS INVOLVED NO CHANGE IN THE ORIGINAL PLANS.

THIS, HE ADDED, SHOULD BE SUFFICIENT TO EXPLAIN THAT THE AMERICANS HAVE NOT CHANGED THEIR ATTITUDE WITH REGARD TO THE SCOPE OF MAINBRACE, AND THAT THE MANEUVER AS A WHOLE HAS NOT BEEN INFLUENCED BY RECENT SOVIET PROPAGANDA AGAINST IT.

MAINBRACE AIMS AT PROVING AND TESTING THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE DEFENSE OF NORTHWESTERN EUROPE IN CASE OF AN ATTACK, PRESUMABLY FROM THE EAST.

K1226PED

1952

A130

(125)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 18-(AP)-BELGRADE RADIO REPORTED TODAY JOSEF FRANK, MEMBER OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK POLITBURO, HAS BEEN ARRESTED.

FRANK HAD BEEN A DEPUTY TO RUDOLF SLANSKY, COMMUNIST SECRETARY-GENERAL WHO WAS PURGED AND ARRESTED A YEAR AGO.

THE BROADCAST -- QUOTING THE VIENNA CORRESPONDENT OF TANJUG, OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY -- GAVE NO DETAILS.

FRANK HAD APPEARED TO HAVE ESCAPED UNSCATHED IN THE MIGHTY SHAKEUP OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP A YEAR AGO. THE SHAKEUP HAD TIED CZECHOSLOVAKIA EVEN MORE CLOSELY TO THE SOVIET UNION, POLITICALLY AND ECONOMICALLY. FRANK APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN ONE OF THOSE WHO WAS CHARGED WITH THE JOB OF STEPPING UP CZECH PRODUCTION, PARTICULARLY IN THE MINES AND HEAVY INDUSTRY, WITH WHICH THE SOVIET UNION APPARENTLY HAD BEEN ANNOYED. HIS ARREST NOW MIGHT MEAN THAT THERE HAVE BEEN FURTHER SIGNIFICANT FAILURES IN THOSE FIELDS.

K1112AED

1952

A7

BY ALEX SINGLETON (260)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.18-(AP)-THE AMBASSADORS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES HELD A SECRET CONFERENCE WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO TODAY ON THE SECLUDED ADRIATIC ISLAND OF BRIONI--PRESUMABLY TO DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF THE STRATEGIC SEAPORT OF TRIESTE.

BOTH ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA CLAIM TRIESTE, LOCATED AT THE HEAD OF THE ADRIATIC. IT IS PART-OCCUPIED BY BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, WITH ANOTHER ZONE CONTROLLED BY YUGOSLAVIA.

IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE CONFERENCE U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR IVOR MALLET LEFT FOR TRIESTE WHERE THEY DINED WITH SIR JOHN WINTERTON, COMMANDER OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN OCCUPIED PART OF THE CITY.

FRENCH AMBASSADOR PHILIPPE BAUDET RETURNED TO BELGRADE.

THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE OUTCOME OF THE DISCUSSIONS WITH TITO WHICH WERE ALSO ATTENDED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER LEO MATES AND VLADIMIR WELLIBIT, ECONOMIC EXPERT, WHO IS CURRENTLY SERVING AS TITO'S AMBASSADOR TO ITALY.

MOREOVER, NEITHER ALLEN NOR MALLET COULD BE REACHED IN TRIESTE TONIGHT TO COMMENT ON THEIR TALKS.

BECAUSE OF THE SECRECY DRAWN OVER THE MEETINGS BOTH AT BRIONI AND TRIESTE, IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY DEFINITELY THAT THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE WAS THE SUBJECT.

THE MEETINGS CAME ONLY A WEEK AFTER THE U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE VISITED TITO AT HIS SUMMER VILLA IN BLED AND RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT THE YUGOSLAV LEADER WAS DOING HIS UTMOST TO PROMOTE GOOD RELATIONS WITH HIS NEIGHBORS.

THE U.S. AND BRITAIN HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE DYNAMITE-LADEN PROBLEM OF TRIESTE ON THE GROUNDS THAT A PEACEFUL SOLUTION WOULD PROMOTE BETTER RELATIONS ON THE NORTHERN SHORES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN. THIS WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE SECURITY OF THE WEST'S SOUTHERN FLANKS AGAINST RUSSIA.

LS838PED

A68

(160)

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG.18-(AP)-GREEK AND BULGARIAN ARMY OFFICERS CONFERRED TODAY OVER A RECENT BORDER INCIDENT IN WHICH TWO GREEK SOLDIERS WERE KILLED. THE MEETING, WHICH TOOK PLACE IN A BULGARIAN FRONTIER POST, BROKE UP IN AN ARGUMENT OVER WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CLASH, THE GREEK GENERAL STAFF ANNOUNCED.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BULGARIANS HAD ADMITTED KILLING THE TWO GREEKS AUG.12 IN THE MT.BELLES AREA NORTHWEST OF SALONIKA, BUT DENIED A GREEK CHARGE THAT THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ON GREEK SOIL.

THE GREEKS ASKED FOR RETURN OF THE TWO SOLDIERS' BODIES, BUT THE BULGARIANS DEMANDED THAT THE GREEKS FIRST "SIGN A DOCUMENT RECOGNIZING THEY HAD VIOLATED BULGARIAN TERRITORY," THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

AFTER THE GREEK OFFICERS HAD "ANGRILY REFUTED THESE BULGARIAN LIES," THEY DEMANDED THAT THE BULGARIANS RETURN THE TWO BODIES AND "RECOGNIZE IN WRITING THE VIOLATION OF GREEK TERRITORY." THE BULGARIANS SAID THEY WOULD GET FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR SUPERIORS AND MEET THE GREEKS AGAIN.

GREEK NEWSPAPERS HAVE REPORTED THAT THE GREEK SOLDIERS WERE SHOT ON GREEK SOIL AND DRAGGED BY THE BULGARIANS ACROSS THE BORDER.

LS841PED

A91

ATHENS,GREECE,AUG.18-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA'S SEAGOING RADIO STATION COURIER DOCKED AT ATHENS' PORT, NEARBY PIRAEUS, TODAY PREPARATORY TO BEGINNING BROADCASTS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

THE COURIER WILL REMAIN IN PIRAEUS THREE DAYS BEFORE DEPARTING FORTHE GREEK ISLAND OF RHODES IN THE MEDITERRANEAN JUST WEST OF TURKEY.

U.S. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THE COURIER WILL ANCHOR PERMANENTLY AT RHODES FOR BROADCASTS.

THE COURIER WILL TAKE OVER THE ENTIRE BROADCASTING SCHEDULE OF RADI ATHENS FOR SEVEN HOURS ON WEDNESDAY.

MJ839AED

A17 (280)
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.18-(AP)-AILING PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SENT ORDERS FROM HIS SICK BED TODAY COMMANDING PROVINCIAL OFFICIALS TO BEGIN IMMEDIATELY TO IMPLEMENT HIS AGRICULTURAL REFORM DECREES OR LOOK FOR NEW JOBS.
IN A SPECIAL COMMUNIQUE, THE PREMIER SAID HE WANTS TO SEE THE ORGANIZATION OF VILLAGE COUNCILS WITHIN THE NEXT 15 DAYS TO SET INTO OPERATION DECREES BY WHICH THE PEASANTS WILL GET A BIGGER CUT OF THE PROFITS FROM THE LAND ON WHICH THEY WORK.
THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR THE LANDLORDS TO TURN OVER 10 PER CENT OF THE PROFITS TO THE PEASANTS AND ANOTHER 10 PER CENT TO RURAL BANKS WHICH ARE TO BE SET UP TO GIVE LONG-TERM AID TO THE LANDLESS AND POVERTY-STRICKEN FARM WORKERS.
MOSSADEGH WAS REPORTED RECOVERING FROM THE ILLNESS WHICH HIS DOCTORS SAY WILL KEEP HIM IN BED AT LEAST FOR THE NEXT FOUR OR FIVE DAYS. THE EXACT NATURE OF THE ILLNESS WAS NOT DETERMINED, BUT IT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY OVERWORK.
HE HAS CANCELLED ALL ENGAGEMENTS, BUT CONTINUES TO WORK ON THE MORE PRESSING PROBLEMS CONFRONTING HIS GOVERNMENT.
TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS SAID MOSSADEGH WANTS TO USE THE NEXT FEW DAYS TO CONCENTRATE ON FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE IRANIAN-BRITISH OIL DISPUTE, WHICH HAS VIRTUALLY SHUT DOWN THE FLOW OF THAT VITAL PRODUCT AND HAS RESULTED IN CRITICAL FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES FOR THIS COUNTRY.
THE PAPERS WERE FILLED WITH REPORTS THAT BRITAIN AND IRAN SOON WOULD REOPEN OIL NEGOTIATIONS AND SAID PRELIMINARY TALKS ALREADY WERE UNDERWAY. NEITHER GOVERNMENT NOR BRITISH SOURCES WOULD COMMENT ON THE REPORTS, HOWEVER.
(INFORMED OFFICIALS IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN HAS PREPARED A NOTE TO IRAN SUGGESTING NEW TALKS ON A BROAD BASIS. THIS, IN EFFECT, WOULD BE AN ACCEPTANCE OF MOSSADEGH'S PROPOSAL TO BRITAIN AUG.8 THAT THE TWO COUNTRIES GET TOGETHER FOR TALKS ABOUT COMPENSATION FOR THE NATIONALIZED BRITISH OIL INSTALLATIONS IN IRAN. BUT THE INFORMANTS SAID BRITAIN WOULD TURN DOWN THE RESTRICTIVE CONDITIONS MOSSADEGH WANTS TO IMPOSE ON SUCH TALKS.)
WW519PED

A18 (300)
WITH TEHRAN
LONDON, AUG.18-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TENTATIVELY TO ACCEPT IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMED MOSSADEGH'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE AN OIL SETTLEMENT--BUT NOT ON THE RESTRICTED TERMS HE SUGGESTED.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A BRITISH NOTE HAS BEEN DRAFTED SUGGESTING THE TWO COUNTRIES SHOULD GET TOGETHER TO TALK THE WHOLE THING OVER ON A MUCH BROADER BASIS THAN THAT PUT FORWARD BY MOSSADEGH.
A BRITISH OFFER OF A DOWN PAYMENT IN CASH TO SETTLE LONG DISPUTED ROYALTIES--RUNNING INTO MILLIONS OF DOLLARS--MAY BE MADE ON BEHALF OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC), WHOSE PROPERTIES WERE SEIZED BY THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT, IF AND WHEN A SETTLEMENT IS REACHED. THE IDEA CLEARLY IS TO HELP MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT MEET SOME OF ITS PRESSING FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS.
THE BRITISH ARE EXPECTED IN THEIR NOTE TO OUTLINE THEIR IDEAS ON THE PAYMENT OF COMPENSATION FOR THE NATIONALIZED PROPERTY.
THE HUGE INSTALLATIONS HAVE BEEN VALUED BY THE BRITISH AT NEARLY 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.
IRAN OFFERED TWO WEEKS AGO TO TALK DIRECTLY WITH THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED AIOC ON ITS "JUST CLAIMS" FOR COMPENSATION--BUT ON THE BASIS OF THE 1951 NATIONALIZATION LAWS.
BRITAIN HAS REJECTED THOSE LAWS BECAUSE SHE CONSIDERED THEM TO BE CONFISCATION WITHOUT COMPENSATION.
MOSSADEGH DEMANDED, TOO, SOMETHING LIKE 140 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF ROYALTIES WHICH PILED UP UNDER A 1949 AGREEMENT AND HAVE BEEN HELD UP BY THE AIOC.
SINCE MOSSADEGH MADE HIS OFFER THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE URGENTLY BEEN CONSULTING ABOUT THE WHOLE DEADLOCK.
MANY AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONSIDER THE IRANIAN SITUATION AS DESPERATE. ACCORDINGLY THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN PRESSED TO DO BUSINESS WITH--AND MAKE CONCESSIONS TO--MOSSADEGH AS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO COMMUNISM IN IRAN.
THE BRITISH ARE LESS NERVOUS. THEY DO NOT THINK THE OUTLAWED TUDEH (COMMUNIST) PARTY WILL BE IN A POSITION TO MAKE A BID FOR POWER FOR SOME TIME TO COME.
WW524PED

A88
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.18-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, WHO HAS BEEN RUNNING A HIGH FEVER FOR THE PAST COUPLE OF DAYS, WAS REPORTED "MUCH IMPROVED" TODAY.
AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID THE AGED PREMIER HAD GONE TO THE MOUNTAINS TO GET AWAY FROM THE SWELTERING CAPITAL AND THAT HIS PHYSICIAN SON, DR.GOLAM HOSEIN MOSSADEGH, HAD ORDERED HIM TO GO TO BED AND SEE NO ONE FOR THE NEXT FIVE DAYS.
UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID MOSSADEGH HAS BEEN CONSIDERING NAMING A FOUR-MAN COUNCIL TO CARRY ON HIS DUTIES WHILE HE IS ILL. PARLIAMENT HAS GIVEN THE PREMIER VIRTUAL DICTATOR'S POWERS FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS.
ONE INFORMANT SAID MOSSADEGH WAS JUST WORN OUT FROM THE PRESSURE OF RECENT WORK AND NOT SERIOUSLY ILL.
MJ833AED

A52
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.18-(AP)-RUSSIA TODAY SENT A PROTEST TO IRAN ABOUT RAIDS CARRIED OUT LAST WEEK BY MEMBERS OF THE EXTREME NATIONALIST SUMKA PARTY ON VOKS, A JOINT IRANIAN-SOVIET CULTURAL ORGANIZATION.
THE PROTEST WAS MADE IN AN AIDE MEMOIRE (SUMMARY) OF THE INCIDENT.
TRUCKLOADS OF SUMKA MEMBERS, WEARING SWASTIKA EMBLEMS, CARRIED OUT LIGHTNING RAIDS LAST WEDNESDAY NIGHT ON TWO SHOPS HERE SELLING COMMUNIST LITERATURE. THE RAIDERS SPED AWAY BEFORE POLICE ARRIVED.
TONIGHT THE PAN-IRANIST PARTY, ANOTHER EXTREME NATIONALIST GROUP, ALSO ENGAGED IN A BRIEF SKIRMISH WITH COMMUNISTS IN DOWNTOWN TEHRAN. THE PAN-IRANISTS SET FIRE TO A SMALL STREET CORNER SHOP THEY SUSPECTED OF SELLING RED LITERATURE.
NO ARRESTS WERE REPORTED.
LS755PED

A22 (360)
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.18-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF TEXTILE WORKERS ASSEMBLED ON A FOOTBALL FIELD TODAY AND HEARD A MILITARY COURT SENTENCE MUSTAFA KHAMIS, A 20-YEAR-OLD MILLHAND, TO BE HANGED FOR INSTIGATING A FACTORY RIOT.
THE COURT'S VERDICT WAS DELIVERED OVER A LOUDSPEAKER AS ARMY TROOPS AND TANKS FLANKED THE JUDGES' BENCH AT KAFR EL DAWAR, A TEXTILE CENTER 12 MILES SOUTH OF ALEXANDRIA. IT WAS THE FIRST DEATH PENALTY TO BE IMPOSED UNDER THE DECREE OF MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB, EGYPT'S NEW STRONGMAN, THAT ALL ACTS OF VIOLENCE BE TREATED AS CASES OF "HIGH TREASON."
A MESSAGE FROM NAGUIB, READ TO THE WORKERS AFTER KHAMIS HAD BEEN SENTENCED, SAID "TROUBLE MAKERS WILL BE PURSUED WITHOUT MERCY."
THE ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF REFERRED TO "WEAK SPIRITED MEN INFLUENCED BY BAD ELEMENTS" WHO ATTEMPT TO STIR UP TROUBLE, AND SAID THESE MEN MUST BE PUNISHED.
THE RIOTING OCCURRED LAST WENDESDAY AT KAFR EL DAWAR WHEN MOBS OF WORKERS DEMANDING HIGHER PAY STORMED THE MISR COTTON SPINNING PLANT.

NINE PERSONS, INCLUDING A POLICEMAN AND TWO SOLDIERS, WERE KILLED.
AFTER ARMY TROOPS HAD RESTORED ORDER, NAGUIB BROADCAST A WARNING THAT THE NATION WAS PASSING THROUGH A CRITICAL STAGE AND COULD NOT HAVE ITS SWEEPING REFORM PROGRAM IMPERILED BY ACTS OF VIOLENCE. HE SAID THEY WOULD BE CRUSHED BY THE SEVEREST PENALTIES.

FIVE HUNDRED SEVENTY-FOUR WORKERS WERE ROUNDED UP AT KAFR EL DAWAR AND 30 PLACED ON TRIAL THERE BY A MILITARY COURT.

THE FIRST DEFENDANT-CONVICTED WAS RINGLEADER MUSTAFA KHAMIS.

A FEW MINUTES AFTER THE COURT HAD READ ITS OPINION, KHAMIS WAS TAKEN TO A CIVILIAN PRISON TO BE HANGED AT A TIME NOT YET ANNOUNCED. THE COURT THEN CONTINUED THE TRIALS OF THE 29 ACCUSED WITH KHAMIS.

HIS DEATH SENTENCE WAS APPROVED BY GEN. NAGUIB AND PREMIER ALY MAHER, WHO BECAME HEAD OF EGYPT'S GOVERNMENT AS NAGUIB'S PERSONAL CHOICE FOLLOWING THE FORCED ABDICATION OF KING FAROUK JULY 26.

EVEN THOUGH MISR COMPANY WORKERS SAID THEY WERE DEMONSTRATING FOR HIGHER PAY, WELL-INFORMED SOURCES HAVE SAID "THERE WAS A HAND BEHIND THEM." SOME NEWSPAPERS REPORTED WITHOUT ELABORATION THAT "A FAVORITE OF EX-KING FAROUK" WAS IN KAFR EL DAWAR ON THE EVE OF THE RIOTS.

NAGUIB HIMSELF TOLD A GROUP OF BUSINESSMEN THAT THE INSTIGATORS WERE "WELL KNOWN TO US" AND THAT THEY WOULD BE SEVERELY PUNISHED.

CENSORSHIP ON INCOMING AND OUTGOING CABLES--REIMPOSED LAST THURSDAY --WAS LIFTED AGAIN TODAY AS THE GOVERNMENT NEARED AGREEMENT ON A REVOLUTIONARY LAND REFORM PROGRAM.

GEN. NAGUIB, PREMIER MAHER, TWO OF EGYPT'S THREE REGENTS--NOW RULING FOR FAROUK'S INFANT SON, KING AHMED FUAD II--AND THE NATION'S TOP JUDICIAL EXPERTS CONFERRED FOR FOUR HOURS ON ARMY-SPONSORED LEGISLATION RESTRICTING OWNERSHIP OF FARM LAND.

MAHER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT A COMMITTEE HAD BEEN FORMED TO COMPOSE CLASHING VIEWPOINTS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENT AND ARMY AND THAT A FINAL DECISION WILL BE ANNOUNCED WEDNESDAY.

AS ONE OF THE FIRST STEPS TO RAISE EGYPT'S STANDARD OF LIVING, THE ARMY UNDER NAGUIB HAS DEMANDED IMMEDIATE STEPS TO DIVIDE VAST LAND HOLDINGS OF WEALTHY EGYPTIANS AND LIMIT OWNERSHIP TO 200 ACRES PER PERSON.

MAHER AND OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS ARE RELUCTANT TO UNDERTAKE SUCH A DRASTIC MOVE AT THIS TIME FOR FEAR OF COMPLETELY DISORGANIZING THE NATION'S ECONOMY. THEY HAVE COUNTERED WITH A PROPOSAL THAT THE SAME RESULT COULD BE OBTAINED BY IMPOSING EXTREMELY HIGH TAXES ON HOLDINGS IN EXCESS OF 200 ACRES.

IN ANOTHER DEVELOPMENT TODAY, IT WAS REPORTED RELIABLY THAT THE CABINET HAD DECIDED TO STOP PAYMENT OF SALARIES TO MEMBERS OF THE SENATE, A MOVE WHICH WOULD PUT THIS BRANCH OF PARLIAMENT OUT OF BUSINESS.

THE SENATE, WHICH CONSISTS OF THREE-FIFTHS ELECTED MEMBERS AND TWO-FIFTHS APPOINTED BY THE KING, WAS NOT DISSOLVED WHEN THE CHAMBER OF DEPUTIES WAS DISMI SSED BY FAROUK AFTER THE DISASTROUS ANTI-BRITISH RIOTS IN CAIRO LAST JANUARY.

THE PAY OF SENATORS AMOUNTS TO 66 POUNDS (ABOUT $172) MONTHLY.

FINANCE MINISTER ABDEL GUELIL EL EMARY SAID LAST NIGHT THE CABINET HAD APPROVED WIDESPREAD SLASHES IN GOVERNMENT SPENDING, PARTICULARLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE ROYAL COURT, AND HAD SUCCEEDED IN COMING UP WITH A BALANCED BUDGET FOR THE 1952-53 FISCAL YEAR. THE BUDGET TOTALS 206 MILLION POUNDS (ABOUT 590 MILLION DOLLARS).

RJ557PED

30.24- 5387

A24 (130)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.18-(AP)-A EGYPTIAN BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID LAST NIGHT THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ACCEPTED NEW CREDENTIALS FROM BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON WHICH DO NOT MENTION EGYPT'S CLAIM TO THE DISPUTED SUDAN.

THE CREDENTIALS, SIGNED BY QUEEN ELIZABETH II, WERE ADDRESSED SIMPLY TO "KING AHMED FUAD II." THE EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY RECEIVED THEM AND FORWARDED THEM YESTERDAY TO THE REGENCY COUNCIL WHICH ACTS FOR THE INFANT SON OF EXILED EX-KING FAROUK.

THE EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENT PROCLAIMED FAROUK "KING OF EGYPT AND THE SUDAN" AFTER DISCARDING AN AGREEMENT LAST YEAR WITH BRITAIN FOR JOINT ANGLO-EGYPTIAN RULE OF THE RICH UPPER NILE REGION. BRITAIN--IN ACTUAL CONTROL OF THE SUDAN--NEVER RECOGNIZED THE TITLE.

NEW CREDENTIALS WERE NEEDED BECAUSE BOTH BRITAIN AND EGYPT HAD COME UNDER NEW SOVEREIGNS AFTER THE DEATH LAST WINTER OF KING GEORGE VI AND THE RECENT ABDICATION OF FAROUK.

EGYPTIAN FINANCE MINISTER ABDEL GUELIL EL EMARY SAID LAST NIGHT THE GOVERNMENT HAS WORKED OUT EGYPT'S FIRST BALANCED BUDGET SINCE WORLD WAR II. SLASHED ALLOWANCES FOR THE ROYAL PALACE ADMINISTRATION ACCOUNTED FOR MUCH OF THE SAVINGS.

THE CABINET APPROVED EXPENDITURES FOR THE 1952-53 FISCAL YEAR OF 206 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS (ABOUT 590 MILLION DOLLARS). EIGHTEEN PER CENT--37,600,000 POUNDS (ABOUT $150,000,000)--WILL GO FOR DEFENSE.

KS607AED

A139

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 08-(AP)-

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CENSORSHIP ON PRESS CABLES TO AND FROM EGYPT -- REIMPOSED LAST THURSDAY--HAS BEEN LIFTED AGAIN.

K1156AED

1952

A101

NIGHT LEAD ISRAEL (230)

JERUSALEM, AUG.18-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION TODAY HELD OUT THE OLIVE BRANCH TO EGYPT'S NEW REFORM GOVERNMENT, BUT WARNED SYRIA'S DICTATOR COL.ADIB SHISHEKLY TO STOP RATTLING THE SABRE.

BEN-GURION DENOUNCED A REPORTED STATEMENT BY SHISHEKLY THAT "THE MIDDLE EAST IS NOT LARGE ENOUGH FOR BOTH ARABS AND JEWS" AS A GRAVE VIOLATION OF ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

LATER TONIGHT, THE GOVERNMENT ORDERED ITS AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS, ABBA EBAN, TO PROTEST TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT THE STATEMENT, REPORTEDLY MADE TO THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AHRAM, CONSTITUTED A THREAT TO THE PEACE.

ISRAEL ALSO ASKED FOR AN IMMEDIATE MEETING OF THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION. MEANWHILE, FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT SENT A NOTE TO U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISOR LIEUT.GEN.WILLIAM E.RILEY CALLING HIS ATTENTION TO THE REMARK.

IN HIS SPEECH TO THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT), BEN-GURION EXPRESSED HIS WILLINGNESS TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH EGYPT TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE ARMISTICE WHICH NOW GOVERNS RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

HE HAILED A STATEMENT, ATTRIBUTED TO EGYPT'S NEW STRONGMAN, MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB, THAT HE PERSONALLY HAD OPPOSED THE WAR WITH ISRAEL AND THAT EX-KING FAROUK HAD BEEN RESPONSIBLE FOR IT.

IN CONTRAST, SAID BEN-GURION, "SHISHEKLY HIMSELF LED THE SYRIAN INVASION OF ISRAEL AND BARELY ESCAPED WITH HIS SKIN. PERHAPS HIS RECENT THREATS ARE MEANT FOR INTERNAL CONSUMPTION IN SYRIA, BUT ISRAEL COULD NOT AFFORD TO BE COMPLACENT."

SC1018PED

B77 Q (130)
EGYPTIAN
JERUSALEM, AUG.18-(AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TODAY EXPRESSED ISRAEL'S WILLINGNESS TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH THE NEW EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT. HE EXPRESSED ISRAEL'S BEST WISHES FOR SUCCESS IN EGYPT'S ATTEMPTS AT SOCIAL REFORMS.
BEN-GURION MADE THE STATEMENTS IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) WHILE INTRODUCING A BILL TO EXTEND ISRAEL'S MILITARY SERVICE FROM TWO YEARS TO 2 1/2 YEARS.
ISRAEL AND EGYPT HAVE SIGNED A TRUCE IN THE 1948-49 PALESTINE WARFARE BUT THE NATIONS HAVE NOT ACHIEVED A PERMAMENT PEACE SETTLEMENT.
PREVIOUS EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENTS HAVE INDICATED NO DESIRE FOR A PEACE TREATY. THERE HAS BEEN NO MOVE ALONG THAT LINE FROM THE NEW REGIME WHICH IS BACKED BY MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NEGUIB, ARMY LEADER NOW EGYPT'S "STRONG MAN."
WW1255PED

1952

A105
FOLLOW JERUSALEM ISRAEL (170)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.18-(AP)-AN ARAB LEAGUE OFFICIAL SAID TONIGHT ISRAEL'S PEACE OFFER TO THE NEW EGYPTIAN REGIME, AT THE SAME TIME ISRAEL PROPOSED BOOSTING ITS MILITARY SERVICE FROM 24 TO 30 MONTHS, "SOUNDS AS SORT OF A JOKE."
NO RESPONSIBLE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SOURCES WERE AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
THE LEAGUE OFFICIAL, SECRETARY-GENERAL ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM, DECLINED TO COMMENT AT LENGTH ON THE PEACE OFFER BEFORE SEEING THE TEXT OF ISRAELI PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION'S STATEMENT EARLIER TODAY IN JERUSALEM. ISRAEL AND EGYPT STILL ARE TECHNICALLY AT WAR AS A RESULT OF THE PALESTINE FIGHTING. BEN-GURION ASKED FOR AN IMMEDIATE MEETING OF THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.
"IT IS ASTONISHING THAT BEN-GURION SHOULD SPEAK OF PEACE WHILE DEBATING A MEASURE WHICH IS TANTAMOUNT TO AN INCREASE OF ISRAEL'S REGULAR ARMY," AZZAM SAID.
HE SAID THE ARAB STATES' ATTITUDE TOWARD ISRAEL IS UNCHANGED AND IS BASED ON DEMANDS FOR THE RETURN OF ARAB PALESTINE WAR REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAELI-HELD TERRITORY AND THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ALL UNITED NATIONS DECISION ON ISRAEL.
THE SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE STATES--EGYPT, LEBANON, SYRIA, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, AND JORDAN--HAVE PLEDGED NOT TO MAKE SEPARATE PEACE WITH ISRAEL.
SC1038PED

1952

A81
KAFR EL DAWAR, EGYPT, AUG.18-(AP)-A MILITARY COURT TODAY SENTENCED 20-YEAR-OLD MUSTAFA KHAMIS TO BE HANGED FOR INSTIGATING RIOTS HERE LAST WEEK AMONG TEXTILE WORKERS.
NINE PERSONS WERE KILLED AND MANY INJURED IN THE DISORDERS.
THE SEVERE PENALTY WAS FOR "HIGH TREASON" UNDER A NEW ANTI-RIOT ORDER BY EGYPT'S STRONG-ARM GOVERNMENT. PREMIER ALY MAHER, AS EGYPTIAN MILITARY GOVERNOR, AND MAJ.GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB, ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF, BOTH APPROVED THE DEATH SENTENCE.
KHAMIS HEADED A LIST OF 54 WORKERS UNDER INVESTIGATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE OUTBREAK.
HA757AED

B9
KX (110) (Q)
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG. 18-(AP)-HEITARO INAGAKI, LEADER OF A JAPANESE GOODWILL MISSION, SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT WANTS TO SEND JAPANESE ENGINEERS AND OTHER TECHNICIANS TO HELP PAKISTAN AND OTHER SOUTHEASTERN ASIAN COUNTRIES.
INAGAKI SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN FOR HIS MISSION BY PAKISTAN'S FEDERATION OF CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE AND INDUSTRIES. EARLIER THE JAPANESE REPRESENTATIVE DELIVERED A PERSONAL LETTER FROM JAPAAN'S PREMIER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TO PAKISTAN'S PRIME MINISTER, SIR KWAJA NAZIMUDDIN.
INAGAKI TOLD THE BUSINESS AND INDUSTRIAL LEADERS THAT JAPAN'S ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH PAKISTAN SHOULD BE "IN THE FORM OF CAPITAL INVESTMENT AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE."
MITER GULAMALI ALLANI, PRESIDENT OF THE HOST FEDERATION, SAID JAPAN IS NOT PURCHASING AS MUCH FROM PAKISTAN AS THIS COUNTRY IS IMPORTING FROM JAPAN.
RJ549PED

A126
AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 18-(AP)-WITH THE AID OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S POINT FOUR PROGRAM PLANS GOT UNDERWAY TODAY TO BUILD A $125,000 MEDICAL LABORATORY IN AMMAN. THE THREE-STORY BUILDING WILL CONTAIN SOME $90,000 WORTH OF MODERN MEDICAL EQUIPMENT.
THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT WILL PUT UP $28,000 OF THE PROJECT'S COST AND POINT FOUR WILL PAY FOR THE REST. 612.46
FIVE AMERICAN SPECIALISTS, PAID BY POINT FOUR WILL SERVE ON THE LABORATORY STAFF, THE JORDAN HEALTH MINISTRY ANNOUNCED.
K1050AED

1952

B107 (Q) (130)
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG.18-(AP)-RED GUERRILLAS STEPPED UP THEIR TERROR CAMPAIGN TODAY, KILLING ANOTHER BRITISH PLANTER AND SIX POLICE GUARDS IN PERAK STATE. HE WAS THE SECOND PLANTER TO BE SLAIN IN NORTH MALAYA'S JUNGLES SINCE SATURDAY.
TWO POLICE GUARDS WHO ESCAPED SAID SOME 30 REDS AMBUSHED THE PARTY LED BY A MANGER OF A RUBBER ESTATE NEAR BATU GAJAH. A THIRD GUARD WAS CAPTURED BUT LATER ESCAPED.
LAST SATURDAY COMMUNIST RAIDERS KILLED A BRITISH PLANTATION OWNER IN THE TELOK ANSON AREA OF NORTH MALAYA.
MEANWHILE BRITISH SECURITY FORCES CONTINUED THEIR RUNNING BATTLE WITH THE TERRORISTS. A BRITISH PATROL CAUGHT UP WITH A GROUP OF REDS IN THE TAPAH AREA OF PERAK, KILLING THREE REBELS. ONE BRITON WAS KILLED.
EARLIER A BRITISH INFANTRYMAN WAS KILLED AND ANOTHER WOUNDED WHEN THE REDS FIRED ON TWO MILITARY VEHICLES ON THE SINGAPORE-KUALA LUMPUR HIGHWAY IN NORTH JOHORE.
ANOTHER BRITISH PATROL KILLED A GUERRILLA IN NORTHEASTERN MALAYA.
RP359PED

B34 (Q)
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG 18-(AP)-LADY TEMPLER, WIFE OF BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR GERALD TEMPLER, GAVE FIRST AID TREATMENT TO A BRITISH SOLDIER TODAY.
THE BRITON HAD FRACTURED HIS SHOULDER WHEN THE ARMORED CAR IN WHICH HE WAS RIDING RAN INTO A DITCH. THE CAR WAS PART OF A CONVOY ESCORTING THE TEMPLERS ON A TOUR OF NORTH SELANGOR STATE. THE SOLDIER WAS REMOVED TO A NEARBY MILITARY HOSPITAL.
DA850AED

30.24- 5389

A5KX
(150)
MEXICO CITY, AUG.18-(AP)-A CHINESE GENERAL SAID TODAY THAT FIVE MILLION MISSING DOLLARS "ARE IN A SAFE PLACE READY TO BE RETURNED TO THE CHINESE PEOPLE."
GEN. PANG TSU MOW SAID HE WOULD NOT RETURN THE MONEY "TO THE FORMOSA GANG HEADED BY CHIANG KAI SHEK." THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT ACCUSED HIM OF MAKING OFF WITH THE MONEY, PART OF THE FUNDS SENT HIM TO BUY ARMS IN THE U.S. HE IS BEING HELD IN THE PENITENTIARY FOR EXTRADITION.
MOW'S BLUE-EYED BLONDE U.S. SECRETARY, AGNES KELLEY, SAID SHE WOULD REMAIN IN MEXICO UNTIL THE CHARGES AGAINST THE GENERAL ARE SETTLED. SHE WAS ARRESTED WITH HIM BUT FREED WHEN THE ATTORNEY GENERAL FILED NO CHARGES AGAINST HER. SHE SAID SHE HAD BEEN MOW'S SECRETARY FOR FOUR YEARS AND WOULD CONTINUE IN THE POST FOR THE TIME BEING.
SHE SETTLED DOWN IN A MEXICO CITY HOTEL AFTER BEING FREED FROM THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICE WHERE SHE HAD BEEN HELD A WEEK.
"THE FIRST THING I'M GOING TO DO," SHE SAID AS SHE LEFT THE DEPARTMENT, "IS TO HAVE A BATH AND GET INTO SOME CLEAN CLOTHES."
NN222PCS

B104 (Q)
OTTAWA, AUG.18-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 127TH CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, REPORTING ONE MAN KILLED IN ACTION AND TWO WOUNDED.
THE LATEST LIST BRINGS TO 935 THE TOTAL CASUALTIES SUFFERED TO DATE BY THE ARMY IN KOREA, INCLUDING 165 DEAD, 696 WOUNDED, 64 INJURED, NINE MISSING AND ONE A PRISONER OF WAR.
RP339PED

B22WX Q
(150)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-AMERICANS AND FRENCHMEN WILL JOIN WEDNESDAY IN A CEREMONY IN PARIS TO HONOR THE MEMORY OF THE FIRST AMERICAN SOLDIER WHO REACHED PARIS DURING THE LAST WAR.
THE CEREMONY WILL HONOR THE LATE SGT. LAWRENCE R. KELLY OF ALTOONA, PA. WHO WAS WOUNDED ON A BRIDGE AT SAINT CLOUD AUG. 25, 1944 AND WHO DIED IN HIS HOME TOWN OCT. 1, 1946 AS A RESULT OF HIS WOUNDS.
THE KELLY MEMORIAL COMMITTEE, FOUNDED TO HONOR AMERICANS WHO FELL IN THE LIBERATION OF PARIS, WILL SPONSOR THE CEREMONY. THIS COMMITTEE WAS ORGANIZED MAINLY AS A RESULT OF EFFORTS BY MLLE. MARCELLE THOMAS WHO OPERATED THE PHARMACY IN SAINT CLOUD WHERE SGT. KELLY RECEIVED FIRST AID.
MAURICE SCHUMANN, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FRENCH FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IS SCHEDULED TO SPEAK AT THE CEREMONY. REPRESENTING THE UNITED STATES WILL BE THEODORE C. ACHILLES, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES AT THE PARIS EMBASSY.
ON AUG. 21, A WREATH IS TO BE PLACED ON KELLY'S GRAVE AT ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY IN WASHINGTON BY THE AMERICAN LEGION.
RZ636PED

A122WX
(260) (WX LOCALS OUT)
WASHINGTON,AUG 18-(AP)-ROBERT L.SMITH, THE MIDDLEBURG,PA. YOUTH WHO LOST BOTH HIS ARMS AND LEGS IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING, WAS MARRIED TONIGHT IN THE LITTLE CHAPEL AT FORT LINCOLN CEMETERY.
THE BRIDE WAS BARBARA BORM, A PRETTY 17-YEAR OLD GIRL OF TAKOMA PARK,MD., PART OF GREATER WASHINGTON.
THE WEDDING WAS A SIMPLE AFFAIR. BESIDES THE PRINCIPALS ONLY TWO OTHERS WERE IN THE WEDDING PARTY. THEY WERE PHILLIS ANDERSON OF WHEATON, THE MAID OF HONOR AND STALEY BORM OF TAKOMA PARK, THE BEST MAN.
NO MEMBERS OF EITHER BARBARA'S OR ROBERT'S IMMEDIATE FAMILIES WERE PRESENT. BOB'S WIDOWED MOTHER LIVES IN MIDDLEBURG AND MRS.RUTH BORM, BARBARA'S MOTHER WAS NOT FEELING WELL ENOUGH TO ATTEND.
THE MARRIAGE WAS PERFORMED BY THE REV.EDGAR W.BECKETT, MINISTER OF THE FIRST METHODIST CHURCH OF HYATTSVILLE,MD.
THE COUPLE MET WHILE THE EX-ARMY CORPORAL WAS IN WALTER REED ARMY MEDICAL CENTER. BARBARA AND A GIRL FRIEND HAD GONE TO THE HOSPITAL TO TAKE PATIENTS SOME MAGAZINES. SHE MET BOB THEN AND WAS A FAIRLY REGULAR VISITOR AFTER THAT.
BOB, WHO IS 22, LOST ALL FOUR LIMBS IN NOVEMBER, 1950. AFTER BEING WOUNDED IN ONE ARM AND SUFFERING FROSTBITE.
WHILE HE WAS RECUPERATING, PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE NATION CONTRIBUTED $120,000 TO HIM. IT HAS BEEN PLACED IN A TRUST FUND FOR HIM BY THE PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.
FROM THAT HE WILL GET ABOUT $120 A MONTH PLUS APPROXIMATELY $360 A MONTH FROM THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION.
BOB, WHO DRIVES A CAR WITH THE AID OF HIS ARTIFICIAL LIMBS, REFUSED TO SAY WHERE THEY WOULD SPEND THEIR HONEYMOON.
THEY PLAN TO MAKE THEIR HOME IN TAKOMA PARK FOR A WHILE.
GG1146PED

A29WX (160)
NIGHT LEAD MILITARY SPENDING
WASHINGTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-COMMITTMENTS FOR DEFENSE SPENDING REACHED A WHOPPING $61,900,000,000 (B) IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, BUT STILL FAILED TO KEEP PACE WITH CONGRESSIONAL SPENDING AUTHORIZATIONS.
THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S REVIEW OF MILITARY PROCUREMENT, OUT TODAY, REPORTED THAT OBLIGATIONS--MONEY ACTUALLY SPENT PLUS AGREEMENTS TO PAY FOR PLACED ORDERS--WERE $7,900,000,000 (B) BELOW THE TOTAL AVAILABLE.
ALL BUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE UNOBLIGATED BALANCE WAS CARRIED OVER INTO THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, WHICH RUNS THROUGH NEXT JUNE. THIS 7 1/2 BILLION, PLUS 46 BILLION IN NEW MONEY, MAKES A TOTAL OF 53 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS AVAILABLE FOR THE PRESENT YEAR.
THE PROCUREMENT OF MAJOR EQUIPMENT, SUPPLIES, CONSTRUCTION AND PRODUCTION EXPANSION ACCOUNTED FOR $44,900,000,000 (B) OF THE TOTAL OBLIGATED IN THE LAST YEAR. THIS WAS DIVIDED UP AMONG THE SERVICES: ARMY, $16,400,000,000; AIR FORCE, $16,900,000,000; NAVY $11,600,000,-000.
IN THE 24 MONTHS FOLLOWING THE OUTBREAK OF FIGHTING IN KOREA, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OBLIGATED 111 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OF THE $119,-700,000,000 CONGRESS MADE AVAILABLE FOR ALL MILITARY PURPOSES.
RZ616PED

A176WX (BJT)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY, AUG.18)
(420) AMS BUDGET
FOOD CEILINGS

BY WILLIAM O.VARN
(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, AUG. 18-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THAT MORE THAN HALF THE NATION'S 500,000 GROCERY STORES WILL BE REQUIRED TO POST DOLLARS-AND-CENTS CEILINGS ON A WIDE RANGE OF MARKET BASKET ITEMS BY OCT. 1.
IN A RETURN TO THE UNIFORM COMMUNITY PRICING PROGRAM OF WORLD WAR II, THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION (OPS) SAID IT HOPES TO:
1 - LET HOUSEWIVES KNOW AT A GLANCE THE CEILING PRICES ON MANY BASIC FOODS THEY BUY, AND
2 - RELIEVE GROCERS OF CALCULATING INDIVIDUAL CEILINGS ON THE ITEMS WHICH MUST BE POSTED.
PRICE STABILIZER ELLIS ARNALL SAID THE COMMUNITY PRICING PROGRAM HAS BEEN ON TRIAL SINCE JANUARY IN THE MARKETING AREAS SURROUNDING JACKSONVILLE, FLA., FARGO, N.D., AND FRESNO, CALIF., AND HAS [illegible] AREAS FOR THEIR OWN SAFETY.

PROVED A SUCCESS. BOTH CONSUMER AND TRADE GROUPS HAVE ASKED THAT IT BE CONTINUED, OPS OFFICIALS SAID.

NOW THE PROGRAM WILL BE EXTENDED TO 52 MORE AREAS, IN WHICH 75 MILLION PEOPLE DO THEIR SHOPPING.

OPS SAID ABOUT 40 PER CENT OF THE APPROXIMATELY 5,000 ITEMS SOLD BY GROCERS WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR SELECTION FOR PRICE POSTING. NOT ALL OF THEM WILL BE POSTED, HOWEVER. OPS DISTRICT OFFICES WILL PREPARE LISTS SHOWING THE CEILINGS ON ABOUT 300 OF THE BEST-SELLING FOOD ITEMS IN A PARTICULAR COMMUNITY.

UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM, INDIVIDUAL GROCERS HAVE FIGURED THEIR OWN CEILINGS, USING SPECIFIED MARKUPS ON VARIOUS TYPES OF FOOD OVER THEIR WHOLESALE COSTS. THUS PRICES HAVE VARIED FROM STORE TO STORE IN A COMMUNITY.

UNDER THE NEW METHOD, OPS FIELD OFFICES WILL DETERMINE WHOLESALE COSTS IN THE AREA AND THEN APPLY THE SPECIFIED MARKUPS. THIS WILL PROVIDE THE UNIFORM CEILINGS WHICH WILL BE PRINTED ON CHARTS AND DELIVERED TO THE GROCERS FOR PUBLIC POSTING.

GENERALLY, OPS SAID, RETAIL PRICES WILL NOT BE AFFECTED.

OPS MADE CLEAR THAT THE POSTED PRICES WILL BE CEILING PRICES AND NOT SELLING PRICES. GROCERS STILL CAN SELL AT ANY PRICE THEY CHOOSE SO LONG AS IT DOES NOT EXCEED THE CEILING.

A177WX

AMONG THE FOOD ITEMS ON WHICH EXACT CEILINGS WILL BE POSTED ARE DAIRY PRODUCTS, CEREALS, COFFEE, COCOA, COOKIES AND CRACKERS, FLOUR AND FLOUR MIXES, CANNED FISH AND MEATS, GELATINS AND PUDDINGS, LARD AND SHORTENINGS, MAYONNAISE AND SALAD DRESSINGS, SPICES AND SEASONINGS, PET FOODS, CANNED MILK, SYRUPS AND MANY CANNED SOUPS.

THE LISTS WILL NOT INCLUDE FRESH, FROZEN AND CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, WHICH NO LONGER ARE SUBJECT TO PRICE CONTROLS. THESE ITEMS, MAKING UP AN ESTIMATED 21 PER CENT OF A FAMILY'S FOOD COSTS, WERE EXEMPTED BY CONGRESS JULY 1.

MEATS ACCOUNT FOR THE REMAINING 40 PER CENT OF FOOD ITEMS. ALTHOUGH DOLLARS-AND-CENTS CEILINGS ARE IN EFFECT ON BEEF, PORK, VEAL AND OTHER MEATS, THE COMMUNITY PRICING PROGRAM WILL NOT IMMEDIATELY REQUIRE PUBLIC POSTING OF THESE CEILINGS. OPS SAID EVENTUALLY IT HOPES TO HAVE MEAT CEILINGS POSTED.

BUTCHERS NOW MUST LABEL ONLY THE SELLING PRICE ON MEAT DISPLAYED IN COUNTERS. THEY WILL CONTINUE TO DO THAT AND MUST NOT SELL FOR MORE THAN THE CEILING IN THEIR AREA.

OPS SAID THAT BECAUSE ITS STAFF IS BEING REDUCED FROM 12,000 TO ABOUT 5,500 BECAUSE OF CUTS IN ITS OPERATING FUNDS IT IS NOT FEASIBLE TO MAKE THE PRICING PROGRAM NATION-WIDE AT ONCE. IT HOPES TO COVER MORE AREAS IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

OPS SAID NEW POSTERS PROBABLY WILL BE PROVIDED EACH MONTH. IF CHANGES MAKE IT NECESSARY, WEEKLY AMENDMENTS WILL BE ISSUED.

THE DIFFERENT TYPES OF GROCERY STORES WILL HAVE DIFFERENT CEILING PRICE CHARTS. OPS DIVIDES THE GROCERS INTO FOUR GROUPS. THE FIRST TWO GENERALLY COVER THE SMALL INDEPENDENT GROCERS AND GROUPS 3 AND 4 COVER THE CHAINS, SUPERMARKETS AND BIG INDEPENDENTS.

THE OPS DISTRICT OFFICES WHICH WILL MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO PUT COMMUNITY PRICING INTO EFFECT IN THEIR AREA BY OCT. 1 ARE: BOSTON; HARTFORD, CONN.; MANCHESTER, N.H.; MONTPELIER, VT.; PORTLAND, ME.; PROVIDENCE, R.I.; NEW YORK CITY; NEWARK, N.J.; SYRACUSE, N.Y.; PHILADELPHIA AND PITTSBURGH; WILMINGTON, DEL.; RICHMOND, VA.; BALTIMORE, CHARLESTON, W.VA.; CHARLOTTE, N.C.; WASHINGTON, D.C.;

ATLANTA; MONTGOMERY, ALA.; COLUMBIA, S.C.; JACKSON, MISS.; NASHVILLE, TENN.; CLEVELAND; DETROIT; LOUISVILLE, KY.; CHICAGO; INDIANAPOLIS; MILWAUKEE; MINNEAPOLIS; HELENA, MONT.; SIOUX FALLS, S.D.;

KANSAS CITY, MO.; DES MOINES; OMAHA; ST. LOUIS; WICHITA, KAN.; DALLAS; LITTLE ROCK, ARK.; NEW ORLEANS; OKLAHOMA CITY; SAN ANTONIO, TEX.;

DENVER; ALBUQUERQUE, N.M.; CHEYENNE, WYO; SALT LAKE CITY, UTAH; SAN FRANCISCO; LOS ANGELES; PHOENIX, ARIZ; RENO, NEV.; SEATTLE; BOISE, IDA.; AND PORTLAND, ORE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 18)

BU336PED NM

B78ST Q

(190)

ST.LOUIS,AUG.18-(AP)-ARCHBISHOP ALOISIUS J.MUENCH OF FARGO, N.D., IN A STRONGLY WORDED ATTACK ON THE APPLICATION OF THE PRINCIPLE OF SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE IN EDUCATION, SAID TODAY IT HAS BEEN TWISTED "TO ENDS THAT CANNOT BUT SPELL DISASTER FOR OUR NATION."

THE ARCHBISHOP'S MESSAGE WAS READ TO CONVENTIONS OF TWO ROMAN CATHOLIC LAY ORGANIZATIONS--THE CATHOLIC CENTRAL VEREIN OF AMERICAN AND THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WOMEN'S UNION. HE CURRENTLY IS SERVING AS PAPAL NUNCIO TO WEST GERMANY.

ARCHBISHOP MUECH SAID THE PRINCIPLE OF SEPARATION OF CHURCH AND STATE MUST BE SUBSERVIENT TO THE VIEW THAT THE CHILD "IS ON EARTH TO KNOW AND TO LOVE GOD."

"MODERN SECULRATISTIC THINKING, ALIEN TO ALL CHRISTIAN THINKING ON LIFE AND ITS ULTIMATE PURPOSE, HAS TWISTED IT TO ENDS THAT CANNOT BUT SPELL DISASTER FOR OUR NATION," THE ARCHBISHOP SAID.

"BY AND LARGE, MEN ARE AFRAID OF THEIR OWN THINKING. THEY ARE AFRAID TO INSIST THAT RELIGION BE GIVEN THE FIRST AND FOREMOST PLACE IN THE SCHOOLS OF THE LAND."

ALBERT J.SATTLER OF NEW YORK, PRESIDENT OF THE VEREIN, SAID A SPIRIT OF INDIFFERENCE TO RELIGION PERVADES THE LAND WITH RECENT CENSUS FIGURES SHOWING THAT LESS THAN HALF OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE AFFILIATED WITH ANY CHRISTIAN DENOMINATION.

VK1201PCD

A60FX

(LOCALS OUT)

MME. CHIANG (110)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 18-(AP)-A DERMATOLOGIST SAID TODAY IT IS "JUST A QUESTION OF TIME" BEFORE MME. CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S SKIN AILMENT RESPONDS TO TREATMENT.

DR. EDWIN L. BRUCK OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA MEDICAL CENTER EXAMINED THE 54-YEAR-OLD FIRST LADY OF NATIONALIST CHINA YESTERDAY. HE SAID THE INFLAMMATION "MAY RESPOND IN FOUR OR FIVE DAYS OR MAY TAKE TWO OR THREE WEEKS."

MADAME CHIANG WAS REPORTED RESTING WELL AND IN GOOD SPIRITS AT FRANKLIN HOSPITAL. SHE ARRIVED LATE SATURDAY ON A PLANE FROM HAWAII, WHERE DOCTORS HAD RECOMMENDED SHE PROCEED TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR TREATMENT OF THE AILMENT, BELIEVED CAUSED BY NERVES.

K.W. YU, A MEMBER OF HER PARTY, SAID MADAME CHIANG IS BEING TREATED WITH THE WONDER DRUG CORTISONE "TO CONTROL THE SKIN TROUBLE."

LW326APD

A81KX

(130)

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 18-(AP)-FOURTEEN CONVICTED CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS TODAY WERE AGAIN DENIED BAIL PENDING THEIR APPEAL.

FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM C. MATHES, WHO PRESIDED AT THE SIX-MONTHS TRIAL, DECLARED TODAY:

"I AM DENYING THIS MOTJON FOR BAIL PENDING APPEAL ON THE SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE GROUND THAT, IN THE OPINION OF THIS COURT, THERE DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE INVOLVED IN THIS CASE A SUBSTANTIAL QUESTION TO BE DETERMINED BY THE APPELLATE COURT."

THE 14 WERE CONVICTED AUG. 5 OF CONSPIRACY TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE

VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE U. S. GOVERNMENT. JUDGE MATHES SENTENCED EACH TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND $10,000 FIN E, THE MAXIMUM, AND HE DENIED BAIL. THEY HAD BEEN AT LIBERTY ON $5,000OR $10,000 BAIL DURING THE TRIAL.

THEY APPEALTO THE NINTH U. S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS IN SAN FRANCISCO. THAT TRIBUNAL SENT THE MATTER BACK TO JUDGE MATHES.

JUDGE MATHES SAID HE WAS PREPARING A MEMORANDUM FOR THE APPELLATE COURT , CONCERNING THE AMOUNT OF REASONABLE BAILL, IN THE EVENT THE HIGHER COURT SHOULD PERMIT BAIL.

FJ718PCS

1
57
KX

NEW YORK, AUG.18-(AP)-CROWN PRINCE SAVANG, SON OF KING SI-SAVANG-VANG OF THE KINGDOM OF LAOS, INDO-CHINA, SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY'S ARMY OF 25,000 MEN HAD RID LAOS OF COMMUNIST FORCES WITH THE AID OF FRENCH ARMS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES FROM THE UNITED STATES.

PRINCE SAVANG, INTERVIEWED UPON HIS ARRIVAL FROM EUROPE ABOARD THE LINER ILE DE FRANCE, PREDICTED THAT VIETNAM AND CAMBODIA, THE OTHER STATES COMPRISING INDO-CHINA, WOULD DRIVE OUT THE COMMUNISTS, PROVIDED "BORDER COUNTRIES" DID NOT INTERVENE.

PRINCE SAVANG SAID HE WQULD REMAIN IN THE U.S. THREE WEEKS.

JB1049PED

B41
CO (160)

NEW YORK, AUG 18-(AP)-PAUL A.SCHRADER, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE TOLEDO BLADE, SAID ON HIS RETURN FROM EUROPE TODAY THAT MOST OF THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, ESPECIALLY NORWAY, SWEDEN AND FINLAND, HAVE MADE A "REMARKABLE RECOVERY" SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

HE ARRIVED ON THE CUNARD LINER QUEEN ELIZABETH WITH HIS WIFE AFTER A MONTH IN EUROPE ON A COMBINED BUSINESS AND PLEASURE TRIP.

SCHRADER SAID THE IMPROVEMENT IN HOUSING AND FOOD SUPPLY WAS IMPRESSIVE. HIS LAST PREVIOUS VISIT TO EUROPE WAS THREE YEARS AGO.

HE ADDED THAT THERE WAS VERY LITTLE WAR HYSTERIA IN THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES.

THE MAJOR WORRY OF THE EUROPEAN PEOPLE, HE SAID, WAS THE GAP BETWEEN THEIR CURRENCIES AND THE AMERICAN DOLLAR.

"THEY WANT TO KNOW WHY THEY CAN'T SELL MORE GOODS TO AMERICA," HE ASSERTED.

SCHRADER SAID HE ENCOUNTERED NO CRITICISM OF THE UNITED STATES BUT MUCH PRAISE, ESPECIALLY IN CONNECTION WITH THE MARSHALL PLAN AND OTHER AID PROGRAMS.

EUROPEANS ARE SHOWING A GREAT DEAL OF INTEREST IN AMERICAN POLITICS AND THEIR NEWSPAPERS ARE DEVOTING CONSIDERABLE ATTENTION TO THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, HE STATED.

UK838PED

A84

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.18-(AP)-THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AGREED TODAY TO LET RUSSIA'S JACOB A.MALIK TELL MEMBERS WEDNESDAY WHY BANNING GERM WARFARE SHOULD BE THE COMMISSION'S FIRST ORDER OF BUSINESS.

THE PROCEDURAL ARGUMENT ON THIS QUESTION TOOK UP THE WHOLE SESSION AND NOTHING WAS ACCOMPLISHED ON THE COMMISSION'S TASK OF REACHING A BALANCED, STEP-BY-STEP WORLD DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.

SC923PED

30.24- 5391

END

AUGUST 18, 1952

1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 19, 1952

30.24- 5393

A174KX BJT & SAUCERS
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN PARLEYS (300)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, WEDNESDAY, AUG.20-(AP)-THE DEADLOCKED KOREAN TRUCE PARLEYS HIT A NEW LOW TODAY WITH THEIR FOURTH STRAIGHT WEEK-LONG RECESS BUT THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND DELEGATES APPARENTLY WERE NOT UPSET.
AFTER A BRISTLING, HOUR-LONG SESSION AT PANMUNJOM TUESDAY, MAJ. GEN.WILLIAM K.HARRISON--THE SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE--TOLD CORRESPONDENTS "AN ARMISTICE IS POSSIBLE."
"THE COMMUNISTS DO WANT AN ARMISTICE," HE ADDED. "IT'S A MATTER OF HOW MUCH THEY ARE WILLING TO PAY FOR IT."
THE SOLE ISSUE BLOCKING A TRUCE--EXCHANGE OF PRISONERS--REMAINED UNCHANGED. THE REDS DEMAND THE RETURN OF 116,000 PRISONERS, INCLUDING 20,000 CHINESE. THE ALLIES, AFTER PATIENT AND EXHAUSTING SCREENING, SAY 83,000 WANT TO RETURN TO RED RULE AND THE OTHERS REFUSE.
HARRISON SAID THE NUB OF THE ISSUE APPARENTLY WAS THE COMMUNISTS' RELUCTANCE TO ACCEPT THE FACT THAT SOME 13,600 OF THE CHINESE SAID THEY WOULD RATHER DIE THAN BE SENT HOME.
IN THE FADED CONFERENCE TENT HE TOLD GEN. NAM IL, THE CHIEF COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR:
"JUST WHY YOU ARE DETERMINED TO GET YOUR HANDS ON MEN WHO UTTERLY RENOUNCED YOU IS NOT CLEAR. POSSIBLY YOU DESIRE TO PUNISH THEM."
NAM IL BECAME VISIBLY ANGERED AS HARRISON WENT ON:
"YOU CALL THE CHINESE SOLDIERS VOLUNTEERS, BUT WHEN IT COMES TO VOLUNTEERING NOT TO GO HOME YOU WON'T RECOGNIZE THAT."
NAM IL COUNTERED: "THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE AND THE PEACE-LOVING PEOPLES OF THE WORLD HAVE IN THEIR ANTI-AGGRESSIVE STRUGGLE FORGED AND CONSOLIDATED THEIR INDESTRUCTIBLE FRIENDSHIP. YOUR ATTEMPT TO SOW DISCORD BETWEEN US IS DOOMED TO FAILURE."
HARRISON SAID THE COMMUNIST EFFORT TO GET BACK ALL THE CHINESE PRISONERS INDICATED THE REDS WERE QUITE SATISFIED TO LET NORTH KOREA "SUFFER IRREPARABLE DAMAGES."
"FOR YOU NOT TO AGREE TO AN ARMISTICE IS THE TYPE OF CRUELTY TO THESE NORTH KOREANS WHICH THE FREE WORLD HAS COME TO RECOGNIZE AS AN INEVITABLE CHARACTERISTIC OF COMMUNIST DICTATORS," HE TOLD NAM IL.
THERE HAS BEEN MUCH SPECULATION THAT THE REDS ARE MARKING TIME PENDING DECISIONS FROM THE CURRENT CONFERENCES BETWEEN RED CHINA PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND RUSSIAN LEADERS IN MOSCOW.
NN1259PCS

1952

A65FX (DN WX)
PARLEYS
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 19-(AP)-MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM HARRISON, SENIOR U.N. COMMAND ARMISTICE DELEGATE, SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT "AN ARMISTICE IS POSSIBLE BUT I HAVEN'T THE FAINTEST IDEA WHEN."
HE MADE THE OBSERVATION AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SHORTLY AFTER U.N. AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS TRADED ACID WORDS FOR AN HOUR AT PANMUNJOM AND MADE "NO VISIBLE PROGRESS" TOWARD SETTLEMENT OF THE TRUCE BLOCKING ISSUE OF PRISONER EXCHANGE.
THE DELEGATIONS CALLED A FOURTH STRAIGHT WEEK-LONG RECESS. GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED DELEGATE, PROTESTED, THEN AGREED TO SETTING THE NEXT MEETING FOR AUG. 27.
ON CHANCES OF THE TALKS TO SUCCEED, HARRISON DECLARED:
"I'VE THOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS DO WANT AN ARMISTICE. IT IS A MATTER OF HOW MUCH THEY ARE WILLING TO PAY FOR IT."
HARRISON SAID IT WAS POSSIBLE FOR THE REDS TO ACCEPT THE U.N. POSITION ON PRISONERS.
"THEY COULD GIVE US A GOOD CUSSING OUT AND THEN ACCEPT OUR OFFER," HE DECLARED. THEY NEVER WOULD HAVE TO AGREE WITH US ON THE PRINCIPLE OF NO FORCED REPATRIATION."
NAM IL WAS VISIBLY ANGERED BY SOME OF HARRISON'S REMARKS IN THE CONFERENCE TENT.
THE RED NEGOTIATORS WAS PARTICULARLY NETTLED WHEN HARRISON SAID THE COMMUNISTS "CALL THE CHINESE SOLDIERS VOLUNTEERS BUT WHEN IT COMES TO VOLUNTEERING NOT TO GO HOME THEY (COMMUNISTS) WON'T RECOGNIZE THAT."
THE REDS DEMAND RETURN OF 116,000 CAPTURED REDS, SPECIFICALLY STATING THE NUMBER MUST INCLUDE 20,000 CAPTURED CHINESE. THE U.N. SAYS IT WILL REPATRIATE ONLY 83,000 CAPTIVES WHO HAVE SAID THEY WILL NOT RESIST RETURN TO COMMUNIST SOIL.
HARRISON SAID HE TOLD NAM IL "THE REPATRIATION OF A FEW THOUSAND CHINESE SEEMS TO BE THE CRITICAL ISSUE." ROUGHLY 13,600 CHINESE HAVE SAID THEY WON'T GO BACK HOME.

A66FX
"JUST WHY YOU ARE DETERMINED TO GET YOUR HANDS ON MEN WHO UTTERLY RENOUNCED YOU IS NOT CLEAR," HARRISON SAID. "POSSIBLY YOU DESIRE TO PUNISH THEM."
HARRISON SAID THE RED POSITION ON PRISONERS WAS "UTTERLY INCONSISTEN" AND ADDED THAT NAM IL HAD NOTHING NEW TO SAY.
NAM IL ACCUSED THE U.N. OF PROLONGING THE WAR AND SAID "YOUR SIDE WILL INEVITABLY INVITE YOUR OWN MISERABLE DEFEAT."
HARRISON SAID HE REVIEWED THE INVASION OF SOUTH KOREA BY COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA FORCES AND THEN TOLD THE REDS:
"WHEN THIS INVASION HAD BEEN COMPLETELY DEFEATED AND THE NORTH KOREAN ARMY ALMOST DISINTEGRATED, THE SO-CALLED CHINESE PEOPLE'S VOLUNTEERS RUSHED INTO THE CONFLICT TO SAVE THEIR FELLOW COMMUNISTS. NOW YOU HAVE BOTH FAILED."
HARRISON ADDED THAT IF THE COMMUNISTS INSIST ON PROLONGING THE WAR, THE U.N. HAS NO OTHER CHOICE BUT TO CONTINUE HITTING COMMUNIST FORCES.
CY412APD

1952

A111KX
2ND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR
SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, AUG.20-(AP)-ALLIED TROOPS EARLY TODAY REPULSED A FIVE MINUTE COMMUNIST ASSAULT AGAINST BLOODY BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT.
THE REDS PREPARED FOR THE ASSAULT WITH AN ARTILLERY AND MORTAR BARRAGE AGAINST ALLIED TROOPS DUG IN ALONG THE RIDGETOP. U.S. MARINES WON THE HILL LAST WEEK AFTER A SAVAGE FIGHT.
THE BATTLE FRONT WAS QUIET TUESDAY IN THE WAKE OF A TYPHOON WHICH BLEW ACROSS THE PENINSULA AND INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN.
THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID ALLIED GROUND TROOPS INFLICTED 3,134 CASUALTIES ON THE REDS IN THE WEEK ENDED THURSDAY. THIS INCLUDED 1,745 KILLED, 1,375 WOUNDED AND 14 CAPTURED---THE HIGHEST WEEKLY TOLL IN TWO MONTHS. THE RATE WAS BOOSTED BY THE SHARP FIGHTING FOR SIBERIA AND BUNKER HILLS.
CLEARING SKIES PERMITTED ALLIED PLANES TO SWEEP NORTH KOREA TUESDAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TWO DAYS. U. S. SABRE JETS SPOTTED 17 MIG JETS AND TANGLED WITH TWO OF THEM, BUT NO CLAIMS WERE MADE. IT WAS THE FIRST JET CLASH IN EIGHT DAYS.
B-26 BOMBERS ATTACKED RED POSITIONS ALONG THE FRONT LAST NIGHT. B-29 SUPERFORTS DROPPED LEAFLETS OVER MILITARY TARGETS WARNING KOREAN CIVILIANS TO LEAVE THE AREAS FOR THEIR OWN SAFETY.

THE STORM-CLOUDED SKIES CLEARED TOO LATE TUESDAY FOR MANY ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS TO HIT TARGETS IN NORTH KOREA.

IN THE RUGGED MOUNTAINS OF SOUTH-CENTRAL KOREA AMERICAN MILITARY POLICE SEARCHED FOR COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS WHO AMBUSHED AN EXPRESS TRAIN BOUND FROM PUSAN TO SEOUL. A VETERAN MOVIE CAMERAMAN, BANG YOUNG LEE, AND A U.S.ARMY CAPTAIN RECEIVED MINOR WOUNDS.

ACTRESS AUDREY TOTTER, IN KOREA FOR A TOUR OF HOSPITALS, WAS ABOARD THE TRAIN BUT SLEPT THROUGH THE PRE-DAWN INCIDENT.

GG205PCS

A37FX
BUDGET
WAR (370)

1952

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 19-(AP)-FOURTEEN JAPAN-BASED U.S. SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT BOMBED A HUGE COMMUNIST GRENADE FACTORY EMPLOYING 2,000 WORKERS IN NORTHWEST KOREA. THE FACTORY WAS ONLY 3 MILES SOUTH OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

FAR EAST HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID THE SPRAWLING WORKS WAS ONE OF THE 78 MILITARY TARGETS THE U.N. COMMAND HAS GIVEN ADVANCE NOTICE IT WILL ATTACK.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE PLANT, AT NAKWON, HALF WAY BETWEEN SINUIJU AND NAMSIDONG, HAD BEEN HIT.

RESULTS OF THE RAID WERE NOT ANNOUNCED. THE PLANES DROPPED 140 TONS OF BOMBS.

BUT THE B-29 PILOTS, SKIRTING THE EDGE OF AN ERRATIC TYPHOON SWEEPING ACROSS THE SOUTHERN END OF THE KOREAN PENINSULA, REPORTED THEY MET INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. ONE PLANE WAS ATTACKED BY A RED NIGHT FIGHTER BUT THE

THEY MET INTENSE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. ONE PLANE WAS ATTACKED BY A RED NIGHT FIGHTER BUT THE AIR FORCE SAID ALL 14 PLANES RETURNED SAFELY.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE MUNITIONS LAYOUT CONTAINED 17 PRIMARY BUILDINGS OF STEEL AND REINFORCED CONCRETE AND DOZENS OF BUNKERS AND AMMUNITION STORES CATACOMBED IN NEARBY HILLS. THE PLANT REPORTEDLY PRODUCED DAILY 1,000 ANTI-TANK GRENADES AND 3,000 TO 5,000 HAND GRENADES.

THE WEATHER BECAN CLEARING TODAY OVER THE BATTLE FRONT AFTER THE TYPHOON SWEPT OUT INTO THE SEA OF JAPAN AND HEADED FOR HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NORTHERMOST ISLAND.

CHINESE REDS SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT THREW A LIGHT PROBING ATTACK AGAINST BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT. IT WAS QUICKLY DRIVEN BACK BY INTENSE ALLIED FIRE POWER.

ON THE RUGGED EASTERN FRONT, U.N. TROOPS WERE MORE CONCERNED WITH THE WEATHER THAN THE COMMUNISTS. SIXTY-MILE-AN-HOUR WINDS WHISTLED OVER EXPOSED U.N. HILLTOP POSITIONS.

THE TYPHOON CAUSED HEAVY RAINS. A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID ONE ROAD WAS WASHED OUT AND A BRIDGE FLOODED. HE SAID THERE WERE NO REPORTS OF LOSS OF LIFE OR INJURIES BECAUSE OF THE STORM.

A38FX

IN SOUTH KOREA COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS TODAY UNSUCCESSFULLY ATTEMPTED TO AMBUSH A U.S. ARMY COURIER TRAIN ON WHICH ACTRESS AUDREY TOTTER WAS A PASSENGER.

TWO PASSENGERS--AN AMERICAN ARMY CAPTAIN AND A KOREAN CIVILIAN NEWSREEL CAMERAMAN--WERE WOUNDED. THE CAPTAIN LOST TWO FINGERS AND THE KOREAN WAS HIT IN THE ARM TWICE.

THE TRAIN DID NOT STOP AS THE GUERRILLAS FIRED SEVERAL SHOTS INTO THE MOVING CARS. THE GUERRILLAS HAD PLACED STRAW MATS AND METAL ON THE RAILS IN AN ATTEMPT TO HALT THE TRAIN.

MISS TOTTER, WHO IS VISITING U.N. HOSPITALS, SAID SHE SLEPT THROUGH THE WHOLE INCIDENT.

"WHEN I FIRSTT HEARD OF WHAT HAD HAPPENED, I DIDN'T BELIEVE IT," MISS TOTTER SAID, "AND THEN, OF COURSE, MY FIRST CONCERN WAS FOR THE MEN WHO WERE WOUNDED."

LF650APD NM..

A115KX (ESCAPEL
(570)

ABOARD A HOSPITAL SHIP OFF KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG.20-(AP)-A MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER, MARINE COL. ROBERT E. GALER, WENT OVER THE SIDE OF HIS FLAK-CRIPPLED CORSAIR FIGHTER OVER RED KOREA--BUT HIS FOOT CAUGHT IN A COCKPIT STRAP.

IT LEFT HIM DANGLING HEAD DOWN AS THE PLANE SCREAMED TOWARD EARTH.

THE GUADALCANAL HERO PULLED HIMSELF BACK INTO THE PLANE, FREED HIS FOOT AND DIVED OVER THE SIDE AGAIN. THE PLANE TAIL HIT HIM ON THE LEFT SIDE, INJURING HIS SHOULDER AND BREAKING SEVERAL RIBS.

BUT HIS PARACHUTE OPENED 150 FEET FROM THE GROUND. HE LANDED WITHIN 10 FEET OF THE BURNING PLANE AMID EXPLODING AMMUNITION.

DETAILS OF HIS MIRACULOUS ESCAPE WERE GIVEN BY GALER AFTER HE HAD BEEN RESCUED BY A NAVY HELICOPTER AND PUT ABOARD THE HOSPITAL SHIP TO RECUPERATE.

NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO REVEALED AUG. 9 THAT GALER, COMMANDING OFFICER OF MARINE AIR GROUP 12, HAD BEEN RESCUED BY HELICOPTER AFTER HIS PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN OVER NORTH KOREA. NO DETAILS WERE GIVEN AT THAT TIME.

GALER, OF SEATTLE, WASH., AND SANTA ANA, CALIF., PULLED OUT OF A BOMB RUN AGAINST A COMMUNIST MINING SITE AND SUPPLY AREA AS FLAK CHEWED A PIECE OUT OF A WING AND ENGINE MOUNT. WITH OIL SPEWING FROM THE ENGINE, HE CLIMBED AND HEADED BACK FOR FRIENDLY LINES. TWO MINUTES LATER THE ENGINE QUIT AND GALER WENT OVER THE SIDE.

"I ESTIMATE THE CHUTE OPENED ABOUT 150 FEET ABOVE THE GROUND," GALER RECALLED. "I FLOATED DOWN THROUGH THE SMOKE OF THE CRASH AND LANDED WITHIN 10 FEET OF THE WRECKAGE. THE PLANE WAS BURNING AND SOME OF THE AMMO WAS EXPLODING. WHILE GETTING OUT OF MY CHUTE I HEARD SMALL ARMS FIRE, BUT I DON'T KNOW WHAT THEY WERE SHOOTING AT."

GALER RAN THROUGH A CORNFIELD AND FOLLOWED A DRY STREAM BED TO HIGHER GROUND. HE KNEW THEN HE HAD SEVERAL CRACKED RIBS AND A DAMAGED SHOULDER. BREATHING WAS DIFFICULT AND HIS LEFT ARM WAS PRACTICALLY USELESS.

HE COULD SEE SEVERAL MEN CREEPING UP ON THE WRECKAGE AND HE HEARD VOICES AS PEOPLE IN THE VALLEY, WHERE HE HAD LANDED, SEARCHED FOR HIM. HE SAW THREE MEN WITH RIFLES.

GALER SIGNALED RESCUE PLANES AND INDICATED TO THEM THAT HE WAS MOVING AWAY FROM THE BURNING PLANE. HE WAS SIGNALED THAT A HELICOPTER WAS ON THE WAY.

1952

A116KX

IT WAS ABOUT 5:15 P.M. WHEN HE WAS SHOT DOWN. JUST AN HOUR LATER A NAVY HELICOPTER PILOTED BY LT. (JG) M.O.MC EACHERN OF PASADENA, CALIF., WITH TED J. LEE OF HERINGTON, KAS., AS CREWMAN, CAME OVER A LOW RIDGE. LEE DANGLED A SLING WHILE MC EACHERN HOVERED. ON THE FOURTH PASS GALER CLIMBED INTO THE SLING AND WAS PULLED ABOARD THE HELICOPTER.

EN ROUTE TO ITS BASE, THE HELICOPTER WAS HIT BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE THREE TIMES, ONCE SO HEAVILY THAT IT SPUN THE 'COPTER OUT OF CONTROL. ABOUT 20 MILES FROM THE COAST A RED LIGHT FLASHED, INDICATING THE HELICOPTER WAS NEARLY OUT OF GAS.

MCEACHERN GAMBLED ON MAKING IT AND HEADED OUT TO SEA. AT 9 P.M. ALMOST FOUR HOURS AFTER HE HAD BEEN SHOT DOWN, GALER WAS LANDED ON THE DECK OF A SHIP OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA.

GALER WAS SHOT DOWN FOUR TIMES DURING WORLD WAR II. HE WAS AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR FOR KNOCKING 11 JAPANESE PLANES OUT OF THE SKY OVER GUADALCANAL. GALER DESCRIBED HIS LATEST MISSION AS HIS

"MOST EXCITING."
"I CAN'T SAY ENOUGH ABOUT THE COURAGE AND SKILL OF THOSE HELI-COPTER MEN," THE COLONEL SAID. "I BELIEVE THAT WHAT THEY DID EXCEEDED ALL HUMAN EXPECTATIONS."
GALER IS A FORMER UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON BASKETBALL STAR. HIS WIFE, DOROTHY, AND THEIR SONS, TIP, 7, AND VINNIE, 3, LIVE AT SANTA ANA. HIS MOTHER, MRS. MARY L. GALER, LIVES AT SEATTLE.
HH927PCSNM

B97KX Q
SEOUL, KOREA, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 20-(AP)-BRIG. GEN. PHILIP DEWITT GINDER HAS BEEN APPOINTED ASSISTANT DIVISION COMMANDER OF THE U. S. 45TH DIVISION, EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE 47-YEAR-OLD GENERAL RECEIVED HIS STAR FROM GEN. MARK CLARK, FAR EAST COMMANDER ON JULY 21 WHILE EN ROUTE TO HIS NEW POST.
GINDER CAME HERE FROM FORT MONROE, VA., WHERE HE WAS ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF, G-2, ARMY FIELD FORCES.
FJ1131PCS

A58FX
GRAPPLE (130)
TOKYO,AUG.19-(AP)-A U.S. NAVY MINESWEEPER AND SALVAGE TUG ARRIVED IN JAPAN LAST NIGHT FOR A FORMAL INVESTIGATION OF AN INCIDENT OFF KOREA IN WHICH THE MINESWEEPER FIRED TWICE ON THE TUG, KILLING TWO AND INJURING NINE.
A NAVY OFFICER SAID THE ACCIDENTAL SHOOTING RESULTED FROM FAILURE TO EXCHANGE RECOGNITION SIGNALS BETWEEN THE MINESWEEPER CHIEF (AM315) AND THE GRAPPLE (ARS6).
IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY SAID A NAVY BOARD WILL INVESTIGATE TO FIX RESPONSIBILITY AND TO DETERMINE MEASURES TO PREVENT A POSSIBLE RECURRENCE.
THE NAVY SAID TWO THREE-INCH SHELLS FROM THE CHIEF HIT THE GRAPPLE FRIDAY NIGHT WHEN THE VESSELS WERE SEARCHING FOR SMALL COMMUNIST SHIPS OFF HUNGNAM ON KOREA'S NORTHEAST COAST.
ONE SHELL STRUCK A GUN SHIELD AND WENT THROUGH THE STACK AND THE SECOND HIT THE PILOT HOUSE. THE NAVY SAID DAMAGE WAS MAINLY TO THE SUPERSTRUCTURE WHERE ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT WAS LOCATED.
(EDITORS: CASUALTY LIST MOVED LAST NIGHT A21 UNDER WASHINGTON DATE-LINE.)
CC342APD

B23KX (Q)
TOKYO,AUG. 19-(AP)-COL.HOWARD MALIN, MALVERN, PA., HAS REPLACED BRIG.GEN.HAROLD MILLER AS FAR EAST COMMAND TRANSPORTATION OFFICER, GEN.MARK CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.
MILLER WILL TAKE A NEW ASSIGNMENT IN WASHINGTON. MALIN HAS SERVED AS EIGHTH ARMY TRANSPORTATION OFFICER IN KOREA.
ET323ACS

B33KX (Q)
(120)
TAIPEH, FROMOSA, AUG. 19-(AP)-FOUR U.S. REPUBLICAN CONGRESSMEN TODAY SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT THAT MORALE AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS ON THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST HEADQUARTERS ISLAND WERE "AS STABLE AS COULD BE EXPECTED AT THIS STAGE OF FORMOSA'S POST-WAR DEVELOPMENT."
"WE FEEL THAT FORMOSA HAS MADE A RAPID RECOVERY," THEY SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED BY THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE. IN THEIR TWO-DAY INSPECTION OF FORMOSA "WE WERE PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED BY THE GOOD CROP CONDITIONS ON THIS ISLAND AND THERE IS NO DOUBT IN OUR MINDS THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF FORMOSA IS ON THE ROAD TO REAL AND LASTING IMPROVEMENT."
THE CONGRESSMEN ARE REPS.J.HARRY MCGREGOR AND WILLIAM M. MCCULLOUGH OF OHIO, RALPH HARVEY OF INDIANA, AND HAROLD C.OSTERTAG OF NEW YORK.
THEY FLEW TO HONG KONG THIS MORNING.
RA541ACS NM

A87FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 19-(AP)-THE LURE OF CITY LIGHTS HAS ENDED THE HERMIT EXISTENCE OF A JAPANESE EX-SOLDIER WHO JUMPED SHIP IN FORMOSA IN 1946 AND LIVED SIX YEARS ON HERBS, FISH AND SMALL GAME RATHER THAN BE REPATRIATED TO A DEFEATED JAPAN.
THE MIN CHU EVENING DAILY GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
HIREO TATSIYAMA, 34, ORIGINALLY OF OSAKA, SERVED WITH THE JAPANESE EXPEDITIONARY FORCES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA DURING WORLD WAR II. HE JUMPED SHIP IN KEELUNG, FORMOSA, IN MARCH, 1946. HE MADE HIS WAY TO A REMOTE MOUNTAINOUS AREA IN SOUTHERN FORMOSA AND LIVED BY FISHING AND HUNTING.
BUT HE TIRED OF IT ALL. IN MAY THIS YEAR HE WENT TO THE TOWN OF PINGTUNG AND OBTAINED A REGISTRATION CARD UNDER THE NAME OF CHANG KIANG-SHAN. POLICE BECAME SUSPICIOUS OF THE CARD AND PICKED HIM UP FOR QUESTIONING LAST WEEK. THEY SENT HIM TO TAIPEH FOR TRIAL ON CHARGES OF CARRYING FORGED DOCUMENTS AND HAVING NO PERMANENT RESIDENCE.
CY/CC548APD

A88FX
HONG KONG,AUG.19-(AP)-THE PORTUGUESE MACAU-COMMUNIST CHINA BORDER, CLOSED SINCE A SERIES OF CLASHES BETWEEN RED AND PORTUGUESE TROOPS IN LATE JULY, WAS REOPENED LAST NIGHT.
A TELEPHONE MESSAGE ANNOUNCING THE REOPENING SAID, HOWEVER, THAT UP TO MIDDAY NO ONE HAD CROSSED THE BORDER. IT ADDED THE USUAL PRODUCE TRAFFIC STILL WAS MOVING BACK AND FORTH BY BOAT AS IT HAD DONE DURING THE SHUTDOWN OF BORDER STATIONS.
NEGOTIATIONS FOR DAMAGES OVER TROOP INJURIES SUFFERED IN THE EX-CHANGES OF SHOTS STILL ARE GOING ON BETWEEN CHINESE RED AND PORTUGUESE OFFICIALS.
CC550APD NM

B46KX (Q)
(140)
MANILA, AUG.19-(AP)-SEN.JOSE P.LAUREL, PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINES UNDER THE JAPANESE AND AN OPPOSITION LEADER TO THE PRESENT ADMINISTRA-TION, SAID TODAY THE SPECTRE OF COMMUNIST INVASION OR A REVIVED MILITARY JAPAN STILL HANGS OVER THE PHILIPPINES.
HE SAID IN A STATEMENT "THE PHILIPPINES IS NO MORE SECURE TODAY THAN IN THE DAYS OF THE BATAAN BATTLE" OF EARLY 1942 WHEN THE WEAK AND POORLY EQUIPPED AMERICAN AND FILIPINO DEFENDERS WERE OVERRUN BY THE JAPANESE.
HIS STATEMENT OBVIOUSLY WAS IN REPLY TO ONE LAST NIGHT BY U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND A.SPRUANCE. SPRUANCE DEFENDED THE U.S. AGAINST LAUREL CRITICISM THAT THE U.S. DID NOT AID THE PHILIPPINES ADEQUATELY IN THE PACIFIC WAR.
SPRUANCE SAID THAT IT "SHOULD NOT BE FORGOTTEN THAT THERE NOW IS NO STRETCH OF POSSIBLE ENEMY HELD WATERS LYING BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND THE UNITED STATES." HE SAID THAT BEFORE WORLD WAR II THE REPUBLIC WAS SEPARATED FROM HAWAII BY A STRING OF FORTIFIED JAPANESE ISLANDS.
RA643ACS NM

A28
NIGHT LEAD CHINESE (210)
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
MOSCOW, AUG.19-(AP)-WHATEVER SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS ARE REACHED, WESTERN OBSERVERS CONSIDERED TODAY THAT CHOU EN-LAI'S TALKS WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE VIRTUALLY CERTAIN TO MARK INCREASED COOPERATION BETWEEN RED CHINA AND RUSSIA IN SEVERAL FIELDS.
HOW THIS MIGHT AFFECT THE KOREAN WAR CANNOT YET BE FORESEEN.

BUT CLOSER RELATIONS IN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AFFAIRS WERE FORECAST.

THE CHINESE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO ARRIVED HERE WITH A BIG PEIPING DELEGATION SUNDAY ON AN OBVIOUSLY IMPORTANT MISSION, MAY SEE PRIME MINISTER STALIN BEFORE MANY DAYS. HE CALLED ON SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY LAST NIGHT.

WESTERN OBSERVERS SAID STALIN PROBABLY WILL BE TAKING A DIRECT AND PERSONAL INTEREST IN THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS--EXPECTED TO COVER THE WHOLE FAR EASTERN SITUATION WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON JAPAN.

IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THE CHINESE AND THE RUSSIANS MAY DECIDE TO OFFER JAPAN A PEACE TREATY (BY-PASSING THE SAN FRANCISCO PACT), OR, IF NOT THAT, A WIDE-SCALE TRADE AGREEMENT. NEITHER THE RUSSIANS NOR THE CHINESE WANT AFFAIRS TO ROCK ALONG AS THEY ARE WITH NO TREATY BETWEEN THEM AND THE JAPANESE.

AMONG OTHER SUBJECTS TO BE DISCUSSED OBVIOUSLY WILL BE THE SOVIET-HELD CHANGCHUN RAILWAY AND RUSSIAN BASES AT PORT ARTHUR AND DARIEN, WHICH RUSSIA HAS PROMISED TO RETURN BY THE END OF 1952.

A 30-YEAR TREATY SIGNED BY CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION IN 1950 PROVIDES FOR SUCH OCCASIONAL CONFERENCES ON AFFAIRS OF MUTUAL INTEREST TO THE TWO NATIONS.

LS609PED

1952

A32

PRECEDE WASHINGTON (A12) (180)

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW, AUG 19-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, CHOU EN-LAI, MAY SEE PRIME MINISTER STALIN BEFORE MANY DAYS OF THE PRESENT TOP-LEVEL TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO BIG COMMUNIST NATIONS.

PREMIER CHOU CALLED ON SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY LAST NIGHT.

THE TALKS INVOLVE A NUMBER OF SPECIFIC ISSUES CONCERNING THE ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY RELATIONS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. THEY ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO COVER THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION, WITH SPECIAL EMPHASIS ON JAPAN.

WESTERN OBSERVERS SAID STALIN PROBABLY WOULD BE TAKING A DIRECT AND PERSONAL INTEREST IN THE PROGRESS OF THE TALKS AND SO AN INVITATION FOR CHOU TO CALL AT THE KREMLIN WOULD NOT BE SURPRISING.

THREE POLITBORO MEMBERS -- V.M. MOLOTOV, A.I. MIKOYAN AND N.A. BULGANIN -- WERE AMONG THE OFFICIAL WELCOMING PARTY. EVEN LONG-TERM FOREIGN RESIDENTS HERE CANNOT REMEMBER A PREVIOUS TIME WHEN THERE WAS SUCH A DISTINGUISHED TURNOUT TO GREET A FOREIGN GUEST.

PROVISION FOR THESE TALKS WAS MADE IN THE 30-YEAR TREATY SIGNED BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES FEB. 14, 1950.

IT SEEMED CERTAIN THAT THE GROUNDWORK ON THE AGENDA AND THE GENERAL OUTLINE HAD BEEN WORKED OUT THROUGH REGULAR DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS BEFORE CHOU LEFT PEIPING. TH TALKS MAY TAKE ABOUT TWO WEEKS.

DA833AED

A12WX

(430) PMS BUDGET

CHINESE-RUSSIAN

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-SOME AMERICAN DIPLOMATS TODAY VIEWED THE TOP-LEVEL CHINESE-RUSSIAN CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW AS MAINLY A "BEGGING EXPEDITION" BY THE CHINESE REDS.

THESE OFFICIALS SPECULATED THAT THE CHINESE ARE DISSATISFIED WITH RUSSIA'S PROMISES AND WOULD PLEAD FOR:

1. MORE FINANCIAL AID TO SUPPLEMENT THE 300 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN MOSCOW PROMISED IN FEBRUARY OF 1950.

2. BIGGER AND FASTER SHIPMENTS OF RUSSIAN-MADE MILITARY SUPPLIES FOR HARD-PRESSED CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS IN KOREA.

3. REMOVAL OF RUSSIAN TROOPS FROM PORT ARTHUR AND RETURN TO RED CHINA OF THE CHANGCHUN RAILWAY AS PROMISED BY THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS CAUTIOUSLY LABELLED THE CHINESE-SOVIET CONFERENCE AS "ROUTINE" AND SAID SUCH MEETINGS BY PARTNER NATIONS ARE TO BE EXPECTED.

BUT EXPERTS ON RUSSIAN AND CHINESE AFFAIRS HERE FEEL THE PURPOSE OF THE HUDDLE IS AIMED AT FINDING WAYS TO CONTINUE THE KOREAN WAR RATHER THAN AT ANY POLICY CHANGE WHICH MIGHT MEAN PEACE IN THE FAR EAST.

THE MAKE-UP OF THE 15-MAN CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION, HEADED BY PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI, APPEARED TO THEM TO POINT TO WAR OBJECTIVES, WITH PARALLELING ATTENTION TO ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL PROBLEMS.

MOST OFFICIALS SEEMED TO AGREE CHOU AND RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER ~~DEPUTY PRIME~~ MINISTER VISHINSKY WOULD REVIEW THE FRIENDSHIP AND ALLIANCE TREATY THEY SIGNED FEB. 14, 1950, ALONG WITH SEPARATE AGREEMENTS DEALING WITH PORT ARTHUR, THE CHANGCHUN RAILWAY AND DAIREN.

ALL THESE PROPERTIES ARE NOW AT LEAST PARTLY CONTROLLED AND OPERATED BY THE RUSSIANS. UNDER THE 1950 AGREEMENTS, MOSCOW PROMISED TO PULL OUT OF PORT ARTHUR AND NEARBY INSTALLATIONS AND RETURN THE CHANGCHUN RAILWAY TO RED CHINA.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT IF RUSSIA IS TO LIVE UP TO THESE PROMISES, CONFERENCES OF THE TYPE NOW GOING ON IN MOSCOW UNDOUBTEDLY ARE NECESSARY TO SETTLE DETAILS.

THE FUTURE OF DAIREN UNDOUBTEDLY WILL COME UP FOR DISCUSSION ALTHOUGH RUSSIA MADE NO PROMISES TO RETURN THIS PORT AT ANY SPECIFIC DATE.

TO BACK UP THEIR BELIEF THE CHINESE REDS MIGHT ASK FOR A FATTER RUSSIAN LOAN, OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT RUSSIA HAS DEVALUED THE RUBLE SINCE THE LAST CREDIT WAS ANNOUNCED, CUTTING ITS VALUE BY ONE-FOURTH. THE LOAN WAS TO BE EXTENDED DURING A FIVE YEAR PERIOD IN INSTALLMENTS OF 60 MILLION DOLLARS EACH.

A13WX

SUCH SMALL SUMS, THESE OFFICIALS REASON, CAN HARDLY SUPPORT A NATION THE SIZE OF CHINA WHICH HAS BEEN INVOLVED IN A FULL-FLEDGED WAR FOR MORE THAN A YEAR.

RECURRING BUT UNVERIFIED REPORTS FROM FAR EAST INTELLIGENCE SOURCES HAVE PICTURED THE CHINESE REDS AS DISGRUNTLED WITH THE RATE OF RUSSIAN ARMS DELIVERIES. SOVIET WEAPONS GO TO CHINA VIA THE TRANS-SIBERIAN RAILWAY AND BY POLISH, RUSSIAN AND OTHER COMMUNIST SHIPS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS FULLY EXPECT MOSCOW WILL BALLYHOO WHATEVER AGREEMENTS ARE REACHED AT THE CONFERENCE AS FURTHER EVIDENCE OF CHINESE-RUSSIAN SOLIDARITY AGAINST THE "WESTERN IMPERIALIST" NATIONS.

THE IMPORTANT RESULT OF THE DISCUSSIONS MAY VERY WELL BE CONTAINED IN SECRET AGREEMENTS WHICH WILL NOT BE MADE PUBLIC. RUSSIA AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS ALREADY HAVE CONCLUDED TWO SUCH AGREEMENTS, OFFICIALS SAID, WHICH GIVE THE SOVIETS FURTHER SPECIAL RIGHTS IN HARBIN AND OTHER CHINESE AREAS.

RH324AED

A13BFX

1952

WITH MOSCOW CONFERENCE (400)

BY FRED HAMPSON

HONG KONG, AUG 19-(AP)-MOST WATCHERS OF THE CHINA SCENE HERE BELIEVE THE SURPRISE VISIT OF RED PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI TO MOSCOW CONCERNS PRIMARILY THE KOREAN WAR AND THE SINO-RUSSIAN TREATY OF 1950.

THERE ARE SOME WHO FEEL THAT CHINESE-RUSSIAN RELATIONS HAVE BEEN GETTING A LITTLE STRAINED. CHOU'S VISIT TO MOSCOW MAY BE IN THE NATURE OF A SHOWDOWN, BUT THERE ARE FEW SOLID FACTS TO BACK THIS UP.

THE KOREAN WAR HAS BEEN A HEAVY DRAIN ON THE THREADBARE ECONOMY OF COMMUNIST CHINA. CHOU AND HIS MILITARY ADVISERS MAY BE IN MOSCOW TO TELL STALIN THAT THIS SORT OF DRAIN CANNOT GO ON FOREVER.

THE FIRST SUBJECT CHOU HIMSELF MENTIONED WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE MOSCOW AIRPORT WAS THE CHINESE-RUSSIAN TREATY OF TWO YEARS AGO.

THIS TREATY, AS FAR AS IT WAS PUBLICLY DISCLOSED, PROVIDES THAT RUSSIA WITHDRAW HER TROOPS AND OTHER GARRISONS FROM MANCHURIA AND

TURN BACK TO CHINA THE SOVIET SHARE IN THE SOUTH MANCHURIAN RAILWAY AND THE PORTS OF DAIREN AND PORT ARTHUR BY THE END OF 1952.

TIME IS GETTING SHORT FOR RUSSIA TO WITHDRAW ITS LAST TENTACLE FROM TROUBLESOME, DANGEROUS, BUT RICH MANCHURIA, A LAND OF PLENTY THAT THE SOVIETS LONG HAVE COVETED.

WHEN THE CHINESE REDS CELEBRATED THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE TREATY LAST WINTER THEY OUTDID THEMSELVES IN PRAISING RUSSIA AND THE TREATY. BUT THE RUSSIANS AT THAT TIME SAID NOTHING, HAVE HAVE SAID NOTHING SINCE ABOUT QUITTING MANCHURIA.

CHOU TOOK WITH HIM REPRESENTATIVES OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S ARMY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY. WHAT THEY MAY SAY ABOUT THE KOREAN WAR IS AN OPEN GUESS. BUT AT HOME, PEIPING IS IN THE MIDDLE OF A PRODUCTION DRIVE.

LAST YEAR THE COMMUNISTS RAISED AN ESTIMATED 200 MILLION DOLLARS BY "DONATIONS" FROM THE PEOPLE. RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE RECEIVED MOST OF THIS IN PAYMENT FOR PLANES.

THIS YEAR, PEIPING SWEATED SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLIONS MORE OUT OF THE PEOPLE IN A SO-CALLED ANTI-CORRUPTION CAMPAIGN AGAINST PRIVATE OWNERS OF BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY. THIS TOO IS BELIEVED TO HAVE GONE TO RUSSIA IN PAYMENT FOR WAR SUPPLIES.

THESE TWO HEAVY EXACTIONS WERE IMPOSED ON A PEOPLE ALREADY BURDENED BY HIGH TAXES.

ONE CANNOT DRAW TOO BLACK A PICTURE OF CHINA'S ECONOMY BECAUSE OF THE KOREAN WAR. DESPITE "DONATIONS", FINES AND HEAVY TAXES, PRICES IN THE CITIES AT LEAST HAVE REMAINED FAIRLY STABLE.

A139FX

OTHER SUBJECTS WHICH CHOU MAY DISCUSS WITH MOSCOW INCLUDE: MORE RUSSIAN SUPPLIES, ESPECIALLY OIL, FOR THE ATTEMPT TO INDUSTRALIZE CHINA; A REDUCTION IN THE AMOUNT OF FOOD AN OFTEN HUNGRY CHINA MUST EXPORT TO RUSSIA UNDER THE 1950 TREATY; AND MORE WAR SUPPLIES AND STRATEGIC MATERIALS AT A LOWER COST.

JW908APD NM

1952

A57FX

FOLO WASHINGTON (170)

TAIPEH,FORMOSA,AUG.19-(AP)-THE CENTRAL DAILY NEWS, CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, TODAY PREDICTED "THE PEIPING-MOSCOW AXIS WILL LAUNCH AN UNPRECEDENTED LARGE SCALE PEACE OFFENSIVE FOR KOREA" AFTER THE CHINESE-RUSSIAN CONFERENCE IN MOSCOW.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID EDITORIALLY THE CAMPAIGN WOULD HAVE AS ITS AIM "PARALYZING (WESTERN) ALERTNESS AND SLOWING DOWN THE NECESSARY PREPAREDNESS EFFORT OF THE FREE WORLD." IT URGED THE WEST TO "MEET SOLIDARITY WITH SOLIDARITY."

CHUNG HUA JIH PAO, NEWSPAPER OF THE KUOMINTANG, NATIONALIST POLITICAL PARTY, COMMENTED CHOU EN-LAI'S VISIT TO MOSCOW "IS A COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION TO THE WESTERN WORLD AIMED AT DIVIDING THE FREE WORLD XXX DURING THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AND BEFORE THE SEVENTH U.N. ASSEMBLY. THEY (COMMUNISTS) MIGHT ALSO BE PLANNING A NEW AND MORE RUTHLESS AGGRESSION AFTER A KOREAN TRUCE IS REACHED."

AN INDEPENDENT FORMOSAN DAILY, KUNG LUN PAO, SAID "IT WOULD BE QUITE POSSIBLE FOR THE COMMUNISTS TO START FIRES AT WEAK AND UNSTABLE AREAS ALL OVER THE WORLD AFTER THE :HINESE RED) MISSION VISIT TO MOSCOW AND BEFORE THE U.S. ELECTION (IN NOVEMBER)."

CC340APD

A154

LONDON, AUG. 19-(AP)-GEN. THOMAS T.HANDY, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE UNITED STATES' EUROPEAN COMMAND, ARRIVED HERE BY AIR TODAY FOR A ROUND OF CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN AIR FORCE AND NAVY CHIEFS.

HANDY, WHO IS RESPONSIBLE TO GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, HAS THE JOB OF ACHIEVING MAXIMUM UNIFICATION OF AMERICAN MILITARY SERVICE ELEMENTS IN EUROPE--ELEMENTS WHICH INCLUDE AROUND 400,000 MEN.

HE IS DUE TO STAY HERE UNTIL FRIDAY WHEN HE WILL FLY BACK TO HIS FRANKFURT HEADQUARTERS.

GH115PED

B13 (HKUP)

(450)

BY GODFREY ANDERSON

PARIS, AUG 19 (AP)-PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY, FRESH FROM HIS ANNUAL VACATION AT AIX-LES-BAINS, WENT TO WORK TODAY AT A DESK PILED HIGH WITH PROBLEMS.

AMONG THE MORE URGENT TASKS FACING HIS RIGHT-OF-CENTER GOVERNMENT IN ITS FIFTH MONTH IN OFFICE ARE:

1. THE NEED TO FIND SOME WAY OF BALANCING THE 1953 BUDGET. FRANCE HAD COUNTED HEAVILY ON U.S. ARMS BUYING FROM FRENCH INDUSTRY. ONLY PART OF THAT HELP WILL BE FORTHCOMING.

2. THE NEED TO HURRY SETTLEMENT OF THE DRAGGING SAAR DISPUTE, AN ANCIENT FRENCH-GERMAN QUARREL WHICH IS HELPING TO CLOUD THE FUTURE OF THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY AND IS DELAYING ACTION ON THE PROPOSAL TO EUROPEANIZE THE RICH LITTLE COAL AREA AS PERMANENT HEADQUARTERS OF THE SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL.

3. PACIFICATION OF THE STILL TENSE SITUATION IN THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE OF TUNISIA, WHERE PROPOSED FRENCH REFORMS STILL HAV NOT BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE NOMINAL RULER, THE BEY, AND ALREADY HAVE BEEN REJECTED BY THE NATIONALISTS.

4. URGENT MEASURES TO PUT THE BRAKE ON RUNAWAY FOOD PRICES BEFORE THEIR RICE FORCES PINAY TO GRANT INCREASED WAGES--SOMETHING WHICH WOULD START ANOTHER DISASTROUS ROUND OF INFLATION.

THE PREMIER TACKLED THE PRICE PROBLEM FIRST IN A SPECIAL MEETING WITH LEADING EXPERTS TODAY. TOMORROW HIS WHOLE CABINET WILL MEET FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE LAST MONTH.

PINAY STILL HAS A BRIEF RESPITE TO WORK UNHAMPERED BY PARLIAMENTARY ATTACKS--UNTIL THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MEETS OCT. 7. IF MOST OF HIS PROBLEMS ARE NOT SOLVED BY THEN, HE WILL FIND HIMSELF IN HOT WATER WITH THE DEPUTIES AND MAY EVEN FIND HIMSELF OUT OF OFFICE.

DROUGHT AND WIDESPREAD FOOT-AND-MOUTH DISEASE IN THE NATION'S LIVESTOCK HERDS HAVE ADDED TO THE PREMIER'S TROUBLES. THEY HAVE COMBINED TO FORCE FOOD PRICES UP AT THE TIME OF YEAR WHEN THEY GENERALLY GO DOWN.

THE PRICE INDEX FOR FAMILY FOOD PURCHASES IN PARIS NOW STANDS AT 142.8. IF IT REACHES 149.1--FIVEPER CENT OVER THE FIGURE LAST DECEMBER--HIGH MINIMUM WAGES AUTOMATICALLY COME INTO EFFECT. THAT PINAY DESIRES TO AVOID ABOVE ALL.

1952

B14 (HKUP)

PARIS NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED TODAY THE PREMIER PLANS A SYSTEM OF "SHOCK IMPORTS" TO HOLD DOWN THE PRICES OF FOODS MOST AFFECTED. THESE, THE PAPERS SAID, WOULD INCLUDE 15,000 TONS OF BUTTER FROM HOLLAND, DENMARK AND SWEDEN; 5,000 TONS OF CHEESE FROM SWITZERLAND, ITALY AND SCANDINAVIA; SOME THREE MILLION TONS OF POTATOES FROM GERMANY AND 200,000 TONS OF SUGAR FROM CUBA.

PINAY MUST ALSO FIND SOME WAY OF GIVING NEW IMPETUS TO HIS FLAGGING "SAVE THE FRANC" CAMPAIGN.

THE PREMIER'S FAILURE TO OBTAIN THE AMERICAN PROMISE TO ORDER ALL THE ARMS FRANCE WANTS TO MAKE CAUSED A MILD FLURRY IN FRENCH ECONOMIC CIRCLES. PINAY WANTED THE AMERICANS TO CONTRACT FOR 625 MILLI DOLLARS WORTH IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS; THE U.S. SAID IT COULD GUARANTEE ONLY 185 MILLIONS IN ORDERS THIS YEAR.

GOLD AND BLACK MARKET MONEY RATES WENT TO THE HIGHEST LEVELS SINCE FEBRUARY. PINAY INSISTED THE SPECULATORS WERE BADLY INFORMED ABOUT

THE STATE OF THE FRANC AND WOULD LOSE THEIR MONEY, BUT THE DOLLAR STOOD YESTERDAY AT 423 FRANCS, AS AGAINST THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE OF 350, AND SHOWED NO SIGN OF COMING DOWN.

RB413AED

A84

PARIS, AUG. 19-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN SAID TODAY FRANCE WOULD OPPOSE PUTTING THE QUESTION OF TUNISIA ON THE AGENDA OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH MEETS IN NEW YORK OCT. 14.

HE SAID FRANCE WILL RAISE THE QUESTION OF THE COMPETENCE OF THE U.N. TO DISCUSS THE ISSUE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND HER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE WHERE SOME OF THE POPULATION HAVE BEEN DEMANDING INDEPENDENCE.

IF FRANCE IS DEFEATED, HE SAID, AND THE ISSUE DOES COME UP, FRANCE WILL PUSH THE DEBATE TO THE LIMIT.

TA927PED

1952

A79

PARIS, OCT. 19-(AP)-A FRENCH GRAND JURY REFUSED TODAY TO GRANT GREECE'S REQUEST FOR EXTRADITION OF TWO GREEK COMMUNISTS WANTED FOR TRIAL ON CHARGES OF ASSASSINATION AND ESPIONAGE.

THE JURY POINTED OUT THAT FRANCE DOES NOT GRANT EXTRADITION FOR POLITICAL OFFENSES. IT ALSO RULED THAT THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAD PRODUCED INSUFFICIENT JUDICIAL EVIDENCE TO WARRANT THE MOVE.

THE WANTED PERSONS ARE MISS PHAPHY LAZAROU, 30, A STUDENT AND GEORGES TRIKALINOS, 38, A LAWYER.

TA911PED

A46 (170)

NIGHT LEAD PACE (WITH WASHINGTON YUGO)

ISLE OF ISCHIA, ITALY, AUG.19-(AP)-ITALY WILL NEED MORE AMERICAN ARMS ORDERED FOR HER FACTORIES TO FULFILL HER 1953 NATO DEFENSE PROGRAM, U.S.ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE WAS TOLD TODAY.

DEFENSE MINISTER RANDOLFO PACCIARDI OUTLINED ITALY'S REQUIREMENTS DURING A MEETING WITH PACE ON THIS LITTLE ISLAND OFF NAPLES.

PACE ARRIVED AFTER CONFERENCES IN YUGOSLAVIA, TURKEY AND GREECE WHICH HAVE BROUGHT SPECULATION ON A NEW MOVE TO SETTLE THE TICKLISH ROME-BELGRADE DISPUTE OVER TRIESTE AND A POSSIBLE YUGOSLAV-GREEK-TURKISH PACT.

PACE SAID HIS VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS "TO ASCERTAIN WHETHER THE AMERICAN AID TO THAT NATION WAS BEING USED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

HE DECLINED COMMENT ON A REPORT THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO SUPPLY PREMIER MARSHAL TITO HEAVY ARMAMENT. PACCIARDI SAID IN A STATEMENT AFTER THE MEETING THAT, IN ADDITION TO ORDERS IN THE AMERICAN OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT PROGRAM BY WHICH EQUIPMENT FOR NATO NATIONS AND THE U.S. FORCES ARE MANUFACTURED IN MEMBER NATIONS' FACTORIES, ITALY WILL NEED CONTINUED DIRECT MILITARY AID AND MATERIAL FROM WASHINGTON.

PS717PED

A37WX

(120) YUGOSLAV

WASHINGTON,AUG.19-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAY THE QUESTION OF HOW MUCH AID YUGOSLAVIA'S ANTI-MOSCOW COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WILL GET THIS YEAR WAS A MAIN SUBJECT IN YESTERDAY'S TALKS BY PREMIER MARSHAL TITO WITH ENVOYS FROM THE BIG THREE WESTERN NATIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE MEETING BETWEEN TITO AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON BRIONI ISLAND, NEAR TRIESTE, BUT OTHER SOURCES SAID THEY WERE SURE THE BIG ITEM WAS MONEY.

IN THE PAST FISCAL YEAR YUGOSLAVIA GOT $80,250,000 (M) FROM THE U.S. AND THE EQUILVALENTOF $27,600,000 (M) FROM BRITAIN AND $14,400,000 (M) FROM FRANCE. THE MONEY GOES FOR IMPORTS, PART OF WHICH HELP SUPPORT TITO'S ARMED FORCES. THE VALUE OF ACTUAL ARMS SENT TO YUGOSLAVIA IS NOT INCLUDED IN THESE FIGURES.

THIS COUNTRY ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO PROVIDE ABOUT 73 MILLION DOLLARS FOR TITO THIS YEAR BUT THAT WAS BEFORE CONGRESS MADE DEEP CUTS IN FOREIGN AID FUNDS.

JA643PED

A31

ISLE OF CAPRI, ITALY, AUG.19-(AP)-EX-KING FAROUK'S HOTEL BILL IS STILL UNDER DISCUSSION--AND UNPAID, THE HOTEL SAID TODAY.

OFFICIALS DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE AMOUNT. THE DETHRONED EGYPTIAN MONARCH CAME TO EXILE HERE JULY 29.

PREVIOUSLY THE HOTEL PEOPLE SAID THE DAILY RATE FOR THE ROOF GARDEN SUITE OCCUPIED BY FAROUK AND HIS FAMILY WAS $320 A DAY.

FAROUK GOT THE HOTEL TO CUT DOWN THE ORIGINAL RATE FROM $400 TO $320, AND WAS REPORTED CLAIMING IT STILL WAS TOO HIGH.

A HOTEL OFFICIAL SAID AN AGREEMENT WAS EXPECTED TO BE REACHED TOMORROW AND THE BILL WOULD BE PAID THEN.

DESPITE THE HOTEL BILL HASSLE, PRINCE FAROUK SAID THROUGH A SPOKESMAN TONIGHT THAT HE WOULD REMAIN AT CAPRI FOR SOME TIME AND HAD NO THOUGHT OF MOVING TO NEARBY ISCHIA.

TA953PED

1952

A11

LEGHORN, ITALY, AUG. 19-(AP)-COMMUNIST DOCKWORKERS THREATENED TODAY TO STRIKE WITHIN FIVE OR SIX DAYS UNLESS THEIR MEMBERS GET MORE WORK ON THE AMERICAN ARMY'S BASE PIER HERE.

THE THREAT WAS MADE DURING A HECTIC PROTEST MEETING IN WHICH THE LEGHORN PORT AND CITY AUTHORITIES AND OFFICERS OF THE U.S. ARMY LOGISTICAL COMMAND WERE CHARGED WITH FAILING TO LIVE UP TO AN AGREEMENT MADE SEVERAL MONTHS AGO.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, REACHED AFTER A PREVIOUS WORK STOPPAGE ON THE LEGHORN DOCKS, A CERTAIN NUMBER OF COMMUNIST UNION DOCKERS HERE TO BE GIVEN EMPLOYMENT ON THE ARMY PIER. x Labor

TA908PED

A107 (320)

TRIESTE, AUG. 19-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS WHO TALKED WITH YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO ON BRIONI ISLAND YESTERDAY KEPT A TIGHT-LIPPED SILENCE ON THE TALKS TODAY. NO INFORMATION CAME FROM THEM OR THE ALLIED MILITARY GOVERNMENT OF THE TRIESTE FREE TERRITORY.

IN BELGRADE, SIMILAR SECRECY CLOAKED THE APPARENT NEW WESTERN MOVE TO PRESS ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA FOR SOLUTION OF THEIR POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE DIFFICULTIES OVER THE FUTURE OF THE STRATEGIC ADRIATIC SEAPORT.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED AT THE REQUEST OF THE THREE WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES--U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE ALLEN, BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR IVOR MALLET AND THE FRENCH ENVOY, PHILIPPE BAUDET.

THE SECRECY OF YESTERDAY'S SESSION, PLUS THE FACT THAT THE WESTERN ENVOYS WENT DIRECTLY TO TITO, INSTEAD OF HANDLING THE PROBLEM THROUGH NORMAL FOREIGN OFFICE CHANNELS, POINTS UP ITS IMPORTANCE.

IT SEEMS HIGHLY LIKELY THAT THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE EITHER:

1. ADVANCED A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL FOR SETTLING ITALIAN-YUGOSLAV DIFFERENCES ON THE FUTURE OF TRIESTE, OR

2. PRESSED FOR AN EARLY GET-TOGETHER BY ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA TO WORK OUT THEIR OWN SOLUTION OF THE PROBLEM.

BOTH ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA HAVE EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES THROUGH DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS. BUT BOTH HAVE APPEARED RELUCTANT TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE TO BEGIN TALKS.

A WEEK AGO U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE VISITED TITO IN

YUGOSLAVIA. TODAY PACE ARRIVED IN NAPLES BY PLANE FOR TOP LEVEL CONFERENCES WITH ITALIAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS THERE. TOMORROW PACE GOES TO ROME TO CONFER WITH ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS AND U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLSWOGTH BUNKER.

SOON AFTER THE CONFERENCE ON BRIONI, ALLEN AND MALLET VISITED TRIESTE AS GUESTS OF SIR JOHN WINTERTON, COMMANDER OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN ZONE OF THE TERRITORY.

"THERE'S NO CHANCE OF GETTING ANY STATEMENT BECAUSE OF THE DIPLOMATIC NATURE OF THE DISCUSSIONS," A SPOKESMAN FOR WINTERTON SAID.

ALLEN DUCKED NEWSMEN BY SLIPPING AWAY EARLY THIS MORNING TO BLED, IN NORTHERN YUGOSLAVIA. MALLET CLOSETED HIMSELF WITH WINTERTON AND REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE PURPOSE OF THE VISIT WITH TITO.

KA1028AED

A35

NIGHT LEAD MAIN BRACE (190)

OSLO, NORWAY, AUG.19-(AP)-U.S.SHIPS AND PLANES ARE STAYING OUT OF THE BALTIC SEA AREA DURING NATO MANEUVERS NEXT MONTH, ADM.SIR PATRICK BRIND SAID TODAY.

SO ARE THE ARMED FORCES OF MOST OF THE SEVEN OTHER NATIONS INVOLVED.

"AS IT HAPPENS, ONLY DANISH, NORWEGIAN AND BRITISH FORCES WILL, ACCORDING TO ORIGINAL PLANS, PARTICIPATE IN THE BALTIC," THE BRITISH COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF ALLIED FORCES, NORTHERN REGION, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

MOSCOW'S PRESS HAS CALLED THE NATO EXERCISES--DESIGNED TO TEST NORTH EUROPEAN DEFENSES--A PROVOCATION AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND A "NEW PROOF OF WESTERN AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS.

A U.S.NAVY PLANE AND ITS 10-MAN CREW WERE LOST OVER THE BALTIC IN 1950. THE RUSSIANS SAID THE CREW, DESCRIBED BY AMERICAN OFFICIALS AS UNARMED, HAD EXCHANGED SHOTS WITH SOVIET FIGHTERS. SWEDEN HAS ACCUSED RUSSIA OF SHOOTING DOWN TWO UNARMED SWEDISH PLANES OVER THE BALTIC IN JUNE.

THE DEFENSE EXERCISE, TO BE HELD SEPT.13-15, IS CALLED "OPERATION MAIN BRACE."

ONE OF THE AIMS IS TO LEARN HOW NORTH EUROPEAN DEFENSES CAN WORK TOGETHER WITH AN OCEAN-GOING FORCE MOVING EASTWARD TO DENMARK AND NORWAY.

IN THE MANEUVERS AS A WHOLE, HE ESTIMATED AT LEAST 160 BIG WARSHIPS, INCLUDING CARRIERS, WILL PARTICIPATE.

SHIPS, PLANES, AND TROOPS WILL COME FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA, PORTUGAL, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY AND DENMARK.

PS638PED

1952

A92

(330)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EASTERN STANARD TIME, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG.19)

(ADVANCE) OSLO, NORWAY,AUG.19-(AP)-ADM.SIR PATRICK BRIND, COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN NORTHERN EUROPE, OUTLINED PLANS TODAY FOR AN EIGHT-NATION AIR-SEA EXERCISE DESIGNED TO SHARPEN ALLIED DEFENSES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC.

THE BIG-SCALE WAR GAMES--"NAMED "OPERATION MAIN BRACE"--WILL BE HELD IN DANISH AND NORWEGIAN WATERS FROM SEPT. 13-25.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES FROM EIGHT NATO NATIONS WILL TAKE PART IN THE EXERCISE. SHIPS, AIRCRAFT FROM CARRIER AND SHORE BASES, LAND AND AMPHIBIOUS FORCES WILL COME FROM BELGIUM, CANADA, DENMARK, NEW ZEALAND, FRANCE, THE NETHERLANDS, NORWAY, UNITED KINGDOM AND UNITED STATES.

THE EXERCISE WILL BE HELD UNDER THE JOINT OVERALL COMMAND OF THE TWO NATO SUPREME COMMANDERS--ADM. LYNDE D.MCCORMICK, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, ATLANTIC, AND GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE. IT IS THE FIRST TIME THEY HAVE BEEN ASSOCIATED IN THIS MANNER IN A MAJOR EXERCISE, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.

THE COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED "OPERATION MAIN BRACE" THIS WAY:

IT IS MAINLY AN EXERCISE OF ALLIED (BLUE) MARITIME FORCES (SEA AND AIR) SUPPORTING LAND AND AIR FORCES. SHIPS AND CARRIER AIRCRAFT WILL COOPERATE CLOSELY WITH SHORE-BASED AIRCRAFT OF THE RAF AND U.S. NAVY, AND WILL BE SUBJECT TO VARIOUS ATTACKS BY "ORANGE" SEA AND AIR FORCES.

THE EXERCISE CAN BE DIVIDED INTO FIVE PARTS:

1. AN ALLIED CARRIER FORCE WILL SAIL NORTHWARD FROM BRITISH PORTS AND WILL TAKE PART IN EXERCISES IN NORTHERN NORWAY IN THE NARVIK AREA.
2. THE CARRIER FORCE WILL MOVE SOUTHWARD, REFUELLING IN PASSAGE, TO JOIN EXERCISES IN DENMARK.
3. CONVOYS TO AND FROM SCANDINAVIA WILL BE PROTECTED BY SURFACE FORCES AND CARRIER AND SHORE-BASED AIR FORCES.
4. AN AMPHIBIOUS FORCE, INCLUDING U.S. MARINES, WILL SAIL FROM BRITAIN TO AID LAND FORCES IN JUTLAND. THE EXPEDITION WILL BE STRONGLY ESCORTED AND WILL INCLUDE ITS OWN AIR SUPPORT FOR THE TROOPS WHEN ASHORE.
5. IN THE KATTEGAT AND BALTIC APPROACHES TO DENMARK, LIGHT FORCES FROM DENMARK, NORWAY AND BRITAIN WILL EXERCISE UNDER DANISH COMMAND WITH SUBMARINES AND COAST DEFENSE TO PROTECT THE SHORES OF DENMARK.

THE EXTENT AND CONCEPT OF THE EXERCISE IS DESIGNED TO GIVE MAXIMUM EXPERIENCE TO ALL CONCERNED. IT IS GOVERNED BY THE DEFENSIVE PURPOSES OF NATO AND SUCH CONSIDERATIONS AS DISTANCE TO BE STEAMED AND THE TIME DURING WHICH SHIPS CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE BY THE NATIONS PARTICIPATING, THE COMMUNIQUE CONCLUDED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 19).

MJ-KA907AED

A93 (220)

BERLIN, AUG. 19-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS WERE REPORTED TODAY BUILDING A NET JET AIR BASE IN THE EAST ZONE WITHIN SIX MINUTES' STRIKING DISTANCE OF BERLIN, ENCIRCLED ALLIED OUTPOST 100 MILES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE REPORT WAS FRONT-PAGED IN THE NEUE ZEITUNG, GERMAN-LANGUAGE DAILY SPONSORED HERE BY THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THAT THE FIELD WAS UNDER CONSTRUCTION ALONG THE HIGHWAY BETWEEN GUBEN ON THE NEISSE RIVER AND COTTBUS, 13 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST.

THE SOVIETS MAINTAIN OTHER STRATEGICALLY LOCATED AIR BASES THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE EAST ZONE.

BOTH GUBEN AND COTTBUS ARE APPROXIMATELY 60 MILES SOUTHEAST OF BERLIN.

THE RUSSIANS MAINTAIN A SUPER-MODERN AIR ARM OF JET FIGHTERS AND LIGHT BOMBERS INSIDE THE EAST ZONE OF GERMANY. THE JET STRENGTH IS ESTIMATED AT 500 OR 50 PLANES.

THE ALLIED COMMAND HAS NO FIGHTER PLANES REGULARLY BASED HERE. ONLY TRANSPORTS AND OTHER UNARMED AIRCRAFT ARE ASSIGNED TO THE THREE ALLIED WEST BERLIN FIELDS.

NEUE ZEITUNG SAID THE NEW SOVIET FIELD WOULD BE FIVE MILES LONG AND TWO AND A HALF MILES WIDE AND WOULD BE CONNECTED WITH GUBEN BY A SUBTERRANEAN SUPPLY TUNNEL.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID RUSSIAN ENGINEERS ARE SUPERVISING THE CONSTRUCTION. IT ESTIMATED THAT 2,000 EAST GERMANS WERE DOING THE LABOR.

KA911AED

1952

B79 (Q)
(260)
BERLIN, AUG.19-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS A THREAT TO WEST GERMANY AND SHOULD BE OUTLAWED, AN AMERICAN JUDGE WHO CONDUCTED A MILITANT ANTI-RED CAMPAIGN IN THE U.S. DECLARED HERE TODAY.
"THE BONN REPUBLIC SHOULD OUTLAW THE COMMUNIST PARTY BECAUSE IT IS NOT A PARTY AT ALL BUT AN ADJUNCT OF THE MOSCOW CONSPIRACY TO OVERTHROW DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT FREELY CHOSEN BY THE PEOPLE," MICHAEL A.MUSMANNO, JUSTICE OF THE PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT, ASSERTED.
MUSMANNO LED RAIDS ON COMMUNIST OFFICES IN PITTSBURGH AND WAS PRINCIPALLY INSTRUMENTAL IN THE CASE WHICH SENT STEVE NELSON, RED LEADER, TO PRISON FOR A 20-YEAR SENTENCE.
THE JUSTICE, A FORMER NAVY CAPTAIN AND AIDE TO GENERAL MARK CLARK, VISITED WEST GERMANY AND BERLIN TO GET A "FIRST HAND LOOK" AT COMMUNISM IN EUROPE.
MUSMANNO SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE ALSO HELD THE OPINION THE ALLIES SHOULD BAN THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY IN WEST BERLIN. THE PARTY IS NOT PROHIBITED BUT ALLIED REGULATIONS FORBID THE REDS THEIR PRINCIPAL TOOLS--LITERATURE AND STUMP SPEECHES ASSAILING THE OCCUPATION POWERS.
"ALLOWING IN GOVERNMENT A COMMUNIST WHO HAS SOLD HIS BRAIN TO MOSCOW IS LIKE PERMITTING A SADIST WITH A BLAZING TORCH TO ENTER A POWDER FACTORY," MUSMANNO DECLARED.
/"EVERY CO

1952

A POWDER FACTORY," MUSMANNO DECLARED.
"EVERY COMMUNIST IN THE WORLD IS A FIFTH COLUMNIST. WE IN PENNSYLVANIA HAVE LEGALLY ELIMINATED THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IT SIMPLY DOES NOT EXIST THERE. IF EVERY STATE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD WOULD DO THE SAME, THE MOSCOW POLITBURO WOULD BE AS POWERLESS AS AN OCTOPUS WITH ITS TENTACLES CUT OFF."
THE COMMUNISTS HOLD 15 SEATS IN THE 400-MAN WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT
N1211PED

B44 (Q)
BERLIN, AUG.19-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) TODAY CALLED ON YOUNG EAST GERMANS TO EDUCATE THEMSELVES FOR "THE FIGHT AGAINST AGENTS, SPIES AND TRAITORS."
COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY STUDENTS WERE URGED TO KEEP A STRICT LOOKOUT FOR ANY SIGNS OF WAVERING FROM THE PARTY LINE BY THEIR COLLEAGUES. THOSE CAUGHT, THE RESOLUTION SAID, WOULD BE EXPELLED FROM SCHOOL.
THE APPEALS WERE CONTAINED IN A RESOLUTION, PASSED SATURDAY AT A MEETING OF THE FDJ CENTRAL COUNCIL IN HALLE AND PUBLISHED IN TODAY'S EDITION OF THE JUNGE WELT, FDJ NEWSPAPER.
THE RESOLUTION SAID THE YOUTHS SHOULD "DAILY PREPARE THEMSELVES FOR THE DEFENSE OF THE HOMELAND, AND TO ACQUIRE NECESSARY MILITARY KNOWLEDGE."
HA834AED

B3 (Q)
--17-- (250)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.19-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY RESTORED MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (MSA) AID FOR WEST GERMANY'S COAL MINING INDUSTRY AFTER OBTAINING PROMISES FROM THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND MINE OWNERS THAT THEY WOULD DO THEIR BEST TO BOOST SERIOUSLY LAGGING PRODUCTION.
EARLY THIS MONTH, MSA CHIEF MICHAEL HARRIS, FROZE A FUND OF 25,667,000 MARKS ($6,008,746) IN MARSHALL PLAN COUNTERPART FUNDS, WHICH HAD BEEN EARMARKED FOR INVESTMENT IN MODERNIZING THE MINING INDUSTRY.
MSA SPOKESMEN SAID THEY BLOCKED THE FUNDS BECAUSE THE GERMANS HAD PERMITTED COAL PRODUCTION TO SLUMP SHARPLY AND APPEARED UNCONCERNED ABOUT IT.
THE GERMANS HAD TOLD THE ORGANIZATION FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION THAT THEY WOULD PRODUCE 126 MILLION TONS THIS YEAR. BUT FOR THE FIRST SIX MONTHS THEIR PUTPUT WAS ONLY 60,600,000 TONS, AND IN JULY THE DAILY OUTPUT SLUMPED TO 390,000 TONS AGAINST A TARGET RATE OF 410,000 TONS.
MSA SPOKESMEN REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE GERMAN ARGUMENT THAT THE SLUMP WAS DUE TO SUMMER ABSENTEEISM--AND CHARGED THAT SOME MINE OWNERS FAILED TO COOPERATE IN THE JOINT GERMAN-AMERICAN PROGRAM TO BOOST PRODUCTION.
AFTER SEVERAL WEEKS OF NEGOTIATION WITH MSA REPRESENTATIVES, GERMAN AUTHORITIES PROMISED TO EXTEND THE CAMPAIGN FOR GREATER PRODUCTION DOWN TO THE INDIVIDUAL MINES AND TO UNDERTAKE "INCREASED EFFORTS TO STIMULATE PRODUCTION BY ALL MEANS."
THE U.S. HAS SINCE 1948 GRANTED 581 MILLION MARKS ($138,278,000) IN MARSHALL PLAN COUNTERPART FUNDS FOR IMPROVING GERMAN MINES WITH NEW MACHINERY AND TECHNIQUES. MSA OFFICIALS ADMITTED THEY NO LONGER EXPECTED THE 1952 GOAL OF 126 MILLION TONS TO BE MET.
ML-PS416PED

A95
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 19-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY REPORTED TODAY ITS OFFICES HERE WERE RAIDED AND WRECKED LAST NIGHT BY POLITICAL OPPONENTS WHO TORE DOWN, "BESMIRCHED AND DEFILED" PICTURES OF STALIN AND OTHER PARTY HEROES.
THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THAT MEMBERS OF THE RIGHTIST YOUTH GROUP, BUND DEUTSCHER JUDGEND, STAGED THE RAID.
THE REDS ALSO ALLEGED THAT THE RAIDERS STOLE 100 MARKS ($25) FROM THEIR OFFICES, AND THAT FURNITURE HAD BEEN SMASHED.
BONN POLICE SAID THEY WERE INVESTIGATING.
KA914AED

1952

A3
(110)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG 19 (AP)-GERMANY'S NO. ONE MUNITIONS MAKERS, THE KRUPPS, WANT TO SELL THEIR VAST STEEL AND COAL HOLDINGS WHICH HAVE ARMED THE GERMAN WAR MACHINE IN TWO WORLD WARS.
THE HUGE FIRM'S 44-YEAR-OLD HEAD, ALFRIED KRUPP, HAS ASKED PERMISSION OF ALLIED AND WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS FOR SUCH A TRIMMING OF THE FAMILY EMPIRE. APPARENTLY THE FIRM WOULD RETAIN SUCH OTHER BIG ENTERPRISES AS LOCOMOTIVE AND TRUCK PLANTS, SHIPBUILDING WORKS AND REAL ESTATE HOLDINGS.
KRUPP SUBMITTED HIS PROPOSALS TO SELL THE COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALLIED OCCUPATION LAWS REQUIRING THE SPLITUP OF VAST INDUSTRIAL EMPIRES. THE ALLIES BELIEVE SUCH ECONOMIC CONCENTRATIONS HELPED SPUR THE GERMANS TO WAR.
KRUPP SPOKESMEN RECENTLY HAVE SAID PUBLICLY THE COMPANY NEVER WOULD PRODUCE ARMS AGAIN.
HA222AED

B8 (Q) (220)
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG.19-(AP)-U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF SEVEN AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND A WOMAN EMPLOYE OF THE ARMY WHO DIED IN RECENT ACCIDENTS IN GERMANY AND FRANCE.
MRS.PAUL R.JOHNSON DIED AUG.9 OF INJURIES RECEIVED
IN A PRIVATE CAR CRASH NEAR ASCHAFFENBURG, BAVARIA. SHE WAS A CIVILIAN EMPLOYE WITH AN ENGINEER UNIT AT HANAU.
HER MOTHER IS MRS.MARY PUHEK, 15420 TULLER AVE., DETROIT, MICH.
CORP. THEODORE R.HALL,JR., WAS FOUND DEAD IN A STREAM IN MUNICH AUG.11. HIS FATHER, THEODORE R.HALL, LIVES AT 520 WEST 151 STREET, NEW YORK. CIRCUMSTANCES OF HIS DEATH ARE STILL UNDER INVESTIGATION.
SGT.JAMES A.SOWDER OF BOX 57, ROCKYMOUNT, VA., WAS FATALLY STRUCK BY LIGHTNING IN A FIELD TRAINING AREA NEAR BEILENGRIES, GERMANY, AUG.15.
CORP. EDWARD J.TRAINER OF 718 LINDALE AVE., DREXEL HILL,PA., WAS KILLED AUG.14 WHEN HIS MILITARY CAR OVERTURNED ON BORDER PATROL DUTY

IN GERMANY.
PVT. MAURICE A.BERGERON OF BOX 56, CIRCUIT STREET, ANDOVER, MASS., WAS KILLED IN A CAR ACCIDENT AT POITIERS, FRANCE, AUG.16.
PFC RICHARD B.GRAVENSLUND OF 6 KENNEWICK AVE., KENNEWICK, WASH., DIED AUG. 15 AT LA ROCHELLE, FRANCE, FROM INJURIES SUFFERED IN A FALL FROM A TOWER.
PFC ARTHUR T.BLEVINS OF RT.1, DUNGANNON, VA., WAS KILLED WHEN A TNT CHARGE EXPLODED ACCIDENTALLY DURING A FIELD TRAINING EXERCISE AT OBERNBERG, GERMANY, AUG.16.
PVT. MERRILL W.HARRIS OF 28 A-STREET, WHITINSVILLE, MASS., WAS FATALLY INJURED AUG.8 IN A DEMOLITION ACCIDENT AT THE HOHENFELS TRAINING AREA, GERMANY.
ML5PED

B82 Q
HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG.19-(AP)-U.S.ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY SENATOR HOMER E.CAPEHART (R-IND.) IS RAPIDLY RECOVERING FROM A VIRUS INFECTION AT A MILITARY HOSPITAL HERE.
THE SENATOR WAS STRICKEN LAST WEEK AFTER TOURING AMERICAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE FOR ALMOST A MONTH.
THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HE WOULD PROBABLY BE ABLE TO LEAVE THE HOSPITAL TOMORROW. SEN.CAPEHART, WHO IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, PLANS TO SAIL AUG 21 FOR THE UNITED STATES.
MD1234PED

B55 (Q)...(WX FW)
PG
NUERNBURG, GERMANY, AUG.19-(AP)-THE U.S.ARMY ANNOUNCED A CHARGE OF FIRST DEGREE MURDER WAS FILED TONIGHT AGAINST PVT.EDWARD L.HOUSER OF ALIQUIPPA, PENNA.
THE ARMY SAID HOUSER ADMITTED IN A STATEMENT SIGNED WHILE UNDERGOING A LIE DETECTOR TEST THAT HE KILLED MRS.TERESE HAUKE OF BAMBURG, JUNE 6.
HOUSER IS PRESENTLY SERVING A SENTENCE IN AN ARMY STOCKADE FOR FORGERY. NO DATE FOR A HEARING WAS SET.
PS927PED

1952.
A17 (120)
WIESBADEN, GERMANY, AUG. 19-(AP))-EIGHT MEMBERS OF YUGOSLAVIA'S ROWING TEAM WHO DECIDED AGAINST RETURNING TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED COUNTRY RECEIVED TEMPORARY RESIDENCE PERMITS FROM THE HESSIAN STATE MINISTRY OF INTERIOR TODAY.
MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID THE PERMITS WERE VALID ONLY FOR A SHORT PERIOD AND ADDED THAT A DECISION ON THE YUGOSLAVS' REQUEST FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM WOULD BE MADE LATER.
THE YUGOSLAVS DISCLOSED MONDAY THAT THEY DID NOT WANT TO RETURN TO MARSHAL TITO'S RULE. THEY COMPETED IN A REGATTA NEAR HERE ON THEIR WAY BACK FROM HELSINKI. THEY SAID THEY INTEND TO REMAIN IN EUROPE ONLY LONG ENOUGH TO EARN MONEY AND PERMISSION TO EMIGRATE TO CANADA.
THEY INCLUDE THE TEAM MANAGER, SIX MEMBERS OF THE OLYMPIC EIGHT-OAR CREW AND THE STROKE OAR FROM THE TWO-MAN TEAM WITH COXSWAIN.
GH505PED

A19 (120)
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG.19-(AP)-GREEK-BULGARIAN ARMY TALKS, CALLED TO SMOOTH OVER A RECENT BORDER INCIDENT IN WHICH TWO GREEK SOLDIERS WERE KILLED, BROKE UP LAST NIGHT IN A WORD BATTLE OVER WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CLASH.
A GREEK GENERAL STAFF COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BULGARIANS PROMISED TO SEEK FURTHER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR SUPERIORS AND MEET WITH THE GREEKS AGAIN.
THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BULGARIANS ADMITTED KILLING THE TWO GREEKS AUG.12 IN THE MT.BELLES AREA NORTHWEST OF SALONIKA. EACH SIDE, HOWEVER, CLAIMED THE INCIDENT OCCURED ON ITS TERRITORY.
THE BULGARIANS REFUSED TO RETURN THE TWO BODIES UNLESS THE GREEKS SIGNED A DOCUMENT RECOGNIZING THE SOLDIERS HAD VIOLATED BULGARIAN TERRITORY, THE COMMUNIQUE SAID.
THE GREEKS, IN TURN, DEMANDED THE BULGARIANS RETURN THE BODIES AND "RECOGNIZE IN WRITING THE VIOLATION OF GREEK TERRITORY."
B55 EF351AED

MI WX
ISTANBUL, TURKEY, AUG.19-(AP)-SENATORS ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WISC.) AND WILLIS SMITH (D-NC), MEMBERS OF A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, ARRIVED TONIGHT FOR A 36-HOUR VISIT.
THEY SAID THEY WERE TOURING "TO STUDY PROBLEMS WHICH HAVE ARISEN FROM THE INFLUX OF ESCAPEES FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO COUNTRIES OF TEMPORARY ASYLUM."
THE SENATORS WERE ACCOMPANIED BY THEIR WIVES. STAFF MEMBERS SAID THEY WOULD PROCEED FROM TURKEY TO ITALY AUG.21 AND WILL INCLUDE 12 EUROPEAN NATIONS IN THEIR STUDIES.
PS921PED

A33
MOSCOW, AUG.19-(AP)-A MEMBER OF COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S POLITBURO, WRITING IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, REVIVED TODAY THE COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT UNITED STATES AIRCRAFT WERE DROPPING POTATO BUGS TO DAMAGE CZECHOSLOVAK 1952 CROPS.
THE CHARGE WAS FIRST MADE SEVERAL YEARS AGO, WHEN SEVERAL EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES CLAIMED THE U.S. WAS FLOODING THEM WITH COLORADO BEETLES TO DESTROY CROPS.
THE WRITER, KAREL BACILEK, ALSO SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS "SYSTEMATICALLY VIOLATING THE CZECHOSLOVAK FRONTIER TO CARRY OUT A PHOTOGRAPHIC SURVEY OF CZECH TERRITORY."
L5628PED

A26 (240)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 19-(AP)-COMMUNIST YOUTHS STONED AN AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT TODAY AND TONIGHT BATTLED ARMY TROOPS AND POLICE WITH KNIVES AND ROCKS IN THE HEART OF TEHRAN BEFORE BEING DISPERSED WITH TEAR GAS.
NEARBY, THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTISAN PEACE ORGANIZATION WERE SET ABLAZE AND THE FLAMES LIT UP THE SKY OVER THE CAPITAL. AT THE SAME TIME POLICE SAID THEY HAD BEEN TOLD THE BUILDING HOUSING A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER ALSO WAS ON FIRE. THE FIRES WERE QUICKLY BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL.
THE CAUSE OF THE FIRES WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY DETERMINED, BUT THERE HAS BEEN A SERIES OF NIGHTLY CLASHES BETWEEN THE REDS AND MEMBERS OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST PARTY.
EYEWITNESSES BLAMED MEMBERS OF THE NAZI-STYLE SUMKA PARTY FOR SETTING THE FIRE AT THE PEACE PARTISAN BUILDING. THEY SAID MEMBERS OF THAT ORGANIZATION PREVENTED FIREMEN FROM BATTLING THE BLAZE FOR TEN MINUTES BEFORE THEY WERE DRIVEN AWAY BY TEAR GAS.
POLICE OFFICIALS SAID EIGHT PERSONS, INCLUDING TWO POLICEMEN AND A SOLDIER, WERE SERIOUSLY INJURED IN THE DISTURBANCES AND ABOUT 40 ARRESTED.
SGT. JAMES HAGAN OF ATLANTA, GA., WAS STONED IN HIS JEEP ON ONE OF THE CAPITAL'S BUSIEST CORNERS THIS MORNING. HE WAS GRAZED BY ONE STONE, BUT WAS NOT INJURED.
HE AND HIS IRANIAN SOLDIER-DRIVER SPED AWAY WHILE POLICE, SWINGING CLUBS, WADED INTO THE MOB OF ABOUT 100 WHO HAD BEEN YELLING "EMRICAIE GOM--SHOW"--LITERALLY, AMERICANS GET LOST.
TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT TONIGHT FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE MARTIAL

LAW WAS LIFTED LAST WEEK. TWO TRUCKLOADS WERE STATIONED NEAR THE ENTRANCE TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY AND OTHERS WERE POSTED AT STRATEGIC LOCATIONS, AS BOTH NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS ROAMED THE STREETS ARMED WITH STICKS.

POLICE SAID THE COMMUNISTS STREAMED OUT OF A FLOWER SHOP WHICH APPARENTLY WAS THEIR HEADQUARTERS AND ATTACKED POLICE AND SOLDIERS.

AS THEY ADVANCED TO BATTLE, THE REDS SHOUTED ANTI-SHAH AND ANTI-GOVERNMENT SLOGANS.

AFTER THE FIRES BROKE OUT, ONE WITNESS REPORTED SEEING MEMBERS OF THE EXTREME NATIONALIST PAN-IRAN PARTY AND THE FANATIC PRO-MOSSADEGH RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATION MOVING TOWARD THE BLAZING COMMUNIST PEACE HEADQUARTERS CARRYING STICKS.

TODAY'S WAS THE FIRST KNOWN INCIDENT INVOLVING AN AMERICAN SINCE A U.S. SOLDIER WAS HIT BY A FLYING STONE DURING RIOTING JULY 21. THIS VIOLENCE RESULTED IN THE DOWNFALL OF PREMIER AHMED QAVAM AND THE RETURN OF MOSSADEGH TO OFFICE.

IRAN'S SUPREME ECONOMIC COUNCIL SUBMITTED TO MOSSADEGH TODAY PLANS FOR A NEW SOAK-THE-RICH PROPERTY TAX TO HELP THE COUNTRY OVERCOME ITS FINANCIAL CRISIS. IT CALLS FOR A GRADUATED TAX UP TO 10 PER CENT ON ALL HOLDINGS VALUED FROM 350 THOUSAND RIALS (ABOUT $10,000) UPWARDS.

THE TAX, ACCORDING TO A DRAFT DISTRIBUTED BY THE GOVERNMENT, WOULD BE COLLECTED "ONCE." THE DRAFT MAKES NO MENTION OF IT BEING COLLECTED YEARLY. THE TAX APPARENTLY IS A SUBSTITUTE FOR A PROPOSED FLAT YEARLY 2 PER CENT LEVY ON PROPERTY WHICH MOSSADEGH HAD BEEN REPORTED READY TO IMPOSE UNDER THE SWEEPING POWERS RECENTLY GIVEN HIM BY PARLIAMENT.

SIMMERING UNREST IS REFLECTED IN THE STREET INCIDENTS.

LAST NIGHT NATIONALIST FIGHTERS SET FIRE TO A SMALL STAND ON ISTANBUL STREET SUSPECTED OF SELLING COMMUNIST LITERATURE. 1952
APPARENTLY IN RETALIATION, ABOUT 100 YOUTHFUL REDS MET ON THE STREET THIS MORNING, SHOUTING "DOWN WITH THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT."

WITNESSES SAID POLICE SQUADS AT FIRST DID NOT BOTHER THEM. THEN THE AMERICAN JEEP, ON A REGULAR RUN BETWEEN THE U.S. ARMY MISSION HEADQUARTERS AND THE AMERICAN EMBASSY, DROVE UP AND STOPPED BEHIND FOUR OR FIVE CARS HALTED BY A TRAFFIC LIGHT.

WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SPOTTED HAGAN IN HIS AMERICAN UNIFORM, THEY MILLED AROUND AND STARTED THROWING STONES LEFT LYING AROUND FROM RECENT STREET REPAIRS. WITNESSES SAID SEVERAL STRUCK THE JEEP, HAGAN AND HIS DRIVER.

THE DRIVER PUT THE JEEP INTO REVERSE AND SPED THROUGH AN OPENING IN THE TRAFFIC. BY THIS TIME, THE POLICE WERE IN ACTION AND SENT THE COMMUNISTS SCATTERING WITH THEIR CLUBS.

MARTIAL LAW IN TEHRAN AND ITS SUBURBS WAS LIFTED LAST WEEK AFTER A MAJORITY OF MOSSADEGH'S SUPPORTERS IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT (MAJLIS) OPPOSED HIS REQUEST TO EXTEND IT ANOTHER MONTH. THE PREMIER AGREED TO WITHDRAW HIS BILL, BUT SAID MARTIAL LAW WOULD BE REIXOSED IF LAW AND ORDER WERE NOT KEPT.

BUT EVEN DURING MARTIAL LAW, SMALL BANDS OF NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS CLASHED NIGHTLY. USUALLY THE FIGHTS BEGIN BETWEEN NEWSVENDORS SELLING PUBLICATIONS OF THEIR RESPECTIVE PARTIES AND BLOSSOM INTO FREE-FOR-ALLS BETWEEN PARTISANS ON EACH SIDE.

A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID THE NEWLY APPOINTED TEHRAN POLICE CHIEF, KAZEM SHEIBANI, RECENTLY SUBMITTED HIS RESIGNATION TO MOSSADEGH FOR FAILURE OF THE GOVERNMENT TO APPROVE HIS PLANS TO STAMP OUT THESE NIGHTLY DISTURBANCES.

SHEIBANI, A FORMER MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, PROBABLY WILL REMAIN FOR THE TIME BEING, AT LEAST WITH HIS NEW AUTHORITY TO USE ARMY TROOPS.

THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS RELEASED TODAY THE TEST OF A RUSSIAN PROTEST AGAINST AN ATTACK ON THE OFFICES OF THE SOVIET CULTURAL SOCIETY HERE AUG.13. THE ATTACK WAS MADE BY MEMBERS OF THE EXTREME NATIONALIST, NAZI-STYLE SUMKA PARTY, WHICH, WITH SIMILAR GROUPS, HAS BEEN RAIDING SHOPS SELLING COMMUNIST LITERATURE.

THE RUSSIAN NOTE CHARGED AN ARMED PLAINCLOTHESMAN AIDED THE SUMKA RAIDERS IN THE RAID. SEVERE PUNISHMENT OF "THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTACK" AND ASSURANCES AGAINST ANY REPETITION WERE DEMANDED.

ML41OPED

(130)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 19--(AP)--COMMUNIST YOUTHS STONED AN AMERICAN ARMY SERGEANT AND HIS PERSIAN SOLDIER-DRIVER TODAY WHILE THEIR JEEP WAS STOPPED FOR A TRAFFIC LIGHT ON ONE OF TEHRAN'S BUSIEST STREETS.

POLICE CHARGED THE 100 OR SO YOUNG REDS WITH BATONS AND DISPERSED THEM WHILE THE JEEP SPED AWAY.

THE U.S. ARMY MISSION IDENTIFIED THE AMERICAN UNVOLVED AS SGT. JAMES HAGAN OF ATLANTA, GA., AND SAID HE RECEIVED ONLY 1952

THE U.S. ARMY MISSION IDENTIFIED THE AMERICAN INVOLVED AS SGT. JAMES HAGAN OF ATLANTA, GA., AND SAID HE RECEIVED ONLY A GLANCING BLOW FROM A ROCK AND WAS NOT INJURED.

THE MISSION SAID THE JEEP WAS MAKING A REGULAR RUN BETWEEN ITS HEADQUARTERS AND THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

THE CROWD, AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID, YELLED "EMRICAIE GOM--SHOW" -- LITERALLY, AMERICANS GET LOST.

IT WAS THE FIRST KNOWN INCIDENT HERE INVOLVING AN AMERICAN SINCE A US. SOLDIER WAS STRUCK BY A FLYING ROCK DURING THE VIOLENT RIOTING JULY 21 WHICH UNSEATED PREMIER AHMED QAVAM AND RESULTED IN THE RETURN TO OFFICE OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

THE STONING TODAY OCCURRED ON ISTANBUL STREET, THE SCENE OF NIGHTLY SKIRMISHES BETWEEN PRO-MOSSADEGH NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS. LAST NIGHT NATIONALIST STREET FIGHTERS SET FIRE TO A SMALL STAND THERE SUSPECTED OF SELLING RED LITERATURE.

APPARENTLY IN RETALIATION, ABOUT 100 COMMUNIST YOUTHS GATHERED ON THE STREET THIS MORNING, SHOUTING "DOWN WITH THE MOSSADEGH GOVERNMENT" AND HARANGUING PASSERSBY.

EYEWITNESSES SAID AT FIRST THE POLICE DID NOT BOTHER THE REDS.

THEN THE AMERICAN JEEP DROVE UP AND STOPPED BEHIND FOUR OR FIVE CARS HALTED BY THE TRAFFIC LIGHT. WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SAW THE AMERICAN IN THE JEEP, THEY MILLED AROUND AND STARTED THROWING ROCKS LYING AROUND FROM RECENT STREET REPAIRS.

WITNESSES SAID SEVERAL ROCKS HIT THE JEEP, THE AMERICAN AND THE PERSIAN DRIVER.

WHEN THE ROCKS BEGAN FLYING, THE DRIVER PUT THE JEEP INTO REVERSE, THEN SPEDN THROUGH AN OPENING IN THE TRAFFIC. MEANWHILE, THE POLICE DISPERSED THE REDS.

THERE HAD BEEN A REPORT THAT THE NEWLY APPOINTED TEHRAN POLICE CHIEF, KAZEM SHEIBANI, HAD OFFERED HIS RESIGNATION TO MOSSADEGH BECAUSE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FAILURE TO APPROVE HIS PLANS TO PUT DOWN THE DISTURBANCES. HOWEVER A POLICE SOURCE SAID THE GOVERNMENT NOW HAS AGREED TO GIVE SHEIBANI AUTHORITY TO CALL OUT A DETACHMENT OF TROOPS COMMANDED BY A BRIGADIER GENERAL TO KEEP LAW AND ORDER.

POLICE HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO CONTROL CROWDS FIGHTING AMONG THEM-SELVES ON THE CAPITAL'S STREETS, AND IF THE CLASHES SHOULD DEVELOP INTO SOMETHING MORE SERIOUS, THE GOVERNMENT IS LIKELY TO REIMPOSE MARTIAL LAW. MOSSADEGH WARNED HE WOULD DO THIS WHEN HE AGREED TO WITHDRAW A BILL EXTENDING MARTIAL LAW IN TEHRAN AND ITS ENVIRONS.

THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS RELEASED THE TEXT OF A SOVIET AIDE MEMOIRE PROTESTING THE AUG. 13 ATTACK ON THE OFFICES OF THE SOVIET CULTURAL SOCIETY HERE. THE ATTACK WAS CARRIED OUT BY MEMBERS OF THE EXTREME NATIONALIST, NAZI-STYLE SUMKA PARTY, WHICH HAS, ALONG WITH SIMILAR GROUPS, BEEN RAIDING SHOPS SELLING COMMUNIST LITERATURE OR PLACES ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNIST-ORBIT LEGATIONS.

THE RUSSIANS SAID AN ARMED PLAINCLOTHES POLICEMAN HELPED THE SUMKA IN THE CULTURAL SOCIETY RAID. THE SOVIETS DEMANDED SEVERE PUNISHMENT

OF "THOSE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ATTACK," AND ASSURANCES AGAINST ANY REPITION.
MJ1112AED

A75
(260)
BY ZEIN NAGATI
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.19-(AP)-AN ALL-ARAB MIDDLE EAST REGIONAL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WILL COME INTO BEING AROUND MID-SEPTEMBER, THE ARAB LEAGUE SAID TONIGHT. THE OCCASION WILL BE THE FIRST MEETING OF MILITARY COMMANDERS OF THE SEVEN LEAGUE COUNTRIES AFTER THE LEAGUE'S COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT GOES INTO OPERATION.
THE LEAGUE SECRETARY-GENERAL, ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM, MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE ARAB ARMY LEADERS' MEETING 24 HOURS AFTER ISRAEL'S PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION OFFERED PEACE TO EGYPT'S NEW REFORM GOVERNMENT.
THE SECURITY PACT WAS INITIALED IN SEPTEMBER OF 1950 BY EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN, AND GOES INTO EFFECT NEXT SATURDAY.
(THE ARAB PACT IS SEPARATE AND DISTINCT FROM THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND PROPOSED BY THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY LAST MID-OCTOBER AND TURNED DOWN BY EGYPT. THE WESTERN POWERS STILL HOPE TO EFFECT SUCH A MIDDLE EAST-WEST PROJECT WITH THEMSELVES AS PARTNERS BASED IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE OF EGYPT, NOW BRITISH-HELD. THE STRONGARM EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT THAT DEPOSED KING FAROUK JULY 26 HAS NOT TURNED DOWN THE IDEA SPECIFICALLY AND HAS INVITED OFFERS OF ARMS FROM FOREIGN POWERS.)
AZZAM EMPHASIZED IN A STATEMENT THAT THE ARABS ARE NOT CONCLUDING A PEACE WITH ISRAEL BEFORE THE REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES OF THE 1948 WAR THE ARABS LOST TO ISRAEL IN PALESTINE AND THE ENFORCEMENT ON ISRAEL OF ALL U.N. DECISIONS ON PALESTINE.
AZZAM TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS SURPRISED ISRAEL EXPECTS PEACE "WHILE THEIR VICTIMS--ABOUT ONE MILLION PALESTINIANS--ARE MISERABLE AND HOMELESS."
AZZAM MADE HIS STATEMENTS ON EMERGING FROM A LONG CONFERENCE WITH PREMIER ALY MAHER.
ONE CLAUSE SAYS "ANY ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST ONE OR MORE OF THE PACT'S MEMBERS OR ITS FORECES" IS AN ATTACK AGAINST ALL TO BE MET WITH ARMED FORCE.
LS-TA905PED 1952

A84
(150)
CAIRO, AUG 19-(AP)-ARMY HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY AMIN HAFEZ AFIFI, SON OF EX-KING FAROUK'S FORMER CABINET CHIEF, WAS UNDER ARREST AND BEING HELD FOR INVESTIGATION. IT DID NOT ELABORATE.
THE PRO-WAFDIST NEWSPAPER EL MISRI, REPORTING THE ARREST EARLIER, SAID IT WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT LABOR RIOTS AT KAFR EL DAWAR.
THE NEWSPAPER IDENTIFIED THE ARRESTED MAN AS ONE OF THE MANAGERS OF THE MISR SPINNING PLANT WHERE NINE PERSONS WERE KILLED AND MANY INJURED IN THE DISORDERS. THE PLANT IS 12 MILES SOUTH OF ALEXANDRIA.
A MILITARY COURT YESTERDAY SENTENCED 20-YEAR-OLD MUSTAFA KHAMIS TO BE HANGED FOR INCITING THE RIOT. TWENTY-NINE OTHER WORKERS HAVE BEEN CHARGED IN CONNECTION WITH THE DISTURBANCE AND EGYPT'S MILITARY STRONG MAN, ARMY CHIEF GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, HAS STATED TROUBLE MAKERS "WILL BE PURSUED WITHOUT MERCY."
AMIN HAFEZ' FATHER, UNTIL HE WAS NAMED CHIEF OF THE ROYAL CABINET LAST DECEMBER, WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE MISR BANK, WHICH CONTROLS THE SPINNING PLANT.
AL MISRI SAID SEVERAL OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE MISR PLANT WERE UNDER INVESTIGATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE RIOTS.
DA840AED

B53 (Q)
ESPY KX
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG.19-(AP)-BRITAINS MALCOLM MACDONALD HERE FOR A TWO-WEEK VISIT, SAID TODAY THE ECONOMIC CONDITION OF SOUTHEAST ASIA'S NATIONS IS "NOT SO GOOD" AS IT WAS A YEAR AGO.
BUT, THE BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE POLITICAL STABILITY OF THESE NATIONS APPEARED TO BE IMPROVING.
MACDONALD DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CURRENT COMMUNIST TERROR ACTIVITIES IN THE BRITISH CROWN COLONY OF SARAWAK, DECLARING HE WAS HERE STRICTLY "FOR MY OWN EDUCATION." HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT HE WAS "VERY READY" TO DISCUSS THE SARAWAK PROBLEM WITH OFFICIALS HERE.
MACDONALD SAID SECURITY FORCES IN MALAYA ARE MAKING PROGRESS AGAINST THE RED GUERRILLAS, BUT ADDED IT WAS A "SLOW, PAINFUL PROCESS."
N902AED

B34 (QE)
(FX-APW)
NEW DELHI,INDIA, AUG. 19 (AP)-BADWEATHER DELAYED THE START OF U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES' TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA TODAY. BOWLES NOW PLANS TO LEAVE HERE TOMORROW.
AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID AIRPORT OFFICIALS RECALLED THE AMBASSADOR'S PLANE AFTER IT TOOK OFF THIS MORNING BECAUSE OF POOR WEATHER REPORTS.
ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND TWO EMBASSY OFFICIALS, BOWLES PLANS TO SPEND THREE WEEKS VISITING RANGOON, BANGKOK, SAIGON, HONG KONG, MANILA, JAKARTA AND SINGAPORE.
RB839AED 1952

A21 (260)
JERUSALEM, AUG.19-(AP)-ISRAEL LAST NIGHT ORDERED ITS AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO PROTEST TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT A REPORTED STATEMENT BY SYRIAN DICTATOR COL.ADIB SHISHEKLY CONSTITUTED A THREAT TO PEACE.
PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) YESTERDAY THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM QUOTED SHISHEKLY AS SAYING "THE MIDDLE EAST IS NOT LARGE ENOUGH FOR BOTH JEWS AND ARABS."
THE ISRAELI LEADER DENOUNCED THE STATEMENT AS A GRAVE VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS WHICH ENDED THE PALESTINE FIGHTING. HIS GOVERNMENT ASKED FOR AN IMMEDIATE MEETING OF THE ISRAELI-SYRIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE INDICATION WHEN THE ENVOY TO THE U.N., ABBA EBAN, WOULD PRESENT THE PROTEST. ISRAEL HAS BEEN TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH THE SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE STATES SINCE THE PALESTINE FIGHTING AND THE U.N. SPONSORED ARMISTICE GOVERNS ITS RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES.
IN HIS SPEECH, MADE DURING A PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON A BILL TO INCREASE DRAFTEES' ARMY SERVICE FROM 24 MONTHS TO 30, BEN-GURION EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH EGYPT'S NEW REFORM GOVERNMENT. BUT HE GOT NO IMMEDIATE FAVORABLE RESPONSE FROM CAIRO.
IN THE EGYPTIAN CAPITAL, NO RESPONSIBLE GOVERNMENT SOURCES WERE AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT BUT ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, DESCRIBED THE OFFER AS SOUNDING LIKE "SORT OF A JOKE."
"IT IS ASTONISHING THAT BEN-GURION SHOULD SPEAK OF PEACE WHILE DEBATING A MEASURE THAT IS TANTAMOUNT TO AN INCREASE OF ISRAEL'S REGULAR ARMY," HE COMMENTED.
AZZAM SAID THE ARAB ATTITUDE TOWARD ISRAEL IS BASED ON DEMANDS FOR THE RETURN OF ARAB WAR REFUGEES TO THEIR HOMES IN ISRAEL-HELD TERRITORY AND THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ALL U.N. DECISIONS ON PALESTINE.

EACH OF THE SEVEN ARAB LEAGUE STATES--EGYPT, LEBANON, SYRIA, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN AND JORDAN--HAS PLEDGED NOT TO MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE WITH ISRAEL.

EF4AED

Jerusalem, Aug. 19-(ap)-The israeli government is lengthening the term of compulsory military service from two years to 30 months to insure maintenance of the present level of the military establishment, foreign minister moshe sharett told the knesset (parliament) today.

The intention is not to increase the size of the army but to prevent its decrease, the foreign minister said in a debate on the government's conscription amendment.

1952

the government is emphasizing in the debate that israel's proposal is not meant as a reply to any recent events in neighboring arab countries. Sharett repeated premier david ben-gurion's statement of monday that this country is prepared to stay at peace with "each one of all of her arab neighbors."

But he added that "we must be prepared at all times to hurl back any attempt to provoke war with us [illegible] by each or all of our arab neighbors." He said the facts about israel's age groups available for military service were available long before the recent military coup in egypt and before alleged recent unfriendly declarations by the dictator of syria.

wr 01720 143p

A146

KAMPALA, UGANDA, AUG 19-(AP)-MAKERERE COLLEGE WAS CLOSED TODAY TODAY BY A HUNGER STRIKE OF STUDENTS DEMANDING THEY BE FED EUROPEAN VICTUALS INSTEAD OF AN AFRICAN DIET.

THE PROTESTING PUPILS HAVE BEEN SUBSISTING ON A DIET OF BANANA MASH, YAMS, BREAD AND SMALL AMOUNTS OF BUTTER, EGGS, FISH, MEAT AND SUCH BEVERAGES AS TEA, COFFEE AND MILK.

THEY ALSO HAVE BEEN STRUGGLING ALONG ON A POUND OF SUGAR A WEEK--TWICE THE RATION DOLED OUT TO BRITISH TAXPAYERS, WHO SUPPORT THE COLLEGE.

G1234PED

B47

(130)

MEXICO CITY, AUG.19-(AP)-A FEDERAL JUDGE RULED TODAY THERE IS SUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO CONTINUE THE TRIAL OF TWO MEN ARRESTED WITH CHINESE GENERAL PAN TSU MOW.

OLIVER M.KISICK OF OAKLAND, CALIF., AND PEDRO ACHA CESAR OF MEXICO WILL REMAIN FREE ON BOND WHILE THEIR TRIAL PROCEEDS. THEY ARE ACCUSED OF HELPING GEN.MOW ENTER MEXICO ILLEGALLY.

THE CASE WAS TURNED OVER TO JUDGE ANTONIO FERNANDEZ VERA SATURDAY. HE TOOK STATEMENTS FROM THE PAIR YESTERDAY, THEN FREED THEM ON BOND OF $1,160. TODAY HE DECIDED THAT THEIR DEFENSE DID NOT JUSTIFY DISMISSING THE CASES WITHOUT TRIAL. HE WILL CONTINUE TO TAKE EVIDENCE AND READ WRITTEN PLEADINGS AT INTERVALS UNTIL HE AND TWO COLLEAGUES GIVE A FINAL DECISION.

GEN.MOW IS HELD ON CHARGES OF ILLEGAL ENTRY AND ALSO FOR EXTRADITION TO CHINA. THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT ACCUSED HIM OF MAKING OFF WITH FIVE MILLION DOLLARS GIVEN HIM TO BUY ARMS IN THE U.S.

PS901PED

A39WX

(240) NIGHT LEAD JET ENGINES

WASHINGTON,AUG.19-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE TODAY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT U.S. PRODUCTION OF THE BRITISH SAPPHIRE JET ENGINE HAS BEEN SLOWED FOR VARIOUS REASONS AND INITIAL DELIVERIES ARE ABOUT EIGHT MONTHS BEHIND SCHEDULE.

BUT IT SAID IT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE SAPPHIRE PROGRAM A FAILURE "IN ANY SENSE."

THE AIR FORCE ADDED IN A STATEMENT THAT IT INTENDS TO CONTINUE WITH THE PROGRAM, ALTHOUGH THE ORIGINAL PLANS HAVE BEEN CHANGED SOMEWHAT BECAUSE OF THE RECENT ECONOMY-INDUCED "STRETCH-OUT" AND BECAUSE OF DELIVERY DELAYS.

THE AIR FORCE EXPANSION PROGRAM IN GENERAL IS RUNNING BEHIND ITS ORIGINAL TIMETABLE BECAUSE OF A DECISION TO SAVE MONEY BY EXTENDING THE BUILDUP OVER A LONGER PERIOD. THE STATEMENT CONTAINED NO REFERENCE TO STRIKES AS A CAUSE OF SLOWDOWN.

THE U.S. VERSION OF THE SAPPHIRE IS KNOWN AS THE J-65. THE FIRST PRODUCTION CONTRACT WAS AWARDED TO THE CURTISS-WRIGHT AIRCRAFT COMPANY IN DECEMBER, 1950, AND THE BUICK AUTOMOBILE CO. WAS GIVEN A PRODUCTION CONTRACT IN MARCH, 1951.

THE J-65 ENGINE IS BEING PRODUCED FOR THE B-57, THE NIGHT-INTRUDER VERSION OF THE BRITISH CANBERRA TWIN-JET BOMBER. THE PLANE IS BEING BUILT BY THE GLENN L. MARTIN CO. AT BALTIMORE.

REPORTERS QUESTIONED AIR FORCE OFFICIALS AFTER THE WASHINGTON EVENING STAR SAID THAT ONLY A HANDFUL OF THE ENGINES HAVE BEEN PRODUCED

AFTER 18 MONTHS OF EFFORT AND THE EXPENDITURE OF 400 MILLION DOLLARS.
AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ACTUAL EXPENDITURES, WHILE CLASSIFIED AS SECRET INFORMATION, ARE CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN 400 MILLION DOLLARS.
HE ADDED THAT A YEAR-AND-A-HALF IS NOT CONSIDERED AN EXCESSIVE AMOUNT OF TIME FOR SETTING UP PLANTS, DEVELOPING A POOL OF TRAINED MANPOWER AND INSTALLING TOOLS AND EQUIPMENT FOR A NEW ENGINE.
THE AIR FORCE SAID IN ITS STATEMENT THAT CURTISS-WRIGHT HAS DELIVERED SOME ENGINES BUT THAT BUICK HAS DELIVERED NONE.

AT FLINT, THE BUICK DIVISION OF GENERAL MOTORS SAID IT WAS NOT BEHIND ON ITS CONTRACT SCHEDULE.
"THE FIRST ENGINE WILL BE DELIVERED TO THE AIR FORCE ON THE DATE PROMISED," THE FIRM ADDED. IT DECLINED TO SAY, HOWEVER, WHAT THAT DATE IS.

IN NEW YORK, A CURTISS-WRIGHT SPOKESMAN SAID ACTUAL PRODUCTION OF THE ENGINE WAS ACCOMPLISHED IN WHAT THE COMPANY BELIEVES TO HAVE BEEN A RECORD TIME FOR ANY MAJOR AIRCRAFT ENGINE.
SM1153PED

A11WX LOVETT
(200) KOREAN
WASHINGTON, AUG.19-(AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT SAID TODAY THAT RED CHINA RADIO COMPLAINTS WILL IN NO WAY DETER NAPALM BOMBING ATTACKS UPON MILITARY TARGETS IN NORTH KOREA.
ASKED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE FOR COMMENT ON PEIPING RADIO APPEALS TO THE WORLD TO UNITE TO HALT SUCH BOMBINGS, THE SECRETARY SAID THE COMMUNIST COMPLAINTS WERE OBVIOUSLY PROPAGANDA.
HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT NAPALM IS JELLIED GASOLINE, WHICH BURNS READILY, AND THAT FIRE HAS BEEN USED AS A WESPON SINCE PRE-BIBLICAL DAYS.
FIRE IS A WEAPON LIKE A BULLET OR A BOMB OR SHELL AND IT ALWAYS HAS BEEN, LOVETT SAID, ADDING:
"IT COMES WITH POOR AND REVEALING GRACE, THIS YIPING ABOUT THE USE OF FIRE.
"AS PROOF THAT IT IS NOT SO THAT WE ARE ATTACKING CIVILIANS, WE HAVE BEEN WARNING THE PEOPLE TO GET AWAY FROM THE MILITARY TARGETS THAT WE ARE COMING OVER.
"THAT IS DONE OBVIOUSLY AT SOME RISK TO OURSELVES. WE HAVE DONE THAT IN A DESIRE TO PRESERVE THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AS FAR AS POSSIBLE."
VH/JK443PED

A184WX
(230) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG.19)
1952
DISPLACED PERSONS
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG.19-(AP)-THE DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION REPORTED TODAY THAT THE PROBLEM OF REFUGEES AND OVERPOPULATION IN WESTERN EUROPE "HAS BARELY BEEN TOUCHED."
IT SAID THAT FOR PEACE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN THIS COUNTRY AND THE REST OF THE WORLD, ACTIVE WORK TOWARD SOLVING THE PROBLEM MUST GO ON AFTER THE COMMISSION GOES OUT OF BUSINESS AUG. 31.
THE FINAL REPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT AGENCY LAID STRESS ON A RECOMMENDATION THAT UNITED STATES IMMIGRATION LAWS BE MODIFIED AND THE QUOTA SYSTEM BE ADJUSTED TO "THE NATION'S PRESENT LEADERSHIP IN WORLD AFFAIRS."
"IF THE UNITED STATES IS TO ADMIT REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM, AND PERSONS FROM COUNTRIES OF EUROPE WHICH ARE OVERPOPULATED, SOME MEANS MUST BE FOUND TO DEAL WITH THE QUOTA REQUIREMENTS," THE REPORT SAID.
IT REFERRED TO THE RULE THAT THE NUMBER OF IMMIGRANTS FROM A GIVEN COUNTRY MUST BE LIMITED IN PROPORTION TO THE NUMBER OF PERSONS OF SUCH NATIONAL ORIGIN ALREADY IN THE U.S.
THE COMMISSION RENEWED ITS RECOMMENDATION THAT NEW LEGISLATION BE PASSED TO ALLOW ADMISSION OF 300,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM AND VICTIMS OF OVERPOPULATION FROM THE CROWDED AREAS OF EUROPE OVER A THREE-YEAR PERIOD.
THE COMMISSION IS SHUTTING UP SHOP AT THE END OF THE MONTH BECAUSE OF THE CUT-OFF DATE IN THE LAW UNDER WHICH IT OPERATES. IT HAS RESETTLED SOME 400,000 VICTIMS OF WAR AND AGGRESSION UNDER SPECIAL QUOTA REGULATIONS. THE MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION ARE JOHN W.GIBSON, CHAIRMAN, EDWARD M.O'CONNOR AND HARRY N.ROSENFELD.
THEY DESCRIBED THE PROGRAM AS A SUCCESSFUL EXPERIMENT, ASSERTING IT HAS PROVED IMMIGRATION IS GOOD FOR THE UNITED STATES AND IS A VITAL PART OF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG.19)
VH343PED

A181WX
(190) NIGHT LEAD CONDON
WASHINGTON, AUG.19-(AP)-DR. EDWARD U.CONDON, FORMER HEAD OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS, AT LAST WILL APPEAR BEFORE THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TO ANSWER ITS FOUR-YEAR-OLD CHARGE THAT HE WAS "THE WEAKEST LINK IN OUR ATOMIC SECURITY CHAIN."
THE COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CONDON HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED TO TESTIFY SEPT. 5 IN CHICAGO, WHERE THE GROUP WILL INVESTIGATE COMMUNIST INFILTRATION INTO THAT AREA'S DEFENSE INDUSTRY.
AT CORNING, N.Y., WHERE HE NOW IS ASSOCIATED WITH THE CORNING GLASS WORKS, CONDON TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD APPEAR AS SCHEDULED AND WOULD ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS, ADDING:
"I AM GLAD THEY ARE GETTING AROUND TO IT AT LAST AND HOPE THIS WILL DISPOSE OF IT AND FINALLY CONVINCE THEM OF THE ERROR OF THE FALSE ACCUSATIONS MADE AGAINST ME."
CONDON RESIGNED HIS POST AS ONE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S TOP SCIENTISTS A YEAR AGO.
THE 1948 COMMITTEE REPORT DESCRIBED HIM AS ASSOCIATING WITH VARIOUS SOVIET OFFICIALS AND OTHER PERSONS FRIENDLY TO THE SOVIET UNION AT A TIME WHEN HE HAD ACCESS TO HIGHLY SECRET SCIENTIFIC DATA.
CONDON AT THE TIME DENIED BEING A SECURITY RISK AND REPEATEDLY DEMANDED A CHANCE TO ANSWER THE ACCUSA

CONDON AT THE TIME DENIED BEING A SECURITY RISK AND REPEATEDLY DEMANDED A CHANCE TO ANSWER THE ACCUSATION AT AN OPEN MEETING OF THE COMMITTEE. LAST JUNE, HOWEVER, HE TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO TESTIFY VOLUNTARILY, SAYING THERE WOULD BE NO POINT IN GOING OVER AGAIN "THE DETAILS OF THAT THOROUGHLY DISCREDITED REPORT."
VH328PED

A153WX
1952
UNAMERICAN
WASHINGTON, AUG.19-(AP)-A HOLLYWOOD SCREENWRITER TOLD THE HOUSE UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE TODAY THAT HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY "IN THE SHOCK OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S DEATH" IN 1945, AS AN OUTLET FOR HIS IDEOLOGICAL BELIEFS.
BERNARD C.SCHOENFELD, 45-YEAR-OLD PLAYWRIGHT, APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE AT HIS OWN REQUEST. CHAIRMAN WOOD (D-GA) CONGRATULATED HIM FOR DETAILING HIS PARTY EXPERIENCES BETWEEN 1945 AND 1947.
SCHOENFELD, WHOSE MOST RECENT HOLLYWOOD CREDIT IS THE CURRENT MOVIE "MACAO", TESTIFIED THAT HE ABANDONED COMMUNISM IN THE FALL OF 1947 WHEN HE BECAME "DISILLUSIONED AND DISGUSTED" WITH COMMUNIST TACTICS AND PARTY EFFORTS TO INFLUENCE HIS WRITING.
SCHOENFELD REQUESTED A COMMITTEE HEARING AFTER SCREENWRITER STANLEY ROBERTS TESTIFIED SOME TIME AGO THAT THEY WERE FELLOW PARTY RECRUITS IN HOLLYWOOD.
EXPLAINING HIS REASONS FOR JOINING THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSOCIATION (CPA), THE WARTIME LABEL APPLIED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE

UNITED STATES, SCHOENFELD SAID HE HAD ALWAYS ASSOCIATED HIMSELF "WITH THE NEW DEAL AND THE LIBERAL POLICIES OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT."

"WISHING SOME PARTICIPATION IN LIBERAL CAUSES, MR. ROBERTS AND I ACCEPTED WHAT WAS TOLD TO US ABOUT THE COMMUNIST POLITICAL ASSOCIATION AND JOINED AFTER THE DEATH OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT," HE SAID.

IT WAS "ONLY IN THE SHOCK OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S DEATH IN 1945 THAT MR. ROBERTS AND I JOINED THE CPA," HE ASSERTED.

SCHOENFELD SAID HE QUIT THE PARTY IN 1947, AFTER THE PARTY LINE SWITCHED AND U.S. PARTY LEADER EARL BROWDER WAS OUSTED, FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II.

"I FELT THAT BROWDER HAD TRIED TO CONTINUE ROOSEVELT'S LIBERALISM," HE TESTIFIED.

THE WRITER SAID HE GRADUATED FROM HARVARD UNIVERSITY IN 1928 AND THE YALE DRAMA SCHOOL IN 1930. HE WROTE TWO BROADWAY PLANS, "SHOOTING STAR" AND "HITCH YOUR WAGON." OTHER SCREEN CREDITS INCLUDE "PHANTOM LADY," "DARK CORNER" AND "CAGED," HE SAID.

SCHOENFELD SAID HE WORKED FOR THE GOVERNMENT IN VARIOUS AGENCIES, INCLUDING THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION, BETWEEN 1936 AND 1943. THIS, HE TESTIFIED, WAS BEFORE HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SCHOENFELD TESTIFIED UNDER OATH THAT HE BELIEVED WHAT HE WAS TOLD ABOUT COMMUNISM BY ALBERT MALTZ, JOHN HOWARD LAWSON, DOUGHTON TRUMBO AND HENRY MYERS -- ALL OF WHOM HE IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS.

LAWSON HAS BEEN NAMED AS THE ONETIME HOLLYWOOD PARTY LEADER AND TRUMBO WAS A MEMBER OF THE "HOLLYWOOD TEN." THE LATTER WERE TOP-GRADE WRITERS CONVICTED IN 1947 OF CONTEMPT FOR REFUSING TO ANSWER COMMITTEE QUESTIONS ABOUT THEIR PARTY AFFILIATIONS.

SCHOENFELD SAID THE FOUR WRITERS PROPAGANDIZED HIM, "KNOWING I BELIEVED IN THE LIBERAL POLICIES OF PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT."

SCHOENFELD SAID HE HAD ALSO BEEN A MEMBER OF THE HOLLYWOOD WRITERS MOBILIZATION, THE LEAGUE OF AMERICAN WRITERS AND THE AMERICAN WRITERS CONGRESS WHICH HE SAID HINDSIGHT HAD CONVINCED HIM WERE COMMUNIST FRONT GROUPS.

AT NO TIME, HE ADDED, DID HE HAVE ANY POLITICAL ASSIGNMENTS BY THE CELL IN WHICH HE WAS A MEMBER AND PLAYED ONLY A "PASSIVE ROLE."

HE SAID HE ATTENDED ABOUT A HALF-DOZEN MEETINGS AT WHICH DISCUSSIONS WERE "MOSTLY ABOUT THE ROLE OF THE CULTURAL WORKER."

"THE ROLE OF THE CULTURAL WORKER WAS TO OBEY WHATEVER THE PARTY TOLD YOU," HE EXPLAINED. "YOU WERE SUPPOSED TO HAVE NO CREATIVE THOUGHTS OF YOUR OWN.

"FRANKLY, I DIDN'T KNOW WHAT THE DEVIL WHAT THEY WERE DRIVING AT MOST OF THE TIME."

AT MEETINGS, SCHOENFELD SAID HE MET MICHAEL URIS, DOROTHY TREE, HUGO BUTLER, FRANK AND TANYA TUTTLE, EDWARD HUEBSCH, BERNARD VORHAUS, HERBERT BIBERMAN, META REIS, JACK BERRY, GALE SONDERGAARD, RICHARD COLLINS, HETTY VORHAUS AND PAUL AND JANE TRIVERS.

ALL OF THOSE NAMED HAVE PREVIOUSLY BEEN IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS OR LINKED WITH COMMUNIST ACTIMITIES DURING THE COMMITTEE'S INVESTIGATION OF COMMUNISM IN HOLLYWOOD. SCHOENFELD SAID THE MEETINGS "WERE DEFINITELY COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS--EACH AND EVERY ONE."

WOOD ASKED SCHOENFELD IF HE HAD ANY SUGGESTIONS TO MAKE AS A RESULT OF HIS EXPERIENCES. THE WITNESS REPLIED:

"I WOULD RECOMMEND THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY BE OUTLAWED, AND ALSO IN ORDER TO KEEP LIBERALS AND PEOPLE OF GOOD WILL FROM HAVING MY EXPERIENCE, THERE SHOULD BE GREATER VIGILANCE IN DETERMINING WHAT COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS EXIST AND PUBLICIZING THEM."

GG143PED

B18WX (W)

(210)

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-SEN. UNDERWOOD (D-KY) SAID TODAY THE AMERICAN TOBACCO PROGRAM MAY COME UP FOR DISCUSSION DURING SESSIONS OF THE WORLD INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION AT BERN, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 28-SEPT. 3.

UNDERWOOD, NAMED A DELEGATE TO THE BERN MEETING BY VICE PRESIDENT ALBEN W. BARKLEY, TALKED BRIEFLY WITH A REPORTER AFTER RETURNING TO WASHINGTON FROM CAMPAIGNING IN KENTUCKY. HE AND MRS. UNDERWOOD LEAVE FOR EUROPE BY PLANE TOMORROW.

THE KENTUCKY SENATOR SAID THREE MEN FROM TOBACCO-PRODUCING STATES ARE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION.

SINCE THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ECA) ADVANCED MONEY FOR PURCHASE OF AMERICAN TOBACCO AND THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY, ECA'S SUCCESSOR, DOES NOT, UNDERWOOD SAID HE BELIEVES IT IS LIKELY THAT THE TOBACCO PROGRAM WILL COME IN FOR DISCUSSION AT THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY GATHERING.

UNDERWOOD SAID HE WILL RETURN TO AMERICA IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE BERN MEETING ENDS, AND WILL GO BACK TO KENTUCKY TO CONTINUE HIS REELECTION CAMPAIGN.

HE SAID PROSPECTS APPEAR BRIGHT FOR A DEMOCRATIC VICTORY IN BOTH STATE AND NATIONAL RACES THIS FALL.

UNDERWOOD, WHO WAS APPOINTED TO FILL OUT THE TERM OF FORMER SENATOR VIRGIL CHAPMAN, IS OPPOSED IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTION BY FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER.

JC&RZ615PED

B18WX (HKUP)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 19).

(300) EXPORT-IMPORT BANK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 19-(AP)-THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK TODAY REPORTED ON A YEAR'S PROFITABLE BUSINESS IN 47 COUNTRIES ON ALL CONTINENTS.

THE BANK, A GOVERNMENT CORPORATION, REPORTED THAT ON JULY 1 IT PAID A 20 MILLION DOLLAR DIVIDEND INTO THE U.S. TREASURY OUT OF PROFITS OF 70 MILLION DOLLARS EARNED IN THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30. THE YEAR BEFORE, THE BANK PAID A LIKE DIVIDEND TO THE TREASURY, WHICH HOLDS ITS STOCK.

THE BANK WAS SET UP BY CONGRESS IN 1945 TO MAKE LOANS HERE AND ABROAD AMID AT INCREASING FOREIGN TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES. IT DIFFERS FROM THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT (WORLD BANK), ALSO GOVERNMENT OWNED, IN THAT THE WORLD BANK WAS ESTABLISHED TO AID IN BASIC ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF FOREIGN NATIONS. HOWEVER, THE WORK OF THE TWO BANKS OVERLAPS TO SOME EXTENT, AS THE EVENTUAL OBJECT OF BOTH IS TO INCREASE MARKETS.

THE EXPORT-IMPORT BANK'S SEMI-ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS AND THE PRESIDENT GAVE THESE DETAILS:

1. BESIDES THE 20 MILLION DOLLAR DIVIDEND TO THE TREASURY, THE BANK PAID THE GOVERNMENT SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 17 MILLION DOLLARS IN INTEREST.

2. THE BANK'S OPERATING EXPENSES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR WERE ONE MILLION DOLLARS.

3. THE BANK USED THE REST OF ITS FISCAL 1952 PROFIT OF 70 MILLION DOLLARS TO ADD $31,800,000 (M) TO ITS RESERVES. THIS BROUGHT RESERVES TO $926,600,000 (M).

4. AT THE END OF THE YEAR THE BANK HAD $1,200,000,000 (B) OF ITS AUTHORIZED 4 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR LENDING POWER STILL UNCOMMITTED.

5. IN THE LAST SIX MONTHS OF THE FISCAL YEAR THE BANK AUTHORIZED NEW LOANS AMOUNTING TO $413,300,000 (M), AND AUTHORIZED THE USE OF 30 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS OUT OF CREDIT ALREADY EXTENDED.

THE BANK MADE AVAILABLE TO FRANCE 200 MILLION DOLLARS TO TIDE PARIS

OVER ITS FISCAL DIFFICULTIES UNTIL IT STARTS COLLECTING ON U.S. PURCHASES OF FRENCH MILITARY SUPPLIES FOR THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

ANOTHER FIELD OF THE BANK'S WORK IS DEVELOPMENT OF SOURCES OF SCARCE MATERIALS, PARTICULARLY MATERIALS NEEDED IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY AND OTHER DEFENSE PROGRAMS. IN THIS THE FIELD THE BANK MADE LOANS IN LATIN AMERICA FOR TUNGSTEN AND SULPHUR PRODUCTION AND FOR URANIUM PRODUCTION IN AFRICA.

THE BANK MADE SHORT TERM LOANS DURING THE YEAR OF $173 MILLION DOLLARS TO FINANCE THE EXPORT OF COTTON FROM THIS COUNTRY AND 10 MILLION DOLLARS FOR TOBACCO EXPORTS.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1:P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 19).

RH442AED NM HKP

B99WX (Q)

MEDAL OF HONOR (600)

1952

WASHINGTON, AUG.19-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN WILL PRESENT A MEDAL OF HONOR TO MARINE MAJ.WILLIAM EARL BARBER, 32, SAN DIEGO, CAL., TOMORROW. AND BARBER SAYS THAT PART OF THE ACTION UPON WHICH THE AWARD IS BASED RESULTED FROM THE SHOOTING OF A CHINESE BUGLER.

BARBER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT IT TODAY. HE IS HERE WITH HIS WIFE, IONE, AND THEIR CHILDREN, SHARON, 7, AND JOHN, 3, TO RECEIVE THE NATION'S HIGHEST AWARD AT A WHITE HOUSE CEREMONY.

BARBER IS BEING HONORED FOR HIS HEROISM IN COMMANDING FOX COMPANY OF THE SECOND BATTALION, SEVENTH MARINES, FIRST MARINE DIVISION, DURING A DESPERATE FIVE-DAY DEFENSE OF A FROZEN MOUNTAIN PASS IN KOREA LAST IN 1950.

BARBER TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE ENEMY TROOPS CUSTOMARILY STARTED THEIR ATTACKS AFTER MIDNIGHT, WITH A GREAT DIN OF BUGLE CALLS, WHISTLES, SCREAMING AND YELLING.

"THEY WOULD MAKE A GOOD ATTACK UP TO A CERTAIN POINT, THEN DISSIPATE AND AT DAYLIGHT WITHDRAW," BARBER SAID.

"ON THE MORNING OF NOVEMBER 29, HOWEVER, WE FOUND THE BODY OF AN ENEMY BUGLER WHO HAD BEEN KILLED RIGHT IN OUR LINES.

"THE TROOPS DID NOT WITHDRAW THAT MORNING, AND WE ASSUMED WE MUST HAVE KILLED THE MAN WHO WAS SUPPOSED TO GIVE THE SIGNAL FOR A DAYBREAK WITHDRAWAL."

THE MEDAL OF HONOR CITATION SAID:

"WHEN A FORCE OF ESTIMATED REGIMENTAL STRENGTH SAVAGELY ATTACKED DURING THE NIGHT, INFLICTING HEAVY CASUALTIES AND FINALLY SURROUNDING HIS POSITION FOLLOWING A BITTERLY FOUGHT SEVEN-HOUR CONFLICT, MAJ. BARBER, AFTER REPULSING THE ENEMY, GAVE ASSURANCE THAT HE COULD HOLD IF SUPPLIED BY AIR DROPS AND REQUESTED PERMISSION TO STAND FAST WHEN ORDERS WERE RECEIVED BY RADIO TO FIGHT HIS WAY BACK TO A RELIEVING FORCE X X X

"AWARE THAT LEAVING THE POSITION WOULD SEVER CONTACT WITH THE 8,000 MARINES TRAPPED AT YUDAM-NI AND JEOPARDIZE THEIR CHANCES OF JOINING THE 3,000 MORE AWAITING THEIR ARRIVAL IN HAGARU-RI FOR THE CONTINUED DRIVE TO THE SEA, HE CHOSE TO RISK LOSS OF HIS COMMAND RATHER THAN SACRIFICE MORE MEN IF THE ENEMY SEIZED CONTROL AND FORCED A RENEWED BATTLE TO REGAIN THE POSITION, OR ABANDON HIS MANY WOUNDED WHO WERE UNABLE TO WALK.

"ALTHOUGH SEVERELY WOUNDED IN THE LEG THE EARLY MORNING OF THE 29TH MAJ.BARBER CONTINUED TO MAINTAIN PERSONAL CONTROL, OFTEN MOVING UP AND DOWN THE LINES ON A STRETCHER TO DIRECT THE DEFENSE AND CONSISTENTLY ENCOURAGING AND INSPIRING HIS MEN TO SUPREME EFFORTS DESPITE THE STAGGERING OPPOSITION."

BARBER SAID HE DOESN'T REMEMBER ANYTHING ABOUT MOVING AROUND ON A STRETCHER. HE SAID THAT, LIKE OTHER MEN WHO WERE ABLE TO WALK AFTER BEING WOUNDED, HE STAYED IN THE FIGHT.

BARBER SAID A BULLET WHICH HIT HIM IN THE HIP FIRST PASSED THROUGH THE LEG OF LT.ROBERT C.MCCARTHY, OKLAHOMA CITY, WHO IS NOW AT THE NAVAL AIR STATION, ALAMEDA,CAL.

30 24- 5407

JUST AS HE SHARED THE BULLET WITH MCCARTHY, BARBER MADE IT PLAIN THAT HE WISHED TO SHARE HIS HONORS WITH ALL THE MEN OF HIS COMPANY.

"WITHOUT TRYING TO APPEAR OVERLY MODEST OR TO SAY THE TRITE THING, IN ALL HONESTY I BELIEVE THIS AWARD IS A TRIBUTE TO ALL THE PEOPLE IN OUR OUTFIT," HE SAID.

"WE DID A GOOD JOB AND I WAS IN COMMAND OF THE COMPANY."

BARBER WAS REARED AT WEST LIBERTY,KY., AND WAS WORKING IN A MIDDLETOWN,O., CONTAINER FACTORY WHEN HE ENLISTED IN THE MARINE CORPS IN MARCH, 1940.

HE WAS WOUNDED IN THE IWO JIMA CAMPAIGN IN WORLD WAR II, AND ALREADY HAS THE SILVER STAR AND THE PURPOE HEART WITH GOLD STAR IN LIEU OF A SECOND AWARD.

HE IS AN INSTRUCTOR AT THE MARINE CORPS RECRUIT DEPOT, SAN DIEGO, "WHERE WE TEACH THE MEN TO SHOOT AND SALUTE." HIS WIFE IS A FORMER BRITTON,S.D., SCHOOLTEACHER.

GG258PED

B76KX

95

CX

CAMP COOKE,CALIF.,AUG 19 (AP)-THE FIRST SIZEABLE CONTINGENT OF THE 44TH DIVISION TO BE SENT OVERSEAS, WELL OVER 2,000 MEN, HAS RECEIVED ITS ORDERS, DIVISION HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ALL ENLISTED MEN, THE MAJORITY OF THESE TROOPS WILL GO TO THE FAR EAST, WITH SOME TO EUROPE AND ALASKA.

MAJ.GEN.HARRY L.BOLEN, COMMANDING THE FORMER ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD DIVISION, SAID THE MEN ARE BEING GIVEN 14-DAY HOME LEAVES BEFORE GOING OVERSEAS. THEY ARE GOING ON LEAVE IN GROUPS OF ABOUT 200 EACH THE FIRST GROUP DEPARTING FOR HOME TODAY.

AFTER THE LEAVES THE MEN WILL REPORT TO VARIOUS PORTS OF EMBARKATION.

THOSE ORDERED OVERSEAS ARE DIVIDED ABOUT EQUALLY AMONG THE 123RD, 129TH, 130TH INFANTRY REGIMENTS AND THE DIVISION ARTILLERY REGIMENT.

THERE HAS BEEN A TRICKLE OF 44TH MEN SENT OVERSEAS PREVIOUSLY BUT THIS IS THE FIRST LARGE BODY TO GO. OFFICERS ARE BEING ORDERED OVERSEAS INDIVIDUALLY.

DIVISION HEADQUARTERS SAID THE EXACT NUMBER BEING SENT OVER CAN NOT BE DISCLOSED BUT IS WELL OVER 2,000.

GENERAL BOLEN IS REMAINING AT CAMP COOKE WITH THE REST OF THE DIVISION WHICH WILL BE GIVEN FURTHER TRAINING. THE 44TH WAS CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY EARLY THIS YEAR.

RANKS OF THOSE SENT OVERSEAS WILL BE FILLED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY WITH RETURNED KOREAN VETERANS AND SOME DRAFTEES.

GG952ACS

B105BA (Q) (GROW)

--17--

TTT

1952

LT. GEN. EDWARD H. BROOKS,

(170)

FT. MEADE, MD., AUG. 19-(AP)-THE SECOND ARMY'S COMMANDING GENERAL, TODAY AFFIRMED THE FINDINGS OF A COURT MARTIAL THAT MAJ. GEN. ROBERT GROW WAS NEGLIGENT IN LETTING SECRET INFORMATION FALL INTO THE HANDS OF A RUSSIAN AGENT.

THE COURT SENTENCED GROW TO A REPRIMAND AND LOSS OF COMMAND FOR SIX MONTHS THIS ALSO WAS UPHELD.

IT WAS THE FIRST IN A LONG SERIES OF REVIEWS OF THE CASE AGAINST THE 57-YEAR-OLD GENERAL, WHO HAD BEEN MILITARY ATTACHE AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

THE RECORDS NOW GO TO THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY FOR STUDY BY THE CHIEF OF STAFF AND THE COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS. IF THE FINDINGS AND PUNISHMENT ARE AFFIRMED, THERE IS A FINAL REVIEW BY THE

PRESIDENT.
GROW WAS TRIED HERE IN JULY ON CHARGES OF PUTTING MILITARY SECRETS INTO HIS PERSONAL DAIRY AND FAILING TO SAFEGUARD SECRET MILITARY INFORMATION.
THE ARMY SAID A SOVIET SPY SLIPPED THE DIARY OUT OF GROW'S ROOM WHILE HE WAS IG FRANKFURH, GERMANY, IN MARCH OF 1951 FOR A MEDICAL CHECKUP AND PHOTOGRAPHED PARTS OF IT.
THE RUSSIANS LATER MADE PROPAGANDA OUT OF WHAT THEY DESCRIBED AS EXCERPTS FROM THE DIARY. THE ARMY, HOWEVER, SAID SOME OF THE THINGS ATTRIBUTED TO GROW WEREN'T IN THE DIARY AND OTHERS WERE DISTORTED.
MJ344PED NM

A103 (250)
NEW YORK, AUG. 19-(AP)-THE REV. DR.J.HENRY CARPENTER, PROMINENT BROOKLYN CLERGYMAN WHO WAS DENIED A PASSPORT TO VISIT JAPAN LAST SPRING, INTENDS TO APPLY AGAIN FOR A TRIP NEXT SUMMER.
DR.CARPENTER DISCLOSED HIS PLAN IN A LETTER TO MRS.RUTH SHIPLEY, HEAD OF THE PASSPORT DIVISION OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT, MADE PUBLIC TODAY.
HIS LETTER WAS PROMPTED BY A COMMUNICATION FROM MRS.SHIPLEY TO HERBERT FIELD, EXECUTIVE AND STATED CLERK OF THE PRESBYTERY OF BROOKLYN-NASSAU. IN IT SHE REFERRED TO DR.CARPENTER'S FAILURE TO RECEIVE A PASSPORT AND WROTE:
"AS WE HAVE STATED, THE REFUSAL WAS MORE A MATTER OF TIMING THAN OF ANYTHING ELSE, BUT THERE IS NO QUESTION IN MY MIND, PARTICULARLY AT THIS TIME, OF THE REFUSAL OF PASSPORT FACILITIES TO DR.CARPENTER FOR TRAVEL TO JAPAN."
DR.CARPENTER WROTE THAT IT "IS MOST REASSURING TO READ THAT YOU CAN SEE NO REASON WHY I SHOULD NOT RECEIVE A PASSPORT." HE SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO GO NOW, "BUT I DO EXPECT TO MAKE ANOTHER APPLICATION SOME TIME IN THE WINTER FOR TRANSPORTATION TO JAPAN NEXT SUMMER."
DR.CARPENTER HAD PLANNED TO GO TO JAPAN LAST APRIL FOR MEETINGS WITH JAPANESE CHURCH LEADERS AND APPEARANCES BEFORE YOUTH AND SUNDAY SCHOOL GROUPS. THE REFUSAL OF A PASSPORT WAS DISCLOSED IN MAY BY ANOTHER BROOKLYN CLERGYMAN, WHO ATTACKED WHAT HE TERMED A GROWING TENDENCY TO RESTRICT THE FREEDOM OF DISTINGUISHED CITIZENS WITHOUT APPARENT REASON.
AT THAT TIME THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID DR.CARPENTER HAD BEEN DENIED A PASSPORT ON THE GROUND THAT HIS PROPOSED TRIP WOULD NOT BE IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.
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A141
(1,200)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY, AUG.20--NOTE DATE)
1952
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE) FOR SOME REASON KNOWN ONLY TO THE KREMLIN, PRAVDA HAS CHOSEN THIS CRITICAL TIME TO PUBLISH THE FULL STORY OF A DECISIVE MOSCOW VICTORY OVER THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN A SHARPLY CONTESTED JOUST FOR CONTROL OF THE JAPANESE PARTY--AND LIKELY SPHERES OF INFLUENCE THROUGHOUT ASIA.
IN THE MIDST OF BAFFLING AND TANTALIZING HINTS OF INCREASED IRRITATION BETWEEN THE KREMLIN AND PEIPING, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PROVIDES FIRM FOUNDATION FOR SPECULATION THAT SOME DAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND THE KREMLIN MAY SPLIT.
THE STORY HAS PROFOUND IMPLICATIONS. IT PROBABLY DOES NOT MEAN ANY EXPLOSIVE BREAK BETWEEN MAO TZE-TUNG AND MOSCOW IS IMMINENT, BECAUSE NEITHER CAN AFFORD THAT RIGHT NOW. BUT THERE IS AGREEMENT AMONG MANY SPECIALISTS IN CHINESE RED AFFAIRS THAT A CONTEST FOR INFLUENCE OVER ORIENTAL PARTIES HAS TAKEN PLACE AND PROBABLY IS STILL GOING ON. THIS MAY EXPLAIN THE TRIP OF CHINESE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI AND HIS BIG PARTY TO MOSCOW. IT MAY EXPLAIN WHY MOSCOW IS NOT DELIVERING THE GENEROUS HELP THE CHINESE MIGHT EXPECT OF HER. IT MIGHT HAVE FAR-REACHING EFFECTS CONCERNING IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CHINESE-SOVIET TREATY OF 1950.
THE STORY PRAVDA PUBLISHED AT GREAT LENGTH WAS WRITTEN BY KIUTSI TOKUDA, THE MOSCOW COMMUNIST WHO NOW HEADS THE JAPANESE RED PARTY, AND WHO HAS ELUDED JAPANESE POLICE FOR TWO YEARS. THE EXCUSE FOR THE STORY WAS THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST PARTY, OF WHICH TOKUDA IS SECRETARY-GENERAL.
FOR THE FIRST TIME PRAVDA LAYS BARE THE STORY OF HOW SANZO NOZAKA, JAPANESE COMMUNIST WHO WAS ONE OF MAO'S CLOSEST ADVISERS THROUGH THE WAR WITH THE JAPANESE AND THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS, WAS BOOTED OUT OF THE PARTY IN JAPAN. MOSCOW DIRECTED THAT PURGE. NOZAKA, NOW AMONG THE MISSING, IS BELIEVED TO HAVE FLED TO CHINA.
EARLY IN 1949 NOZAKA WAS DOING WELL WITH "LEGAL PARLIAMENTARY MEANS," AND THE PARTY, WITH LESS THAN 50,000 MEMBERS, ROLLED UP A VOTE OF THREE MILLION.
IN JANUARY, 1950, THE COMINFORM JOURNAL, ORGAN OF WORLD COMMUNISM, SUDDENLY BLASTED LEADER NOZAKA AS "ANTI-DEMOCRATIC, ANTI-SOCIALIST AND SERVING THE IMPERIALIST OCCUPIERS" BY CONTENDING THAT JAPAN COULD "ACHIEVE SOCIALISM UNDER THE U.S. OCCUPATION." PRAVDA JOINED IN THAT ATTACK.

NOZAKA STRUCK BACK. HE KICKED OUT OF THE PARTY MEMBERS WHO SIDED WITH THE COMINFORM. LATER, HE APPEARED TO HAVE RECANTED AND CRITICIZED HIMSELF, BUT IN A FEW DAYS HE WAS DEFIANT AGAIN, KICKING OUT OF THE PARTY ONE OF ITS TOP MOSCOW MEN WHO WAS A SPY IN WARTIME CHINA FOR THE RUSSIANS.
THE JAPANESE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DID NOT CARRY THE COMINFORM ATTACKS. SO THE RUSSIANS STEPPED IN. THE SOVIET MISSION SUMMONED REPORTERS AND DISTRIBUTED TRANSLATIONS OF THE ATTACK. ON JAN.20, 1950, THE JAPANESE PARTY SAID IT WOULD TRY TO LIVE UP TO MOSCOW DIRECTIVES AND NOT BE INDEPENDENT.
SNALLWNTHIS WENT ON WHILE MAO WAS IN MOSCOW. HE HAD GONE THERE 1952

DIRECTIVES AND NOT BE INDEPENDENT.
ALL THIS WENT ON WHILE MAO WAS IN MOSCOW. HE HAD GONE THERE EARLY IN DECEMBER, 1949, OSTENSIBLY TO HELP CELEBRATE STALIN'S 70TH BIRTHDAY. HE STAYED SEVERAL MONTHS, IN THE COURSE OF WHICH THE CHINESE-SOVIET TREATY OF MUTUAL AID WAS SIGNED IN FEBRUARY, 1950.
THERE IS EVERY REASON TO BELIEVE SOME LIVELY BARGAINING WENT ON IN CONNECTION WITH THE TREATY, PROBABLY WITH REGARD TO CARVING UP ASIA AND ITS COMMUNIST PARTIES INTO SPHERES OF CHINESE AND RUSSIAN INFLUENCE, WITH THE RUSSIANS CLAIMING BOTH JAPAN AND KOREA.
BUT MAO WENT HOME AND THE SITUATION IN THE JAPANESE PARTY DID NOT CHANGE MUCH. NOZAKA STILL WAS IN CONTROL BY MAY DAY, WHEN HE ISSUED A CALL FOR AN ORIENTAL PEOPLE'S FRONT AND DEMANDED THAT THE PARTY "PUT INTO ACTION THE SLOGANS OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS." ABOUT A MONTH LATER PRAVDA CARRIED A TERSE TOKYO DISPATCH QUOTING NOZAKA AS ANNOUNCING A FORTHCOMING PURGE OF "INTERNAL OPPOSITION" FROM THE JAPANESE PARTY.
A COUPLE OF DAYS LATER, WITH A NOD TO THE COMINFORM DIRECTIVE, THE PARTY BEGAN ATTACKING THE U.S. OCCUPATION FORCES IN ITS FIRST SUCH OPEN CLASH. IT BACKFIRED. GEN. MACARTHUR ORDERED THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO BAN THE RED LEADERS FROM PUBLIC LIFE. MEANWHILE, PROBABLY THANKS TO ITS NEW AND VIOLENTLY ILLEGAL POLICIES, THE PARTY LOST MUCH POPULAR SUPPORT, ITS ELECTION TOTAL DROPPING BY 1,400,000 FROM THE 1949 FIGURE. THE NEXT MONTH NOZAKA WAS MISSING.
AT THIS TIME MOSCOW ABRUPTLY ORDERED HOME ITS TOP OFFICIAL IN JAPAN, LT. GEN. KUZMA DEREVYENKO, POSSIBLY TO PUNISH HIM FOR THE STATE OF PARTY AFFAIRS IN JAPAN. LATER HE WAS "LIBERATED FROM HIS

DUTIES."
THE KOREAN WAR WAS UNDER WAY BY NOW, OBVIOUSLY DIRECTED BY MOSCOW. WHEN THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS WERE BEATEN BACK TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS JUMPED INTO THE WAR. THEN A RATHER STRANGE THING HAPPENED. PRAVDA GAVE EXTRAORDINARY TREATMENT TO A NEW YORK TASS DISPATCH ON THE CHINESE-KOREAN SITUATION. FOR THE FIRST TIME IT TOLD THE SOVIET PEOPLE THAT THE DANGER OF WORLD WAR III WAS REAL AND IMMINENT. FOR THE FIRST TIME IT DELETED THE TERM "VOLUNTEERS" IN DESCRIBING THE CHINESE INTERVENTION. FOR THE FIRST TIME IT SAID OUTRIGHT THAT MAO "TIMED THE OFFENSIVE" IN KOREA. OBVIOUSLY MOSCOW WAS TRULY WORRIED THAT WAR III WOULD BREAK OUT OVER THE KOREAN FIGHTING.

PRAVDA THEN DID ANOTHER STRANGE THING. IT PUBLISHED A LONG STATEMENT BY MAO -- WRITTEN MANY, MANY YEARS BEFORE -- VERY LIKELY TO REMIND MAO AND THE CHINESE OF WHAT HE SAID AT THAT TIME. PROBABLY IT DID NOT COINCIDE WITH WHAT THE CHINESE WERE DOING AT THE PRESENT.
THERE WERE OTHER SIGNIFICANT NUGGETS. IN THE 1951 MAY DAY SLOGANS OF THE SOVIET AND THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, THERE WERE INDICATIONS OF SOME ANTAGONISM. MOSCOW'S SLOGANS OBVIOUSLY SLIGHTED THE CHINESE, PARTICULARLY WITH REGARD TO THE KOREAN WAR. CHINESE SLOGANS FORGOT ABOUT STALIN AND CONCENTRATED ON MAO AND ON ASIA.

NOW COMES THE ARTICLE BY JAPANESE RED BOSS TOKUDA, OCCUPYING SIX FULL COLUMNS OF THE AUG. 3 AND 4 EDITIONS OF PRAVDA.
IN SUBSTANCE -- IT NEVER MENTIONED MAO'S FRIEND NOZAKA BY NAME -- IT ACCUSED NOZAKA OF A VARIETY OF CRIMES AND LABELED HIM A "TROTSKYIST." IT REFERED SPECIFICALLY TO THE COMINFORM JOURNAL BLAST, WHICH WAS SOLELY AIMED AT NOZAKA AND HIS GROUP OF CHINA-ORIENTED COMMUNISTS. IT ALSO DESCRIBED A "NEW PROGRAM" FOR THE JAPANESE COMMUNISTS.
THEY MUST NOW, HE SAID, TREAT JAPAN AS "A COLONIAL AND DEPENDENT COUNTRY" -- THAT IS, JAPAN WAS TO BE REGARDED AS UNDER THE "YOKE OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS." IN THE STALINIST PRIMER, THIS CALLS FOR THE SPECIAL APPROACH OF THE NATIONAL -- OR POPULAR FAA FRONT TO ACHIEVE "A NATIONAL-LIBERATION DEMOCRATIC REVOLUTION." SUCH A STAGE, ACCORDING TO THE STALIN GOSPEL, PRECEDES "DICTATORSHIP OF THE PROLETARIAT" AND "PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACY." ALSO, HE WENT ON, "TROTSKYISTS AND OPPOSITIONISTS" WERE ELIMINATED AND THE PARTY WAS TO SWITCH TO "THE COMBINATION OF LEGAL AND ILLEGAL WORK."
THEN HE LAID DOWN THE LAW: FOLLOW ONLY STALIN.
AS IF IN AFTERTHOUGHT, HE APPENDED THIS LINE: "ALSO INDISPENSABLE TO OUR LEADERSHIP MUST BE THE IDEAS OF COMRADE MAO TZE-TUNG, THE ADAPTER OF MARXISM-LENINISM TO THE CHINESE REVOLUTION." MAO APPARENTLY IS NO GREAT SHAKES, SIMPLY AN "ADAPTER."
WHEN THE QUESTION OF A BREAK BETWEEN MAO AND STALIN COMES UP, MANY IN THE WEST SAY THIS IS ONLY WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WANT US TO BELIEVE: THAT IT IS THEIR LINE FOR ALL COUNTRIES UNDER THE MOSCOW YOKE. THIS IS NOT NECESSARILY SO. PRAVDA IS THE ORGAN OF INSTRUCTION AND GUIDANCE FOR COMMUNIST PARTIES, AND MUST TELL THEM -- IF ALWAYS IN DOUBLE TALK -- THE FACTS OF LIFE.
THE QUESTIONS RAISED ARE THESE: ARE MOSCOW AND PEIPING INVOLVED IN A BEHIND-THE-SCENES STRUGGLE? IS MOSCOW ENTIRELY HAPPY AT HAVING CHINESE FIELD ARMIES IN KOREA? DID MOSCOW WANT TO WRITE OFF THE KOREAN GAMBLE WHEN IT FAILED LATE IN 1950? DID THE PEIPING INTERVENTION BALK THIS? IS THE SOVIET UNION DELIVERING ON ITS PROMISES OF MATERIAL AID TO THE CHINESE UNDER THE 1950 TREATY?
IT IS KNOWN THAT THE CHINESE PARTY DEVELOPED TO MOST OF ITS ZENITH OF POWER OUT OF MOSCOW'S REACH, THAT MAO WEEDED OUT THE "MOSCOW GROUP" DURING THE WAR AND NOW HAS THEM IN ECLIPSE. IT IS THE ONLY PARTY IN THE WORLD TO GET AWAY WITH SUCH TACTICS.
WE WILL KNOW MORE BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. BY THEN, UNDER THE

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TREATY, RUSSIA MUST, AMONG OTHER THINGS, PULL HER TROOPS OUT OF PORT ARTHUR AND DAIREN. IT'S A GOOD BET THAT RUSSIA WILL DO NO SUCH THING. IF SHE DOES NOT WITHDRAW THOSE TROOPS, THERE IS EVERY CHANCE THAT SPARKS WILL FLY BEHIND THE SCENES OF CHINESE-SOVIET RELATIONS.
(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF WEDNESDAY, AUG. 20--MOVED AUG. 18)
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END

AUGUST 19
1952

[illegible] AFFAIRS IN JAPAN. LATER HE WAS "LIBERATED FROM HIS

A204
AMS BUDGET 880
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
MOSCOW, AUG.20-(AP)-THE FIRST NATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET UNION'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE THE EVE OF WORLD WAR II WAS CALLED TODAY FOR OCT.5, WITH A NEW PRODUCTION-BOOSTING FIVE-YEAR PLAN AND REVAMPING OF THE PARTY ORGANIZATION THE BIG ITEMS ON ITS PROGRAM.
IT WILL BE THE MOST IMPORTANT GATHERING IN RUSSIA IN YEARS. THE LAST SUCH CONGRESS, THE PARTY'S 18TH, WAS HELD IN MARCH, 1939.
PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S POLITBURO, A CENTRAL COMMITTEE AGENCY TO WHICH WORLD COMMUNISM LONG HAS LOOKED FOR GUIDANCE, IS TO BE ABOLISHED IN ONE PHASE OF THE PARTY ORGANIZATION. REPLACING IT, PERHAPS W TH ABOUT THE SAME PERSONNEL, WI BE A PRESIDIUM TO GUIDE "THE WORK OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BETWEEN SESSIONS." STALIN HIMSELF MAY SPEAK.
ANOTHER JOB FOR THE DELEGATES IS ISSUANCE OF DIRECTIVES FOR A FIFTI FIVE-YEAR PLAN AIMED TO INCREASE TOTAL SOVIET INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY THE END OF 1955 BY 70 PER CENT OVER 1950'S OUTPUT. THE CALL IS OUT FOR MORE IRON, STEEL, COAL AND OIL, MORE ELECTRICITY, SHIPPING, CHEMICALS, TIMBER.
THE DECREE SUMMONING THE CONGRESS WAS ISSUED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OVER THE SIGNATURE OF STALIN IN HIS CAPACITY AS GENERAL SECRETARY. IT WAS PUBLISHED BY ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS AND BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO.
THIS WORK PROGRAM WAS OUTLINED:
1---THE KEYNOTE ADDRESS, A REPORT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, TO BE GIVEN BY DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER GEORGI MALENKOV, A POWERFUL POLITBURO MEMBER WHO WAS STALIN'S SECRETARY AT THE 1939 CONGRESS.
2---A REPORT OF THE CENTRAL INSPECTION COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY BY CHAIRMAN P.G.MOSKATOV.
3---CONSIDERATION OF DIRECTIVES ON THE FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN. A REPORT IS TO BE GIVEN BY CHAIRMAN N.Z.SABUROV OF THE STATE PLANNING COMMITTEE.

MAXIM S.

A205
4---CHANGES IN THE PARTY STATUTES, INCLUDING THE POLITBURO-PRESIDIUM SHIFT AND SUBSTITUTION OF "THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION" FOR THE NAME BY WHICH THE PARTY HAS BEEN CALLED FOR TWO DECADES, "THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY (BOLSHEVIKS)."
5--ELECTIONS OF CENTRAL ORGANS OF THE PARTY.
THE DECREE PROVIDES THAT THERE IS TO BE ONE VOTING DELEGATE AND ONE ADVISORY DELEGATE FOR EACH 5,000 MEMBERS OF THE PARTY. THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP IS ESTIMATED AT FROM SIX TO SEVEN MILLION, SO MORE THAN 2,000 DELEGATES ARE EXPECTED TO BE ON HAND.
THE PARTY SECRETARIAT REMAINS UNDISTURBED UNDER THE PROPOSED NEW REGULATIONS FOR THE PARTY.
IT IS CLEAR THAT THE NEW PRESIDIUM WILL HAVE AS MUCH OR PERHAPS MORE IMPORTANCE THAN THE POLITBURO, A HIGH COMMAND MADE UP OF STALIN AND 10 DEPUTY PRIME MINISTERS THAT THEORETICALLY HAS DERIVED ITS POWER FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
IT IS QUITE CONCEIVABLE-- INDEED PERHAPS PROBABLE-- THAT THE PRESIDIUM WILL HAVE MUCH THE SAME COMPOSITION AS THE POLITBURO.
CLAUSES OF THE OLD AND NEW STATUTES SHOW THIS DIFFERENCE IN DUTIES OF THE TWO BODIES:
THE POLITBURO WAS ORGANIZED "FOR POLITICAL WORK." THE PRESIDIUM IS TO BE ORGANIZED "FOR GUIDANCE OF THE WORK OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BETWEEN SESSIONS."
THE CHARACTER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ALSO IS RESTATED.

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THE OLD STATUTES SAID: "THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY (BOLSHEVIKS) IS THE FOREMOST ORGANIZED DETACHMENT OF THE WORKING CLASS OF THE U.S.S.R., THE HIGHEST FORM OF ITS CLASS ORGANIZATION. THE PARTY IS GUIDED IN ITS WORK BY THE THEORY OF MARXISM-LENINISM."
THE NEW STATUTES READ: "THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION IS A VOLUNTARY, MILITANT UNION OF COMMUNISTS HOLDING THE SAME VIEWS, FORMED OF PEOPLE OF THE WORKING CLASS, THE WORKING PEASANTRY AND WORKING INTELLIGENTSIA."
"AN ALL-AROUND STRENGTHENING OF THE ACTIVE DEFENSE OF THE SOVIET COUNTRY AGAINST THE AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF ITS ENEMIES" WAS DESCRIBED AS ONE OF THE PRESENT MAJOR TASKS OF THE PARTY.

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MEMBERS WERE TOLD TO FIGHT ACTIVELY IN BEHALF OF PARTY DECISIONS, OBSERVE DISCIPLINE, DEVELOP SELF-CRITICISM, GUARD PARTY SECRETS AND TO BE TRUTHFUL AND HONEST IN PARTY AFFAIRS.
"THE FREE AND BUSINESS-LIKE DISCUSSION OF QUESTIONS OF PARTY POLICY IN INDIVIDUAL ORGANIZATIONS OR IN THE PARTY AS A WHOLE IS THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF EACH PARTY MEMBER--EMERGING FROM THE INTERNAL PARTY DEMOCRACY," THE STATUTES SAID. "X X X BUT EXTENSIVE DISCUSSION, NOTABLY DISCUSSION ON THE ALL-UNION SCALE OF QUESTIONS OF PARTY POLICY, MUST BE ORGANIZED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT IT DOES NOT LEAD TO ATTEMPTS BY AN INSIGNIFICANT MINORITY TO IMPOSE ITS WILL ON THE PARTY'S MAJORITY OR TO ATTEMPTS AT FORMING FRACTIONAL GROUPINGS, DESTROYING THE UNITY OF THE PARTY, TO ATTEMPTS AT SPLITTING WHICH MAY SHAKE THE STRENGTH AND STABILITY OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) SYSTEM."
AN IMMENSE BUILDUP OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ECONOMIC STRENGTH IS PROPOSED UNDER THE NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN. PRAVDA AND INVESTIA BOTH PUBLISHED THE TEXTS OF THE DIRECTIVES ADVOCATED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
WITHOUT TOUCHING ON SPECIFIC OUTPUT FIGURES, THE GOAL FOR STEEL WAS LISTED AS A 62 PER CENT INCREASE BY THE END OF 1955. COAL OUTPUT IS TO COME UP 43 PER CENT AND PETROLEUM 95 PER CENT IF THE PLAN IS TO BE FULFILLED.
-DASH-
SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS WONDERED WHETHER RUSSIA WAS SHIFTING HER ECONOMY TOWARD A WAR FOOTING. COMPETENT OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN SAYING THAT WHEN THE KREMLIN DECIDED TO CALL THE 19TH PARTY CONGRESS IT WOULD INDICATE THE RUSSIANS FELT THEMSELVES IN DANGER OF WORLD WAR III.
THE ECONOMIC AGENDA OF THE CONGRESS WAS TERMED "VERY SIGNIFICANT" BY WESTERN SOURCES IN VIENNA. THEY SPECULATED THAT ECONOMIC PENETRATION OF THE WESTERN WORLD, FOLLOWED BY AN ATTEMPT AT ECONOMIC SUPREMACY OVER THE WEST, WAS AMONG THE RUSSIANS' LONG-TERM AIMS.
IN WASHINGTON, AMERICAN DIPLOMATS FAMILIAR WITH SOVIET AFFAIRS VIEWED THE CALL FOR THE CONGRESS AND THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN AS A COMBINATION OF PROPAGANDA AND NECESSITY.
RUSSIA'S MOVE TO ABOLISH THE POLITBURO, THEY SAID, IS AIMED AT FOOLING OUTSIDERS AS WELL AS RUSSIAN CITIZENS INTO BELIEVING THE COMMUNIST PARTY SETUP IS BEING DEMOCRATIZED. THESE OFFICIALS NOTED THAT THE WORD "POLITBURO" HAS BECOME A BYWORD FOR DICTATORSHIP EVEN INSIDE RUSSIA.
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SECOND LEAD RUSSIAN
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY
MOSCOW, AUG. 20--(AP)--THE SOVIET UNION'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT WILL HOLD ITS FIRST PARTY CONGRESS IN 13

YEARS ON OCT. 5 TO GIVE THE PARTY A SWEEPING REORGANIZATION AND SET UP A FIFTH FIVE YEAR PLAN TO INCREASE SOVIET INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT 70 PER CENT BY THE END OF 1955.

A DECREE OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, PUBLISHED IN ALL MOSCOW PAPERS, SAID THE PARTY'S TOP CONTROL BODY, ITS POLITBURO, WOULD BE REPLACED BY A "PRAESIDIUM" WHICH WOULD HAVE THE FUNCTION OF "GUIDING THE WORK OF THE (PARTY) CENTRAL COMMITTEE BETWEEN SESSIONS."

THE CHANGES IN PARTY ORGANIZATION ARE PROVIDED IN A NEW STATUTE TO BE TAKEN UP BY THE CONGRESS.

IT IS CLEAR THAT THE NEW PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL HAVE AS MUCH OR PERHAPS EVEN MORE IMPORTANCE THAN THE PRESENT POLITBURO, IT IS ALSO CONCEIVABLE--INDEED, PROBABLE--THAT IT WILL HAVE MUCH THE SAME COMPOSITION.

HOWEVER, NOT UNTIL AFTER THE NEW STATUTES ARE ADOPTED BY THE COMING 19TH PARTY CONGRESS IN OCTOBER AND THE ELECTION OF THE NEW CENTRAL COMMITTEE WILL THE MAKEUP OF THE PRESIDIUM BE KNOWN.

UNDER THE NEW STATUTES, THE SECRETARIAT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE APPARENTLY RETAINS MUCH THE SAME FUNCTIONS AS UNDER THE PREVIOUS STATUTES, BUT THE NEW CENTRAL COMMITTEE THEORETICALLY CAN MAKE CHANGES IN THIS RESPECT, TOO.

HERE ARE SOME OF THE OUTSTANDING OLD AND NEW CLAUSES IN THE STATUTES, SHOWING THE DIFFERENCES:

SECTION 34, OLD STATUTES: "THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE ALL UNION COMMUNIST PARTY (BOLSHEVIK) ORGANIZES: FOR POLITICAL WORK--THE POLITICAL BUREAU, FOR GENERAL GUIDANCE OF ORGANIZATIONAL WORK, THE ORGANIZATIONAL BUREAU, FOR CURRENT WORK OF ORGANIZATIONAL-EXECUTIVE CHARACTER; A SECRETARIAT, FOR VERIFICATION OF FULFILLMENT OF DECISIONS OF THE PARTY AND CENTRAL COMMITTEE--THE COMMITTEE OF PART CONTROL."

SECTION 34, NEW STATUTE: "THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ORGANIZES: FOR GUIDANCE OF THE WORK OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BETWEEN PLENUMS--A PRESIDIUM, FOR GUIDANCE OF CURRENT WORK, CHIEFLY FOR ORGANIZATIONAL VERIFICATION AND FULFILLMENT OF DECISIONS OF THE PARTY AND FOR SELECTION OF PERSONNEL--A SECRETARIAT."

THE NEW CLAUSE ADDS THAT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ALSO ORGANIZES THE COMMITTEE OF PARTY CONTROL, AND SO THAT COMMITTEE REMAINS INTACT.

THE NEW STATUTES RESTATE THE CHARACTER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE OLD STATUTES DESCRIBED IT THIS WAY: "THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY (BOLSHEVIKS) IS THE FOREMOST ORGANIZED DETACHMENT OF THE WORKING CLASS OF THE USSR, THE HIGHEST FORM OF ITS CLASS ORGANIZATION. THE PARTY IS GUIDED IN ITS WORK BY THE THEORY OF MARXISM-LENINISM."

THE NEW STATUTES SAY: "THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION IS A VOLUNTARY MILITANT ALLIANCE OF LIKE-MINDED COMMUNISTS ORGANIZED FROM THE PEOPLE OF THE WORKING CVWQS. ORE WORKING PEASANTRY AND THE WORKING INTELLIGENTSIA."

THE STATUTES NOW HEAVILY STRESS DISCIPLINE AND VIGILANCE. ONE OF THE AIMS, STATED IN THE STATUTES, IS "TO STRENGTHEN BY ALL MEANS THE ACTIVE DEFENSE OF THE SOVIET MOTHERLAND FROM THE AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF

THE POLITBURO, DERIVING ITS POWER THEORETICALLY FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, IS IN FACT THE RULING BODY OF THE SOVIET UNION, AND THUS OF WORLD COMMUNISM. IT IS MADE UP OF PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH STALIN, PARTY GENERAL SECRETARY, AND 10 OTHERS, PLUS A NUMBER OF ALTERNATE MEMBERS, AND HAS WIELDED UNQUESTIONED AUTHORITY UNDER STALIN.

UNDER THE NEW STATUTES THE POLITBURO AND ORGANIZATION BUREAU ARE REPLACED BY A "PRAESIDIUM" WHICH HAS THE FUNCTION OF "GUIDING THE WORK OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BETWEEN SESSIONS."

THE PARTY SECRETARIAT, HOWEVER, REMAINS UNDER THE NEW STATUTES.

THE NEW STATUTES ALSO PROVIDE FOR CHANGING THE TWO-DECADE-OLD NAME OF THE PARTY -- FROM THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY (BOLSHEVIKS) TO THE "COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE CONSIDERED THE MEETING, ANNOUNCED FOR OCT. 5, WOULD BE THE MOST IMPORTANT HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

(IN WESTERN CAPITALS OFFICIALS AND OBSERVERS ALSO SAW THE SCHEDULING OF THE PARTY CONGRESS AS A MAJOR EVENT, THOUGH THEY WERE RELUCTANT TO IMMEDIATELY SPECULATE EXACTLY WHAT IT MIGHT MEAN. FOR SOME TIME WESTERNERS HAVE CONSIDERED THAT THE FAILURE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS TO CALL A PARTY CONVENTION INDICATED POSSIBLE WEAKNESSES IN THE PARTY STRUCTURE AT HOME. TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT COULD MEAN THAT RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST RULERS NOW FEEL THEY ARE STRONGLY ENOUGH ENTRENCHED TO FACE THE PARTY MEMBERS.)

THE COMMUNIST CONGRESS WAS ANNOUNCED IN A DECREE OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, PUBLISHED TODAY IN ALL MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS OVER THE NAME OF PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH STALIN, THE COMMITTEE'S GENERAL SECRETARY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT INCLUDED DIRECTIVES THE CONGRESS WILL BE ASKED TO APPROVE FOR THE NEW, FIFTH FIVE-YEAR ECONOMIC PLAN. THIS, THE PARTY DECREE SAID, WOULD COVER THE YEARS 1951 THROUGH 1955.

THE DIRECTIVES, WHICH ARE EXPECTED TO BE THE BASIS OF THE NEW ECONOMIC GOALS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL SET, CALL FOR TOTAL SOVIET INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION TO INCREASE 12 PER CENT ANNUALLY. BY THE END OF 1955, TOTAL OUTPUT WOULD BE 70 PER CENT GREATER THAN IN 1950.

(AS WITH PREVIOUS SOVIET ECONOMIC ANNOUNCEMENTS, TODAY'S PRONOUNCEMENT DEALT ONLY WITH PERCENTAGES. THE PROPOSED DIRECTIVE GAVE NO TONNAGES OR OTHER PRODUCTION QUANTITIES.)

PRIME MINISTER STALIN PRESUMABLY WILL ATTEND THE PARTY CONGRESS AND IT WAS CONSIDERED POSSIBLE HE MIGHT MAKE ONE OF HIS RARE PUBLIC ADDRESSES TO THE MEETING. STALIN WAS THE MAIN SPEAKER WHEN THE PARTY CONGRESS MET LAST IN 1939.

A FIVE-ITEM AGENDA WAS LISTED FOR THE FORTHCOMING CONGRESS:

1. REPORT OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, TO BE GIVEN BY COMMITTEE SECRETARY GEORGI M.MALENKOV.

(MALENKOV, A KEY MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO, IN RECENT MONTHS HAS BEEN WIDELY CONSIDERED IN THE WEST TO BE STALIN'S HEIR. HE IS ONE OF SEVERAL SECRETARIES OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AND HIS SELECTION TO GIVE THE IMPORTANT COMMITTEE REPORT SEEMS ADDITIONAL EVIDENCE OF HIS DOMINANT POSITION IN THE COMMUNIST HIERARCHY.)

2. REPORT OF THE CENTRAL INSPECTION COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY.
3. CONSIDERATION OF DIRECTIVES ON THE FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN.
4. CHANGES IN THE STATUTE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION.
5. ELECTION OF CENTRAL ORGANS OF THE PARTY. THIS ELECTION OF SUCH IMPORTANT BODIES AS THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE--WHICH NAMES THE POLITBURO--IS LIKELY TO RANK WITH THE FIVE-YEAR-PLAN DIRECTIVES IN IMPORTANCE AND INTEREST.

TODAY'S PARTY DECREE SAID THE CONGRESS WOULD CONSIST OF TWO DELEGATES FOR EACH 5,000 MEMBERS OF THE PARTY--ONE WITH A VOTE AND ONE WITH AN "ADVISORY VOICE."

A20

THE PROPOSED ECONOMIC DIRECTIVES SET FORTH A NUMBER OF INCREASES FOR INDIVIDUAL INDUSTRIES TO MAKE BY 1955 OVER THEIR 1950 OUTPUT. THESE INCLUDED:

STATE OF PARTY AFFAIRS IN JAPAN. LATER HE WAS "LIBERATED FROM HIS

STEEL, 62 PER CENT; COAL, 43 PER CENT; OIL AND PETROLEUM, 85 PER CENT; GRAIN, 40 TO 50 PER CENT.

THE DIRECTIVES ALSO CALL FOR THE VOLUME OF RETAIL TRADE IN THE STATE AND COOPERATIVE STORES TO INCREASE 70 PER CENT BY 1955 OVER THE 1950 TOTAL, WITH MEAT SALES TO THE POPULACE TO GO UP 90 PER CENT AND BUTTER SALES TO RISE 100 PER CENT.

THE PLAN ALSO PROVIDES THAT THE SOVIET NATIONAL INCOME SHOULD, IN 1955, BE 60 PER CENT MORE THAN IT WAS IN 1950.

TA341AED

85 Q

LONDON, AUG.20-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY BROADCAST THIS NEW STATUTE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY PUBLISHED IN PRAVDA: (PARTIAL TEXT, ABOUT 1800)

(1) THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION IS A VOLUNTARY MILITANT UNION OF COMMUNISTS HOLDING THE SAME VIEWS, FORMED OF PEOPLE OF THE WORKING CLASS, THE WORKING PEASANTRY AND WORKING INTELLIGENTSIA.

THE PRESENT MAJOR TASKS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ARE BUILDING A COMMUNIST SOCIETY THROUGH THE GRADUAL TRANSITION FROM SOCIALISM TO COMMUNISM, IN THE STEADY RISE OF THE MATERIAL AND CULTURAL STANDARDS OF THE SOCIETY, IN REARING THE MEMBERS OF THE SOCIETY IN THE SPIRIT OF INTERNATIONALISM AND IN THE ESTABLISHING OF FRATERNAL TIES WITH THE WORKERS OF ALL COUNTRIES. IN AN ALL-ROUND STRENGTHENING OF THE ACTIVE DEFENSE OF THE SOVIET COUNTRY AGAINST THE AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF ITS ENEMIES.

(2) ANY WORKER, A SOVIET CITIZEN, NOT EXPLOITING ANYONE'S LABOR WHO RECOGNISES THE PROGRAM AND STATUTE OF THE PARTY, ACTIVELY HELPING IN THEIR REALIZATION, WORKING IN ONE OF THE PARTY ORGANIZATIONS AND IMPLEMENTING ALL THE DECISIONS OF THE PARTY, MAY BECOME A MEMBER OF THE PARTY. MEMBERS PAY THE ESTABLISHED MEMBERSHIP FEES.

(3) -- THE DUTY OF THE PARTY MEMBER IS:

(A) -- TO PROTECT THE UNITY OF THE PARTY IN EVERY WAY.

(B) -- TO FIGHT ACTIVELY FOR THE IMPLEMENTATION OF PARTY DECISIONS. AGREEMENT WITH THE PARTY DECISION IS NOT ENOUGH: A PARTY MEMBER MUST FIGHT TO PUT THESE DECISIONS INTO PRACTICE. A PASSIVE AND FORMAL ATTITUDE TO THE DECISIONS OF THE PARTY WEAKENS THE FIGHTING CAPACITY OF THE PARTY AND IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH MEMBERSHIP:

(C) -- TO ACT AS AN EXAMPLE IN WORK, MASTER THE TECHNIQUE OF HIS TRADE, INCREASE CONSISTENTLY HIS OWN PRODUCTIVITY AND TRADE QUALIFICATIONS:

(B) -- TO STRENGTHEN THE DAY BY DAY CONTACT WITH THE MASSES, TO RESPOND IN GOOD TIME TO THE NEEDS AND REQUESTS OF THE WORKERS, TO EXPLAIN TO THE NON-PARTY MASSES THE MEANING OF THE PARTY POLICY AND DECISIONS.

B86 Q

(E) -- TO WORK ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF HIS OWN CONSCIOUS ATTITUDE TO MATTERS BY THE ACQUISITION OF THE BASIS OF MARXISM-LENINISM:

PARTY DISCIPLINE:

(F) OBSERVE PARTY AND STATE DISCIPLINE, EQUALLY OBLIGATORY FOR ALL MEMBERS OF THE PARTY. THERE CAN BE NO TWO DISCIPLINES IN THE PARTY -- ONE FOR THE LEADERS AND ANOTHER FOR THE WORKERS. THE PARTY HAS ONE DISCIPLINE ONLY, ONE LAW FOR ALL COMMUNISTS, IRRESPECTIVE OF MERIT OR OFFICE. THE VIOLATION OF PARTY AND STATE DISCIPLINE IS A GREAT EVIL DAMAGING THE PARTY AND THEREFORE INCOMPATIBLE WITH MEMBERSHIP:

(G) -- TO DEVELOP SELF-CRITICISM AND CRITICISM FROM BELOW, EXPOSE SHORTCOMINGS IN WORK AND WORK FOR THEIR ELIMINATION, FIGHT AGAINST PARADING OF WELL-BEING AND THE FLUSH OF SUCCESS. THE SUPPRESSION OF CRITICISM IS A GREAT EVIL. HE WHO SILENCES CRITICISM, PARADES HIS WORK AND INDULGES IN EULOGIZING CANNOT REMAIN IN THE RANKS OF THE PARTY:

(H) -- TO REPORT TO LEADING PARTY BODIES, UP TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY, SHORTCOMINGS IN WORK IRRESPECTIVE OF THE PERSONS INVOLVED. A PARTY MEMBER HAS NO RIGHT TO CONCEAL AN UNSATISFACTORY STATE OF AFFAIRS. HE WHO INTERFERES WITH THE PARTY MEMBER CARRYING OUT THESE DUTIES MUST BE SEVERELY PUNISHED AS VIOLATING THE WILL OF THE PARTY.

(I) -- TO BE TRUTHFUL AND HONEST BEFORE THE PARTY AND NEVER TO ADMIT ANY CONCEALMENT OR DISTORTION OF TRUTH. UNTRUTHFULNESS OF A COMMUNIST TOWARDS THE PARTY AND DECEPTION OF THE PARTY ARE MOST HEAVY MISDEEDS INCOMPATIBLE WITH MEMBERSHIP.

SECRECY AND NEPOTISM:

(J) -- OBSERVE PARTY AND STATE SECRETS, DISPLAY POLITICAL VIGILANCE, REMEMBERING THAT VIGILANCE OF THE COMMUNISTS IS PARAMOUNT AT EVERY SECTION AND IN CIRCUMSTANCES. REVEALING A PARTY OR STATE SECRET IS A CRIME BEFORE THE PARTY AND INCOMPATIBLE WITH MEMBERSHIP:

B87 Q

(K) -- AT ANY POST ENTRUSTED BY THE PARTY TO CARRY OUT WITHOUT FAIL THE PARTY INJUNCTIONS ON A RIGHT CHOICE OF CADRES WITH REGARD TO THEIR POLITICAL AND BUSINESS QUALITIES. AN INFRINGEMENT OF THESE INJUNCTIONS, THE CHOICE OF WORKERS DUE TO FRIENDLY RELATIONS, PERSONAL DEVOTION, LOCAL TIES OR TIES OF RELATIONSHIP IS INCOMPATIBLE WITH MEMBERSHIP.

4. THE PARTY MEMBER HAS THE RIGHT

(A) TO TAKE PART IN A FREE AND BUSINESSLIKE DISCUSSION AT PARTY MEETINGS OR IN THE PARTY PRESS OF QUESTIONS CONNECTED WITH THE PARTY POLICY:

(B) TO CRITICISE AT PARTY MEETINGS ANY PARTY FUNCTIONARY:

(C) TO ELECT OR BE ELECTED TO THE PARTY ORGANS:

(D) TO INSIST ON PERSONAL PARTICIPATION AT ALL MEETINGS WHEN DECISIONS ARE PROMULGATED ON HIS ACTIVITIES OR BEHAVIOR:

(3) TO ADDRESS ANY QUESTIONS OR STATEMENTS AT ANY PARTY LEVEL RIGHT UP TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

(5) THE ADMISSION TO MEMBERSHIP OF THE PARTY IS TO BE CARRIED OUT EXCLUSIVELY ONE AT A TIME. X X X

ADMISSION TO THE PARTY IS FOR PERSONS WHO HAVE ATTAINED THE AGE OF 18.

PERSONS ABOUT TO BE ADMITTED TO THE PARTY MUST BE SPONSORED BY THREE MEMBERS OF THE PARTY OF AT LEAST THREE YEARS STANDING XXX.

EXPULSION

THE PRIMARY PARTY ORGANIZATION CANNOT ADOPT A DECISION TO EXCLUDE FROM THE PARTY ANY COMMUNIST IF HE IS A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF AN ALLIED REPUBLIC, OF A KRAI PARTY COMMITTEE, AN OBLAST PARTY COMMITTEE, AN OKRUG PARTY COMMITTEE A CITY PARTY COMMITTEE, A DISTRICT PARTY COMMITTEE.

B88

EXPULSION FROM CENTRAL COMMITTEE:

THE QUESTION OF THE EXCLUSION OF A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION FROM THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OR FROM MEMBERSHIP OF THE PARTY IS DECIDED BY THE PARTY CONGRESS OR, IN THE INTERVAL BETWEEN CONGRESSES, BY THE PLENARY SESSION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION, BY A MAJORITY OF TWO-THIRDS OF THE MEMBERS OF THE PLENUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE PERSON EXPELLED FROM A CENTRAL COMMITTEE IS AUTOMATICALLY REPLACED BY A CANDIDATE FOR MEMBERSHIP TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN ROTATION ESTABLISHED BY THE CONGRESS FOR ELECTION OF CANDIDATES TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

MAJORITY VIEWS AND MINORITY VIEWS:

THE FREE AND BUSINESS-LIKE DISCUSSION OF QUESTIONS OF PARTY POLICY IN INDIVIDUAL ORGANIZATIONS OR IN THE PARTY AS A WHOLE IS THE INALIENABLE RIGHT OF EACH PARTY MEMBER, EMERGING FROM THE INTERNAL-PARTY DEMOCRACY. XXX BUT EXTENSIVE DISCUSSION, NOTABLY DISCUSSION ON THE ALL-UNION SCALE OF QUESTIONS OF PARTY POLICY, MUST BE ORGANIZED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT IT DOES NOT LEAD TO ATTEMPTS BY AN INSIGNIFICANT MINORITY TO IMPOSE ITS WILL ON THE PARTYS MAJORITY OR TO ATTEMPTS AT FORMING FRACTIONAL GROUPINGS, DESTROYING THE UNITY OF THE PARTY. TO ATTEMPTS AT SPLITTING WHICH MAY SHAKE THE STRENGTH AND THE STAZILITY OF THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM.

THE SUPREME BODY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION IS THE PARTY CONGRESS. ACCOUNTING CONGRESSES ARE CONVENED NOT LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE EVERY FOUR YEARS. EXTRAORDINARY CONGRESSES ARE CONVENED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE OR ON THE DEMAND OF AT LEAST ONE THIRD OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF MEMBERS REPRESENTED AT THE PREVIOUS PARTY CONGRESS. EXTRAORDINARY CONGRESSES ARE CONVENED ON TWO MONTHS NOTICE.

B89 Q

DUTIES OF CONGRESS:

(A)-HEARS AND CONFIRMS REPORTS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY, THE CENTRAL AUDITING COMMISSION AND OTHER CENTRAL ORGANIZATIONS;

(B)-REVIEWS AND AMENDS THE PROGRAM AND STATUTE OF THE PARTY;

(C)-DETERMINES THE TACTICAL LINE OF THE PARTY OF ESSENTIAL QUESTIONS OF CURRENT POLICY;

(D)-ELECTS THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE CENTRAL AUDITING COMMISSION.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION ORGANIZES: TO CONTROL THE WORK OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BETWEEN PLENARY SESSIONS -- A PRAESIDIUM; TO CONTROL CURRENT WORK, MAINLY CONCERNING THE ORGANIZATION OF VERIFICATION OF THE FULFILMENT OF THE PARTYS DECISIONS AND THE SELECTION OF CADRES -- A SECRETARIAT.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION WILL ORGANIZE A COMMITTEE OF PARTY CONTROL, WHICH WILL,

(A) VERIFY THE OBSERVANCE OF PARTY DISCIPLINE BY PARTY MEMBERS AND CANDIDATES FOR MEMBERSHIP, CALL TO ACCOUNT COMMUNISTS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING THE PROGRAM AND STATUTE OF THE PARTY, PARTY AND STATE DISCIPLINE, AS WELL AS THOSE VIOLATING PARTY MORALS (DECEPTION OF THE PARTY, DISHONESTY AND INSINCERITY WITH REGARD TO THE PARTY, SLANDER, BUREAUCRACY ETC.)

(B) EXAMINE APPEALS AND DECISIONS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEES OF COMMUNIST PARTIES OF UNION REPUBLICS.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION IN THE INTERVALS BETWEEN CONGRESSES CONTROLS THE WHOLE WORK OF THE PARTY.

H XXX WITH THEMAIN OF STRENGTHENING ADMINISTRATIVE AND POLITICAL WORK, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY HAS THE RIGHT TO SET UP POLITICAL DEPARTMENTS AND SELECT PARTY ORGANIZERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AT GIVEN SECTORS OF SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION WHICH MAY ASSUME A SPECIAL IMPORTANCE FOR THE NATIONAL ECONOMY IN THE COUNTRY AS A WHOLE: ALSO, UPON THE FULFILMENT OF THEIR TASKS BY POLITICAL DEPARTMENTS, TO ABOLISH OR TURN THEM INTO ORDINARY PARTY BODIES CONSTRUCTED ON AN INDUSTRIAL-TERRITORIAL BASIS.

B90 Q

THE POLITICAL DEPARTMENTS ARE WORKING ON THE BASIS OF SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS, INDORSED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION REGULARLY INFORMS THE PARTY ORGANIZATIONS OF ITS WORK. THE CENTRAL INSPECTION COMMISSION INSPECTS:

(A) THE SPEED AND ACCURACY OF THE PASSING OF THE AFFAIRS IN THE CENTRAL ORGANIZATION OF THE PARTY AND THE ORGANIZATIONAL APTITUDE OF THE APPARATUS OF THE SECRETARIAT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE; AND

(B) THE TREASURY AND THE ENTERPRISE OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY.

XXX PARTY ORGANIZATION OF MINISTRIES WHICH, IN VIRTUE OF SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF WORK IN SOVIET ESTABLISHMENTS, CANNOT EXERCISE FUNCTIONS OF CONTROL, ARE OBLIGED TO NOTIFY OF SHORTCOMINGS IN WORK OF THE ESTABLISHMENT, REPORT ON DEFICIENCIES IN THE WORK OF THE MINISTRY AND ITS INDIVIDUAL WORKERS AND SEND THEIR MATERIAL AND FINDINGS TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND THE DIRECTORS OF THE MINISTRIES ARE APPOINTED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY. ALL THE COMMUNISTS-WORKERS OF THE CENTRAL APPARATUS OF THE MINISTRY FORM PART OF A SINGLE ALL-MINISTERIAL PARTY ORGANIZATION.

PARTY WORK IN THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY IS DIRECTED BY THE CHIEF POLITICAL ADMINISTRATIONS OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY OF THE USSR, AND IN TRANSPORT BY THE POLITICAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE MINISTRY OF TRANSPORT OF THE USSR, THE MINISTRIES OF MERCHANT MARINE AND RIVER FLEET OF THE USSR, FUNCTIONING AS DEPARTMENTS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE SOVIET ARMY, NAVY AND IN TRANSPORT WORK ON THE BASIS OF SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS CONFIRMED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. (END TEXT)

B52 (Q)

-17-

WITH MOSCOW COMMUNISTS (510)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG.20-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN EUROPE WONDERED TODAY WHETHER RUSSIA IS SHIFTING HER ECONOMY TOWARDS A WAR FOOTING EVEN WHILE STEPPING UP THE COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN FOR "PEACE."

THEY CONSIDERED THE ANSWER MIGHT LIE IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY RUSSIA'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY THAT A PROJECTED FIVE-YEAR PLAN WOULD BOOST SOVIET INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT IN 1955 BY 70 PER CENT.

SEVERAL DIPLOMATS, REPRESENTING BOTH EAST AND WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS, SAY ANY SORT OF EAST-WEST TRUCE WOULD BE REFLECTED IN A FIVE-YEAR PLAN DEVOTED TO MAINLY PEACETIME PRODUCTION.

BUT THE ABSENCE OF A "LIVE-TOGETHER" ARRANGEMENT WOULD BE REFLECTED IN A PLAN TURNING HEAVILY TOWARD ARMS PRODUCTION FOR A POSSIBLE WAR.

RUSSIA'S NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN COVERS EVERYTHING FROM BIG GUNS TO BEER.

HERE ARE SOME HIGHLIGHTS BROADCAST BY THE MOSCOW RADIO TODAY:
INDUSTRY--THE PLAN AIMS AT A 70 PER CENT INCREASE IN TOTAL PRODUCTION. IT GIVES THESE TARGETS FOR RAW MATERIALS VITAL TO REARMING --76 PER CENT MORE CAST IRON, 62 PER CENT MORE STEEL, 64 PER CENT MORE ROLLED METAL, 43 PER CENT MORE COAL, 85 PER CENT MORE OIL.
THE PLAN CALLS FOR DOUBLING POWERHOUSE CAPACITY AND TREBLING HYDRO-ELECTRIC CAPACITY. THIS, IT SAYS, IS TO MEET THE EXPANDING ECONOMY AND PROVIDE FOR RESERVES.
OIL--IT WANTS REFINERIES BROUGHT NEARER TO THE OILFIELDS. PRIMARY OIL PROCESSING CAPACITY MUST BE DOUBLED AND CRACKING PLANT CAPACITY INCREASED BY 2.7 TIMES. IT CALLS FOR QUICK DEVELOPMENT OF OIL EXTRACTION FROM UNDER THE SEA.
GASS--THE PLAN DEMANDS 80 PER CENT MORE OUTPUT OF NATURAL OIL GASES AND SAYS GAS MUST BE USED MORE AS AUTO FUEL.
COAL FIELDS--MECHANISATION MUST CUT DOWN WASTE OF LABOR. THE PLAN CALLS FOR 30 PER CENT MORE COLLIERIES. IT WANTS 80 PER CENT MORE ARTIFICIAL LIQUID FUEL PRODUCED IN THE COAL FIELDS DURING THE FIVE YEARS.

B53
MACHINERY--TWICE THE OUTPUT OF ROLLING MACHINERY, TWICE THE OUTPUT OF LATHES AND OF BETTER QUALITY, EIGHT TIMES THE OUTPUT OF HEAVY FORGE AND PRESS MACHINERY AND A "CONSIDERABLE" INCREASE IN HEAVY DIESEL AND GAS-GENERATOR TRUCKS.
SHIPPING--PRODUCTION OF SEA-GOING FREIGHTERS AND TANKERS MUST BE UPPED 2.9 TIMES, RIVER PASSENGER BOATS 2.6 TIMES AND TRAWLERS 3.8 TIMES.
CHEMICALS AND RUBBER-UTHE PLAN CALLS FOR "GREVTV

CHEMICALS AND RUBBER-THE PLAN CALLS FOR "GREATEST SPEED" IN BOOSTING OUTPUT OF MINERAL FERTILIZERS AND SYNTHETIC RUBBER. IT WANTS MORE PLASTICS, DYES, ARTIFICIAL SILK MATERIALS, SYNTHETIC ALCOHOL AND INSECTICIDES, BUT DOES NOT SPECIFY TARGETS.
TIMBER--IT SAYS THE TIMBER INDUSTRY IS LAGGING. IT WANTS FURNITURE PRODUCTION TREBLED.
BUILDING--IT WANTS DOUBLE THE QUANTITY OF BIILKDING MATERIALS AND DEMANDS BETTER QUALITY. IT ORDERS BRICK PRODUCTION UPPED 2.3 TIMES, SLATE 2.6 TIMES AND POLISHED GLASS FOUR TIMES.
FARMING--40 TO 50 PER CENT MORE GRAIN GENERALLY AND 55 TO 65 PER CENT MORE WHEAT, 55 TO 65 PER CENT MORE RAW COTTON, 40 TO 50 PER CENT MORE RAW FLAX, 65 TO 70 PER CENT MORE BEET SUGAR, 40 TO 45 PER CENT MORE POTATOES, 65 TO 70 PER CENT MORE TOBACCO, 80 TO 90 PER CENT MORE HAY AND THREE TO FOUR TIMES MORE ROOT CROPS.
TRANSPORT--35 TO 40 PER CENT MORE RAILWAY FREIGHT TRAFFIC, 75 TO 80 PER CENT MORE RIVER TRANSPORT, 55 TO 60 PER CENT MORE SEA TRANSPORT, 80 TO 85 PER CENT MORE TRUCKING, NOT LESS THAN 100 PER CENT MORE AIR TRANSPORT, FIVE TIMES MORE USE OF PIPE LINES.

SC1010PED

A115
WITH MOSCOW (150)
LONDON, AUGUST 20-(AP)-FOREIGN OFFICE EXPERTS ON RUSSIA WENT INTO A HUDDLE TODAY IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORD ARRIVED FROM MOSCOW THAT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY IS GOING TO HOLD A CONGRESS IN EARLY OCTOBER.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE OFFICIAL REACTION.
ABOLITION OF THE POLITBURO WAS NOT CONSIDERED HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT BY QUALIFIED DIPLOMATIC SOURCES.
AT FIRST GLANCE THEY SAW THE MOVE AS MERELY PART OF A GENERAL PROGRAM OF REORGANIZATION WITHIN THE PARTY WITH THE OBJECT OF BOOSTING EFFICIENCY.
THE INFORMANTS STRESSED THAT WHAT MATTERED WAS NOT THE SHAPE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN RUSSIA BUT ITS LEADERS.
THEY SAID THE RUSSIANS NEW FIVE-YEAR-PLAN GOALS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL UNDERLINE ALL ASPECTS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE NATION'S HEAVY INDUSTRY.
THIS, ACCORDING TO THE INFORMANTS, PROBABLY STEMS FROM THE FACT THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE UNDERTAKEN A BIG-TIME REARMAMENT PROGRAM WHICH MAKES IT NECESSARY TO PRODUCE A LOT MORE STEEL AND RAW MATERIALS OF ALL SORTS.

WB/JT1002AED

A73
PRECEDE LONDON RUSSIAN-CHINESE (250)
MOSCOW, AUG. 20-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI VISITED PRIME MINISTER STALIN IN THE KREMLIN TONIGHT. IT WAS REGARDED HERE AS MORE THAN A COURTESY CALL.
IT WAS RECALLED THAT STALIN TOOK A PERSONAL HAND IN THE NEGOTIATIONS LEADING TO THE CONCLUSION OF THE RUSSIAN-CHINSE TREATY OF 1950 AND IT IS CONSIDERED LIKELY THAT HE IS KEEPING IN CLOSEST TOUCH WITH THE CHINESE-SOVIET TALKS GOING ON HERE NOW.
DIPLOMATS BELIEVE TONIGHT'S VISIT MAY BE ONLY THE FIRST OF MANY CHOU WILL HAVE WITH THE GENERALISSIMO DURING HIS MOSCOW STAY.
THE TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO LEADERS COINCIDED WITH AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT A MEETING OF THE NATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BEEN CALLED FOR OCT. 5 WHICH IS EXPECTED TO MAKE PLANS FOR BOOSTING SOVIET PRODUCTION THROUGH A NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN. THE CONGRESS WILL ALSO BE CALLED ON TO REVAMP THE PARTY'S ORGANIZATION BY SETTING UP A NEW PRESIDIUM TO TAKE THE PLACE OF THE OLD POLITBURO.
IN CONNECTION WITH PLANS FOR EXPANDING SOVIET ECONOMY, IT MAY BE RECALLED THAT ONE OF THE REASONS FOR THE PRESENT RUSSIAN-CHINESE PARLEY IS CONSIDERED TO BE DEVISING MEANS OF PUMPING MORE RUSSIAN AID INTO CHINA TO DEVELOP THAT COUNTRY'S INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE.
A COMMUNIQUE AFTER THE MEETING DID NOT SAY HOW LONG IT LASTED, NOR DID IT REVEAL THE SUBJECT OF THE TALKS.
THE STATEMENT SAID DEPUTY PREMIER V.M.MOLOTOV, FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY AND N.FYEDORENKO, A MEMBER OF THE COLLEGIUM OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, WERE PRESENT, AS WERE CHINESE DEPUTY PREMIER CHEN YUN; LEE FOO CHUN, DEPUTY HEAD OF THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC COMMITTEE; CHAN WEN TIAN, CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA; SOO YUI, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE CHINESE GENERAL STAFF AND SHE CHE, POLITICAL SECRETARY OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

SN912PED

A16
-95-
RUSSIAN-CHINESE
LONDON, AUG. 20-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER STALIN TONIGHT RECEIVED COMMUNIST CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI, THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED.
IT SAID DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY WERE PRESENT WHEN STALIN TALKED WITH CHOU AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE RED CHINA MISSION NOW IN MOSCOW.

JT506PED

A217WX (BJT)
(530) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN
BY JOHN A.SCALI

WASHINGTON, AUG.20-(AP)-AMERICAN OFFICIALS EXPRESSED BELIEF TODAY THAT PRESSURE FROM PARTY UNDERLINGS MAY HAVE CAUSED PREMIER STALIN TO CALL THE LONG-DELAYED COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS JUST ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW.

STALIN, THEY BELIEVE, UNDOUBTEDLY FOUND MANY LOWER-ECHELON LEADERS WHO WONDERED WHY A PARTY CONGRESS HAD NOT BEEN HELD FOR 13 YEARS, AND DECIDED TO HOLD ONE AS A RESULT.

UNDER COMMUNIST PARTY REGULATIONS, SUCH CONGRESS MEETINGS ARE SUPPOSED TO BE HELD EVERY THREE YEARS. STALIN HAS IGNORED THIS RULE--THE LAST TWO SESSIONS WERE HELD IN 1939 AND 1934.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WHO TRIED TO ANALYZE MOSCOW'S MOTIVES EMPHASIZED THEY HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE THERE IS ANYTHING RESEMBLING SERIOUS GRUMBLING OR DISCONTENT AMONG THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND.

THEY EXPRESSED THE VIEW THAT STALIN SUMMONED THE CONGRESS TO MEET PARTLY OUT OF A DESIRE TO MODERNIZE COMMUNIST PARTY MACHINERY.

MOSCOW'S MOVE TO ABOLISH THE POLITBURO AND SUBSTITUTE A "PRAESIDIUM" AS THE CENTRAL RULING BODY APPEARED TO THEM AN EFFORT TO FOOL RUSSIANS AND OUTSIDERS INTO BELIEVING THE HIERARCHY IS BEING "DEMOCRATIZED."

AMERICAN ECONOMIC EXPERTS ALSO GREETED THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF RUSSIA'S NEWEST FIVE-YEAR PLAN WITH SKEPTICISM.

WHAT ATTRACTED THEIR ATTENTION PARTICULARLY WAS THE GOAL OF A 62 PER CENT INCREASE IN STEEL OUTPUT BY 1955. THIS WOULD GO A LONG WAY TO BUILD UP RUSSIA'S CURRENT STEEL PRODUCTION, ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 31 MILLION TONS ANNUALLY, TO THE 60 MILLION GOAL SET BY PRIME MINISTER STALIN IN 1946.

IN A SPEECH THAT YEAR TO THE MOSCOW ELECTORAL DISTRICT, STALIN CALLED ON RUSSIANS TO BUILD UP STEEL OUTPUT TO 60 MILLION TONS IN ORDER TO SHIELD RUSSIA "AGAINST ALL POSSIBLE ACCIDENTS" IN RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

MOSCOW'S PLAN TO BOOST MEAT, BUTTER AND CONSUMER GOODS SALES WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION FROM 70 TO 100 PER CENT BY 1955 UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE WIDELY BALLYHOOED AS EVIDENCE MOSCOW HAS PEACEFUL INTENTIONS FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

ACTUAL RUSSIAN MILITARY PRODUCTION IS A TIGHTLY-HELD SECRET. A UNITED NATIONS REPORT MADE PUBLIC RECENTLY COMPLAINED THAT STATISTICS FROM RUSSIA WERE "UNCERTAIN" AND LACKED "PRECISE MEANING."

A218WX

THIS SURVEY, PREPARED BY THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, CONCLUDED RUSSIA IS SPENDING AT LEAST AS MUCH FOR ARMAMENTS NOW AS DURING THE WORLD WAR TWO YEAR OF 1940.

AMERICAN POLITICAL EXPERTS FAMILIAR WITH RUSSIAN AFFAIRS GENERALLY AGREED THE FORTHCOMING CONGRESS PARTY SESSION DOES NOT INDICATE MOSCOW IS PLANNING ANY SPECTACULAR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT.

THEY SAID THIS EVEN THOUGH THEY RECALLED THE 1939 MEETING WAS FOLLOWED BY THE FIRING OF FOREIGN MINISTER MAXIM LITVINOV AND THE SIGNING OF A NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH NAZI GERMANY.

THE NEW CONGRESS GATHERING, THEY SAID, UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE IMPORTANT. BUT THEY REASONED IT WOULD BE DEVOTED PRIMARILY TO REORGANIZING INTJRNAL PARTY STRUCTURE RATHER THAN GEARED TO ANY INTERNATIONAL SWITCH.

THE REPORT TO THE CONGRESS BY GEORGI MALENKOV, ONE OF STALIN'S MOST TRUSTED LIEUTENANTS, UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE THE MOST IMPORTANT SINGLE DOCUMENT. AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WILL CAREFULLY SCAN THIS FOR CLUES AS TO ANY POSSIBLE CHANGE OF SOVIET FOREIGN OR DOMESTIC POLICY.

SELECTION OF MALENKOV TO GIVE THIS MAJOR ADDRESS, THESE SPECIALISTS SAID, IS NEW EVIDENCE THAT HE RANKS AS A TOP CANDIDATE TO TAKE OVER WHEN STALIN DIES OR RETIRES. IT IS NOT NECESSARILY A SIGN MALENKOV HAS DEFINITELY BEEN PICKED, THEY SAID, SINCE STALIN RECENTLY HAS APPEARED TO BE PLAYING OFF HIS POSSIBLE SUCCESSORS AGAINST EACH OTHER.

VH415PED

A208
AMS BUDGET (1100)
NIGHT LEAD UNDATED SOVIET
BY WILLIAM L.RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

THE STALINIST DICTATORSHIP MADE IT CRYSTAL CLEAR TO THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION TODAY (WED) THAT THE KREMLIN, THROUGH ITS RULE OVER THE COMMUNIST PARTY, INTENDS TO EXERCISE COMPLETE AND RUTHLESS CONTROL OVER EVERY NOOK AND CRANNY OF SOVIET LIFE. IT INDICATED THAT OPPOSITION HAS BEEN STAMPED OUT, AND EXPRESSED AN IMPLIED THREAT AGAINST ANY POSSIBLE NEW OPPOSITION.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT THAT AN ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WILL BE CONVENED OCT.5 IS THE MOST IMPORTANT POLITICAL EVENT INSIDE THE USSR SINCE THE WAR. LONG AWAITED, THE ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATES A DOWN-THE-LINE STRENGTHENING OF THE DICTATORSHIP FROM TOP TO BOTTOM, POSSIBLY WITH WORLD WAR III IN MIND.

THE ARMY AND NAVY ARE DISTINCTLY WARNED THAT THEY ARE UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SO ARE ALL ORGANS OF GOVERNMENT.

NEW STATUTES OF THE PARTY PUBLISHED TODAY -- THE CONGRESS WILL AFFIX ITS RUBBER STAMP IN OCTOBER -- SPEAK THIS WARNING:

"EXTENSIVE DISCUSSION, NOTABLY DISCUSSION ON THE ALL-UNION SCALE, OF QUESTIONS OF PARTY POLICY, MUST BE ORGANIZED IN SUCH A MANNER THAT IT DOES NOT LEAD TO ATTEMPTS BY AN INSIGNIFICANT MINORITY TO IMPOSE ITS WILL ON THE PARTY'S MAJORITY, OR TO ATTEMPTS AT FORMING FRACTIONAL GROUPINGS, DESTROYING THE UNITY OF THE PARTY, TO ATTEMPTS AT SPLITTING WHICH MAY SHAKE THE STRENGTH AND STABILITY OF THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM."

AT THE SAME TIME THE KREMLIN MADE IT PLAIN, WITH THE ANNOUNCEMENT, THAT THE USSR WOULD PUT ON ALL THE STEAM AT ITS COMMAND TO REACH ECONOMIC EQUALITY WITH THE WEST. BY IMPLICATION IT INFORMED ITS AGENTS IN THE WEST THROUGH THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT STEADY INFILTRATION AND DISORGANIZATION OF WESTERN POLITICAL GROUPS MUST BE STEPPED UP THROUGH A FORM OF THE POPULAR FRONT TACTICS, TO MAINTAIN AN EFFECTIVE FIFTH COLUMN ABROAD IN A STATE OF ALERT.

THE ALL-UNION CONGRESS WILL BE THE FIRST IN 13 YEARS. THE PARTY WILL BE TOLD IT IS UNDERGOING A SWEEPING REORGANIZATION DICTATED FROM THE VERY TOP.

GOVERNMENT AGENCIES WILL BE TOLD THE FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN MUST INCREASE SOVIET INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT 70 PER CENT BY 1955. THIS MEANS OUTPUT IN SINEWS OF WAR.

PRIME MINISTER STALIN MAY SPEAK. IF HE FOLLOWS PAST PROCEDURE, HE WOULD USE THE OCCASION FOR A MAJOR PRONOUNCEMENT ON THE USSR'S POSITION IN WORLD AFFAIRS. IT SHOULD BE A MASSIVE PROPAGANDA BLAST, AIMED AT CONVINCING THE WORLD THE SOVIET UNION IS THE BULWARK OF WORLD PEACE ABROAD AND IS "PROGRESSING TOWARD COMMUNISM" AT HOME.

WEDNESDAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, PUBLISHED IN ALL MOSCOW PAPERS, INCLUDED A DRAFT OF NEW PARTY STATUTES WHICH LEAVE NO DOUBT AS TO THE TOTAL CONTROL OF THE PARTY FROM THE TOP, AND TOTAL CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY'S

200 MILLIONS BY THE SIX MILLION MEMBERS OF THE PARTY.
THERE IS LITTLE PRETENSE AT DEMOCRACY. THE INTENT IS CLEAR: THE LAW MUST BE LAID DOWN UNMISTAKABLY. THE MAN WHO WILL LAY IT DOWN IN THE KEYNOTE SPEECH IS GEORGI M.MALENKOV, 50-YEAR-OLD SCOWLING PROTEGE OF STALIN WHO NOW SEEMS MORE THAN EVER IN LINE FOR STALIN'S DICTATORIAL MANTLE. HE WILL DELIVER THE REPORT OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
MALENKOV APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN THE ARCHITECT OF THE NEW STATUTES. HE FORECAST THIS FIVE YEARS AGO IN A PUBLISHED SPEECH ANNOUNCING THAT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS PREPARING A NEW PARTY PROGRAM BECAUSE THE ONE IN USE WAS OBSOLETE. HE ANNOUNCED THERE WOULD BE NEW STATUTES.
THE POLITICAL BUREAU (POLITBURO) IS BEING DROPPED IN NAME ONLY. FAR FROM INDICATING MORE PARTY DEMOCRACY, THE PARTY STATUTES SPECIFY THAT THE POWERS OF THE POLITBURO BE COMBINED WITH THOSE OF THE ORGBUR (ORGANIZATION BUREAU) IN THE HANDS OF A SINGLE PRESIDIUM WHOSE MAKEUP LIKELY WILL BE THE SAME AS THAT OF THE PRESENT POLITBURO.
MALENKOV IS HEAD OF THE ORGBURO, WHICH HAS CONTROL OVER ALL PARTY AND GOVERNMENT APPOINTMENTS. HE ALSO HEADS THE INSPECTORATE, AS STALIN DID BEFORE HIM. IN 1939 HE WAS THE ONE WHO LAID DOWN PARTY LAW, AND APPARENTLY HE WILL DO IT AGAIN, WITH THE VOICE OF THE HIGHES AUTHORITY. WHETHER THIS MEANS STALIN WILL RELINQUISH ANY OF HIS PERSONAL CONTROL CANNOT BE DETERMINED AT THIS TIME.
THERE ARE OMINOUS PARALLELS BETWEEN THE NEW PARTY ANNOUNCEMENT AND THE LAST CALL FOR AN ALL-UNION CONGRESS 13 YEARS AGO. THE CONGRESS WAS SUPPOSED, BY STATUTE, TO MEET EVERY FIVE YEARS. THE WAR INTERRUPTED.
AT THE TIME OF THE LAST CONGRESS, THE USSR'S PROPAGANDA WAS BASED ON "PEACE" SLOGANS, AS IT IS TODAY. IN 1939, THE WORLD CRINGED BEFOR THE EXPECTED BLOW WHICH WOULD BRING WORLD WAR. STALIN FORECAST ECONO CRISES IN THE WEST AND A STRUGGLE TO DIVIDE THE WORLD INTO SPHERES OF INFLUENCE.

A211
THE CONGRESS ALSO HAD THE TASK OF HEALING WOUNDS OF THE BLOOD PURGE OF THE 30S WHEN THOUSANDS WHO MIGHT HAVE OPPOSED STALIN DIED BEFORE FIRING SQUADS. WITH THE CONVOKING OF THE 1939 CONGRESS, STALIN WAS SUPREME.
SOON AFTER THE LAST CONGRESS, THE POPULAR FRONT FACADE PUSHED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN THE WEST FELL APART, AS STALIN SOLD OUT HIS WESTERN COLLABORATORS BY SIGNING THE NAZI NON-AGGRESSION PACT, SIGNALING WORLD WAR II.
DURING THE WAR THE PARTY UNDERWENT SEVERAL REVISIONS, INCLUDING ONE IN WHICH THE COMINTERN (COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL) WAS ABOLISHED IN NAME. IN 1947--THE YEAR MALENKOV PUSHED TO THE FORE OVER HIS OPPONENT --THE INTERNATIONAL CAME BACK IN THE DISGUISE OF THE COMINFORM.
THE NEW CONGRESS IS BEING CALLED IN THE WAKE OF WHAT HAS BEEN A THOROUGH BUT LITTLE PUBLICIZED HOUSE-CLEANING--PERHAPS EVEN A PURGE. THIS ONE STRUCK MOSTLY AT LOWER ECHELONS, BUT IT WAS A STEADY PROCESS COMPLETED RECENTLY BY THE SWING AROUND THE COUNTRY OF SECRET POLICE CHIEF L.P.BERIA, MALENKOV'S SIDEKICK, TO TIGHTEN THE SCREWS.
APPARENTLY THE KREMLIN NOW FEELS ITSELF POWERFUL ENOUGH TO RISK CALLING MANY COMMUNISTS TOGETHER IN ONE PLACE FOR A CONGRESS. POSSIBLY THE KREMLIN DID NOT HAVE THIS CONFIDENCE FOR SOME TIME AFTER THE WAR, PARTICULARLY IN VIEW OF THE GREAT SUFFERING AND THE RESTIVENESS OF MANY OF THE PEOPLE.
THE NEW PARTY STATUTES INDICATE THE ARMY HAS BEEN PURGED OF ANY OPPOSITIONIST ELEMENT. IN RUSSIA THE ARMY HISTORICALLY HAS BEEN A BREEDING PLACE OF REVOLT AGAINST AUTHORITARIAN POWER. BUT THE STATUTES SAY TO THE ARMY:
"PARTY WORK IN THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY IS DIRECTED BY THE CHIEF POLITICAL ADMINISTRATIONS OF THE SOVIET ARMY AND NAVY OF THE USSR. X X X PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE SOVIET ARMY, NAVY AND TRANSPORT WORK ON THE BASIS OF SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS CONFIRMED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE."
THE NEW STATUTES WARN THAT GRAFT AND CORRUPTION MUST GO NO FURTHER. THERE HAS BEEN MUCH GRAFT, ADMITTED IN THE SOVIET PRESS ITSELF.

A212
THE STATUTES MAKE IT PLAIN THAT THE PARTY IS IMMUNE FROM QUESTIONING, AND THE HIGHER THE PARTY ORGANIZATION, THE MORE IMMUNE IT IS. MEMBERSHIP IN THE PARTY BECOMES MORE DIFFICULT THAN EVER. MEMBERS WILL BE ADMITTED ONLY SINGLY, AND THEN ONLY WITH THE ENDORSEMENT OF THREE MEMBERS OF THREE YEARS STANDING EACH.
CRITICISM IS INVITED IN THE LOWER ECHELONS, AND PARTY MEMBERS ARE INSTRUCTED SPECIFICALLY TO SPY AND INFORM ON ONE ANOTHER, UNDER PAIN OF PUNISHMENT FOR FAILURE. REVELATION OF "PARTY SECRETS" BECOMES A CRIME.
APPARENTLY NO EXCUSES WILL BE ACCEPTED FOR FAILURES IN ANY INDUSTRY OR ENTERPRISE TO MEET PLAN QUOTAS IN THE FUTURE. RUSSIA NOT ONLY IS ATTEMPTING TO BUILD WAR POTENTIAL AT FULL SPEED, BUT BY IMPLICATION IS PROMISING MORE ABUNDANCE IF THE PEOPLE WORK AT FULL CAPACITY.
HUGE PRODUCTION QUOTAS PROBABLY ARE AIMED AT BREAKING THE WEST'S TRADE BOYCOTT OF THE SOVIET BLOC AND STIMULATING DEPENDENT COUNTRIES BY FAVORABLE TRADE AGREEMENTS, IN AN ATTEMPT TO CONTEST THE WEST'S ECONOMIC SUPERIORITY.
DN340PED

A100
(1000)
UNDATED SOVIET (1,000)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY OF THE CONVOCATION OCT.5 OF THE FIRST ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN 13 YEARS INDICATES A STRENGTH-ENING OF THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP ALL ALONG THE LINE.
THIS ANNOUNCEMENT HAS BEEN IN THE MAKING SINCE 1947, BUT ITS TIMING GIVES IT IMPLICATIONS WHICH CAN MEAN THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN WAR AND PEACE.
MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT IS DOING AWAY WITH THE POLITBURO DOES NOT MEAN ABOLITION OF AN ALL-POWERFUL GOVERNING BODY. ON THE CONTRARY, THE ANNOUNCED NEW PRESIDIUM, TO ACT BETWEEN SESSIONS OF THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WILL HAVE EVEN MORE POWER. IT WILL TAKE OVER THE DUTIES OF THE ORGANIZATIONS BUREAU (ORGBURO), WHICH CONTROLS THE APPOINTMENT OF KEY OFFICIALS THROUGHOUT THE PARTY AND GOVERNMENT NETWORK.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT ONCE AGAIN BRINGS MYSTERIOUS GEORGI MALENKOV, 50, OWL-FACED PROTEGE OF STALIN, SHARPLY TO THE FORE. MALENKOV PROBABLY HAS HAD MORE OF A HAND IN THIS REVISION--ONE OF A SERIES IN SOVIET HISTORY--THAN ANY OTHER MAN. IT IS MALENKOV WHO IS MOST WIDELY REGARDED AS THE SUCCESSOR TO STALIN.
AS LONG AS FIVE YEARS AGO, MALENKOV FORECAST THIS MOVE WHEN HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS THAT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE WAS PREPARING A NEW PROGRAM FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY BECAUSE THE PROGRAM IN USE WAS OBSOLETE. HE

ALSO SAID THERE SHOULD BE NEW STATUTES FOR THE PARTY.

IF THE PROGRAM WAS LONG IN THE PREPARATION, IT WILL BE SWIFT IN EXECUTION, AND WILL BE HAILED BY THE CONTROLLED SOVIET PRESS AS A STEP "TOWARD COMMUNISM" AND TOWARD PEACE. IT WILL LIKELY BE NEITHER.

WESTERNERS HAVE LONG AWAITED THIS ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE LAST ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS IN MARCH, 1939. COMPETENT DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS HAVE BEEN SAYING THAT WHEN THE KREMLIN DECIDED TO CALL THE 19TH CONGRESS, IT WOULD INDICATE THAT THE RUSSIANS FELT THEMSELVES IN DANGER OF WORLD WAR III.

THE LAST ALL-UNION CONGRESS WAS CALLED ON A WAVE OF "PEACE" SLOGANS, OMINOUSLY SIMILAR TO THOSE IN CURRENT USE BY SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS TODAY. IT CAME AT A TIME WHEN EUROPE NERVOUSLY AWAITED THE BLOW THAT MEANT WAR.

A101

AT THAT CONGRESS, STALIN MADE A SPEECH FORECASTING ECONOMIC CRISES IN THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD AND A STRUGGLE OF IMPERIALISM TO DIVIDE THE WORLD INTO SPHERES OF INFLUENCE. THAT IS WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE SAYING AGAIN.

THE CONGRESS ALSO HAD THE AIM OF HEALING THE WOUNDS OF THE BLOOD PURGE OF THE 1930S. WHEN IT WAS FINALLY CONVOKED, STALIN HAD FINISHED THE JOB OF MAKING HIMSELF THE UNQUESTIONED DICTATOR OF THE SOVIET UNION, AFTER ELIMINATING THOUSANDS OF POTENTIAL ENEMIES BEFORE FIRING SQUADS.

AFTER THAT CONGRESS, THE SIGNING OF THE SOVIET-NAZI NON-AGGRESSION PACT BROKE UP THE FLIMSY STRUCTURE OF THE "ANTI-FASCIST POPULAR FRONT" COALITION IN EUROPE. TODAY UNDER SOVIET TUTELAGE, THE POPULAR FRONT HAS BECOME A COMMUNIST RALLYING CRY "AGAINST IMPERIALISM."

THE CONGRESS IS CALLED FOLLOWING A WIDESPREAD CLEANUP THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION'S CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS. IT IS LIKELY THAT THIS TIME ANY VESTIGE OF OPPOSITION WAS DONE AWAY WITH QUIETLY BUT COMPETENTLY. THE SWING AROUND THE SOUTHERN REPUBLICS BY SOVIET POLICE CHIEF L.P. BERIA, SIDEKICK OF MALENKOV AND A TOP COMMUNIST POWER, INDICATED THAT FENCES WERE BEING MENDED AND POSSIBLE OPPOSITION WAS BEING ROOTED OUT ALL ALONG THE LINE.

MALENKOV, THEN A YOUNG AND RISING POWER AS STALIN'S PERSONAL SECRETARY, READ THE RIOT ACT TO THE COMMUNISTS AT THE 1939 PARTY CONGRESS. HIS HARSHLY-WORDED STRICTURES LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THAT HE SPOKE WITH THE GREATEST OF AUTHORITY.

WHEN THE WAR INTERVENED IN THE PROGRESS OF THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP, THE RULING CLIQUE BACKTRACKED SOMEWHAT. THE TOLL OF WAR HAD BEEN SO HEAVY AND THE SUFFERING OF THE SOVIET PEOPLE SO GREAT THAT TOO HARSH AN APPLICATION OF THE DICTATORSHIP WAS INADVISABLE.

NOW, APPARENTLY, THE RULERS OF THE KREMLIN CONSIDER THEMSELVES STRONG ENOUGH ONCE AGAIN TO CALL AN ALL-UNION CONGRESS, CONVENING MANY COMMUNISTS FROM ALL CORNERS OF THE SOVIET UNION IN ONE PLACE.

THE HEAVY STRESS LAID UPON PRODUCTION IN THE CURRENT FIVE-YEAR PLAN --ITS ANNOUNCEMENT HAD BEEN DELAYED LONG SINCE THE TIME A YEAR AND A HALF AGO THAT V.M.MOLOTOV WAS SUPPOSED TO HAVE OUTLINED IT--INDICATES AN ALL-AROUND CRACKDOWN, WITH NO EXCUSES ACCEPTED. RUSSIA WILL ATTEMPT TO BUILD AT FULL SPEED HER WAR POTENTIAL, AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF WORLD WAR III, WHICH IN THE LENINIST PHILOSOPHY MUST ONE DAY COME.

A102

THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS FULL AND UNQUESTIONED CONTROL OVER THE FORTHCOMING CONGRESS, WHOSE DELEGATES WERE NAMED IN REGIONAL PARTY CONGRESSES OF THE COUNTRY'S 16 CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS. FOR SEVERAL YEARS THERE HAVE BEEN LOCAL, REGIONAL AND STATE COMMUNIST PARTY CONFERENCES, ALL LEADING UP TO TODAY'S EVENT.

THE CONGRESS, GUIDED FROM THE TOP, ELECTS THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, WHICH AT PRESENT IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE 70 MEMBERS. IT IS ALSO SUPPOSED TO MEET SEVERAL TIMES A YEAR, BUT IT DOESN'T.

IN THEORY, THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IS SUPPOSED TO BE THE TOP AUTHORITY IN THE PARTY, AND THUS THE GOVERNMENT. IT HAS TAKEN ITS DIRECTIVES FROM THE POLITBURO. NOW IT WILL TAKE THEM FROM THE NEW PRESIDIUM, AND THERE WILL BE NO ORGANIZATIONS BUREAU. THE PARTY SECRETARIAT ALSO IS APPOINTED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, ALONG WITH EDITORS OF CHIEF PARTY NEWSPAPERS AND VARIOUS DEPARTMENT HEADS HAVING TO DO WITH PLANNING, PROPAGANDA AND THE LIKE.

THE POLITBURO IS NOW HEADED BY STALIN, WHO IS ALSO CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO ARE DEPUTY PRIME MINISTERS, AND THUS THE BUREAU HAS KEPT CLOSE CONTROL OF ALL THE GOVERNMENT.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE PRESENT POLITBURO, BESIDES STALIN, ARE MOLOTOV, MALENKOV, BERIA, L.M. KAGANOVICH, K.E. VOROSHILOV, A.I. MIKOYAN, A.A. ANDREYEV, N.A. BULGANIN, A.N. KOSYGIN AND N.M.SHVERNIK.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS BETWEEN SIX AND SEVEN MILLION MEMBERS ACCORDING TO THE LATEST FIGURES. A CANDIDATE FOR PARTY MEMBERSHIP IS THOROUGHLY SCREENED BEFORE BEING ACCEPTED.

MALENKOV HAS HEADED THE ORGANIZATIONS BUREAU. HE ALSO HAS HEADED THE PARTY INSPECTORATE, JUST AS STALIN DID BEFORE HIM. ONCE AGAIN HE IS TO GIVE THE PRINCIPAL SPEECH AT THE CONGRESS, PROBABLY ONCE AGAIN LAYING DOWN THE LAW WITH THE VOICE OF HIGHEST AUTHORITY.

WB920AED

A6
(150)

EDITORS:

SUPPLEMENTING THOMAS P. WHITNEY'S NIGHT LEAD (A204-206) FROM MOSCOW ON THE MOMENTOUS COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS CALL, YOUR ATTENTION IS DIRECTED TO TWO ANALYSES OF THE IMPLICATIONS AND MEANINGS OF THE STORY:

1. AN ANALYSIS BY WILLIAM L. RYAN, THE AP'S RUSSIAN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST, OF THE MEANINGS OF THE CALL ITSELF AND OF THE MEETING'S AGENDA. THAT MOVED AS A208 ET SEQ.

2. AN ANALYSIS BY J. M. ROBERTS, JR., AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, OF THE IMPACT OF THE STORY IN LONDON AND WASHINGTON (A4). ROBERTS FEELS THE WEST IS TOO PRONE TO BRUSH OFF SUCH EVENTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TOO QUICKLY, WITHOUT TIME FOR ASSESSMENT.

IF DESIRED: THE FOLLOWING NOTE MAY BE USED TO PRECEDE RYAN'S STORY:

(EDITOR'S NOTE: WILLIAM L. RYAN, WRITER OF THE FOLLOWING STORY, IS THE RUSSIAN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS STAFF. HE HAS ONLY RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A SWING AROUND THE FRINGES OF THE IRON CURTAIN AND KEEPS ABREAST OF THE SOVIET AND COMMUNIST AFFAIRS DAILY BY READING RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS AND OTHERS FROM WHICH CLUES ARE TO BE DUG.)

AP, AUG. 20

JT430PED

A109KX (TOP)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (350)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, THURSDAY, AUG. 21-(AP)-THIRTY-EIGHT U. S. B-29 SUPERFORTS BLASTED 400 ACRES OF SUPPLY STOCKPILES, INDUSTRIAL PLANTS AND TROOP BILLETS INTO A BLAZING INFERNO DURING A FOUR HOUR RAID LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY ON THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

ALLIED SABRE JETS EARLIER WEDNESDAY SHOT DOWN THREE RUSSIAN-TYPE

30.24= 5419

MIG JETS AND DAMAGED TWO IN BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID. IT REVISED UPWARD A PRELIMINARY COUNT OF ONE MIG DAMAGED.

COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTERS MADE A FUTILE ATTEMPT TO STOP THE B-29 RAID ON PYONGYANG, MOUNTED ONLY 24 HOURS AFTER CIVILIANS HAD BEEN WARNED BY AIR-DROPPED LEAFLETS TO MOVE AWAY FROM THE MILITARY TARGETS.

THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO SAID ALL THE B-29S RETURNED TO THEIR OKINAWA BASE.

THE RAID WAS THE FIRST ON THE RED CAPITAL SINCE AUG. 9.

"OUR ENTIRE ASSIGNED TARGET WAS RIMMED WITH FIRE," SAID B-29 CREWMAN ROBERT B. BLACKER, WATERBURY, CONN. "BLAZES WERE SCATTERED IN A HEART-SHAPED PATTERN."

PILOTS REPORTED SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS FROM FUEL DUMPS AND MUNITIONS STOCKPILES.

THE RAID FOLLOWED A DAYLIGHT STRIKE BY 200 NAVY CARRIER-BASED PLANI AND AIR FORCE SABRE JETS ON THE TROOP CENTER AND SUPPLY AREA OF NAMYANG, 30 MILES NORTHWEST OF PYONGYANG.

RED JETS TRIED TO INTERCEPT THE CARRIER PLANES, WHICH IN A RARE TACTIC FLEW WESTWARD ALL THE WAY ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA FROM THE SEA OF JAPAN. NORMALLY NAVY PLANES CONCENTRATE ON NORTHEAST KOREA TARGETS.

IN THE PYONGYANG STRIKE, MORE THAN 350 TONS OF BOMBS WERE DROPPED ON TWO TARGETS. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE REDS AFTER THE BIG JULY 11 AND AUG. 9 RAIDS HAD BUILT UP TWO MILITARY BASES. ONE WAS IN THE WESTERN PART OF THE CAPITAL AND THE OTHER IN THE EASTERN SECTION.

COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WAS DESCRIBED AS MODERATE TO HEAVY.

THE SUPERFORTS WERE OVER PYONGYANG FROM 9:50 P.M. UNTIL 1:48 A.M. THEY PLUMMETED HIGH EXPLOSIVE AND INCENDIARY BOMBS AT THE TARGETS.

"I COULD SEE BOMBS OF EARLIER FLIGHTS EXPLODING FOR MILES BEFORE OUR BOMBS WERE DROPPED," SAID LT. ROBERT D. DIBBLE, ALBUQUERQUE, N. M. "THEY CONTINUED AFTER WE PASSED OVER."

"FLAK STARTED THREE MINUTES BEFORE BOMBS WERE AWAY," SAID CAPT. ROBERT R. LEPLACE, BELVEDERE, CALIF., A BOMBARDIER. "THE FLAK FOLLOWED US TOWARD THE TARGET, BUT STOPPED BEFORE WE DROPPED THE BOMBS. IT WAS ABOVE, BELOW AND BEHIND---EVERY PLACE BUT WHERE WE WERE."

THE REDS COMPLAINED IN PEIPING RADIO BROADCASTS AFTER THE JULY 11 AND AUG. 9 RAIDS THAT MORE THAN 10,000 CIVILIANS HAD BEEN KILLED OR INJURED.

PYONGYANG WAS ONE OF THE 78 NORTH KOREAN TARGETS MARKED FOR ATTACK BY THE U. N. COMMAND IN LEAFLET AND RADIO WARNINGS TO NORTH KOREAN CIVILIANS. THE CIVILIANS WERE ADVISED TO LEAVE THE AREAS.

CIVILIANS WERE WARNED AGAIN TUESDAY NIGHT BY A SPECIAL DROP OF LEAFLETS FROM B-29S STHAT THE PYONGYANG AREA MIGHT BE BOMBED ANEW. THEY WERE URGED TO GET OUT OF THE DANGER ZONE.

EARLIER WEDNESDAY, ALLIED WARPLANES SMASHED A HUGE COMMUNIST TROOP AND SUPPLY CENTER ON THE NORTHWESTERN KOREAN COAST IN A RENEWAL OF CONCENTRATED ATTACKS ON PRIME TARGETS.

MORE THAN 200 SORTIES--INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS--WERE THROWN AT THE CENTER, NEAR NAMYANG ABOUT 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPITAL. GREAT FIRES RAGED IN NAMYANG.

RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED AT LEAST 58 BUILDINGS AND A NUMBER OF AMMUNITION DUMPS WERE DESTROYED. U.S. NAVY AND AUSTRALIAN FIGHTER-BOMBERS TOOK PART.

U.S. MARINE CORSAIRS AND PANTHER JETS HIT ANOTHER SUPPLY CENTER FARTHER DOWN THE WEST COAST, NEAR HAEJU. THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THEY DEMOLISHED 15 BUILDINGS.

WEDNESDAY'S NEW AIR BLOWS APPEARED TO BE PART OF A NEW POLICY OF WAITING UNTIL THE REDS BUILD UP THEIR SUPPLIES NEAR THE FRONT AND THEN WIPING THEM OUT.

THAT STRATEGY WAS EXPLAINED WEDNESDAY NIGHT IN TOKYO BY VICE ADM. ROBERT P. BRISCOE, COMMANDER OF U.S. FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES.

"THE PROBLEM OF KNOCKING OUT ALL COMMUNICATIONS LINES AND KEEPING THEM KNOCKED OUT REQUIRES AN EFFORT THAT PROBABLY DOESN'T WARRANT THE EXPENDITURE OF THAT AMOUNT OF EFFORT," HE SAID.

"YOU'LL CERTAINLY SEE A STEPPED-UP OPERATION AGAINST THE THINGS THAT HURT THE MOST--STOCKPILES, STORES, BUNKERS, GUN POSITIONS AND ARTILLERY."

THE ADMIRAL SAID HE WAS SPEAKING NOT JUST FOR THE NAVY BUT "FROM THE OVERALL POINT OF VIEW."

U.S. F-86 SABRES SHIELDING THE STRIKES AGAINST NAMYANG TANGLED WITH MIGS IN FIVE SEPARATE JET DOGFIGHTS WEDNESDAY IN FAR NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE AIR FORCE SAID AT LEAST ONE MIG WAS DAMAGED AND THAT GUN CAMERA FILM MIGHT SHOW OTHERS WERE HIT.

ONLY MINOR PATROL CLASHES WERE REPORTED ON THE BATTLEFRONT.

B1240PCS

A66FX (LED)

O FIRST LEAD WAR

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL,KOREA,AUG.20-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ABOUT 200 AIR FORCE AND NAVY WARPLANES TODAY HIT A COMMUNIST AMMUNITION SUPPLY AND TROOP BILLETING AREA ON THE KOREA WEST COAST ABOUT 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

THE AIR FORCE SAID U.S. SABRE JETS DAMAGED ONE OF FOUR RUSSIAN-MADE MIG-15 JETS INTERCEPTED ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG.

PLANES FROM AMERICAN CARRIERS OPERATING ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST HIT THE TARGET FIRST--SHORTLY AFTER NOON. THEY WERE FOLLOWED BY FIFTH AIR FORCE FIGHTER-BOMBERS.

THERE WERE EIGHT SEPARATE TARGETS IN THE AREA, THE AIR FORCE SAID. FOUR WERE SMASHED BY NAVY PILOTS AND FOUR BY AIR FORCE FLIERS.

RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED EARLY CLAIMS OF 58 BUILDINGS DEMOLISHED AND FIVE DAMAGED. BIG EXPLOSIONS ROCKED THE AREA AS BOMBS SMACKED INTO AMMUNITION STORES. FLAMES RAGED THROUGH THE TARGET, A CENTER OF MORE THAN 300 BUILDINGS. 1952

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS TOTAL DESTRUCTION CLAIMS FROM THE ASSAULT WILL NOT BE KNOWN UNTIL RECONNAISSANCE PLANES COMPLETE BOMB DAMAGE ASSESSMENT.

THE WARPLANES STRUCK AS BRIGHT SUN BROKE OVER THE QUIET BATTLEFRONT, SOAKED BY TYPHOON RAINS.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID 3,134 REDS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE WEEK ENDED AUG. 14, HIGHEST WEEKLY TOLL IN TWO MONTHS.

U.S. MARINES INFLICTED MOST OF THE CASUALTIES IN THE HOT BATTLES ON BUNKER AND SIBERIA HILLS NEAR PANMUNJOM. THE MARINES SEIZED BUNKER HILL FROM THE CHINESE AUG. 12 AND BEAT OFF SEVEN BIG RED ATTEMPTS TO RECAPTURE IT. U.N. TROOPS EARLY TODAY THREW BACK A RED PROBE AGAINST BUNKER HILL IN FIVE MINUTES.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID PILOTS REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF TWO COMMUNIST ARTILLERY POSITIONS IN AIR STRIKES IN THE BUNKER HILL SECTOR.

OTHER FLIERS ATTACKED A SUPPLY AREA NORTH OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, REPORTING DESTRUCTION OF TWO SUPPLY DUMPS, TWO SUPPLY SHELTERS AND TWO BUILDINGS.

EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE BATTLEFRONT WAS RELATIVELY QUIET. THE ONLY ACTIONS WERE MINOR ENEMY PROBES EASILY REPULSED AND SMALL PATROL SKIRMISHES.

CY116APD

A131KX
WITH KOREAN WAR
TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG.21-(AP)-RADIO PYONGYANG, THE VOICE OF NORTH KOREA, BROADCAST AS USUAL THIS MORNING DESPITE THE BIG B-29 STRIKE ON THE RED CAPITAL LAST NIGHT.
JAPANESE MONITORS SAID "IT'S VERY POSSIBLE THAT PYONGYANG TRANSMITTERS HAVE BEEN MOVED OUT OF PYONGYANG RECENTLY."
PYONGYANG WENT OFF THE AIR FOR 36 HOURS SUNDAY WITHOUT ANY EXPLANATION. THERE WAS NO AIR RAID ON THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL DURI THAT TIME.
C01028PCS

A58FX
PARLEYS
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 20-(AP)-U.N. COMMAND LIAISON OFFICERS TODAY TOLD THE COMMUNISTS AT PANMUNJOM THAT U.N. WARPLANES UNINTENTIONALLY FLEW OVER PANMUNJOM AUG. 16, VIOLATING THE NEUTRALITY OF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS SITE.
THE U.N. OFFICERS REJECTED FOR LACK OF EVIDENCE A RED PROTEST THAT ALLIED PLANES FLEW OVER THE AREA AUG. 13.
THE TRUCE TALKS ARE IN THEIR FOURTH STRAIGHT WEEKLONG RECESS. THE DELEGATIONS ARE TO MEET AGAIN AUG. 27.
CY/CC302APD

A98FX
WOUNDED (SO)
BY BILL BARNARD
ABOARD THE U.S. NAVY HOSPITAL SHIP HAVEN, KOREA, AUG. 20-(AP)-"THANK GOD I CAN SEE AGAIN," THE WOUNDED AMERICAN MARINE SAID, HIS VOICE TREMBLING WITH GRATITUDE.
HE WAS ONLY 19 BUT ALREADY A SERGEANT AND HIS HUSKY BODY WAS CRISS-CROSSED WITH DEEP SWELLING SCARS FROM MORTAR AND GRENADE FRAGMENTS, PAINFULLY FRESH WOUNDS FROM BLOODY BATTLES FOR BUNKER AND SIBERIA HILLS.
JUST CALL HIM JOE. HIS NAME IS WITHHELD. HE WAS WOUNDED 11 DAYS AGO BUT THE MARINES STILL HAVEN'T TOLD HIS FOLKS.
JOE FINGERED THE WHITE SHEET OF HIS BUNK ON THE HOSPITAL SHIP.
"THE THING THAT REALLY MATTERED WAS LOSING MY EYES," HE SAID. "THAT DAMNED BATTLEFIELD WAS THE LAST THING I SAW AND FOR TWO DAYS I FIGURED I'D NEVER GET TO LOOK AT ANYTHING AGAIN."
"WE WERE COUNTERATTACKING THE CHINESE," HE SAID. "OUR JOB WAS TO GET UP THAT HILL. JUAST AS I WAS STARTING UP IT, SOME GOONEY THREW A GRENADE. IT GOT ME IN THE NECK."
HE POINTED TO A LUMP ON THE BACK OF HIS NECK.
"THE STEEL'S STILL IN THERE. I WAS KNOCKED OUT. I KEPT ON SCRAM-BLING UP THE HILL. MACHINE GUN BULLETS WERE HITTING ALL AROUND.
"IT WAS A LONG, LONG WAY TO THE TOP BUT I GOT THERE. GOT THERE JUST IN TIME TO GET A MORTAR BURST RIGHT IN FRONT OF ME. WHEN I LIFTED MY HEAD AND OPENED MY EYES I COULDN'T SEE A THING. I WAS ABSOLUTELY BLIND. I STARTED PRAYING.
"THE SHELLING GOT WORSE. I STOOD UP AND BEGAN STUMBLING DOWN THE HILL. IT WAS AWFUL. JUST PITCH BLACKNESS AND THE MORTARS FALLING AND A HUNDRED GUNS GOING OFF AT ONCE.
"I KEPT FALLING DOWN AND GETTING UP AND FALLING DOWN AGAIN. A MEDICA INTERCEPTED ME AND FOUND ME A GUIDE BACK TO OUR LINES."
A HELICOTPER WHIRLED HIM TO THE LUXURY OF THIS AIR-CONDITIONED HOSPITAL SHIP, A 25-MINUTE FLIGHT FROM BLOOD-SOAKED SIIBERIA HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT.
A TALL, 200-POUND BLOND-HAIRED MARINE SECOND LIEUTENANT WAS THANKFUL, TOO. HE FELT JUST AS LUCKY AS THE SERGEANT. HE WALKED AROUND THE HOSPITAL SHIP WITH A BANDAGE ON HIS CHEST, WHERE A SNIPER BULLET ON BUNKER HILL PENETRATED HIS ARMORED VEST, AND ANOTHER BANDAGE ON HIS BACK, WHERE THE BULLET EMERGED,. THE BULLET TORE WITHIN ONE-HALF INCH OF THE OFFICER'S HEART.
HE WAS A PLATOON LEADER. HIS NAME CANNOT BE DISCLOSED UNTIL HIS PARENTS ARE OFFICIALLY TOLD ABOUT THE WOUND.

A99FX
MARINE PFC WILLIAM KIRKPATRICK, EMMETT, IDAHO, A HAZEL-EYED LAD OF ONLY 19, BUT A MARINE FOR 18 MONTHS, WAS LUCKY, TOO. PATROLLING IN FRONT OF HIS OWN LINES IN THE BUNKER HILL AREA, KIRKPATRICK AND HIS BUDDIES RAN INTO A STIFF FIREFIGHT AUG. 4.
"I WAS HELPING A DOCTOR PUT A TOURNIQUET ON A SQUAD LEADER WHEN A MORTAR ROUND HIT. IT KILLED THE DOCTOR AND SQUAD LEADER. THEN THREE MORE MORTAR ROUNDS HIT. BY THAT TIME I HAD GOTTEN IT IN THE ARMS, LEGS AND BODY--IT WAS TOO CLOSE FOR MY VEST TO PROTECT ME. BUT I WAS ALIVE."
CORP. AL CARZOO, 19, OF 517 AYLE AVE., YOUNGSTOWN, OHIO, A MARINE TWO YEARS, TOOK PART IN THE STIRRING DRAMATIC CAPTURE OF BUNKER HILL AUG. 12.
HE WAS HIT BY SHRAPNEL.
"THE ATTACK JUMPED OFF IN PRE-DAWN DARKNESS "CARZOO SAID.
"FIRST THING WE HAD TO DO WAS CUT THROUGH THREE ROWS OF BARBED WIRE. THE CHINKS HEARD US. THE MOON WAS UP AND THEY SAW US. THEN THEY LET US HAVE IT.
"I HEARD THE FIRST MORTAR ROUND COMING AND YELLED 'DUCK.' SHRAPNEL FROM THAT ONE GOT ME IN THE LEG. THEN THERE WAS A BARRAGE OF MORTAR AND WE WERE PINNED DOWN AND THEN A HEAVY MACHINE GUN BEGAN RAISING HELL WITH US.
"AND THEN THE GOONIES BEGAN SLINGING GRENADES AT US. I GOT HIT BY SIX DIFFERENT GRENADES, MOSTLY IN THE ARMS. I DON'T REMEMBER EXACTLY WHAT HAPPENED AFTER THAT BUT I DO REMEMBER WALKING BACK, DUCKING HAND GRENADES AND MORTAR. AFTER THE BUNKER HILL FIGHT WAS OVER, THEY COULDN'T MUSTER A PLATOON FROM OUR WHOLE COMPANY."
CY600APD

A32FX
WITH THE U.S. 25TH DIVISION IN KOREA, AUG. 20-(AP)-CPL. RAY BOHN OF ST. LOUIS, MO., IS DUE TO BE ROTATED IN SEPTEMBER FROM THE FAMED WOLFHOUND INFANTRY REGIMENT BUT HE WONDERS IF HE WILL GET HOME BY CHRISTMAS.
THE REASON: BACK IN JUNE HE WROTE A DOZEN NEWSPAPERS ASKING FOR MAIL. HE WAS DELUGED WITH ABOUT 100 LETTERS A DAY AND FROM THEM HE HAS FOUND 25 GIRL FRIENDS WHO WANT HIM TO VISIT THEM ON HIS WAY TO ST. LOUIS FROM THE PACIFIC COAST.
BOHN IS STUDYING MAPS AND PLANS TO VISIT ALL OF THEM EXCEPT A GIRL IN OMAHA, WHICH HE SAYS IS TOO FAR OFF HIS ROUTE. BUT HE IS NOT SURE HE WILL REACH ST. LOUIS BEFORE CHRISTMAS BECAUSE 24 GIRLS TAKE UP A LOT OF A MAN'S TIME.
CY113APD NM

B32KX (EQ) (NEW HAMPSHIRE SGT)
V
WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 20-(AP)-SGT. FIRST CLASS BILLY R. DOUILLETTE, SUNCOOK, N.H., VETERAN OF 23 MONTHS IN KOREA, SOON WILL BE ROTATED HOME FOR THE SECOND TIME IN THE KOREAN WAR.
IN JULY, 1950 HE CAME TO KOREA WITH THE 24TH DIVISION, AND AFTER SOME OF THE HOTTEST ACTION OF THE WAR, HE WAS SENT HOME IN JUNE, 1951.
DOUILLETTE TOOK A 30-DAY FURLOUGH. THEN VOLUNTEERED FOR KOREAN

DUTY AGAIN. HE RETURNED IN OCTOBER, 1951, AS A MEMBER OF THE 64TH TANK BATTALION OF THE THIRD DIVISION.

"I JUST WANTED TO COME BACK TO KOREA," HE SAID.

IN HIS TWO TOURS DOUILLETTE FOUGHT IN SIX BATTLE CAMPAIGNS, BUT NEVER HAS BEEN WOUNDED. HIS TANK WAS THE FIRST TO RE-ENTER TAEJON IN THE ALLIED COUNTER-OFFENSIVE OF AUGUST, 1950. LATER HIS BATTALION RUMBLED WITHIN 14 MILES OF THE YALU RIVER BORDER OF MANCHURIA.

ASKED IF HE WOULD VOLUNTEER FOR KOREA DUTY AGAIN, THE DOUGHTY SERGEANT REPLIED:

"YOU NEVER CAN TELL."

RA420ACS

1951

B.38KX (Q)
DT

SEOUL, KOREA,AUG.20-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID LT.ASA S. WHITEHEAD, GAINS,MICH., WAS CREDITED WITH DAMAGING A COMMUNIST JET IN A FIGHT OVER NORTHWEST KOREA TODAY BETWEEN EIGHT U.S. SABRE JETS AND FOUR MIG-15S.

RA547ACS

A110KX
-95-

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

FIRST LEAD FLASH FLOOD

SEOUL, THURSDAY, AUG. 21-(AP)-A TYPHOON-GENERATED FLASH FLOOD ROLLED A NINE-FOOT WALL OF WATER DOWN A SOUTH KOREAN RIVER BED MONDAY AND SWEPT 30 AMERICAN SOLDIERS OF THE 45TH DIVISION OFF A SANDBAR TO THEIR PROBABLE DEATHS.

THE EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT BODIES OF ONLY FOUR HAD BEEN FOUND.

SEARCH FOR THE OTHER 26 CONTINUED TODAY MILES DOWN THE STREAM.

NORMALLY THE RIVER IS ONLY KNEE-DEEP. THE SOLDIERS HAD STARTED TO FORD THE STREAM WHEN THE FLASH FLOOD SWEPT DOWN UPON THEM WITH CRUSHING WEIGHT AND SPEED.

LOCATION OF THE STREAM WAS NOT DISCLOSED. x.17

TYPHOON KAREN WHIPLASHED OKINAWA AND KOREA EARLIER THIS WEEK BEFORE IT HEADED INTO THE NORTH PACIFIC.

THE ARMY SAID THE 30 SOLDIERS, ALL MEMBERS OF ONE PLATOONN, WERE RETURNING FROM A FIELD EXERCISE.

THE YOUNG PLATOON COMMANDER LOST HIS LIFE WHILE TRYING TO SAVE HIS MEN. ALL NAMES WERE WITHHELD.

TWO BOATS WERE DRAGGING THE RIVER IN AN EFFORT TO RECOVER MORE BODIES.

FORTY-NINTH DIVISION STAFF OFFICERS SAID THE MEN SPLASHED INTO THE SHALLOW STREAM AT 4:30 P.M. MONDAY. A THREE-QUARTER TON TRUCK CARRYIN AMMUNITION AND EIGHT SOLDIERS CHURNED INTO THE WATER BEHIND THE PLATOON.

THE MEN ON THE TRUCK SAID THE STREAM WAS AT NORMAL DEPTH WHEN THEY STARTED TO CROSS. BUT WHEN THE TRUCK WAS HALFWAY ACROSS, THE WATER BI RISING RAPIDLY. THEN THE NINE-FOOT WALL CRASHED DOWN UPON THEM, OVERTURNED THE TRUCK AND SWEPT THE FOOTSOLDIERS DOWNSTREAM IN A RAGIN(CURRENT.

DIVISION ENGINEERS SAID THE RIVER ROSE TO 17 1/2 FEET ABOVE NORMAL IN A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME. FLASH FLOODS ARE COMMON DURING HEAVY RAIN-STORMS BECAUSE OF KOREA'S HILLY TERRAIN. LARGE RIVERS RISE AT A RAPID RATE. SMALLER STREAMS RISE WITHOUT WARNING.

CO1027PCS

A121FX
(280)

TOKYO,AUG.20-(AP)-VICE ADM.ROBERT P.BRISCOE, FAR EAST NAVY CHIEF, SAID TONIGHT U.N. AIR AND NAVAL FORCES MIGHT GIVE UP THEIR ALL-OUT ATTEMPTS TO DESTROY COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES IN NORTH KOREA AS AN "IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION."

BRISCOE SAID "THE PROBLEM OF KNOCKING OUT AL COMMUNICATIONS LINES AND KEEPING THEM KNOCKED OUT REQUIRES AN EFFORT THAT PROBABLY DOESN'T WARRANT THE EXPENDITURE OF THAT AMOUNT OF EFFORT."

HE SAID THE ALLIES PROBABLY WOULD "SHIFT AWAY FROM THE MORE OR LESS ALL-OUT INTERDICTION PROGRAM WHICH WE RAN THIS PAST SPRING TO ONE INCLUDING BOTH INTERDICTION AND MORE PRESSURE ON THE BATTLE-LINE, WITH THE EMPHASIS ON THE LATTER."

BRISCOU MADE HIS STATEMENTS IN AN INTERVIEW WITH IRVING R.LEVINE, NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY COMMENTATOR.

HE SAID WHEN THE PRESENT RAINY SEASON IS OVER "YOU'LL CERTAINLY SEE A STEPPED-UP OPERATION AGAINST THE THINGS THAT HURT THE MOST--STOCKPILES, STORES, BUNKERS, GUN POSITIONS AND ARTILLERY," NEAR THE FRONT.

"IN THAT WAY," BRISCOE SAID, "I AM SURE WE CAN HURT THEM (COMMUNISTS) MORE THAN WE WOULD BY CONTINUING AN ALL-OUT INTERDICTION PROGRAM WHICH ON THE FACE OF IT IS AN ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION, PARTICULARLY IN THE TERRAIN WE'RE WORKING IN IN NORTH KOREA."

BRISCOE SAID HE WAS SPEAKING "FROM THE OVERALL POINT OF VIEW," NOT JUST THE NAVY VIEW.

HE SAID THE REDS, MEANWHILE, HAVE INCREASED THE NUMBER OF GUNS IN THEIR SHORE BATTERIES IN NORTH KOREA 100 PERCENT "IN THE PAST THREE OR FOUR MONTHS."

HE SAID THE INCREASED GUN BATTERIES ALSO HAD "AMMUNITION TO SPARE."

HE CALLED THIS INCREASE OF GUNS AND AMMUNITION "A DEFENSIVE MOVE" ON THE PART OF THE REDS.

"THEY'RE PRETTY WELL SATISFIED THAT IF WE DO START A DRIVE WE ARE GOING TO HAVE AMPHIBIOUS OPERATIONS WITH IT AND THEY ARE TRYING TO GET SHORE BATTERIES BUILT UP AROUND THE POSSIBLE PLACES WHERE WE CAN LAND TO DO MORE DAMAGE," BRISCOE SAID.

BRISCOE SAID, HOWEVER, "I THINK WITHOUT A DOUBT WE CAN LAND ANY-WHERE WE MAKE UP OUR MINDS WE WANT TO LAND."

CC723APD

B67KX(JAP POX)
(WEST OUT)

1952

TOKYO, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE JAPANESE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE, NUCLEUS FOR ANY FUTURE JAPANESE ARMY, MAY SOON HAVE AN AIR FORCE.

DEPUTY CHIEF KEIKICHI MASUHARA OF THE NATIONAL SAFETY BOARD, CONFERRED TUESDAY WITH PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND ASKED PERMISSION TO OPEN AN AVIATION TRAINING SCHOOL. x.46

MASUHARA ALSO TOLD YOSHIDA IT WOULD BE NECESSARY TO RECRUIT 3,000 TO 4,000 COAST GUARDSMEN IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR TO MAN 68 SMALL WAR-SHIPS TO BE LEASED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

RA750ACS

B58KX (Q)
(240)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 20-(AP)-AWARDING OF A DISTINGUISHED SERVICE CROSS, POSTHUMOUSLY, AND A DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY.

WINNER OF THE DSC WAS LT.CHARLES E.BRANNON, WHO DIED OF WOUNDS JUNE

15, 1951. BRANNON, SON OF COL.EARL W.BRANNCH (CQ), 1408 DATON AVE., COLUMBUS, OHIO, LIVED AT 250 NORTH MAYFLOWER ROAD, LAKE FORREST, ILL. HE HE PREVIOUSLY WON A DSC. THE POSTHUMOUS AWARD WAS AN OAK LEAF TO THAT DSC.

CAPT.CHARLES H.POSZ (THEN LIUTENANT), 1730 GOFF AVE., EAU CLAIRE, WIS., WON AN OAK LEAF TO AN EARLIER DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS.

BRANNON WON HIS SECOND DSC APRIL 22, 1951. HIS PLATOON WAS ATTACKING A HEAVILY FORTIFIED RED POSITION AND WAS STALLED BRIEFLY BY INTENSE ENEMY FIRE.

BRANNON DIRECTED AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FIRE ON ONE ENEMY STRONG POINT, THEN SINGLEHANDEDLY ATTACKED ANOTHER, KILLING ALL ITS OCCUPANTS,

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID. THE PLATOON DROVE TO THE HILLTOP BUT AGAIN BEGAN RECEIVING ENEMY FIRE. BRANNON CHARGED FORWARD ALONE, WIPING OU A SERIES OF RED POCKETS.

A POWERFUL RED COUNTER-ATTACK DROVE HIS PLATOON OFF THE HILL BUT BRANNON PERSONALLY COVERED THE LIMITED WITHDRAWAL OF HIS MEN.

THE OFFICIAL DESCRIPTION OF HOW POSZ WON HIS OAK TO THE DFC SAID:

"A MEMBER OF THE AVIATION SECTION, SECOND DIVISION, CAPT.POSZ WAS FLYING HIS UNARMED LIGHT AIRCRAFT ON A FIRE DIRECTION MISSION IN THE VICINITY OF YONGHODONG, KOREA, ON THE MORNING OF MARCH 1, 1952. HE SAW TWO FRIENDLY TANKS BECOME DISABLED FROM ENEMY MINES AND RESCUE PARTIES GET PINNED DOWN BY HOSTILE FIRE. THE ARMY AVIATOR FLEW HIS PL.. OVER THE ENEMY POSITIONS AT EXTREMELY LOW ALTITUDES, DIVERTED THEIR ATTENTION AND PERMITTED THE FRIENDLY RESCUE PARTIES TO CARRY OUT THEIR MISSION."

_RA706ACS

A88LA KMARINE)
(170)

SANTA ANA, CALIF., AUGM 20-(AP)-MARINE FLIERS' WIVES GET USED TO SUCH THINGS.

"THAT WOULD MAKE A GOOD MOVIE," WAS THE COMMENT OF MRS. DOROTHY GALEI WHEN INFORMED OF THE ALMOST MIRACULOUS ESCAPE OF HER HUSBAND, COL. ROBERT E. GALER, FROM A CRACKUP IN KOREA.

GALER WENT OVER THE SIDE OF HIS FLAK-CRIPPLED CORSAIR FIGHTER, BUT HIS FOOT CAUGHT IN A COCKPIT STRAP. HE DANGLED HEAD DOWN, MANAGED TO CLIMB BACK INTO THE PLANE, FREED HIS BOOT, THEN DIVED AGAIN.

THIS TIME THE TAIL OF THE PLANE HIT HIM, BREAKING SEVERAL RIBS.

HIS PARACHUTE OPENED 150 FEET FROM THE GROUND AND HE LANDED WITHIN 10 FEET OF THE BURNING PLANE AMID EXPLODING AMMUNITION. HE HID FROM ENEMY SEARCH PARTIES. LATER HE WAS PICKED UP BY A HELICOPTER, AND IT, TOO, WAS HIT BY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE THREE TIMES BEFORE GALER WAS LANDED ON THE DECK OF AN AMERICAN VESSEL.

"IT WASN'T THE FIRST TIME FOR BOB," SAID MRS. GALER LAST NIGHT. "HE WAS SHOT DOWN FOUR TIMES DURING THE LAST WAR."

WHEN HE DESTROYED ELEVEN JAPANESE PLANES OVER GUADALCANAL, THE MARIN FLIER WAS AWARDED THE MEDAL OF HONOR.

WHAT INTRIGUED MRS. GALER MOST WAS NOT THE FLIER'S LATEST ESCAPE. BUT OTHER INFORMATION SHE RECEIVED YESTERDAY. GALER IS COMING HOME EARLY NEXT MONTH.

MRS. GALER AND THEIR TWO SMALL SONS LIVE AT 2015 W. 15TH ST., SAI ANA. HIS MOTHER, MRS. MARY GALER, LIVES AT 419 QUEEN ANN AVE., SEATTLE.

JT258APD NM A

A161

LONDON, AUG. 20-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S OFFICE DENIED TODAY A REPORT CHURCHILL HAS SUGGESTED THE ATLANTIC ALLIES CANCEL PART OF PLANNED BALTIC SEA EXERCISES TO AVOID OFFENDING RUSSIA.

N1234PED

A112

LONDON, AUG.20-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL CALLED CABINET MINISTERS BACK FROM VACATIONS TODAY AND SPENT NEARLY THREE HOURS WITH THEM MULLING OVER WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE SITUATION IN IRAN.

THE ONLY PROMINENT MEMBER ABSENT WAS FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN, NOW HONEYMOONING IN PORTUGAL.

BRITAIN HAS BEEN UNDER U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PRESSURE TO RELAX THE ATTITUDE BLOCKING IRANIAN ATTEMPTS TO MARKET THE OIL FROM THE HUGE BRITISH-OWNED OIL INDUSTRY IRAN NATIONALIZED LAST YEAR.

THE AMERICANS REPORTEDLY FEAR THAT IRAN'S WORSENING ECONOMIC PLIGHT IS AN INVITATION TO COMMUNISTS TO TAKE OVER.

RESULTS WERE NOT ANNOUNCED AFTER THE CABINET MET.

SC1127PED

B100 Q

PARIS, AUG. 20-(AP)-"THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY IS NOT GIVING ENOUGH ATTENTION TO DISCOURGING MONOPOLIES AND CARTELS AND PROBABLY WILL CONTINUE NOT TO GIVE THE SUBJECT ENOUGH ATTENTION FOR MY TASTE," SEN. WILLIAM BENTON (D-CONN) SAID TODAY.

BENTON TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE CAME TO EUROPE TO INSPIRE MSA ADMINISTRATORS TO A MORE VIGOROUS APPLICATION OF THE AMENDMENT HE SPONSORED TO THE FOREIGN AID ACT. THE AMENDMENT INSTRUCTS THE MSA TO TRY TO SPEND ITS AID FUNDS SO AS TO DISCOURAGE MONOPOLIES, PROMOTE FREE LABOR UNIONS, AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISE WHENEVER FEASIBLE.

BENTON MADE PUBLIC A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN ASSIGNING HIM TO HIS PRESENT TRIP. THE LETTER SAID IN PART:

"YOUR AMENDMENT TO THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT AND THE MOODY AMENDMENT WHICH SUPPORTS IT, STATE IN WORDS THAT NO MAN CAN MISUNDERSTAND AND NO DICTATOR CAN MISREPRESENT HOW GREAT IS OUR INTEREST IN THE PEOPLE OF THESE COUNTRIES, IN THEIR WELFARE AND IN THEIR FUTURE. THESE AMENDMENTS ARE THE EVIDENCE OF OUR DETERMINATION TO WORK WITHTHEM IN SEEKING THOSE IMPROVEMENTS THAT WILL MAKE POSSIBLE UNDER DEMOCRACY A PROGRESSIVELY BETTER FUTURE FOR US ALL."

CONGRESS HAS EARMARKED 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR PROMOTING THE BENTON AMENDMENT'S AIMS THROUGH FOREIGN AID.

ALTHOUGH EXPRESSING THE NEED FOR EVER GREATER ANTI-MONOPOLY EFFORTS, SEN. BENTON SAID HE FELT PROGRESS HAD BEEN MADE IN HIS TALKS WITH MSA ADMINISTRATORS.

B1252PED

A54

PARIS, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE PARTNERS IN NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) TODAY REAFFIRMED THEIR INTENTIONS OF FULLY MEETING GOALS FOR 1952 IN THE WESTERN ARMS BUILDUP. THEY ATTEMPTED TO SET AT REST REPORTS THAT THE PROGRAM WAS BOGGING DOWN.

THEY ALSO AGREED, DURING A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL, THAT THE NEED FOR THE COMMUNAL DEFENSE EFFORTS REMAINS AS GREAT AS EVER AND THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO SLACKENING OF THE PACE.

SN711PED

A67 (160)
PARIS, AUG. 20-(AP)-PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY'S CABINET DECIDED TODAY TO RAISE ANOTHER 48 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS FOR FRANCE'S AIR FORCE BUDGET TO STEM A THREATENED BOG-DOWN IN THE NATION'S AVIATION PRODUCTION.
THE NEW ALLOCATION FOLLOWED INDICATIONS THAT FRANCE COULD NOT HOPE TO GET THE 625 MILLION DOLLARS IN OFF-SHORE PURCHASE ORDERS SHE HAD ASKED FOR IN THE NEXT TWO YEARS.
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAD RECKONED IT NEEDED THE 625 MILLION TO KEEP HER ARMS FACTORIES WORKING AT FULL BLAST AND AVOID THE LAY-OFF OF SOME 25,000 WORKERS.
WASHINGTON HAS PROMISED 186 MILLION DOLLARS IN THIS FISCAL YEAR. THERE IS LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THE FRENCH WILL GET ANYTHING LIKE WHAT THEY ARE SEEKING.
PINAY, WHO IS ALSO FRANCE'S FINANCE MINISTER, RAISED THE ADDITIONAL FUNDS BY SOME COMPLICATED INTERNAL JUGGLING. HE SEIZED SEVEN BILLION FRANCS WHICH EARLIER HAD BEEN EARMARKED FOR CIVIL DEFENSE; FOUR BILLION FROM THE BUDGET OF THE ASSOCIATED STATES (INDO CHINA) 1,865,000,000 FROM UNEXPENDED CREDITS FOR THE INDO CHINA WAR; FOUR BILLION FROM NATO CREDITS FOR EQUIPMENT OF AIRFIELDS AND SO FORTH AND 135 BILLION FROM CREDITS ORIGINALLY EARMARKED FOR BOOSTING AIR FORCE PERSONNEL. (THE FRANC IS WORTH .0029).
SN855PED

B57 (Q) (200)
PARIS, AUG.20-(AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THA THE $2,800,000 BARTER TRADE AGREEMENT SIGNED IN BERLIN AUG. 9 BETWEEN FRENCH TRADERS AND RED CHINA DID NOT OFFICIALLY INVOLVE FRANCE.
THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED, THEY SAID, BY A PRIVATE GROUP OF COMMUNIST-SYMPATHIZING FRENCH BUSINESSMEN WHO OPERATE UNDER AN ORGANIZATION KNOWN AS INTERAGRA WITH HEADQUARTERS IN BERLIN. INTERAGRA IS SAID TO HAVE CLOSE ASSOCIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET-CONTROLLI EASTERN ZONE OF GERMANY.
CONCLUSION OF THE BARTER AGREEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED BY PEKING RADIO YESTERDAY AS PART OF AN $11,200,000 TRADE CONTRACT CONCLUDED AT THE MOSCOW INTERNATIONAL TRADE CONFERENCE LAST APRIL BETWEEN VISITING FRENCH BUSINESSMEN AND CHINESE REPRESENTATIVES.
FRENCH OFFICIAL SOURCES POINTED OUT THERE WOULD BE A DOUBLE CONTROL OF ANY EXPORTS INTENDED FOR CHINA AT THE FRENCH FRONTIER. NO STRATEGIC MATERIALS COULD BE SENT, NOR COULD CERTAIN OTHER PRODUCTS WHICH ARE RESERVED FOR SHIPPING TO COUNTRIES WITH WHICH FRANCE HAS SPECIAL TRADE AGREEMENTS.
FRANCE AT PRESENT HAS LITTLE TRADE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA. MAIN IMPORT FROM CHINA IS GREEN TEA, SEVERAL THOUSANDS OF TONS OF WHICH AR NEEDED ANNUALLY FOR THE MOORISH CAFES OF MOROCCO.
HA858AED

A193 (160)
GENEVA,AUG.20-(AP)-A SHARP INCREASE IN POLIOMYELITIS IN NORTHWEST EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY BY THE UNITED NATIONS WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION.
THE WEEKLY WHO HEALTH BULLETIN REPORTED A "DEFINITE RECRUDESCENCE" OF THE DISEASE, PARTICULARLY IN NORTHERN GERMANY AND THE LOW COUNTRIES.
IN THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC, 1,826 CASES OF POLIOMYELITIS WERE REPORTED IN THE FIVE WEEKS ENDING AUG.2, MORE THAN 17 TIMES AS MANY AS DURING THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR. IN THE SAME PERIOD, 260 CASES WERE REPORTED IN BELGIUM. COMPARED WITH 19 IN 1951. 437 CASES IN THE NETHERLANDS, COMPARED WITH 63 IN 1951, AND 158 IN SWITZERLAND COMPARED WITH 110 IN 1951.
IN FRANCE, THERE WERE 311 REPORTED CASES DURING THE FIVE-WEEK PERIOD, 113 MORE THAN IN THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR BUT 46 LESS THAN IN THE SAME PERIOD OF 1950. REPORTED CASES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM WERE APPROXIMATELY DOUBLE THOSE OF LAST YEAR BUT ALSO BELOW THE EPIDEMIC LEVEL OF 1950.
IN THE UNITED STATES, THERE WERE 7,016 REPORTED CASES OF POLIOMYELITIS IN THE FIVE WEEKS ENDING AUG.2, COMPARED WITH 4,006 IN THE SAME PERIOD OF 1951 AND 4,120 IN THE SAME PERIOD OF 1950.
WB207PED

B3 (Q)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD NOBLE (440)
BY TOM REEDY
BERLIN, AUG 20-(AP)-CHARLES NOBLE, 60-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN CAMERA MANUFACTURER WHO ONCE DESPAIRED OF EVER SEEING THE UNITED STATES AGAIN, DESCRIBED TODAY HOW HE WAS FINALLY FREED AFTER SPENDING SEVEN HARROWING YEARS IN RUSSIAN ZONE CONCENTRATION CAMPS.
AN EAST GERMAN COURT AT LEIPZIG RELEASED HIM JULY 4 AND SENT HIM TO WEST BERLIN. NOW HE IS AWAITING PERMISSION FROM WASHINGTON TO RETURN WITH HIS WIFE TO HIS HOME IN DETROIT, MICH.
NOBLE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE AND HIS FAMILY WERE TRAPPED IN GERMANY BY THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II AND HE WAS SUBSEQUENTLY IMPRISONED BY THE RUSSIANS. HE GAVE THOSE DETAILS:
BORN IN GERMANY, NOBLE WENT TO THE UNITED STATES AND BECAME AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IN 1920. IN 1938 HE RETURNED TO GERMANY TO OPEN A CAMERA FACTORY IN DRESDEN, BRINGING HIS WIFE AND TWO SONS, GEORGE AND JOHN, WITH HIM.
HE PLANNED TO ESTABLISH THE BUSINESS AND RETURN TO DETROIT. WAR BROKE OUT, AND THE NAZIS REFUSED HIM PERMISSION TO LEAVE. SO HE REMAINED AND OPERATED THE CAMERA FACTORY.
THEN CAME THE DEFEAT OF HITLER'S ARMY. THE RUSSIANS ARRIVED IN DRESDEN IN MAY, 1945. THEY TREATED HIM WELL FOR ABOUT SIX WEEKS. ONE DAY HE WAS SENT TO THE AMERICAN ZONE TO GET SOME OPTICAL EQUIPMENT AND ON HIS RETURN THE SOVIETS USED THAT AS AN EXCUSE TO CHARGE HIM WITH ILLEGAL ENTRY FOR THE PURPOSE OF STEALING CAMERAS FROM HIS OWN FACTORY.
MRS. NOBLE AND HIS SON, GEORGE, WERE FREED IN JANUARY, 1946. NOBLE AND HIS OTHER SON, JOHN, WERE IMPRISONED IN GRESDEN, LATER IN THE EX-NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMP AT BUCHENWALD AND FINALLY IN THE INFAMOUS COMMUNIST CAMP NOW ESTABLISHED AT WALDHEIM.

B4
REPEATED DEMANDS FOR A TRIAL WERE REFUSED BY EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES. THEY SAID THEY WERE NOT AUTHORIZED TO TRY AN AMERICAN TURNED OVER TO THEM BY THE RUSSIANS.
FINALLY LAST SPRING THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT BROUGHT HIM TO TRIAL AT LEIPZIG, CHARGED HIM WITH THE OLD ILLEGAL ENTRY COMPLAINT AND ALSO WITH HAVING "SUPPORTED THE NAZI REGIME" BY ENGAGING IN PRIVATE BUSINESS DURING HITLER'S RULE.

THE COURT CONVICTED HIM, SENTENCED HIM TO EXACTLY THE LENGTH OF TIME HE HAD BEEN IMPRISONED AND SENT HIM TO WEST BERLIN ON JULY 4.

"IT WAS MORE THAN JULY 4 TO ME," THE CHUNKY, RUDDY-FACED NOBLE DECLARED. "IT WAS REALLY AND TRULY INDEPENDENCE DAY."

NOBLE'S WIFE REMAINED IN BERLIN THROUGH THE YEARS, AWAITING HIS RELEASE. HIS SON GEORGE IS NOW IN DETROIT.

(IN DETROIT, GEORGE, A 31-YEAR-OLD STUDENT, SAID HE AND HIS MOTHER AND MANAGED TO REACH THE AMERICAN ZONE FROM DRESDEN AFTER THE RUSSIANS STOPPED QUESTIONING THEM. GEORGE SAID HE REACHED THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE HELP OF UNRA. HIS BROTHER JOHN, HE SAID, IS STILL MISSING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND IS BELIEVED TO BE A RUSSIAN PRISONER IN SIBERIA.)

NOBLE SAID HE MAINTAINED HIS HEALTH THROUGH THE SEVEN YEARS BECAUSE, BEING AN AMERICAN, HIS CAPTORS WERE NEVER QUITE SURE WHAT TO DO WITH HIM. AT ONE CAMP, HE SAID, 50 OR 60 INMATES DIED DAILY FROM LACK OF FOOD IN 1947 AND 1948.

THE CAMERA FACTORY AT DRESDEN NOW IS RUN BY THE RUSSIANS, NOBLE SAID, TURNING OUT ABOUT 10,000 CAMERAS A MONTH. HE HAS LITTLE HOPE OF EVER REGAINING ANY PART OF HIS INVESTMENT.

UK435PED

A136 (600)

PRECEDE DETROIT A92

BY THOMAS A. REEDY

BERLIN, AUG. 20-(AP)-A 60-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN CAMERA MANUFACTURER TRAPPED IN GERMANY BY WORLD WAR II TOLD TODAY OF SEVEN YEARS SPENT IN RUSSIAN ZONE PRISONS, CONSTANTLY HUNGRY AND DESPAIRING.

CHARLES NOBLE, OF DETROIT, MICH., SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE WAS FINALLY RELEASED BY THE EAST ZONE ON JULY 4 AND SHIPPED TO WEST BERLIN WHERE HE NOW IS AWAITING APPROVAL FROM WASHINGTON TO RETURN TO HIS HOME.

"IT WAS MORE THAN JULY 4 TO ME," THE CHUNKY, RUDDY-FACED MAN DECLARED. "IT WAS REALLY AND TRULY INDEPENDENCE DAY."

BORN IN GERMANY, NOBLE EMIGRATED TO THE U.S. AND BECAME AN AMERICAN IN 1920. IN 1938 HE RETURNED TO GERMANY TO OPEN A CAMERA FACTORY IN DRESDEN, BRINGING HIS WIFE AND TWO SONS, GEORGE AND JOHN, WITH HIM.

NOBLE SAID HE HAD PLANNED TO GET THE BUSINESS GOING AND RETURN TO DETROIT AFTER A YEAR OR TWO BUT WAS STOPPED BY THE WAR. THE NAZI REGIME REFUSED TO PERMIT HIM TO LEAVE, HE SAID. HE TOLD THIS SEQUENCE OF EVENTS AFTER THAT:

THE RUSSIANS, ARRIVING IN DRESDEN IN MAY, 1945, TREATED HIM WELL FOR ABOUT SIX WEEKS. HE WAS SENT ON ONE TRIP TO THE AMERICAN ZONE TO GET SOME OPTICAL EQUIPMENT AND ON HIS RETURN THE SOVIETS USED THAT AS AN EXCUSE TO CHARGE HIM WITH ILLEGAL ENTRY FOR THE PURPOSE OF STEALING CAMERAS FROM HIS OWN FACTORY.

MRS. NOBLE AND HIS SON, GEORGE, WERE RELEASED IN JANUARY, 1946. NOBLE AND HIS OTHER SON, JOHN, WERE IMPRISONED IN DRESDEN, LATER IN THE NOTORIOUS EX-NAZI CAMP AT BUCHENWALD, AND FINALLY IN THE MOST ILL-FAMED COMMUNIST CAMP NOW ESTABLISHED AT WALDHEIM.

NOBLE SAID HIS REPEATED DEMANDS FOR AT LEAST A TRIAL WERE REFUSED BY THE GERMAN CAPTORS BECAUSE THEY SAID THEY WERE NOT AUTHORIZED TO TRY AN AMERICAN.

"THEY TOLD ME THE RUSSIANS HAD TURNED ME OVER TO THEM AND THEREFORE THEY COULD NEITHER TRY ME NOR RELEASE ME," HE SAID BITTERLY.

A137

FINALLY THIS SPRING, NOBLE SAID, THE EAST GERMAN REGIME ORGANIZED A TRIAL FOR HIM AT LEIPZIG, CHARGED HIM WITH THE OLD ILLEGAL ENTRY COMPLAINT AND ALSO WITH HAVING "SUPPORTED THE NAZI REGIME" BY ENGAGING IN PRIVATE ENTERPRISE DURING ITS TENURE.

"I WAS NOT A NAZI," HE SAID, "I CHOSE EAST GERMANY AS A NATURAL PLACE TO MANUFACTURE CAMERAS. EVERYONE KNOWS THE GERMAN CAMERA IS GOOD. HAD I BEEN IN THE COSMETIC BUSINESS, I MIGHT HAVE SET UP IN FRANCE. THAT WOULDN'T HAVE MADE ME A FRENCHMAN."

THE LIPZIG COURT FOUND HIM GUILTY, HE SAID, SENTENCED HIM TO EXACTLY THE LENGTH OF TIME HE HAD BEEN HELD SINCE THE END OF THE WAR, THEN SENT HIM TO WEST BERLIN.

NOBLE'S WIFE REMAINED IN BERLIN THROUGH THE YEARS, AWAITING HIS RELEASE. HIS SON GEORGE IS NOW IN DETROIT.

HE SAID HIS FORMER FACTORY AT DRESDEN, NOW RUN BY THE COMMUNISTS AS A STATE ENTERPRISE, IS MANUFACTURING EIGHT TO TEN THOUSAND CAMERAS MONTHLY. HE HAS LITTLE HOPE OF EVER REGAINING ANY PART OF HIS INVESTMENT.

NOBLE MAINTAINED HIS HEALTH THROUGHOUT THE SEVEN YEARS, HE SAID, BECAUSE OF HIS PECULIAR POSITION AS AN AMERICAN. HIS CAPTORS WERE NEVER QUITE SURE WHAT TO DO ABOUT HIM, HE SAID. AT ONE CAMP IN SAXONY, HE SAID HE WATCHED THE DEAD BEING CARRIED OUT DAILY FOR LACK OF FOOD.

"THERE MUST HAVE BEEN FIFTY OR SIXTY A DAY; THEY DIED LIKE FLIES," NOBLE SAID. THAT WAS IN 1947 AND 1948.

"THE WORST TREATMENT HAPPENED TO ME IN DRESDEN," HE SAID. "FOR WEEKS THE RUSSIANS KEPT ME IN A POTATO BIN NO WIDER THAN ABOUT SIX FEET. WATER SEEPED INTO IT ALL THE TIME. I WAS ALMOST PARALYZED WITH RHEUMATISM."

ON ANOTHER OCCASION, HE AND MANY OTHER PRISONERS WERE DENIED SO MUCH AS A CRUST OF BREAD FOR 15 DAYS, HE SAID.

ASKED WHAT HE WOULD DO WHEN HE RETURNED TO DETROIT, NOBLE SAID: "I'M GOING TO STAY THERE. THIS PART OF THE WORLD I NEVER WANT TO SEE AGAIN."

JT1119AED

A92DT

350

DETROIT, AUG. 20-(AP)-A 31-YEAR-OLD DETROIT STUDENT WHO LEARNED OF HIS FATHER'S RELEASE BY RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES LAST JULY 4, AFTER SEVEN YEARS OF CONFINEMENT IN VARIOUS CONCENTRATION CAMPS, TODAY MADE PLANS TO REUNITE HIS FAMILY.

GEORGE T. NOBLE, 31, SAID HIS FATHER, ~~GEORGE~~ CHARLES A. 60, APPEARED IN BERLIN, LAST JULY 4, FOLLOWING HIS RELEASE BY RUSSIAN OFFICIALS.

HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISED HIM NOT TO PUBLICIZE HIS FATHER'S RELEASE UNTIL YESTERDAY.

THE ELDER NOBLE WAS REUNITED WITH HIS WIFE IN THE AMERICAN ZONE OF GERMANY WHERE SHE HAD CARRIED ON A FIGHT FOR HIS RELEASE.

IN 1945, NOBLE SAID HE, HIS FATHER, MOTHER, AND A BROTHER WERE ARRESTED IN DRESDEN WHERE THE FAMILY OPERATED A CAMERA FACTORY.

THE DETROIT STUDENT SAID RUSSIAN NKVD AGENTS "MARCHED MY FATHER AND BROTHER AWAY" AFTER WE HAD RETURNED FROM A VISIT TO THE AMERICAN ZONE TO SEE ABOUT MOVING THEIR CAMERA FACTORY.

NOBLE SAID HIS BROTHER, JOHN, 29, IS STILL MISSING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND IS BELIEVED TO BE A RUSSIAN PRISONER IN SIBERIA.

"MY FATHER SAID HE WAS OFTEN WITHOUT WORK OR READING MATERIAL TO PASS AWAY HIS CONFINEMENT, NOBLE SAID.

"HE WAS ALLOWED TO WRITE MY MOTHER ONCE A MONTH IN THE LAST TWO YEARS OF HIS DETENTION, BUT THESE LETTERS WERE ONLY 25 WORDS IN LENGTH," NOBLE ADDED.

HE SAID HIS FATHER AND MOTHER, LIKE HIMSELF AND HIS BROTHER, WERE NATURALIZED AMERICANS. THE FAMILY WENT TO DRESDEN IN 1938 TO OPERATE

A CAMERA FACTORY TO SUPPLY A BUSINESS ESTABLISHED IN DETROIT.
NOBLE SAID THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO ALLOW THEM TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN WORLD WAR TWO STARTED.
"AFTER THE WAR WHEN WE GOT OUR FACTORY BACK, THE RUSSIANS GAVE US HUGE ORDERS TO BE SURE THEY GOT ALL THE CAMERAS WE MADE. WHEN WE GOT PRODUCTION SMOOTHLY ESTABLISHED, WE WENT TO THE AMERICAN ZONE TO SEE OCCUPATION OFFICIALS. THE RUSSIANS ARRESTED US WHEN WE RETURNED.
THEY ACCUSED US OF ESPIONAGE AND TORE THE HOUSE APART LOOKING FOR SECRET WIRES AND TRANSMITTERS WHEN THEY ARRESTED US," HE SAID.
NOBLE SAID HE AND HIS MOTHER WERE HELD PRISONERS FOR SIX MONTHS IN THEIR HOUSE. HE SAID BOTH MANAGED TO REACH THE AMERICAN ZONE LATER AFTER THE RUSSIANS STOPPED QUESTIONING THEM. NOBLE SAID HE REACHED THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE HELP OF UNRA.
HIS MOTHER WHO CHOSE TO REMAIN IN GERMANY TO FIGHT FOR HER HUSBAND'S RELEASE, LOST HER AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP.
NOBLE SAID HE EXPECTED HIS PARENTS WOULD BE ABLE TO RETURN TO DETROIT THIS FALL AFTER HE HAS COMPLETED NECESSARY AFFIDAVITS.
AA725AES NM

1951

A189WX
(120) NOBLE

WASHINGTON,AUG 20-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT HAD BEEN TRYING FOR YEARS TO FREE GEORGE A.NOBLE FROM A COMMUNIST CONCENTRATION CAMP BUT HAD BEEN UNABLE TO GET MUCH INFORMATION ABOUT HIM.
SPOKESMAN MICHAEL MCDERMOTT SAID IT WAS THE USUAL THING OF "FAILING TO GET INFORMATION FROM THE COMMUNISTS WHEN WE WERE SURE THEY HAD IT." MCDERMOTT ADDED HE HAD NOT YET BEEN ABLE TO ACCUMULATE FULL INFORMATION ON THE CASE FROM THE DEPARTMENT'S FILES.
HE TOLD A STORY OF NOBLE'S ARREST WHICH FOLLOWED IN GENERAL OUTLINE THE ACCOUNT GIVEN BY MEMBERS OF NOBLE'S FAMILY.
HE REFUSED COMMENT ON THE STATEMENT BY MEMBERS OF THE FAMILY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD ADVISED THEM TO SAY NOTHING ABOUT THE CASE. HE SAID HE HE HAD NOT KNOWN OF NOBLE'S RELEASE ON JULY 4.
JK152PED

B6 (Q)
--17--
(210)

BERLIN, AUG 20-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST SHAKEUP OF THE GOVERNMENTAL SYSTEM IN EAST GERMANY HAS THROWN THE HANDLING OF THE PUBLIC FOOD SUPPLY INTO A TANGLE GERMAN INFORMANTS REPORTED TODAY.
THE RESULT HAS BEEN A SUDDEN SERIES OF SHORTAGES OF POTATOES, SUGAR, BUTTER, FRUITS AND VEGETABLES. BITTER EDITORIALS IN THE SOVIET ZONE PRESS REFLECT GENERAL INDIGNATION.
PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ORDERED "DRASTIC" STEPS TO CURE THE SITUATION BEFORE THE FOOD SHORTAGES REACH CATASTROPHIC PROPORTIONS.
THE DISTRICTS WERE CREATED BY THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT IN BERLIN A MONTH AGO, REPLACING THE TRADITIONAL STATE PARLIAMENTS OF BRANDENBURG, MECKLENBURG, SACHSEN-ANHALT, SAXONY AND THURINGIA. THE NEW SYSTEM IS PATTERNED AFTER THAT USED IN THE SOVIET UNION.
THE SHIFT FROM THE STATE REGIMES TO THE DISTRICTS WAS SAID BY GERMAN CIRCLES TO HAVE BEEN HANDLED SO CLUMSILY THAT ALMOST EVERY WALK OF LIFE, SUCH AS PUBLIC TRANSPORT, AS WELL AS THE FOOD SUPPLY, WAS ADVERSELY AFFECTED.
ANGRY RED OFFICIALS, PRODDED BY GROTEWOHL, HAVE RECENTLY ARRESTED A NUMBER OF EMPLOYES OF THE FORMER STATE GOVERNMENTS ON CHARGES OF HAVING SABOTAGED THE FOOD SUPPLY THROUGH BURDENSOME RED TAPE MEASURES.

30.24- 5425

THE PRIME MINISTER, IT WAS INDICATED, HAS NOW SPELLED OUT FOR THE DISTRICT LEADERS THE JOB OF ORGANIZING THE HARVEST, DELIVERY OF CROPS AND DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.
UK450PED

B9
--17--QUE
BY TOM REEDY (320)

BERLIN, AUG 20-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN ZONE SERVED NOTICE TONIGHT THAT THEOLOGY STUDENTS ARE NOT WANTED IN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED UNIVERSITIES OF EAST GERMANY. PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL, IN A LETTER TO BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, SAID THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH SHOULD SET UP ITS OWN ACADEMY FOR TRAINING ITS PASTORS.
DIBELIUS, TITULAR HEAD OF THE DOMINANT PROTESTANT SECT FOR ALL GERANY, MADE THE LETTER PUBLIC WITHOUT COMMENT.
THE ACTION BY GROTEWOHL TYPIFIED THE CREEPING ASSAULT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN LOOSING AGAINST THE PROTESTANT AND CATHOLIC CHURCHES IN THE EAST ZONE.
THE PRIME MINISTER SAID THE EAST REGIME'S CONSTITUTION "PERMITS" THE PROTESTANTS TO ESTABLISH THEIR OWN SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY AND IN FACT ALMOST REQUIRES IT. TO THAT END, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENT WILL HELP THE CHURCH BUILD ONE. STATE SUBSIDIES PRVIDED NOW FOR THEOLOGY STUDENTS WHO PURSUE THEIR STUDIES AT THE REGULAR UNIVERSITIES WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE FOR A NEW ACADEMY, GROTEWOHL SAID.
GERMAN CHURCHMEN SAID THE PROPOSAL IS A CLEAR ATTEMPT TO ISOLATE THE PROTESTANT THEOLOGY STUDENT FROM THE OTHER STUDENTS OF THE EAST ZONE. THE CATHOLIC CHURCH MAINTAINS ITS OWN SEMINARY IN THE EAST. WITH THE ISOLATION OF THE PROTESTANTS, THE UNIVERSITIES THEN WOULD BE DEVOID OF ANY SIGN OF THEOLOGY STUDENTS, COURSES OR THINKING.
THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH LEADERSHIP INDICATED DISCUSSIONS WOULD START AS SOON AS POSSIBLE OVER THE PROPOSAL.
THERE ARE ABOUT 500 EAST GERMAN THEOLOGY STUDENTS STUDYING AT THE UNIVERSITIES OF EAST BERLIN, ROSTOCK, GRIEFSWALD, LEIPZIG, HALLE AND JENA. IT THE CASES OF BOTH THE PROTESTANTS AND THE CATHOLICS, THE RUSSIAN ZONE HAS FORBIDDEN THE ADMISSION OF PASTORS TRAINED IN THE WEST AND FORCED THE CHURCHES TO RELY ENTIRELY ON EAST GERMAN YOUTH FOR ITS FUTURE CLERGYMEN.
GROTEWOHL'S LETTER WAS SO WORDED, CHURCHMEN SAID, AS TO MAKE IT CLEAR THE COMMUNISTS WOULD IN ANY EVENT ELIMINATE THE THEOLOGY FACULTIES FROM THE UNIVERSITY AND THE BEST THE PROTESTANTS CAN DO IS ACCEPT THE ISOLATED ACADEMY IDEA.
DY510PED

A72

KIEL, GERMANY, AUG. 20-(AP)-FORMER GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ERICH VON MANSTEIN WILL UNDERGO AN EYE OPERATION HERE. HE WILL REMAIN OUT OF THE BRITISH WAR CRIMES PRISON AT WERL FOR ABOUT THREE MONTHS, HIS DOCTOR SAID TODAY.
BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID EARLIER THAT VON MANSTEIN HAS BEEN GRANTED LEAVE ON PAROLE FOR THE OPERATION.
PROF. D.DIETER SAID THE 74-YEAR OLD EX-MARSHALL WILL BE OPERATED FOR CATARACT AT HIS LEFT EYE.
SN907PED

B44 (Q)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.20-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT FORMER GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ERICH VON MANSTEIN HAS BEEN GRANTED LEAVE FROM THE WERL WAR CRIMES PRISON TO UNDERGO AN OPERATION IN A PRIVATE CLINIC AT KIEL.
THE NATURE OF THE OPERATION WAS NOT DISCLOSED. IT WILL BE PERFORMED BY VON MANSTEIN'S OWN DOCTOR.
WHILE IN HOSPITAL THE EX-FIELD MARSHAL WILL BE PERMITTED VISITS BY HIS FAMILY.
JUST A MONTH AGO ONE OF VON MANSTEIN'S PRISON MATES AT WERL, FORMER FIELD MARSHAL ALBERT KESSELRING, ALSO RECEIVED LEAVE FOR AN OPERATION IN A PRIVATE CLINIC. KESSELRING IS SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE AND VON MANSTEIN 12 YEARS.
HA813AED

A185 (160)
BREMEN, GERMANY, AUG.20-(AP)-GERMAN SCIENTISTS SAID TODAY THAT THEY HAVE PERFECTED MAIL-CARRYING ROCKETS--AND ASSURED THE WORLD THAT THEY WILL NOT BE USED TO CARRY BOMBS.
"OUR EXPERIMENTS HAVE ONLY PEACEFUL PURPOSES" SAID ALBERT PUELLENBUERG, HEAD OF THE GERMAN SOCIETY FOR ROCKET RESEARCH.
HE DECLARED THAT HIS SOCIETY'S EXPERIMENTS HAVE NOW REACHED THE POINT WHERE THEY WOULD BE ABLE TO SET UP ROCKET MAIL SERVICE OVER SHORT DISTANCES "AT ANY TIME."
EVENTUALLY, HE SAID, HE HOPES TO ESTABLISH ONE-HOUR ROCKET MAIL SERVICE BETWEEN HAMBURG AND NEW YORK.
HE OFFERED THIS ASSURANCE, OF THEIR PEACEFUL INTENT. "THE MAIL ROCKETS COULD BE GUIDED BY REMOTE CONTROL FROM NEW YORK."
ADMITTING THAT THE HAMBURG--NEW YORK MAIL SERVICE IS STILL A DREAM FOR THE FUTURE, PUELLENBURG SAID THE SOCIETY'S FIRST AIM IS TO SHOOT MAIL CARRYING ROCKETS FROM HAMBURG TO THE NORTH SEA ISLAND OF HELGOLAND--93 MILES AWAY.
WB144PED

B111 (Q)
HEIDELBERG,GERMANY,AUG.20-(AP)-SEN.HOMER E.CAPEHART (R-IND.) TODAY WAS DISCHARGED FROM THE U.S. ARMY HOSPITAL HERE WHERE HE WAS TREATED FOR A VIRUS INFECTION FOR ONE WEEK.
HE WAS STRICKEN WHILE ON A TOUR OF AMERICAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN EUROPE.
ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, HE BOARDED A PLANE FOR LE HAVRE TONIGHT. HE WILL SAIL FOR THE UNITED STATES TOMORROW ON THE FRENCH LINER LIBERTE.
MJ146PED

A57
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 20-(AP)-ANTON JUGOV, ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL MEN IN COMMUNIST BULGARIA, HAS BEEN APPOINTED DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER, SOFIA RADIO REPORTED TODAY.
HE WAS INSTALLED IN THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SEPT. 9, 1944, BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES AFTER THEY OCCUPIED BULGARIA. JUGOV HELD THIS POSITION UNTIL THE END OF 1949 WHEN HE WAS MADE MINISTER FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY.
SN815PED

A106
VIENNA, AUG.20-(AP)-VOJTECH DUNDR, FORMER GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE CZECHOSLAVAK SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY TO HAVE DIED IN A COMMUNIST PRISON AT THE AGE OF 73.
SC1054PED

A58 (360)
BY ALEX SINGLETON
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 20-(AP)-PREMIER MARSHAL TITO TODAY OPENLY EXPRESSED FOR THE FIRST TIME HIS HOPE FOR MILITARY COOPERATION WITH NATO MEMBERS GREECE AND TURKEY AND SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD COME ABOUT SOON.
THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF SAID, HOWEVER, THAT HE WOULD AVOID SIGNING ANY FORMAL MILITARY PACT WITH THOSE TWO COUNTRIES SINCE TO DO SO WOULD ACT ON RUSSIA LIKE WAVING A RED FLAG BEFORE A BULL.
TITO, IN ANOTHER IMPORTANT DISCLOSURE, ALSO INDICATED YUGOSLAVIA'S WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT A COMPROMISE SOLUTION TO THE QUARREL WITH ITALY OVER CONTROL OF THE STRATEGIC SEAPORT OF TRIESTE AT THE HEAD OF THE ADRIATIC SEA.
BOTH STEPS HAVE BEEN URGED ON TITO BY THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS BEEN SUPPLYING HIM WITH MILITARY AID AGAINST THE THREAT OF POSSIBLE RUSSIAN AGGRESSION.
THE MARSHAL EXPRESSED THESE OPINIONS DURING AN INTERVIEW WITH A GROUP OF TOURING TURKISH NEWSMEN AT HIS SUMMER HOME IN BRIONI. THE TEXT WAS MADE AVAILABLE IN BELGRADE.
TITO'S VIEWS WERE PUBLISHED FOLLOWING TWO IMPORTANT CONFERENCES. ONE, WITH U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE DEALT MOSTLY WITH THE NEED FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOUTHEAST NATO MEMBERS GREECE AND TURKEY. THE OTHER CONFERENCE WAS WITH THE AMBASSADORS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES DURING WHICH THEY URGED A COMPROMISE WITH ITALY ON TRIESTE.
ON THE QUESTION OF FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND TURKEY, TITO SAID THERE ARE MEASURES WHICH SHOULD BE TAKEN "ON NOT ONLY POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC AFFAIRS BUT ALSO OF A MILITARY NATURE."
HE SAID THE FIRST STEP ALONG THESE LINES WILL BE VISITS OF MILITARY AND POLITICAL REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH COUNTRIES.
CONCERNING GREECE, TITO SAID BOTH THAT COUNTRY AND YUGOSLAVIA WERE MENACED BY AGGRESSION--UNDOUBTEDLY SOVIET ALTHOUGH HE DID NOT MENTION RUSSIA BY NAME AT THIS POINT--AND URGED COOPERATION TO COMBAT IT.
TWO STEPS HAVE ALREADY BEEN TAKEN, HE SAID:
1. MOSHA PIJADE, A MEMBER OF THE YUGOSLAV POLITBURO, LEFT TODAY WITH A PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION TO VISIT GREECE.
2. PLANS HAVE BEEN MADE FOR A VISIT TO GREECE NEXT MONTH BY A YUGOSLAV MILITARY DELEGATION.
TITO DECLARED THAT YUGOSLAVIA HAD BEEN TRYING IN VAIN TO REACH A SOLUTION OF THE TRIESTE QUESTION WITH ITALY--FIRST ON THE BASIS OF DIVIDING THE TOWN, AND SECONDLY ON THE BASIS OF RULING IT JOINTLY--AND THAT HE WAS WILLING TO KEEP ON WITH THE EFFORT.
"WE DON'T CONSIDER THE TRIESTE QUESTION THE MOST IMPORTANT IN THE WORLD," HE SAID; "PRESERVING THE PEACE IS THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE. THE MUTUAL IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA WOULD CONTRIBUTE TO THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE IN THIS PART OF EUROPE."
SN823PED

B43 (Q) (130)
ROME, AUG.20-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE ARRIVED HERE BY PLANE TODAY FROM NAPLES.
PACE, WHO CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS YESTERDAY WITH ITALIAN DEFENSE MINISTER RANDOLFO PACCIARDI ON THE ISLE OF ISCHIA, DECLINED TO MAKE ANY COMMENT TO NEWSPAPERMEN.
HE WAS GREETED AT CIAMPINO AIRPORT BY A GROUP OF AMERICAN AND ITALIAN OFFICIALS WHICH INCLUDED U.S. AMBASSADOR ELLSWORTH BUNKER.
PACE ARRIVED IN ITALY AFTER CONFERENCES IN YUGOSLAVIA, TURKEY AND GREECE. HE WAS TOLD YESTERDAY ITALY NEEDS MORE AMERICAN ARMS ORDERS FOR ITS FACTORIES TO FULFILL ITS 1953 NATO DEFENSE PROGRAM.
THE SECRETARY WILL MEET WITH ITALIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS TODAY AND FLY TO VERONA ON THURSDAY, WHERE HE WILL VISIT VARIOUS UNITS OF THE ALPINI (MOUNTAIN) TROOPS. HE WILL LEAVE ITALY FROM VERONA ON FRIDAY.
HA810AED

A197
ISLE OF CAPRI, ITALY, AUG.20-(AP)-EX-KING FAROUK OF EGYPT PAID HIS WHOPPING HOTEL BILL UP TO DATE TODAY, AFTER SQUABBLING FOR THREE WEEKS OVER ITS SIZE.
MEANWHILE, CAPRI BUZZED WITH NEWS THAT ANOTHER OUSTED MONARCH, EX-KING TALAL OF JORDAN, WILL ARRIVE FOR A SHORT STAY THIS WEEK-END. HE AND FAROUK WILL BE AT DIFFERENT HOTELS, HOWEVER.
A HOTEL SPOKESMAN CONCEDED THAT A REDUCTION WAS MADE IN FAROUK'S BILL "BECAUSE HE WILL STAY LONGER THAN HE ORIGINALLY PLANNED." FAROUK NOW SAYS HE IS A "POOR" MAN.
PAYMENT WAS FOR THE FIRST TWO WEEKS ONLY. THE HOTEL HAD NOT YET PRESENTED THE BILL FOR THE THIRD WEEK WHICH ENDED TODAY. IT DECLINED TO DISCLOSE HOW MUCH WAS INVOLVED.
ORIGINALLY FAROUK WAS CHARGED $400 DAILY. THIS WAS REDUCED TO $32 DOLLARS AFTER SQUABBLING.
WB218PED

A27
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (520)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 20-(AP)-ROCKS, BRICKS AND GARBAGE WERE HURLED TODAY AT SIX AMERICAN MILITARY MEN, INCLUDING TWO LIEUTENANT COLONELS AS THEY DROVE THROUGH TEHRAN'S RIOT-RIDDEN STREETS.
TONIGHT THE GOVERNMENT CLAMPED ON MARTIAL LAW AND A CURFEW TO HALT THE WAVE OF LAWLESSNESS WHICH HAS TURNED THE CAPITAL INTO A BATTLE GROUND BETWEEN COMMUNISTS AND PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST FRONT SUPPORTERS.
NO ONE WAS HIT IN THE MOUNTING ASSAULTS ON AMERICANS HERE EXCEPT SGT. PAUL GOODWIN OF THE U. S. EMBASSY STAFF. HE WAS STRUCK ON THE ARM BY A ROTTED CABBAGE.
THE IDENTITY OF THE ATTACKERS WAS NOT KNOWN, BUT YESTERDAY 100 COMMUNIST YOUTHS STONED A JEEP CARRYING SGT. JAMES HAGAN OF ATLANTA, GA., AND YELLED THE IRANIAN EQUIVALENT OF "AMERICANS GET LOST."
MARTIAL LAW WAS REIMPOSED AS BELLIGERENT CROWDS OF NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS GATHERED DOWNTOWN APPARENTLY READY TO DO BATTLE AGAIN, BUT NO FIGHTING HAD DEVELOPED UP TO 9 P.M.
TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT LAST NIGHT TO DISPERSE ROAMING BANDS OF STREET FIGHTERS. AT THE HEIGHT OF THE VIOLENCE, COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS AND A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER WERE SET AFIRE.
MAJ. GEN. WAYNE ZIMMERMAN, HEAD OF THE U. S. MILITARY MISSION, SAID ROUTINE MEASURES WERE BEING TAKEN TO KEEP ARMY PERSONNEL OUT OF CONGESTED AREAS AND OTHER PLACES WHERE THEY WOULD BE CONSPICUOUS.
THE FIRST INCIDENT TODAY OCCURRED WHEN LT.COL.WILLIAM B. STELVENMULLER LEFT THE OFFICES OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE TO GO TO THE IRANIAN WAR MINISTRY. WHEN HIS SEDAN HALTED IN TRAFFIC, A LARGE STONE CRASHED THROUGH THE REAR WINDOW.
STELVENMULLER SAID NEITHER HE NOR HIS DRIVER WAS HURT.
TEN MINUTES LATER A SEDAN CARRYING LT.COL.BEN LEGARE AND MAJ. MILAN ELOTT WAS HIT BY TWO BRICKS NEAR ISTANBUL STREET WHERE HAGAN WAS STONED YESTERDAY.
AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME SGT. GOODWIN, DRIVING ALONG STALIN STREET NEAR THE SOVIET EMBASSY, WAS HIT BY THE CABBAGE.
"THEN A BARRAGE OF STONES FELL AGAINST THE VEHICLE," HE SAID, "BUT I WAS NOT STRUCK BY THEM." HE DROVE OFF QUICKLY.
THE FINAL INCIDENT OCCURRED ON STALIN STREET. AIR FORCE MASTER SGT. MAXIE PAGE AND PVT. STEPHEN I.LANGLIE, RIDING IN A WEAPONS CARRIER, WERE STONED BY THREE PERSONS STANDING ON A SIDEWALK. PAGE SAID THE STONES BOUNCED OFF THE VEHICLE WITHOUT INFLICTING ANY INJURIES.

A28
U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON PAID A ROUTINE COURGESY CALL ON IRAN'S POWERFUL MOSLEM RELIGIOUS LEADER AND NO. 2 POLITICAL FIGURE, AYATULLAH KASHANI, TODAY AND THE VISIT DEVELOPED INTO A SPIRITED EXCHANGE ON AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY.
HENDERSON TOLD NEWSMEN IT WAS ALL FRIENDLY ENOUGH, ALTHOUGH KASHANI WAS "CRITICAL OF THE AMERICAN POLICY AND DELIVERED A TIRADE AGAINST IT."
THE AMBASSADOR DECLINED TO DISCLOSE EXACTLY WHAT KASHANI SAID, BUT THE NEWSPAPER KYEHAN QUOTED THE RELIGIOUS LEADER, WHO ALSO IS SPEAKER OF THE LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, AS SAYING:
"WE DO NOT EXPECT AND DO NOT AWAIT ANY SPECIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES. WHAT WE DO EXPECT IS THAT IT WILL NOT ASSIST OUR RIVAL BRITISH GOVERNMENT. WE ALSO DO NOT WANT THE UNITED STATES TO INTERFERE IN OUR LOCAL AFFAIRS.
"THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT MUST REMEMBER WE HAVE A COMMON BORDER WITH RUSSIA AND NOTHING MUST BE DONE HERE WHICH WILL BRING UNPLEASANT CONSEQUENCES FOR OUR COUNTRY AS FAR AS OUR NORTHERN NEIGHBOR IS CONCERNED."
HENDERSON SAID HE TOLD KASHANI THAT AMERICAN POLICY IS NOT BACKING ANY ONE POWER IN IRAN, BUT THE OBJECT IS TO MAINTAIN WORLD SECURITY. THE AMBASSADOR SAID THIS STATEMENT RECEIVED NODS OF APPROVAL FROM KASHANI'S ASSOCIATES WHO WERE PRESENT.
JT&SN609PED

A135
FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (160)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 20-(AP)-IN A RENEWAL OF ASSAULTS ON U.S. MILITARY PERSONNEL, SIX AMERICANS INCLUDING TWO LIEUTENANT COLONELS, WERE ATTACKED TODAY BY RED-INSPIRED IRANIANS AS THE AMERICANS DROVE THROUGH TEHRAN'S STREETS.
ONE OF THEM--MASTER SGT. PAUL GOODWIN OF THE U.S. EMBASSY STAFF WAS STRUCK ON THE ARM BY A CABBAGE. ARMY OFFICIALS SAID HE WAS THE ONLY AMERICAN HIT.

MEANWHILE, PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT CLAMPED MARTIAL LAW AGAIN TODAY ON TEHRAN AND ITS SUBURBS. MARTIAL LAW, IN EFFECT HER SINCE RED RIOTS LAST MARCH, WAS LIFTED SEVERAL DAYS

AN OFFICIAL U.S. ARMY MISSION REPORT SAID THE FIRST ATTACK OCCURRED AT 8:20 A.M. LOCAL TIME, WHEN LT. COL. WILLIAM B.STELVENMUL LEFT THE OFFICES OF THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE TO GO TO THE IRANIAN WAR MINISTRY. WHEN HIS CAR PAUSED IN TRAFFIC A LARGE ROCK CRASHED THROUGH THE REAR WINDOW.

TEN MINUTES LATER A SEDAN CARRYING LT. COL. BEN LEGARE AND MAJ. MILAN ELOTT WAS HIT BY TWO BRICKS NEAR ISTANBUL STREET WHERE AN AMERICAN SERGEANT WAS STONED YESTERDAY.

AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, SGT. GOODWIN, DRIVING ALONG STALIN STREET NEAR THE SOVIET EMBASSY, WAS STRUCK BY THE CABBAGE.

THE FINAL INCIDENT OCCURRED WHEN MASTER SGR. MAXIE PAGE AND PVT. STEPHEN I. LANGLIE, RIDING IN AN ARMY TRUCK, WERE STONED BY THREE PERSONS STANDING ON STALIN STREET.

MAJ. GEN. WAYNE ZIMMERMAN, HEAD OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION, SAID ROUTINE MEASURES WERE BEING TAKEN TO KEEP ARMY PERSONNEL OUT OF CONGESTED AREAS AND OTHER PLACES WHERE THEY WOULD BE CONSPICUOUS.

THERE ALSO WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT AMERICAN SOLDIERS HAD BEEN ORDERED TO "MAKE THEMSELVES AS SCARCE AS POSSIBLE" AROUND TEHRAN SO AS NOT TO BE TARGETS FOR LEFTISTS WHO APPARENTLY WERE WORKING ON A DEFINITE PLAN TO MAKE IT HOT FOR AMERICANS HERE.

THERE WERE GROWING INDICATIONS THAT MARTIAL LAW, LIFTED ONLY LAST WEEK, WOULD BE REIMPOSED SHORTLY.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS FORCED TO CALL OUT TROOPS LAST NIGHT TO QUELL COMMUNIST YOUTHS, WIELDING KNIVES AND ROCKS, WHO BATTLED POLICE AND SOLDIERS IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY. TWO POLICEMEN AND ONE SOLDIER WERE STABBED IN THE SKIRMISH BEFORE THE RIOTERS FLED UNDER A TEAR GAS ATTACK.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME TROOPS HAD BEEN USED SINCE MARTIAL LAW WAS LIFTED.

THE BATTLE CLIMAXED A SERIES OF NIGHTLY CLASHES BETWEEN THE REDS AND MEMBERS OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST FRONT.

DURING THE FIGHTING, NEARBY HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTISANS PEACE ORGANIZATION AND ANOTHER BUILDING HOUSING A COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER WERE SET ON FIRE BUT BOTH BLAZES WERE BROUGHT QUICKLY UNDER CONTROL.

WM752AED

A83 (230)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE SEVEN ARAB NATIONS SAY THEY WILL PUT THEIR OWN MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SYSTEM INTO OPERATION NEXT MONTH AT A MEETING OF MILITARY COMMANDERS OF THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNTRIES.

THE MEETING, TO BE HELD AROUND MID-SEPTEMBER, WAS ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT BY LEAGUE SECRETARY-GENERAL ABDEL RAHMAN AZZAM. A COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT SIGNED IN SEPTEMBER, 1950, BY THE SEVEN NATIONS -- EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN -- GOES INTO EFFECT NEXT SATURDAY.

ONE CLAUSE OF THE TREATY SAYS, "ANY ARMED AGGRESSION AGAINST ONE OR MORE OF THE PACT'S MEMBERS OR ITS FORCES IS AN ATTACK ON ALL TO BE MET WITH ARMED FORCES."

THE ARAB PACT IS DISTINCT FROM THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND PROPOSED LAST OCTOBER BY THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY. EGYPT TURNED THE IDEA DOWN THEN BUT THE WESTERN POWERS STILL HOPE TO WORK OUT SUCH AN ARRANGEMENT.

THE NEW EGYPTIAN REFORM GOVERNMENT HAS NOT REJECTED THE PLAN SPECIFICALLY AND HAS INVITED OFFERS OF ARMS FROM FOREIGN POWERS. PREVIOUSLY ARAB SOURCES SUGGESTED UNOFFICIALLY THAT THE ARAB LEAGUE DEFENSE ALLIANCE MIGHT TAKE CARE OF MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE FOR THE WEST.

AZZAM ALSO EMPHASIZED IN A STATEMENT YESTERDAY THAT THE ARAB NATIONS WOULD NOT MAKE PEACE WITH NEIGHBORING ISRAEL UNTIL ALL ARAB REFUGEES OF THE 1948 PALESTINE WAR ARE RETURNED TO THEIR LANDS AND ALL U.N. DECISIONS ON THE HOLY LAND ENFORCED.

ISRAEL PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION OFFERED MONDAY TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH EGYPT'S NEW GOVERNMENT TO REPLACE THE U.N. SPONSORED ARMISTICE WHICH GOVERNS RELATIONS BETWEEN THE ARAB NATIONS AND ISRAEL. ISRAEL REFUSES, HOWEVER, TO AGREE TO SUCH U.N. DEMANDS AS THAT CALLING FOR THE INTERNATIONALIZATION OF JERUSALEM.

KM742AED

A102

CAIRO, AUG.20-(AP)-EGYPT'S INFANT KING FUAD II WAS SALUTED BY GREECE TONIGHT AS MONARCH OF THE SUDAN AS WELL AS EGYPT.

THE RECOGNITION WAS IN CREDENTIALS SUBMITTED BY GREEK AMBASSADOR MICHAEL MELAS TO PREMIER ALY MAHER.

MAHER SAID HE WOULD ARRANGE A FORMAL PRESENTATION TO THE THREE-MAN REGENCY COUNCIL SERVING FOR THE HALF-YEAR-OLD KING, WHO IS WITH HIS EXILED FATHER, EX-KING FAROUK.

RECOGNITION OF THE EGYPTIAN MONARCH AS RULER OF THE SUDAN HAS BEEN A STICKING POINT IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES SINCE FAROUK LAST OCTOBER ASSUMED SOVEREIGNTY OVER THAT MILLION-SQUARE-MILE TRACT NOW RULED JOINTLY BY BRITAIN AND EGYPT.

SC1040PED

B47 (Q) (170)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.20-(AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT MUSTAFA KHAMIS, THE YOUNG WORKER UNDER DEATH SENTENCE FOR INSTIGATING A RECENT RIOT, WOULD BE BROUGHT TO CAIRO TO MEET ARMY STRONG MAN MAJ.GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID KHAMIS CLAIMED HE HAD AN "IMPORTANT STATEMENT" TO MAKE TO THE EGYPTIAN ARMY COMMANDER IN CHIEF IN CONNECTION WITH THE VIOLENCE AT KAFR EL DAWARS, AN INDUSTRIAL CENTER 12 MILES SOUTH OF ALEXANDRIA.

A MILITARY COURT SENTENCED KHAMIS TO DEATH BY HANGING AFTER HE HAD BEEN CONVICTED OF FOMENTING THE RIOT WHICH COST NINE LIVES AND SCORES OF WOUNDED.

MEANWHILE, THE TRIAL OF 29 OTHERS ACCUSED IN CONNECTION WITH THE BATTLE CONTINUED WEDNESDAY BEFORE THE SAME MILITARY COURT SITTING AT KAFR EL DAWAR.

INVESTIGATORS ON THE SPOT ANNOUNCED "IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS" WHICH THEY CLAIMED WOULD THROW NEW LIGHT ON WHAT THEY CALLED A CONSPIRACY TO STAGE DISTURBANCES.

AMONG THOSE DETAINED FOR INVESTIGATION WAS MOHAMED HUSSEIN EL GAMMAL, MANAGER OF THE MISR PLANT AT KAFR EL DAWAR--THE RIOTERS' TARGET--AND AMIN HAFEZ AFIFI, SON OF HAFEZ AFIFI, FORMER CHIEF OF EX-KING FAROUK'S CABINET.

THE ELDER HAFEZ AFIFI ALSO WAS A FORMER MANAGING DIRECTOR OF MISR BANK, WHICH OWNS THE MISR PLANT.

HA821AED

30.24- 5429

A103
KARACHI, PAKISTAN, AUG.20-(AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE AVAILABLE ABOUT $575,000 TO THE NORTHWEST FRONTIER PROVINCE OF PAKISTAN FOR VILLAGE AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY FROM AN OFFICIAL SOURCE.
THE PAKISTAN CENTRAL GOVERNMENT WILL CONTRIBUTE $875,000 DOLLARS. OTHER PROVINCES WOULD RECEIVE SIMILAR CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE U.S. IN THE FUTURE.
SC1051PED

B45 (Q)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.20-(AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CHESTER BOWLES LEFT TODAY FOR A THREE-WEEK TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA.
BOWLES PLANS TO SPEND THREE WEEKS VISITING RANGOON, SAIGON, HONG KONG MANILA, JAKARTA AND SINGAPORE.
HA814AED

A127
(150)
1954
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, THURSDAY, AUG.21-(AP)-AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY REJECTED AN APPEAL FROM PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G.MENIZES NOT TO PRINT REPORTS OF NEW GOVERNMENT PLANS TO DEAL WITH POSSIBLE COMMUNIST SABOTAGE. THE REPORTS WERE OBTAINED FROM A CABINET MINISTER, WHOSE NAME WAS NOT MENTIONED.
PUBLISHERS, AFTER HURRIED CONFERENCES, JOINTLY DECIDED NO VALID SECURITY REASONS EXISTED FOR KILLING THE STORY. AFTER FIRST EDITIONS OF AUSTRALIAN PAPERS HIT THE STREETS MENZIES WITHDREW HIS REQUEST FOR VOLUNTARY CENSORSHIP.
THE NEWS WHICH CAUSED THE FLURRY CONCERNED TWO BILLS IT WAS LEARNED THE GOVERNMENT WILL INTRODUCE TO FILL THE GAPS IN AUSTRALIA'S ANTI-COMMUNIST LEGISLATION.
THE FIRST BILL EXTENDS THE OFFICIAL SECRETS LAWS; THE SECOND PROVIDES AGAINST SABOTAGE. THE EXACT CONTENTS WERE A CLOSELY GUARDED SECRET.
THE GOVERNMENT WANTS GREATER POWER TO ACT AGAINST RED THROATS BECAUSE AUSTRALIA'S HIGH COURT DECLARED UNCONSTITUTIONAL ITS EDICT OUTLAWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
SC1209AED

A141FX
BY DON HUT (225)
MANILA, THURSDAY, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND THE PHILIPPINES WILL PUT THEIR MUTUAL DEFENSE TREATY INTO EFFECT "SHORLY" WITH AN EXCHANGE OF RATIFICATION DOCUMENTS, FOREIGN SECRETARY JOAQUIN M. ELIZALDE SAID TODAY.
HE SAID THE PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT NOTIFIED U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND A. SPURANCE LAST WEEK IT IS READY TO SIGN THE DOCUMENTS.
THE EXCHANGE WOULD PUT INTO EFFECT THE PACT SIGNED IN WASHINGTON BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO ON AUG. 30, 1951.
ELIZALDE SAID THE FORMAL EXCHANGE OF RATIFICATION INSTRUMENTS PROBABLY WOULD TAKE PLACE THE LATTER PART OF AUGUST OR IN EARLY SEPTEMBER.
THE U.S. EMBASSY HAD NO COMMENT ON THE EXCHANGE PLANS. A SPOKESMAN SAID ANY STATEMENT WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.
HOWEVER, A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL LAST NIGHT REAFFIRMED U.S. DETERMINATION TO DEFEND THE PHILIPPINES AGAINST AGGRESSION.
WILLIAM LACEY, NEWLY APPOINTED COUNSELOR AND DEPUTY CHIEF OF MISSION OF THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MANILA SAID ON HIS ARRIVAL:
"AMERICAN INTEREST IN THE SOVEREIGNTY AND WELFARE OF THE PHILIPPINES IS AS DEEP AND SINCERE AS IT EVER WAS."
HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY "IS COMMITTED TO THE EXTENSION OF WIDER ASSISTANCE TO SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS."
LACEY WAS FORMER DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF PHILIPPINE AND SOUTHEAST ASIAN AFFAIRS. HE REPLACES MINISTER JULIAN F. HARRINGTON WHO WAS TRANSFERRED TO HONG KONG LAST MONTH.
BP1014PPD NM

B39KX (Q)
MANILA, AUG.20-(AP)-THE MANILA EVENING NEWS SAID TODAY A FORMER U.S. ARMY SERGEANT LIVING HERE HAS OFFERED TO SUBSTITUTE FOR AUGUSTO CEA, JR., FILIPINO-AMERICAN DRAFTED INTO THE U.S. ARMY.
CEA, BORN OF A FILIPINO FATHER AND AMERICAN MOTHER, IS SEEKING DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY IN AMERICA. THE U.S. CONSULATE SAID THE YOUNGER CEA ENTERED AMERICA FOR PERMANENT RESIDENCE "AS AN UNMARRIED MINOR CHILD OF A U.S. CITIZEN."
THE EVENING NEWS SAID CECIL F.REDSTON, 48, HAD OFFERED TO TAKE CEA'S PLACE. IT DESCRIBED REDSTON AS A SERGEANT WHO SERVED WITH ARTILLERY AND ORDNANCE UNITS ON CORREGIDOR ISLAND UNDER GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR ABOUT 25 YEARS AGO.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID REDSTON WAS UNEMPLOYED. IT GAVE HIS U.S. HOME AS PHILADELPHIA BUT LISTED NO STREET ADDRESS.
NN549ACS

A13SE (CX)
1957
ANCHORAGE, ALASKA, AUG 20-(AP)-ALASKA IS SAFE FROM ENEMY ATTACK AS A RESULT OF PERFECTION OF THE "HEARTLAND CONCEPT" IN THE LAST TWO YEARS, THE ACTING CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE TOLD THE ANCHORAGE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE MONDAY NIGHT.
FRESH FROM BRIEFING ON THE LATEST PROBLEMS AND ACHIEVEMENTS IN THE DEFENSE PROGRAM, GEN.NATHAN S.TWINING SAID "ALASKA NOW IS SAFE."
TWINING WAS INTRODUCED AS THE ORIGINATOR OF THE DEFENSE CONCEPT WHICH HAS BEEN SET UP TO MAKE THE TERRITORY INVULNERABLE TO A SURPRISE ATTACK.
HE POINTED OUT THAT ALASKA IS TOO BIG TO PLAN DEFENSES FOR EVERY MILE OF THE VAST INTERIOR AND EXTENSIVE SHORELINES. THE HEARTLAND CONCEPT WAS ADOPTED TO GIVE THE MILITARY A STRONG CORE NEAR ANCHORAGE AND FAIRBANKS FROM WHICH OPERATIONS COULD BE EXTENDED QUICKLY TO THE FAR CORNERS OF THE TERRITORY.
"YOU CAN RELAX NOW FOR THE FIRST TIME BECAUSE YOU ARE SAFE. NOBODY IS GOING TO BOTHER THE PLACE. AND WE ARE GOING TO KEEP IT THAT WAY. WE ARE ALWAYS PLUGGING TO GET THE JOB DONE."
GEN.OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, TOLD THE CHAMBER HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THE PROGRESS MADE IN ALASKA'S DEFENSE PROGRAM.
"THREE YEARS AGO I WAS CONSIDERABLY WORRIED ABOUT WHAT WE HAD HERE," HE SAID. "THE SHORT BUILDING SEASON MADE IT DIFFICULT TO BUILD DEFENSES BUT WHEN I SEE WHAT WE HAVE HERE TODAY I AM ENCOURAGED. I AM NOT WORRIED THE WAY I WAS."
BA1205APD NM

A30WX (HST)
(280) KOREA-PRISONERS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES CANNOT RETURN THEIR UNWILLING PRISONERS TO THE COMMUNISTS "AND ALMOST CERTAIN DEATH" AS DEMANDED BY THE REDS IN KOREAN ARISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.

TRUMAN BACKED UP THE U.N. STAND AGAINST INVOLUNTARY REPATRIATION PRISONERS--THE BIG SNAG IN THE TRUCE TALKS--BY MAKING PUBLIC AN EXCH OF LETTERS HE HAS HAD WITH CAPT. CHARLES G. EWING, A U.S. INTELLIGEN OFFICER.

EWING WROTE THE PRESIDENT HE HAD TALKED WITH MANY PRISONERS WHO WOULD "RATHER DIE THAN LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM AGAIN."

"WE CANNOT FORCE THESE POOR DEVILS TO RETURN TO THEIR ENSLAVED HO LAND," EWING SAID.

TRUMAN WROTE IN REPLY:

"YOUR CONVERSATIONS WITH THOSE MEN WHO PREFER DEATH TO LIFE UNDER COMMUNIS REGIME POINT UP VIVIDLY THE COMPELLING HUMANITARIAN AND MORAL REASONS FOR THE STAND WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATIONS HA TAKEN ON THE REPATRIATION QUESTION. WE MUST NOT USE BAYONETS TO FORC THESE PRISONERS TO RETURN TO SLAVERY AND ALMOST CERTAIN DEATH AT THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS.

"YOU SOLDIERS IN KOREA CAN ALSO WELL APPRECIATE THE FACT THAT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THERE ARE MILLIONS OF PEOPLE WHO YEARN DESPERATELY TO REGAIN THEIR LOST FREEDOM AND SENSE OF DIGNITY. THESE PEOPLE LOOK TO THE FREE WORLD AS THEIR ONLY HOPES TO ACHIEVE THIS GOAL. THI FACT APPLIES WITH SPECIAL FORCE TO THOSE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF CH ESE AND NORTH KOREANS WHO HAVE BEEN IMPRESSED INTO THE COMMUNIST ARMI AND FORCED TO FACE SUFFERING AND DEATH TO FURTHER THE BRUTAL ENDS OF AGGRESSION."

EWING IS A FORMER GEORGIA NEWSPAPERMAN. HE RECALLED THAT HE COVERI PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S VISIT TO FT. BENNING, GA., TWO YEARS AGO FOR THE COLUMBUS LEDGER.

BU615PED

A122WX
(170) COMBAT PAY
WASHINGTON, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT PLANS TO ADD $45 THE AUGUST PAY OF FRONT LINE SOLDIERS IN KOREA IF THEY SPENT SIX DA IN COMBAT IN JULY.

THE MONEY, WHICH WILL BE PAID OUT IN A FEW DAYS, WILL BE THE FIRST OF THE $45 A MONTH COMBAT PAY RECENTLY APPROVED BY CONGRESS. THE ARM SAID IT COULDN'T ESTIMATE AT PRESENT HOW MANY MEN WILL GET THE ADDIO CASH THIS PAY DAY.

SEVERAL HUNDRED THOUSAND MEN WHO HAVE GONE OFF ACTIVE DUTY WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR BACK COMBAT PAY, SINCE CONGRESS MADE IT RETROACTIVE TO JUNE, 1950. THE ARMY SAID APPLICATION FORMS FOR THIS BACK PAY WILL BE AVAILABLE AT POST OFFICE WINDOWS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY BY SEPT. 1

MANY THOUSANDS OF MEN STILL ON ACTIVE DUTY ALSO ARE ELIGIBLE FOR THE BACK PAY. THEY MUST APPLY IN THE SAME MANNER AS SEPARATED VETERANS ON FORMS AVAILABLE SEPT. 15 AT THEIR UNIT PERSONNEL OFFICE.

IN GENERAL, A MAN IS ELIGIBLE IF HE SPENT SIX DAYS UNDER ENEMY FIRE DURING ANY MONTH IN KOREA. IF HE WAS INJURED OR WOUNDED IN COMBAT, HE'S ELIGIBLE FOR THAT MONTH'S PAY, AND FOR UP TO THREE MONTH SPENT IN A HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT.

SURVIVORS OF MEN KILLED IN COMBAT MAY MAKE THE CLAIM FOR BACK COMBAT PAY ON THE SAME FORM USED BY ELIGIBLE SERVICEMEN.

RZ/JC1155PED

A127WX
GI BENEFITS (150)
WASHINGTON,AUG.20-(AP)-ELIGIBLE VETERANS CAN BE PAID GOVERNMENT BENEFITS FOR EDUCATION AND TRAINING UNDER THE KOREAN GI BILL, STARTING TODAY.

THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION (VA) ANNOUNCED A WEEK AGO THAT APPLICATIONS FOR SUCH BENEFITS WERE AVAILABLE AT ITS 67 REGIONAL OFFICES AND COULD BE COMPLETED WITHOUT WAITING UNTIL TODAY.

HOWEVER, THE LAW SPECIFIES THAT THE VA CANNOT PAY ALLOWANCES FOR TRAINING OR EDUCATION FOR ANY PERIOD THAT BEGAN BEFORE AUG. 20.

THE VA FIGURES THERE HAVE BEEN ABOUT ONE MILLION VETERANS OF MILITARY SERVICE SINCE JUNE 27, 1950. ANY VETERAN WITH 90 DAYS ACTIVE SERVICE SINCE THAT DATE, WHO WAS DISCHARGED UNDER CONDITIONS OTHER THAN DISHONORABLE, IS ELIGIBLE FOR THE EDUCATION AND TRAINING BENEFITS.

THE BENEFITS RANGE FROM $110 A MONTH FOR VETERANS IN FULL TIME EDUCATIONAL COURSES AND $70 FOR ON-THE-JOB TRAINEES TO AS MUCH AS $160 A MONTH FOR VETERANS WITH MORE THAN ONE DEPENDENT WHO ARE TAKING FULL-TIME EDUCATIONAL COURSES.

VA OFFICIALS EMPHASIZED THE PAYMENTS ARE TO BE MADE AFTER A MONTH OF STUDY OR TRAINING HAS BEEN COMPLETED AND THAT IT MAY TAKE A COUPLE OR THREE MONTHS TO GET EVERYTHING RUNNING SMOOTHLY. THEY SUGGESTED THAT VETERANS ENTERING TRAINING OR SCHOOL ARRANGE TO HAVE ENOUGH FUNDS OF THEIR OWN TO LAST THEM FOR SEVERAL MONTHS.

JA&CZ1042AED

A22WX
(400) PMS BUDGET
IRAN
BY JOHN A. SCALI
WASHINGTON, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES REPORTEDLY HAS URGED BRITAIN TO JOIN IN AN ANGLO-AMERICAN EMERGENCY AID PROGRAM FOR STRATEGIC IRAN TO AVERT A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST COUP.

SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON IS REPORTED TO HAVE MADE THIS PLEA IN A MEMORANDUM TO BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WITHIN THE PAST 10 DAYS.

ACHESON IS SAID TO HAVE STRESSED THE NEED FOR QUICK JOINT ACTION TO KEEP IRAN'S VAST OIL RESOURCES FROM FALLING BY DEFAULT INTO RUSSIAN HANDS.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WHO DISCLOSED THIS TO A REPORTER TODAY INDICATED THE BRITISH ARE DECIDEDLY COOL TO ACHESON'S IDEA, BUT APPARENTLY HAVE NOT FLATLY REJECTED IT.

ACHESON TOLD EDEN, THEY SAID, THE UNITED STATES IS PREPARED TO GIVE AN IMMEDIATE "TOKEN" GRANT OF AROUND FIVE TO 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO IRAN IF BRITAIN SIMULTANEOUSLY WOULD:

1. BUY THE TWO MILLION TONS OF REFINED OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS NOW STORED IN HUGE TANKS ALONG THE PERSIAN GULF. THIS WOULD BRING THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ABOUT 35 TO 40 MILLION DOLLARS, AT PRESENT WORLD MARKET PRICES.

2. DECLARE BRITAIN'S WILLINGNESS TO ABIDE BY INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION OF ITS LONG-STANDING DISPUTE WITH IRAN OVER NATIONALIZATION OF THE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

UNDER PRESSURE FROM WASHINGTON, AMERICAN AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS ARE URGENTLY EXPLORING POSSIBLE SOLUTIONS TO THE BRITISH-IRANIAN ARGUMENT. THE OIL DISPUTE HAS BLOCKED THE FLOW OF PETROLEUM TO THE WEST FOR 14 MONTHS AND HAS CHOKED OFF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S MAIN SOURCE OF REVENUE.

BRITAIN'S COOLNESS TO THE AMERICAN IDEA, OFFICIALS SAID, STEMS FROM

A BELIEF THAT TO BUY ANY OIL WOULD UNDERCUT BRITAIN'S LEGAL ARGUMENT THAT THE OIL ALREADY BELONGS TO THE BRITISH.

THE BRITISH CABINET IS SCHEDULED TO MEET IN LONDON TODAY WITH PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TO CONSIDER A REPLY TO AN INVITATION FROM IRANIAN PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO RESUME OIL NEGOTIATIONS.

ACHESON'S SUGGESTION APPARENTLY WAS INTENDED TO GUIDE THE BRITISH IN DRAWING UP AN ANSWER. AMERICAN OFFICIALS BELIEVE THAT MOSSADEGH'S MOVE IN EXTENDING THE INVITATION IS IN ITSELF A SIGN THAT HE MAY BE PREPARED TO COMPROMISE RATHER THAN SEE HIS NATION GO BANKRUPT AND POSSIBLY COMMUNIST.

A23WX

MOST AMERICAN POLICYMAKERS NOW HAVE DECIDED THAT MOSSADEGH'S REGIME, NATIONALIST AS IT IS, REPRESENTS THE WEST'S ONLY HOPE OF AVERTING CHAOS. FURTHER, THEY BELIEVE AN EMERGENCY AID PROGRAM IS ESSENTIAL TO STABILIZE CONDITIONS, PAY CIVIL SERVANTS AND LESSEN THE THREAT OF A COMMUNIST-LED UPHEAVAL.

SUCH AN AID PROGRAM, THEY REASON, WOULD ALSO PROVE TO MOSSADEGH THAT BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES INTEND TO SUPPORT HIS GOVERNMENT AND MAY PERSUADE HIM TO MAKE CONCESSIONS ON HIS SIDE.

BEHIND THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE IS A FEAR THAT IRAN'S OIL WOULD RELIEVE A SHORTAGE NOW HAMPERING THE BUILDUP OF THE SOVIET WAR MACHINE. ANY RUSSIAN TAKEOVER OF IRAN ALSO WOULD PUT THE RUSSIAN'S ASTRIDE THE MID-EASTERN CORRIDOR WITH PARTICULAR THREAT TO TURKEY, PAKISTAN AND INDIA, AND WOULD SERIOUSLY JEOPARDIZE WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS.

RH355AED

A191WX
(140)

WASHINGTON,AUG 20-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN EXPRESSED REGRET TODAY OVER CONGRESSIONAL FAILURE TO ENACT LEGISLATION TO ALLOW 300,000 EUROPEAN REFUGEES TO ENTER THIS COUNTRY OVER A THREE YEAR PERIOD.

HE DID SO WHEN MEMBERS OF THE DISPLACED PERSONS COMMISSION, WHICH GOES OUT OF BUSINESS AUGUST 31, CALLED AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO DISCUSS THEIR FINAL REPORT.

COMMISSION CHAIRMAN JOHN W.GIBSON SAID TRUMAN EXPRESSED PLEASURE OVER THE WORK OF THE COMMISSION IN MOVING 400,000 PEOPLE TO THIS COUNTRY DURING ITS OPERATION AND "EASING THE TENSION IN EUROPE."

"WE AND THE PRESIDENT REGRETTED THE FAILURE OF CONGRESS TO PASS LEGISLATION TO ADMIT 300,000 REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISTS WITHOUT REGARD TO QUOTAS OVER THE NEXT THREE YEARS," GIBSON TOLD REPORTERS.

IN THEIR FINAL REPORT, GIBSON AND FELLOW COMMISSIONERS EDWARD M. O'CONNOR AND HARRY N.ROSENFIELD DECLARED:

"IF THE UNITED STATES IS TO ADMIT REFUGEES FROM COMMUNISM, AND PERSONS FROM COUNTRIES OF EUROPE WHICH ARE OVER POPULATED, SOME MEANS MUST BE FOUND TO DEAL WITH THE QUOTA REQUIREMENTS."

JK2PED

B28WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20-(AP)-MISS MILDRED JONES, A U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE NURSE OFFICER, WILL LEAVE NEW YORK SATURDAY TO ASSIST IN THE COOPERATIVE PUBLIC HEALTH PROGRAM IN JORDAN.

SURGEON GENERAL LEONARD A. SCHEELE OF THE HEALTH SERVICE SAID TODAY MISS JONES, A NATIVE OF SHAWNEE, OKLA., WHO IN THE PAST FOUR YEARS HAS BEEN ON PUBLIC HEALTH NURSING ASSIGNMENTS IN FULTON COUNTY, GA., AND CAROLINE COUNTY, MD., WILL BE THE FIRST AMERICAN NURSE ASSIGNED TO JORDAN UNDER THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM.

BU716PED

B18WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 20-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED TO SAY TODAY WHETHER THE REV. HENRY J. CARPENTER, PROMINENT BROOKLYN CLERGYMAN, WILL BE ISSUED A PASSPORT TO VISIT JAPAN NEXT SUMMER, IF HE APPLIES.

DR. CARPENTER WAS DENIED A PASSPORT TO VISIT JAPAN LAST APRIL ON THE GROUNDS THAT IT WAS NOT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES AT THAT TIME.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "THERE IS NO CHANGE IN THE SITUATION" AND THAT DR. CARPENTER WILL NOT BE GIVEN PERMISSION TO VISIT JAPAN AT THIS TIME.

A DECISION ON WHETHER HE MAY BE ALLOWED TO GO NEXT SUMMER WILL DEPEND UPON CIRCUMSTANCES EXISTING THEN, HE SAID, ADDING THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO FORECAST AT THIS TIME.

RZ618PED

B15WX (Q)

(140) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,AUG.20-(AP)-SEN. UNDERWOOD (D-KY) LEFT NATIONAL AIRPORT TODAY ABOARD A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE (MATS) PLANE BOUND FOR SWITZERLAND.

UNDERWOOD, A MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION TO THE WORLD INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION CONFERENCE AT BERN, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. UNDERWOOD.

ALSO ABOARD THE PLANE WERE SEVERAL OTHER MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN DELEGATION.

MATS OFFICIALS SAID THE PLANE, A FOUR-ENGINED CONSTELLATION, WAS SCHEDULED TO MAKE STOPS IN THE AZORES AND AT LISBON AND MADRID EN ROUTE TO BERN.

UNDERWOOD, WHOSE REPUBLICAN OPPONENT IN THE NOVEMBER ELECTION IS FORMER SENATOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER, TOLD A REPORTER HE WOULD PREFER TO STAY IN KENTUCKY AND CAMPAIGN, BUT CONSIDERED IT HIS DUTY TO ATTEND THE PARLIAMENTARY CONFERENCE.

HE SAID HE PLANS TO RETURN TO RESUME HIS CAMPAIGN IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE MEETING IN SWITZERLAND ENDS SEPT.3.

JA&RZ606PED

B24WX Q

(250) NIGHT LEAD

AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON,AUG 20-(AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT SEES "NO VALID REASONS" TO JUSTIFY THE RETURN OF PVT.JAMES CHRISTENSEN FROM THE FAR EAST.

THE ARMY STATEMENT WAS MADE AFTER THE OFFICE OF SEN.HICKENLOOPER (R-IA) REPORTED A PETITION FROM BANCROFT,IA., CITIZENS HAD BEEN SENT TO THE ADJUTANT GENERAL. THE PETITION ASKED THAT CHRISTENSEN BE ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME TO BURY HIS WIFE, WHO DIED AUG.6 AND WHOSE FUNERAL SERVICES ALREADY HAVE BEEN HELD.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAD RECEIVED A COPY OF THE PETITION FROM IOWA FROM THE WHITE HOUSE AND THAT IT CONTAINED "NO NEW VALID REASONS" FOR HIS RETURN. THE ARMY TURNED DOWN THE RETURN REQUEST EARLIER AFTER CHRISTENSEN'S WIFE DIED WHILE HE WAS ON A TROOP TRANSPORT EN ROUTE TO JAPAN.

THE ARMY SAID THE PETITION FORWARDED BY HICKENLOOPER'S OFFICE HAS NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED. BUT THAT CHRISTENSEN'S ARMY POSITION WOULD

REMAIN UNCHANGED IF IT DOES NOT CONTAIN ANY ADDITIONAL REASONS FOR HIS RETURN TO THIS COUNTRY.

CURRENT ARMY POLICY REGARDING THE GRANTING OF COMPASSIONATE LEAVE PROVIDES FOR THE RETURN OF A SOLDIER IF IT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO THE WELFARE OF A DYING MEMBER OF HIS IMMEDIATE FAMILY.

THE POLICY ALSO PERMITS EMERGENCY LEAVE IF THE DEATH OR SERIOUS ILLNESS OF A MEMBER OF THE SOLDIER'S IMMEDIATE FAMILY CREATES RESPONSIBILITIES WHICH CANNOT BE MET BY THE SERVICEMAN FROM OVERSEAS OR DISCHARGED BY ANY INDIVIDUAL IN THE SOLDIER'S HOME COMMUNITY.

HICKENLOOPER'S OFFICE SAID CHRISTENSEN IS AN ORPHAN AND HAD NO RELATIVES TO TAKE CARE OF ARRANGEMENTS FOLLOWING HER DEATH.
NM AXD

JK644PED

A164WX

(300) MEDAL OF HONOR

WASHINGTON,AUG 20-(AP)-MARINE MAJ.WILLIAM EARL BARBER, 32, OF SAN DIEGO,CALIF., WAS AWARDED THE CONGRESSIONAL MEDAL OF HONOR TODAY FOR HEROISM IN THE BITTER MARINE BATTLE OF NORTHEAST KOREA IN LATE 1950.

PRESIDENT TRUMAN PRESENTED THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY AWARD TO THE HUSKY MARINE BEFORE BARBER'S WIFE, IONE, AND THEIR CHILDREN, SHARON, 7, AND JOHN, 3, AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

ALSO PRESENT WERE BARBER'S FOUR SISTERS AND THREE BROTHERS AND A DOZEN OR MORE NOTABLES HEADED BY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE LOVETT, SECRETARY OF THE NAVY KIMBALL AND GEN.LEMUEL C.SHEPHERD, COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS.

MAJ.BARBER'S YOUNG SON ALMOST TOOK THE PLAY AWAY FROM THE ROSE GARDEN CEREMONY BY A REMARKABLE DISINTEREST IN POSING FOR NEWSREEL MEN AND STILL CAMERAMEN. HE BECAME RESTLESS AND WANDERED ABOUT, CLUTCHING A PACKAGE OF GUM.

BARBER'S MOTHER, MRS.MABEL C.BARBER, OF MIDDLETOWN,O., POSED WITH HER SON, HER DAUGHTER-IN-LAW, HER GRANDCHILDREN AND THE PRESIDENT FOR THE PICTURES THAT FOLLOWED THE PINNING OF THE MEDAL ON THE MARINE HERE.

BARBER SAID HE ACCEPTED THE AWARD AS A TRIBUTE TO THE MEN WITH HIM IN A BAND OF STUBBORN MARINES WHO HELD OFF OVER 1,000 ENCIRCLING CHINESE IN THE ICY MOUNTAINS OF KOREA.

THEIR ACTION, SAID BARBER'S CITATION, HELPED MAINTAIN THE LINK THAT PERMITTED THOUSANDS OF MARINES TO ESCAPE A COMMUNIST TRAP IN THE BATTLE OF CHANGJIN RESERVOIR. THE MARINES LATER WERE EVACUATED FROM THE AREA.

BARBER WAS SEVERELY WOUNDED IN THE LEG DURING A BLOODY SEVEN-HOUR BATTLE WITH A REGIMENT OF CHINESE WHO ENCIRCLED THE MARINE UNIT, THE CITATION SAID. THE MAJOR TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THAT THE BULLET FIRST PASSED THROUGH THE LEG OF LT.ROBERT C.MCCARTHY, OKLAHOMA CITY, NOW SERVING AT THE ALAMEDA,CALIF., NAVAL AIR STATION.

DESPITE THE WOUND, BARBER CONTINUED TO DIRECT THE FIGHT, THE CITATION ADDED. HE ASKED AND RECEIVED PERMISSION TO HOLD OUT, INSTEAD OF FOLLOWING RADIOED INSTRUCTIONS TO PULL OUT, BECAUSE HIS UNIT WAS A LINK BETWEEN 8,000 MARINES TRAPPED AT THE RESERVOIR AND RELIEVING FORCES AT THE END OF A MOUNTAIN ROAD.

"... HE CHOSE TO RISK LOSS OF HIS COMMAND RATHER THAN SACRIFICE MORE MEN IF THE ENEMY SEIZED CONTROL AND FORCED A RENEWED BATTLE TO REGAIN THE POSITION, OR ABANDON HIS MANY WOUNDED WHO WERE UNABLE TO WALK," THE CITATION SAID.

BARBER WAS PRAISED ALSO FOR ENCOURAGING HIS MEN AND DIRECTING THE FIGHT FROM A STRETCHER, BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE REMEMBERED NOTHING ABOUT THIS EPISODE.

A NATIVE OF WEST LIBERTY,KY., BARBER ENLISTED IN THE MARINES IN 1940 WHILE WORKING IN MIDDLETOWN,OHIO. IN WORLD WAR II, HE WAS WOUNDED IN THE BATTLE OF IWO JIMA, AND WAS AWARDED THE SILVER STAR FOR BRAVERY AND THE PURPLE HEART WITH GOLD STAR FOR TWO BATTLE WOUNDS.

BARBER NOW IS AN INSTRUCTOR AT THE SAN DIEGO MARINE CORPS RECRUIT DEPOT.

JK1254PED

A201WX (CAX)

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON,AUG 20-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 115,373 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 688 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	106	18,185
WOUNDED	549	84,569
MISSING	33	12,619
TOTAL	688	115,373
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	119	20,286
CURRENT MISSING (Y) (DEC)	24	9,422

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,899 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 202 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,385 RETURNED, 1,610 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 202 KNOWN DEAD.

(DEC) DENOTES DECREASE.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	332	92,789
NAVY	35	1,483
AIR FORCE	16	1,242
MARINE CORPS	303	19,859

JK231PED

B30

(420) (Q)

-17-

U.N.--ARMS

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 20-(AP)-RUSSIA'S JACOB A. MALIK TROTTED OUT OLD CHARGES IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION AGAIN TODAY THAT THE U.S. IS STOCKPILING GERM WEAPONS IN PREPARATION FOR A NEW WAR.

HE SAID U.S. ARMY LEADERS AND CONGRESSMEN BOASTED ABOUT IT AND ABOUT THE PART BACTERIAL WAR COULD PLAY IN A NEW CONFLICT.

MALIK SAID HIS STATEMENT WAS AN ANSWER TO THE U.S. DECLARATION LAST FRIDAY RESERVING THE RIGHT TO USE ANY MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPON TO FIGHT AGGRESSORS UNTIL INTERNATIONAL GUARANTEES PROHIBIT SUCH WEAPONS. THE U.S. DENIED IT HAS USED GERM WARFARE IN KOREA OR CHINA ANDSAID IT WANTS GERM WARFARE TO BE PROHIBITED ULTIMATELY, ALONG WITH ATOMIC AND OTHER MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS.

MALIK DEMANDED THAT THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION GIVE PRIORITY NOW TO GERM WARFARE DISCUSSION IN ITS ARMS LIMITATION PROGRAM. HE SAID U.S. OPPOSITION WAS AN ATTEMPT TO COVER UP GUILT BECAUSE THE U.S. NEVER SIGNED A 1925 GENEVA PROTOCOL AGAINST GERM WAR. THE U.S. SAYS THE GENEVA AGREEMENT IS AN OUTDATED PAPER PROMISE.

-V-

30.24- 5433

A VOTE ON MALIK'S DEMAND WAS DEFERRED UNTIL FRIDA..
MALIK AVOIDED ANY MENTION OF RUSSIAN REACTION TO A WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSAL FOR A BIG FIVE ARMS REDUCTION CONFERENCE ON CONDITION THAT RUSSIA WOULD AGREE TO THE BRITISH
FRENCH-U.S. FIGURES
FOR BIG

THAT RUSSIA WOULD AGREE TO THE BRITISH-FRENCH-U.S. FIGURES FOR BIG POWER TROOP CEILINGS. THEY WERE 1,500,000 APIECE FOR RUSSIA CHINA AND THE U.S. AND 700 TO 800 THOUSAND APIECE FOR BRITAIN AND FRACE.
IN A PREVIOUS MEETING, MALIK CALLED THE FIGURES ONE-SIDED AND SAID THE CEILING PROPOSAL COULD NOT BE SERIOUS. RUSSIA DEMANDS A A FLAT ONE-THIRD CUT IN EACH BIG FIVE POWER'S ARMIES.
BENJAMIN COHEN, U.S. DELEGATE, OPENED THE DOOR FOR PARTIAL COMMUNIST CHINESE PARTICIPATION IN ARMS TALKS LAST NIGHT IN A TELEVISION STATEMENT TO U.N. CORRESPONDENTS.
ASKED WHICH CHINA WOULD SIT IN THE TALKS, COHEN SAID IT WAS ANTICIPATED THAT "NATIONALIST CHINA" WHICH HOLDS THE CHINESE SEAT ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL--WOULD BE THE PARTICIPANT IN BIG FIVE MEETINGS.
BUT IF THE BIG FIVE TALKS SUCCEEDED AND REGIONAL ARMS REDUCTION CONFERENCES WERE THEN HELD THROUGHOUT THE WORLD--AS INTENDED UNDER THE WESTERN BIG THREE PLAN--COMMUNIST CHINA COULD TAKE PART IN A FAR EASTERN REGIONAL MEETING, COHEN SAID.
T.F. TSIANG, THE NATIONALIST PERMANENT DELEGATE, TOLD A REPORTER THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD NEVER SIT IN A REGIONAL CONFERENCE OF THAT SORT WITH THE PEIPING COMMUNISTS.
"WE TALKED OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS MEETING AND OUT OF THE OLYMPICS ON THE SAME ISSUE," TSIANG SAID. "BUT ASIDE FROM ALL THAT, I CANNOT FORESEE THAT EITHER JAPAN OR THE PHILIPPINES WOULD EVER AGREE TO DISCUSS ARMS REDUCTIONS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS."
RJ728PED

B54
-17- (Q)
WITH MOSCOW COMMUNISTS (230)
BY MAX HARRELSON
UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., AUG.20-(AP)-THE CALLING OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS ADDSA A NEW ELEMENT OF UNCERTAINTY TO THE FORTHCOMING MEETING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ALREADY CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE UNITED STATES PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN.
THE ASSEMBLY MEETS OCT. 14, JUST EIGHT DAYS AFTER THE SCHEDULED OPENING OF THE COMMUNIST POW-WOW AND THREE WEEKS BEFORE THE U.S. ELECTION.
IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW MUCH EFFECT EITHER EVENT WILL HAVE ON THE FOREIGN POLICIES OF THE TWO BIG POWERS.
THE U.S. ELECTION IS CERTAIN TO LEAVE ITS MARK ON THE ASSEMBLY IN TWO WAYS: FIRST, THERE IS BOUND TO BE A LOT OF STALLING DURING THE FIRST THREE WEEKS, SINCE THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL NOT WANT TO COMMIT EITHER GOV. ADLAI STEVENSON OR GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER TO ANYTHING. SECOND, THE STATE DEPARTMENT WILL REPRESENT A LAME DUCK ADMINISTRATIO AFTER THE ELECTION AND, THEREFORE, WILL NOT HAVE ITS NORMAL FREEDOM O ACTION.
THE COMMUNIST CONGRESS MAY BE CONCLUDED BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY CONVENES, BUT THERE COULD BE DECISIONS WHICH WILL NOT BECOME KNOWN UNTIL LATER. THERE IS EVEN A POSSIBILITY THAT THE ASSEMBLY MIGHT BE THE SETTING FOR LAUNCHING SOME OF THE SOVIET DECISIONS ON FOREIGN POLICY, IF ANY.
BECAUSE OF THE TIMING, IT IS NOT LIKELY THAT ANY OF THE MEN WHO WILL SERVE ON THE SOVIET DELEGATION HERE WILL ATTEND THE PARTY CONGRESS. THEY USUALLY TRAVEL BY SEA, WHICH MEANS THAT THEY WILL BE ON THEIR WAY TO NEW YORK BEFORE THE CONGRESS STARTS. FOR THAT MATTER NONE OF THE SOVIET DELEGATES--SINCE V.M. MOLOTOV--HAS TAKEN A MAJOR ROLE IN PARTY MATTERS, ANYWAY.
SC-SM1035PED

A35 (210)
MINEOLA, N.Y., AUG. 20-(AP)-SECRET CODE BOOKS AND AIRFIELD MAPS WERE REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE BEEN SEIZED IN THE HOME OF A FORMER CHINESE NATIONALIST GENERAL ACCUSED OF DEFRAUDING THE NATIONALISTS OF MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
THE GENERAL, PANG TSU MOW, FORMER CHIEF OF A CHINESE AIR FORCE PURCHASING COMMISSION IN WASHINGTON, IS NOW IN A MEXICO CITY JAIL.
THE NATIONALISTS ARE TRYING TO EXTRADITE HIM TO THIS COUNTRY TO FACE CHARGES OF MAKING OFF WITH AT LEAST FIVE MILLION DOLLARS GIVEN HIM TO BUY ARMS IN THIS COUNTRY. GEN. MOW ALSO IS ACCUSED OF FAILING TO ACCOUNT FOR AT LEAST $25 MILLION IN NATIONALIST FUNDS.
HIS $40,000 HOME IN A SWANKY SECTION OF LONG ISLAND NEAR NEW YORK CITY WAS SEARCHED YESTERDAY BY NASSAU COUNTY POLICE AND NATIONALIST OFFICIALS AFTER THE NATIONALISTS HAD SWORN OUT A SEARCH WARRANT.
THE BOOKS AND MAPS OF CHINESE AIRFIELDS, ALLEGEDLY TAKEN WITHOUT AUTHORITY, WERE IMPOUNDED BY DISTRICT ATTORNEY FRANK A.GULOTTA PENDING LEGAL TECHNICALITIES INVOLVED IN TURNING THEM OVER TO NATIONALIST OFFICIALS.
EDWARD J.NEARY, ATTORNEY FOR THE CHINESE, SAID "THESE DOCUMENTS WOULD BE OF INCALCULABLE VALUE TO THE CHINESE REDS."
AMONG THE PAPERS FOUND IN MOW'S HOME, GULOTTA SAID, WERE LETTERS AND COPIES OF LETTERS SHOWING MOW WITHDREW SOME $1,800,000 (M) OF GOVERNMENT FUNDS FROM A SWISS BANK, AND TRANSFERRED $600,000 TO HIS PERSONAL ACCOUNT.
SNGARPED

A124
(600)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 20)
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, AUG. 20-(AP)-EGYPT'S STRONGMAN, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, TELLS TODAY THE STORY OF HIS COUP THAT FORCED KING FAROUK OFF THE NILE THRONE AND WHY HE DID IT.
THE WHY LIES IN THE BITTER MEMORY OF A FRONTLINE SOLDIER, NAGUIB HIMSELF, WHO WAS WOUNDED THREE TIMES ON THE PALESTINE FRONT IN 1948 WHILE TRYING TO FIGHT THE ISRAELIS WITH WEAPONS THAT DIDN'T WORK AND WITH DUD AMMUNITION.
GRAFT LURKED BEHIND THE EGYPTIAN ARMY AND, IN NAGUIB'S VIEW, FAROUK WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR IT, AND FOR THE SORRY SHOWING OF THE COMBINED ARAB ARMIES AGAINST THE CUTTING ATTACKS OF THE AGILE ISRAELIS.
THE STORY BY NAGUIB AS TOLD TO DAVID DOUGLAS DUNCAN IS PUBLISHED IN LIFE MAGAZINE.
THE EDITORS COMMENTED: "LIFE PRESENTS THE ACCOUNT AS A HISTORICAL DOCUMENT. IT IS, OF COURSE, THE MILITARY JUNTA'S VERSION OF THE STORY, REFLECTING IN PLACES ITS MEMBERS' PATRIOTIC ZEAL---AS, FOR EXAMPLE, IN THE GENERAL'S REFERENCE TO ISRAEL AS 'AN ENEMY THREATENING OUR EASTERN FRONTIERS.'"
NAGUIB PICTURES FAROUK AS A TYRANT WHOSE SYCOPHANTS SOLD "THEMSELVES, THEIR COUNTRYMEN AND EVEN THEIR OWN SONS TO THE DEVIL."
HIS CRUSADING ZEAL STARTED ACTIVELY IN THE PALESTINE FIGHTING.
"WHILE FIGHTING UPON THE BURNING SANDS OF THE DESERT, WE LEARNED THAT THE ENEMY WAS LURKING NOT ONLY IN THE NIGHT BEFORE US, BUT ALSO WAS ENTRENCHED IN OUR CITIES BEHIND US---TRAITORS OF OUR OWN BLOOD," NAGUIB SAID. "WEAPONS WERE DELIVERED TO OUR TROOPS, BUT MINUS VITAL

PARTS. AMMUNITION FINALLY REACHED OUR SUPPLY DUMPS; BUT IT WOULD NOT FIRE X X X."

NAGUIB SAID EFFORTS TO HAVE FAROUK STEP IN AND STOP THE GRAFTING IN MINITIONS FAILED.

THE COUP ITSELF CAME FOUR YEARS LATER. IN THIS VERSION IT IS A CLASSIC OF PRECISION MANEUVERING BY A YOUNG OFFICERS' SET, SEIZING CONTROL OF THE ARMY FROM WITHIN, AND CUTTING OFF FAROUK'S LAST FALLBACK OF POWER, THE ARMY'S OLD GUARD. EVEN THE ACCIDENTS THAT MIGHT HAVE WRECKED NAGUIB'S PLANS TURNED OUT WELL FOR THE REVOLUTION. A DEVOUT MOSLEM, NAGUIB GIVES CREDIT TO ALLAH.

THE SHOW OF PLANES, TANKS, ARTILLERY AND INFANTRY CRUSHED THE PALACE RESISTANCE ALMOST WITHOUT A CASUALTY. IF FAROUK TRIED TO ESCAPE BY PLANE BEFORE ABDICATING, THE COUP WAS READY WITH PLANES TO INTERCEPT HIM. LAND AND SEA ESCAPE ROUTES WERE BLOCKED.

NAGUIB TELLS IN DETAIL OF THE PALACE INTRIGUES, FAROUK'S NEPOTISM, AND OF THE FINAL HOURS OF FAROUK'S 16-YEAR REIGN.

THE COUP OFFICERS WERE SO OBSCURE THAT THEY COULD HARDLY FIND ANYONE TO REASSURE THE FOREIGN LEGATIONS THAT THE FUSS THEY HEARD WAS JUST A LONG OVERDUE TIDYING-UP PROCESS, NAGUIB SAYS.

A125

ONE OFFICER REMEMBERED AN AMERICAN HE HAD MET SOCIALLY SOME TIME PREVIOUSLY.

"THUS," NAGUIB SAYS, "ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE LT. COL. DAVID EVANS OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY WAS THE FIRST FOREIGNER TO BE NOTIFIED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COUP. IT WAS KNOWN THAT MR. JEFFERSON CAFFERY, THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR, WAS IN ALEXANDRIA, THE SUMMER CAPITAL. HAD HE BEEN IN CAIRO, EVEN THOUGH NONE OF US KNEW HIM, WE WOULD HAVE ADVISED HIM PERSONALLY, TO REASSURE HIM, FOR HE HAS BEEN ONE OF THOSE MEN WHO HAS GIVEN HIS WHOLE HEART TO HIS WORK HERE IN EGYPT, AND -- IN MY OPINION -- HAS BECOME KNOWN AS THE BEST AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WE EVER HAD."

NAGUIB TELLS OF AMBASSADOR CAFFERY'S AIDE, ROBERT SIMPSON, GETTING IN TO SEE THE DESERTED FAROUK AT RAS EL TIN PALACE IN ALEXANDRIA, AND QUOTES FAROUK AS SAYING TO HIM: "COME. COME. I'VE NEVER BEEN SO GLAD TO SEE ANYONE IN MY LIFE. WE HAVEN'T MUCH TIME. I HAVE TWO THINGS I WANT YOU TO TELL YOUR AMBASSADOR. ASK HIM IF HE WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO SAVE MY LIFE. IF HE DOES, WILL HE COME TO SAY GOODBY?"

"IT SEEMS RATHER STRANGE," NAGUIB SAYS, "REMEMBERING HOW WE FELT ABOUT YOU AMERICANS WHEN MANY OF YOUR CITIZENS WERE SENDING ARMS AND MONEY TO ISRAEL, BUT NOW BOTH THE THRONE AND THE FREE OFFICERS (OF THE COUP) TURNED FIRST TO YOU."

CAFFERY SAW FAROUK OUT OF EGYPT, AND SO DID NAGUIB -- "NOT BECAUSE OF HIM AS AN INDIVIDUAL, BUT BECAUSE OF OUR RESPECT FOR THE THRONE." NAGUIB WENT ABOARD THE ROYAL YACHT MAHROUSSA. "THERE I SAID GOODBY TO MR. FAROUK," HE SAYS. ON HIS ORDERS FAROUK HAD TO SEND THE YACHT BACK FROM ITALY BECAUSE IT IS GOVERNMENT PROPERTY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, WEDNESDAY, AV. 20--
SENT AUG. 19).

SM&SN1209AED

1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 21, 1952

30.24- 5435

A7KX WAR
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (280)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

1952

SEOUL, FRIDAY, AUG 22 (AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES SHATTERED A GIANT NORTH KOREAN CEMENT PLANT THURSDAY -- THE LATEST TARGET IN THE CONCENTRATED AIR BLOWS AGAINST THE COMMUNIST SINEWS OF WAR.

MORE THAN 100 JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS, MUSTANGS AND B-26 BOMBERS TEAMED UP TO SMASH THE SPRAWLING PLANT AT OSU, NEAR SARIWON ABOVE THE KOREAN WESTERN FRONT.

B-29 SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT BOMBED A MILITARY SUPPLY CENTER AT HAMHUNG, IN NORTHEAST KOREA, AND B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS ATTACKED A RED COMMUNICATIONS CENTER SIX MILES NORTH. OTHER B-26S AND MARINE PLANES ATTACKED BATTLE LINE POSITIONS AND REPORTED DESTRUCTION OF 10 RED SUPPLY VEHICLES.

THE U.S. DESTROYER MINESWEEPER THOMPSON WAS HIT WEDNESDAY OFF SONGJIN IN NORTHEAST KOREA BY COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS. THE NAVY TIN TOKYO SAID FOUR CREWMEN WERE KILLED AND NINE WERE WOUNDED.

IN THE GROUND WARFARE, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE COMMUNISTS USED SEARCHLIGHTS ON THE BATTLE FRONT THURSDAY PROBABLY FOR THE FIRST TIME. ALLIED LOUDSPEAKERS WERE BLARING OUT PROPAGANDA AND THE REDS TURNED ON THEIR SEARCHLIGHTS IN AN EFFORT TO LOCATE THEM.

THE REDS WERE RUNNING THEIR OWN LOUDSPEAKER OFFENSIVE. AN ALLIED OFFICER SAID THEY EVEN PLAYED HILL BILLY MUSIC BUT HE DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST EFFORT TO LURE PRISONERS AS "PRETTY AWFUL."

THE CEMENT PLANT RAID WAS THE BIG OPERATION THURSDAY.

IT WAS A QUICK FOLLOW-UP TO THE B-29 SUPERFORT RAID WEDNESDAY NIGHT AND EARLY THURSDAY ON 400 ACRES OF TROOP, SUPPLY AND INDUSTRIAL AREAS AT PYONGYANG, THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CAPIT).

CIVILIANS IN BOTH TARGET AREAS WERE FORWARNED OF THE RAIDS.

CAPT.BRIAN J.LINCOLN OF MINNEAPOLIS, PILOT OF AN F-84 THUNDER-JET, SAID OF THE OSU RAID:

"I'D SAY THAT CEMENT FACTORY WAS BEING MIXED UP ITSELF. ALL OF OUR BOMBS EXPLODED RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE TARGET. YOU COULD SEE PIECES OF BUILDINGS SPINING UP THROUGH THE SMOKE AND DUST."

THE AIR FORCE SAID 63 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED AND 29 DAMAGED.

THE OSU PLANT TURNED OUT CEMENT FOR MAKING FORTIFICATIONS.

OTHER ALLIED WARPLANES POUNDED COMMUNIST FRONT POSITIONS AND SUPPLY FACILITIES. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE REPORTED THAT BY DUSK 99 BUILDINGS HAD BEEN DESTROYED AND AN AMMUNITION DUMP BLASTED.

IN FAR NORTHWEST KOREA, NEAR THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY OF MAHCURIA, U.S. SABRE JETS MADE FIRING PASSES AT FIVE COMMUNIST MIGS IN THURSDAY'S ONLY DOGFIGHT. THE AIR FORCE SAID TWO MIGS WERE DAMAGED.

THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED THE RELATIVE LULL CONTINUED ON THE BATTLEFRONT. ONLY MINOR PATROL CLASHES WERE NOTED.

THE PEIPING RADIO BOASTED THURSDAY NIGHT THAT UNITED NATIONS FORCES SUFFERED 19,503 CASUALTIES DURING JULY. THE PROPAGANDA BROADCAST ASSERTED ALSO THAT 120 ALLIED AIRCRAFT WERE SHOT DOWN AND 149 DAMAGED.

(IN WASHINGTON THE NAVY REPORTED FOUR MEN WERE KILLED AND 10 WOUNDED SERIOUSLY WHEN THE DESTROYER-MINESWEEPER THOMPSON WAS HIT WEDNESDAY BY COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES ON THE KOREAN EAST COAST.

(THE THOMPSON WAS DUELLING WITH THE SHORE GUNS OFF THE PORT OF SONGJIN WHEN A SHELL STRUCK THE VESSEL'S FLYING BRIDGE. THE DEAD AND WOUNDED WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE BATTLESHIP IOWA.

(IT WAS THE SECOND HIT ON THE THOMPSON IN THE KOREAN WAR. THREE OF HER CREW WERE KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED BY A COMMUNIST SHELL ON JUNE 14, 1951.)

GG244PCS

A50FX
PMS BJT
KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP)300)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG.21-(AP)-U.N. B-29 SUPERFORTS, B-26S AND FIGHTER BOMBERS LEFT COMMUNIST FACTORIES, STOCKPILES AND TROOP INSTALLATIONS IN FLAMES TODAY IN TWO MASSIVE RAIDS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THIRTY-EIGHT OKINAWA-BASED B-29S LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY HURLED 350 TONS OF BOMBS ON PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AFTER CIVILIANS WERE WARNED TO GET OUT. THE AIR FORCE SAID THE BIG BOMBERS RUBBLED 400 ACRES OF TROOP, SUPPLY AND INDUSTRIAL AREAS AND LEFT HUGE FIRES BURNING AT OPPOSITE ENDS OF THE CITY IN THE FOUR-HOUR STRIKE. ALL 38 PLANES RETURNED SAFELY, DESPITE RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE AND FIGHTER OPPOSITION.

MORE THAN 100 B-26S AND FIGHTER BOMBERS FOLLOWED WITH A DAYLIGHT BOMBING OF A GIANT CEMENT PLANT AT OSU, ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTH OF PYONGYANG. RETURNING PILOTS ESTIMATED THEY DESTROYED 63 BUILDINGS AND DAMAGED 29 OTHERS.

THE OSU RAID WAS THE THIRD BIG ALLIED BOMBING OF COMMUNIST TARGETS IN TWO DAYS. THE AIR FORCE SAID 59 BUILDINGS WERE DESTROYED WEDNESDAY IN A 200-PLANE NAVY AND AIR FORCE SMASH AT THE RED BUILD-UP AREA NEAR NAMYANG. 25 MILES NORTHWEST OF PYONGYANG.

GREAT CLOUDS OF CEMENT DUST AROSE AT OSU AS THE PLANES BOMBED STRUCTURES USED FOR MAKING THE CONCRETE OF RED MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

IN SMALLER RAIDS TODAY, THE U.S. MARINES SAID THEIR FLIERS DEMOLISHED 10 MAINTENANCE BUILDINGS AT A VEHICLE PARK 20 MILES NORTH OF YONAN AND 17 BARRACKS-TYPE STRUCTURES NEAR NAMCHONJOM--BOTH IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS DAMAGED TWO OF FIVE RUSSIAN-MADE JETS WHICH TANGLED WITH FOUR SABRE JETS TODAY NEAR SINUIJU.

SWIFT U.S. AIR FORCE SABRE JETS DESTROYED THREE COMMUNIST MIG-15S AND DAMAGED TWO MORE IN HIGH ALTITUDE DOGFIGHTS OVER NORTHWEST KOREA WEDNESDAY.

THE RAID ON PYONGYANG WAS THE THIRD IN SIX WEEKS. THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL IS ONE OF 78 AREAS MARKED BY THE AIR FORCE FOR POSSIBLE DESTRUCTION. KOREAN CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN WARNED TO EVACUATE. TUESDAY NIGHT B-29S DROPPED MORE LEAFLETS ON PYONGYANG, WARNING CIVILIANS TO STAY AWAY FROM MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

THE COMMUNISTS HAD ESTABLISHED THE TWO BUILD-UP AREAS SINCE THE BIG JULY 11 AND AUG. 9 RAIDS ON PYONGYANG, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

U.S. MARINE PLANES BLASTED 33 TROOP CONCENTRATIONS AND BUILDINGS ON THE BATTLEFRONT WEDNESDAY.

GROUND ACTION WAS EXTREMELY LIGHT YESTERDAY AND EARLY TODAY. ONLY FIGHTING REPORTED BY THE U.S. ARMY WAS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT SOUTHEAST OF KUMSON. TWO ENEMY SQUADS PROBED U.N. POSITIONS AND WERE REPULSED IN A 55-MINUTE FIREFIGHT JUST AFTER MIDNIGHT.

CC253APD

B62KX Q
AIR SEPARATE (170)

1952

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG 21 (AP)-MORE THAN 100 U.N. WARPLANES TODAY MADE A FLAMING CEMENT MIXER OF A HUGE COMMUNIST CEMENT PLANT IN NORTH KOREA, AS ONE RETURNING PILOT DESCRIBED THE RAID.

"I'D SAY THAT CEMENT FACTORY WAS BEING MIXED UP ITSELF," SAID CAPT. BRIAN J.LINCOLN, 2206 JOHNSON ST., MINNEAPOLIS. HE PILOTED AN F-84 THUNDERJET IN THE RAID SOUTHEAST OF SARIWON, IN WESTERN KOREA.

"ALL OF OUR BOMBS EXPLODED RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE TARGET," LINCOLN CONTINUED. "YOU COULD SEE PIECES OF BUILDINGS SPINNING UP THROUGH THE SMOKE AND DUST."

"BOY, I WISH I HAD BEEN CARRYING 'WATER BOMBS' ON THAT MISSION."

SAID MAJ.WILLIAM H.HUME, 1507 PINEWOOD ST., FALLS CHURCH, VA., A F-80 SHOOTING STAR PILOT. "IT WOULD KEEP THE REDS JUST PLAIN STUCK."

IN TODAY'S SINGLE AERIAL BATTLE, THE U.S.AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS DAMAGED TWO OF FIVE RUSSIAN-MADE JETS WHICH TANGLED WITH FOUR SABRE JETS NEAR SINUIJU, ON THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

THE DAMAGES WERE CREDITED TO LT.COL.RALPH E.KEYES, 432 E.CLAY ST., ROODHOUSE, ILL., AND MAJ.CHARLES D.OWENS, 2022 LAKEVIEW DR., ORLANDO, FLA.

GGZZZZUTRACS NM

A22FX (RAID & INSERT) (WX FWS)

SEOUL,AUG. 21-(AP)-U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID MORE THAN 100 PLANES BOMBED A CEMENT PLANT AT OSU, NEAR SARIWON IN NORTH KOREA, THIS MORNING.

IT SAID PILOTS REPORTED 63 BUILDINGS DESTROYED AND 29 DAMAGED.

CK1226APD

A36KX

NIGHT LEAD FLASH FLOOD (350)

BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

WITH THE U. S. 45TH DIVISION, KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE ARMY PRESSED A SEARCH TODAY FOR THE BODIES OF 18 MISSING INFANTRYMEN FEARED DROWNED MONDAY IN A FLASH FLOOD WHILE FORDING A SOUTH KOREAN STREAM.

THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED BODIES OF ONLY 12 OF THE 41-MAN PLATOON HAD BEEN RECOVERED THURSDAY. THERE WERE ELEVEN SURVIVORS.

THE SURVIVORS BLAMED THE TRATEDY ON THEIR DECISION TO FORD THE SHALLOW STREAM RATHER THAN HIKE TO A BRIDGE TWO MILES AWAY. THEY WERE CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE 75-YARD WIDE RIVER BY A ROARING WALL OF WATER CAUSED BY TYPHOON-GENERATED TORRENTIAL RAINS.

"THE WATER CAME UP FAST---LIKE ATER IN A TEACUP RISES WHEN YOU PUT IT UNDER A FAUCET," SAID PVT. DANIEL O. SHOLES OF BROOKLYN, N. Y. "QUICK, LIKE THAT! IT CAME OVER THE SANDBAR AND OVER OUR BOOTS AND UP OUR LE GS AND TO OUR KNEES AND TO OUR HIPS. THAT RIVER WAS REALLY RUNNING.

"WE WATCHED EIGHT GUYS HAVING A HELL OF A TIME OUT ON A TRUCK THAT THE CURRENT HAD CAUGHT. THE MEN ON THE TRUCK WERE YELLING. WE WERE YELLING, TOO, AT THE PEOPLE ON THE BANK. THEY YELLED BACK. THERE WASN'T ANY WAY FOR THEM TO HELP US.

1952

"WE WERE ON THE SANDBAR FOR FIVE AWFUL MINUTES. THE LIEUTENANT TOLD US TO HANG ONTO OUR EQUIPMENT IF WE COULD, BUT ALL I HAD WAS MY RIFLE AND I STEPPED OFF THE SANDBAR, HOLDING ONTO THE ROPE OF PONCHOS."

HE SAID HIS GROUP HAD TIED THEIR PONCHOS TOGETHER SO THE SWIMMERS COULD TOW THE MEN WHO COULDN'T SWIM.

"EVERYONE WHO HAD HOLD OF THE PONCHO ROPE WAS SNATCHED AWAY BY THE WATER INSTANTLY," SHOLES CONTINUED. "I FOUND MYSELF SOMERSAULTING ALONG UNDER WATER, TRYING TO SHAKE LOOSE THE DAMNED RIFLE. MY ARM WAS THROUGH THE STRAP OF IT AND WHEN I TRIED TO PULL MY ARM OUT MY WRIST CAUGHT AND I LIKED TO HAVE DROWNED.

"WHEN I GOT RID OF THE RIFLE, I CAME TO THE SURFACE AND GASPED A LITTLE AIR, FIGHTING TO STAY UP WITH MY GBOOTS PULLING ME UNDER. "IT WAS EVERY MAN FOR HIMSELF."

HE SAID HE WAS SWEPT TO THE BANK AND THEN PULLED FROM THE TORRENT BY ANOTHER SOLDIER. THEY FOUND THEMSELVES IN A MINE FIELD BUT SHOLES SAID HE WAS "TOO TIRED AND SICK TO CARE."

THE PLATOON HAD BEEN ON TRAINING EXERCISES.

FJ457PCS

A49FX (BJT AHEAD)

PMS BJT

FLASH FLOOD (210)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL,KOREA,AUG. 21-(AP)-THIRTY U.S. SOLDIERS ON A TRAINING EXERCISE TODAY WERE FEARED DROWNED BY A WALL OF WATER WHICH ENGULFED THEM SUDDENLY AS THEY CROSSED A SOUTH KOREAN RIVER.

BODIES OF ONLY 12 OF THE 45TH INFANTRY DIVISION MEN LOST IN LAST MONDAY'S TRAGEDY HAVE BEEN RECOVERED, A DIVISION SPOKESMAN SAID. DREDGES AND GRAPPLING HOOKS SWEPT THE UNIDENTIFIED RIVER FOR THE OTHER 18 MISSING MEN. ONE BODY WAS FOUND 68 MILES DOWNSTREAM.

THE 30 INCLUDED ONE OFFICER AND 29 ENLISTED MEN.

NAMES WERE WITHHELD UNTIL NEXT OF KIN ARE NOTIFIED.

RAIN FROM A TYPHOON WHICH LASHED OKINAWA AND KOREA THIS WEEK UNLEASHED THE CRUSHING NINE-FOOT WALL OF WATER IN THE NORMALLY KNEE-DEEP RIVER.

THE MEN, PART OF ONE PLATOON, WERE TRAPPED ON A SANDBAR AS THEY STARTED TO FORD THE RIVER.

THE ARMY SAID THE PLATOON LEADER LOST HIS LIFE TRYING TO REORGANIZE HIS MEN AND GET THEM TO SAFETY WHEN THE FLASH FLOOD ROARED DOWN THE STREAM.

IT CALLED THE TRAGEDY AN "ACT OF GOD" AND SAID THE TRICKY TERRAIN IN KOREA MADE SUDDEN RIVER FLOODS POSSIBLE AT ANY TIME.

A TRUCK BEARING EIGHT MEN AND SOME AMMUNITION WAS CAUGHT IN THE FLOOD AS IT STARTED ACROSS AT A SHALLOW POINT.

A SUDDEN RISE BOWLED OVER THE TRUCK AND SWEPT IT AND ITS PASSENGERS DOWNSTREAM.

THE ARMY SAID THE MISSING 26 MEN INCLUDED ONE OFFICER AND 25 ENLISTED MEN.

ELEVEN OF THE PLATOON WERE SWEPT ONTO HIGHER SANDBARS AND ESCAPED.

THE 45TH DIVISION ORIGINALLY WAS MADE UP OF OKLAHOMA NATIONAL GUARDSMEN CALLED TO ACTIVE DUTY BUT IN RECENT MONTHS IT HAS BECOME SOMETHING OF A RAINBOW DIVISION, WITH SOLDIERS FROM ALL OVER THE UNITED STATES MAKING UP ITS RANKS.

CC246APD

B6DT (HKUP)

(100)

1952

DETR

B6KX (Q) (GREEK)

(350) APW

WITH U.S. THIRD DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 13-(DELAYED)-(AP)-A CHINESE HILL POSITION OVERLOOKING THE U.N. LINE WAS THE OBJECTIVE.

FOR TWO DAYS EIGHT-INCH ARTILLERY SEVERAL MILES BEHIND THE LINES HAD RIPPED THE STRONG ENEMY OUTPOST. NOW THE INFANTRY WAS GOING IN TO CLEAN OUT THE DEEP BUNKERS AND PILL-BOXES.

THE MISSION WAS GIVEN TO THE GREEK EXPEDITIONARY FORCES, ATTACHED TO THE THIRD DIVISION.

LT.COL.NICHOLAS L.TAMVAKAS OF CHALKIS, GREECE, THE COMMANDER, GAVE BRIEF ORDERS TO HIS MEN THE NIGHT OF THE RAID.

"GO IN AND GET THEM; KILL THE CHINESE AND DESTROY THEIR POSITION!"

AS THE FULL MOON ROSE, FIRST THE HILL MASS AND THEN THE VALLEY BECAME AN EERIE GRAY-WHITE LANDSCAPE. ARMED WITH HIGH-POWERED WEAPONS AND NAPALM BUNKER BOMBS, THE RAIDING PARTY SET OUT ON ITS MISSION.

THE FIRST PLATOON, LED BY LT.PETER TSAGARAKOS OF SPARTA, GREECE, APPROACHED THE STEEP INCLINE UNDER PROTECTIVE FIRE OF THIRD DIVISION ARTILLERY.

QUIETLY THEY MOVED UP THE DARK SIDE OF THE HILL. A SIGNAL FLARE STOPPED THE ALLIED ARTILLERY BARRAGE.

THEN RED TROOPS RUSHED OUT OF THE BOWELS OF THE HILL INTO A WITHERING FIRE BY TSAGARAKOS' MEN. THE GREEK TROOPS FIRED AND CHARGED THE

DAZED REDS. TWELVE COMMUNISTS WERE KILLED IN THEIR FOX HOLES.
IN 10 MINUTES, THE CHINESE HAD BEEN DRIVEN BACK. THE SECOND PLATOON, LED BY SECOND LT.PETER TSATSOS OF MACEDONIA, GREECE, MOVED UP AND DESTROYED THEIR WELL-FORTIFIED POSITIONS.
BUNKER BOMBS--JELLIED GASOLINE AND WHITE PHOSPHORUS GRENADES--WERE HURLED INTO THE DEEP BUNKERS.
MEANWHILE, THE ATTACK ON THE CREST OF THE HILL CONTINUED. NOW THE CHINESE WERE HURLING MORTAR SHELLS AT THE GREEK TROOPS OCCUPYING LOWER POSITIONS.
THROUGH A SCREEN OF HEAVY SMOKE AND FLYING GRENADES, THE MEN OF COMPANY III, MANY OF THEM IN ATTACK FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THEIR LIVES, CHARGED THE HILLTOP. THE CHINESE WHO COULD, FLED. OTHERS LAY DEAD AND WOUNDED.
WHEN THE GREEKS RETURNED TO THEIR MAIN LINE, THEY LEFT BEHIND SIX BURNING AND COLLAPSED ENEMY BUNKERS. AND 60 PER CENT OF THE REDS DEAD OR INJURED.
CAPT.XENOPHONE STAVROU OF ARTA, EPIRUS, GREECE, COMMANDER OF COMPANY II, COMPLIMENTED THE SOLDIERS.
"NOT EVEN IN GREECE," HE SAID, "FIGHTING THE COMMUNIST BANDIT FORCES DID THE MEN OF THE GREEK ARMY DISTINGUISH THEMSELVES AS THEY DID LAST NIGHT."
_RA1253ACS

1952

A103FX
FLOOD EYEWITNESS
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
WITH THE U.S. 45TH DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 21-(AP)-SHAKEN SURVIVORS OF AN AMERICAN INFANTRY PLATOON TODAY BEMOANED THEIR DECISION TO FORD A SOUTH KOREAN RIVER WHICH BOILED UP UNEXPECTEDLY AND SWEPT 30 BUDDIES TO PROBABLE DEATH.
"IT SEEMS FOOLISH NOW, BUT WE WERE ALL FOR IT," SAID ONE OF THE 11 SURVIVORS, PVT. DANIEL O. SHOLES, 289 FIRST ST., BROOKLYN, N.Y.
FORTY-ONE MEMBERS OF THE 45TH DIVISION PLATOON, TIRED FROM A DAY OF TRAINING LAST MONDAY, REACHED THE 12-INCH DEEP, 75-YARD WIDE STREAM TWO MILES FROM THE NEAREST BRIDGE, SHOLES RELATED.
HE SAID THE PLATOON'S LIEUTENANT--ONE OF THE VICTIMS--ASKED, "DOES ANYBODY WANT TO TRY CROSSING HERE?"
THE MEN FAVORED IT, SHOLES SAID, SO "CARRYING OUR FULL PACKS AND EQUIPMENT, WE WALKED OUT INTO THE RIVER."
SHOLES AND OTHER SURVIVORS SAID THE SUDDEN, FRIGHTENING WALL OF WATER FORCED THE PLATOON TO A SHRINKING SANDBAR AND THAT THE MEN FINALLY PLUNGED FULLY CLOTHED INTO THE TORRENT SEEKING SAFETY.
THIRTY MEN WERE ENGULFED BY THE RACING WATER BUT ONLY 12 BODIES SO FAR HAVE BEEN RECOVERED, ONE 68 MILES DOWNSTREAM. HEAVY RAIN FROM A TYPHOON CAUSED THE DISASTROUS FLASH FLOOD.
EYE WITNESSES SAID THE LIEUTENANT URGED THE MEN TO "SAVE YOUR EQUIPMENT AND WEAPONS AS LONG AS POSSIBLE." SO ONE MAN WENT INTO THE TORRENT CARRYING TWO WALKIE TALKIES. ALMOST MIRACULOUSLY HE WAS SWEPT ASHORE, MINUS THE EQUIPMENT.
ANOTHER MAN ALMOST DROWNED WHEN THE RIFLE ON HIS BACK PULLED HIM UNDER.
JUST BEFORE THE MEN LEAPED FROM THE SANDBAR, SGT. MONTE DAILY, 20, SARGENT, NEBR.--A SURVIVOR--YELLED FOR THEM TO GET RID OF THEIR WEAPONS. BUT FOR MANY THE WARNING CAME TOO LATE.

A104FX
WHEN THE WATER BEGAN RISING, SHOLES SAID, "WE MADE FOR THE NEAREST SANDBAR, 20 YARDS AWAY. WE ALL REACHED IT. SOME ONE DECIDED WE WOULD MAKE A ROPE OUT OF ALL OUR PONCHOS AND THE SWIMMERS WOULD TOW THE PONCHOS AND THE MEN WHO COULDN'T SWIM. IT TOOK FOUR MINUTES TO STRING THE PONCHOS TOGETHER. THE WATER CAME UP FAST--LIKE WATER IN A TEACUP RISES WHEN YOU PUT IT UNDER A FAUCET.

30.24- 5437

QUICK LIKE THAT! IT CAME OVER THE SANDBAR AND OVER OUR BOOTS AND UP OUR LEGS AND TO OUR KNEES AND TO OUR HIPS. THAT RIVER WAS REALLY RUNNING.
"WE WATCHED EIGHT GUYS HAVING A HELL OF A TIME OUT ON A TRUCK THAT THE CURRENT HAD CAUGHT. THE MEN ON THE TRUCK WERE YELLING. WE WERE YELLING, TOO, AT PEOPLE ON THE BANK. THEY YELLED BACK. THERE WASN'T ANY WAY FOR THEM TO HELP US.
"WE WERE ON THE SANDBAR FOR FIVE AWFUL MINUTES. THE LIEUTENANT TOLD US TO HANG ON TO OUR EQUIPMENT IF WE COULD, BUT ALL I HAD WAS MY RIFLE AND I STEPPED OFF THE SANDBAR, HOLDING ONTO THE ROPE OF PONCHOS. THE IDEA WAS TO MAKE SHORE 40 YARDS AWAY, BUT IT WAS AN IMPOSSIBLE IDEA.
"EVERYONE WHO HAD HOLD OF THE PONCHO ROPE WAS SNATCHED AWAY BY THE WATER INSTANTLY. I FOUND MYSELF SOMERSAULTING ALONG UNDER-WATER, TRYING TO SHAKE LOOSE THE DAMNED RIFLE. MY ARM WAS THROUGH THE STRAP OF IT AND WHEN I TRIED TO PULL MY ARM OUT, MY WRIST CAUGHT AND I LIKED TO HAVE DROWNED. WHEN I GOT RID OF THE RIFLE, I CAME TO THE SURFACE AND GASPED A LITTLE AIR, FIGHTING TO STAY UP WITH MY BOOTS PULLING ME UNDER.
SHOLES SHUDDERED. HIS FACE WAS TENSE AND GRIM. "IT WAS EVERY MAN FOR HIMSELF. MEN WERE SCREAMING AND THRASHING THE WATER AROUND ME. I'LL NEVER FORGET THOSE SCREAMS AS LONG AS I LIVE. I HEARD ONE MAN--IT WAS AWFUL THE WAY HE SHOUTED IT--CRY 'HELP ME I CAN'T SWIM.' IT WAS LIKE A VOICE FROM THE GRAVE--I KNEW HE HAD NO CHANCE.
"I DIDN'T THINK MUCH OF MY OWN CHANCES. I'M A PRETTY GOOD SWIMMER BUT IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO DO ANYTHING BUT FLAIL YOUR ARMS AND TRY TO STAY ON TOP OF THE WATER. MY BOOTS WEIGHED A TON. THEN I SAW RAPIDS AHEAD. WAVES WERE HITTING OBSTRUCTIONS AND THINGS AND WAVES WERE SIX FEET HIGH. BIG TIMBERS WENT PAST ME--SOME BRIDGES HAD BEEN HIT UP STREAM AND TORN APART.
"I THOUGHT I'D NEVER SEE ANOTHER DAY. I THOUGHT OF MY WIFE. ONCE IN A WHILE I'D COME OUT ON TOP OF THE WATER AND GRAB A LUNG FULL OF AIR AND THEN I'D GET SUCKED BACK UNDER.
"ABOUT 300 YARDS DOWNSTREAM FROM THE SANDBAR, THE FLOOD WASHED ME UP AGAINST THE BANK. I TRIED TO GET OUT OF THE WATER AND ALMOST MADE IT--AND THEN I FELL BACK IN AND THE CURRENT CAUGHT ME AGAIN. I HELD ONTO A ROCK. I COULDN'T PULL MYSELF OUT. THEN I SAW A SOLDIER'S LEG APPROACHING. THEN I SAW A HAND REACHING FOR ME. HE PULLED ME OUT. I LAID THERE FOR A MINUTE AND THEN NOTICED THE WATER WAS GETTING HIGHER. WE HAD TO GET GOING AND CLIMB THE BANK. HE HELPED ME.
"WE CLIMBED THE BANK AND, HONESTLY, CLIMBED INTO AN OLD MINEFIELD, STILL FULL OF MINES. BY THAT TIME, I WAS TOO TIRED AND SICK TO CARE. WE GOT THROUGH THE MINEFIELD WITHOUT STEPPING ON ANYTHING."

THE SURVIVORS INCLUDED PVT.ARVYDAS SIMONIS, 23, 123 EUCLID AVE., BROOKLYN, N.Y., AND SGT.WILLIAM E.HANNON, 19, CHARLOTTE, N.C. SIMONIS SAID SHOLES TAUGHT HIM TO SWIM ONLY THREE WEEKS AGO. "IT SAVED MY LIFE," HE SMILED THANKFULLY.
HANNON WAS ONE OF THE EIGHT MEN ON THE DOOMED TRUCK.
"WHEN WE GOT OUT IN THE RIVER," HE SAID, "THE WATER WENT UP INSTANTANEOUSLY. WE YELLED FOR A BULLDOZER ON THE BANK TO COME AND HELP US. IT COULDN'T REACH US.
"WE STARTED TAKING OFF OUR PONCHOS AND EQUIPMENT--EXCEPT FOR ONE MAN, WHO GOT PANICKY AND WENT UNDER WITH THE TRUCK. FINALLY, THE WATER GOT TO THE TOP OF THE TRUCK'S WINDSHIELD. I LEFT IT THEN--JUST BEFORE THE WATER ROLLED IT OVER. I STAYED IN THE MIDDLE OF THE RIVER FOR A WHILE AND FINALLY THE CURRENT CARRIED ME ASHORE--300 OR 400 YARDS DOWNSTREAM."
THREE MEN ABOARD THE TRUCK ARE MISSING.
SERGEANT DAILY LEAPED FROM THE SANDBAR AT THE HEAD OF THE PONCHO

1952

ROPE.
"I WAS TORN LOOSE FROM THE PONCHO THE MINUTE THE WATER CAUGHT ME," HE SAID SORROWFULLY.
"THE RIVER CARRIED ME 300 OR 400 YARDS AND THREW ME UP ON THE BANK. THAT'S HOW I GOT OUT."

CC850ACS

A126KX (WEST OUT) (230)
ABOARD THE U. S. NAVY HOSPITAL SHIP HAVEN OFF KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG . 22 (AP)- THE WOUNDED MARINE RESTED WELL LAST NIGHT.
HE CAME ABOARD YESTERDAY FROM THE BATTLE FRONT, SWATHED IN A CAST FROM HIS HEAD DOWN. HE WAS NEARLY DEAD. THAT'S WHY HIS NAME CAN NOT BE REVEALED, UNTIL HIS FOLKS HAVE BEEN NOTIFIED.
THE DOCTORS DIDN'T GIVE HIM MUCH OF A CHANCE. THEY RULED AGAINST A MOVIE ACTRESS TALKING WITH HIM WHEN SHE WANDERED THROUGH THE WARDS, TALKING TO EACH WOUNDED BOY. SO SHE STARTED PAST HIM.
THE BOY TURNED HIS HEAD AND ASKED HER IF SHE WOULD TALK WITH HIM.
A DOCTOR SAID, "LATER, SON." SHE PASSED ON RELUCTANTLY.
THE CHAPLAIN, LT. CMDR. EDWIN R. HOWARD OF KANSAS CITY, KAS., WAS WITH HER. SHE TALKED TO ALLOF THE MEN SHE COULD. ON THE QUARTER DECK, JUST BEFORE SHE WAS TO LEAVE THE SHIP, SHE ASKED THE CHAPLAIN IF SHE MIGHT TALK TO THE WOUNDED MARINE BEFORE SHE LEFT.
A NURSE SAID THE BOY WAS IN A COMA AND IT WAS DOUBTFUL WHETHER HE WOULD UNDERSTAND ANYTHING OR RECOGNIZE ANYONE.
THE ACTRESS WNE TO HIS BED AND BEGAN TO TALK SOFTLY TO HIM. SHE ASKED HIM ABOUT HIS HOME, HIS FAMILY, HIS SCHOOL AND HIS GIRL.
"IN THAT HALF HOUR THAT SHE STAYED WITH HIM SHE DID WHAT I HADN'T BEEN ABLE TO DO, WHAT OUR OPERATIONS HADN'T BEEN ABLE TO DO, WHAT OUR WONDER DRUGS HADN'T BEEN ABLE TO DO," SAID THE CHAPLAIN. "SHE GOT HIM TO START REMEMBERING AND THINKING ABOUT THE GOOD THINGS IN LIFE."
THE ACTRESS RETURNED TO SHORE AND WENT HER WAY.
HER NAME: AUDREY TOTTER, BLONDE HOLLYWOOD MOVIE ACTRESS NOW TOURING U. N. HOSPITALS IN KOREA.
THE DOCTORS SAID THE MARINE RESTED WELL LAST NIGHT AND PROBABLY WILL RECOVER.
FJ1121PCS

1952

A127KX (WEST OUT)
WITH THE U. S. 25TH DIVISION IN KOREA, FRIDAY, AUG. 22-(AP)-PFC. EDWARD F. SZCZYPKA'S DAILY LETTER FROM HIS WIFE FELL OFF TO ONE A WEEK. IT WORRIED HIM.
THEN HE GOT ONE 73 FEET LONG. IT WAS WRITTEN ON A ROLL OF COMPUTING MACHINE PAPER.
HIS WIFE, MRS. EVELYN SZCZPYKA OF CHICAGO, EXPLAINED THAT SHE HAD READ IN A CHICAGO NEWSPAPER ABOUT A MARINE RECEIVING A LETTER 50 FEET LONG. SHE DETERMINED TO BETTER THAT AND DID.
BUT IN WRITING THE LONG LETTER, WHICH SHE BEGAN ON JUNE 27 AND FINISHED ON JULY 30, HER DAILY LETTERS WERE CURTAILED.
PVT. SZCZYPKA SAID HE WAS GLAD TO GET THE LETTER BUT THAT HE PREFERRED TO HEAR FROM HIS WIFE DAILY BECAUSE IT TOOK HIM A WHOLE AFTERNOON TO READ THE 73-FOOTER.
FJ1124PCS

B
B30KX (SG) (110)
WITH THE U.S.SECOND DIVISION, KOREA, AUG.21-(AP)-THREE SOLDIERS OF THE 23RD INFANTRY REGIMENT HAVE BEEN AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR FOR GALLANT ACTION IN THE FIGHT FOR "OLD BALDY" HILL IN KOREA LAST MONTH.
THE SECOND DIVISION TODAY ANNOUNCED THE AWARDS TO:
SGT.DONALD T.BRADY, OZONE PARK, LONG ISLAND, NEW YORK FOR REORGANIZING HIS PLATOON AND COUNTER-ATTACKING THE CHINESE ON JULY 25. HIS WIFE, VIRGINIA, LIVES WITH HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS.THOMAS HALPINE. AT 10355 97TH STREET. OZONE PARK. NEW YORK.
SGT.CARMON L.DRAINE, BOX 696, EDMORE, MICH., FOR GIVING FIRST AID AND EVACUATING MEN UNDER HEAVY ENEMY FIRE DURING AN ALLIED ATTACK ON JULY 18.
CPL.JOHN W.MCKENZIE, STONE MOUNTAIN, GA., A MEDICAL AID MAN, FOR ADMINISTERING FIRST AID AND PREPARING EVACUATION CASES UNDER HEAVY ENEMY FIRE JULY 18.

CO351ACS

B37KX (GQ)
WITH THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 21-(AP)-MAJ. WILLIAM H. KEEN, DUBLIN, GA., U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE AIR LIAISON OFFICER TO THE SECOND INFANTRY DIVISION, HAS BEEN AWARDED A BRONZE STAR FOR HIS PART IN THE FIGHT FOR "OLD BALDY" HILL IN KOREA LAST MONTH.
KEEN MONITORED PLACEMENT OF FORWARD TACTICAL AIR CONTROL PARTIES, COORDINATED AIR STRAFING WITH GROUND ATTACKS, AND SUPERVISED ACTIVITIES AND ASSIGNMENTS OF TACTICAL AIR CONTROL PARTIES.
KEEN ALSO WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN ADVISING THE DIVISIO COMMANDER IN THE EMPLOYMENT OF THE AIR SUPPORT, A DIVISION ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
KEEN LEFT TO TAKE A NEW ASSIGNMENT IN JAPAN SHORTLY AFTER RECEIVING HIS AWARD.
HIS WIFE, KORA LEE, LIVES AT 112 CONEY ST., DUBLIN.

RA448ACS

B31KX (Q)
MP
WITH U.S.SECOND DIVISION, KOREA, AUG.21-(AP)-SGT. FIRST CLASS JAMES J.TEBBE, A NATIONAL GUARDSMAN FROM RED WING, MINN. HAS BEEN AWARDED THE BRONZE STAR FOR GALLANTRY DURING THE FIGHT FOR OLD BALDY ON THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT.
WHEN HIS PLATOON BECAME DISORGANIZED DURING A HEAVY RED MORTAR BARRAGE JULY 25, TEBBE RACED ACROSS THE FIRE-SWEPT TERRAIN RALLYING HIS MEN.
HIS WIFE LIVES AT 1603 1/2 BUSH ST., RED WING.

CO355ACS NM

A51FX
WITH THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION,KOREA,AUG.21-(AP)-DONATIONS BY SOLDIERS OF THE SECOND DIVISION HAVE GIVEN SCORES OF HOMELESS KOREAN ORPHANS A NEW LEASE ON LIFE IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS.
THE DIVISION SPONSORED ORPHANAGE NEAR KAPYONG, "THE FRIENDSHIP HOME," BEGAN OPERATIONS LATE IN JULY AND THE INITIAL FUND RAISING DRIVE WITHIN THE DIVISION NETTED MORE THAN $15,000.
THE ORPHANAGE IS CARING FOR 67 CHILDREN AND PLANS TO RAISE THE NUMBER TO 100.

CC254APD

1952

336KX (Q) (PUERTO RICAN)
APW (190)
WITH THE U.S. THIRD DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 21-(AP)-LT. VIDAL RODRIQUES OF RIO PIEDRAS, PUERTO RICO, KILLED 10 CHINESE IN A BITTER GRENADE AND CARBINE FIGHT RECENTLY WHEN HIS PLATOON WAS AMBUSHED, THE THIRD DIVISION RELATED TODAY.
"HE WAS A ONE MAN SHOW," SAID LT. CHARLES A. SMITH, MINERAL WELLS, TEX., COMPANY COMMANDER. "RODRIQUES LEAPED ABOUT, ATTENDED THE WOUNDED, DEPLOYED HIS MEN, AND FIRED AT THE ENEMY ALL AT THE SAME TIME."
THE LEAD SQUAD OF RODRIQUES' PLATOON WAS AMBUSHED AFTER IT HAD SHOVED ABOUT 300 YARDS BEYOND A STRAM IN NO MAN'S LAND.
PFC ESTABAN RAMIREZ OF JUNCOS, PUERTO RICO, WAS HOLDING OFF THE AMBUSH WITH HIS AUTOMATIC RIFLE, WHEN RODRIQUES CAME UP TO HELP.
"I SAW A BURP GUNNER ON MY LEFT," RODRIQUES SAID. "I HURLED A GRENADE. IT STRUCK THE CHINK ON THE FOREHEAD AND BOUNCED ONTO HIS STOMACH. IT EXPLODED AND BLEW THE BURP GUNNER INTO TWO PARTS."
HIS SECOND GRENADE GOT A SECOND ENEMY SOLDIER AND HIS CARBINE A THIRD.
FROM HERE ON HE DODGED IN AND OUT OF THE AMBUSHED POSITION, LAYING DOWN A ONE-MAN BARRAGE OF GRENADE AND CARBINE FIRE.
OF THE 21 ENEMY DEAD COUNTED, THE COMPANY COMMANDER CREDITED

RODRIQUES WITH 10.
"WHEN THE FIGHT WAS OVER, RODRIQUES HAD NO GRENADES OR AMMUNITION LEFT." SMITH SAID. "BOTH THE ENEMY AND HIS AMMUNITION WERE FINISHED AT THE SAME TIME."
_RA45 445ACS NM

B29KX (SG) (110)
(210)
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG.21-(AP)-THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TODAY DECORATED A YOUNG SERGEANT WHO WENT TO U.N. TRUCE HEADQUARTERS AT MUNSAN FOR A 10-DAY TOUR OF DUTY AND STAYED 14 MONTHS.
SGT. JERRY D. SMITH, 23, CONYERS, GA., GOT THE COMMENDATION RIBBON WITH MEDAL PENDANT AT CEREMONIES AT THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS' BILLET IN SEOUL. HIS BOSS, MAJ.ALEXANDER T. MCLEAN, JR., LUMBERTON, N.C., GOT A BRONZE STAR.
MCLEAN IS IN CHARGE OF THE PRESS TRAIN AT MUNSAN, HOME BASE FOR NEWSMEN COVERING THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS. SMITH IS THE CHIEF NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER ON THE TRAIN.
BOTH ARE GOING HOME IN ABOUT 10 DAYS.
SMITH IS GOING BACK TO WORK FOR AN INSURANCE COMPANY IN ATLANTA.
SMITH, THEN A PRIVATE FIRST CLASS, RODE UP TO MUNSAN ON THE TRAIN ON JULY 10 A YEAR AGO, THE DAY THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS BEGAN.
"THEY TOLD ME TO PACK ENOUGH CLOTHES TO STAY 10 DAYS," SMITH COMMENTED. BUT THE TRUCE TALKS ARE STILL GOING, AND THE TRAIN HASN'T MOVED IN 14 MONTHS.
SMITH PROBABLY HAS THE BEST KNOWN SOUTHERN DRAWL IN KOREA. FOR MANY MONTHS, HIS DUTIES INCLUDED READING OVER THE TELEPHONE TO SEOUL THE DAILY TRUCE STORIES WRITTEN ON THE TRAIN. CORRESPONDENTS IN SEOUL TOOK THE DICTATION FOR RELAY TO TOKYO AND THE WORLD.
SMITH SAID AT LEAST 150 DIFFERENT NEWSMEN HAVE LIVED AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER ON THE PRESS TRAIN. THEY HAVE COME FROM MANY NATIONS, INCLUDING BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, JAPAN, INDIA, THE PHILIPPINES, CANADA, YUGOSLAVIA, BRAZIL AND CHINA.
"AND OF COURSE," SMITH SAID, "WE'VE HAD BOTH AMERICAN YANKEES AND REBELS."
C0347AGS

1952

A69FX
(230)
WITH U.S. EIGHTH ARMY, KOREA, AUG. 21-(AP)-SOMEWHERE IN KOREA THERE IS A FARMER WHO NEVER WILL FORGET THIS DAY.
HE WAS PLOWING A FIELD WHEN HIS OX STEPPED ON A MINE.
THE OX WAS BLOWN TO BITS. THE FARMER WAS SCRATCHED IN THE CHEST.
ALLIED TROOPS TOOK HIM TO A NEARBY EVACUATION HOSPITAL FOR TREATMENT. A LITTLE IODINE AND SOME BANDAGE PATCHED HIM UP NICELY. TO SHOW HIS APPRECIATION, THE FARMER OFFERED TO HELP AROUND THE HOSPITAL TENT FOR A WHILE.
BUT BY AND BY HE GOT SLEEPY, LAY DOWN ON A STRETCHER INSIDE THE TENT, AND SOON WAS FAST ASLEEP.
A HELICOPTER LANDED TO PICK UP A WOUNDED SOUTH KOREAN MARINE AND FLY HIM TO A HOSPITAL SHIP AT INCHON.
A SERGEANT SAID THE WOUNDED KOREAN WAS RIGHT BY THE TENT DOOR.
MEDICS RUSHED INTO THE TENT, PICKED UP THE FIRST STRETCHER AND LASHED IT TO THE OUTSIDE OF THE HELICOPTER. THE "EGG-BEATER" TOOK OFF FOR INCHON WITH ITS BURDEN--THE SLEEPING FARMER.
THE FARMER AWAKENED HIGH IN THE AIR. IT WAS WORSE THAN A DREA. THE HELICOPTER BLADES WHIRRED CRAZILY OVERHEAD. HIS BELOVED EARTH LAY SEVERAL THOUSAND FEET BELOW. ONLY A THIN PIECE OF CANVAS HELD HIM ALOFT.
THE FARMER YELLED AND LASHED HIS ARMS WILDLY.
THE PILOT WAVED BACK REASSURINGLY AND FLEW ON TOWARD INCHON. HE UNDERSTOOD NO KOREAN.
ON THE GROUND AT INCHON, THE FARMER MADE HIS PLIGHT UNDERSTOOD--

30.24- 5439

BETWEEN GASPS.
THE PILOT FLEW HIM BACK TO THE HOSPITAL, THIS TIME INSIDE THE HELICOPTER.
ARRIVER THERE, THE FARMER TRUDGED SLOWLY BACK TO HIS FIELD, STILL SHAKING HIS HEAD.
CY425APD

A102FX
RED RADIO (250)

RED RADIO (250)
TOKYO, AUG. 21-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PEIPING RADIO TONIGHT SAID INCREASED UNITED NATIONS MILITARY PRESSURE IN NORTH KOREA WON'T FORCE THE COMMUNISTS TO ACCEPT U.N. TERMS FOR A KOREAN ARMISTICE.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, SAID STEPPED-UP BOMBINGS OF NORTH KOREA ARE "WANTON" AND ARE "MURDERING WOMEN AND CHILDREN."
THE U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES RECENTLY BEGAN WARNING CIVILIANS BEFORE RAIDS TO SEEK SAFETY BEFORE U.N. WARPLANES ATTACK MILITARY TARGETS IN SPECIFIED AREAS. THE AIR FORCES SAID IT PLANS FOREWARNED ATTACKS ON TARGETS IN 78 NORTH KOREAN CITIES.
PLANES DROP LEAFLETS AND RADIOS BROADCAST NOTICES WARNING OF THE IMPENDING ATTACKS.
THIRTY-EIGHT B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED MILITARY TARGETS IN PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY AFTER ADVANCE NOTICE WAS GIVEN. MORE THAN 100 PLANES BLASTED A CEMENT PLANT AT OSU TODAY.
"THE AMERICAN PROPAGANDA OF STEPPED-UP MILITARY PRESSURE IS OBVIOUSLY DESIGNED TO MAKE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THEIR RELUCTANT ALLIES BELIEVE THAT WANTON BOMBING CAN MAKE THE KOREAN AND CHINESE DELEGATES YIELD" AT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS, THE RED RADIO SAID.
"THIS IS, IN FACT, WASHINGTON'S SMOKE-SCREEN FOR WIPING OUT THE RESULTS OF NEARLY 14 MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS IN PREPARING AN ARMISTICE DRAFT."
THE RED RADIO SAID ALSO THAT ADDED U.N. PRESSURE ON THE GROUND "WOULD ONLY RESULT IN MORE CASUALTIES ON THE PART OF THE (U.N.) FORCES."
THE BROADCAST REITERATED THE RED STAND THAT ALL COMMUNIST TROOPS HELD CAPTIVE BY THE U.N. MUST BE RETURNED TO RED TERRITORY IN THE EVENT OF AN ARMISTICE. THE U.N. REFUSES TO HAND OVER THOSE WHO SAY THEY DO NOT WANT TO RETURN.
THE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM ARE IN THEIR FOURTH STRAIGHT WEEKLONG RECESS. DELEGATES ARE TO MEET AGAIN AUG. 27.
LW651APD

A119FX

1952

PRECEDE WASHINGTON (300)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 22 (AP)-THE NAVY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE U.S. DESTROYER MINESWEEPER THOMPSON WAS HIT WEDNESDAY OFF SONGJIN, NORTHEAST KOREA, BY THE SAME COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS THAT STRUCK THE VESSEL A YEAR AGO.
FOUR MEN WERE KILLED AND NINE WERE WOUNDED.
THE THOMPSON CONTINUED TO FIRE AT THE SHORE GUNS AND LATER TRANSFERRED ITS WOUNDED TO THE BATTLESHIP IOWA, WHICH DID NOT TAKE PART IN YESTERDAY'S ROUND-THE-CLOCK SHELLING OF COMMUNIST INSTALLATIONS.
THE NAVY SAID THE SHIP SUFFERED THE SAME NUMBER OF CASUALTIES AS IT DID WHEN THE SAME GUNS STRUCK HER ON JUNE 14, 1951.
OTHER SHIPS HIT TWICE IN THE KOREAN WAR ARE THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA, THE AUXILIARY MINESWEEPER OSPREY AND THE BRITISH DESTROYER COCKADE.
A LARGE SHELL HIT THE THOMPSON ON THE FLYING BRIDGE. SEVERAL OTHERS

FELL NEARBY.
THE NAVY SAID THREE OF THE DEAD WERE:
SEAMAN JAMES EDWARD WOLFE, 529 NORTH THIRD ST., SCOTTSVILLE, KY.
CHIEF QUARTERMASTER HOWARD JOSEPH CONNORS, LA MESA, CALIF.
MARCUS LAJOIE MINOR JR., COOKEVILLE, TENN.
A FOURTH MAN DIED ABOARD THE IOWA LATER. IN WASHINGTON, THE NAVY IS IDENTIFIED HIM AS SEAMAN APPRENTICE WILLIAM RUDOLPH (SAPO (CQ), BRIDGEPORT, CONN.
LISTED AS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED WERE SEAMAN PIERCE C. TURNER OF CROSS ANCHOR, S.C., AND G.W. HUDDLESTON, COOKEVILLE, TENN.
THE OTHER WOUNDED WERE NOT NAMED. THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON SAID 10 WERE WOUNDED.
QUARTERMASTER SIGNALMAN CHARLES M. MEZNARICH, ROUNDUP, MONT., WAS AT THE HELM WHEN THE SHIP WAS HIT. HE WAS ABOARD THE VESSEL LAST YEAR WHEN THE THOMPSON WAS STRUCK AND SAID HE WAS THINKING ABOUT THAT SHELLING WHEN HE WAS KNOCKED FLAT BY THE WEDNESDAY BLAST.
SEAMAN JOE R. MOORE, RUNNELLS, IA., CREDITED HIS BUDDY, SEAMAN DONALD B. SMITH, MODESTO, CALIF., WITH SAVING HIS LIFE. WHEN THE FIRST SHELL SPLASHED NEAR THE SHIP, SMITH PULLED MOORE BEHIND THE FIRE CONTROL DIRECTOR. THE NEXT SHELL HIT WHERE THEY HAD BEEN STANDING. SMITH WAS INJURED AND MOORE SUFFERED MINOR SHRAPNEL WOUNDS.
CV940PPD

A44WX
(210)
NIGHT LEAD MINESWEEPER 1952

WASHINGTON,SAU.21-(AP)-A COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERY SCORED A HIT ON THE DESTROYER-MINESWEEPER THOMPSON OFF THE EAST COAST OF KOREA YESTERDAY, KILLING FOUR OF THE CREW, THE NAVY REPORTED TODAY.
TEN OTHER MEN WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED WHEN THE SHELL, BELIEVED TO BE OF 105 MM. CALIBER, STRUCK THE FLYING BRIDGE, DAMAGING THE PILOT HOUSE AND NAVIGATING EQUIPMENT.
THE NAVY SAID THE THOMPSON RETURNED THE FIRE OF THE SHORE GUNS FOR SOME TIME BEFORE REMOVING HER DEAD AND WOUNDED TO THE BATTLESHIP IOWA. THE DUEL TOOK PLACE OFF THE NORTH KOREAN PORT OF SONJIN.
A NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT LISTED THE DEAD AS:
CHIEF QUARTERMASTER HOWARD JOSEPH CONNORS, HUSBAND OF MRS.MARGURITE CONNORS, 7015 STUART AVE., LA MESA, CALIF., AND SON OF MR. FRANK J. CONNORS, 3035 41ST ST., ASTORIA, LONG ISLAND, N.Y.
SEAMAN MARCUS LAJOIE MINOR, SON OF MRS. MARION MAXINE HAMPTON, 320 S. 16TH ST., ST.JOSEPH, MO., AND MARCUS L.MINOR, 309 W. MISSOURI AVE., ST.JOSEPH.
SEAMAN JAMES EDWARD WOLFE, SON OF GARLAND WOLFE, STAR ROUTE, SCOTTSVILLE, KY.
SEAMAN APPRENTICE WILLIAM RUDOLPH CSAPO (CQ), SON OF MRS. JULIA CSAPO, 176 ANDOVER ST., BRIDGEPORT, CONN.
SINCE THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR, 65 AMERICAN VESSELS HAVE BEEN DAMAGED BY ENEMY ACTION, THE NAVY REPORTED. A TOTAL OF 111 OFFICERS AND MEN HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 354 WOUNDED.
FIVE VESSELS HAVE BEEN SUNK, ALL BY MINES. FIFTY-FIVE VESSELS HAVE BEEN HIT BY RED SHORE BATTERIES. FIVE OF THESE, INCLUDING THE THOMPSON, HAVE BEEN STRUCK TWICE.
THE THOMPSON WAS FIRST HIT JUNE 14, 1951. IN THAT ENGAGEMENT THREE OF HER CREW WERE KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED.
EG725PED

3120WX
-95-
NAVAL CASUALTIES (A174)WX)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE NAVY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF FOUR MEN WHO WERE KILLED AND TEN SERIOUSLY WOUNDED ABOARD THE DESTROYER-MINESWEEPER THOMPSON WHICH WAS HIT BY COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS OFF EAST KOREA YESTERDAY.
THE DEAD:
CHIEF QUARTERMASTER HOWARD JOSEPH CONNORS, HUSBAND OF MRS. MARGURITE CONNORS, 7015 STUART AVE., LA MESA, CALIF., AND SON OF MR. FRANK J.CONNORS, 3035 41ST STREET, ASTORIA, LONG ISLAND, N.Y.
SEAMAN MARCUS LAJOIE MINOR SON OF MRS. MARION MAXINE HAMPTON, 320 SOUTH 16TH ST., ST. JOSEPH, MO., AND MARCUS L. MINOR, 309 WEST MISSOURI AVE., ST. JOSEPH.
SEAMAN JAMES EDWARD WOLFE, SON OF GARLAND WOLFE, STAR ROUTE, SCOTTSVILLE, KY.
SEAMAN APPRENTICE WILLIAM RUDOLPH CSAPO (CQ) SON OF MRS. JULIA CSAPO 176 ANDOVER ST., BRIDGEPORT, CONN.
SERIOUSLY WOUNDED:
LT. FRANCIS WILLIAM MAGUIRE, HUSBAND OF MRS. MARY E. MAGUIRE, 424 LAUREL AVE., LITIZ, PA.
ENSIGN JOHN HUNTER THOMAS, NEWPHEW OF MR. MILES J.THOMAS, 531 WEST LAWRENCE ST., HELENA, MONT.
ENSIGN JOHN MASSEY DONNELLY, JR., SON OF MR. AND MRS. JOHN M. DONNELLY, 6121 ROBIN HILL ROAD, NASHVILLE, TENN.
SEAMAN CHARLES GEORGE UMLAH (CQ), HQSBAND OF MRS. ELIZABETH A. UMLAH, 103 MAY ALLEN ST., WILKESBARRE, PA. AND SON OF MR. AND MRS. GEORGE F.UMLAH, JR. 10 CHARLES ST., WILKES-BARRE, PA.
SEAMAN APPRENTICE PIERCE COLEMAN TURNER, 3RD, SON OF MR. AND MRS. PIERCE COLEMAN TURNER, CROSS ANCHOR, S.C.
SEAMAN APPRENTICE JOEY R. MOORE, SON OF MRS. WILLIAM F. MOORE, RUNNELLS, IOWA.
DISBURSING CLERK SEAMAN EDWARD TENNYSON MINTO, SON OF MR. AND MRS. ROBERT MINTO, 4099 VICTORY BOULEVARD, STATEN ISLAND, N.Y.
QUARTERMASTER SEAMAN CHARLIE M.MEZNARICH, SON OF MR. AND MRS. CHARLES J.MEZNARICH, BOX 364 ROUNDUP, MONT.
YEOMAN SEAMAN GEORGE W.HUDDLESTON, SON OF FRANKLIN E.HUDDLESTON, 291 WHITSON ST., COOKEVILLE, TENN.
YEOMAN SEAMAN BOB GENE JONES, SON OF MR. AND MRS. WILLARD JONES, GENERAL DELIVERY, SOUTH COFFEYVILLE, OKLA.
SU235PED

1952
A70FX
RHEE-VAN FLEET (230)
SEOUL,KOREA,AUG.21-(AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TODAY USED WORDS AND SHOVELS IN SUPPORT OF A PROGRAM TO CLEAN UP AND REBUILD THE WAR-RUINED CITY OF SEOUL.
THE TWO, STANDING IN A MAKESHIFT PAVILION, ADDRESSED HUNDREDS OF KOREANS IN A BOMBED-OUT LOT. A BAND PLAYED, KOREAN SOLDIERS HELD BRIGHT FLAGS AND LITTLE CHILDREN HANDED BOUQUETS OF FLOWERS TO RHEE AND VAN FLEET DURING THE CEREMONY.
THE AGED PRESIDENT AND THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY COMMANDER, PICKED UP SHOVELS AND SCOOPED UP DIRT AND DEBRIS IN THE LOT TO START THE CLEAN-UP DRIVE.
RHEE SAID SOUTH KOREA WELCOMES "CONTRIBUTIONS OF FUNDS, MATERIALS OR SERVICES FROM OUR FRIENDS." HE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE REBUILDING WORK LACKS COORDINATION AND LEADERSHIP. HE SAID HE WANTED THE WORK TO GET UNDER WAY IN THE SUMMER TO PROTECT REFUGEES FROM THE BITTER WINTER AHEAD. BUT, HE SAID, "WE HAVE BEEN DELAYED AND DELAYED."
RHEE DECLARED, "MY DREAM IS TO TEAR DOWN THE CAPITOL, FIND A NEW SITE AND BUILD A HOME FOR THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY."
THE PRESENT CAPITOL IS WAR-WRECKED AND, RHEE SAID, A REMINDER OF

JAPANESE RULE IN KOREA.
VAN FLEET TOLD THE CROWD THE U.N. COMMAND "IS GIVING SERIOUS, FULL AND PERSONAL CONSIDERATION TO WHAT IS NEEDED TO REBUILD THIS COUNTRY."
HE SAID THE U.N. ALREADY HAS REBUILT MANY STREETS AND RESTORED MUCH OF THE WATER, ELECTRICITY AND TRANSPORTATION SYSTEMS.
"BUT THE WORK," VAN FLEET DECLARED, "MUST BE DONE BY THE PEOPLE OF KOREA THEMSELVES. I KNOW IT IS IN YOUR HEART TO DO THAT WORK."
CC430APD

B32KX (Q)
MNY FOR RICHMOND
WITH SEOUL (250)
WESTERN FRONT, KOREA,FRIDAY,AUG.22-(AP)-COMMUNIST LOUDSPEAKERS ON THE BATTLEFRONT ARE CALLING FOR U.N. SOLDIERS TO SURRENDER. THE ALLIES ANSWER--WITH SHELLFIRE.
LT. COL. WILLIAM K. WATSON OF VIRGINIA BEACH, VA., SAID THE ENEMY'S ATTEMPTS TO GET PRISONERS ARE "PRETTY AWFUL." HE SAID THE RED BROADCASTS PLAYED EVERYTHING FROM HILL BILLY MUSIC TO "COME ON TO MY HOUSE" APPEALS.
WATSON ADDED THAT THE REDS ARE HAVING NO LUCK IN COAXING U.S. AND SOUTH KOREAN SOLDIERS AND MARINES.
ON THE WESTERN FRONT, A U.N. PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE TEAM BROADCAST SURRENDER APPEALS TO THE CHINESE FOR TWO NIGHTS.
ON TUESDAY NIGHT, WATSON SAID, THE REDS HAULED IN THEIR OWN LOUDSPEAKER.
A BROADCAST TEAM MEMBER CHUCKLED: "MAYBE THEY WERE SORE BECAUSE ONE OF OUR BROADCASTS HAD BROUGHT IN A GOONIE PRISONER."
THE CHINESE PLACED THEIR SPEAKER ABOUT 1,500 YARDS FROM THE U.N. POSITIONS. THE REDS BELLOWED "COME AND SURRENDER" MESSAGES.
AT FIRST, THE ALLIED SOLDIERS LAUGHED. BUT THEN THEY GOT ANGRY. A FORWARD OBSERVER CALLED FOR THE 105 MM ARTILLERY.
EIGHT ROUNDS ZOOMED INTO THE TERRITORY AND SILENCED THE RED LOUDSPEAKER.
THE COMMUNISTS ON ALL SECTORS HAVE FIRED SURRENDER LEAFLETS IN MORTAR OR ARTILLERY SHELLS OR PLACED BY HAND IN EFFORTS TO PERSUADE ALLIED SOLDIERS TO GIVE UP.
BUT THE CHINESE AND NORTH KOREANS A FEW MONTHS AGO ADDED THE LOUDSPEAKER TECHNIQUE, COPIED FROM ALLIED PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE METHODS.
THE CHINESE, WATSON SAID, WANT PRISONERS AS MUCH AS DO THE ALLIES AND COMMUNIST TROOPS HAVE ORDERS TO TREAT CAPTIVES WELL.
DJ629PCS

A71FX
BLACK MARKET MONEY (210)
TOKYO,AUG.21-(AP)-U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND JAPANESE POLICE TODAY SAID THEY HAVE ARRESTED SOME AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND 73 JAPANESE, CHINESE AND KOREAN NATIONALS IN CONNECTION WITH WHAT THEY CALLED A $3,000,000-A-YEAR BLACK MARKET RING THAT FEEDS DOLLARS TO COMMUNISTS.
MAJ.JACK ELLIOTT, JUDGE ADVOCATE FOR THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES, SAID THE RING OPERATES IN THIS MANNER:
MILITARY PAYMENT CERTIFICATES, USED IN LIEU OF MONEY BY U.S. FORCES IN JAPAN, IS SPENT ILLEGALLY BY SERVICEMEN IN BARS, HOTELS, RESTAURANTS AND FOR TAXI FARES. THE CERTIFICATES ARE NOT SUPPOSED TO BE USED IN DEALINGS WITH JAPANESE. THE CERTIFICATES REACH MONEY DEALERS WHO THEN PAY OTHER SERVICEMEN TO EXCHANGE THEM FOR DOLLAR DRAFTS OR MONEY ORDERS.
THE MONEY ORDERS AND DRAFTS ARE TURNING UP IN HONG KONG, OFF THE RED CHINA MAINLAND, ELLIOTT SAID, AND "IT'S A CONCLUSION ANYBODY CAN MAKE THAT THE DOLLARS ARE GOING TO THE COMMUNISTS" TO GIVE THE REDS "DOLLARS THEY NEED TO SUPPORT THEIR OPERATIONS IN DOLLAR AREAS OVER THE WORLD."
ELLIOTT SAID ONE SERVICEMEN HAS BEEN CONVICTED BY AN AMERICAN COURTMARTIAL. HE DECLINED TO GIVE THE MAN'S NAME OR SAY HOW MANY MORE WERE UNDER ARREST.
HE SAID MANY OF THE AMERICANS INVOLVED WERE "DUPES WHO DIDN'T KNOW WHAT THEY WERE GETTING INTO OR WHERE THE MONEY WAS GOING."
ELLIOTT ESTIMATED THE AMOUNT INVOLVED AT LEAST $3,000,000 A YEAR. HE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE ARRESTS HAD BROKEN UP THE OPERATIONS.
CC435APD

30.24-5441

A91FX
TOKYO, AUG. 21-(AP)-JAPANESE LAWYERS COMPLAINED TO GEN. MARK CLARK TODAY THAT UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS SERVICEMEN IN JAPAN HAVE REPEATEDLY COMMITTED VICIOUS CRIMES.
THE FEDERATION OF BAR ASSOCIATIONS SENT A RESOLUTION TO THE U.N. COMMANDER ASKING HIM TO GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO ENFORCING "MILITARY RULES AND DISCIPLINE" IN JAPAN.
A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT HE HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF THE LETTER AND DECLINED COMMENT.
"IT IS TO BE DEEPLY REGRETTED THAT OFFENSES OF A VICIOUS NATURE OF ALL KINDS HAVE BEEN REPEATEDLY COMMITTED OF LATE BY THE OFFICIALS AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ARMED FORCES AND THE UNITED STATES' ARMED FORCES IN JAPAN," THE RESOLUTION READ. IT DID NOT ELABORATE.
KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE LAWYERS SENT A SIMILAR LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA AND ASKED HIM TO "TAKE DETERMINED MEASURES AGAINST CRIMES PERPETRATED" BY U.N. AND AMERICAN GARRISON FORCES.
UNDER A U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT AMERICAN MILITARY COURTS GENERALLY HAVE JURISDICTION OVER U.S. SERVICEMEN CHARGED WITH CRIMES IN JAPAN.
BRITAIN AND OTHER U.N. COUNTRIES WITH FORCES IN KOREA ARE NEGOTIATING WITH JAPAN FOR SIMILAR AGREEMENT.
LW605APD

1952

B35KX (Q)
(200)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 22-(AP)-NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO BROADCASTS IN COMMUNIST CHINA ARE TELLING THE 200,000 JAPANESE STILL LIVING THERE THAT AMERICAN TROOPS ARE MAKING A COLONY OF JAPAN AND COMMITTING ATROCITIES AGAINST THE JAPANESE.
A 21-YEAR-OLD JAPANESE NURSE WHO RETURNED RECENTLY FROM RED CHINA TOLD THE PACIFIC STARS AND STRIPES THAT THE NEWSPAPERS PRINT PICTURES ALLEGED TO DEPICT U. S. FORCES COMMITTING VIOLENCE IN JAPAN.
THE NURSE, MIYOKO MUKAI, SAID THE ESTIMATED 200,000 JAPANESE WHO REMAINED IN CHINA AND MANCHURIA AFTER WORLD WAR II ARE NOT ALLOWED TO RECEIVE LETTERS FROM OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN AND, THEREFORE, CANNOT LEARN OF THE TRUE CONDITIONS IN JAPAN. NEVERTHELESS, SHE ESTIMATED TWO-THIRDS OF THEM WANT TO RETURN HOME DESPITE THE RED PROPAGANDA.
SHE SAID IT IS DIFFICULT FOR THE JAPANESE TO GET PASSPORTS AND RAISE THE MONEY FOR PASSAGE. WHEN AN ALIEN APPLIES FOR A PASSPORT, SHE CONTINUED, THE RED GOVERNMENT RUNS A NOTICE IN THE NEWSPAPERS INVITING THE PUBLIC TO REPORT ANY GUILTY ACTS OF THE ALIEN. THE AD RUNS THREE DAYS. IF THERE ARE NO CHARGES, THE GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS THE REQUEST.
THE YOUNG GIRL FINALLY RECEIVED HER PASSPORT LAST MONTH AND TRAVELED FROM TIENTSIN TO HONG KONG WHERE SHE BOARDED A BRITISH SHIP FOR JAPAN. THE JAPAN REPATRIATION COUNCIL PAID HER $180 PASSAGE.
SHE SAID HER MOTHER AND YOUNGER SISTER STILL REMAIN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
EJ639PCS

344KX (Q)
(170)
TOKYO, AUG. 21-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN PILOTS WERE FISHED UNHURT FROM COMMUNIST WATERS OFF NORTHWEST KOREA YESTERDAY AFTER THEY DITCHED THEIR CRIPPLED AIRCRAFT, U.S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID TONIGHT.
TWO WERE RESCUED BY A HELICOPTER FLOWN BY CAPT.EDWIN L.LEONARD, SPOKANE, WASH.
LEONARD FIRST PICKED UP A SABRE JET PILOT, LT.NORMAN SCHMIDT OF BOULDER CREEK, CALIF. ON HIS WAY BACK TO U.N. LINES WITH SCHMIDT, LEONARD DROPPED DOWN AGAIN, WITHIN RANGE OF COMMUNIST SHORE BATTERIES AND RESCUED MARINE FIGHTER BOMBER PILOT MAJ.J.B.GRIFFIN, 4530 IROQUOIS AVE., JACKSONVILLE, FLA.
A THUNDERJET PILOT, LT.G.L.WHISENHUNT, CUSHING, OKLA., WAS HAULED TO SAFETY IN A HELICOPTER BY CAPT.WALTER E.KARUTZ, SACRAMENTO, CALIF.
THE AIR FORCE DID NOT SAY HOW SCHMIDT'S SABRE JET WAS DISABLED. EARLIER, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THREE COMMUNIST MIG 15 JETS HAD BEEN DESTROYED AND TWO DAMAGED IN DOGFIGHTS WITH SABRES YESTERDAY.
NONE OF THE RESCUED PILOTS WAS INJURED. ALL MANAGED TO FLY THEIR CRIPPLED PLANES OVER WATER AND PARACHUTED.
CREWMEN ABOARD LEONARD'S HELICOPTER INCLUDED A/2C MORRIS J. HOLTZCLAW, RT. ONE, STANFORD, KY.; A/1C DENNIS A.MOORE, RT. THREE, LEOM TENN., AND LT.HUGH D.CLARK, LYNCHBURG, VA.
IN KARUTZ' CREW WAS A/1C EUGENE L.BURKHART, P.O.BOX 335, PHOEBUS, VA.
RA615ACS

A120FX
(130)
LLLTOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 22-(AP)

1952

A120FX
(130)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG. 22-(AP)-FORMER BARON KIICHIRO HIRANUMA, ONE OF JAPAN'S TOP 25 WAR CRIMINALS, DIED TODAY AT KEIO UNIVERSITY HOSPITAL. HE WAS 86.
SERVING A SENTENCE OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT FOR WAR CRIMES, HIRANUMA WAS RELEASED FROM SUGAMO PRISON LAST JUNE FOR HOSPITAL TREATMENT. HE HAD BEEN SUFFERING FROM GENERAL DEBILITY. DEATH WAS DECLARED DUE TO OLD AGE.
A POWERFUL POLITICAL FIGURE FOR MORE THAN QUARTER CENTURY, HE SERVED AS JAPAN'S PRIME MINISTER FROM JANUARY TO AUGUST, 1939. HE WAS CONSIDERED THE SENIOR STATESMEN AT MOST OF THE 1941 TOKYO CONFERENCES WHICH LED TO THE DECISION TO ATTACK THE UNITED STATES AT PEARL HARBOR.
IN MAY, 1950, RUSSIA FORMALLY PROTESTED THE PAROLE OF CONVICTED JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS AND PARTICULARLY SINGLED OUT HIRANUMA AS ONE OF 16 MAJOR WAR LEADERS WHO SHOULD NOT BE RELEASED UNDER ANY CIRCUMSTANCES.
MD942PPD NM

369KX (JAP NAVY) & WIDOW)
TOKYO, FRIDAY, AUG.22-(AP)-THE JAPANESE PUBLIC GOT ITS FIRST GOOD LO THURSDAY AT FIVE FORMER U.S. NAVY FRIGATES AND EIGHT LSSL (LANDING SH SUPPORT, LARGE) WHICH MAY FORM THE NUCLEUS OF JAPAN'S NEW POSTWAR NAV
THE SHIPS WERE HANDED OVER TO THE JAPANESE LAST MAY BUT IT WAS NOT UNTIL YESTERDAY THAT PUBLIC INSPECTION WAS PERMITTED AT YOKOSUKA NAVA BASE. THE VESSELS ARE FORMER LEND-LEASE SHIPS RETURNED BY THE SOVIET UNION.
STARTING SEPT.1, 625 MEMBERS OF THE JAPANESE MARITIME BOARD (COAST GUARD) WILL BE GIVEN CRUISE TRAINING ABOARD THE VESSELS. THEY WILL I USED FOR COASTAL PATROLS AND FOR PROTECTION OF JAPANESE FISHING CRAF FROM SEIZURE BY FOREIGN SHIPS.
THE JAPANESE WHO VISITED THE SHIPS AT YOKOSUKA THURSDAY SHOWED PA CULAR INTEREST IN THE MODERN EQUIPMENT ABOARD. THE OLD IMPERIAL NAV USED TO BE RELUCTANT ABOUT SHOWING ITS LATEST EQUIPMENT.
THE SHIPS NOW MANNED BY THE JAPANESE ORIGINALLY WERE BUILT FOR THE ALLIED INVASION OF THE JAPANESE MAINLAND.
PR1018PCS

HONG KONG, AUG. 21-(AP)-REPORTS FROM MACAU TODAY SAID THE TENSE BORDER BETWEEN THAT TINY PORTUGUESE COLONY AND RED CHINA HAS BEEN CLOSED AGAIN. NO REASON WAS GIVEN.
THE BORDER WAS RE-OPENED EARLY THIS WEEK. IT HAD BEEN CLOSED AND OPENED SEVERAL TIMES DURING A SERIES OF CLASHES LAST MONTH BETWEEN CHINESE COMMUNIST AND PORTUGUESE BORDER GUARDS.
LWG47APD

A89FX
MANILA, AUG. 21-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY RAMON MAGSAYSAY TODAY SAID A VAST RADAR WARNING NETWORK, USING EQUIPMENT FROM THE U.S., WILL BE WOVEN AROUND THE PHILIPPINES.
THE FIRST INSTALLATIONS, HE SAID, WILL BE ON NORTHERN LUZON ISLAND, KEY TARGET FOR AN AGGRESSOR.
FELISBERTO M.VERANO, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE MILITARY AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID THE RADAR WARNING NETWORK WILL BE SUPPLEMENTED BY A FORCE OF CITIZENS TRAINED TO DETECT ENEMY AIRCRAFT.
CG602APD

A131 400
LONDON, AUG. 21-(AP)-BRITAIN HAS CLEARED THE WAY FOR RESUMING FULL-SCALE MILITARY TALKS WITH EGYPT DESIGNED TO BRING THAT TOUCHY COUNTRY INTO A WESTERN-SPONSORED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ALLIANCE.

1952

TWO MOVES ANNOUNCED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY CLEARLY AIMED TO PLEASE EGYPT'S NEW RULERS:
(1) THE BRITISH HAVE DECIDED TO LIFT A TEN-MONTH-OLD EMBARGO ON THE SUPPLY OF EQUIPMENT TO THE EGYPTIAN ARMED FORCES. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS WITHOUT ELABORATING THAT MILITARY GOODS "OF A NON-OPERATIONAL NATURE" NOW CAN E SOLD TO THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT.
(2) THE BRITISH HAVE DECIDED TO RENEW FACILITIES FOR TRAINING EGYPTIAN ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS IN THIS COUNTRY.
BRITAIN IS BELIEVED TO BE CONSIDERING ALSO LIFTING THE BAN ON SUPPLY OF AR AMENTS TO EGYPT.
THIS WOULD ENABLE THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT TO BUY BRITISH-PRODUCED JET-PROPELLED FIGHTER AIRCRAFT AND HARD-HITTING CENTURION TANKS UNDER CONTRACT.
BRITAIN CLAMPED AN EMBARGO ON SUCH SHIPMENTS LAST NOVEMBER WHEN EGYPT TORE UP A 20-YEAR TREATY BINDING THE TWO COUNTRIES TOGETHER IN A MUTUAL DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE.
SINCE EGYPT'S NEW STRONG MAN, GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB SEIZED POWER LAST MONTH AND SET UP ALY MAHER AS PRIME MINISTER, THE BRITISH HAVE HAD HIGH HOPES THAT AFFAIRS IN THE DIVIDED KINGDOM WOULD BE STABILIZED.
BRITAIN'S AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON HAS HAD A LONG SERIES OF SECRET TALKS WITH BOTH NAGUIB AND ALY MAHER AND DOUBTLESS RECEIVED ASSURANCES THAT ANGLO-EGYPTIAN MILITARY COOPERATION WOULD BE STRENGTHENED.
STEVENSON IS BELIEVED TO HAVE LET EGYPT'S NEW RULERS KNOW THAT THEIR ENTRY INTO THE PROJECT FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND, LINKED TO THE ATLANTIC PACT, MIGHT CLEAR THE WAY FOR A WIDER ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SETTLEMENT.
TWO ISSUES IMMEDIATELY INVOLVED IN ANY TALKS FOR A SETTLEMENT, HOWEVER, WOULD BE (1) THE STATUS OF THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN WHICH THE CAIRO GOVERNMENT WANTS TO ANNEX; (2) THE POSITION OF BRITISH TROOPS IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.
MEANWHILE EGYPT'S RETIRING AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN ABDEL AMR HAS ANNOUNCED HE IS LEAVING FOR SWITZERLAND SOON TO UNDERGO MEDICAL TREATMENT.
ABDEL AMR IS BEING REPLACED BY MAHMOUD FAWZI WHO USED TO BE CHIEF EGYPTIAN DELEGATE AT THE UNITED NATIONS.
THE RETIRING ENVOY IS A CLOSE FRIEND OF EX-KING FAROUK AND WAS

ONE OF HIS PALACE ADVISERS. THERE HAS BEEN UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT ABDEL AMR REFUSED TO OBEY AN ORDER FROM ALY MAHER SUMMONING HIM BACK TO CAIRO.

WD1146AED

A61

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, AUG. 21).

(ADVANCE) LONDON, FRIDAY, AUG.22-(AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WILL VISIT YUGOSLAVIA'S PREMIER-MARSHAL TITO IN BELGRADE NEXT MONTH.

TRIESTE IS ONE OF THE QUESTIONS CERTAIN TO BE DISCUSSED BY TITO AND EDEN, INFORMED SOURCES SAID. YUGOSLAVIA'S RELATIONS WITH TURKEY AND GREECE IN THE MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSE PLAN ALSO ARE REPORTED ON THE AGENDA.

TITO RECENTLY CONFERRED WITH U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, JR., ON TITO'S ANNOUNCED HOPES FOR DEFENSIVE COOPERATION WITH TURKEY AND GREECE.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 8:30 P.M., EST, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, AUG.21)

SC901PED

B43 (Q)

LONDON, AUG.21-(AP)-MAJ.GEN. FIELD HARRIS, COMMANDER OF U.S. MARINE AVIATION IN THE ATLANTIC, FLEW INTO LONDON TODAY FOR DISCUSSIONS WITH VICE ADM. JERAULD WRIGHT, U.S. NAVAL COMMANDER IN THE ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN.

FROM LONDON HE WILL FLY TO NAPLES TO VISIT THE HEADQUARTERS OF ADM. ROBERT B.CARNEY'S SOUTH EUROPE COMMAND. HARRIS PLANS TO BE IN EUROPE ABOUT 10 DAYS.

HA808AED

1952

A97

(120)

LONDON,FRIDAY,AUG 22-(AP)-THE LONDON DAILY HERALD SAID TODAY THE ROYAL AIR FORCE WILL TRAIN A "SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER" OF GERMAN AIRMEN AS JET FIGHTER PILOTS.

THE PAPER SAID THAT WHEN TRAINED THE PILOTS WILL BE ASSIGNED TO THE MAIN TACTICAL AIR COMPONENT SUPPORTING GERMAN DIVISIONS OF THE PROJECTED WEST EUROPEAN ARMY.

REPORTS FROM GERMANY THIS YEAR SAID PLANS FOR A NEW AIR FORCE OF 1,500 PLANES ARE BEING DRAWN UP BY THE AIR DEPARTMENT OF THE MILITARY PLANNING OFFICE, HEADED BY DEFENSE COMMISSIONER THEODORE BLANK.

THE HERALD SAID PLANS ALREADY HAVE BEEN MADE TO SET UP SELECTION BOARDS IN GERMANY TO SCREEN APPLICANTS FOR THE NEW LUFTWAFFE. IT ADDED THAT THE GERMANS, WHO WOULD INCLUDE MANY VETERANS OF THE DISBANDED WARTIME LUFTWAFFE, WILL BE TRAINED AS FIGHTER OR FIGHTER-BOMBER PILOTS BUT NOT AS BOMBER PILOTS. AFTER TRAINING THEY MAY JOIN ALLIED OPERATIONAL SQUADRONS TEMPORARILY FOR EXPERIENCE.

DN1036PED

B60 Q

ROME, AUG.21--(AP)-U.S.ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE SAID TODAY THAT THE STRENGTH OF THE WEST IS GROWING DAILY BUT EMPHASIZED THE "PURPOSE OF THIS STRENGTH IS TO CREATE A BASIS FOR PEACE."

PACE SAID HE WAS PARTICULARLY IMPRESSED WITH THE TRAINING OF ITALIAN SOLDIERS.

THE ARMY SECRETARY CAME TO ITALY AFTER VISITS WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO IN YUGOSLAVIA AND MILITARY AND POLITICAL LEADERS IN GREECE AND TURKEY.

HE DECLINED TO COMMENT ON TITO'S HINTS LAST NIGHT OF POSSIBLE MILITARY COOPERATION BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY.

TITO DISCLOSED HIS HOPES FOR SUCH COOPERATION IN AN INTERVIEW WITH TURKISH NEWSPAPERMEN.

B947AED

30 24- 5443

A62

SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, AUG.21-(AP)-U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK C.PACE, JR., LANDED TODAY AT NEUBIBERG, BAVARIA, WEST GERMANY, EN ROUTE FOR A BRIEF REST AT BERCHTESGADEN, U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTRIA SAID TONIGHT.

PACE, TOURING U.S. MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS IN EUROPE, LEFT UDINE, ITALY, EARLIER TODAY.

THE ARMY SECRETARY TOLD REPORTERS IN ROME THE WEST'S STRENGTH IS GROWING. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE "PURPOSE OF THIS STRENGTH IS TO CREATE A BASIS FOR PEACE."

SC903PED

A63

SAN MARINO, AUG.21-(AP)-A MESSAGE FROM BRITAIN'S QUEEN ELIZABETH II WAS HANDED TODAY TO THE REGENT OF THIS RED-DOMINATED LITTLE REPUBLIC. IT WAS BELIEVED TO ANSWER A PLEA SAN MARINO MADE SEVERAL WEEKS AGO FOR COMPENSATION FROM BRITAIN FOR WORLD WAR II DAMAGES.

THE GOVERNMENT LET A BRITISH-SET DEADLINE PASS WITHOUT ACCEPTING A FLAT BRITISH OFFER OF 26,000 POUNDS ($72,800) FOR A WARTIME AIR RAID THAT ALLEGEDLY KILLED 60 PERSONS, WOUNDED 223 OTHERS AND CAUSED PROPERTY DAMAGE.

SAN MARINO WANTS $1,120,000 IN REPARATIONS.

SC905PED

1952

B28 (Q) (220)

KX

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.21-(AP)-THERE IS NO COMPLETE CURE FOR LEPROSY BUT THE SPREAD OF THE DISEASE CAN BE CONTROLLED WITH NEW DRUGS, THE UNITED NATIONS WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION REPORTED TODAY.

A W H O SURVEY OF THE WORLD LEPROARY SITUATION ESTIMATED THAT SEVERAL MILLION UNDIAGNOSED LEPERS LIVE IN ASIA AND AFRICA. ONLY SOME 550,000 CASES ARE KNOWN TO THE HEALTH AUTHORITIES OF 85 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

BUT LEPROSY HAS CEASED TO "TERRORIZE THE POPULAR IMAGINATION," THE REPORT SAID, AND SUFFERERS FROM LESS CONTAGIOUS FORMS OF THE DISEASE IN MOST COUNTRIES LEAD A RELATIVELY NORMAL LIFE "WITHIN THE LIMITS COMPATIBLE WITH THE SAFETY OF THE REST OF THE POPULATION." IT ADDED:

"THERE ARE STILL SOME PLACES WHERE LEPROSY CASES ARE TREATED IN THE MOST CRUEL AND PRIMITIVE WAYS BY WITCH DOCTORS. BUT NEW DRUGS HAVE BROUGHT NEW HOPES IF NOT OF A COMPLETE CURE AT LEAST OF A CERTAIN DEGREE OF CONTROL IN THE EVOLUTION OF THE DISEASE AND IN MANY CASES A MORE OR LESS EFFECTIVE REDUCTION IN CONTAGIOUSNESS CAN BE SECURED."

ASIA AND AFRICA WERE CITED AS THE PRINCIPAL ENDEMIC CENTRES OF LEPROSY IN THE WORLD TODAY. "LEPROSY IS WIDESPREAD IN ALL THE COUNTRIES OF THE ASIAN CONTINENT," THE REPORT DECLARED, "AND IT IS ESTIMATED THAT INDIA AND CHINA HAVE OVER A MILLION CASES EACH."

AFRICA IS ESTIMATED TO HAVE SOME 2,500,000 CASES MOSTLY IN THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND BELGIAN TERROTIRIES OF THE EQUATORIAL AREA.

PS754PED

A64

BERLIN, AUG.21-(AP)-CHARLES A.NOBLE, A 60-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN CITIZEN WHO WAS HELD IN SOVIET ZONE CONCENTRATION CAMPS FOR SEVEN YEARS, WILL RECEIVE A NEW U.S. PASSPORT ENABLING HIM TO RETURN TO AMERICA, THE U.S. CONSULAR OFFICE SAID TONIGHT.

NOBLE, FORMERLY OF DETROIT, MICH., WAS CAUGHT IN GERMANY BY THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR II. AFTER THE END OF HOSTILITIES HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE SOVIETS IN DRESDEN.

HE WAS RELEASED BY THE EAST ZONE PEOPLE'S POLICE ON JULY 4 AND SHIPPED TO WEST BERLIN.

SC906PED

344KX (Q)
(170)

B79 Q (220)
BERLIN, AUG.21-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS TODAY REJECTED AS "UNFOUNDED" AN AMERICAN NOTE CHARGING THAT COMMUNISTS KIDCAPPED DR.WALTER LINSE, WEST GERMAN LAWYER, AND WHISKED HIM INTO BERLIN'S SOVIET SECTOR LAST JULY 8.
ADN--THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NEWS AGENCY-- SAID I.F. SEMICHASTNOV, DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE SOVIET CONTROL COMMISSION, REPLIED YESTERDAY TO A PROTEST NOTE FROM SAMUEL REBER, ASSISTANT U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER.
REBER'S LETTER HAD SAID THE KIDNAPPING OF THE 48-YEAR-OLD OFFICIAL OF THE ANTI-RED FREE JURISTS' LEAGUE (FJL), HAD AROUSED INDIGNATION "IN THE FREE WORLD."
ADN QUOTED THE SOVIET NOTE AS SAYING IN PART: "IN REPLY TO YOUR LETTER, I INFORM YOU THAT THE CLEARING UP OF THE ACTUAL CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE CASE DESCRIBED BY YOU MET WITH DIFFICULTIES SINCE, AS YOU STATE, IT OCCURRED ON THE TERRITORY UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL."
IT ADDED "OUR INVESTIGATION COULD NOT CONFIRM THAT COMMUNIST PEOPLES' POLICE WERE INVOLVED."
THE NOTE FURTHER DENIED THAT BARRIERS BETWEEN THE WEST AND EAST SECTORS OF BERLIN WERE LIFTED SO THAT THE KIDNAP CAR BEARING LINSE COULD PASS THROUGH. THE FJL DECLARED RECENTLY THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS ARE PREPARING TRUMPED UP CHARGES THAT LINSE WAS A WESTERN SPY.
THEY SAID THE COMMUNISTS WERE SUBMITTING AN OFFICIAL REPORT ON THE INCIDENT TO GEN.VASSILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET ZONE COMMANDER, DECLARING THAT LINSE WAS NOT KIDNAPPED, BUT WAS ARRESTED IN THE EAST SECTOR WITH A BRIECASE FULL OF SECRET DOCUMENTS.
SINCE LINSE'S ABDUCTION, THE EAST ZONE REDS HAVE CONDUCTED FOUR TRIALS AND SENTENCED 24 GERMANS TO LONG PRISON TERMS ON CHARGES OF ACTING AS SPIES FOR THE FJL.
THE FJL IS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP OF JUDGES AND LAWYERS WHO FLED TO WEST BERLIN FROM THE EAST.
B1109AED 1952

B42
(HKUP) (130)
BERLIN, AUG. 21-(AP)-U.S. ARMY POST EXCHANGE STORES IN GERMANY HAVE BEEN TOLD TO CUT DOWN SALES OF KING-SIZED CIGARETTES TO STEM THE FLOW OF THE COVETED "LONGIES" TO THE GERMAN BLACK MARKET.
KING-SIZED TYPES ARE A PREMIUM-PRICED ITEM ON THE BLACK MART, WHERE THEY BRING A SELLER 18 MARKS ($4.28) PER CARTON.
REGULAR SIZE CIGARETTES YIELD 15 TO 16 MARKS--50 CENTS OR SO LESS.
PX EMPLOYES SAID AN ARMY SURVEY SHOWED THAT BETWEEN 35 AND 40 PER CE OF ALL CIGARETTES SOLD RECENTLY IN ARMY STORES IN GERMANY HAVE BEEN KING-SIZED. THE LONG VARIETY ACCOUNTS FOR ONLY ABOUT 8 PER CENT OF TOT SALES IN THE U.S.
ARMY OFFICERS DECIDED THE BLACK MARKET WAS BEHIND THIS ABNORMAL PERCENTAGE. THE NEW ORDERS CALL FOR STORE MANAGERS TO CUT THEIR SALES OF LONG TYPES TO EIGHT PER CENT OF TOTAL CIGARETTE SALES. THE LONGIES ARE TO BE SOLD ONLY AT SPECIAL TIMES DURING THE WEEK AND ON AN IRREGULAR SCHEDULE.
JF758AED NM

A98
BONN, GERMANY, AUG 21-(AP)-APPROXIMATELY 46,000 PEOPLE HAVE FLED FROM COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY TO CROWDED WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS, FEDERAL REFUGEE MINISTER HANS LUKASCHEK REPORTED TODAY.
HE SAID THESE INCLUDED ABOUT 6,000 YOUTHS, MANY OF WHOM FLED TO ESCAPE CONSCRIPTION FOR THE EAST GERMAN ARMY.
MT940AED

THE SHIPS NOW MANNED BY THE JAPANESE ORIGINALLY WERE

A164
(400)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 21-(AP)-THREE YOUNG AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE SENTENCED TO 10 YEARS EACH IN PRISON TODAY FOR LEADING A GUARDHOUSE RIOT WHICH THE PROVOST MARSHAL CALLED ONLY A "MINOR DISTURBANCE."
THE PROVOST MARSHAL, COL. LARUE M.EDELEN, DENIED TO REPORTERS A DAY AFTER THE JUNE 30 OUTBREAK THAT THERE HAD BEEN A RIOT, AND STILL INSISTED TODAY THAT "THERE HAS NEVER BEEN A RIOT OUT THERE IN THE STOCKADE DURING MY TIME HERE. A MINOR DISTURBANCE IS WHAT I WOULD TERM IT."
THE COURTMARTIAL, HOWEVER, RULED THAT IT WAS A RIOT AND CONVICTED THESE THREE SOLDIERS, ALL PRIVATES, OF PLAYING LEADING ROLES IN IT:
HUGH R.WORD, 20, NASHVILLE, TENN.; VINCENT E. PEERVOE, 19, BARKELEY, CALIF.; PETE E. ZAMORA, 20, BAKERSFIELD, CALIF.
ALL HAD SEVERAL PRIOR CONVICTIONS ON THEIR MILITARY RECORDS AND WERE GIVEN DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES FROM THE ARMY AS WELL AS THE MAXIMUM PRISON TERM PERMITTED BY MILITARY LAW FOR THE OFFENSE CHARGED. THE SENTENCES ARE SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER MILITARY AUTHORITIES.
ACCORDING TO TRIAL TESTIMONY, AT LEAST 65 PRISONERS TOOK PART IN THE DISTURBANCE, IN WHICH FIVE MILITARY POLICE GUARDS WERE ATTACKED.

WITNESSES TOLD THIS STORY:
TENSION HAD BEEN GROWING FOR SOME TIME INSIDE THE STOCKADE WHERE MORE THAN 400 PRISONERS WERE CNFINED. LATE IN THE AFTERNOON OF JUNE 30, GUARDS WERE WARNED BY PRISONERS TO "GET OUT OF HERE BY 1830 (6:30 P.M.)."
SIX MILITARY POLICEMEN WERE RUSHED IN AS REINFORCEMENTS. THEY FOUND PRISONERS GATHERING IN SMALL GROUPS IN THE CELL BLOCKS AND HALLWAYS, REPEATING WEIRD CRIES. 1952
"THEY SOUNDED LIKE THE NOISE A HOUND MAKES WHEN IT HAS TREED SOMETHING AND IS ABOUT TO ATTACK," SAID M/SGT. ALVIE A.PUGH, WHO WAS IN CHARGE OF THE GUARDS AT THE TIME.
THEN, AT THE FOREWARNED HOUR OF 1830, THE PRISONERS BEGAN CLOSING IN ON THE TURNKEY'S OFFICE. A DOOR TO THE CELL BLOCK WHICH HAD BEEN OPENED TO ADMIT A GROUP OF PRISONERS WAS HELD OPEN BY PERVOE AND ZAMORA, WHILE WORD ANNOUNCED THAT "WE'RE IN CHARGE OF THIS GUARDHOUSE NOW."
THE PRISONERS "SHOUTED AND CUSSED AND WAVED THEIR ARMS AND THREATENED TO KILL THE MILITARY POLICEMEN," PUGH RELATED.
THE COURT CONVICTED WORD OF TWISTING PUGH'S ARM, AND CHASING TWO OTHER GUARDS WITH AN IRON BAR; FOUND PERVOE GUILTY OF KICKING ONE GUARD AND THROWING AN "OFF LIMITS" SIGN AT ANOTHER; AND CONVICTED ZAMORA OF "URGING AND ABETTING" THESE ASSAULTS.
WITHIN 30 MINUTES, HOWEVER, THE PRISONERS HAD BEEN COAXED BACK IN THEIR CELLS.
ED147PED

A82
(100)
VIENNA,AUG 21-(AP)-THE VIENNA STATE PROSECUTOR TODAY ASKED AN AUSTRIAN COURT TO LEGALIZE THE CONFISCATION BY THE STATE OF ADOLF HITLER'S FORMER PROPERTY IN AUSTRIA.
ALL HIS FORMER PROPERTY IS HELD IN TRUSTEESHIP BY THE GOVERNMENT. THUS FAR, THE STATUS OF THE PROPERTY HAS REMAINED IN DOUBT BECAUSE IT HAS NOT BEEN LEGALLY ESTABLISHED WHETHER HITLER IS DEAD.
THE COURT MAY HAVE TO RULE ON THIS ISSUE WHEN IT MEETS SHORTLY TO HEAR THE CLAIM OF COUNT FRANZ CZERNIN FOR THE RETURN OF A VALUABLE PAINTING.
THE COUNT SAYS THE PAINTING -- JAN VERMEER'S "THE ARTIST IN HIS STUDIO" -- WAS SOLD BY HIM TO HITLER "UNDER PRESSURE AND BELOW ITS REAL VALUE."
DN955PED

A97
(130)
VIENNA, AUG 21-(AP)-COMMUNISM IS MAKING WORLD-WIDE PREPARATIONS FOR A HUGE PEACE CONGRESS IN VIENNA THAT WILL FOLLOW SOON AFTER THE HISTORY-MAKING OCTOBER MEETING OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW.

HUNDREDS--POSSIBLY THOUSANDS--OF THE WORLD'S TOP COMMUNISTS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND THE CONGRESS IN VIENNA DEC. 5.

ANOTHER BIG PEACE MEETING, CENTERED ON ASIA, IS SCHEDULED IN SEPTEMBER FOR COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE MOST RECENT ISSUE OF THE WEEKLY JOURNAL OF THE COMINFORM CALLS ON COMMUNIST PARTIES THE WORLD OVER TO FIND WAYS OF "CONTACTING AND UNITING THOSE GROUPS OF THE POPULATIONS WHICH SO FAR HAVE REMAINED ALOOF FROM THE PEACE MOVEMENT" AND TO HAVE THEM SEND DELEGATES TO VIENNA.

IT CALLS FOR "IMMENSE PREPARATORY WORK" IN EVERY COUNTRY TO RALLY THE WORLD AGAINST THE "THREAT OF A NEW WORLD WAR."

MT939AED

A158

ATHENS, AUG. 21-(AP)-A MILITARY COURT OPENED A REVIEW TODAY INTO DEATH SENTENCES PASSED FOUR YEARS AGO AGAINST NINE GREEKS FOUND GUILTY OF AIDING COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS DURING THE GREECE CIVIL WAR.

THE EXECUTIONS HAD BEEN STAYED BECAUSE OF INTERNATIONAL PROTESTS, INCLUDING THOSE FROM BRITISH TRADE UNIONS.

AMONG THE NINE IS ANTHONY ABATIELOS, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST-LED FEDERATION OF SEAMEN'S AND DOCKERS' UNIONS. HE HAS AN ENGLISH WIFE.

ED125PED

A27 (480)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW, AUG. 21-(AP)-PRAVDA SAID TODAY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WILL GO INTO ITS 19TH ALL-UNION CONGRESS OCT. 5 "FIRMLY RALLIED AROUND ITS CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND AROUND THE GREAT LEADER AND TEACHER OF ALL PROGRESSIVE HUMANITY, COMRADE STALIN."

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SAID EDITORIALLY THAT CONVENIING OF THE CONGRESS, WHICH WILL APPROVE IMPORT CHANGES IN THE PARTY'S STATUTES AND ISSUE DIRECTIVES ON RUSSIA'S FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN, WILL BE A HISTORIC EVENT.

IT STRESSED A DECLARATION WHICH PROBABLY WILL BE ONE OF THE MAIN THEMES OF THIS FIRST ALL-UNION CONGRESS SINCE 1939: SUPERIORITY OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) SYSTEM OVER THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM.

IT EMPHASIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF PARTY TASKS OUTLINED IN THE NEW STATUTES, INCLUDING A CALL FOR "STRENGTHENING BY ALL MEANS THE ACTIVE DEFENSE OF THE SOVIET HOMELAND FROM AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF ITS ENEMIES."

PRAVDA DID NOT COMMENT ON A POINT THAT ATTRACTED ATTENTION WHEN CALL FOR THE CONGRESS WAS ISSUED YESTERDAY OVER THE SIGNATURE OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN, THE PARTY'S GENERAL SECRETARY:

THE INDICATION THAT THE POLITBURO WILL BE ELIMINATED AND THAT ITS FUNCTIONS WILL BE COMBINED WITH THOSE OF THE ORGANIZATIONS BUREAU (ORGBURO) IN A NEW PRESIDIUM "FOR GUIDANCE OF THE WORK OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BETWEEN SESSIONS."

IT IS CONSIDERED LIKELY THE PRESIDIUM WILL HAVE MUCH THE SAME MAKEUP AS THE POLITBURO, A PARTY HIGH COMMAND MADE UP OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN AND HIS DEPUTIES--11 AT THIS TIME.

NEWSPAPER DISPATCHES REPORTED A VAST MOVEMENT BY WORKERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY TO MARK THE OPENING OF THE CONGRESS WITH INCREASED PRODUCTION. THE PARTY WANTS INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AS A WHOLE INCREASED BY 70 PER CENT BY THE END OF 1955 OVER THE OUT OF 1950.

THE CONGRESS CAN BE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS EVERY PHASE OF PARTY POLICY AND LAY DOWN THE COMMUNIST TACTICAL LINE ON ALL GREAT ISSUES.

THE PARTY LINE WILL BE DEFINED BY THE DELEGATES AFTER A REIVEW AND REPORT BY STALWART MARXIST GEORGI M. MALENKOV, 50-YEAR OLD DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER.

AT THE LAST BIG PARTY GATHERING, MALENKOV DELIVERED AN EXHAUSTIVE REPORT ON THE TASKS OF PARTY ORGANIZATIONS IN THE SPHERES OF INDUSTRY AND TRANSPORT. WHEN HE FACES THE DELEGATES THIS TIME, HE VERY PROBABLY WILL POINT OUT THE PROGRESS MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE LAST CONGRESS, CITE ITS GOALS AND MAKE RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE FUTURE. HE ALSO PROBABLY WILL GIVE THE PARTY'S UP-TO-THE-MINUTE APPRAISAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION.

IT IS BELIEVED PROBABLE MALENKOV (VIEWED BY MANY AS STALIN'S EVENTUAL SUCCESSOR) MAY DISCUSS SOME OF THE GREAT ISSUES TROUBLING THE WORLD--GERMANY, JAPAN, THE FAR EAST IN GENERAL, KOREA, DISARMAMENT AND THE POSSIBILITIES AND DANGERS OF WORLD WAR III.

A28

HE IS ALSO EXPECTED TO ENLARGE ON THE COMMUNIST THEORY THAT CAPITALISM IS HISTORICALLY DOOMED.

OBSERVERS HERE SEE AS INCORRECT THE SPECULATION ABROAD THAT THE CONGRESS MAY TAKE THE POSITION THE PARTY ALREADY HAS BUILT A TOTALLY COMMUNIST SOCIETY IN THE SOVIET UNION. THE RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS LOOK ON THEMSELVES AS STILL BUILDING A COMMUNIST STATE BY GRADUAL TRANSITION FROM A SOCIALIST STATE.

THERE IS NOTHING IN MOSCOW TO SUGGEST THE COMMUNIST LEADERS BELIEVE THEY HAVE REACHED THEIR GOAL. MALENKOV MAY VERY WELL POINT THIS OUT, DECLARING PROGRESS DEFINITELY HAS BEEN MADE BUT THAT THE ROAD AHEAD STILL IS LONG AND ROCKY.

GH-VP606PED

A106 580
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW, AUG. 21-(AP)-PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TODAY THE NEW STATUTES WHICH THE 19TH PARTY CONGRESS WILL APPROVE IN OCTOBER WILL MARK A "HISTORIC EVENT."

THE NEWSPAPER STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF THAT PORTION OF THE NEW STATUTES WHICH CALL FOR "STRENGTHENING BY ALL MEANS THE ACTIVE DEFENSE OF THE SOVIET HOMELAND FROM AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF ITS ENEMIES."

PRAVDA PUBLISHED YESTERDAY THE NEW STATUTES WHICH ARE TO BE APPROVED BY THE CONGRESS, THE FIRST TO BE CALLED IN 13 YEARS. IN ITS EDITORIAL COMMENT TODAY, IT DID NOT TOUCH ON THAT SECTION OF THE STATUTES WHICH INDICATES THAT THE POLITBURO, AS SUCH, WILL NO LONGER EXIST AND THAT ITS FUNCTIONS, ALONG WITH THOSE OF THE ORGANIZATIONS BUREAU (ORBGURO) WILL BE COMBINED IN A NEW PRESIDIUM.

PRAVDA ALSO FAILED TO COMMENT ON THE FACT THAT THE PARTY IS BEING RENAMED, DROPPING THE BRACKETED HISTORIC WORD "BOLSHEVIKS" FROM ITS TITLE, SO THAT IT BECOMES ONLY "THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID PRAVDA, WILL GO INTO ITS 19TH CONGRESS "FIRMLY RALLIED AROUND ITS CENTRAL COMMITTEE, AROUND THE GREAT LEADER AND TEACHER OF ALL PROGRESSIVE HUMANITY, COMRADE STALIN."

PRAVDA STRESSED A POINT WHICH PROBABLY WILL BE ONE OF THE MAIN THEMES OF THE CONGRESS: SUPERIORITY OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) SYSTEM OVER THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM.

THE SOVIET PRESS REPORTED A VAST MOVEMENT THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY BY WORKERS TO MARK THE OPENING OF THE 19TH CONGRESS WITH SPECIAL PRODUCTION LINE VICTORIES. ALL NEWSPAPERS EXCEPT PRAVDA PUBLISHED THE PROPOSED PARTY STATUTES CHANGES. PRAVDA LED THE WAY IN THIS YESTERDAY.

30.24- 5445

1952

1952

THESE BY-LAWS LAY DOWN SPECIFIC RULES FOR PARTY DISCIPLINE AND FOR EXPULSIONS. THE QUESTION OF PARTY EXPULSIONS IS TO BE DECIDED BY GENERAL MEETINGS OF PRIMARY PARTY ORGANIZATIONS INVOLVED, WITH THE ACTION TO BE CONFIRMED BY THE LARGER RAION, OR TOWN COMMITTEES. DECISIONS BY THE RAION OR TOWN COMMITTEES ON EXPULSIONS ARE EFFECTIVE ONLY UPON CONFIRMATION BY THE KRAI COMMITTEE OR THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF A UNION REPUBLIC OR THE ALL-UNION PARTY.

THE PRIMARY PARTY ORGANIZATION IS A "CELL" AND IS THE LOWEST RUNG ON THE PARTY LADDER. NEXT RUNG UP IS THE RAION COMMITTEE. (RAION IS RUSSIAN FOR DISTRICT OR WARD.) NEXT IS THE OKRUG OR OBLAST COMMITTEE (BIGGER DISTRICTS) THEN THE KRAI (REGIONAL) COMMITTEE, AND THEN THE UNION REPUBLIC CENTRAL COMMITTEES, OF WHICH THERE ARE 16, ONE FOR EACH REPUBLIC. AT THE TOP OF THE PYRAMID IS THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE ALL-UNION PARTY, NAMED BY THE ALL-UNION CONGRESS WHICH MEETS OCT. 5 AND IS SCHEDULED TO MEET FROM NOW ON AT LEAST ONCE VERY FOUR YEARS. (PREVIOUSLY IT WAS ONCE EVERY THREE YEARS BY STATUTE, BUT THERE WAS NO MEETING SINCE 1939.)

A107

THE PRIMARY ORGANIZATION CANNOT MAKE A DECISION TO EXPEL ANY COMMUNIST WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE ALL-UNION CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THE REPUBLIC CENTRAL COMMITTEE, OR THE KRAI, OBLAST, OKRUG OR RAION COMMITTEES. THE QUESTION OF EXPULSION OF A CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBER CAN BE DECIDED ONLY AT A FULL MEETING OF THAT COMMITTEE, AND THE SAME RULE HOLDS, DOWN THE RUNGS OF THE LADDER.

A PERSON EXPELLED BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE AUTOMATICALLY IS REPLACED BY A CANDIDATE-MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE. IF THE PARTY MEMBER HAS COMMITTED ACTS PUNISHABLE BY LAW, ADMINISTRATIVE AND JUDICIAL AUTHORITIES ARE INFORMED.

IN EXPULSIONS, THE BYLAWS SAY, "PROVISION MUST BE MADE FOR A MAXIMUM OF CAUTION AND COMRADELY SOLICITUDE AND PAINSTAKING EXAMINATION OF THE JUSTICE OF THE CHARGES BROUGHT AGAINST THE MEMBER." FOR PETTY MISDEEDS, PARTY "EDUCATION" (THE REBUKE OR REPRIMAND) IS BROUGHT TO BEAR RATHER THAN EXPULSION. IF NECESSARY, THE PARTY CAN PUNISH A MEMBER BY REDUCING HIM TO CANDIDATE STATUS.

WD1022AED

1952

A136 360
WITH WASHINGTON (A96)
BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG. 21-(AP)-SOVIET OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENTS CONCERNING THE USSR'S 1951-55 FIFTH FIVE YEAR PLAN ENVISAGE AN ENORMOUS JUMP AHEAD IN INDUSTRIAL POWER IN A MIGHTY EFFORT TO OUTSTRIP THE WORLD'S CAPITALIST COUNTRIES.

GOALS FOR THE NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN, ALTHOUGH GIVEN IN PERCENTAGES OVER PRODUCTION FIGURES FOR THE 1946-1950 PLAN, MAY BE CALCULATED IN ROUND FIGURES BY COMPARISON WITH THE PRODUCTION FIGURES ANNOUNCED AS ACHIEVED IN THE PREVIOUS PLAN.

THE PLAN THUS ENVISAGES THESE GOALS IN MAJOR FIELDS: (THE FIGURES FOR THE ANNUAL PRODUCTION GOALS ARE IN LONG, OR METRIC, TONS. A LONG TON EQUALS 1.102 U.S. TONS.)

PIG IRON, 34 MILLION; STEEL, ABOUT 44.5 MILLION; COAL, 374 MILLION; OIL, 70 MILLION.

THIS WOULD INDICATE THAT OIL PRODUCTION WILL HAVE SURPASSED THE ORIGINALLY SET 1960 GOAL BY 1955. THE ORIGINAL GOAL FOR 1960 WAS 60 MILLION TONS. THE OTHER 1960 GOALS ARE: PIG IRON, 50 MILLION; STEEL, 60 MILLION; COAL, 500 MILLION.

HERE ARE THE GOALS AND THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENTS OF ACHIEVEMENTS IN THESE MAJOR FIELDS FOR THE COMPLETION OF THE 1946-50 PLAN:

	1950 GOAL	1950 ACHIEVEMENT
PIG IRON	19,500,000	19,300,000
STEEL	25,000,000	27,300,000
COAL	250,000,000	264,000,000
OIL	35,400,000	37,500,000
ELECTRICITY	82 BILLION KILOWATT HOURS	90.3 BILLION KW HOURS.

(THE U.S. FAR OUTSTRIPS THE USSR IN VIRTUALLY ALL MAJOR FIELDS. FOR EXAMPLE, U.S. STEEL OUTPUT IN 1950 WAS 97 MILLION TONS; COAL, 555 MILLION TONS; OIL, ABOUT 275 MILLION TONS, ELECTRICITY, 388 BILLION KILOWATT HOURS. SOVIET FIGURES FROM MOSCOW DO NOT JIBE WITH U.S. CALCULATIONS OF THEIR OUTPUT. WASHINGTON EXPERTS USE OTHER YARDSTICKS.)

THE ANNUAL OUTPUT OF MACHINERY (ENGINEERING) INDUSTRIES, THE HEART OF THE INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL OF ANY NATION, IS SCHEDULED IN 1955 TO BE DOUBLE THAT OF 1950. THE SOVIET UNION SAYS IT PLANS TO INCREASE THE STEAM TURBINE OUTPUT BY 130 PER CENT IN THE PLAN PERIOD; HYDROELECTRIC TURBINES, 680 PERCENT; METALCUTTING LATHES, 160 PERCENT. BUT THE INCREASE FOR AUTOMOBILES IS ONLY TO BE 20 PER CENT AND TRACTORS 19 PER CENT. (THE EMPHASIS HERE THUS IS NOT ON GOODS FOR CIVILIAN WELFARE BUT ON THE HEAVY INDUSTRY NEEDED FOR ARMS PRODUCTION). THE CHEMICAL INDUSTRY'S EQUIPMENT IS SCHEDULED UNDER PLAN TO BE INCREASED BY 230 PER CENT.

WD1206PED

A36 (170)

MOSCOW, AUG. 21-(AP)-RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI CONFERRED AT THE KREMLIN LAST NIGHT WITH PRIME MINISTER STALIN--MAKING IT EVIDENT THE GENERALISSIMO IS KEEPING IN CLOSEST TOUCH WITH THE CURRENT CHINESE-SOVIET TALKS HERE.

DIPLOMATS REGARDED THE VISIT, AT WHICH TOP AIDES OF BOTH LEADERS WERE PRESENT, AS MORE THAN A COURTESY CALL AND PREDICTED IT WOULD BE THE FIRST OF A SERIES OF SUCH TALKS WHILE CHOU IS HERE AS THE CHIEF OF A DELEGATION SEEKING STRONGER TIES BETWEEN RUSSIA AND CHINA.

IT WAS RECALLED THAT STALIN PERSONALLY STEERED NEGOTIATIONS LEADING TO THE 1950 SOVIET-CHINESE TREATY, WHICH IS THE BASIS TODAY FOR COOPERATION BETWEEN THE TWO BIG COMMUNIST NATIONS.

AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIQUE AFTER LAST NIGHT'S MEETING DID NOT REVEAL HOW LONG IT LASTED OR WHAT SUBJECTS WERE COVERED.

LISTED AS PRESENT ON THE RUSSIAN SIDE, BESIDES STALIN, WERE DEPUTY PREMIER V.M. MOLOTOV, FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY AND N. FYEDORENKO, A HIGH FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL. WITH CHOU WERE CHINESE DEPUTY PREMIER CHEN YUN; LEE FOO CHUN, DEPUTY HEAD OF THE FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC COMMITTEE; CHAN WEN TIAN, CHINESE AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA; SOO YUI, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE CHINESE GENERAL STAFF, AND SHE CHE, POLITICAL SECRETARY OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

B4 (Q) [illegible]

-17-

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (310)

1952

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, UAG. 21-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH EXPANDED HIS NEW SOAK-THE-RICH PROGRAM TODAY BY ORDERING THE COUNTRY'S RULING WEALTHY CLASS TO PAY UP BACK TAXES THEY HAVE TRADITIONALLY IGNORED.

THE PREMIER'S ECONOMIC COUNCIL ALSO PROPOSED THAT MOSSADEGH, USING THE VIRTUAL DICTATOR'S POWERS GRANTED HIM BY PARLIAMENT, SET UP A NEW GRADUATED TAX ON ALL LAND HOLDINGS, THE MAJORITY OF WHICH ARE OWNED BY A HANDFUL OF RICH IRANIANS.

THE NEW DECREES EMPHASIZED MOSSADEGH'S OFT-REPEATED INTENTION TO DIG INTO THE WELL-LINED POCKETS OF THE LANDED GENTRY -- OF WHICH HE HIMSELF IS A MEMBER -- TO SOLVE THE NATION'S GROWING ECONOMIC ILLS.

MOSSADEGH ORDERED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A GOVERNMENT INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, WITH LOCAL AGENCIES IN VILLAGES, TOWNS AND PROVINCES, TO ESTIMATE HOW MUCH IS OWED IN BACK TAXES. THE COMMITTEE IS AUTHORIZED TO JAIL THOSE WHO FAIL TO PAY UP IMMEDIATELY AND TO CONFISCATE THEIR PROPERTY.

THE PREMIER OFFERED AN INCENTIVE TO THE TAX COLLECTOR BY TELLING HIM HE WILL GET A CUT OF THE MONEY HE BRINGS IN.

THIS WAS AN ADDED BLOW TO THE NATION'S WEALTHY LANDOWNERS.

MOSSADEGH ALREADY HAS DECREED THEY MUST CUT FEUDAL LEVIES THEY HAVE BEEN GETTING FROM SHARECROPPING PEASANTS, AND MUST GIVE THE PEASANTS A SIZEABLE CUT OF THE PROFITS DERIVED FROM THE LANDS THEY WORK.

ECONOMIC EXPERTS HAVE SAID IF TAXES ON THE INCOME FROM LAND HOLDINGS AND OTHER INTERESTS WERE COLLECTED REGULARLY THE COUNTRY COULD GET ALONG NICELY ON THAT REVENUE ALONE.

IRAN HAS PLUMMETED TOWARD ECONOMIC CHAOS SINCE HER MAIN SOURCE OF REVENUE -- ROYALTIES FROM OIL -- WERE CUT OFF AFTER MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT NATIONALIZED THE VAST BRITISH-OWNED PETROLEUM INSTALLATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY. BRITAIN RETALIATED BY A BLOCKADE THAT HAS VIRTUALLY SHUT DOWN THE FLOW OF OIL.

IN TEHRAN, THE FAMILIAR WHITE HELMETS AND FIXED BAYONETS OF IRANIAN TROOPS ONCE AGAIN APPEARED ON THE STREETS AS THE GOVERNMENT RE-IMPOSED MARTIAL LAW TO END A SERIES OF CLASHES BETWEEN NATIONALISTS AND COMMUNISTS.

THE CITY WAS QUIET TODAY.

(THE MOSCOW RADIO SAID RUSSIA HAS PROTESTED AGAINST A NATIONALIST ATTACK AUG.13 ON A SOVIET INFORMATION CENTER IN TEHRAN. THE BROADCAST SAID THE SOVIET EMBASSY DEMANDED THAT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT PUNISH THOSE RESPONSIBLE.)

1952

ML437PED

A88

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 21-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH STRUCK ANOTHER BLOW AT IRAN'S RICH RULING CLASS TODAY BY TELLING THEM TO PAY UP BACK TAXES AT ONCE, OR FACE JAIL AND LOSS OF THEIR LAND.

ACTING UNDER VIRTUAL DICTATOR'S POWERS GIVEN HIM BY PARLIAMENT FOR A SIX-MONTH PERIOD, MOSSADEGH ORDERED AN INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE SET UP TO LOOK INTO TAX DELINQUENCY.

THE COMMITTEE WAS EMPOWERED TO RULE HOW MUCH LANDLOWNERS OWE IN BACK TAXES AND DEMAND IMMEDIATE PAYMENT. THE COMMITTEE ALSO HAS THE POWER TO SEND INDIVIDUALS TO JAIL AND ORDER CONFISCATION OF THEIR PROPERTY IF THEY FAIL TO PAY UP.

UNDER THE MOSSADEGH DECREE, WHICH GOES INTO EFFECT SATURDAY, ACCUSE TAX DODGERS CAN PLEAD THEIR CASE BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

COLLECTION OF BACK TAXES HAS BEEN ONE OF IRAN'S MAIN FINANCIAL HEADACHES. FOR YEARS MEMBERS OF THE WEALTHY CLASS HAVE FAILED TO PAY LEVIES ON HUGE INCOMES DERIVED FROM THEIR VAST LAND HOLDINGS AND OTHER INTERESTS.

SOME ECONOMIC EXPERTS SAY THAT IF THESE TAXES WERE COLLECTED REGULARLY, THE COUNTRY COULD GET ALONG NICELY ON THIS INCOME ALONE.

THE DECREE POINTED UP AN OFT REPEATED VOEW OF MOSSADEGH--HIMSELF A MEMBER OF THE LANDED GENTRY--TO SOAK THE RICH TO SOLVE THE NATION'S ECONOMIC PLIGHT.

THE PREMIER ALREADY HAS DECREED THAT LANDLORDS MUST TURN OVER A GREAT PROPORTION OF THEIR SHARE OF PRODUCE PROFITS TO THE PEASANTS.

THE DECREE--READ OVER THE RADIO--INDICATED THAT MANY LOCAL INVESTIGATING COMMISSIONS WILL BE SET UP IN THE PROVINCES TO HELP THE CENTRAL BODY FERRET OUT TAX DODGERS. THESE COMMISSIONS ALSO WILL BE EMPOWERED TO MAKE SETTLEMENTS WITH ACCUSED DELINQUENTS.

AS AN ADDED INCENTIVE, THE DECREE AUTHORIZES INDIVIDUAL TAX COLLECTORS TO KEEP A SMALL PART OF WHAT THEY GET. MT9AED

B10 (Q)

-17-

NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (260)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.21-(AP)-KASHMIR'S CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY HAS ADOPTED A RESOLUTION ENDING HEREDITARY RULE BY THE FAMILY OF ITS HINDU MAHARAJAH, SIR HARI SINGH, AND PROPOSING ELECTION OF A CHIEF OF STATE, ADVICES FROM SRINAGAR SAID TODAY.

THE INDIAN RADIO BROADCAST THE NEWS AS PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DEPARTED FOR AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT, OFFICIALLY DESCRIBED AS A VACATION, IN THE PREDOMINANTELY MOSLEM BORDER STATE CLAIMED BY BOTH INDIA AND PAKISTAN.

30.24- 5447

NEHRU HAD HELD LAST-MINUTE TALKS HERE WITH THE MAHARAJAH'S SON, YUVRAJ KARAN SINGH, 21, WIDELY REGARDED AS THE OUTSTANDING PROSPECT FOR NOMINATION TO KASHMIR'S LEADERSHIP.

THE NEW CHIEF OF STATE IS TO BE ELECTED FOR A FIVE-YEAR TERM AFTER:

1--AN ADJUSTMENT OF THE INDIAN UNION'S CONSTITUTION.

2--A FINAL DECISION ON WHETHER YUVRAJ, NOW THE REGENT, WILL ACCEPT THE NOMINATION.

NEHRU AND KASHMIR'S PREMIER, SHEIK MOHAMMAD ABDULLAH, ADOPTED A PLAN IN JULY PROVIDING FOR THE CHANGE, BUT THE MAHARAJAH'S SON NOW APPEARS RELUCTANT TO STEP IN.

THE MAHARAJAH, IN BOMBAY AT PRESENT, CONTROLS THE FAMILY FINANCES AND BITTERLY OPPOSES THE IDEA OF YUVRAJ BECOMING THE ELECTIVE HEAD OF THE STATE'S GOVERNMENT.

INDIA'S VICE PRESIDENT, SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN, VISITED KASHMIR AND BROUGHT YUVRAJ BACK TO NEW DELHI YESTERDAY AFTER UNSUCCESSFULLY ATTEMPTING TO PERSUADE HIM TO ACCEPT THE NOMINATION.

BUT YUVRAJ REMAINED SILENT ABOUT HIS PLANS AFTER HIS CONFERENCE WITH NEHRU, WHO IS OF KASHMIRI ANCESTRY.

THE MAHARAJAH ACCEDED KASHMIR TO INDIA AFTER THE BRITISH PARTITION OF THE INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT IN 1947 TO CREATE INDEPENDENT INDIA AND PAKISTAN. THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT SOUGHT UNITED NATIONS APPROVAL OF THE ARRANGEMENT AFTER IRREGULAR BORDER FIGHTING DEVELOPED. BOTH INDIAN AND PAKISTANI FORCES SEIZED PARTS OF KASHMIR. A TRUCE WAS ESTABLISHED, BUT THE CASE IS STILL PENDING IN THE U.N.

INDIAN-BACKED KASHMIRIS HEADED BY SHEIKH ABDULLAH HOLD THE MOST VALUABLE PARTS INCLUDING SRINAGAR, THE CAPITAL, AND THE VALE OF KASHMIR.

JM540PED

B50 (Q)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG 21-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU LEFT TODAY FOR AN EIGHT-DAY VISIT IN KASHMIR. IT WAS DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY AS A "HOLIDAY TRIP." NEHRU HAD LAST MINUTE TALKS HERE WITH YUVRAJ KARAN SINGH, 21-YEAR-OLD REGENT FOR KASHMIR, BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE.

1952

DA847AED

A67

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.21-(AP)-POLICE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THE ARREST OF ROGER VAILLAND, FRENCH COMMUNIST WRITER AND PLAYWRIGHT, IN THE VILLAGE OF FARASKOUR WHILE HE WAS ATTENDING A COMMUNIST MEETING WITH 15 OTHERS WEDNESDAY.

THE POLICE SAID THEIR SUSPICIONS WERE AROUSED BY PEOPLE UNFAMILIAR TO THE VILLAGERS AS THEY WALKED TOWARD A HOUSE. POLICE DISGUISED AS PEASANTS WERE POSTED AROUND IT AND BROKE IN TO GRAB THE CONFEREES.

THEY IDENTIFIED VAILLAND AS A CORRESPONDENT OF THE PARIS COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE AND THE AUTHOR OF THE ANTI-AMERICAN PLAY "COLONEL FOSTER PLEADS GUILTY."

POLICE SAID VAILLAND AND OTHER PERSONS ARRESTED WITH HIM WERE BROUGHT TO CAIRO, WHERE THEIR CASES ARE BEING INVESTIGATED. THE AUTHORITIES SAID THE INVESTIGATION IS BEING CONDUCTED BY A NEW OFFICE CREATED LAST WEEK TO COMBAT COMMUNISM AND ZIONISM.

FRENCH EMBASSY SOURCES WERE NOT AVAILABLE TONIGHT FOR COMMENT ON VAILLAND'S ARREST.

POLICE SAID VAILLAND HAD ARRIVED IN EGYPT 10 DAYS AGO AND HAD TAKEN A BIG ROOM IN CAIRO'S MOST LUXURIOUS HOTEL. INVESTIGATORS SAID NO CHARGE WOULD BE PREFERRED AGAINST HIM UNTIL THE PROBE IS COMPLETED.

UNDER EGYPTIAN LAW, FOREIGNERS CONVICTED OF SPREADING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CAN BE IMPRISONED, EXPELLED, OR BOTH.

DNOPWRPED

A103 (270)

FOLO CAIRO COMMUNIST (A67)

BY JOHN RODERICK

PARIS, FRIDAY, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE ARREST OF FRENCH COMMUNIST PLAYWRIGHT-REPORTER ROGER VAILLANT IN EGYPT AROUSED THE PARIS COMMUNIST PRESS TODAY TO AN ATTACK ON THE NEW EGYPTIAN REFORM GOVERNMENT.

THE NON-COMMUNIST FRENCH PRESS PAID LITTLE ATTENTION TO THE ARREST OF THE CONTROVERSIAL FIGURE IN THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S ANTI-RED CAMPAIGN.

HIS ARREST WAS THE FIRST REPORTED FROM CAIRO BY THE NEW OFFICE CREATED THERE LAST WEEK TO FIGHT COMMUNISM AND ZIONISM. EGYPT IS STILL TECHNICALLY AT WAR WITH ZIONIST ISRAEL AND IS WORRYING OVER A COMMUNIST PENETRATION, WHICH HAD BEEN BELIEVED SMALL

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER CE SOIR SAID:

"ROGER VAILLAND, ONE OF THE GREAT REPORTERS, HAS BEEN ARRESTED IN THE EXERCISE OF HIS DUTY AS A CAREFUL JOURNALIST SEEKING TO BRING TO HIS READERS SOMETHING BESIDES OFFICIAL INFORMATION. THIS GIVES AN IDEA OF THE FREEDOM OF THE PRESS AS IT IS CONCEIVED BY GENERAL NAGUIB" (STRONGMAN OF THE EGYPTIAN REFORM GOVERNMENT).

EGYPTIAN POLICE SAID HE WAS ARRESTED FOR PARTICIPATING IN A COMMUNIST MEETING.

THE COMMUNIST L'HUMANITE SAID VAILLAND BECAME A COMMUNIST THE DAY AFTER FRENCH COMMUNIST BOSS JACQUES DUCLOS WAS ARRESTED MAY 28 FOR HIS PART IN PARIS RED DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST THE ARRIVAL OF U.S. GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY TO HEAD NATO FORCES IN EUROPE.

VAILLAND'S PLAY "COLONAL FOSTER PLEADS GUILTY," AN ATTACK ON UNITED NATIONS ACTIONS IN KOREA, HAD A STORMY CAREER ON THE PARIS STAGE.

IT WAS BANNED SEVERAL TIMES BY FRENCH POLICE AND WHEN FINALLY PRESENTED GOT LUKEWARM REVIEWS FROM MOST CRITICS. THE COMMUNIST PRESS PRAISED IT TO THE SKIES, HOWEVER, AND HAILED VAILLAND AS A RISING YOUNG PLAYWRIGHT.

HE ALREADY HAD WRITTEN A MILD SUCCESS PLAY CALLED "HELOISE ET ABELARD." 1952

VAILLAND WAS IDENTIFIED HERE AS CORRESPONDENT IN EGYPT FOR THE PRO-COMMUNIST MAGAZINE DEFENSE DE LA PAIX (DEFENSE OF PEACE).

TA1006PED

A66

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG.21-(AP)-GOVERNMENT FORCES KILLED FIVE REBELS YESTERDAY, INCLUDING THREE MINOR COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS.

SC908PED

A148

KAFR EL DAWAR, EGYPT, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE PROSECUTION TODAY DEMANDED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR 28 INDUSTRIAL WORKERS ON TRIAL IN CONNECTION WITH THE BLOODY AUG. 13 FIRE RIOTS WHICH CAUSED NINE DEATHS.

THE SEVEN-MAN TRIBUNAL ALREADY HAS SENTENCED TO DEATH MUSTAFA KHAMIS AS RING LEADER OF THE RIOTS IN THIS INDUSTRIAL CENTER.

THE ACCUSED ARE CHARGED WITH DESTROYING PROPERTY, SETTING THE MISR WEAVING FACTORY AFIRE, MURDERING A POLICEMAN AND SPARKING THE RIOTS WHICH LED TO THE KILLING OF TWO SOLDIERS AND SIX CIVILIANS.

AMIN HAFEZ AFIFI, SON OF THE FORMER CHIEF OF EX-KING FAROUK'S CABINET, WAS RELEASED FROM CUSTODY AFTER AN INVESTIGATION IN CONNECTION WITH THE RIOTS. AFIFI WAS ARRESTED LAST MONDAY.

WD1250PED

B66 (180) Q

DURBAN, SOUTH AFRICA, AUG.21-(AP)-HOT-HEADS IN THE PRO-BRITISH PROVINCE OF NATAL WERE WARNED BY A UNITED PARTY LEADER LAST NIGHT THAT THEY COULD NOT SECEDE FROM THE SOUTH AFRICAN UNION WITHOUT BETRAYING THE BRITISH CROWN.

DOUGLAS MITCHELL, UNITED PARTY PROVINCIAL LEADER, TOLD A GATHERING AT DUNDEE THAT SECESSION WAS A VIOLATION OF THE CONSTITUTIC THE ONLY WAY IT COULD BE CARRIED OUT, HE DECLARED, WAS THROUGH A COUP D'ETAT. AND THAT, HE ADDED, WOULD AMOUNT TO HIGH TREASON AGAINST THE BRITISH CROWN.

MITCHELL CONCENTRATED HIS ATTACK ON CERTAIN NATAL NEWSPAPERS AND POLITICAL LEADERS WHO HAVE BEEN PUSHING FOR THE PROVINCE'S WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNION AS AN ANSWER TO PRIME MINISTER DANIEL MALAN'S CONSTITUTIONAL POLICIES.

NATALIANS HAVE ACCUSED MALAN'S NATIONALIST REGIME OF BREAKING BOTH THE SPIRIT AND THE LETTER OF THE CONSTITUTION BY GIVING PARLIAMENT THE VETO POWER OVER CONSTITUTIONAL DECISIONS OF THE UNION'S HIGH COURT.

POLITICAL CIRCLES IN NATAL EXPECT MAJOR REPERCUSSIONS TO FOLLOW MITCHELL'S STATEMENT, WHICH COMES ON THE EVE OF A NATAL CONFERENCE CALLED BY THE PROVINCIAL COUNCIL TO PROPOSE PLANS FOR PRESERVATION OF THE "DEMOCRATIC STATE OF THE UNION."

_B1018AED

B53 (Q) (240)

PERMATIN TINGGI, MALAYA, AUG. 21-(AP)-SIR GERALD TEMPLER, BRITAIN'S "STRONG MAN" HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR MALAYA, LAID DOWN THE LAW IN PERSON IN THIS LITTLE MALAYAN VILLAGE TODAY. HE GAVE THE VILLAGERS FOUR DAYS TO COOPERATE WITH THE AUTHORITIES IN EFFORTS TO SMASH COMMUNIST-LED TERRORISM OR "FACE THE CONSEQUENCES."FROM BUTTERWORTH

PERMATIN TINGGI IS A VILLAGE ONLY 15 MILES [redacted], CAPITAL OF WELLESLEY PROVINCE IN NORTHWEST MALAYA. A CHINESE RESETTLEMENT OFFICER WAS SLAIN BY GUERRILLAS ON AUG. 15 AND IT HAS HAD WHAT AUTHORITIES CALL AN "EVIL RECORD" FOR SOME TIME. THE VILLAGERS, MOSTL CHINESE, REFUSED ANY INFORMATION ON A SERIES OF RECENT KILLINGS, BURNING OF TRUCKS AND OTHER SIMILAR CRIMES.

THIS MORNING SIR GERALD ARRIVED IN THE VILLAGE FROM KUALA LUMPUR. HE SUMMONED THE HEADS OF THE 19 CAMILIES IN THE VILLAGE AND WARNED HE WOULD PLACE THEM ALL UNDER ARREST FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD IF THEY FAILED TO GIVE INFORMATION "WHICH YOU POSSESS AND WHICH I AND MY GOVERNMENT WANT BADLY."

THE VILLAGERS MET WITH SIR GERALD IN THE ST.MARIA CHINESE SCHOOL JUST 200 YARDS FROM THE POLICE STATION. HE TOLD THEM BLUNTLEY "I WILL NOT PERMIT ANY MORE OF THIS UNCOOPERATIVE AND HOSTILE ATTIDUE X X X NOT ONE OF YOU HAD THE COURAGE AND DECENCY TO COME FORWARD AND TELL THE GOVERNMENT OF INFORMATION YOU POSSESS AND WHICH THE GOVERNMENT WANTS."

SIR GERALD SAID A CURFEW WOULD BE MAINTAINED IN THE VILLAGE FOR THE NEXT FOUR DAYS, PENDING UNEARTHING OF THE INFORMATION WANTED BY THE AUTHORITIES.

SIR GERALD WAS HANDED THE TOUGH TASK OF SMASHING COMMUNIST-LED GUERRILLAS IN MALAYA ON JAN.15 OF THIS YEAR. PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL MADE THE APPOINTMENT.

RP915AED

A26WX

PMS BUDGET (450)

RUSSIAN 1952

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-A SOLID CLUE POINTING TO RUSSIA'S NEXT RULER MAY EMERGE FROM THE FULL DRESS MEETING OF THE COMMUIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW OCT. 5.

AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATS WILL NOT BE SURPRISED IF TOUGH, 50-YEAR OLD GORGI MALENKOV STEPS UP AS JOSEF STALIN'S PERSONAL CHOICE AS NEXT RUSSIAN PRIME MINISTER.

IN FACT, SOME SUSPECT STALIN'S AIM IN STAGING THE WHOLE AFFAIR MAY BE TO GIVE A FORMAL, OPEN HINT AS TO WHO THE NEXT BOSS SHOULD BE.

THIS MAY BE STALIN'S WAY, THEY BELIEVE, OF LESSENING THE POSSI-

A161WX (100)

BILITY OF A BLOODY STRUGGLE FOR POWER WITHIN THE COMMUNIST HIGH COMMAND AFTER HE DIES.

UNTIL THEY HAVE MORE TIME TO ANALYZE MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CALLING OF THE FIRST COMMUNIST CONGRESS SINCE 1939, AMERICAN DIPLOMATS SAY THEIR VIEW IS A THEORY RATHER THAN A CONSIDERED OPINION. BUT HERE IS WHAT THEY THINK:

STALIN'S HEIR APPARENT WILL BE THE MAN WHO IS CHOSEN TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW PRAESIDIUM, TO BE ORGANIZED AT THE MEETING TO REPLACE THE POLITBURO.

THE 12-MAN POLITBURO, NOW THE TOP GOVERNING BODY, HAS NO CHAIRMAN OR CHIEF EXECUTIVE. BUT A PRAESIDIUM UNDER THE RUSSIAN SETUP GENERALLY DOES HAVE ONE.

ANYONE PICKED FOR THIS JOB WOULD AUTOMATICALLY BE PROCLAIMED PUBLICALY AS THE MOST IMPORTANT COMMUNIST IN RUSSIA NEXT TO STALIN.

IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE THAT STALIN HIMSELF WILL BE DESIGNATED CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW PRAESIDIUM. BUT, IF SO, WHY FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE 1925 IS HE NOT TO GIVE THE MAIN ADDRESS TO THE CONGRESS, THE REPORT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE?

THIS IS A SORT OF STATE OF THE UNION SPEECH SUMMING UP COMMUNIST STEWARDSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE LAST CONGRESS MET. IN THIS CASE IT WILL COVER A 13-YEAR PERIOD AND WILL BE ESPECIALLY IMPORTANT.

MALENKOV, A COMMUNIST PARTY WHEEL WHO WORKED HIS WAY UP FROM THE RANKS LIKE STALIN, IS NOW SCHEDULED TO GIVE THIS REPORT, THE MOST IMPORTANT THING ON THE AGENDA. PREMIER

FURTHERMORE, NEITHER MARSHAL BERIA, HEAD OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE AND DEPUTY MINISTER MALENKOV'S MAIN RIVAL, NOR DEPUTY PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV, IS SCHEDULED AT THIS TIME TO PLAY ANY PROMINENT ROLE IN THE CONGRESS PARTY SESSION. THIS MAY BE A CLUE THAT MOLOTOV IS BEING PUSHED INTO THE BACKGROUND, SINCE HE READ THE NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN AT EACH OF THE TWO PREVIOUS CONGRESS MEETINGS, IN 1934 AND 1939.

A27WX

MOLOTOV IS 62 AND HIS AGE HAS BEEN CONSIDERED A FACTOR AGAINST HIM IN SPECULATION ON STALIN'S SUCCESSOR.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS KNOW LITTLE ABOUT MALENKOV EXCEPT THAT SEVERAL YEARS AGO HE LAUNCHED A DETERMINED CAMPAIGN TO MAKE SURE THE FLOORS OF ALL SOVIET FACTORIES WERE KEPT CLEAN.

HE ALSO WAS A KEY FIGURE IN SETTING UP THE COMINFORM, THE GUIDING SOVIET POLICY BUREAU FOR RUSSIA'S EASTERN EUROPE SATELLITES. AT PRESENT, HE IS A MEMBER OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARIAT UNDER STALIN.

AMERICAN EXPERTS ON RUSSIA EMPHASIZE IT IS ENTIRELY POSSIBLE STALIN MAY SURPRISE THEM AND BECOME CHAIRMAN OF THE PRAESIDIUM HIMSELF, APPOINT NO CHAIRMAN, OR DESIGNATE SOMEONE ELSE. 1952

ECONOMIC EXPERTS LOOKING INTO THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF RUSSIA'S NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN TO BE APPROVED AT THE CONGRESS MEETING ACKNOWLEDGED THEY WERE MYSTIFIED AS TO WHY MOSCOW DELAYED ANNOUNCING IT FOR 20 MONTHS.

THE PLAN, WHICH BOASTS ESPECIALLY OF EFFORTS TO BOOST FOOD PRODUCTION, ALREADY HAS BEEN IN EFFECT 20 MONTHS. IT IS DUE TO END DEC. 31, 1955.

THESE OFFICIALS SPECULATE THAT SOVIET PLANNERS WERE FORCED TO DELAY BECAUSE THEY WERE UNCERTAIN UNTIL NOW OF HOW MUCH A DEMAND THE NORTH KOREANS AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA WOULD MAKE ON SOVIET INDUSTRY.

JC356AED

30.24 - 5449

AA46WX

(370)

RUSSIA INTERPRETIVE

BY RUSSELL BRINES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-RUSSIA'S NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN FOR INCREASED PRODUCTION UNDERLINES THE BELIEF OF SOME AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS THAT THE KREMLIN NEEDS MORE ECONOMIC MUSCLE IF IT IS TO CONSIDER WAGING A GENERAL WAR.

MOSCOW ANNOUNCED ITS 1955 PRODUCTION GOALS YESTERDAY AND SAID THEY WOULD BE APPROVED BY THE POLITICALLY IMPORTANT COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN OCTOBER.

THE PLAN IS DESIGNED TO INCREASE INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION BY 70 PER CENT AND TO BOOST THE OUTPUT OF KEY WAR MATERIALS FROM 43 TO 85 PER CENT.

THE GOALS, IF REALIZED, WOULD STILL LEAVE THE KNOWN OUTPUT OF SOVIET RUSSIA FAR BEHIND THE UNITED STATES IN WAR-VITAL CATEGORIES.

TOP AMERICAN MILITARY OFFICERS IN EUROPE TOLD THIS REPORTER RECENTLY THAT ECONOMICS MAY BE ONE REASON WHY THE SOVIET UNION HAS REFRAINED FROM STARTING WAR, EVEN THOUGH THE KREMLIN IS OBVIOUSLY CONCERNED OVER THE BUILDUP OF ALLIED MILITARY POWER.

A GLOBAL CONFLICT, THEY SAY, WOULD BE WON ULTIMATELY IN FACTORIES AND MINES. THE USE OF VAST MECHANIZED FORCES, PARTICULARLY, DEPENDS UPON INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND FUEL.

THE RUSSIAN BLUEPRINT CALLS FOR GREAT INCREASES IN THE PRODUCTION OF THREE MILITARY NECESSITIES -- STEEL, COAL AND PETROLEUM.

THE PLAN CALLS FOR AN 85 PER CENT INCREASE IN OIL PRODUCTION, TO 70 MILLION METRIC TONS BY 1955. THE UNITED STATES NOW PRODUCES 305 MILLION METRIC TONS.

STEEL IS TO BE UPPED 44 PER CENT TO ABOUT 44.5 MILLION TONS, AGAINST THE PRESENT AMERICAN PRODUCTION OF 95,400,000 METRIC TONS. 1952

RUSSIA'S COAL TARGET IS 374 MILLION TONS, A 43 PER CENT BOOST, AGAINST CURRENT AMERICAN OUTPUT OF 523 MILLION TONS.

THESE AMERICAN OFFICERS BELIEVE STALIN OUTLINED SOME TIME AGO THE MINIMUM AMOUNT OF THESE NECESSITIES THAT THE KREMLIN WANTED BEFORE STARTING HOSTILITIES. HE ORDERED THE PRODUCTION OF 60 MILLION TONS OF OIL, 60 MILLION TONS OF STEEL AND 500 MILLION TONS OF COAL BY 1960.

THE NEW PLAN NOTABLY CALLS FOR MORE OIL OUTPUT IN 1955 THAN ORIGINALLY WAS SCHEDULED FOR FIVE YEARS LATER.

THE SOVIETS ARE BELIEVED TO BE PARTICULARLY SHORT OF PETROLEUM, PERHAPS THE MOST VITAL NECESSITY IN MODERN WAR.

THIS DEFICIT, AMERICAN OFFICERS SAY, PROBABLY IS AN IMPORTANT, IF NOT DECISIVE, REASON WHY THE KREMLIN HAS AVOIDED WAR. THE RUSSIANS, THEY BELIEVE, REGARD A GLOBAL CONFLICT AS A LONG PROTRACTED STRUGGLE, TO BE WON FINALLY BY ECONOMIC STAMINA, INSTEAD OF A QUICK KNOCKOUT CAMPAIGN.

FROM THIS VIEW, THE AMERICAN OFFICERS SAY THAT, TO CONDUCT WORLD WARFARE NOW, THE KREMLIN NEEDS THE STEEL, COAL AND INDUSTRIAL RESOURCES OF WESTERN EUROPE AND THE OIL FIELDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST OR ASIA.

FG736PED

A43WX

TRUMAN-RUSSIAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN DECLINED TO SPECULATE TODAY ON WHAT IS THE MEANING OF THE CALL FOR A COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW OCT. 5.

ASKED FOR COMMENT AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, HE SAID THAT MATTER WAS UP TO THE RUSSIANS AND HE DID NOT TRY TO INTERPRET IT.

BU720PED

A96WX
(130)
RUSSIA-PRODUCTION
WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES NOW IS TURNING OUT MORE THAN TWICE AS MUCH STEEL AS RUSSIA HOPES TO PRODUCE BY 1955 UNDER THE SOVIET'S NEWEST FIVE-YEAR PLAN.
A COMPARISON ALSO SHOWS THE UNITED STATES IS PRODUCING MORE THAN FOUR TIMES AS MUCH OIL, THREE TIMES AS MUCH ELECTRIC POWER AND 1 1/2 TIMES AS MUCH COAL AS THE SOVIET HAS SET FOR ITS TARGETS.
AMERICAN STEEL MILLS ARE NOW HANDLING 95,400,000 (M) METRIC TONS OF CRUDE STEEL ANNUALLY. MOSCOW HOPES TO STEP UP PRODUCTION TO 41 MILLION METRIC TONS BY THE END OF 1955, AN INCREASE OF 60 PER CENT OVER ITS PRESENT OUTPUT.
THE UNITED STATES IS PRODUCING 305 MILLION METRIC TONS OF OIL, COMPARED WITH RUSSIA'S GOAL OF 70,300,000 (M) TONS, AND 523 MILLION METRIC TONS OF COAL AS COMPARED WITH RUSSIA'S OBJECTIVE OF 368 MILLION.
AMERICAN POWER PLANTS ARE PRODUCING 432 BILLION KILOWATT HOURS OF ELECTRIC POWER AS COMPARED WITH 162,400,000,000 (B) KILOWATT HOURS, RUSSIA'S 1955 GOAL.
VH936AED

1952

D142WX
(330) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THUES-DAY AUG 21)
FOREIGN TRADE
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG 21-(AP)-AN AMERICAN BUSINESS GROUP RECOMMENDED TODAY FREER TRADE AMONG THE FREE NATIONS TO CUT DOWN DEALINGS WITH IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
THE UNITED STATES COUNCIL OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE SAID AMERICAN MARKETS PARTICULARLY OUGHT TO BE OPENED WIDER TO FOREIGN GOODS. IT MENTIONED TARIFFS AND OTHER BARRIERS WHICH IT SAID PREVENTED SOME COUNTRIES FROM EARNING DOLLARS BY SELLING THEIR PRODUCTS IN THE UNITED STATES.
IN A REPORT ON THE "EAST-WEST TRADE CONTROVERSY," THE COUNCIL SAID MANY COUNTRIES DEALT WITH THE SOVIET BLOC BECAUSE THEY NEEDED THE PRODUCTS AND BECAUSE THEY GOT BETTER BARGAINS. THE COUNCIL EXPLAINED THAT IT SPOKE ONLY FOR THE AMERICAN BRANCH OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER.
CALLING FOR DEVELOPMENT OF NEW TRADE CHANNELS IN THE WESTERN WORLD, THE REPORT SAID THAT ANY STUDY OF SOVIET TRADE SHOULD COVER IMPORTS AS WELL AS EXPORTS.
"WE HAVE URGED IN THE PAST, AND WILL CONTINUE TO URGE, THE REDUC-TION OF AMERICAN TRADE BARRIERS," SAID THE REPORT. "A CONSIDERABLE INCREASE OF IMPORTS INTO THE UNITED STATES, COMPATIBLE WITH THE MAIN-TENANCE OF LIVING STANDARDS OF OUR PEOPLE AND OF PROSPEROUS BUSINESS CONDITIONS FOR OUR INDUSTRIES, IS ENTIRELY FEASIBLE."
IT ADVOCATED STRICT RESTRICTIONS IN EAST-WEST TRADE IN WAR-POTENTIAL GOODS BUT SAID:
"ACTION SO FAR TAKEN BY THE UNITED STATES CONGRESS AND THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS FAILED TO PROVIDE A SOLUTION TO THIS VEXING PROBLEM OF TRADE BETWEEN THE FREE NATIONS AND THE COUNTRIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."
THE REPORT ALSO QUESTIONED WHETHER UNITED STATES POLICY HAD MET THE PROBLEM OF TRADE WITH THE SOVIETS.
IT SUGGESTED THAT LEGISLATION ON THE SUBJECT STEMMED FROM "A DESIRE TO EXTEND TO OUR ALLIES THE EXPORT CONTROLS PRACTICED FOR SECURITY REASONS BY THE UNITED STATES."
"THIS OBJECTIVE," SAID THE COUNCIL, "IS ENTIRELY UNDERSTANDABLE. BUT ACTION SO FAR TAKEN FAILS, NEVERTHELESS, TO PROVIDE A FULL SOLUTION TO THE PROBLEM OF EAST-WEST TRADE. INDEED, THE BASIC ASSUMPTIONS ON WHICH THE ACTION IS BASED NEED TO BE REEXAMINED AND REVISED.
"THE FACT THAT A GOOD DEAL OF FRICTION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES HAS RESULTED X X X IS AN INDICATION THAT THE PROBLEM HAS IMPORTANT ANGLES TO WHICH INSUFFICIENT ATTENTION HAS BEEN PAID THUS FAR."
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY AUG 21)
JK508PED

B106WX (HST) (Q)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY PRAISED THE PROGRAM FOR EXCHANGE OF TEACHERS BETWEEN COUNTRIES AS A CONTRIBUTION "TOWARD PEACE IN THE WORLD."
ADDRESSING 105 TEACHERS FROM GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CANADA INNTHE WHITE HOUSD ROSE GARDEN, TRUMAN DECLARED THAT THE PROGRAM HELPS PEOPLE OF DIFFERENT COUNTRIES KNOW EACH OTHER BETTER.
"I THINK THIS IS THE WAY TO FIND OUT EXACTLY WHAT PEOPLE ARE, HOW THEY THINK AND ACT," HE SAID. "WHEN YOU FIND THAT OUT YOU FIND OUT THERE IS NOT A GREAT DEAL OF DIFFERENCE BETWEEN US."
FEDERAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR OSCAR W.EWING, INTRODUCING THE PRESIDENT, SAID HE EXPECTED 350 MORE TEACHERS TO COME HERE FROM 50 DIFFERENT COUNTRIES WITHIN THE NEXT MONTH. AN EQUAL NUMBER OF AMERICAN TEAACHERS LEFT THIS MONTH TO REPLACE THE VISITING FOREIGNERS UNDER PROVISIONS OF THE FULBRIGHT ACT.
TRUMAN TOLD THE TEACHERS THAT HE CONSIDERED THE PROGRAM, WITH ITS PROSPECTS FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING, OFFERED OPPORTUNITY TO SHOW "THAT THERE ISN'T MUCH DIFFERENCE BETWEEN US AT HOME AND ABROAD."
"THAT IS A CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE IN THE WORLD, TO THE WELFARE OF ALL THE PEOPLE IN THE WORLD," HE SAID. "AND I AM HOPEFUL THAT WHEN YOU GO BACK TO YOUR HOME COUNTRIES, END WHEN OUR PEOPLE COME BACK FROM YOUR COUNTRIES, THAT THERE WILL BE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING, AND THAT WE WILL HAVE MADE A OREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE PEA

COUNTRIES, THAT THERE WILL BE A BETTER UNDERSTANDING, AND THAT WE WILL HAVE MADE A GREAT CONTRIBUTION TO THE PEACE OF THE WORLD --- AN HONEST PEACE NOT A PROPAGANDA PEACE, A PEACE THAT IS HONEST --- A PEACE THAT WILL GIVE US SECURITY IN THE FUTURE."
SIR OLIVER FRANKS, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, ATTENDED THE CEREMONY.
CZ117PED

.79WX
KOREA-PRISONERS (140)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAYS THE UNITED NATIONS MUST NOT USE BAYONETS TO FORCE RETURN OF UNWILLING PRIS-ONERS TO THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA.
THE PRESIDENT MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY AN EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BACKING UP THE U.N. STAND AGAINST INVOLUNTARY REPATRIATION OF PRISONERS AS DEMANDED BY THE REDS. THIS DEMAND IS THE BIG SNAG IN KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS.
CAPT. CHARLES G.EWING, A U.S. INTELLIGENCE OFFICER, WROTE TRUMAN HE HAD TALKED WITH MANY PRISONERS WHO WOULD "RATHER DIE THAN LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM AGAIN."
IN REPLY THE PRESIDENT WROTE:
"YOUR CONVERSATIONS WITH THOSE MEN WHO PREFER DEATH TO LIFE UNDER A COMMUNIST REGIME POINT UP VIVIDLY THE COMPELLING HUMANITARIAN AND MORAL REASONS FOR THE STAND WHICH THE UNITED NATIONS NEGOTIATIONS HAVE TAKEN ON THE REPATRIATION QUESTION. WE MUST NOT USE BAYONETS TO FORCE THESE PRISONERS TO RETURN TO SLAVERY AND ALMOST CERTAIN DEATH AT THE HANDS OF THE COMMUNISTS.
SU833AED

1952

30.24- 5451

A161WX (100)

WASHINGTON,AUG 21-(AP)-CROWN PRINCE SAVANG ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HIS LITTLE INDOCHINESE COUNTRY OF LAOS WILL SOON SEND ITS OWN MINISTER TO WASHINGTON.

HE HAD JUST HAD A CONFERENCE WITH UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE DAVID BRUCE.

LAOS WITH 1,189,000 PEOPLE IS THE SMALLEST OF THE THREE INDOCHINESE STATES. THEY WERE FORMERLY FRENCH COLONIES BUT NOW HAVE LIMITED INDEPENDENCE.

THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN SAIGON, DONALD C.HEATH, IS ACCREDITED TO THE THREE STATES OF VIET NAM, LAOS AND CAMBODIA. VIET NAM AND CAMBODIA ALREADY HAVE DIPLOMATS IN WASHINGTON.

JK129PED

A21WA

BOHAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 21-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY APPOINTED MERWIN LEE BOHAN, CAREER DIPLOMAT WITH OVER 30 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN LATIN AMERICA, AS THE U.S. MEMBER ON THE UNITED STATES BRAZIL JOINT COMMISSION FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

HE SUCCEEDS J. BURKE KNAPP, RESIGNED.

THE COMMISSION HAS WORKED OUT A SERIES OF PROJECTS FOR IMPROVING BRAZILIAN ECONOMIC CONDITIONS.

BOHAN, 53, HAS ALREADY SERVED AN INTERIM PERIOD ON THIS BODY. MORE RECENTLY, HE HAS BEEN THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES.

BU803PED NM

A59CH

M

1952

FT. BRAGG, N. C., AUG. 21 (AP)-THREE THOUSAND PARATROOPERS OF THE 82ND DIVISION HIT THE SILK THIS MORNING IN A MASS PARACHUTE DROP DEMONSTRATION WITNESSED BY MILITARY EXPERTS OF 39 NATIONS. ALMOST 700 MEMBERS OF THE 1954 CLASS OF THE U. S. MILITARY ACADEMY ALSO WERE AMONG THE SEVERAL THOUSAND SPECTATORS.

FIVE PARATROOPERS SUFFERED SPRAINS. BUT THERE WERE NO FATALITIES OR BONE FRACTURES.

THE PARACHUTISTS, MEMBERS OF THE 504TH AIRBORNE INFANTRY REGIMENT, LEAPED FROM 319 PACKETS OF THE 18TH AIR FORCE. THE AIR WAS ALMOST MOTIONLESS AND THE SKY CLEAR--PERFECT WEATHER FOR A DROP.

FIRST DOWN WERE THE PATHFINDERS, WHO SET THEIR COLORED SMOKE POTS TO GUIDE LATER UNITS. NEXT CAME THE FORWARD AIR CONTROLLERS WITH PORTABLE RADIO SETS. THEY IMMEDIATELY CONTACTED JET PLANES AND GUIDED THEM TO SIMULATED POINTS OF RESISTANCE.

UPON THE ARRIVAL OF THE MAIN FORCE OF INFANTRMEN, AN ATTACK WAS LAUNCHED AGAINST AN IMAGINARY ENEMY FORCE. THE EQUIPMENT DROP OF HOWITZERS, JEEPS AND LIGHT TRUCKS HAD PROVIDED READY MEANS OF LOCOMOTION. ONE THREE-QUARTER TON TRUCK FROKE FROM ITS SHROUDS, BUT CAUSED NEITHER INJURY TO MEN NOR DAMAGE TO OTHER EQUIPMENT. SOME C122 FREIGHT PLANES LANDED, CARRYING COMPLETELY EQUIPPED TRUCKS, READY TO ROLL.

AMONG THE VISITING GROUP OF FOREIGN MILITARY EXPERTS WAS LT. GEN. DANILO LEKIC OF YUGOSLAVIA.

(N QZ755PES NM

A69

(120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.21-(AP)-RUSSIA DEMANDED AGAIN TODAY THAT THE UNITED NATIONS ADMIT A GROUP OF SOVIET SATELLITES AND SOME WESTERN COUNTRIES IN A PACKAGE DEAL, BUT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CHINA TURNED DOWN THE PROPOSAL.

THEY STUCK TO THEIR POSITION THAT EACH PROPOSED MEMBER MUST BE ADMITTED ON HIS OWN MERITS. THE U.N. NOW HAS 60 MEMBERS.

THE BIG FIVE WAS ASKED BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TRY TO COME TO AN AGREMENT BEFORE OPENING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OCT.14. THE SECURITY COUNCIL RULES ON MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS, MEANING ANY OF THE BIG FIVE CAN VETO.

RUSSIA WANTS TO GET ALBANIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND OUTER MONGOLIA ADMITTED. IN RETURN RUSSIA HAS SAID SHE WOULD AGREE TO THE SIMULTANEOUS ENTRY OF AUSTRIA, IRELAND, PORTUGAL, ITALY, FINLAND, JORDAN, CEYLON, NEPAL AND LIBYA.

SC916PED

1952

B25KX (Q) (KNIGHTS OF COL)

NIGHT LEAD (200)

LOS ANGELES,AUG.21-(AP)-THE KNIGHT OF COLUMBUS SUPREME COUNCIL TODAY CONDEMNED UNESCO FOR FOLLOWING "A COURSE CONTRARY TO NATURAL LAW AND THE DEEPLY RELIGIOUS DISPOSITION OF THE FOUNDERS OF OUR NATION."

THE COUNCIL ADOPTED A RESOLUTION URGING MEMBERS OF THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS TO GIVE "CLOSE AND CAREFUL SCRUTINY TO UNESCO OPERATIONS AND PROPOSALS TO THE END THAT THEY MAY NOT DIMINISH OR NULLIFY THE GOD-GIVEN RIGHTS RECOGNIZED BY OUR CONSTITUTION."

THE RESOLUTION DECLARED:

"THERE IS INDICATION THAT UNESCO (THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION) AND SOME OF ITS EXPRESSED VIEWS ADVANCE THEORIES WHICH SUPPORT BIRTH CONTROL AS A TRULY SCIENTIFIC SOLUTION OF PROBLEMS OF POPULATION AND HUMAN BETTERMENT. XXX

"WITH ALL DUE REGARD FOR THE NOBILITY OF ITS INTENTIONS, (THE UNESCO PROGRAM) SUGGESTS NOT ONLY A LACK OF UNDERSTANDING, SYMPATHY AND RESPECT FOR AMERICAN TRADITION AND HISTORY, BUT A DISPOSITION TO FOLLOW A COURSE WHICH IS IN ITS ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS CONTRARY TO NATURAL LAW AND THE DEEPLY RELIGIOUS DISPOSITION OF THE FOUNDERS OF OUR NATION."

THE ADOPTION OF THE RESOLUTION CONCLUDED THE 70TH NATIONAL CONVENTION OF THE KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS.

EARLIER THE CATHOLIC MEN'S ORGANIZATION VOTED TO INCREASE ITS ADVERTISING BUDGET FROM $500,000 TO $750,000 FOR THE NEXT YEAR.

ST. PAUL, MINN., WAS SELECTED AS THE CONVENTION CITY FOR AUGUST 18 TO 20, 1953.

OTHER RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED BY THE SUPREME COUNCIL:

A PETITION TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASKING FOR CONSTRUCTIVE WORK FOR THE UNIFICATION OF IRELAND.

STRONG ACTION BY THE UNITED STATES, THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AND DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, AGAINST GENOCIDE (MASS MURDERS) BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

FJ-RA1148PCS

EAP-106-2/1952

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BEGINNING AUGUST 22,1952

3024-5453

A135KX
MUNSAN, SATURDAY, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND CALLED A STAFF OFFICERS MEETING AT PANMUNJOM WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR 3 P.M. TODAY (1 A.M. SATURDAY, EST).
NO REASON FOR THE MEETING WAS GIVEN.
TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS ARE IN RECESS FOR THE FOURTH CONSECUTIVE WEEK.
FJ1012PCS

A189KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET (275)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
1952
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
SEOUL, SATURDAY, AUG.23-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES BLASTED SUPPLY BASES AND DUMPS ALL ALONG THE KOREAN FRONT FRIDAY IN A CAMPAIGN, DISCLOSED ONLY THIS WEEK, TO HIT THE COMMUNISTS WHERE IT HURTS MOST.
SABRE JETS SWEPT UP TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER TO MAKE CERTAIN THE BIG COMMUNIST MIG FORCE DID NOT INTERFERE. PILOTS SAID THEY CRIPPLED TWO OF THE FEW MIG JETS WHICH OFFERED BATTLE.
THE NORTH KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO REACTED VIOLENTLY TO THE AERIAL HAMMER BLOWS. IN THE NAME OF THE UNITED DEMOCRATIC FATHERLAND FRONT, A RED BROADCAST TODAY CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO THE "MURDEROUS AMERICAN BOMBING OF CIVILIANS."
THE RED PROTEST CALLED GEN. MARK W. CLARK "THE AMERICAN EXECUTIONER" AND DESCRIBED THE FAR EAST AIR FORCE AS "TRUMAN'S BUTCHERS."
IT SAID CIVILIAN CASUALTIES FOR JULY ALONE WERE 3-1/2 TIMES LARGER THAN THE ENTIRE CASUALTY FIGURE FOR 1951 IN ONE REAR AREA. THE RADIO CLAIMED "AIR PIRATES" WERE DETERMINED TO ANNIHILATE PYONGYANG'S SURVIVING RESIDENTS, BUT DEFIANTLY SAID THIS WOULD NOT END THE WAR.
A DOZEN B-26S, TWO-ENGINE BOMBERS WHICH USUALLY OPERATE AT NIGHT, RAINED BOMBS BY DAYLIGHT ON A RED SUPPLY BASE AT ANAK, ON THE HAEJU PENINSULA NEAR THE WEST COAST OF KOREA.
ON THE OPPOSITE COAST, MUSTANGS STRUCK A SUPPLY AND WAREHOUSE AREA NEAR THE BATTERED PORT OF WONSAN. PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED FIVE LARGE WAREHOUSES.
IN BETWEEN THESE TWO POINTS, FIGHTER-BOMBERS HAMMERED ALONG THE FRONT, RIPPING SUPPLY DUMPS AND FRONT LINE POSITIONS WITH BOMBS AND MACHINEGUN BULLETS.
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THAT BY NIGHTFALL PILOTS CLAIMED DESTRUCTION OF 11 BUILDINGS, 49 TROOP AND SUPPLY BUNKERS, 15 GUN POSITIONS, FOUR MORTARS AND ONE ARTILLERY PIECE.
ONLY WEDNESDAY VICE ADM. ROBERT P.BRISCOE, CHIEF OF THE FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES, DISCLOSED THERE WOULD BE "STEPPED-UP OPERATION AGAINST THE THINGS THAT HURT THE MOST--STOCKPILES, STORES, BUNKERS, GUN POSITIONS AND ARTILLERY" NEAR THE FRONT.
THE ARMY REPORTED FIVE MORE BODIES OF U.S. 45TH DIVISION SOLDIERS, DROWNED IN A FLASH FLOOD MONDAY, WERE RECOVERED FRIDAY. SO FAR 17 BODIES OF 30 MEN DROWNED HAVE BEEN FOUND. THE MEN WERE CROSSING A KOREAN RIVER WHEN THEY WERE TRAPPED BY A FLASH FLOOD.
NN1255PCS NM

U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS SAID ALLIED TROOPS REPULSED SIX SMALL RED PROBES ALONG THE GROUND FRONT FRIDAY. FIVE WERE IN THE WEST AND ONE IN THE CENTRAL SECTOR.
THE REDS SENT REINFORCED SQUADS UP THE SLOPES OF BUNKER HILL LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY. U.N. DEFENDERS DROVE THEM BACK. AN EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER SAID THE COMMUNISTS SEEMED TO BE "STILL INTERESTED" IN THE BATTLE-SCARRED HILL NEAR PANMUNJOM.
ALLIED TROOPS ALSO REPULSED RED SOLDIERS IN A SHORT BUT BITTER BATTLE EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER ON THE CENTRAL FRONT. U.N. TROOPS SAID THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED 26 COMMUNISTS IN A 20-MINUTE FIGHT.
U.N. WARSHIPS WERE BUSY ALONG BOTH KOREAN COASTS. THE BATTLESHIP IOWA GAVE THE EAST COAST PORT OF WONSAN ITS DAILY HAMMERING. THE NAVY SAID THE IOWA'S GUNS LEVELLED A FACTORY, HARBOR DEFENSES AND RAIL INSTALLATIONS.

A80FX
SECOND LEAD
KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 22-(AP)-U.N. FIGHTER-BOMBERS TODAY SMASHED COMMUNIST TARGETS ALL ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA. U.S. SABRE JETS DAMAGED TWO RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS.
ON THE GROUND, ALLIED SOLDIERS REPULSED TWO LIGHT RED ASSAULTS.
TWELVE B-26 BOMBERS STAGED A DAYLIGHT RAID ON A COMMUNIST SUPPLY AREA AT ANAK, ON THE HAEJU PENINSULA, NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL IN WESTERN KOREA.
ON THE EAST COAST, ALLIED PLANES DEMOLISHED FIVE LARGE WAREHOUSE BUILDINGS NEAR WONSAN, THE AIR FORCE SAID.
FIGHTER BOMBERS SLASHED AT RED BATTLE LINES.
THE AIR FORCE SAID U.S. SABRE JETS DAMAGED TWO RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS DURING THE AFTERNOON. THE AERIAL DUEL BETWEEN TWO SABRES AND TWO MIGS FROM A FORMATION OF 16 WAS ON A SWEEP THAT TOOK THE AMERICAN PLANES WITHIN 30 MINUTES OF THE BOMBED-OUT SUIHO POWER PLANT ON THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.
THE NEW CLAIMS BROUGHT TO 28 THE NUMBER OF RED JETS DAMAGED DURING AUGUST--IN ADDITION TO 26 SHOT DOWN AND TWO OTHERS PROBABLY DESTROYED.
THE DAMAGED RED PLANES WERE CREDITED TO CAPT. ROBINSON RISNER, 5808 NORTHWEST 58TH ST., OKLAHOMA CITY, AND MAJ. LOUIS A. GREEN, 306 NORTH SALEM ST., LEXINGTON, N.C.
SIX U.S. SABRE JETS X X X FOURTH GRAF FIRST LEAD.
CY508APD

A80FX
FIRST LEAD
KOREAN WAR ROUNDUP (120)
1952
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SEOUL,KOREA,AUG.22-(AP)-U.N. WARPLANES SMASHED COMMUNIST TARGETS ALL ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA TODAY, WHILE GROUND TROOPS REPULSED TWO LIGHT RED ASSAULTS.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID 12 B-26 BOMBERS STAGED A DAYLIGHT RAID ON A COMMUNIST SUPPLY AREA AT ANAK ON HAEJU PENINSULA, NEAR THE 38TH PARALLEL IN WESTERN KOREA.
OTHER ALLIED PLANES DEMOLISHED FIVE LARGE WAREHOUSE BUILDINGS NEAR WONSAN, ON THE EAST COAST, THE AIR FORCE SAID. FIGHTER BOMBERS SLASHED AT RED BATTLEFRONT POSITIONS.
SIX U.S. SABRE JETS SCRAPPED WITH ELEMENTS OF A FLIGHT OF 10 RUSSIAN BUILT MIGS NEAR SINUIJU, IN NORTHWEST KOREA, BUT FAILED TO SCORE.
THE AIR FORCE SAID U.N. PILOTS DESTROYED 11 RED-OCCUPIED BUILDINGS, 15 GUN POSITIONS, 49 BUNKERS AND FOUR MORTARS, AND INFLICTED 20 TROOP CASUALTIES.
U.N. INFANTRYMEN EARLY TODAY BEAT BACK A 16-MAN CHINESE ASSAULT ON BUNKER HILL, IN THE WEST. ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, U.N. SOLDIERS HURLED BACK A PROBING RED PLATOON IN A 40-MINUTE BATTLE NEAR CAPITAL HILL.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE COMMUNISTS FLASHED SEARCHLIGHTS ON ALLIED LINES EARLY THURSDAY, PROBABLY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE WAR. A STAFF OFFICER SAID THE BEAMS OBVIOUSLY WERE TRYING TO SPOT LOUDSPEAKERS BLARING PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE AT THE REDS.
THE U.S. NAVY SAID COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS WEDNESDAY HIT THE AMERICAN DESTROYER-MINESWEEPER THOMPSON OFF NORTHEASTERN KOREA. FOUR

CREWMEN WERE REPORTED KILLED AND NINE WOUNDED.
SEARCHERS TODAY RECOVERED THE BODIES OF THREE MORE OF THE 30 AMERICAN INFANTRYMEN PRESUMED DROWNED IN A FLASH FLOOD DURING TRAINING LAST MONDAY. SO FAR, BODIES OF 15 MEMBERS OF THE 45TH DIVISION UNIT HAVE BEEN FOUND.
U.N. B-26 BOMBERS STRUCK A COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER NEAR HAMHUNG ON THE NORTHEAST COAST OF KOREA THURSDAY NIGHT. OTHER BOMBER PILOTS CLAIMED THEY DESTROYED 11 RED TRUCKS.
CY222APD

A201WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY,FRIDAY, AUG. 22)
KOREA
(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON,AUG 22-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL SHORTLY PAY AROUND 35 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE KOREAN GOVERNMENT FOR EXPENSES INCURRED BY AMERICAN FORCES IN THE COUNTRY.
THIS WILL BE THE SECOND SUCH PAYMENT FOR "GOODS, SERVICES AND SUPPLIES" PROVIDED BY THE KOREANS.
IN MAKING THE ANNOUNCEMENT, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THESE DOLLAR PAYMENTS TO KOREA WILL "MATERIALLY AID THAT GOVERNMENT IN DEVELOPING A BALANCED IMPORT PROGRAM WHICH WILL SUPPLEMENT CURRENT UNITED STATES AND UNITED NATIONS CONTRIBUTIONS OF CONSUMER GOODS AND ESSENTIAL RAW MATERIALS FOR THE KOREAN ECONOMY."
DOLLAR PAYMENTS TO REIMBURSING SOUTH KOREA FOR EXPENSES OF THE AMERICAN TROOPS ARE MADE UNDER TERMS OF NOTES EXCHANGED BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS LAST MAY 24.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY,FRIDAY, AUG. 22)
GG334PED NM

1952

A48FX
THOMPSON (160)
TOKYO, AUG. 22-(AP)-COMMUNIST SHORE GUNS WEDNESDAY SCORED THEIR SECOND HIT OF THE KOREAN WAR ON THE U.S. DESTROYER MINESWEEPER THOMPSON, THE NAVY SAID TODAY. FOUR CREWMEN WERE KILLED AND ~~FOUR~~ NINE WOUNDED.
THE NAVY SAID THE THOMPSON WAS HIT THE FIRST TIME ON JUNE 14, 1951, BY THE SAME COASTAL BATTERIES AT SONGJIN, NORTHEAST KOREA. THREE CREWMEN WERE KILLED AND FOUR WOUNDED IN THAT SHELLING.
THE THOMPSON CONTINUED TO FIRE ON THE SHORE INSTALLATIONS WEDNESDAY AFTER ONE LARGE SHELL HIT ITS FLYING BRIDGE AND SEVERAL OTHERS FELL NEARBY. IT TRANSFERRED ITS CASUALTIES TO THE BATTLESHIP IOWA.
OTHER ALLIED SHIPS HIT TWICE IN THE KOREAN WAR ARE THE HEAVY CRUISER HELENA, THE AUXILIARY MINESWEEPER OSPREY AND THE BRITISH DESTROYER COCKADE.
THE NAVY HERE IDENTIFIED THREE OF THE DEAD AS:
SEAMAN JAMES EDWARD WOLFE, 529, NORTH THIRD ST., SCOTTSVILLE, KY.
CHIEF QUARTERMASTER HOWARD JOSEPH CONNORS, LA MESA, CALIF.
MARCUS LAJOIE MINOR, JR., COOKEVILLE, TENN.
THE NAVY IN WASHINGTON IDENTIFIED THE FOURTH FATALITY AS APPRENTICE SEAMAN WILLIAM RUDOLPH CSAPO, BRIDGEPORT, CONN.
(EDS: FULL CASUALTY LIST B191 LAST NIGHT).
CY226APD

B4WX Q
(120) WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE MARINE CORPS REPORTED TODAY THAT ONE OF ITS VETERAN NIGHT FIGHTER PILOTS, COL. PETER D. LAMBRECHT, HAS BEEN MISSING IN KOREA SINCE AUG. 15.
LEMBRECHT HAS BEEN IN KOREA FOR TWO-AND-ONE-HALF MONTHS AS COMMANDER OF A NIGHT FIGHTER UNIT. HE IS THE THIRD MARINE AIR COLONEL TO BE DOWNED IN COMBAT IN SIX WEEKS.
THE OTHERS ARE FRANK H. SCHWABLE, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING, WHO IS STILL MISSING, AND ROBERT E. GALER, WORLD WAR II MEDAL OF HONOR WINNER, WHO WAS RESCUED BY NAVY HELICOPTER AFTER HE WAS SHOT DOWN BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.
LAMBRECHT'S WIFE, MRS. PETER D. LAMBRECHT, LIVES AT 2110 FRENCH STREET, SANTA ANA, CALIF. A BROTHER, NAVY CAPTAIN JOHN O. LAMBRECHT, IS NOW ATTACHED TO THE STAFF OF GEN. MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY AT SHAPE HEADQUARTERS NEAR PARIS.
RZ447PED

A174
OTTAWA, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE CANADIAN ARMY TODAY ISSUED ITS 129TH CASUALTY LIST OF THE KOREAN WAR, REPORTING FIVE MEN KILLED IN ACTION, TWO WOUNDED IN ACTION AND TWO INJURED IN ACTION.
THE LIST BRINGS TO 951 THE TOTAL CASUALTIES SUFFERED BY CANADIAN ARMY FORCES IN KOREA. THIS INCLUDES 173 DEAD, 702 WOUNDED, 66 INJURED, NINE MISSING AND ONE PRISONER OF WAR.
RP150PED

A98
MARSEILLE, FRANCE, AUG. 22-(AP)-TWO HUNDRED AND EIGHTY FOUR VOLUNTEERS FOR THE U.N. FORCES IN KOREA EMBARKED ON THE LINER LA MARSEILLAISE HERE TODAY. THEY INCLUDED 112 FRENCHMEN, 106 DUTCH AND 64 BELGIANS.
SM842AED

B43KX (Q)
KOREA, AUG.22-(AP)-TURKISH, GREEK AND DUTCH REPLACEMENTS FOR FRONTLINE UNITED NATIONS FIGHTING UNITS ARRIVED YESTERDAY ABOARD THE AMERICAN TROOPSHIP GEN. NELSON M.WALKER, THE ARMY REPORTED.
THE SIZE OF THE REPLACEMENT GROUPS WAS NOT GIVEN.
THEY WERE MET BY BRIG. GEN. NAMIK ARGIC, COMMANDER OF THE TURKISH BRIGADE; BRIG. GEN. NICK TASSONIS, GREEK LIAISON OFFICER; AND U.S. MAJ. GEN. THOMAS HERREN, COMMANDER OF THE KOREAN COMMUNICATIONS ZONE; MAJ.GEN. RUSTU ERDELHUN, CHIEF OF THE TURKISH LIAISON GROUP; U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO; SOUTH KOREAN DEFENSE MINISTER SHINN TAE YUNG, AND DR. KAMIL IDIL, TURKISH U.N. REPRESENTATIVE.
NN550ACS

195~

A6
NIGHT LEAD EDEN (260)
LONDON,AUG 22-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN'S PLANNED VISIT TO YUGOSLAVIA IS INTENDED TO HELP BRING THAT ANTI-MOSCOW COUNTRY INTO THE WESTERN DEFENSE SETUP--PARTICULARLY IN COOPERATION WITH ITS NEIGHBORS, TURKEY, GREECE AND ITALY.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY EDEN WILL VISIT BELGRADE SEPT. 17 FOR A FIVE-DAY CONFERENCE WITH PREMIER MARSHAL TITO. IT WILL BE THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR THAT ANY MEMBER OF THE BRITISH CABINET HAS CALLED ON THE YUGOSLAV LEADER.
IN PREPARATION FOR THIS CONFERENCE, EDEN FIRST WILL GO TO STRASBOURG, FRANCE, TO TALK WITH THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF TURKEY, GREECE AND ITALY WHO WILL BE ATTENDING A SESSION THERE OF THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE'S MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE.
THE BRITISH LONG HAVE HOPED FOR AN ALLIANCE OF THE FOUR COUNTRIES TO DEFEND THE BALKANS AGAINST THE COMINFORM THREAT FROM NEARBY BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
TITO RECENTLY HAS SHOWN HIMSELF READY TO ENTER SOME SORT OF INFORMAL DEFENSE ARRANGEMENT WITH HIS GREEK AND TURKISH NEIGHBORS, BOTH OF WHOM ARE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
BUT A RANKLING FEUD OVER THE FUTURE OF THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE HAS PREVENTED MOVES TOWARD A SIMILAR UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND ITALY. BOTH NATIONS LAY CLAIM TO THAT ADRIATIC AREA, WHICH LIES BETWEEN THEM, AND HA
VE BEEN UNABLE TO REACH A COMPROMISE SETTLEMENT.
THE LONDON SOURCES SAID THE TRIESTE QUESTION WILL BE HIGH ON THE LIST

OF TOPICS EDEN WILL DISCUSS WITH TITO. BRITISH, AMERICAN AND FRENCH OFFICIALS ALREADY HAV APPROACHED LEADERS OF BOTH ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA DURING THE PAST FEW DAYS IN AN EFFORT TO CONVINCE THEM THEY MUST REACH SOME KIND OF ACCORD SO THAT WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS CAN BE COMPLETED.

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY ALSO PLANS TO TRAVEL TO NEW YORK IN OCTOBER TOATTEND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

DN-PS433PED

A4
(130)

LONDON, AUG. 22-(AP)-BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN WILL CONFER IN BELGRADE NEXT MONTH WITH YUGOSLAV PREMIER MARSHAL TITO. INFORMED SOURCES SAY HE WILL TAKE UP THE TOUCHY TRIESTE QUESTION.

BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS ARE KNOWN TO BE WORRIED ABOUT THE DAGGER-POINT RELATIONS BETWEEN ITALY AND YUGOSLAVIA OVER EVENTUAL CONTROL OF THE DISPUTED INTERNATIONAL TERRITORY ON THE ADRIATIC.

A FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY SAID EDEN WILL VISIT THE YUGOSLAV CAPITAL FROM SEPT. 17 TO 23. HE WILL SPEND FIVE DAYS AFTER THAT IN VIENNA.

THE AGENDA OF THE BELGRADE TALKS ALSO WILL INCLUDE YUGOSLAVIA'S RELATIONS WITH TURKEY AND GREECE, THE SOUTHERN ANCHOR NATIONS OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE SETUP.

TITO'S ANNOUNCED HOPES FOR DEFENSIVE COOPERATION WITH HIS TWO BALKAN NEIGHBORS HAS STIRRED U.S. AND BRITISH INTEREST, AS EVIDENCED BY THE RECENT VISIT TO BELGRADE OF U.S. ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, JR.

SM221AED

1952

A7

LONDON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE LONDON DAILY HERALD SAYS PLANS ARE UNDERWAY FOR THE ROYAL AIR FORCE TO GIVE JET FIGHTER TRAINING TO GERMAN PILOTS, MANY OF THEM VETERANS OF THE WARTIME ENEMY LUFTWAFFE.

THE PAPER SAID THE GERMANS WILL BE TRAINED FOR THE AIR ARM SUPPORTIN WEST GERMAN DIVISIONS OF THE PROJECTED WEST EUROPEAN ARMY. NO BOMBER TRAINING WILL BE GIVEN, THE PAPER REPORTED.

PREVIOUS REPORTS FROM GERMANY HAVE SAID THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PLANS AN AIR FORCE OF 1,500 PLANES IF GERMAN REARMAMENT IS APPROVED BY THE BONN PARLIAMENT AND THE WESTERN ALLIES.

SM229AED

B64 (Q)
(180)

LONDON,AUG.22-(AP)-THE NUMBER ONE MAN OF BRITAIN'S COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY TODAY WARNED THE BRITISH NOT TO GET UPSET BY JAPANESE COMPETITION.

SIR RAYMOND STREAT, CHAIRMAN OF THE GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED COTTON BOARD, TOOK ISSUE WITH CRITICISM FOR INVITING JAPAN TO AN INTERNATIONAL INDUSTRY CONFERENCE IN LONDON NEXT MONTH. IN THE BOARD'S MONTHLY TRADE LETTER, HE REPLIED:

"I BELIEVE THE JAPANESE HAVE A CONTRIBUTION TO MAKE TO SUCH A CONFERENCE AS WE PLAN AND WE SHOULD SEE WHAT THAT CONTRIBUTION IS. NOT TO DO SO WOULD BE TO FAIL IN WISDOM AS WELL AS IN COURTESY.

"WE HAVE MADE PEACE WITH JAPAN AND RIGHTLY SO. A WILLINGNESS TO SEEK SOLUTIONS BY MUTUAL ACCOMMODATION SHOULD GO WITH HONORABLE PEACE.

"IT SEEMS TO ME VITAL THAT MEN IN LEADING POSITIONS IN OUR INDUSTRY SHOULD SEEK THE FULLEST UNDERSTANDING OF THE POSITION IN OTHER POWERFUL CENTERS OF COTTON MANUFACTURING. TO BURY ONE'S HEAD IN THE SAND IS NO POSTURE FOR RESPONSIBLE LEADERSHIP."

SIR RAYMOND WARNED THAT THE FUTURE OF BRITAIN'S COTTON INDUSTRY, HARD HIT BY THE WORLD TEXTILE RECESSION, DEPENDS ON ONE THING--"OUR COMPETITIVE EFFICIENCY."

MJ917AED

A171
(400)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG 22-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO MAKE A NEW MOVE TO REACH AN OIL SETTLEMENT WITH IRAN WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS. THE BRITISH PLAN TEMPORARILY RULES OUT BRITISH-AMERICAN ACTION TO PROP IRAN AGAINST RED PRESSURES.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THAT PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL APPROVED THE NEW PLAN AFTER THE CABINET APPARENTLY AGREED THAT U.S. PLANS FOR PUMPING EMERGENCY AID INTO IRAN WERE UNACCEPTABLE TO BRITAIN AT THIS TIME.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON HAD URGED THE BRITISH TO MAKE MAJOR CONCESSIONS TO END THE LONG QUARREL WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH. ACHESON INDICATED THAT THE U.S. WOULD PUT UP BETWEEN FIVE AND 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP BUILD UP MOSSADEGH AS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST COUP.

DETAILS OF BRITAIN'S NEW APPROACH WERE NOT DISCLOSED. BROADLY BRITAIN'S MOVE WILL BE TO SUGGEST TALKS WITH IRAN BUT NOT ON RESTRICTED TERMS PROPOSED BY MOSSADEGH EARLIER THIS MONTH.

MOSSADEGH HAD OFFERED TO DISCUSS BRITAIN'S "JUST COMPENSATION CLAIMS" BUT ALSO DEMANDED PROMPT PAYMENT OF ABOUT 140 MILLION DOLLARS OF DISPUTED OIL ROYALTIES.

THE BRITISH IN GENERAL WANT TO DISCUSS COMPENSATION. THE HOPE IS TO SALVAGE AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE OF THE VAST GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED IRANIAN OIL INVESTMENTS SAID TO BE WORTH 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS.

OTHER THINGS THIS COUNTRY WOULD LIKE TO DISCUSS INCLUDE RESUMPTION OF PRODUCING AND REFINING OPERATIONS IN SOUTHERN IRAN'S RICH FIELDS AND THE HUGE ABADAN REFINERIES AND PROSPECTS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY GETTING THE RIGHT TO MARKET IRAN'S FUTURE OUTPUT.

ACHESON'S PLAN--PUT FORWARD AS A BASIS OF DISCUSSION--SUGGESTED:

1. AN AMERICAN CASH GRANT TO ENABLE MOSSADEGH PAY HIS ARMY AND CIVIL SERVICE AND TO GET SOME GOODS INTO IRAN QUICKLY.

2. BRITISH PURCHASE OF TWO MILLION TONS OF REFINED OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS NOW VALUED AT NEARLY 40 MILLION DOLLARS WHICH ARE STORED IN ABADAN'S HUGE TANKS. BRITAIN STILL BELIEVES THIS OIL TO BE HER OWN PROPERTY.

3. INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION OF THE 18-MONTH-OLD ROW WHICH HAS CUT OFF IRAN'S MAIN SOURCE OF MONEY AND THE WEST FROM 30 MILLION TONS OF OIL YEARLY.

1952

A172

BRITAIN'S REJECTION FOR THE TIME BEING OF THE ACHESON PLAN REFLECTS VARYING ANGLO-AMERICAN ASSESSMENTS OF THE IRANIAN CRISIS.

THE UNITED STATES CLEARLY REGARDS THE SITUATION AS DESPERATE, DEMANDING SWIFT ACTION TO AVERT A POSSIBLE RED RISING.

THE BRITISH ARGUE THAT A LONGER-TERM APPROACH IS NEEDED AND THAT IRAN CAN ONLY BE "CURED" OR "SAVED" BY A COOL, WELL-THOUGHT-OUT PROGRAM OF INTERNAL REFORM. THE BASIS OF SUCH A PROGRAM WOULD BE THE REVIVAL OF THE OIL INDUSTRY. DIPLOMATS HERE IMPLY THIS COULD BE DONE EFFICIENTLY ONLY BY BRITISH EXPERTS.

THE BRITISH DOUBT WHETHER IRAN'S COMMUNISTS EITHER WANT TO TRY, OR WOULD BE ABLE, TO SEIZE EFFECTIVE POWER UNTIL ABOUT MID-1953.

ANGLO-AMERICAN TALKS ON THE WHOLE ISSUE CONTINUE.

MT146PED

CREWMEN WERE REPORTED KILLED THE NAVY

A135 (310)
SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, AUG. 22-(AP)-RECASTING OF BRITAIN'S DEFENSE EFFORT WILL MAKE IT HARDER FOR HER TO MEET HER NATO MILITARY GOALS, BUT SHE WILL MEET THEM NONETHELESS, FIELD MARSHAL SIR WILLIAM SLIM, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL STAFF, SAID TODAY.

SLIM SPOKE TO REPORTERS AFTER LUNCHING HERE WITH GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER, AND ADDRESSING ABOUT 350 ALLIED OFFICERS AT SHAPE.

ASKED ABOUT THE RESHAPING OF BRITAIN'S MILITARY BUILDUP SO AS TO SPREAD IT OVER THREE YEARS, AND THE EFFECT OF THIS ON THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION GOALS, SLIM SAID:

"IT MAY BE HAM

ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION GOALS, SLIM SAID:

"IT MAY BE HARDER TO MEET THEM, BUT THE BRITISH PEOPLE ARE ACCUSTOMED TO HARD JOBS."

THE FIELD MARSHAL SAID HE AND RIDGWAY HAD DISCUSSED THE QUESTION OF A MEDITERRANEAN NAVAL COMMAND, WHICH BOTH BRITAIN AND THE U.S. HAVE SOUGHT TO LEAD.

ASKED WHETHER IT COULD BE INFERRED THAT HE AND RIDGWAY HAD REACHED A SOLUTION SATISFACTORY TO EACH ONE OF THEM, SLIM RETORTED: "IT WOULDN'T BE SAFE TO INFER ANYTHING."

RIDGWAY CHIPPED IN TO SAY "WE'RE JUST A COUPLE OF SOLDIERS HERE. WE COULDN'T DECIDE ANY NAVAL PROBLEMS."

SLIM SAID HE AND THE SUPREME COMMANDER HAD DISCUSSED IN GENERAL THE QUESTION OF THE PROPOSED MIDDLE EAST COMMAND, OF THE U.S., GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY AND ARAB STATES THAT WOULD BE WILLING TO JOIN.

SLIM SAID "THERE HAS BEEN A MIDDLE EAST COMMAND FOR THE PAST 50 YEARS AND NOT A BAD ONE, EITHER."

WHEN ASKED WHETHER HE MEANT THAT ANY ALLIED COMMAND SHOULD BE BASED ON THE BRITISH COMMAND, HE REPLIED:

"I SHOULD HOPE THAT THIS WOULD BE AN ALLIED COMMAND LIKE THE ONE GEN.RIDGWAY HAS HERE. WE DON'T WANT TO CARRY THE BABY ALL ALONE."

SLIM SAID HE HAD TOLD THE ASSEMBLED SHAPE OFFICERS THAT SHAPE HAD PROVIDED A "VERY REMARKABLE EXAMPLE OF HOW 14 NATIONS UNDER GOOD LEADERSHIP COULD GET TOGETHER AND BY OVERCOMING NATIONAL PREJUDICES WORK TOGETHER AND FORMULATE ONE STRATEGIC PLAN.

"THAT IS AN EXAMPLE WE HOPE WILL BE FOLLOWED IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD."

JS1138AED

A119

1952

(190)
OTTAWA, AUG. 22-(AP)-A BRITISH GENERAL CAME TO OTTAWA TODAY EN ROUTE TO A TICKLISHJOB AS A COMMONWEALTH SPOKESMAN IN THE HANDLING OF THE KOREAN WAR. THE POST WAS SET UP TO PREVENT RECURRENCE OF SUCH THINGS AS CAUSED CANADA'S DISPLEASURE OVER THE DISPATCH OF CANADIAN TROOPS TO THE KOJE PRISON CAMP ISLAND.

MAJ.-GEN. STEPHEN N. SHOOSMITH ARRIVED FOR CONFERENCES WITH CANADIAN CABINET MINISTERS AND OFFICIALS BEFORE GOING TO TOKYO TO BECOME DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN. MARK W. CLARK, THE U.N. CHIEF IN KOREA.

HE WAS NAMED AS A RESULT OF THE FAR EASTERN VISIT OF THE BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER, LORD ALEXANDER, TO GIVE NOT ONLY BRITAIN BUT THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES AS A WHOLE A VOICE IN THE TOP LEVELS OF THE CLARK HIERARCHY.

CANADIAN SOURCES SAID CANADA WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE HER OWN DIRECT CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION WITH GEN. CLARK THROUGH BRIG. R.E.A. MORTON, HEAD OF THE CANADIAN MILITARY MISSION IN TOKYO.

SHOOSMITH WILL HAVE NO DIRECT APPROACH TO OTTAWA. HE WILL BE A MEMBEI OF GEN. CLARK'S STAFF, ENTITLED TO GIVE HIS OWN OPINION OF WHAT THE COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES WOULD FEEL ABOUT CERTAIN THINGS.

CANADA, OFFICIALS SAID, IS NOT WORRIED ABOUT ANYTHING THE U.N. COMMAND IS DOING BUT SHE HAS BEEN CONCERNED MORE THAN ONCE IN THE PAST AND SHE WELCOMES THE SHOOSMITH APPOINTMENT AS A SAFEGUARD.

VP1056PED

A109 1(00)
PRECEDE LONDON (A95)

MOSCOW, SATURDAY, AUG. 23-(AP)-SOVIET PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH STALIN RECEIVED FRENCH AMBASSADOR LOUIS JOXE YESTERDAY EVENING, THE TASS NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY.

FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY SAT IN ON THEIR CONFERENCE.

AMBASSADOR JOXE, WHO ARRIVED HERE AUG. 7 AND PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS AUG. 16, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY JEAN BRIONVAL, MINISTER-COUNSELLOR OF THE FRENCH EMBASSY.

THE CONFERENCE LASTED LESS THAN AN HOUR.

JOXE IS THE FOURTH FOREIGNER RECEIVED BY STALIN THIS YEAR AND THE THIRD HE HAS SEEN IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS.

IN APRIL, STALIN RECEIVED THE RETIRING INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, RADHA KRISHMAN. IN JULY HE SAW PIETRO NENNI, ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER. LAST WEDNESDAY STALIN RECEIVED RED CHINA'S PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI.

SS1027PED

A FRENCH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN LATER SAID THE MEETING TOOK PLACE AT 10 P.M. (3 P.M. EST) LAST NIGHT AND LASTED 20 MINUTES.

HE DESCRIBED THE VISIT AS A "COURTESY CALL" AND DECLARED THAT AMBASSADOR JOXE WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT ON THE CONFERENCE.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN OVER THREE YEARS THAT STALIN HAS RECEIVED AN AMBASSADOR FROM ONE OF THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS.

ALTHOUGH THE FRENCH EMBASSY DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON THE TALK, IT WAS KNOWN FROM OTHER WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE THAT JOXE HAD MADE A REQUEST FOR SUCH AN INTERVIEW TO VISHINSKY.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE AMBASSADOR HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED BY HIS GOVERNMENT TO SEEK THE MEETING.

SM141AED

A95

LONDON, SATURDAY, AUG. 22--(AP)--PRIME MINISTER STALIN YESTERDAY RECEIVED FRENCH AMBASSADOR LOUIS JOXE, THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED EARLY TODAYAM THE PURPOSE OF THE CONFERENCE WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

THE BROADCAST SAID THAT SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY AND JEAN BRIONVAL, COUNSELOR OF THE FRENCH EMBASSY, WERE PRESENT. NO ADDITIONAL DETAILS WERE GIVEN.

VP944PED

A63

1952

(120)
LONDON, AUG. 22--(AP)--RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND HIGH RUSSIAN OFFICIALS HELD ANOTHER BIG POW-WOW IN MOSCOW TODAY, THE SOVIET RADIO SAID TONIGHT.

CHOU HEADS A RED CHINESE DELEGATION OF POLITICAL, MILITARY, AND ECONOMIC LEADERS IN MOSCOW FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH SOVIET LEADERS, APPARENTLY ON A VAREITY OF SUBJECTS.

THE BROADCAST SAID CHOU WAS RECEIVED BY NIKOLAI M. SHVERNIK, PRESIDENT OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE U.S.S.R. SITTING IN WHERE GREGORI M. PUSHKIN, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, AND ALEXEI F. GORKIN, PRESIDIUM SECRETARY. CHINESE DIPLOMATIC, MILITARY, AND ECONOMIC OFFICIALS ALSO WERE PRESENT.

THE CHINESE PREMIER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW HAS BEEN HERALDED AS A POSSIBLE FORERUNNER TO BIG NEW RUSSO-CHINESE MOVES IN THE FAR EAST. CHOU CONFERRED WITH PRIME MINISTER STALIN WEDNESDAY NIGHT.

VP745PED

A78

(270)

MOSCOW, AUG. 22-(AP)-AFGHANISTAN'S AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, SULTAN AHMED KHAN, HAD A TALK TODAY WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY.

THE AMBASSADOR SAID THE SUBJECT OF AMERICAN SPECIALISTS WORKING IN AFGHANISTAN WITH A UNITED NATIONS MISSION CAME UP DURING THE CONVERSATIONS. (AFGHANISTAN IS A NEIGHBOR OF SOVIET ASIA.)

MOSCOW PAPERS TWO DAYS AGO PUBLISHED A DISPATCH QUOTING NEWSPAPER REPORTS IN KABUL, THE AFGHAN CAPITAL, SAYING THE AMERICANS ACCOMPANIED BY AFGHAN OFFICIALS VISITED THE NORTH OF THE COUNTRY AROUND MAZAR-I-SHARIF, IN AFGHAN TURKESTAN, ON A PRETEXT OF INSPECTING SPRING WATERS.

THE STORY PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW WAS HEADED: "SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY OF AMERICAN SPECIALISTS IN AFGHANISTAN."

THE AFGHAN AMBASSADOR DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE QUESTION OF AMERICANS GETTING NEAR THE SOVIET FRONTIER IN HIS COUNTRY WAS THE REASON FOR HIS VISIT AT THE FOREIGN MINISTRY OR WHETHER IT JUST CAME UP DURING THE TALK.

--DASH--

THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR AFGHANISTAN WAS SENT THERE AT THE REQUEST OF THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT TO AID IN IMPROVING VARIOUS PHASES OF NATIONAL LIFE. PHILLIP BECK OF TRINWAY, OHIO, WAS PICKED TO HEAD THE MISSION. NAMED TO SERVE WITH HIM WERE THREE OTHER AMERICANS, FOUR BRITAONS, A DUTCHMAN, A POLE, THREE FRENCHMEN, THREE INDIANS, A HAITIAN, A BELGIAN, A FINN, SOME SWISS AND SOME AUSTRALIANS.

THE GROUP HAS BEEN ADVISING AFGHANISTAN ON SUCH MATTERS AS ECONOMICS, COMMUNICATIONS, PUBLIC HEALTH AND SANITATION, AGRICULTURE, AND OIL EXPLORATION.

LAST DECEMBER TRUD, MOSCOW TRADE UNION ORGAN, CHARGED THE MISSION WAS A FRONT FOR "AMERICAN MONOPOLISTS" WHO, TRUD CHARGED, WERE TRYING TO GAIN CONTROL OF AFGHANISTAN'S ECONOMY.

RENEWAL OF THE SOVIET ATTACKS ON THE MISSION COMES WHILE IMPORTANT CONFERENCES ARE BEING HELD IN MOSCOW BETWEEN RUSSIAN OFFICIALS AND A RED CHINA DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI. AFGHANISTAN BORDERS ON THE U.S.S.R. IN RED CHINA TO THE NORTH AND EAST.

VP834PED

1952

B3 (220) Q

-17-

VIENNA, AUG.2-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL COMMUNIST REPORT FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TONIGHT INDICATED RUSSIA IS EXTENDING HER BROAD-GAUGE RAILROAD SYSTEM THROUGHOUT HER EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

RUSSIA'S RAIL TRACKS ARE SEVERAL INCHES BROADER THAN THOSE ELSEWHERE IN EUROPE. PASSENGERS ARRIVING AT THE RUSSIAN FRONTIER IN THE PAST HAD TO CHANGE TRAINS.

A COPY OF THE BULGARIAN NEWSPAPER VETSCHERNI NOVINI, DATED JUNE 17, WHICH REACHED HERE TODAY, ANNOUNCED A NEW RAILROAD SCHEDULE FOR 1951-1953 AND ADDED:

"EVERY MONDAY, THURSDAY AND SATURDAY TRAIN NUMBER 202 FROM THE CENTRAL STATION IN SOFIA WILL LEAVE FOR MOSCOW WITH A DIRECT SLEEPING CAR."

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THAT IF A SLEEPING CAR CAN NOW GO DIRECT FROM SOFIA TO MOSCOW IT INDICATES THAT THE RAILROAD LINE HAS BEEN RECENTLY BROADENED. THE LINE MUST RUN AT LEAST FOR 500 MILES ACROSS NORTHERN BULGARIA, THROUGH ROM[illegible]A AND THENCE TO RUSSIAN MOLDAVIA.

THESE DIPLOMATS SAID THE PURPOSE WAS CLEARLY TO PROVIDE SWIFT MOVEMENT OF RUSSIAN TROOPS AND EQUIPMENT DEEP INTO THE BALKANS IN CASE OF WAR.

THERE HAD BEEN PREVIOUS HINTS THAT THE SOVIETS WERE EXTENDING THEIR BROAD-GAUGE SYSTEM INTO ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND POLAND.

FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE BROAD-GAUGE SYSTEM HAS BEEN CARRIED BEYOND THE CARPATHO-UKRAINE INTO A NEW INDUSTRIAL REGION OF EASTERN SLOVAKIA.

EARLIER THIS MONTH, THE CZECH GOVERNMENT SET UP A SPECIAL RAILROAD MINISTRY AMID SPECULATION IN VIENNA THAT THE MOVE WAS ONE TOWARD CONVERSION OF THE COUNTRY'S RAILROADS TO THE SOVIET SYSTEM.

MD415PED

30.24- 5457

B2 (330) Q

-17-

MOSCOW, AUG.22-(AP)-GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ, PREMIER OF ROMANIA AND SECRETARY GENERAL OF ITS WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY WROTE IN PRAVDA TODAY: "THE ROUT OF RIGHT WING OPPORTUNISTS, DEVIATIONISTS AND CONCILIATORS WAS THE MOST IMPORTANT FACTOR IN THE STRENGTHENING OF THE PARTY (IN ROMANIA) AND A HEAVY BLOW TO ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLES DEMOCRACY."

(THIS ARTICLE, WHILE APPARENTLY A ROUTINE ANNIVERSARY AFFAIR, COULD BE A FORECAST OF A TRIAL FOR FORMER VICE PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANA PAUKER, ONE-TIME FIRST LADY OF SATELLITE COMMUNISM, WHO HAS BEEN KICKED OUT OF THE PARTY. AN OPPORTUNIST, BY STALINIST DEFINITION, IS ONE WHO TRIES TO FOLLOW MARXISM TO THE LETTER. SUCH DEVOTION TO MARXISM OFTEN INTERFERES WITH MOSCOW'S PLANS.)

GHEORGHIU-DEJ (WHO RECENTLY TOOK OVER THE PREMIERSHIP OF ROMANIA IN THE SHIFT WHICH OUSTED MRS.PAUKER) SAID FINANCIAL REFORMS OF LAST JANUARY HAD PUT AN END TO AN ANTI-MARXIST POLICY OF CONCESSIONS TO THE PROPERTY-OWNING SECTION OF THE ROMANIAN PEASANTRY. THIS REFORM, HE SAID, WAS ACCOMPLISHED AGAINST THE RESISTANCE OF "DEVIATIONISTS."

(THE MAN WHO INSTITUTED THE FINANCIAL REFORM, VASILE LUCA, ALREADY HAS BEEN PURGED, APPARENTLY BECAUSE IT HAD BACKFIRED INTO A PANICKY SPENDING SPREE AMONG THE ROMANIANS.)

"THE ROUT OF THE RIGHT WING DEVIATIONISTS BROUGHT ABOUT A SWITCH IN THE INTERNAL LIFE OF THE PARTY," GHEORGHIU-DEJ WENT ON IN AN ARTICLE COMMEMORATING THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE "LIBERATION OF ROMANIA" BY SOVIET TROOPS.

"A BLOW WAS INFLICTED ON THE METHODS OF BUREAUCRATIC LEADERSHIP AND ISOLATION FROM THE PEOPLE, OF HIGH-HANDEDNESS AND DISREGARD FOR THE WORKING MASSES WHICH WERE TYPICAL OF A GROUP OF RIGHT WING OPPORTUNISTS AND DEVIATIONISTS."

THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST LEADER SAID THAT MORE THAN 100,000 KULAKS (LAND-OWNING PEASANTS) HAD BEEN GETTING PROTECTION FROM OFFICIALS, AND EVEN LONG-TERM STATE CREDITS, BUT HE SAID THIS WAS REMEDIED WHEN THE PARTY ROUTED THE "DEVIATIONISTS."

HE WARNED, HOWEVER, AGAINST HASTE OR A TENDENCY TO STEP UP "ARTIFICIALLY" THE DEVELOPMENT OF COLLECTIVE FARMS OR ANY ATTEMPTS "TO VIOLATE THE PRINCIPLE OF FREE WILL IN THE GRADUAL SWITCHOVER TO COLLECTIVE FARMS."

(THE INDICATION HERE IS THAT PEASANT RESISTANCE TO COLLECTIVIZATION WAS GREAT AND THAT FORMER AUTHORITIES WERE SO HARSH AGAINST IT THAT A HALT HAD TO BE CALLED, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY, TO PREVENT STATE LOSSES IN AGRICULTURE FROM THE RESENTFUL PEASANTS.)

MD410PED

1952

B131 Q (120)

NEW YORK, AUG.22-(AP)-THE AUG.14 EDITION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA, WHICH REACHED HERE TODAY, CARRIES THE FOLLOWING ONE-LINE ANNOUNCEMENT:

"TOKYO, AUG.13 (TASS)-THE JAPANESE COMMITTEE FOR DEFENSE OF PEACE HAS SUMMONED FOR SEPT.10 IN TOKYO THE ALL-JAPANESE CONGRESS FOR DEFENSE OF PEACE."

THE CONGRESS, OBVIOUSLY COMMUNIST-INSPIRED, IS BEING CALLED ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE A SIMILAR ONE IN PEIPING OF "PARTISANS OF PEACE OF ASIAN AND PACIFIC OCEAN COUNTRIES." IN EUROPE, MEANWHILE, A HUGE PEACE CONGRESS IS BEING CONVENED BY THE COMMUNISTS DEC.5 IN VIENNA.

THE TWO ASIAN PEACE CONGRESSES TESTIFY TO THE CONCENTRATED ATTENTION BEING GIVEN TO JAPAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE CONTINENT BY MOSCOW, LENDING SUPPORT TO THE SPECULATION THAT MOSCOW INTENDS TO CENTER ITS PROPAGANDA FIRE ON ASIA FOR SOME TIME TO COME.

MD356PED

KIEL, GERMANY, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE GERMAN WAR VETERANS' LEAGUE ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WIL PAY THE BILL FOR FORMER FIELD MARSHAL ERICH VON MANSTEIN'S EYE OPERATION.

VON MANSTEIN, SERVING A 12-YEAR TERM AT THE BRITISH WAR CRIMES PRISON AT WERL, WAS GIVEN THREE MONTHS LEAVE ON PAROLE LAST TUESDAY TO UNDERGO AN OPERATION ON HIS LEFT EYE AT A PRIVATE HOSPITAL HERE.

FORMER ADMIRAL GOTTFRIED HANSEN, THE LEAGUE CHAIRMAN, said IT HAS VOLUNTARILY AGREED TO DEFRAY ALL HOSPITAL AND DOCTOR'S

GENEVA,SWITZERLAND,AUG.22-(AP)-AN INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION TO ASSURE ADEQUATE QUARTERS AND LIVING CONDITIONS FOR MERCHANT SAILORS AT SEA WILL COME INTO FORCE NEXT JANUARY AFTER BEING PIGEON-HOLED NEARLY SEVEN YEARS.

THE CONVENTION WAS DRAWN UP BY THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZ-ATION (ILO) IN 1946 AND WAS TO ENTER INTO FORCE AFTER RATIFICATION BY SEVEN SEAFARING NATIONS. THIS REQUIREMENT WAS MET RECENTLY BY THE RATIFICATION OF PORTUGAL, ILO ANNOUNCED TODAY, AND THE CONVENTION WILL BECOME LEGALLY BINDING ON THE SEVEN ACCEPTING NATINS JAN. 29, 1953.

1952

THE CONVENTION LAYS DOWN DETAILED STANDARDS COVERING THE SIZE OF BERTHS, THE AMOUNT OF SLEEPING SPACE PER MAN, THE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF MEN PER ROOM, THE NUMBER OF BATHS AND WASH-BASINS AND THE LIGHTING, HEATING, VENTILATION, MESSING, RECREATION AND MEDICAL FACILITIES PROVIDED ON BOARD. THE MINIMUM STANDARD OF LIGHTING IN CREWS' CABINS, THE CONVENTION DECLARES, SHALL BE "SUCH AS TO PERMIT A PERSON WITH NORMAL VISION TO READ ON A CLEAR DAY AN ORDINARY NEWSPAPER."

IN ADDITION TO PORTUGAL, THE CONVENTION HAS ALREADY BEEN RATIFIED BY THESE SEAFARING COUNTRIES: DENMARK, FINLAND, FRANCE, IRELAND, NORWAY, AND SWEDEN. THE CONVENTION REMAINS OPEN FOR FUTURE RATIFICATION BY ANY OTHER SEAFARING NATION.

A34 (160)

PARIS, AUG. 22-(AP)-EXPERTS FROM 14 COUNTRIES ARE CONCLUDING A THREE-DAY STUDY HERE AIMED AT REMOVING SOME OF THE NATIONAL PREJUDICES AND TENSIONS AFFECTING WORLD UNDERSTANDING.

WHAT MAKES SOME EUROPEANS CONSIDER ALL AMERICANS NOISY, COCKSURE AND BOASTFUL?

WHAT MAKES MANY AMERICANS CONSIDER ALL BRITISH STIFFLY FORMAL, CLASS-CONSCIOUS SNOBS?

IT IS QUESTIONS SUCH AS THESE THAT THE NEWLY FORMED INTERNATIONAL UNION OF SCIENTIFIC PSYCHOLOGY WANTS TO ANSWER.

MOST PEOPLE ARE PRISONERS OF THEIR OWN ENVIRONMENT AND FOR MOST PEOPLE THAT ENVIRONMENT IS A NATIONAL ONE, EXPLAINS PROF. OTTO KLINEBERG OF COLOMBIA UNIVERSITY, ONE OF THE GROUP. A CHILD'S PICTURE OF THE WORLD OUTSIDE HIS OWN COUNTRY IS LEARNED FROM ADULTS AROUND HIM. BUT MOST OF THE ADULTS ALREADY HAVE PRECONCEIVED NOTIONS ABOUT FOREIGNERS BASED ON RUMOR, HEARSAY AND ANECDOTES.

THE EXPERTS, WHO HAVE BEEN MEETING AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO), WANT TO FIT A PROGRAM FOR REMOVING SUCH TENSIONS INTO UNESCO'S PROGRAM FOR FURTHERING WORLD UNDERSTANDING.

KM433AED

A20

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.22-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAS SENT THE ALLIES A DETAILED MEMORANDUM ON A SERIES OF RECENT COMMUNIST-INSPIRED "PROVOCATIVE INCIDENTS" AT THE SOVIET ZONE BORDER AND EXPRESSED ITS ALARM OVER THE SITUATION, ALLIED OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TODAY.

THEY SAID THE GERMAN MEMORANDUM WAS BEING STUDIED AND WILL BE SUB-MITTED TO THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSIONERS FOR COMMENT.

ALLIED OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD RECEIVED NO CONFIRMATION FROM THEIR FRONTIER POLICE ABOUT AN UNUSUAL INCREASE OF BORDER INCIDENTS.

THE KINDS OF INCIDENTS TO WHICH THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT REFERRED, THEY ADDED, WERE NOT DIFFERENT FROM THOSE THAT HAVE HAPPENED FROM TIME TO TIME DURING THE PAST SEVEN YEARS.

PS535PED

1952

A105 (130)

PRECEDE LONDON A7

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.22-(AP)-GERMAN PILOTS FOR THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY WILL BE TRAINED IN THE UNITED STATES AND ENGLAND, ESPECIALLY IN HANDLING THE LATEST TYPE JET FIGHTERS, OFFICIALS IN THE FEDERAL DEFENSE COMMISSION SAID TODAY.

THE BRITISH AND AMERICANS ARE ALSO EXPECTED TO TRAIN THE NEW GERMAN ARMY OFFICERS IN THE HANDLING OF NEW WEAPONS.

CONCRETE PLANS FOR THIS TRAINING ARE TO BE WORKED OUT BY OFFICIALS OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY (EDC) IN PARIS IN THE FALL.

THE GERMANS WILL START RECRUITING SOLDIERS AND FLIERS ONLY AFTER THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT RATIFIES THE EDC TREATY FOR REARMAMENT.

THEN THEY WILL CALL UP FOR THEIR NEW TACTICAL AIRFORCE OF ABOUT 1,500 PLANES, VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II AND A FEW NEW CANDIDATES.

THEY WILL BE TRAINED ABROAD BECAUSE ADEQUATE FLYING SCHOOLS DO NOT EXIST HERE AND THE ALLIED AIRBASES IN GERMANY ARE ALREADY CROWDED, OFFICIALS SAID.

WB913AED

A64
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 22-(AP)-DEFENSE COUNSEL FOR MRS. HEINRICH HIMMLER, WIDOW OF THE NAZI GESTAPO CHIEF, SAID TODAY AN APPEAL WILL BE MADE FROM THE VERDICT OF A MUNICH DENAZIFICATION COURT CLASSIFYING HER AS A NAZI OFFENDER.
THE COURT YESTERDAY ORDERED CONFISCATION OF ALL HER PROPERTY OVER 45,000 MARKS ($10,710).
MRS. HIMMLER WORKS AS A SEAMSTRESS.
VP746PED

1952

(300)
BY DAN DE LUCE
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 22-(AP)-GERMAN FANS STORMED THEATERS ALL OVER THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC TONIGHT TO SEE A HOLLYWOOD MOVIE HEROIZING FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL.
"THE DESERT FOX"--KEPT OUT OF GERMANY 10 MONTHS BY U.S. GOVERNMENT PRESSURE--WAS GIVEN A SIMULTANEOUS PREMIER BY 20TH CENTURY-FOX IN WEST GERMANY'S LARGEST CITIES.
TWO LEADING THEATERS IN FRANKFURT WERE PACKED TO CAPACITY. HAMBURG, STUTTGART AND DUESSELDORF REPORTED STANDING ROOM ONLY.
AUDIENCES MOSTLY WATCHED SILENTLY AS BRITISH BRIGADIER DESMOND YOUNG'S ACCOUNT OF ROMMEL'S WARTIME CAREER FROM HIS DASHING AFRICAN CAMPAIGN TO HIS SUICIDE UNFOLDED. JAMES MASON PLAYED THE TITLE ROLE.
BUT HISSES AND NERVOUS LAUGHTER BROKE OUT WHEN HITLER--HIS FACE A MIS-SHAPEN MASS--WAS FIRST SHOWN ON THE SCREEN.
NERVOUS AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAD PERSUADED 20TH CENTURY-FOX TO DELAY SHOWING "THE DESERT FOX" IN GERMANY AFTER IT WAS READY FOR RELEASE LAST OCTOBER.
IN BRITAIN AND AMERICA, NUMEROUS CRITICS ATTACKED THE FILM AS GLORIFYING GERMAN MILITARISM AND CREATING A ROMMEL LEGEND. IN ITALY, LEFTIST GROUPS DEMANDED THAT IT BE BANNED.
GERMAN NEWSPAPER REVIEWERS, WHO SAW "THE DESERT FOX" LAST YEAR IN LONDON, RETORTED THAT IT WAS "THE FIRST ALLIED FILM ABOUT GERMAN SOLDIERS IN WHICH THEY ARE NOT CARICATURED AS CRIMINALS AND MURDERERS."
THE RELEASE HERE NOW COMES AS THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS MOBILIZING ITS PARLIAMENTARY FORCES TO RATIFY A EUROPEAN ARMY PACT CONSCRIPTING 500,000 NEW GERMAN TROOPS.
AFRIKA KORPS VETERANS WERE NOT IMPRESSED BY THE SKIMPY DETAIL IN THE OPENING REEL ON THE DESERT FIGHTING AGAINST THE BRITISH.
BUT SOLDIERS WHO MANNED THE WEST WALL WHEN IT WAS BROKEN BY THE ALLIED INVASION ARMIES WERE MORE APPROVING OF THE TECHNICAL SIDE OF THE FILM.
A FEW SURVIVORS OF THE BOMB PLOT AGAINST HITLER MINGLED IN THE FIRST NIGHT AUDIENCES AND FOUND THE MOVIE STORY A POWERFUL SUMMATION OF THEIR STRUGGLE TO PREVENT HITLER FROM DRAGGING THE GERMAN PEOPLE TO DESTRUCTION.
THE SURVIVORS HAVE BEEN UNDER VERBAL ATTACK BY DIE-HARD NAZIS AS TRAITORS TO THE FATHERLAND.
THE LONG FOREIGN CONTROVERSY ON WHETHER "THE DESERT FOX" IS FIT FOR GERMANS TO SEE APPARENTLY GUARANTEES IT A RECORD BOX OFFICE SUCCESS.

A165
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 22-(AP)-U.S. TROOPS SPENT ALMOST 150 MILLION DOLLARS IN GERMANY DURING THE YEAR ENDING LAST JUNE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
THE FIGURE INCLUDES DIRECT DOLLAR-MARK CONVERSIONS BY SOLDIERS TOTALLING $119,600,000; PAYMENTS TO GERMAN POSTAL AUTHORITIES TOTALLING $3,700,000; EXPENDITURES FOR THE GERMAN-OPERATED MILITARY TAXI SYSTEM, $10,200,000; PURCHASES BY THE AMERICAN ARMY'S EXCHANGE SYSTEM (ARMY-RUN STORES) IN GERMANY, $15,700,000.
GH129PED

30.24- 5459

A157WX
(180) BLACK MARKET
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE BOARD WILL MEET HERE NEXT WEEK TO DETERMINE THE EXTENT, IF ANY, TO WHICH COL. ALLEN W. REED IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE BLACK-MARKET ACTIVITIES OF HIS WIFE IN GERMANY.
REED IS FORMER COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE WIESBADEN, GERMANY, MILITARY POST. HIS WIFE WAS FINED $3,982 FOR BLACK-MARKET OPERATIONS IN CURRENCY, COFFEE AND GASOLINE COUPONS.
THE AIR FORCE SAID THE LAW AUTHORIZES REMOVAL FROM THE ACTIVE SERVICE OF REGULAR AIR FORCE OFFICERS WHO ARE DEEMED UNFIT FOR ACTIVE SERVICE.
SINCE SUCH REMOVAL IS CONSIDERED ADMINISTRATIVE RATHER THAN DISCIPLINARY IN NATURE, SUCH CASES ARE HANDLED BY AN ADMINISTRATIVE BOARD.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE BOARD, COMPOSED OF FIVE GENERAL OFFICERS, WILL MEET AT AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS FROM MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY.
MRS. REED'S FINE WAS PAID BY HER HUSBAND, AND THE TWO RETURNED TO NEW YORK CITY AUG. 16.
THE AIR FORCE SAID THE BOARD CAN RECOMMEND RETENTION OF THE OFFICER IN THE SERVICE--WHICH WOULD END THE CASE AGAINST HIM--OR IT CAN RECOMMEND REMOVING HIM FROM THE ACTIVE LIST.
IN THE LATTER CASE, THE ACTION IS REVIEWED BY THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL, AND IS THEN REFERRED TO THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE FOR A FINAL DECISION.
RH114PED

A168WX
(120) NOBLE
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT IS "WORKING ACTIVELY" TO OBTAIN THE RELEASE OF JOHN NOBLE, 28-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN WHO IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN HELD IN EAST GERMAN CONCENTRATION CAMPS FOR THE PAST SEVEN YEARS.
BUT THE DEPARTMENT WOULD NOT TELL REPORTERS JUST HOW THE DEPARTMENT WAS TRYING TO EFFECT NOBLE'S RELEASE.
NOBLE, FORMERLY OF DETROIT, WAS SEIZED BY THE RUSSIANS IN DRESDEN, GERMANY AFTER THE END OF THE LAST WAR. HIS FATHER CHARLES A. NOBLE, SHOWED UP IN WEST BERLIN SIX WEEKS AGO AND SAID HE HAD BEEN RELEASED BY EAST GERMAN POLICE AFTER SEVEN YEARS' DETENTION.
THE FATHER SAID HIS SON, JOHN, APPARENTLY IS STILL IN COMMUNIST HANDS.
IN DISCUSSING THE CASE, MICHAEL J. MCDERMOTT, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, SAID HE HAS BEEN UNABLE TO FIND ANYONE IN THE DEPARTMENT WHO ADVISED THE NOBLE FAMILY TO KEEP QUIET ABOUT THE MATTER IN THE PAST.
RH135PED

A147 (150)
PARIS, AUG. 22-(AP)-YOUNG MAURICE THOREZ--WHOSE AILING FATHER OF THE SAME NAME IS NOMINAL BOSS OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY--GAVE HIMSELF UP TO POLICE TODAY.
A WARRANT FOR HIS ARREST WAS ISSUED LAST MAY FOLLOWING BLOODY COMMUNIST RIOTS AGAINST THE ARRIVAL IN FRANCE OF GEN.MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE.
THOREZ WALKED INTO THE OFFICE OF EXAMINING MAGISTRATE PIERRE MARCANTONI, ACCOMPANIED BY A LAWYER, PAUL VIENNEY. THOREZ IS CHARGED WITH THREATENING THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE. HE WAS JAILED IN THE SANTE PRISON.
THOREZ, A SCHOOL TEACHER, WILL BE CONFRONTED MONDAY WITH POLICE WHO HAVE TESTIFIED HE WAS LEADING A GROUP OF COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS WHO ATTACKED POLICE DURING THE RIOTING.
THOREZ' FATHER IS IN RUSSIA. HE WAS FLOWN THERE ALMOST TWO YEARS AGO FOR TREATMENT AFTER SUFFERING A STROKE IN PARIS.
JS1241PED

1952

A3
BERLIN, AUG. 22-(AP)-A 60-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN WHO LIVED THROUGH WORLD WAR II IN HITLER'S GERMANY AND THEN SPENT SEVEN YEARS IN SOVIET ZONE CONCENTRATION CAMPS SOON WILL BE ABLE TO RETURN TO THE U.S.

THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT CHARLES A. NOBLE, FORMERLY OF DETROIT, MICH., HAD BEEN GRANTED A NEW AMERICAN PASSPORT ENABLING HIM TO GET BACK HOME AT LAST.

NOBLE WAS CAUGHT IN GERMANY BY THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR. AFTER THE FIGHTING ENDED, HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE REDS IN DRESDEN AND WAS ONLY RELEASED BY THE EAST ZONE PEOPLE'S POLICE ON JULY 4.

SM218AED

A71 (130) (KX WX)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA REPORTED "WIDESPREAD RUMORS" TODAY THAT GEN. ENVER HOXHA HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM HIS POST AS PREMIER OF ALBANIA, YUGOSLAVIA'S LITTLE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED NEIGHBOR ON THE SOUTH.

THE PAPER SAID HOXHA REPORTEDLY FAILED TO SHOW UP RECENTLY AT MEETINGS OF ALBANIA'S GOVERNING PRESIDIUM, WITH NO REASON ADVANCED FOR HIS ABSENCE. NO SOURCES WERE GIVEN FOR THE REPORTS.

POLITIKA REPORTED LAST WEEK THAT, ACCORDING TO WELL-INFORMED ALBANIAN SOURCES, HOXHA WOULD BE REPLACED BY FOREIGN MINISTER MEHMET SHEHU. THE LATTER WAS DESCRIBED BY THE PAPER AS A MORE TRUSTED AGENT OF MOSCOW.

FOUR MINISTERS LOST THEIR POSTS IN A RESHUFFLE OF THE ALBANIAN CABINET IN APRIL. SOON AFTER, HOXHA ANNOUNCED THAT ALMOST 6,000 MEMBERS OF THE NATION'S COMMUNIST PARTY--EIGHT PER CENT OF THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP--HAD BEEN PURGED AS UNRELIABLE.

KS639AED

1952

A108
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 22-(AP)-PLAINCLOTHES GUARDS WERE POSTED IN ATHENS' GRANDE BRETAGNE HOTEL TODAY TO PROTECT A YUGOSLAV GOOD WILL MISSION AGAINST ANNOYANCE BY ANTI-TITO COMMUNISTS.

THE 15-MAN DELEGATION--LED BY MOSHA PIJADE OF THE YUGOSLAV POLITBURO--ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT TO DISCUSS MILITARY COOPERATION WITH GREEK OFFICIALS.

ON THEIR ARRIVAL THEY WERE GREETED BY PRO-SOVIET STREET DEMONSTRATORS WITH PLACARDS READING "TITO IS A JUDAS. TITO IS A TRAITOR OF DEMOCRACY. TITO STABBED THE GREEK PEOPLE IN THE BACK."

ONE PLACARD WAS SIGNED "THE BELOYANNIS GROUP." NICHOLAS BELOYANNIS WAS EXECUTED LAST MARCH AS LEADER OF A SPY RING CHARGED WITH RADIOING GREEK MILITARY SECRETS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

WB923AED

A99
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 22-(AP)-SIXTEEN PERSONS, INCLUDING 11 GREEK AIR FORCE OFFICERS, WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE AN AIR FORCE COURT MARTIAL TODAY CHARGED WITH SPYING, SABOTAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

THE 16 WERE ROUNDED UP LAST SPRING AFTER A NON COMMISSIONED OFFICER WAS CAUGHT TAMPERING WITH A FIGHTER PLANE. HE REPORTEDLY IMPLICATED THE OTHERS WHEN QUESTIONED.

AT THE TIME OF THE ARRESTS, GREEK NEWSPAPERS DESCRIBED THE ACCUSED AS PART OF A "LARGE SCALE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY." RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE TRIAL MIGHT UNCOVER RED ACTIVITIES IN OTHER BRANCHES OF GREECE'S ARMED FORCES.

THE 11 OFFICERS RANGE FROM WARRANT OFFICER TO CAPTAIN.

SM844AED

A123 (200)
FIRST LEAD SPY TRIAL A99
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 22-(AP)-SEVENTEEN (CQ) PERSONS--INCLUDING 11 GREEK AIR FORCE OFFICERS--WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE A GREEK COURTMARTIAL TODAY CHARGED WITH SPYING AND SABOTAGE. ALL PLEADED INNOCENT.

THE ACCUSED RETRACTED DEPOSITIONS SIGNED AFTER THEIR ARREST LAST SPRING. THE DEFENDANTS SAID THEY HAD BEEN UNDER EMOTIONAL STRAIN AT THE TIME.

THE PROSECUTION'S CASE RECEIVED A SETBACK TODAY WHEN COL.A. VLANTOUSIS--FORMER COMMANDANT OF THE AVIATION SCHOOL WHERE THE ALLEGED SABOTAGE TOOK PLACE--TESTIFIED HE WAS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY ANY OF THE ACCUSED WITH SABOTAGE INCIDENTS.

VLANTOUSIS DID TESTIFY THERE WERE FIVE SABOTAGE INCIDENTS LAST YEAR, IN WHICH PLANES' LANDING GEARS WERE TAMPERED WITH AND GRAVEL PUT IN THE HYDRAULIC SYSTEM. HE SAID THE KKE SYMBOL OF GREECE'S OUTLAWED COMMUNIST PARTY HAD BEEN CHALKED ON THE WING OF ONE PLANE.

THE 17 WERE ROUNDED UP LAST SPRING AFTER A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICE WAS CAUGHT TAMPERING WITH A FIGHTER PLANE. HE REPORTEDLY TURNED IN THE OTHERS.

GREEK NEWSPAPERS SAID LAST APRIL A LARGE SCALE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY OF INFILTRATION AND ATTEMPTED SABOTAGE HAD BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE AIR FORCE. THE GOVERNMENT CLAMPED A BAN ON SUCH REPORTS, SAYING APPROPRIATE ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN TO ELIMINATE THE RED THREAT, BUT CALLED FOR SECRECY PENDING INVESTIGATION.

LAST MONTH THE AVIATION MINISTRY CONFIRMED THAT THE ALLEGED SABOTEURS WERE TO BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

THE 11 OFFICERS RANGE FROM WARRANT OFFICER TO CAPTAIN. THE TRIAL WAS ADJOURNED AFTER TODAY'S SESSION UNTIL SATURDAY.

(NO PICKUP)

JS1029AED

A109
VIENNA, AUG. 21-(AP)-THE CZECH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER VIDENSKE SVOBODNE LISTY SAID TODAY THE POPULAR CZECH ACTRESS, JIRINA STEPNICKOVA, HAD DIED MYSTERIOUSLY IN A PRISON AT KARLOVY VARY.

ONE REPORT SAID THE ACTRESS HAD COMMITTED SUICIDE. ANOTHER SAID SHE HAD BEEN BEATEN TO DEATH BY RED CZECH AGENTS DURING A QUESTIONING SESSION.

RADIO FREE EUROPE REPORTED LAST OCTOBER THAT THE ACTRESS HAD BEEN SEIZED BY CZECH BORDER GUARDS WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE FROM HER COMMUNIST RULED HOMELAND WITH HER THREE-YEAR-OLD SON AND TWO COMPANIONS. THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE LEADER OF THE ESCAPE PARTY WHO MANAGED TO FLEE INTO WEST GERMANY AS SAYING MRS. STEPNICKOVA WAS NABBED WHILE TRYING TO FORD A STREAM MARKING THE CZECH-GERMAN BORDER.

WB925AED

A97
NAPLES, ITALY, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE GREEK ARMY IS HOLDING ITS FIRST FIELD EXERCISES UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION JURISDICTION.

KING PAUL IS EXPECTED TO WITNESS THE EXERCISES, DESIGNED TO TEST GREEK ARMY STAFF AND COMMUNICATIONS PROCEDURE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE SOUTHERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE STRUCTURE. THEY ARE BEING HELD IN THE LARISA AREA ABOUT 135 MILES NORTHWEST OF ATHENS.

SM842AED

1952

B44KX (Q)
TOKYO, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE TODAY ANNOUNCED APPOINTMENT OF MISAJI HATTORI AS CONSUL-GENERAL IN RANGOON, BURMA. HE IS A FORMER CHIEF OF THE JAPANESE OVERSEAS AGENCY IN RANGOON.

NN551ACS

A3
BERLIN, AUG. 22-(AP)-A 60-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN WHO LIVED THROUGH WORLD WAR II IN HITLER'S GERMANY AND THEN SPENT SEVEN YEARS IN SOVIET ZONE CONCENTRATION CAMPS SOON WILL BE ABLE TO RETURN TO THE U.S.

THE U.S. CONSULATE HERE ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT CHARLES A. NOBLE, FORMERLY OF DETROIT, MICH., HAD BEEN GRANTED A NEW AMERICAN PASSPORT ENABLING HIM TO GET BACK HOME AT LAST.

NOBLE WAS CAUGHT IN GERMANY BY THE OUTBREAK OF THE WAR. AFTER THE FIGHTING ENDED, HE WAS ARRESTED BY THE REDS IN DRESDEN AND WAS ONLY RELEASED BY THE EAST ZONE PEOPLE'S POLICE ON JULY 4.

SM218AED

A71 (130) (KX WX)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA REPORTED "WIDESPREAD RUMORS" TODAY THAT GEN. ENVER HOXHA HAS BEEN REMOVED FROM HIS POST AS PREMIER OF ALBANIA, YUGOSLAVIA'S LITTLE RUSSIAN-DOMINATED NEIGHBOR ON THE SOUTH.

THE PAPER SAID HOXHA REPORTEDLY FAILED TO SHOW UP RECENTLY AT MEETINGS OF ALBANIA'S GOVERNING PRESIDIUM, WITH NO REASON ADVANCED FOR HIS ABSENCE. NO SOURCES WERE GIVEN FOR THE REPORTS.

POLITIKA REPORTED LAST WEEK THAT, ACCORDING TO WELL-INFORMED ALBANIAN SOURCES, HOXHA WOULD BE REPLACED BY FOREIGN MINISTER MEHMET SHEHU. THE LATTER WAS DESCRIBED BY THE PAPER AS A MORE TRUSTED AGENT OF MOSCOW.

FOUR MINISTERS LOST THEIR POSTS IN A RESHUFFLE OF THE ALBANIAN CABINET IN APRIL. SOON AFTER, HOXHA ANNOUNCED THAT ALMOST 6,000 MEMBERS OF THE NATION'S COMMUNIST PARTY--EIGHT PER CENT OF THE PARTY MEMBERSHIP--HAD BEEN PURGED AS UNRELIABLE.

KS639AED

1952

A108
ATHENS,GREECE, AUG.22-(AP)-PLAINCLOTHES GUARDS WERE POSTED IN ATHENS' GRANDE BRETAGNE HOTEL TODAY TO PROTECT A YUGOSLAV GOOD WILL MISSION AGAINST ANNOYANCE BY ANTI-TITO COMMUNISTS.

THE 15-MAN DELEGATION--LED BY MOSHA PIJADE OF THE YUGOSLAV POLITBURO--ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT TO DISCUSS MILITARY COOPERATION WITH GREEK OFFICIALS.

ON THEIR ARRIVAL THEY WERE GREETED BY PRO-SOVIET STREET DEMONSTRATORS WITH PLACARDS READING "TITO IS A JUDAS. TITO IS A TRAITOR OF DEMOCRACY. TITO STABBED THE GREEK PEOPLE IN THE BACK."

ONE PLACARD WAS SIGNED "THE BELOYANNIS GROUP." NICHOLAS BELOYANNIS WAS EXECUTED LAST MARCH AS LEADER OF A SPY RING CHARGED WITH RADIOING GREEK MILITARY SECRETS TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

WB923AED

A99
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 22-(AP)-SIXTEEN PERSONS, INCLUDING 11 GREEK AIR FORCE OFFICERS, WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE AN AIR FORCE COURT MARTIAL TODAY CHARGED WITH SPYING, SABOTAGE AND SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES.

THE 16 WERE ROUNDED UP LAST SPRING AFTER A NON COMMISSIONED OFFICER WAS CAUGHT TAMPERING WITH A FIGHTER PLANE. HE REPORTEDLY IMPLICATED THE OTHERS WHEN QUESTIONED.

AT THE TIME OF THE ARRESTS, GREEK NEWSPAPERS DESCRIBED THE ACCUSED AS PART OF A "LARGE SCALE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY." RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE TRIAL MIGHT UNCOVER RED ACTIVITIES IN OTHER BRANCHES OF GREECE'S ARMED FORCES.

THE 11 OFFICERS RANGE FROM WARRANT OFFICER TO CAPTAIN.

SM844AED

A123 (200)
FIRST LEAD SPY TRIAL A99
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 22-(AP)-SEVENTEEN (CQ) PERSONS--INCLUDING 11 GREEK AIR FORCE OFFICERS--WENT ON TRIAL BEFORE A GREEK COURTMARTIAL TODAY CHARGED WITH SPYING AND SABOTAGE. ALL PLEADED INNOCENT.

THE ACCUSED RETRACTED DEPOSITIONS SIGNED AFTER THEIR ARREST LAST SPRING. THE DEFENDANTS SAID THEY HAD BEEN UNDER EMOTIONAL STRAIN AT THE TIME.

THE PROSECUTION'S CASE RECEIVED A SETBACK TODAY WHEN COL.A. VLANTOUSIS--FORMER COMMANDANT OF THE AVIATION SCHOOL WHERE THE ALLEGED SABOTAGE TOOK PLACE--TESTIFIED HE WAS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY ANY OF THE ACCUSED WITH SABOTAGE INCIDENTS.

VLANTOUSIS DID TESTIFY THERE WERE FIVE SABOTAGE INCIDENTS LAST YEAR, IN WHICH PLANES' LANDING GEARS WERE TAMPERED WITH AND GRAVEL PUT IN THE HYDRAULIC SYSTEM. HE SAID THE KKE SYMBOL OF GREECE'S OUTLAWED COMMUNIST PARTY HAD BEEN CHALKED ON THE WING OF ONE PLANE.

THE 17 WERE ROUNDED UP LAST SPRING AFTER A NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICE WAS CAUGHT TAMPERING WITH A FIGHTER PLANE. HE REPORTEDLY TURNED IN THE OTHERS.

GREEK NEWSPAPERS SAID LAST APRIL A LARGE SCALE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY OF INFILTRATION AND ATTEMPTED SABOTAGE HAD BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE AIR FORCE. THE GOVERNMENT CLAMPED A BAN ON SUCH REPORTS, SAYING APPROPRIATE ACTION HAD BEEN TAKEN TO ELIMINATE THE RED THREAT, BUT CALLED FOR SECRECY PENDING INVESTIGATION.

LAST MONTH THE AVIATION MINISTRY CONFIRMED THAT THE ALLEGED SABOTEURS WERE TO BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

THE 11 OFFICERS RANGE FROM WARRANT OFFICER TO CAPTAIN. THE TRIAL WAS ADJOURNED AFTER TODAY'S SESSION UNTIL SATURDAY.

(NO PICKUP)

JS1029AED

A109
VIENNA,AUG.21-(AP)-THE CZECH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER VIDENSKE SVOBODNE LISTY SAID TODAY THE POPULAR CZECH ACTRESS, JIRINA STEPNICKOVA, HAD DIED MYSTERIOUSLY IN A PRISON AT KARLOVY VARY.

ONE REPORT SAID THE ACTRESS HAD COMMITTED SUICIDE. ANOTHER SAID SHE HAD BEEN BEATEN TO DEATH BY RED CZECH AGENTS DURING A QUESTIONING SESSION.

RADIO FREE EUROPE REPORTED LAST OCTOBER THAT THE ACTRESS HAD BEEN SEIZED BY CZECH BORDER GUARDS WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE FROM HER COMMUNIST RULED HOMELAND WITH HER THREE-YEAR-OLD SON AND TWO COMPANIONS. THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE LEADER OF THE ESCAPE PARTY WHO MANAGED TO FLEE INTO WEST GERMANY AS SAYING MRS.STEPNICKOVA WAS NABBED WHILE TRYING TO FORD A STREAM MARKING THE CZECH-GERMAN BORDER.

WB925AED

A97
NAPLES, ITALY, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE GREEK ARMY IS HOLDING ITS FIRST FIELD EXERCISES UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION JURISDICTION.

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SM842AED

1952

B44KX (Q)
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NN551ACS

FX-APW
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 22--(AP)-A SEVEN-MAN DELEGATION FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO NEGOTIATE A TRADE AGREEMENT WITH INDONESIA.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE INDONESIAN MINISTRY OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WOULD BEGIN TALKS WITH THE REDS ON MONDAY, SEEKING A ONE-YEAR ACCORD.

INDONESIA EXPECTS TO EXCHANGE RUBBER, TIN, COFFEE AND OTHER LOCALLY-PRODUCED COMMODITIES FOR HUNGARIAN TEXTILES, MEDICINES AND MACHINERY.

KM807AED

A96KX (ALL BUT RAPE)
(200)
1952
CHINESE-RUSSIAN
BY STAN CARTER

TOKYO,SATURDAY,AUG.23-(AP)-A HIGH JAPANESE SOURCE PREDICTED TODAY THE CURRENT CHINESE-RUSSIAN TALKS IN MOSCOW WOULD PRODUCE ANOTHER RED "PEACE OFFENSIVE" THAT MIGHT OFFER A TRUCE IN KOREA BUT ONLY TROUBLE ELSEWHERE IN ASIA.

THIS SOURCE, WHO CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED BECAUSE OF HIS POSITION, IS CONSIDERED AN EXPERT ON COMMUNIST TACTICS. HE HAS MANY PRIVATE SOURCES OF INFORMATION.

THE JAPANESE SAID THE RUSSIANS AND THE CHINESE WOULD OFFER TO TRADE WITH JAPAN AND MAKE UNOFFICIAL OVERTURES FOR A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY.

BUT HE DECLARED JAPANESE AND KOREAN COMMUNISTS THIS FALL WOULD LAUNCH A SERIES OF GUERRILLA ATTACKS IN JAPAN AS PART OF THE OVER-ALL RED STRATEGY TO CREATE AN ATMOSPHERE OF INSECURITY.

THE SOURCE SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE "PEACE OFFENSIVE" WOULD BE TO BREAK DOWN THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM OF THE FREE WORLD AND TO RAISE DISTRUCST OF THE UNITED STATES IN JAPAN AND WESTERN EUROPE.

HERE ARE SOME OTHER PREDICTIONS OF THE JAPANESE EXPERT:

THE FIRST OVERTURE IN THE NEW "PEACE OFFENSIVE" WILL BE MADE NEXT MONTH AT THE CHINESE-SPONSORED "ASIAN PEACE CONFERENCE" IN PEIPING.

A STATEMENT PROBABLY WILL BE ISSUED AT THE END OF THE MOSCOW CONFERENCE SAYING CHINA WILL FIGHT TO THE END IN KOREA, BUT THERE MAY BE NEW RED MOVES FOR A TRUCE.

IF THE ARMISTICE TALKS PROGRESS IN KOREA, THE NEXT PLACE TO WATCH IS BURMA, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS CAN WIN ANOTHER FOOTHOLD NEAR INDIA.

PR750PCS

A18KX (PRIEST)

TOKYO, AUG.22-(AP)-AN AMERICAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, LONG A RESIDENT OF JAPAN, TODAY BLAMED THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND ARMY FOR THE PLIGHT OF THOUSANDS OF "GI BABIES" BORN OUT OF WEDLOCK DURING THE OCCUPATION.

THE STATEMENT BY THE REV. L.H.TIBESAR WAS CARRIED IN TO-SEI NEWS, OFFICIAL BULLETIN OF THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC COMMITTEE OF JAPAN. FATHER TIBESAR, REACHED BY TELEPHONE, SAID THE VIEWS WERE "BASED UPON MY OWN OBSERVATIONS" AND WERE NOT OFFICIAL.

THE STATEMENT SAID THAT IN MANY CASES, THE AMERICAN SOLDIER FATHERS HAD GOOD INTENTIONS BUT WERE PREVENTED FROM MARRYING THEIR JAPANESE GIRLS BY ARMY REGULATIONS.

THE JAPANESE PRESS HAS ESTIMATED THAT FROM 100,000 TO 200,000 "GI BABIES" WERE BORN DURING THE OCCUPATION, BUT FATHER TIBESAR CALLED SUCH FIGURES "FANTASTIC."

"RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE ORPHANS RESTS VERY CLEARLY WITH 'ARMY REGULATIONS' AND THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT," THE PRIEST WROTE.

AN ARMY PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER SAID THE REGULATIONS THE PRIEST REFERRED TO ACTUALLY WERE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF CONGRESS, NOT THE ARMY. HE NOTED THAT THE REGULATION OF 1949 WAS THAT EXCEPT IN UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES U.S. SOLDIERS COULD NOT MARRY WOMEN WHO WERE INELIGIBLE TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE IMMIGRATION LAWS.

EARLIER REGULATIONS WERE MORE STRICT. HOWEVER, 8,000 U.S. SOLDIERS MARRIED JAPANESE GIRLS UNDER A SPECIAL ACT OF CONGRESS WHICH FOR A LIMITED TIME ALLOWED THE JAPANESE TO ENTER THE U.S. AS WAR BRIDES.

THE PRIEST SAID MANY OF THE PARENTS OF THE "PROBLEM CHILDREN" WENT THROUGH SHINTO MARRIAGE CEREMONIES AND "SOME OF THE BOYS" CONSIDERED THISSBINDING AND SOME DID NOT.

THE OFFSPRING FROM SUCH UNIONS "FORM THE BULK OF THE PROBLEM CHILDREN NOW BEING TALKED ABOUT ON BOTH SIDES OF THE PACIFIC," FATHER TIBESAR ADDED.

THE PRIEST PROPOSED THAT AN OPPORTUNITY BE GIVEN AMERICAN FAMILIES IN JAPAN TO ADOPT SUCH CHILDREN. HE OPPOSED JAPANESE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO SEGREGATE THE CHILDREN IN SPECIAL HOMES AND SCHOOLS.

FATHER TIBESAR HAS BEEN A RESIDENT OF JAPAN FOR 23 YEARS. HE IS ATTACHED TO THE NATIONAL OFFICE OF CATHOLIC BISHOPS, OF WHICH ALL BISHOPS IN JAPAN ARE MEMBERS.

HH327PCSNM

A79FX

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 22-(AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER TODAY PREDICTED THAT THE MEETING IN MOSCOW OF TOP COMMUNIST CHINESE AND SOVIET OFFICIALS WILL RESULT IN "A NEW COMMUNIST INVASION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

THE CENTRAL DAILY NEWS OFFERED THESE REASONS:

1. U.N. FORCES HAVE HALTED "KREMLIN AGGRESSION" IN KOREA.

2. RUSSIA NEEDS RUBBER, TIN, AND OTHER VITAL PRODUCTS AVAILABLE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

3. THE TIME IS RIPE FOR AN INVASION, BECAUSE IT WOULD BE SUPPORTED BY WHAT THE PAPER CALLED NOW FIRMLY-ESTABLISHED COMMUNIST FIFTH COLUMNS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

4. NAVAL FORCES, OF WHICH RUSSIA IS SHORT, WOULD NOT BE NEEDED TO "OVERRUN INDOCHINA AND THE MALAYAN PENINSULA THEN...SUMATRA, INDONESIA, SARAWAK AND THE PHILIPPINES.

CY/CC421APD

1952

A117FX

HONG KONG, AUG. 22-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR A HONG KONG BANK SAID TODAY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BUILT UP SIZEABLE DOLLAR RESERVES IN THIS BRITISH COLONY, WITHOUT GOING TO THE TROUBLE OF BLACK MARKETING.

THE REDS MAY FREELY PURCHASE ANY CURRENCY THEY LIKE, USING THEIR OWN MONEY OR ANY OTHER MONEY THEY HAVE, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME.

U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES AND POLICE IN TOKYO YESTERDAY ARRESTED SOME AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND JAPANESE, CHINESE AND KOREANS INVOLVED IN WHAT THEY CALLED A THREE MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR BLACK MARKET MONEY RING THAT FEEDS DOLLARS TO THE COMMUNISTS VIA MONEY ORDER.

U.S. MILITARY MONEY ORDER DOLLARS ARE NOT MOVING TO RED CHINA FROM HERE THROUGH ANY KNOWN CHANNELS AND THE ORDERS ARE NOT BEING ACCEPTED HERE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. BESIDES, HE ADDED, THE U.S. POST OFFICE STOPPED PAYMENT ON ARMY AND FLEET POST OFFICE MONEY ORDERS EXCEPT TO THE ORIGINAL PAYEE AND ONLY IN THE U.S.

LW653APD

A49FX
BY FRED HAMPSON (190)

HONG KONG, AUG. 22-(AP)-A CHINESE DRUG STORE OWNER WHO REACHED HONG KONG FROM SHANGHAI SAID TODAY HIS STORE WAS SO FIRMLY IN THE HANDS OF COMMUNIST WORKERS "I HAD TO ASK PERMISSION TO TAKE AN ASPIRIN."

THE PHARMACIST IS CARL CHANG WHO ATTENDED THE UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN AND MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY IN THE 1940'S. HE OWNED ONE OF THE LARGEST DISPENSARIES ON SHANGHAI'S FAMOUS AVENUE JOFFRE.

HE SAID HE GOT OUT OF THE RED-CONTROLLED CITY ON THE PRETEXT OF GOING TO HONG KONG TO BUY MORE SUPPLIES. EVEN SO IT TOOK SEVERAL WEEKS

TO RECEIVE AN EXIT PERMIT.
ONCE HERE CHANG SAID HE HAS ABANDONED HIS HOME AND BUSINESS AND WANTS NO MORE OF COMMUNISM.
HE SAID HIS NINE WORKERS DISCOVERED THAT BY ALLYING THEMSELVES WITH A DISTRICT UNIT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THEY COULD GET CONTROL OF CHANG'S DRUG BUSINESS AFTER A YEAR. THE OWNER SAID THAT WHILE HIS STORE WAS MAKING MONEY, HE WAS PERMITTED TO TAKE ONLY MINIMUM WAGES, ALTHOUGH HE WAS FORCED TO CONTINUE AS OPERATOR AND MANAGER AND TAKE ALL RESPONSIBILITY.
HE SAID THE PROFITS DID NOT GO TO THE WORKERS. THEY WENT TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY EITHER THROUGH FORCED DONATIONS, FINES OR TAXES.
CHANG SAID HE CONTINUED ON HIS JOB, HOPING FOR A TURN FOR THE BETTER UNTIL A GOVERNMENT CAMPAIGN EARLY THIS YEAR AGAINST PRIVATE OWNERS. AFTER THAT HE SAID HE DECIDED THERE WAS NO USE AND GOT OUT OF CHINA AS QUICKLY AS HE COULD.
CY/CC230APD NM

A141
WITH NEW DELHI A8
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 22-(AP)-SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, PAKISTAN FOREIGN MINISTER, ARRIVED TODAY TO TAKE PART IN THE INDIA-PAKISTAN NEGOTIATIONS OVER KASHMIR. THE TALKS WILL BE RESUMED HERE NEXT MONDAY UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES. FRANK GRAHAM, U.N. CONCILIATOR, ALSO ARRIVED HERE FROM NEW YORK THIS AFTERNOON FOR THE TALKS.
JS1158AED

1952

A23 (CA FW)
(110)
CAIRO,EGYPT, AUG. 22-(AP)-EGYPTIAN POLICE HELD ROGER VAILLAND, FRENCH COMMUNIST NEWSMAN AND PLAYWRIGHT TODAY, AFTER ARRESTING HIM AT A COMMUNIST MEETING IN THE NORTH EGYPTIAN VILLAGE OF FARASKOUR.
UNDER EGYPTIAN LAW, FOREIGNERS CONVICTED OF SPREADING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CAN BE IMPRISONED AND EXPELLED.
A POLICE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID VAILLAND AND 15 OTHERS WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY WHEN INVESTIGATORS RAIDED THE MEETING WEDNESDAY. ALL WERE BROUGHT TO CAIRO FOR INVESTIGATION. OFFICIALS SAID ANY CHARGES AGAINST VAILLAND WOULD NOT BE PREFERRED UNTIL THE PROBE IS COMPLETED.
THE FRENCH NEWSMAN IS THE AUTHOR OF AN ANTI-AMERICAN PLAY, "COLONEL FOSTER PLEADS GUILTY"--AN ATTACK ON UNITED NATIONS ACTIONS IN KOREA.
KS337AED

B74 (Q)
NEW DELHI,INDIA,AUG.22-(AP)-REP.JOHN JARMAN (D-OKLA) AND HIS WIFE LEFT FOR KASHMIR TODAY AFTER A WEEK'S TOUR OF AMERICAN AID PROJECTS IN INDIA. JARMAN SAID HE WAS GREATLY IMPRESSED WITH EXPERIMENTS IN THE CULTIVATION OF AMERICAN COTTON IN NORTHERN INDIA WHICH RESULTED IN BETTER YIELDS THAN LOCAL VARIETIES.
MJ955AED

B75 (Q)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA,AUG.22-(AP)-AN ARMED GANG RAIDED THE VILLAGE OF KEBAJORAN, A SUBURB OF JAKARTA, AND KILLED A POLICEMN AND ONE VILLGER LAST NIGHT. TWO OTHER VILLAGERS WERE SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.
THE IDENTITY OF THE GANG WAS NOT DETERMINED BUT FANATIC DARUL ISLAM (MOSLEM) TERRORISTS WERE KNOWN TO BE OPERATING IN NEARBY AREAS.
MJ956AED

A94
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG. 22-(AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY TWO ARAB LEGIONNAIRES FROM JORDAN WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL WOUNDED IN A RECENT CLASH ON THE ISRAEL-JORDAN FRONTIER.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE JORDAN SOLDIERS ATTACKED AN ISRAEL BORDER PATROL AND FIRE WAS RETURNED. THERE WERE NO ISRAEL CASUALTIES, HE ADDED.
SM834AED

A175
NAIROBI, KENYA, AUG.22-(AP)-PROTESTANT AND ROMAN CATHOLIC OFFICIALS MET TODAY TO DENOUNCE ALLEGED TERROR ACTIVITIES OF MAU MAU. THIS SECRET SOCIETY IS CAMPAIGNING TO GET AFRICANS TO RETURN TO THE PRIMITIVE LIFE AND THROW OUT EUROPEANS WHO ARE TRYING TO CIVILIZE THEM.
THE DELEGATES PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO DO ALL IN THEIR POWER TO PUT A STOP TO MAU MAU.
JJ152PED

A21
JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA, AUG.22-(AP)-A 29-YEAR-OLD LIEUTENANT IN THE AIR FORCE RESERVE HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM A TRAINING COURSE FOR REMOVING A PICTURE OF DEFENSE MINISTER F.C.ERASMUS FROM THE OFFICERS' MESS HALL.
LT.H.E.HOWARTH SAID HE ACTED IN A MOMENT OF DEVILMENT BUT HE WAS WARNED YESTERDAY THAT HIS ACTIONS MAY RESULT IN HIS OUSTER FROM THE RESERVE.
HOWARTH SAID POLITICS WAS NOT INVOLVED IN REMOVAL OF THE PICTURE ALTHOUGH HE DID OBJECT TO THE PICTURESIBEING DISPLAYED IN THE MESS HALL BECAUSE THEY SHOWED THE MINISTERS WEARING THEIR NATIONALIST PARTY BADGES.
PS536PED

A22 (120)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.22-(AP)-THE U.N.DISARMAMENT COMMISSION SIDETRACKED DEBATE ON GERM WARFARE TODAY AND WRANGLED FOR NEARLY FOUR HOURS OVER THE FORM ITS REPORT TO THE NEXT U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL TAKE.
CHINA'S T.F.TSIANG SAID THE ARGUMENT WAS "MUCH ADO ABOUT NOTHING IN CHOOSING THE WORDS TO REPORT NO PROGRESS." RUSSIA'S JACOB A.MALIK TOLD THE 12-NATION COMMISSION "LET US HAVE NO ILLUSIONS THAT WE HAVE ANY AGREEMENT OR WILL GET ANY IN A FEW DAYS."
BUT BENJAMIN COHEN, U.S.DELEGATE, SAID THE COMMISSION'S WORK EARLY THIS YEAR WAS VALUABLE FOR THE PROPOSALS IT HAS BROUGHT OUT, EVEN THOUGH THERE HAS BEEN NO AGREEMENT.
THE COMMISSION LET RIDE UNTIL MONDAY MALIK'S DEMAND THAT A DISCUSSION OF PROHIBITING GERM WARFARE GET PRIORITY IN THE COMMISSION'S WORK PROGRAM.
PS544PED

A144WX
(330) MOSCOW-CRIME
BY JOHN A.SCALI
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-RADIO MOSCOW HAS LET LOOSE A FRESH BLAST AT U.S. MORALITY. IT PICKED ON NEW YORK CITY THIS TIME AND SAID CRIME HAS REACHED SUCH A PASS THERE THAT "IT HAS BECOME EXTREMELY DANGEROUS FOR PEOPLE TO APPEAR ALONE IN THE STREETS."
"TERROR IS RIFE" IN THIS NATION'S LARGEST CITY, THE SOVIET BROADCAST ANNOUNCED. THIS TERROR, IT WAS SUGGESTED, IS NOT CONFINED TO THE STREETS OF NEW YORK, BUT ALSO TO ITS SUBWAYS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOLD REPORTERS ABOUT THE BROADCAST, WHICH WAS PICKED UP BY AMERICAN GOVERNMENT MONITORS. MOSCOW RADIO HAS BEEN SQUARING OFF AGAINST U.S. CITIES FOR SOME TIME. JERSEY CITY AND BALTIMORE ALREADY HAVE COME UNDER ATTACK.
THE RUSSIAN RADIO CITED A SERIES OF ARTICLES BY THE WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN--IT CALLED IT A "REACTIONARY PAPER"--AS AN ILLUSTRATION OF

WHAT IT CALLED "THE NOTORIOUS AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE."
IT SAID ALL ITS MATERIAL FOR THE BROADCAST CAME FROM THESE STORIES.
SAID THE BROADCAST:
"IT HAS BECOME EXTREMELY DANGEROUS FOR PEOPLE TO APPEAR ALONE IN THE STREETS. NO ONE EXCEPT THE VERY BOLD OR PEOPLE IN GROUPS WILL RISK WALKING IN THE EVENING IN THE CITY'S PARKS.
"BUT, IN NEW YORK THEY ROB YOU NOT ONLY IN THE STREETS.
"THE SAME PAPER REPORTS THAT A NUMBER OF THE CITY'S SUBWAY STATIONS HAVE BECOME PLACES OF ROBBERY AND OTHER CR

"THE SAME PAPER REPORTS THAT A NUMBER OF THE CITY'S SUBWAY STATIONS HAVE BECOME PLACES OF ROBBERY AND OTHER CRIMES WHEN A NUMBER OF PASSENGERS CONGREGATE THERE. THUS, TO TRAVEL ON THE NEW YORK SUBWAY IS NO LONGER SAFE."
RADIO MOSCOW GAVE AS ITS REASON FOR AN UPSURGE IN NEW YORK CRIME THE CLAIM THAT PEOPLE HAVE BEEN "DRIVEN TO DESPERATION" BY THE HIGH COST OF LIVING.
THE WORLD-TELEGRAM AND SUN WAS "OBLIGED TO POINT OUT" THIS FACT, IT SAID, ADDING:
"THUS, THE NEW YORK WORLD TELEGRAM AND SUN ADMITS THE VERY FACT WHICH U.S. PROPAGANDA TRIES NEVER TO MENTION--THE INCREASE IN THE COST OF LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES, AND THAT THE SECTION OF THE POPULATION THAT SUFFERS FROM IT MOST IS THE ONE WITH THE LEAST SECURITY.
"NATURALLY THE ABOVE-MENTIONED NEW YORK PAPER SAYS NOTHING ABOUT OTHER TYPES OF CRIMINALS, SUCH AS THOSE WHO OPENLY AND BEFORE THE EYES OF THE COURTS, THE POLICE AND THE JUDICIAL MACHINERY, ENGAGE WITH IMPUNITY IN ROBBING THE TREASURY, IN BRIBERY, AND OTHER SUCH REMUNERATIVE AFFAIRS.
"THESE CRIMINALS, WHO BELONG TO THE RULING CLASS ARE A MUCH MORE TERRIBLE SCOURGE OF MODERN AMERICA. THE ENTIRE AMERICAN PEOPLE SUFFER GREVIOUSLY FROM THEIR ACTIVITIES."
CZ/VH1226PED

A41WX
THORPE (170)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE ARMY SAYS A RETIRED GENERAL, WHO SAID HE QUIT RUNNING FOR CONGRESS BECAUSE OF QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS LOYALTY, HAS BEEN CLEARED OF ANY SUSPICION OF DISLOYALTY.
THE OFFICER IS RETIRED BRIG. GEN. ELLIOTT R. THORPE, ONE-TIME COUNTER-INTELLIGENCE CHIEF IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC AND IN JAPAN.
IN WESTERLY, R. I., YESTERDAY, THORPE SAID HE HAD WITHDRAWN AS A REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES BECAUSE FEDERAL AGENTS WERE QUESTIONING PEOPLE ABOUT HIS LOYALTY.
THE OFFICE OF THE ARMY ADJUTANT-GENERAL, WHEN QUERIED, SAID A LETTER HAS BEEN FORWARDED TO THORPE "EXONERATING HIM COMPLETELY."
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID INVESTIGATION STARTED LAST NOV. 13 AFTER THE NEW YORK DAILY WORKER, A COMMUNIST PAPER, PUBLISHED STATEMENTS IT SAID THORPE MADE IN A SPEECH A YEAR AGO. IN THE SPEECH THORPE SAID, AMONG OTHER THINGS, THAT THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY DEPRIVED JAPAN OF NEEDED FOOD-GROWING AREAS.
THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID INVESTIGATION SHOWED THE DAILY WORKER VERSION OF THORPE'S STATEMENTS WAS DISTORTED. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION OF WHY THE INVESTIGATION TOOK SO LONG.
JC459AED

A176
NEW YORK, AUG.22-(AP)-SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR LEWIS B.HERSHEY SAID TODAY THAT THE DRAFT IS "NOT GOING TO TAKE FATHERS UNTIL NEXT SUMMER."
BUT, HE ADDED, "NEXT SUMMER WE'RE GOING TO HAVE TO TAKE SOMEBODY OR ELSE DECREASE THE ARMED FORCES."
HE TOLD THE AMERICAN LEGION'S NATIONAL SECURITY COMMISSION THAT "WE'D BE LUCKY TO GET 500,000" OF THE 1,000,000 FATHERS WHO MIGHT QUALIFY UNDER SELECTIVE SERVICE LAWS. VARIOUS DEFERMENTS AND SCREENING TESTS WHICH THEY MIGHT FAIL "EITHER BECAUSE THEY KNOW TOO LITTLE OR BECAUSE THEY KNOW TOO MUCH" WOULD CUT THE NUMBER AVAILABLE, HERSHEY SAID.
HE NOTED THAT IN THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JUNE 30 THE ARMED FORCES WOULD NEED 1,200,000 MEN. A MILLION OF THESE WOULD REPLACE PERSONNEL RETURNING FROM DUTY AND 200,000 WOULD BE NEEDED TO BUILD UP THE OVERALL MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE NATION FROM 3,500,000 TO 3,700,000, HE SAID.
JJ156PED

A180WX
(130) ARMOR
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE ARMY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT HAS ORDERED 25,000 SUITS OF BODY ARMOR OF THE TYPE NOW USED BY THE MARINE CORPS.
BOTH THE ARMY AND THE MARINES HAVE TESTED THEIR DIFFERENT KINDS OF ARMOR IN KOREA. BOTH HAVE BEEN REPORTED TO BE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING WOUNDS FROM MORTAR SHELLS, HAND GRENADES AND OTHER LOW-VELOCITY MISSLES AND FRAGMENTS.
THE ARMY SAID IT HAS ARRANGED TO GET THE ARMOR SUITS THROUGH THE MARINE CORPS BECAUSE THAT TYPE, MADE OF RIGID FIBER GLASS PLATES CURVED TO FIT THE BODY, HAS BEEN IN PRODUCTION ON A VOLUME BASIS SINCE OCTOBER 1951.
THE ARMOR DEVELOPED BY THE ARMY IS MADE OF 12 LAYERS OF FLEXIBLE LAMINATED NYLON DUCKS AND HAS BEEN PRODUCED THUS FAR ONLY ON A LIMITED EXPERIMENTIAL BASIS.
THE ARMY SAID IT WILL CONTINUE ITS LIMITED PRODUCTION OF THE NYLON ARMOR FOR FIELD TESTS BEGUN LAST FEBRUARY.
RH209PED NM

KX FOR FRISCO (APW)
NEW YORK, AUG.22-(AP)-ADMIRAL SPRUANCE, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN MANILA, "IS TO BE COMMENDED FOR BREAKING HIS SILENCE AND ASSURING THE FILIPINOS THAT OUR DEFENSE COMMITMENT IN RESPECT TO THE PHILIPPINES IS SOLID AND IS TAKEN SERIOUSLY IN THIS COUNTRY," THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID EDITORIALLY TODAY.
THE TIMES EDITORIAL CONTINUED:
"HE POINTED OUT THAT THE STRATEGIC PICTURE IN THE PACIFIC IS QUITE DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF 1941, WHEN THE PHILIPPINES WAS A VULNERABLE SALIENT, BLOCKED OFF FROM DIRECT COMMUNICATION WITH THE UNITED STATES BY THE ILLEGALLY FORTIFIED JAPANESE HOLDINGS IN THE MANDATED ISLANDS. WITH OUR PRESENT JOINT DEFENSE PROGRAM THE PHILIPPINES CAN BE A POSITION OF STRENGTH RATHER THAN ONE OF WEAKNESS.
"IT IS IMPORTANT TO EMPHASIZE THIS FACT BECAUSE THE INABILITY OF THE UNITED STATES TO DEFEND THE PHILIPPINES IN THE FIRST MONTHS OF 1942 HAS BEEN USED AS POLITICAL CAPITAL IN THE ARCHIPELAGO. COLLABORATION WITH THE JAPANESE WAS DEFENDED BY THE COLLABORATORS ON THE GROUND THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD FAILED TO LIVE UP TO THE RESPONSIBILITY THAT ITS EXERCISE OF SOVEREIGNTY IMPOSED. THE FACTS OF THE CASE ARE LAMENTABLY AND UNDENIABLY TRUE. THE INFERENCES THAT HAVE BEEN DRAWN, HOWEVER, ARE FALSE AND MISCHIEVOUS. THERE HAS ACTUALLY BEEN AN ATTEMPT TO GAIN A POLITICAL FOLLOWING BY PREACHING A GOSPEL OF ANTI-AMERICANISM.
"THIS SORT OF THING DOES VIOLENCE TO WHAT SHOULD BE THE NATURAL PHILIPPINE-AMERICAN RELATIONSHIP. THAT RELATIONSHIP MUST BE GROUNDED IN MUTUAL CONFIDENCE AND ESTEEM. XXXX
"THE ASSURANCE THAT NOW HAS BEEN GIVEN IS MERELY THAT THE SAME MISTAKES (OF 1941 AND 1942) WILL NOT BE REPEATED. WE HAVE TO ASK THE FILIPINOS TO TAKE US AT OUR WORD. WE BELIEVE THAT THEY WILL AND THAT THEY AND WE KNOW THAT OUR WORD WILL BE MADE GOOD."
_HA457AED

B16 (SEG)
(350)

NEW YORK, AUG.22-(AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON WAS THE OBJECT OF CRITICISM AND PRAISE LAST NIGHT IN A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE BETWEEN REPUBLICAN JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND DEMOCRAT AVERELL HARRIMAN.

SAID DULLES:

"I BELIEVE THAT THE PARTY WHICH HAS NOT GOT THE COURAGE AND GUTS TO STAND UP FOR ITS SECRETARY OF STATE HAS NOT GOT THE GUTS TO STAND UP TO THE RUSSIANS.

"WHY WAS NOT YOUR SECRETARY OF STATE INVITED TO CHICAGO AND WHY WAS THE NAME OF THE SECRETARY OF STATE NEVER ONCE MENTIONED IN THE WHOLE COURSE OF THE (DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION) PROCEEDINGS?"

REPLIED THE MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATOR AVERELL HARRIMAN:

"THAT'S VERY UNFAIR BECAUSE THE PRESIDENT AND ALL OF THE DEMOCRATS HAVE STOOD UP FOR DEAN ACHESON, ONE OF THE GREAT SECRETARIES OF STATE."

BOTH DULLES AND HARRIMAN HAVE BEEN MENTIONED WITHIN THEIR OWN PARTIES AS POSSIBLE CHOICES FOR THE POST OF SECRETARY OF STATE, DEPENDING ON THE OUTCOME OF THE NOVEMBER ELECTION.

BUT EACH GAVE NON-COMMITTAL ANSWERS WHEN ASKED IF THEY WOULD ACCEPT SUCH AN APPOINTMENT.

HARRIMAN PHRASED HIS REPLY THUSLY:

"THE ONLY THING I'VE HEARD IS WHAT I READ IN THE NEWSPAPERS. THE THING NEVER CAME UP IN A NUMBER OF CONVERSATIONS I'VE HAD WITH GOV. (ADLAI) STEVENSON (THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE."

AND DULLES, FORMER REPUBLICAN ADVISOR TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, PHRASED HIS ANSWER AS FOLLOWS:

"I CAN'T SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THAT, EXCEPT THAT OUR WHOLE CONCENTRATIO AT THE MOMENT IS ON ELECTING GENERAL (DWIGHT) EISENHOWER.

"IF HE IS NOT ELECTED, IT WILL BE A TRAGEDY. IF HE IS, WE'LL DEAL WITH FUTURE PROBLEMS LATER."

RETURNING TO THE FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE, DULLES SAID WHAT HE DESCRIBE AS THE "CONTAINMENT" POLICY OF THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION HAS "SNUFFED OUT HOPE" WITHIN THE AREA OF COMMUNIST DOMINATION AND HAS ALLOWED THE RUSSIANS TO CONSOLIDATE THEIR GAINS.

"THE FIRST THING I WOULD DO WOULD BE TO SHIFT FROM A PURELY DEFENSIVE POLICY TO A PSYCHOLOGICAL OFFENSIVE," DULLES ADDED, "A LIBERATION POLICY, WHICH WILL TRY TO GIVE HOPE AND A RESISTANCE MOOD WITHIN THE SOVIET EMPIRE."

HARRIMAN REPLIED THAT THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION NEVER HAD USED THE WORD "CONTAINMENT" AND ADDED:

"IT'S VERY DANGEROUS TO TALK ABOUT LIBERATION, BECAUSE THE WORD 'LIBERATION' IN EUROPE MEANS WAR.

"THE PEOPLE THERE ARE TERRIFIED BY THE WORD X X X."

DULLES AND HARRIMAN DEBATED ON A COLUMBIA BROADCASTING SYSTEM TELEVISION PROGRAM, "PICK THE WINNER."

MK-HA358AED

A43WX
NAVY JETS (220)
1952
BY VERN HAUGLAND

WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE NAVY DISCLOSED TODAY THAT FOUR NEW JET FIGHTER PLANES HAVE BEEN GIVEN THEIR FIRST TESTS ABOARD A CARRIER.

THREE OF THEM--THE SINGLE-ENGINE XFJ-2 FURY AND F9F-6 COUGAR AND THE TWIN-ENGINE CHANCE-VOUGHT F7U-3--ARE THOSE WHICH NAVY SECRETARY KIMBALL RECENTLY DESCRIBED AS NEW NAVY PLANES WHICH WILL BE "BETTER THAN THE RUSSIAN MIG."

WHEN AND IF THE THREE ARE ORDERED INTO PRODUCTION, THEY WILL BE THE FIRST OF THE NAVY'S SWEPT-WING CARRIER-BASED FIGHTERS.

THEY ARE THE FIRST TO HAVE LOW SPEED STABILITY REQUIRED FOR LANDING IN LIMITED SPACE, ALONG WITH THE HIGH SPEED CAPABILITY THAT SWEPT-BACK WINGS PROVIDE.

THE FOURTH IS THE TWIN-ENGINE, STRAIGHT-WING F2H-3, A NEW MODEL OF THE MCDONNELL BANSHEE.

ALL ARE FASTER, MORE MANEUVERABLE AND MORE POWERFUL THAN TYPES NOW IN USE.

THE PLANES WERE GIVEN CARRIER SUITABILITY TESTS ABOARD THE U.S.S. MIDWAY OFF NORFOLK, VA., MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY LAST WEEK.

THE NAVY IS EVALUATING THE PERFORMANCE REPORTS TO DETERMINE THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE FOUR WILL BE ORDERED INTO PRODUCTION.

THE FJ-2, KNOWN AS THE "BLUE F-86," ALREADY IS IN PRODUCTION AT THE NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION PLANT, COLUMBUS, OHIO.

IT IS A DEVELOPMENT OF THE FJ-1, THE NAVY'S FIRST OPERATIONAL JET. THE AIR FORCE TOOK THAT PLANE OVER, SWEPT ITS WINGS AND MADE IT A BETTER CRAFT, THE NOW-FAMOUS F-86.

IN THE FJ-2, THE NAVY HAS "RECAPTURED" THE PLANE, MOUNTED IT WITH 20 MILLIMETER CANNON INSTEAD OF THE AIR FORCE'S 50-CALIBER, AND BEEFED IT UP FOR CARRIER OPERATIONS.

IT IS IN THE 650-MILE-AN-HOUR CLASS, MORE THAN 100 MILES AN HOUR FASTER THAN THE FJ-1, AND HAS A SERVICE CEILING OF 45,000 FEET COMPARED WITH 38,200 FOR THE NAVY'S FIRST JET FIGHTER.

THE GRUMMAN COUGAR IS A SWEPT-BACK ADAPTATION OF THE PANTHER, WHICH HAS SEEN ACTION IN KOREA.

THE F7U-3 IS A DELTA-WING, BETTER-THAN-650-MILES-AN-HOUR DEVELOPMENT OF THE CUTLASS, WHICH NEVER WAS ORDERED INTO PRODUCTION.

JC506AED

B51WX (Q)
MARINE HEROES (500)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-A GROUP OF MARINES NOW STATIONED IN THE WASHINGTON AREA GO BEFORE THEIR COMMANDANT TODAY (4:30 P.M. EST) TO RECEIVE MEDALS AND CITATIONS FOR ACTION IN KOREA.

THE HEROES BEING DECORATED BY GEN. LEMEUL C.SHEPHERD JR., MARINE CORPS COMMANDANT, AND THEIR CITATIONS, INCLUDE:

MAJ. CLARENCE L.ZEIGER, JR., 35--THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS FOR DEFYING ENEMY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE TO LEAD AN ATTACK IN DECEMBER, 1951. HE IS THE SON OF CLARENCE L.ZEIGER, GREAT BEND, PA.

MAJ. WILLIAM G.DAIR JR., 30--THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS FOR DISREGARDING DARKNESS, POOR VISIBILITY, RUGGED TERRAIN AND ENEMY FIRE TO ATTACK ENEMY TRUCKS NEAR HWANGJU IN SEPTEMBER, 1951. HIS PAREN

FIRE TO ATTACK ENEMY TRUCKS NEAR HWANGJU IN SEPTEMBER, 1951.
HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. WILLIAM G.DAIR SR., LIVE AT
115 N. SYCAMORE ST., HARRISON, OHIO. 1952

MAJ. HERBERT P.MOSCA JR., 32--HIS SECOND AND THIRD DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSSES AND FOURTH AIR MEDAL FOR HEROISM IN AERIAL FLIGHTS FOR THE FIRST MARINE AIRCRAFT WING BETWEEN NOVEMBER, 1951 AND JANUARY, 1952. HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. HERBERT P.
MOSCA SR., LIVE AT 307 FREEPORT RD., BLAWNOX, PA.

COL. RUSSELL N.JORDAHL, 49--THE BRONZE STAR MEDAL WITH COMBAT "V" FOR MERITORIOUS ACHIEVEMENT AS COMMANDER OF A FIRST MARINE DIVISION COMBAT SERVICE GROUP IN KOREA FROM SEPTEMBER, 1951 TO JUNE, 1952 HIS FATHER, PETER A. JORDAHL, LIVES AT 305 E. MARION ST., MANCHESTER, IOWA.

MAJ. RALPH C.ROSACKER, 33--HIS THIRD BRONZE STAR MEDAL WITH COMBAT "V" FOR MERITORIOUS ACHIEVEMENT AS OPERATIONS OFFICER OF A MARINE INFANTRY REGIMENT IN KOREA FROM JULY, 1951 TO MARCH, 1952. HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. P.B.ARDREY, LIVE IN STAFFORD, JAN.

LT. COL. ROBERT R. DAVIS, 35--HIS SIXTH, SEVENTH AND EIGHTH AIR MEDALS, FOR MERITORIOUS ACTS WHILE COMPLETING 60 MISSIONS FOR THE FIRST MARINE AIRCRAFT WING BETWEEN JUNE AND NOVEMBER, 1951. HE IS THE SON OF MRS. PRICE M. DAVIS, 1533 CHURCH ST., WAUWATOSA, WIS.

LT. COL. RODNEY M.HANDLEY, 38--HIS SECOND LETTER OF COMMENDATION ROBBON WITH COMBAT "V" FOR EXCELLENT SERVICE FROM JULY, 1951 TO MARCH, 1952 AS ASSISTANT SUPPLY OFFICER OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION. HIS FATHER, HARRY HANDLEY, LIVES AT 7302 FREMONT AVE., SEATTLE, WASH.

MAJ. ROBERT E.KELLY, 34--LETTER OF COMMENDATION RIBBON WITH COMBAT

"V" FOR EXCELLENT SERVICE AS A HELICOPTER PILOT ON SEPT. 27, 1951, DURING THE PUNCH BOWL FIGHTING WHEN HE PARTICIPATED IN THE FIRST NIGHT HELICOPTER AIRLIFT OF TROOPS IN COMBAT. HIS FATHER, WILLIAM A. KELLY, LIVES AT 609 CONTOUR DRIVE, SAN ANTONIO, TEX., AND HIS MOTHER, MRS. ALICE M.JORSIG, LIVES AT 115 ROBINHOOD DRIVE, SAN ANTONIO.

B52WX
MAJ. JOHN E.FINNIGAN, 32--LETTER OF COMMENDATION RIBBON WITH COMBAT "V" FOR EXCELLENT SERVICE FROM JULY, TO DECEMBER, 1951 AS ASSISTANT PERSONNEL OFFICER OF MARINE AIRCRAFT GROUP 33. HIS SISTER MRS. MARIE L. PHILLIPS, LIVES AT 5123 A ST., LINCOLN, NEB.
S/SGT. WALTER J. HENDERSON, 20--LETTER OF COMMENDATION RIBBON WITH COMBAT "V" FOR OUTSTANDING SERVICES FROM SEPTEMBER TO DECEMBER 1951 AS A COMBAT CORRESPONDENT ATTACHED TO FRONT LINE INFANTRY UNITS IN KOREA. HE IS THE SON OF MRS. MAE L.THURMAN, OF FINLEY, CALIF.
SU837AED

B7WX (260)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE MARINES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT A MEDAL OF HONOR, WON BY A MARINE WHO SACRIFICED HIS LIFE IN KOREA, WILL BE PRESENTED TO HIS PARENTS AT DAYTON, OHIO NEXT WEDNESDAY.
THE NATION'S HIGHEST MILITARY HONOR WAS AWARDED TO MARINE PFC WILLIAM B. BAUGH, 20, OF HARRISON, OHIO, FOR HEROIC ACTION NOVEMBER 29, 1950, IN SMOTHERING AN ENEMY HAND GRENADE WITH HIS BODY--AT THE COST OF HIS LIFE--TO PROTECT THE MEMBERS OF HIS SQUAD.
THE MEDAL WILL BE PRESENTED TO HIS PARENTS, MR. AND MRS. LESLIE J. BAUGH, AT DAYTON, OHIO, WHERE THE FATHER, A WORLD WAR I VETERAN, IS A HOSPITAL PATIENT.
THE PRESENTATION CEREMONY WILL TAKE PLACE AT 2:30 P.M. LOCAL TIME IN THE AUDITORIUM OF THE BROWN GENERAL HOSPITAL.
MARINE COLONEL JOE A. SMOAK, COMMANDER OF MARINE AIR RESERVE TRAINING AT GLENVIEW, ILL. WILL PRESENT THE MEDAL TO MR. AND MRS. BAUGH AS THEIR FIVE REMAINING SONS LOOK ON. THE BAUGH FAMILY IS ORIGINALLY FROM MCKINNEY, KY.
THE MARINES SAID THEY HAVE INVITED GOVERNOR LAUSCHE OF OHIO, MAYOR LOUIS W. LOHREY, OF DAYTON AND BERT C. MOORE, DIRECTOR OF THE VETERANS CENTER AT DAYTON, TO TAKE PART.
AN HONOR GUARD OF MARINES WILL BE PROVIDED BY THE SECOND SUPPLY COMPANY OF THE MARINE CORPS RESERVE AT DAYTON. OHIO COMMANDERS OF THE MAJOR VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS ALSO HAVE BEEN INVITED.
WILLIAM BAUGH IS THE 15TH MARINE TO WIN A MEDAL OF HONOR IN KOREAN FIGHTING.
HE FOUGHT WITH THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN THE INCHON LANDING, THE CAPTURE OF SEOUL, AND THE WONSAN HUNGNAM AND CHOSIN RESERVOIR CAMPAIGNS.
HIS PREVIOUS DECORATIONS INCLUDE THE PURPLE HEART MEDAL, THE PRESIDENTIAL UNIT CITATION, NAVY OCCUPATION SERVICE MEDAL WITH EUROPE CLASP, KOREAN SERVICE MEDAL WITH THREE BRONZE STARS, AND THE UNITED NATIONS SERVICE MEDAL.
RZ5PED

B34WX (180)
KELLY
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-FRANCE YESTERDAY HONORED THE FIRST AMERICAN SOLDIER WOUNDED IN THE LIBERATION OF PARIS DURING WORLD WAR TWO.
CONCLUDING A TRIBUTE BEGUN IN PARIS LAST WEEK, EMMANUEL TEMPLE, FRENCH MINISTER OF VETERANS AFFAIRS, PLACED A WREATH ON THE GRAVE OF SGT. LAWRENCE R. KELLY IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY. THIS CEREMONY WAS PRECEDED BY A WREATH-LAYING AT THE TOMB OF AMERICA'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER.
KELLY, WHO ALSO SERVED IN WORLD WAR ONE, ENTERED PARIS AUG. 25, 1944, WITH AN AIRBORNE UNIT INTENT ON HELPING THE FRENCH UNDERGROUND. KELLY WAS WOUNDED MANY TIMES IN THE BATTLE TO FREE THE FRENCH

30.24 5465

CAPITAL. HE DIED IN HIS HOME TOWN OF ALTOONA, PA., TWO YEARS LATER.
FRENCHMEN AND AMERICANS JOINED LAST WEDNESDAY IN PARIS TO HONOR THE MEMORY OF KELLY. THE FRENCH MINISTRY DES ANCIEN COMBATTANTS DE GUERRE AND THE AMERICAN LEGION PARIS POST PLACED A MEMORIAL WREATH AT NAPOLEON'S TOMB.
IN THE CEREMONIES HERE, THE FRENCH MINISTER WAS ESCORTED BY GENERAI DE LA BOISSE, MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE FRENCH EMBASSY, AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN LEGION.
A LITTLE FRENCH GIRL, MARCELLE THOMAS, WHO NURSED THE WOUNDED SOLDIER, AND OTHER CITIZENS OF ST. CLOUD, THE PARIS SUBURB WHERE KELLY FOUGHT, STARTED THE CEREMONIES FIVE YEARS AGO. FLOWERS FOR THE OCCASION ARE FLOWN TO THIS COUNTRY EACH YEAR.
JC616AED NM

B33WX (Q)
ISRAEL (100)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-THE AMERICAN ZIONIST COUNCIL YESTERDAY URGED THE ADMINISTRATION TO GIVE MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO ISRAEL UNDER THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT.
THE COUNCIL, REPRESENTING ALL ZIONIST GROUPS IN THE U. S., SAID IN A MEMORANDUM TO SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON THAT ISRAEL SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED MILITARILY IN VIEW OF RECENT MIDDLE EASTERN DEVELOPMENTS "WHICH REFLECT THE POLITICAL AND MILITARY INSTABILITY OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE AREA."
THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT ALLOWS PRESIDENT TRUMAN TO TRANSFER UP TO 10 PER CENT OF THE FUNDS AVAILABLE FOR MILITARY AID TO GREECE, TURKEY AND IRAN TO OTHER STATES IN THE AREA. THIS MEANS ABOUT $49,900,000 (M) COULD BE TRANSFERRED.
JC612AED

A82
FORT BRAGG, N.C., AUG. 22-(AP)-MILITARY ATTACHES FROM 37 COUNTRIES CONTINUED THEIR STUDY OF AMERICA'S ARMED MIGHT AT THIS VAST MILITARY BASE TODAY.
THE VISITING OFFICERS, HEADED BY LT. GEN. DANILO LEKICO OF YUGOSLAVIA, SAW 3,000 PARATROOPERS OF THE 82ND DIVISION HIT THE SILK YESTERDAY IN A MASS PARACHUTE DROP DEMONSTRATION.
KM728AED

B23DT (Q)
V(APW, NY TIMES)
ECONOMISTS (150)
EAST LANSING, MICH. AUG. 22-(AP)-A BRITISH MEMBER OF THE OFFICE OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION SAID TODAY THAT A UNIFIED EUROPEAN AGRICULTURAL PROGRAM IS POSSIBLE ALTHOUGH IT FACES TREMENDOUS OBSTACLES.
THE SPEAKER BEFORE THE WINDUP OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMISTS AT MICHIGAN STATE COLLEGE WAS E.M.H. LLOYD OF LONDON.
LLOYD SAID THERE IS AN URGENT NEED FOR EXPANSION OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN WESTERN EUROPE, MOSTLY BY OBTAINING HIGHER YIELDS THROUGH THE APPLICATION OF MODERN FARM TECHNIQUES.
"NATIONAL POLICIES IN EUROPE ARE BOUND TO BE MUCH INFLUENCED BY AMERICAN POLICIES," LLOYD SAID. "IF THE UNITED STATES WERE TO ADOPT WHOLEHEARTEDLY FREE COMPETITION AND FREE MARKETS, EUROPE MIGHT CONCEIVABLY BE INDUCED TO FOLLOW HER EXAMPLE.
"BUT AS LONG AS THE UNITED STATES MAINTAINS PROTECTION AND PRICE SUPPORT FOR HER OWN FARMERS," HE ADDED, "EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WILL CONTINUE TO DO THE SAME.
"THIS WILL MEAN THAT THE EXPANSION OF WORLD TRADE AND PRODUCTION WILL BE INCREASINGLY BEDEVILLED BY COMPETING NATIONALISMS," HE SAID.
GT525PES NM

1952

1952

THE MOUNTAIN BEAR DRAINING DOWN HER NECK.

B66PG (Q)
GROVE CITY, PA.,AUG.22-(AP)-A 22-YEAR-OLD GROVE CITY, PA., YOUTH SAYS HE IS AWOL FROM THE U.S. ARMY BECAUSE HE IS CONVINCED MILITARY TRAINING IS NOT THE WAY TO ACHIEVE PEACE AND "I AM SURE GOD WILL AID MY ATTEMPTS TO RESIST BEING RETURNED."

ALLAN KELLER, A TALL BLONDE HAIRED FELLOW WITH A QUICK SMILE, SAID HE WALKED OUT OF CAMP KILMER, N.J. AUG. 1 BECAUSE HE WANTS TO MAKE ARRANGEMENT TO ATTEND A BAPTIST BIBLE SCHOOL.

"I REALLY WANT A DISCHARGE," KELLER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW TONIGHT. "GETTING A DISCHARGE IS VERY IMPORTANT FOR MY PLANS. I REALLY NEED A DISCHARGE.

"I'M READY TO TALK THINGS OVER WITH THE ARMY ANYTIME AT ALL, BUT I DON'T WANT THEM TO TRY AND TAKE ME OUT OF MY HOUSE."

KELLER SAID HE WAS INDUCTED LAST DECEMBER AND SPENT MOST OF HIS TIME AT CAMP GORDON, GA. AFTER ATTENDING A RADIO SERVICE SCHOOL AT CAMP GORDON, KELLER WAS TRANSFERRED TO KILMER JULY 28.

"I HAVE WANTED TO GO TO BIBLE SCHOOL FOR A LONG TIME," THE ARMY PRIVATE SAID. "BUT I JUST FOUND OUT RECENTLY THAT I COULD GO TO SCHOOL AND WORK MY WAY THROUGH. YOU SEE I DON'T HAVE MUCH MONEY."

KELLER IS PRESENTLY AT HIS HOME IN THIS LITTLE NORTHWESTERN PENNSYLVANIA TOWN WITH HIS MOTHER. SHE HAS NOTHING TO SAY ABOUT HER SON'S PRESENT STATUS.

"I BELIEVE VERY FIRMLY THAT THE LORD WILL HANDLE THE SITUATION. I BELIEVE THIS IS JUST A TEST OF MY FAITH," KELLER EXPLAINED.

GROVE CITY CHIEF OF POLICE JAMES REED, AND LT. MORRIS CAREL, COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE MILITARY POLICE DETACHMENT AT PITTSBURGH, SAID THEY HAVE HEARD OF THE CASE BUT HAVE NOT BEEN OFFICIALLY NOTIFIED THAT KELLER IS AWOL.

KELLER SAYS IF THE MILITARY POLICE COME TO HIS HOME "I AIM TO HANDLE THE SITUATION JUST ABOUT THE SAME AS A LOCAL POLICEMAN WOULD. I WILL GO OUT AND VERY KINDLY TELL THEM TO BREAK IT UP. I DON'T CARE FOR ANY TROUBLE, BUT I'LL BE VERY FIRM."

THE GROVE CITY YOUTH OPERATED A RADIO REPAIR SHOP BEFORE HE WAS INDUCTED INTO THE ARMY.

HE SAID HE LEFT KILMER ON AN OVERNIGHT PASS TO VISIT NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., NEAR KILMER, AND "I JUST CAME ON HOME." HE ADDED:

"I HAVE MADE UP MY MIND THAT I AM NOT GOING BACK TO THE ARMY. I DON'T WANT PEOPLE TO THINK I AM UNPATRIOTIC, BUT I FEEL THAT THE ARMY CAN NOT SOLVE THE PROBLEMS OF THE WORLD, AND I AM WASTING MY TIME WHEN I COULD BE DOING MUCH TO BRING PEACE TO THE WORLD."

KELLER SAID HE TALKED ON THE TELEPHONE EARLY THIS WEEK WITH A MAN WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A MILITARY POLICEMAN. HE SAID:

"I JUST TOLD THEM NOT TO SEND ANYONE TO MY HOME BEARING ARMS."

AT CAMP KILMER ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID KELLER APPARENTLY WAS DETACHED FROM AN OVERSEAS SHIPMENT AND IS ASSIGNED TO DETACHMENT 18 OF THE PERSONNEL CENTER.

AN OFFICER SAID HE COULD NOT DETERMINE IMMEDIATELY IF KELLER IS AWOL.

ES1138PED

B42 (Q)
MADRID, SPAIN, AUG.22-(AP)-A GROUP OF U.S.CONGRESSMEN ARRIVED TODAY ABOARD A U.S.ARMY PLANE ENROUTE TO A MEETING OF THE INTER-PARLIAMENTARY UNION IN SWITZERLAND. THEY WILL STAY HERE TWO DAYS.

IN THE PARTY, WITH THEIR WIVES, ARE SENATORS A.WILLIS ROBERTSON (D-VA), WHO ALSO HAS HIS TWO SONS ALONG, THOMAS R.UNDERWOOD (D-KY), OWEN BREWSTER (R-ME); AND REPS. HENRY O.TALLE (R-IA), WINGATE H. LUCAS (D-TEX), W.ROBERT PAGE (D-TEX), HAROLD D.COOLEY (D-NCL, HALE BOGGS (D-LA).

THEY WERE MET AT THE AIRPORT BY U.3.

LUCAS (D-TEX), W.ROBERT PAGE (D-TEX), HAROLD D.COOLEY (D-NC), HALE BOGGS (D-LA).

THEY WERE MET AT THE AIRPORT BY U.S.AMBASSADOR LINCOLN MCVEAGH ANI SPANISH OFFICIALS.

PS757PED

B74 (Q)

NEW DELHI,INDIA,AUG.22-(AP)-REP.JOHN JARMAN (D-OKLA) AND HIS WIFE LEFT FOR KASHMIR TODAY AFTER A WEEK'S TOUR OF AMERICAN AID PROJECTS IN INDIA. JARMAN SAID HE WAS GREATLY IMPRESSED WITH EXPERIMENTS IN THE CULTIVATION OF AMERICAN COTTON IN NORTHERN INDIA WHICH RESULTED IN BETTER YIELDS THAN LOCAL VARIETIES.

NJ955AED

B120WX (NORWEGIAN) (Q)
(170)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 22-(AP)-NORWAY'S PRIME MINISTER, OSCAR TORP, IS GOING TO SPEND A THREE WEEKS VACATION IN THE UNITED STATES. HE WANTS PARTICULARLY TO VISIT AND TALK WITH AMERICANS OF NORWEGIAN DESCENT IN THE MIDDLE WEST.

THE NORWEGIAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY THE PRIME MINISTER WILL ARRIVE IN NEW YORK SEPT. 10.

THE VISIT WILL BE UNOFFICIAL, AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID, BECAUSE TORP DOESN'T WANT TO BE TIED DOWN TO A SCHEDULE THAT IS TOO DEFINITE.

HE WILL, HOWEVER, SPEND A FEW DAYS IN WASHINGTON AND PLANS TO TALK INFORMALLY WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND OTHER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

BUT HIS REAL REASON FOR THE TRIP, THE EMBASSY SAID, IS TO SEE THE MIDWEST AND NORWEGIAN-AMERICAN RESIDENTS. AMONG OTHER PLACES, HE WILL VISIT DULUTH, MINNEAPOLIS, ST. PAUL, AND MADISON, WIS.

HERE IS THE TENTATIVE SCHEDULE: SEPT. 10, NEW YORK; SEPT. 11, DETROIT; SEPT. 13, DULUTH; SEPT. 14, MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. PAUL; SEPT. 16, ST. OLAS COLLEGE, NORTHFIELD, MINN., AND LUTHER COLLEGE, DAKOTA, IOWA; SEPT. 17 MADISON AND CHICAGO; SEPT. 19 BACK TO NEW YORK.

TORP PLANS TO BE IN WASHINGTON BEGINNING SEPT. 22. HE WILL SAIL FOR HOME FROM NEW YORK ON SEPT. 30.

SU203PED

END Aug. 22, 1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 23, 1952

30.24- 5467

A31KX
(180)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN TRUCE

PANMUNJOM,KOREA,AUG.23-(AP)-HOW LONG WILL THE KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS LAST? THE COMMUNISTS APPARENTLY THINK THEY WILL RUN ON FOR A LONG, LONG TIME.

WHILE THE TALKS ARE IN RECESS UNTIL TUESDAY, THE COMMUNISTS ARE BUILDING A PERMANENT NEGOTIATING HOUSE TO REPLACE THE OLD CIRCUS TENT WHERE THE ARGUMENTS HAVE DRAGGED ON FOR MANY A WEARY MONTH.

CORRESPONDENTS WHO CAME HERE TODAY TO COVER A STAFF OFFICERS' MEETING WERE SURPRISED TO SEE CHINESE CARPENTERS AT WORK.

THE BRICK AND CONCRETE FOUNDATION HAD BEEN LAID FOR A SINGLE LARGE ROOM, 24, BY 36 FEET. WALLS OF WHITE PINE AND CHINESE PLYWOOD WERE OING UP. SOME DIAMOND-SHAPED WINDOWS WITH CHINESE GLASS ALREADY WERE INSTALLED.

AMERICAN TENTS HOUSING THE ALLIED DELEGATION SHOW LITTLE SIGNS OF WEAR. BUT THE BIG TENT THE COMMUNISTS FURNISHED FOR THE ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS WAS IN BAD SHAPE.

APPARENTLY, RATHER THAN PUT UP A NEW TENT AND LOSE FACE, THE CHINESE DECIDED TO RAISE A BUILDING THAT WILL LAST FOR YEARS.

IT WON'T BE AN ALL-COMMUNIST PROJECT. THE NEW BUILDING HAS NEITHER LIGHTS NOR HEAT--BOTH NEEDED IF THE TALKS LAST UNTIL COLD WEATHER. THE AMERICANS WILL FURNISH THE STOVES AND THE ELECTRICITY.

DJ430PCS

A88FX
PARLEYS (180)

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE STALEMATED KOREAN ARMISTICE TALKS--ALREADY IN THEIR SECOND YEAR--SOON MAY MOVE FROM A BATTERED TENT TO MORE PERMANENT QUARTERS, A WOODEN HOUSE BUILT BY THE COMMUNISTS.

NEWSMEN TODAY SAW THE 24 BY 36-FOOT PINE AND PLYWOOD BUILDING BEING NAILED UP ON A CONCRETE FOUNDATION AT PANMUNJOM. ITS WINDOWS WERE FANCY, DIAMOND SHAPED. CHINESE CARPENTERS--APPARENTLY IMPORTED FOR THE JOB--REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.

IT WAS LEARNED THE HOUSE WILL REPLACE THE MEETING TENT SUPPLIED BY THE REDS UNDER THE AGREEMENT WHICH SHIFTED THE TRUCE SITE TO PANMUNJOM FROM KAESONG 10 MONTHS AGO. NEARBY U.N. TENTS STILL ARE IN GOOD CONDITION.

THE U.N. COMMAND GAVE THE COMMUNISTS A REVISED LIST OF ALLIED WAR PRISONER CAMPS IN SOUTH KOREA AT A MEETING OF STAFF OFFICERS TODAY.

THE LIST WAS IN A LETTER FROM MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, THE SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, TO GEN. NAM IL, THE CHIEF RED DELEGATE. THE SENIOR DELEGATES WILL END THEIR CURRENT RECESS WITH A SESSION NEXT TUESDAY.

HARRISON SAID 13 CAMPS HAD BEEN REDESIGNATED. HE FURNISHED THE REDS THEIR OLD AND NEW NUMBERS, WITH A MAP LOCATING EACH.

LF506APD NM..

A140FX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 24-(AP)-ELEVEN BIG B-29 SUPERFORTS ROARED THROUGH FLAK AND RED FIGHTER PLANES LAST NIGHT AND DUMPED THEIR BOMBS ON A SPRAWLING RAIL YARD ONLY ONE MILE FROM THE YALU RIVER BORDER OF MANCHURIA, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

TEN OTHER SUPERFORTS, CARRYING ON THE CAMPAIGN TO "HIT 'EM WHERE IT HURTS," POUNDED A 55-ACRE SUPPLY AREA IN THE NORTHWEST SECTOR OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. THREE OTHERS HIT THE COMMUNIST FRONT LINES.

PILOTS REPORTED "GOOD RESULTS" AGAINST THE RAIL TARGET AT SUPUNDONG IN THE FIRST ATTACK OF THE WAR ON THAT CITY. IT IS 33 MILES NORTHEAST OF SINUIJU IN NORTHWEST KOREA.

RED WARPLANES ROSE TO CHALLENGE THE BIG BOMBERS, BUT HELD THEIR FIRE.

PRIME TARGET IN SUPUNDONG WAS A 1,600-FOOT RAIL LINE WITH FIVE SPUR TRACKS AND ROLLING STOCK.

THE PYONGYANG TARGET WAS A CLUSTER OF MILITARY SUPPLY BUILDINGS AND SMALL INDUSTRIAL PLANTS OF VARIOUS TYPES, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

CREWS REPORTED ONLY LIGHT FLAK AND NO FIGHTER OPPOSITION OVER RED KOREA'S CAPITAL.

ALL SUPERFORTS RETURNED TO THEIR BASES, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

THE COORDINATED RAIDS CAME ONLY A FEW HOURS AFTER AMERICAN SABRE JET PILOTS CLAIMED PROBABLY "THE MOST CLEANCUT VICTORY" OF THE KOREAN WAR, SHOOTING DOWN 26 MIGS AND DAMAGING 29 AT A COST OF ONLY ONE SABRE IN THE FIRST 22 DAYS OF AUGUST.

A195KX
AMS BUDGET (300)
NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 24 (AP)-U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS TODAY CLAIMED PROBABLY "THE MOST CLEANCUT VICTORY" OF THE KOREAN WAR, SHOOTING DOWN 26 MIGS AND DAMAGING 29 AT A COST OF ONE SABRE IN ONLY 22 DAYS OF AUGUST.

A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE NEAREST COMPARABLE PERFORMANCE TO THE BLAZING AIR BATTLES OF AUGUST WAS LAST JUNE. IN THAT ENTIRE MONTH, 22 MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN AND ONE U.S. SABRE WAS LOST.

HOW HIGH THE SABRES MIGHT BOOST THEIR AUGUST TOTAL WAS IN DOUBT. MIG JETS WHICH OFFERED BATTLE AT GREAT COST TO THEMSELVES EARLY IN AUGUST HAVE BEEN SHY LATELY. AND RAINS NOW ARE HAMPERING OPERATIONS.

FOR EXAMPLE, THE TOTAL FOR THE 22 DAYS INCLUDE BUT THREE MIGS SHOT DOWN IN THE SEVEN-DAY PERIOD ENDED FRIDAY. DAILY TOTALS OFTEN EXCEEDED THREE WHEN THE GOING WAS HOT AND HEAVY EARLIER IN THE MONTH.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT SIX ALLIED PLANES FAILED TO RETURN TO BASE LAST WEEK. TWO WERE SHOT DOWN BY RED GROUND FIRE. FOUR OTHERS, INCLUDING TWO SABRES, WERE LOST TO "OTHER CAUSES," PRESUMABLY BAD WEATHER. A TYPHOON HAMPERED AIR OPERATIONS DURING THE PERIOD.

RAINS WHIPPED ACROSS THE KOREAN FRONT MOST OF SATURDAY, HOLDING BACK BOTH AIR AND GROUND OPERATIONS.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, A SMALL CHINESE FORCE TESTED THE BRISTLING DEFENSES OF BUNKER HILL BUT WAS CHASED AWAY. A STAFF OFFICER SAID THE REDS MIGHT TRY TO REGAIN THE HEIGHT, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS LOST 4,000 IN DEAD OR WOUNDED IN A WEEK OF SAVAGE BATTLE.

AT THE OPPOSITE END OF THE FRONT, ALLIED RAIDERS OPERATING ALONG THE EAST COAST REPORTED THEY KILLED OR WOUNDED 30 RED TROOPS.

THE AIR WAR WAS RELATIVELY TAME. SABRE PILOTS WHO WENT ALOFT COULD FIND NO MIG JETS.

FIGHTER-BOMBERS CRATERED AT NINE POINTS THE MAIN RAIL LINE LEADING DOWN FROM MANCHURIA TO PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBERS REPORTED THEY KNOCKED OUT A KEY BRIDGE ON THE WEST COAST RAIL LINE SOME 50 MILES OR SO WEST OF PANMUNJOM, THE ARMISTICE SITE.

TURKEY FACES THE RUSSIAN BEAR BREATHING DOWN HER NECK.

ALLIED B-26 BOMBERS FLEW THROUGH BAD WEATHER SATURDAYNIGHT IN ATTACKS AGAINST RED SUPPLY AREAS IN THREE NORTH KOREAN SECTORS. OTHER B-26S BOMBED THE COMMUNIST FRONT LINES.

BOMBER PILOTS REPORTED TWO LARGE SECONDARY FIRES AT YANGDOK ON THE EAST COAST. HEAVY CLOUDS PREVENTED OBSERVATION OF OTHER STRIKES.

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THE REDS SUFFERED 1,947 CASUALTIES DURING THE WEEK ENDED THURSDAY. THE FIGURES INCLUDED 887 KILLED, 1,046 WOUNDED AND 14 CAPTURED. THIS IS A BIG DROP FROM THE PREVIOUS WEEK'S FIGURE OF 3,134.

ET1031PCS

1952]

A9FX
WSECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (125)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, SATURDAY, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE TODAY SAID ALLIED PILOTS RAN UP A 3-0 SCORE OVER RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG-15 JETS IN AIR BATTLES IN THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY.

THE WEEKLY BOXSCORE SHOWED THREE MIGS DESTROYED AND SIX DAMAGED. TWO ALLIED WARPLANES WERE LOST TO COMMUNIST GROUNDFIRE AND FOUR OTHERS TO UNKNOWN CAUSES, THE AIR FORCE SAID, BUT NO U.N. PLANES WERE LOST IN COMBAT.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID ALLIED PILOTS HAVE SHOT DOWN 1,318 RED PLANES SINCE THE START OF THE WAR. FEAF HAS LOST 753 PLANES IN THE SAME PERIOD. NAVY CARRIER-BASED PLANE LOSSES WERE NOT INCLUDED IN THIS FIGURE.

THE ALLIED AIR ARM POUNDED THE REDS WITH ANOTHER SERIES OF HEAVY BLOWS FRIDAY. THE DAILY ATTACKS ARE PART OF A PROGRAM, ANNOUNCED ONLY THIS WEEK, TO HIT THE COMMUNISTS WHERE IT HURTS MOST.

SABRE JETS SWEPT UP X X X SECOND GRAF NIGHT LEAD A165

MD1139PPD NM

A54FX (LA FW)
W A R (370)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 23 (AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE JUBILANTLY ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IN THE FIRST 22 DAYS OF AUGUST, U.N. SABRE JET PILOTS SHOT DOWN 26 RUSSIAN-BUILT JETS IN AERIAL BATTLES OVER NORTH KOREA IN WHICH ONLY ONE ALLIED PLANE WAS DOWNED.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE RECORD "REPRESENTS WHAT IS PROBABLY THE MOST CLEAN-CUT VICTORY OF THE KOREA WAR....THE NEAREST THING I FIND TO IT IS FOR THE ENTIRE MONTH OF LAST JUNE, WHEN 22 MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN AND ONLY ONE SABRE JET WAS SHOT DOWN."

THE NEW TOTAL FOLLOWED TODAY'S REPORT THAT SABRE PILOTS SHOT DOWN THREE MIGS THE PAST WEEK WITHOUT LOSING A SINGLE PLANE. SIX COMMUNIST JETS WERE DAMAGED, MAKING A TOTAL OF 29 MIGS CRIPPLED DURING AUGUST.

THE AIR FORCE SAID, HOWEVER, TWO SABRES AND FOUR OTHER U.N. PLANES FAILED TO RETURN FROM MISSIONS THE PAST WEEK. TWO PROPELLOR-DRIVEN PLANES WERE DOWNED BY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. LOSS OF THE OTHERS WAS UNEXPLAINED. THIS MADE A TOTAL OF 17 U.N. PLANES LOST DURING AUGUST, BUT ONLY ONE IN AIR COMBAT.

THE SWIFT SABRES KEPT COMMUNIST FIGHTERS FROM INTERFERING WITH U.N. AIR STRIKES AGAINST RED STOCKPILES ALL ALONG THE FRONT FRIDAY. THE BOMB RAIDS WERE PART OF A STEPPED-UP CAMPAIGN, DISCLOSED ONLY THIS WEEK BY THE CHIEF OF THE FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES, TO HIT THE REDS WHERE IT HURTS MOST.

SHOOTING STAR JET FIGHTER BOMBERS CUT RED RAIL LINES IN NINE PLACES TODAY NORTH OF SUNAN ON THE SUKCHON-PYONGYANG SUPPLY ROUTE IN WESTERN KOREA, THE AIR FORCE SAID. FARTHER SOUTH, U.N. WARPLANES WRECKED A BRIDGE ON THE COASTAL RAIL LINE BETWEEN HAEJU AND YONAN.

THE NORTH KOREAN RADIO REACTED VIOLENTLY FRIDAY TO THE INTENSIFIED ALLIED AERIAL EFFORT.

A PYONGYANG BROADCAST, HEARD IN TOKYO, CALLED FOR AN IMMEDIATE HALT TO WHAT WAS CALLED "MURDEROUS AMERICAN BOMBING OF CIVILIANS."

THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID, HOWEVER, CIVILIANS WERE URGED WITH LEAFLETS TO EVACUATE TARGET AREAS PRIOR TO THE TWO BIG ALLIED RAIDS LAST THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.

THE BROADCAST CALLED GEN. MARK W. CLARK "THE AMERICAN EXECUTIONER" AND THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES "TRUMAN'S BUTCHERS."

FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED ALLIED PILOTS HAVE SHOT DOWN 1,318 RED PLANES DURING THE WAR, AGAINST 753 LOSSES. THE FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE NAVY CARRIER-BASED PLANES.

ON THE GROUND, U.N. SOLDIERS DROVE BACK SEVEN RED PROBES FRIDAY AND TODAY--INCLUDING THREE AT ALLIED-HELD BUNKER HILL, THE SCENE OF BLOODY FIGHTING A WEEK AGO.

A55FX

A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID CHINESE INFANTRYMEN ARE MAINTAINING AN "OBVIOUS INTEREST" IN THE BATTLE SCARRED RIDGE NEAR PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE ARMISTICE TALKS. HE SAID THERE IS "STRONG POSSIBILITY" OF ANOTHER RED ATTEMPT TO RECAPTURE THE HILL, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS LOST NEARLY 4,000 DEAD OR WOUNDED IN A WEEK OF BITTER BATTLE.

COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FIRE FRIDAY--8027 ROUNDS--WAS DOUBLE THAT OF THURSDAY.

THE HEAVIEST BARRAGE WAS ON THE CENTRAL FRONT.

LF/CC256APD

A57FX

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE U.S. 45TH DIVISION SAID BODIES OF TWO MORE SOLDIERS DROWNED WHEN A PLATOON WAS TRAPPED BY A FLASH FLOOD LAST MONDAY WERE RECOVERED TODAY.

NINETEEN BODIES HAD BEEN RECOVERED EARLIER AND NINE SOLDIERS STILL WERE MISSING AND PRESUMED DEAD.

ELEVEN SOLDIERS SURVIVED THE TRAGEDY.

CC302APD NM

A133KX
(WEST OUT)

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE BODIES OF THREE MORE U.S. 45TH DIVISION SOLDIERS, DROWNED IN A FLASH FLOOD LAST MONDAY, WERE RECOVERED TODAY, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED.

NAMES WERE NOT RELEASED. EIGHT MEN ARE STILL MISSING.

ET1031PCS

KT

A172KX
(180)

TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO IN A PROPAGANDA BROADCAST LAST NIGHT ASSERTED THAT U.S. AND SOUTH KOREAN GUARDS KILLED 170 COMMUNIST PRISONERS ON KOJE ISLAND LAST JANUARY.

NO SUCH INCIDENT EVER HAS BEEN REPORTED. THERE WAS NOTHING HERE TO INDICATE THERE WAS A PRISONER UPRISING ON KOJE IN JANUARY.

IT IS KNOW, HOWEVER, THAT COMMUNIST PRISONERS KILLED 115 OF THEIR OWN NUMBER IN SEIZING CONTROL OF VARIOUS COMPOUNDS IN A PERIOD BEGINNING LAST SEPTEMBER AND EXTENDING POSSIBLY INTO JANUARY.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE QUOTED ALAN WINNONGTON, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE COMMUNIST LONDON DA

THE PEIPING BROADCAST HEARD HERE QUOTED ALAN WINNINGTON, CORRESPONDENT FOR THE COMMUNIST LONDON DAILY WORKER, FROM "SOMEWHERE IN KOREA."

WINNINGTON CLAIMED HE HAD TALKED WITH ONE PENG JEN-SHAN, DESCRIBED AS A PRISON ON KOJE WHO GOT AWAY. WINNINGTON SAID THE PURPORTED

SHOOTING BEGAN WHEN U.S. GUARDS TRIED TO SCREEN NORTH KOREAN PRISONERS IN COMPOUND 61 AND THE PRISONERS RESISTED.

"AMERICANS AND SYNGMAN RHEE (SOUTH KOREAN) TROOPS MOVED IN WITH ARMORED CARS AND MACHINEGUNS AND FIRED INTO THE COMPOUND FOR HALF AN HOUR," WINNINGTON WROTE.

THE FIRST RED PRISONER UPRISING REPORTED ON KOJE WAS FEB. 18, WHEN 81 PRISONERS WERE KILLED IN A CLASH WITH AMERICAN GUARDS. ONE GUARD WAS KILLED.

NN1110ACS

A128KX
(300)
RED RADIO (PRECEDE TOKYO DAY)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG 23-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO APPARENTLY HAS LAUNCHED AN ALL-OUT PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AGAINST ALLEGED AMERICAN ATROCITIES AGAINST COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR.

IT STARTED LAST NIGHT WITH A CHARGE TH

1952

AGAINST COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR.

IT STARTED LAST NIGHT WITH A CHARGE THAT U.S. AND SOUTH KOREAN GUARDS KILLED 170 RED POWS ON KOJE ISLAND LAST JANUARY. NO SUCH INCIDENT HAS EVER BEEN REPORTED BY ALLIED OFFICIALS OR NEWSMEN.

TODAY A BROADCAST HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ADDED TORTURE, DISFIGURATION, AND MEDICAL EXPERIMENTS TO THE CHARGE OF MURDER.

THE RED RADIO SAID "GRUESOME FACTS ABOUT THE AMERICAN MURDER OF POWS FOR SECRET EXPERIMENTS HAVE BEEN REVEALED BY AMERICAN SECRET AGENTS" NOW IN COMMUNIST HANDS. THE ALLEGED AGENTS ARE DESCRIBED AS CAPTURED RED PRISONERS SENT BACK ACROSS THE LINES TO SPAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID ONE SUCH AGENT, A CHINESE IDENTIFIED AS TAN CHING MIN, TOLD HOW HE HAD BEEN FORCED TO HELP BURY THREE PRISONERS "MURDERED BY THE AMERICANS FOR SECRET EXPERIMENTS."

THE RADIO DEVOTED HUNDREDS OF WORDS TO TAN'S STORY. IT SAID TAN AND HIS FELLOW PRISONERS WERE ORDERED TO BUY THE THREE CORPSES IN A WASTELAND AREA OF KOJE ISLAND WHERE THERE WERE ALREADY MORE THAN 400 GRAVES.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED TAN AS SAYING THE ABDOMENS OF THE CHINESE HAD BEEN SPLIT OPEN AND THE INTESTINES REMOVED, "OBVIOUSLY FOR SECRET EXPERIMENTS." TAN ALSO CHARGED THAT THE CORPSES HAD BEEN DISFIGURED BY DEEP SLASHES ON THE FACE AND CHEST.

IN ANOTHER DISPATCH FROM KAESONG, HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMMUNIST ARMISTICE DELEGATION, PEIPING CHARGED THAT "EVIDENCE THAT THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS ARE TRYING HARD TO TURN CAPTURED KOREAN AND CHINSE PERSONNEL INTO CANNON FODDER OR PERMANENT SLAVES IS PILING UP."

THE RADIO DECLARED LARGE NUMBERS HAVE BEEN MASSACRED ON KOJE ISLAND AND "STILL OTHERS, ALTHOUGH 'LIVING' IN CERTAIN AMERICAN-CONTROLLED PLACES, HAVE BEEN DEPRIVED OF ALL HUMAN RIGHTS AND ARE SUFFERING UNTOLD TORTURE."

EW1014PCS

A33FX
(350)
BY STAN CARTER

TOKYO, AUG. 23-(AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE JAPANESE EXPERT ON COMMUNIST TACTICS TODAY PREDICTED THE REDS WILL LAUNCH A SERIES OF GUERRILLA TERROR RAIDS THIS FALL, DESIGNED TO DISCREDIT AMERICA AND LURE MORE JAPANESE TO THE RED CAMP.

HE EXPRESSED CONVICTION THAT SUCH A PLAN IS BEING WORKED OUT IN MOSCOW DURING CURRENT TRATEGY TALKS WITH A CHINESE COMMUNIST DELEGATION AS PART OF THE RED "HATE AMERICA" CAMPAIGN.

THE EXPERT, WHO CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED BECAUSE OF HIS HIGH POSITION, SAID THE REDS HOPE THEIR GUERRILLA RAIDS WILL BECOME SUCH A THREAT

TO THE GOVERNMENT THAT AMERICAN SECURITY FORCES WILL BE CALLED IN TO HELP. THE REDS THEN PLAN TO CHARGE THAT AMERICAN TROOPS ARE SUPPRESSING THE JAPANESE PEOPLE.

THE REDS ALSO PLAN TO EXPLOIT RESENTMENT AT THE CONTINUED PRESENCE OF FOREIGN TROOPS IN JAPAN.

THE JAPANESE COMMUNISTS WILL USE THE DISSATISFIED, LEFT-WING KOREAN MINORITY IN JAPAN TO STAGE TERROR RAIDS ON POLICE POSTS, GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND U.S. TROOP INSTALLATIONS, THE EXPERT DECLARED. ATTACKS ON POLICE POSTS HAVE ALREADY STARTED ON A TENTATIVE SCALE.

BUT THAT IS ONLY PART OF THE MASTER PLAN NOW BEING WORKED OUT, THE EXPERT ASSERTED. THE REDS HOPE TO CREATE BETTER FEELINGS AMONG THE JAPANESE TOWARD COMMUNIST CHINA AND RUSSIA. THE LOCAL PARTY WILL ECHO EVERY PROPAGANDA STATEMENT FROM MOSCOW AND PEIPING, CALLING FOR PEACE TREATIES AND RENEWED TRADE WITH JAPAN.

ONLY 28,598 JAPANESE ARE NOW REGISTERED WITH THE GOVERNMENT AS COMMUNISTS. A GOOD GUESS, HOWEVER, WOULD BE THAT THERE ARE REALLY BETWEEN 60,000 AND 70,000 CONFIRMED COMMUNISTS IN THE COUNTRY, PLUS ABOUT 200,000 FELLOW TRAVELLERS.

U.S. INTELLIGENCE SOURCE SAY THAT UP TO THREE FOURTHS OF THE 600,000 TO 800,000 KOREANS IN JAPAN WILL FOLLOW THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.

THE EXPERT PREDICTED NORTH KOREAN REDS WILL CARRY THE BALL ON COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN JAPAN IF A KOREAN ARMISTICE IS ACHIEVED. THE CHINESE REDS WILL BOSS THE PROGRAM IN ASIA AND RUSSIA WILL DIRECT MOST OF ITS ANTI-AMERICAN CAMPAIGN INTO EUROPE.

HE ADDED THAT THERE MAY BE SLIGHT DIFFERENCES OF OPINION BETWEEN THE JAPANESE REDS AND MOSCOW, BUT THAT RUSSIA IS STILL THE BOSS AND STILL CALLING THE TUNE.

MD123APD NM.

B34KX (Q)
APW

TOKYO, AUG.23-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI EDITORIALLY WARNED THE BRITISH TODAY THAT THEIR OPPOSITION TO JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO THE GENERAL AGREEMENT OF TRADE AND TARIFF (GATT) WOULD CORNER JAPAN AND PUSH HER BACK TO THE TOTALITARIANISM.

GATT ALLOWS LOWER TARIFF RATES TO MEMBER NATIONS.

BRITAIN AND SOME COMMONWEALTH NATIONS REPORTEDLY EXPRESSED OPPOSITION TO JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO THE WORLD BODY BECAUSE OF "JAPAN'S NOTORIOUS UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICES IN THE PAST." JAPAN RECENTLY FILED AN APPLICATION FOR GATT MEMBERSHIP BUT OPPOSITION BY MORE THAN THREE MEMBER NATIONS CAN BAR JAPAN.

YOMIURI SAID JAPANESE ARE WILLING TO CURB THE DUMPING PRACTICE AND EVEN WANT SOME INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT TO OUTLAW IT.

"IT IS VERY DEPLORABLE THAT SOME NATIONS OF THE FREE WORLD STILL TRY TO PROTECT THEIR OWN INTERESTS AT THE EXPENSE OF OTHERS. XXX WE ARE LOATHE TO RECALL THE BAD EFFECT ON JAPAN OF THE OTTAWA CONFERENCE IN 1932 WHICH STRENGTHENED THE TRADE BARRIERS AROUND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.

"WE DO BELIEVE JAPAN NOW WOULD NOT REVERT EASILY TO THEIR PREWAR WAY OF THINKING WHATEVER MAY HAPPEN NOW. XXX BUT ONE EMINENT POLITICIAN (FORMER FINANCE MINISTER TANZAN ISHIBASHI) ALREADY HAS URGED THE NEED OF ACHIEVEMENT OF SELF-SUFFICIENCY EVEN AT THE COST OF SPURRED INFLATION. WE ARE OPPOSED TO SUCH A VIEW WHICH CONTAINS A DANGEROUS IDEOLOGY. XXX BUT IF JAPAN IS BARRED FROM GATT, NOBODY CAN DENY THAT SUCH VIEWS WILL GAIN STRONGER SUPPORT FROM THE JAPANESE PEOPLE."

CO-NN549ACS

TURKEY FEELS THE RUSSIAN BEAR BREATHING DOWN HER NECK.

B40KX (Q)
BRITISH SAILORS (280)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
TOKYO, AUG.23-(AP)-THE CASE OF TWO BRITISH SAILORS HELD IN A KOBE JAIL AS CONVICTED ROBBERS MAY BE HEADING TOWARD A STILL TIGHTER DEADLOCK.
THE FIRST SECRETARY OF THE BRITISH EMBASSY CALLED ON THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY AND REPEATED THE BRITISH CONTENTION THE JAPANESE HAD NO JURISDICTION IN THE CASE UNDER THE TRADITIONS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID.
THE 21-YEAR-OLD ENGLISH SAILORS--DEREK SMITH AND PETER STINNER--WERE CONVICTED AND SENTENCED BY A JAPANESE COURT TO 30 MONTHS IN JAIL ON CHARGES OF ROBBING A TAXI DRIVER AT KOBE. JAPANESE ATTORNEYS APPEALED THE CASE.
THE BRITISH EMBASSY HAS REFUSED TO TAKE PART IN THE APPEAL OR POST BOND FOR THE SAILORS PENDING AN APPEAL ON THE GROUNDIT WOULD RECOGNIZE THE JAPANESE LEGAL POSITION.
TWO OTHER NATIONS WITH TROOPS FIGHTING IN KOREA HAVE, IN EFFECT, RECOGNIZED THE RIGHT OF JAPANESE COURTS TO TRY TROOPS CHARGED OF OFFENSES BY JAPANESE CIVIL AUTHORITIES.
PHILIPPINE ARMY CPL. LORENZO ESGUERRA, FIRST FOREIGNER TRIED IN A JAPANESE COURT SINCE END OF WORLD WAR II, PLEADED GUILTY TO CHARGES OF INJURING A JAPANESE POLICEMAN AND OBSTRUCTING JUSTICE. HE WAS FREED ON BOND PENDING A FINAL VERDICT.
THE PHILIPPINES MISSION CONFIRMED THAT ESGUERRA HAD RETURNED TO THE PHILIPPINES BUT SAID HE WOULD BE SENT BACK TO JAPAN WHEN THE JAPANESE COURT RECONVENES.
TWO FRENCH SAILORS INVOLVED IN A BRAWL WERE ARRESTED AND HELD BY JAPANESE POLICE FOR A WEEK BEFORE BEING RELEASED. THE FRENCH EMBASSY MADE NO PROTEST AT ANY TIME.
BUT FRENCH AMBASSADOR MAURICE DE JEAN ALSO CALLED ON THE FOREIGN OFFICE YESTERDAY AND IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SUGGESTED SOME IDEAS FOR A COMPROMISE IN THE BRITISH CASE.
THE NEWSPAPER TOKYO SHIMBUN CARRIED A SIGNED ARTICLE BY FORMER REAR ADM. TOKUJI MORI OF THE IMPERIAL JAPANESE FLEET SUPPORTING THE BRITISH AND URGING THE COURT TO RELEASE THE SAILORS. HE SAID SUCH ACTION WAS AN OLD ESTABLISHED CUSTOM REGARDING FOREIGN SAILORS.
C0614ACS

A210XX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
ANTI-BRITISH INTERPRETIVE (650)
BY JOHN RANDOLPH
TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG 24-(AP)-THE BRITISH ARE BUFFETED BY A WAVE OF UNPOPULARITY IN JAPAN.
HARDLY A DAY PASSES WITHOUT AN ANTI-BRITISH STORY IN THE PRESS OR AN ANTI-BRITISH SPEECH IN THE DIET.
THE CURRENT DISLOMATIC WRANGLE OVER TWO BRITISH SAILORS, CONVICTED OF ROBBERY BY A JAPANESE COURT, IS ONLY THE LATEST IN THE SERIES OF PINPRICKS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.
FEELING HAS REACHED A POINT WHERE SOME SERIOUS-MINDED JAPANESE EDITORS AND POLITICIANS ARE TELLING THEIR MORE EXCITED FELLOW CITIZENS TO TAKE IT EASY--THAT A BREACH BETWEEN THE TWO ISLAND NATIONS WOULD MAKE NONE BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAPPY.
THE OPEN DISPLAY OF ANTI-BRITISH FEELING DATES FROM THE FIRST OF THE YEAR. ITS CAUSES STEM FROM TRADING PROBLEMS, MONEY PROBLEMS, AND NATIONAL AND RACIAL CONSCIOUSNESS.
IN JANUARY, SOME HONG KONG MERCHANTS ACCUSED JAPANESE TEXTILE EXPORTERS OF RESORTING TO PREWAR-STYLE DUMPING AND GLUTTING THE HONG KONG CLOTH MARKET.
THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT REPORTED THAT IF THERE WAS ANY DUMPING IT WAS BY HONG KONG CURRENCY SPECULATORS ON A BUYING SPREE IN JAPAN TO CONVERT HARD-TO-TRADE STERLING INTO MARKETABLE PRODUCTS.
A FEW WEEKS LATER, WITHOUT WARNING OR CONSULTATION, THE JAPANESE FINANCE MINISTRY SLAPPED A PARTIAL EMBARGO ON TEXTILES AND STEEL BOUND FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND THE MANY NATIONS OF BRITAIN'S STERLING BLOC.
PART OF THE STEEL HAD BEEN ORDERED TO SPEED BRITAIN'S REARMAMENT. BUT THE JAPANESE SAID THEY HAD TOO MUCH ENGLISH MONEY, THAT OTHER NATIONS WERE RELUCTANT TO TAKE IT, AND THEY WANTED NO MORE STERLING NOW.
THE BRITISH RETORTED WITH A PARTIAL BLOCKADE OF THEIR OWN, BANNING CERTAIN JAPANESE TEXTILE IMPORTS.
LATER, BOTH COUNTRIES CLIMBED OFF THEIR ECONOMIC HIGH HORSES A BIT, BUT THE QUARREL HAD DONE ITS WORK. AND ANTI-BRITISH FEELING HAD BEEN GENERATED IN THE MIND OF THE JAPANESE.

A211KX
AND THE TRADING PROBLEM REMAINED. BOTH NATIONS LIVE BY SHIPPING AND EXPORT. BOTH, UNFORTUNATELY, EXPORT THE SAME SORT OF THINGS, SUCH AS TEXTILES AND MACHINERY. THEY COLLIDED HEAD-ON IN THE MARKETS OF SOUTHEAST ASIA, INDIA, PAKISTAN, SOUTH AFRICA AND EUROPE.
THE BRITISH ALSO HAD A MONEY PROBLEM. AS AN OCCUPYING POWER, BRITAIN HELD THE NAVAL BASE AT KURE. THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT PAID THE HUGE JAPANESE LABOR FORCE THE BRITISH EMPLOYED.
AFTER THE PEACE, THE FOREIGN POWERS HAD TO START PAYING THE WAGES. THE AMERICANS MET THE JAPANESE WAGE DEMANDS. THE BRITISH, PROBABLY WORRIED ABOUT MONEY, HAGGLED. JAPANESE WORKERS STRUCK. IN THE END THE BRITISH AND THEIR COMMONWEALTH NATIONS MET THE AMERICAN STANDARD.
THIS WAS FOLLOWED BY A VIGOROUS JAPANESE PRESS CAMPAIGN CHARGING BRITISH AND COMMONWEALTH TROOPS COMMITTED SO MANY CRIMES THAT THERE WAS A "REIGN OF TERROR" IN KURE.
THE LURID, EXAGGERATED STORIES WERE READ BY MILLIONS OF JAPANESE WHOSE ANGER ROSE WITH EACH NEW OUTBURST FROM THE PRESS.
RIGHTLY OR WRONGLY MANY JAPANESE FEEL THAT THE BRITISH STILL SECRETLY DESPISE THE JAPANESE PEOPLE AS YELLOW ORIENTALS. THERE IS A REAL AND GROWING FEELING AGAINST BRITISH AS A GROUP AND AS A NATION.
THAT WAS THE ATMOSPHERE WHEN TWO BRITISH SAILORS ALLEGEDLY GOT DRUNK IN KOBE LAST JUNE, BEAT UP A TAXI DRIVER AND STOLE $5 IN YEN.
TO THE BRITISH, IT WAS JUST A CASE OF TWO TARS ON A SPREE IN PORT--PROBABLY INVOLVING A PAYMENT AND APOLOGY TO THE CAB DRIVER.
BUT TO THE JAPANESE, IT WAS LIKE A SLAP IN THE FACE. THE JAPANESE COURT AS MUCH AS TOLD WOULD-BE PEACE MAKERS FROM THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE TO MIND THEIR BUSINESS AND PROCEEDED TO SENTENCE THE TWO SAILORS TO 30 MONTHS EACH.
WHEN FOREIGN MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN JUMPED ON THE JAPANESE AMBASSADOR TO LONDON THE JAPANESE BLEW UP.
EDITORIALS, SPEECHES IN THE DIET AND PUBLIC RESOLUTIONS DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT STAND FIRM AND PROTECT THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE COURTS. THE HIGH PUBLIC FEELING HAS SO FAR MADE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO SETTLE THE CASE.
ONLY LAST WEEK, RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE KOBE CASE, BRITAIN SEEMED READY TO BAR JAPAN FROM THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TRADE AND TARIFFS (GATT)--A MOVE THAT THREATENS JAPAN'S EXPORT TRADE. THE NEWS WAS HEADLINED ACROSS THE COUNTRY AND LAUNCHED ANOTHER WAVE OF BITTER ANTI-BRITISH ARTICLES AND EDITORIALS.
THE JAPANESE ARE INDEPENDENT AGAIN. WHATEVER THEIR INNER FEELINGS MAY BE TOWARD AMERICANS, THE U. S. IS TOO STRONG, AND TOO NECESSARY TO QUARREL WITH.
BUT AS FOR THE BRITISH, THE JAPANESE FEEL THEY CAN BE VERY INDEPENDENT.
ED124PCS NM ASKT

A56FX

JAPAN-RED CHINA TRADE (240)

TOKYO, AUG. 23-(AP)-A HIGH JAPANESE FOREIGN TRADE OFFICIAL SAID FRIDAY THE GOVERNMENT WILL APPROVE CERTAIN NON-STRATEGIC EXPORTS TO COMMUNIST CHINA--PROVIDED THE REDS PAY IN ADVANCE.

NOBUHIKO USHIBA, CHIEF OF THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE AND INDUSTRY MINISTRY'S TRADE BUREAU, SAID AT A PRESS CONFERENCE THERE WOULD BE NO FORMAL ANNOUNCEMENT LEST IT "BADLY AFFECT NATIONALIST CHINA AND KOREAN WAR BUSINESSES."

HOWEVER, HE SAID, THE GOVERNMENT WILL CLEAR EXPORT APPLICATIONS, PROVIDED THE COMMUNISTS DEPOSIT U.S. DOLLARS IN PAYMENT, OR SHIP GOODS FOR BARTER IN ADVANCE.

THE ONLY EXPORTS AUTHORIZED ARE DYES, WOOLEN GOODS, TEXTILE MACHINERY AND PAPER--ALL REMOVED FROM THE JAPANESE EMBARGO LIST AT THE WASHINGTON CONFERENCE ON TRADE RESTRICTIONS IN THE FAR EAST.

THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS DENOUNCED THE RED-SPONSORED "PEOPLE'S BARTER TRADE AGREEMENT" WHICH THREE UNAUTHORIZED JAPANESE POLITICIANS SIGNED AT PEIPING LAST SPRING. IT CALLED FOR EXPORT OF 30 MILLION POUNDS WORTH OF JAPANESE GOODS A YEAR TO THE COMMUNISTS.

USHIBA SAID THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT INTERFERE WITH DETAILS OF EAC TRANSACTION AND IT WILL BE AT THE EXPORTER'S OPTION TO SELECT RED CHINA'S PRODUCTS TO BUY IN EXCHANGE FOR JAPANESE SHIPMENTS.

HE ADDED THAT TRADERS WOULD CARRY ON RED CHINA BUSINESS ENTIRELY AT THEIR OWN RISK BUT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD INSIST ALL JAPANESE SALES TO RED CHINA BE BOOKED AT PROPER PRICES, AND NOT LOWER THAN REASONABLE.

USHIBA ALSO DECLARED INSECTICIDES LIKE PYRETHRUM AND DDT WERE LIFTED FROM THE RESTRICTED EXPORT LIST FOR HONG KONG.

CC301APD

B35KX (Q)

FOLO TOKYO JAPAN-CHINA TRADE (A56FX)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG.23-(AP)-MISHISUKE SUGI, CHAIRMAN OF A JAPANESE ECONOMIC MISSION TO NATIONALIST CHINA, SAID TODAY TALK OF FULL SCALE JAPANESE-RED CHINA TRADE COMES FROM A MINORITY OF HIS COUNTRYMEN WHO DO "NOT EXERCISE ANY MAJOR INFLUENCE" ON JAPANESE POLICY.

MOST JAPANESE BUSINESSMEN, HE SAID, ARE DEALING CAUTIOUSLY WITH THE IDEA OF TRADING WITH RED CHINA BECAUSE THEY DON'T WANT TO GET INVOLVED IN SOMETHING LIKE "THE BRITISH TRADERS' FIASCO ON THE MAINLAND."

NN551ACS

B36KX (Q)

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG.23-(AP)-DIRECT RADIOTELEPHONE SERVICE WAS INAUGURATED TODAY BETWEEN THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST CAPITAL AND SWITZERLAND. THE RATE IS ABOUT $15 FOR A THREE-MINUTE CALL.

NN551ACS

B37KX (Q)

HONG KONG, AUG.23-(AP)-A BRITISH ROYAL ARTILLERYMAN YESTERDAY WAS AWARDED THE U.S. ARMY'S SILVER STAR FOR GALLANTRY IN KOREA DURING THE APRIL 22-25, 1951, FIGHTING ALONG THE IMJIN RIVER.

U.S. CONSUL GENERAL JULIAN F.HARRINGTON PINNED THE AWARD ON MAJ. HENRY C.WITHERS, COURT POUND, LANGTON MATRAVERS, DORSET, ENGLAND.

NN553ACS

A128

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.24--NOTE DATE)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

(ADVANCE)--LONDON, AUG.23-(AP)-AMERICAN MILITARY MEN THINK IT TAKES TWO YEARS TO TURN A MAN INTO A MODERN SOLDIER TODAY, BUT MOST ALLIED NATIONS IN EUROPE WON'T BUY THAT ONE.

BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY ALONE OF 10 MAIN ATLANTIC PACT POWERS ON THE CONTINENT CALL UP THEIR MEN FOR TWO YEARS. CONSCRIPTION TERMS OF THE REST RANGE FROM 12 TO 21 MONTHS.

AND NOW EVEN IN BRITAIN A STRONG MOVEMENT--STARTED BY FORMER LABOR DEFENSE MINISTER EMMANUEL SHINWELL -- IS DEVELOPING TO CUT THE CALL-UP BY SIX MONTHS.

SOME OF THE ARGUMENTS USED BY GOVERNMENTS AGAINST LONGER CALL-UPS:

IT DRAINS OFF TOO MUCH PRODUCTIVE MANPOWER, HARMING ALREADY WEAK ECONOMIES.

THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED CANNOT AFFORD THE EXTRA COST.

SMALL BUT FULLY-EQUIPPED ARMIES ARE BETTER THAN BIG, BADLY-EQUIPPED ONES.

AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY IN THE MAIN ALLIED CAPITALS SHOWED THAT THESE ARGUMENTS REFLECT A MORE IMPORTANT FACTOR.

IT IS THE FEAR THAT THE ALLIED EFFORT TO REARM IS FLAGGING IN AMERICA AS WELL AS IN BRITAIN AND CONTINENTAL EUROPE. THIS NOTWITHSTANDING THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES DRAFT PERIOD FOR NEARLY TWO YEARS HAS BEEN 24 MONTHS AND THAT 1,000,380 MEN HAVE BEEN DRAFTED SINCE SEPTEMBER, 1950.

THE PICTURE EVERYWHERE SEEMS TO BE ONE OF SLASHED DEFENSE BUDGETS, STRETCHED OUT ARMS PROGRAM OR CUTS IN CONSCRIPTION PERIODS.

THE DRAFT ISSUE FLARED WHEN BELGIUM CUT HER TERM OF MILITARY SERVICE FROM TWO YEARS TO 21 MONTHS. THE BRUSSELS GOVERNMENT HAD BEEN FACED WITH STRIKES AND THREATENED MUTINIES. IT ASKED ITS PARTNERS IN THE PROJECTED EUROPEAN ARMY TO RAISE THEIR OWN TERMS OF SERVICE TO SHOW AN EQUALITY OF SACRIFICE. THEY REFUSED.

AS ONE RESULT BELGIUM'S ACTION IS GOING TO MEAN A 15 PER CENT CUT IN HER ATLANTIC PACT PROMISES. AS ANOTHER, IT'S GOING TO MAKE IT HARDER, IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE, FOR OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS TO LENGTHEN THEIR PERIODS OF SERVICE FOR DRAFTEES.

A129

EVEN THE REDUCED BELGIAN TERM IS LONGER THAN FRANCE'S 18 MONTHS, ITALY'S 12 TO 18 MONTHS, NORWAY'S 12 TO 18 MONTHS, DENMARK'S 18 MONTHS, PORTUGAL'S 18 MONTHS AND HOLLAND'S 20 MONTHS. THE CONSCRIPTION PERIOD PLANNED FOR WEST GERMANY'S PROJECTED 500,000-MAN FORCE ALSO IS 18 MONTHS.

AGAINST ALL THIS ARE THE CONSIDERED OPINIONS OF TWO TOP AMERICAN AUTHORITIES. BOTH SPOKE IN THEIR CAPACITY AS SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE.

GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER SAID TLAST APRIL A COUNTRY TO BE FAIR TO ITS YOUNG MEN MUST GIVE AT LEAST TWO YEARS MILITARY TRAINING -- "LESS TIME IS NOT ENOUGH TO TEACH A MAN TO TAKE CARE OF HIMSELF."

AND GEN.MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY ARGUED EARLIER THIS MONTH THE NUMBER AND COMPLEXITY OF MODERN WEAPONS MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE SOLDIER SERVING LESS THAN TWO YEARS TO JUSTIFY HIS GOVERNMENT'S INVESTMENT IN TRAINING HIM.

AMERICAN, BRITISH, TURKISH AND GREEK FIGHTING MEN GET TWO YEARS TRAINING BECAUSE THEIR RESPONSIBILTIIES ARE MORE PRESSING THAN THOSE OF ANY ALLIED PEOPLE WITH THE POSSIBLE EXCEPTION OF THE FRENCH.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH SOLDIERS ARE DEPLOYED GLOBALLY. THEY'RE STRETCHED IN A WIDE ARC FROM KOREA AND JAPAN THROUGH SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST TO THEIR HOME TERRITORIES AND CONTINENTAL EUROPE.

TURKEY FEELS THE RUSSIAN BEAR BREATHING DOWN HER NECK.

GREECE UNTIL RECENTLY HAD A FAIR SIZED CIVIL WAR ON HER HANDS AND HAS BEEN HAVING BORDER TROUBLE WITH BULGARIA. EVEN SO THERE ARE INDICATIONS THAT A PARLIAMENTARY ELECTION MAY HAVE TO BE CALLED IN GREECE AND THAT THE COALITION NOW GOVERNING WILL CAMPAIGN ON A PROGRAM TO CUT GOVERNMENT SPENDING BY CUTTING THE ARMY IN HALF--TO 80,000 MEN.

THE ASSOCIARED PRESS SURVEY SHOWED MILITARY AUTHORITIES AGREED THAT IT WOULD BE WRONG TO MEASURE THE EFFECTIVE DEFENSE EFFORT OF ANY ALLIED NATION ONLY BY THE LENGTH OF ITS CALL-UP TERM.

EQUIPMENT, TRAINING AND THE SKILLFUL USE OF THE SOLDIER'S TIME HAVE ALSO TO BE CONSIDERED.

NEVERTHELESS DISPTACHES FROM PARIS, THE HAGUE, ROME AND COPENHAGEN REPORTED THAT LOCAL COMMUNISTS ARE BACKING THE OPPOSITION TO LENGTHENED TERMS OF CONSCRIPTION.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG.24--MOVED AUG.20)

SC1222AED

A192

LIVERPOOL, ENG., AUG 23-(AP)-FORMER SOCIALIST DEFENSE MINISTER EMANUEL SHINWELL SAID TODAY BRITAIN'S TWO YEAR ARMY DRAFT SHOULD BE CUT TO ONLY A YEAR.

"TWELVE MONTHS NATIONAL SERVICE IS LONG ENOUGH FOR MILITARY TRAINING," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HERE.

SHINWELL SAID THE LABOR GOVERNMENT ESTABLISHED THE TWO YEAR HITCH BECAUSE IT BELIEVED IT WAS A NECESSARY BUT TEMPORARY MEASURE. HE INDICATED HE NO LONGER BELIEVED WORLD CONDITIONS REQUIRE PROLONGED MILITARY TRAINING FOR BRITISH CIVILIANS.

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAS SIDED WITH THE UNITED STATES, HOWEVER, IN THE BELIEF THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IS STILL DANGEROUS ENOUGH TO REQUIRE TWO YEAR NATIONAL SERVICE.

FD213PED

A67

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY TOM REEDY

BERLIN, AUG.23-(AP)-THREE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSIONERS WORKING IN THE SOVIET ZONE WITH DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY FROM ARREST WERE DETAINED 36 HOURS BY THE RUSSIANS AND THEN RELEASED, IT WAS DISCLOSED TONIGHT. THEY WERE ACCUSED BY THE RUSSIANS OF SPYING AND THEIR REMOVAL WAS DEMANDED.

STIFF NOTES OVER THE INCIDENT HAVE BEEN EXCHANGED BY THE U.S. AND SOVIET COMMANDS.

A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN AT FRANKFURT SAID THE THREE WERE TAKEN IN CUSTODY AUG.15 ON A PUBLIC ROAD ABOUT 90 MILES FROM BERLIN.

A MILITARY SOURCE SUGGESTED THEY MAY HAVE GOTTEN TOO CLOSE TO THE BRISTLING BALTIC AREA TO THE NORTH, WHERE THE SOVIET COMMAND HAS BEEN SUPER-SENSITIVE ABOUT APPROACHES BY FOREIGNERS ON BOTH SEA AND LAND. SOVIET SECURITY MEASURES THERE HAVE BEEN SEVERE. THE BALTIC SEA IS WITHIN 90 MILES OF BERLIN.

THE U.S. ARMY CHARGED IN A PROTEST TO THE SOVIET COMMAND AUG.19 THAT THE RUSSIANS VIOLATED MUTUAL AGREEMENTS ON THE STATUS OF MILITARY MISSIONS BY DETAINING THE AMERICANS. THE RUSSIANS REPLIED TWO DAYS LATER THAT THE THREE WERE TAKEN OUT OF BOUNDS WHILE ON SPY MISSIONS.

THE UNITED STATES CHARGED THAT THE RUSSIANS VIOLATED MUTUAL AGREEMENTS ON THE STATUS OF MILITARY MISSIONS BY DETAINING THE THREE AMERICANS.

AN AMERICAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID THEIR DETENTION WAS PROTESTED IN A LETTER TO THE SOVIET COMMAND FROM HEADQUARTERS OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, DATED AUG.19.

THE THREE WERE IDENTIFIED BY THE SPOKESMAN AS LT.COL.GERALD M. DUIN, CAPT.WILLIAM R. CROUCHER AND PFC ARNO SWENS

THE THREE WERE IDENTIFIED BY THE SPOKESMAN AS LT.COL.GERALD M. DUIN, CAPT.WILLIAM R. CROUCHER AND PFC ARNOLD P. SWENSON.

THE U.S. ARMY DID NOT SAY SPECIFICALLY WHICH DIRECTION FROM BERLIN THE MISSION MEMBERS WERE DRIVING WHEN THEY WERE STOPPED. HOWEVER, IT WAS LEARNED RELIABLY LATER THAT THE ARREST OCCURRED NORTH OF BERLIN IN THE SENSITIVE BALTIC SECURITY STRIP.

PUBLIC ROADS CROSS THIS STRIP, BUT A CAR WITH A U.S. LICENSE PLATE, IF SEEN IN THE AREA, WOULD AUTOMATICALLY AROUSE SUSPICIONS OF SOVIET STREET PATROLS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEIR POTSDAM MISSION HAS BEEN WATCHED CLOSELY FOR MORE THAN A YEAR, WITH PLAIN-CLOTHESMEN IN GERMAN-LICENSED CARS FOLLOWING MISSION MEMBERS TO ANY DESTINATION INSIDE THE ZONE.

RUSSIA'S DETERMINATION TO SHIELD THE BALTIC SECTOR WAS RE-EMPHASIZED IN JUNE WHEN TWO UNARMED SWEDISH PLANES WERE SHOT DOWN IN THE SEA.

A TRANSPORT CARRYING EIGHT MEN, DISAPPEARED JUNE 13. THE SECOND SWEDISH PLANE WITH SEVEN CREWMEN WAS SHOT DOWN BY RUSSIAN JET FIGHTERS JUNE 16 WHILE SEARCHING FOR THE FIRST. THE CEW OF THE SECOND WAS RESCUED.

THE RUSSIANS CLAIMED THE SWEDISH PLANES VIOLATED SOVIET TERRITORY.

BECAUSE OF RUSSIA'S EXTREME SENSITIVITY TO ANY FOREIGN ACTIVITY ON HER BALTIC FLANK, THE U.S. MOVED WITH CAUTION IN PLANNING THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S NORTH EUROPEAN SEA AND AIR MANEUVERS NEXT MONTH. THESE MANEUVERS, UNDER THE CODE NAME MAINBRACE, BEGIN SEPT.13 AND WILL EXTEND FROM DENMARK TO THE ARCTIC CIRCLE.

SOVIET SECURITY MEASURES BLACK OUT MOST OF WHAT GOES ON ALONG THE BALTIC SHORE WHERE THE THREE-MAN AMERICAN MILITARY TEAM MAY HAVE BEEN PICKED UP.

THE RUSSIANS PLAINT THAT THE THREE AMERICANS HAD WANDERED INTO A SPECIFIC "OFF LIMITS" RUSSIAN AREA IN ORDER TO SPY COINCIDED WITH THE EAST GERMAN CAMPAIGN OF THE LAST THREE MONTHS DESIGNED TO PINCH OFF WEST BERLIN.

THE COMMUNISTS RUNNING THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT HAVE SPREAD A "SECURITY BELT" AROUND WEST BERLIN AND SQUARELY THROUGH THE HEART OF MIDDLE GERMANY WITH ARMED FORCES ORDERED TO SHOOT TO KILL IF ANY UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS TRY TO VIOLATE THE "SANCTITY" OF THE SOVIET ZONE.

THEIR EXCUSE HAD BEEN THAT THE WEST HAS TRIED TO INFILTRATE THE EAST WITH "SPIES AND SABOTEURS." TO BACK IT UP, THEY HAVE CONDUCTED A DOZEN TRIALS OF GERMANS IN THE EAST DURING THE PAST MONTH, IMPOSED THREE DEATH SENTENCES, FOUR SENTENCES OF LIFE IMPRISONMENT, AND CONVICTED ANOTHER 23 MEN WITH TERMS RANGING UP TO 25 YEARS AT HARD LABOR. THE CHARGES WERE ALWAYS THE SAME--WORKING FOR THE WESTERN POWERS AS SPIES.

NEWS OF THE INCIDENT CAME OUT A FEW HOURS AFTER THE WESTERN ALLIES SAID THEY COULD NOT UNDERSTAND OR ACCEPT SOVIET CHARGES THAT THEY WERE TRYING TO SQUEEZE OFF TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

IN FACT, THEY SAID IN A SHARPLY WORDED REPLY, RUSSIAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES THEMSELVES WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR "THWARTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF HEALTHY (INTERZONAL) TRADE."

THE COMMUNIST CHARGES HAD BEEN LEVELED BY GEN.CHUIKOV IN A LETTER JULY 30 TO THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONERS.

CHUIKOV BLAMED THE WESTERN ALLIES FOR A SHARP DROP IN INTERZONAL TRADE AND DEMANDED THAT THEY LIFT RESTRICTIONS ON COMMERCE BETWEEN THE

TWO PARTS OF DIVIDED GERMANY.

THESE RESTRICTIONS, THE RUSSIANS SAID, VIOLATED THE 1949 PARIS AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS THAT LED TO THE LIFTING OF THE SOVIET BLOCKADE ON BERLIN.

THE THREE COMMISSIONERS REJECTED THE SOVIET CHARGES IN SEPARATE LETTERS COUCHED IN THE SAME TERMS.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J.DONNELLY WROTE:

"YOU MUST SURELY BE AWARE OF THE EXISTENCE OF THE TWO CURRENTLY OPERATIVE TRADE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY, WHICH TOGETHER PROVIDE FOR AN EXCHANGE OF COMMODITIES VALUED AT OVER 275 MILLION MARKS (ABOUT 65 MILLION DOLLARS) EACH WAY."

DONNELLY SAID A SECOND AGREEMENT WAS CONCLUDED AUG. 1 AND "DELIVERIES ARE NOW BEGINNING UNDER IT."

DONNELLY SAID HE WAS ADVISED BY WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES THAT WEST GERMAN COMMITMENTS UNDER THESE AGREEMENTS "WILL BE FULFILLED AS RAPIDLY AND COMPLETELY AS EASTERN GERMAN ECONOMIC CAPABILITIES FOR COUNTER-DELIVERIES AND WILLINGNESS TO MAINTAIN BALANCED TRADE RELATIONS WILL ALLOW."

JS646PED

THE SOVIET-LICENSED ADN NEWS AGENCY SAID THE AMERICANS--TWO OFFICERS AND AN ENLISTED MAN--WERE ARRESTED BY A RUSSIAN MILITARY PATROL AUG. 15 "AS THEY CROSSED ONTO THE GROUNDS OF A SOVIET MILITARY OBJECT FOR THE PURPOSE OF ESPIONAGE." IT DID NOT MAKE CLEAR WHAT MILITARY INSTALLATION IT MEANT, OR WHERE IT WAS LOCATED IN THE EAST ZONE.

SOVIET GEN.VASSILY CHUIKOV, BOSS OF THE 320,000-MAN SOVIET ARMY IN EAST GERMANY, WROTE A PROTEST TO THE AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AUG. 21 SAYING THE THREE HAD STEPPED OUT OF BOUNDS "FOR ESPIONAGE PURPOSES." HE DEMANDED THAT ALL THREE BE REMOVED FROM DUTY AT THE MISSION IN POTSDAM, HIS CENTRAL HEADQUARTERS 10 MILES OUTSIDE BERLIN.

AN OFFICIAL OF THE U.S. MISSION CONFIRMED THE ARRESTS, BUT SAID THE MEN WERE ON A ROUTINE TRIP. THE MILITARY MISSIONS OF ALL THE BIG FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS WERE ESTABLISHED IN 1945 AND HAVE DIPLOMATIC STATUS. THE AMERICAN GROUP AT POTSDAM REPRESENTS THE ONLY U.S. AGENCY ALLOWED TO FUNCTION INSIDE RED GERMANY.

AN INFORMED SOURCE IN BERLIN SAID THE THREE WERE ARRESTED AS THEY WERE DRIVING ALONG A ROAD IN THE EAST ZONE WHERE THEY ARE NORMALLY FREE TO TRAVEL.

"THEY WERE DRIVING ALONG THE ROAD WHEN THEY WERE STOPPED BY SOME GUARDS," HE SAID. "THEY WERE THEN PLACED UNDER ARREST AND HELD FOR 36 HOURS BEFORE THEY WERE RETURNED. THEY WERE NOT HARMED IN ANY WAY."

THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED EARLIER THIS SUMMER THAT THEY WERE PLACING GUARDS ON THE MISSION'S QUARTERS IN POTSDAM AND TRAILING MISSION MEMBERS ON THEIR TRIPS OUTSIDE THAT SUBURBAN CITY. THE AVOWED PURPOSE WAS TO RETALIATE FOR ALLEGED POLICE SURVEILLANCE OF THE SOVIET MILITARY MISSION IN FRANKFURT.

COL.A.E.SCHANZE, HEAD OF THE U.S. MISSION, SAID HE COULD MAKE NO COMMENT AT PRESENT AND COULD NOT RELEASE THE NAMES OF THE THREE AMERICANS. INQUIRIES WERE REFERRED TO HEIDELBERG, THE U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN GERMANY.

AT HEIDELBERG, A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE WILL GET IN TOUCH WITH THE POTSDAM MISSION TO INVESTIGATE, BUT WE DO NOT EXPECT TO HAVE ANY DETAILS BEFORE TOMORROW."

ONE SOURCE INDICATED THE ARRESTS OCCURRED A GOOD DISTANCE NORTH OF BERLIN. THIS COULD MEAN THAT THE AMERICANS STUMBLED INTO THE BALTIC SEA AREA, WHICH HAS BECOME ONE OF THE TIGHTEST SECURITY BELTS IN THE SOVIET SCHEME OF THINGS IN EAST EUROPE.

A16

THE BALTIC AREA IS REPORTED MINED TO A DEPTH OF FIVE MILES INLAND. SOME ALLIED SOURCES SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE PLACED SUCH A HIGH PRIORITY ON THE AREA THAT ANYONE WHO SAILS A SHIP OR FLIES A PLANE WITHIN 12 SEA MILES OF THAT COAST IS ASKING FOR TROUBLE.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN EQUALLY SENSITIVE ON THE COAST OF POLAND AND NEAR THE LENINGRAD AREA, AN ATTITUDE EXEMPLIFIED IN THE LOSS OF AN AMERICAN NAVY PLANE TWO YEARS AGO AND THE RECENT ATTACKS ON TWO SWEDISH AIRPLANES.

THE ARRESTS WERE TAKEN AS A CLEAR WARNING THAT THE OLD RULES PERMITTING THE FOUR POWERS TO MAINTAIN THEIR SEPARATE MISSIONS IN EACH OTHER'S ZONES MIGHT WELL BE IN JEOPARDY.

NEVER, SINCE 1945, HAD ANY OF THE FOUR POWERS ACTUALLY ARRESTED A MEMBER OF AN ACCREDITED MISSION. MANY HAVE BEEN DETAINED FOR AN HOUR OR TWO UNTIL THEIR IDENTITIES WERE ESTABLISHED, BUT FOR NO OTHER PURPOSE. THIS OCCURRED TWO WEEKS AGO WITH A SOVIET COLONEL IN WEST GERMANY, BERLIN SOURCES SAID, BUT HE WAS RELEASED AS SOON AS HIS RIGHT TO BE THERE WAS ESTABLISHED.

THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH MAINTAIN MILITARY MISSIONS HEADQUARTERS AT POTSDAM. EACH AVERAGES FROM EIGHT TO 10 OFFICERS AND FOUR OR FIVE ENLISTED MEN.

JS522PED

A196

BULLETIN

BERLIN, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE SOVIETS DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THEY SEIZED THREE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION IN POTSDAM AS SPY SUSPECTS.

THEIR NAMES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

ADN, SOVIET LICENSED NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE AMERICANS -- TWO OFFICERS AND AN ENLISTED MAN -- WERE ARRESTED ON THE GROUNDS OF A SOVIET MILITARY INSTALLATION.

ADN SAID SOVIET GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV MADE A WRITTEN PROTEST TO AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES IN GERMANY DEMANDING THAT THE THREE BE RECALLED.

WHETHER THE THREE AMERICANS WERE STILL BEING HELD WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY DETERMINED.

ADN SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ON AUG. 15. IT DID NOT SAY WHAT THE MILITARY INSTALLATION WAS.

A U.S. ARMY PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER IN BERLIN SAID HE WOULD CHECK ON THE REPORT.

THE SOVIET-CONTROLLED NEWS AGENCY SAID THAT CHUIKOV MADE THE PROTEST ON THURSDAY.

IT SAID THE AMERICANS WERE ARRESTED BY A SOVIET MILITARY PATROL "AS THEY CROSSED ONTO THE GROUNDS OF A SOVIET MILITARY OBJECT FOR THE PURPOSE OF ESPIONAGE."

FD302PED

A74

BULLETIN

BERLIN, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY JOINTLY REJECTED SOVIET CHARGES THAT THEY WERE TAKING MEASURES TO REDUCE TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

KM719AED

THE CHARGES WERE MADE BY SOVIET GENERAL OF THE ARMY VASSILY CHUIKOV IN A LETTER DATED JULY 30.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY SAID IN HIS REPLY, DELIVERED HERE TODAY, "I CANNOT UNDERSTAND OR ACCEPT" THE ALLEGATIONS THAT WESTERN AUTHORITIES ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR REDUCING THE FLOW OF TRADE BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY.

KM736AED

DONNELLY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT "PAST AND PRESENT EVIDENCE DEMONSTRATES THAT THE INTERFERENCE OF THE SOVIET OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES WITH COMMUNICATIONS AND TRAFFIC TO AND FROM BERLIN HAD THE INEVITABLE EFFECT OF THWARTING THE DEVELOPMENT OF HEALTHY TRADE BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY."

HE SAID "I AM SURE THAT IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO LIST FOR YOU THE LONG AND WELL-KNOWN RECORD OF HARASSMENT OF BERLIN BY THE SOVIET OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES."

DONNELLY ADDED: "APART FROM THE MEASURES ALLUDED TO ABOVE, THE SOVIET OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES HAVE WITHIN THE LAST SIX MONTHS INSTITUTED A SERIES OF DRASTIC MEASURES DESIGNED TO SEAL OFF EAST GERMANY FROM WEST GERMANY, AS AGAINST WHICH EMPHATIC PROTESTS HAVE BEEN MADE ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS."

DONNELLY QUESTIONED THE SINCERITY OF THE RUSSIANS.

"I NEED ONLY REFER TO THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET ZONE AUTHORITIES, IN ORDER TO CONTROL RIGIDLY TRAVEL OF GERMANS BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY, SERIOUSLY REDUCED THE CROSSING POINTS AND ESTABLISHED BARRIERS AS WELL AS A PLOWED NO-MAN'S LAND BETWEEN THE TWO AREAS OF GERMANY," DONNELLY SAID.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN CONTINUALLY STRIVING FOR THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, WHICH OF COURSE WOULD ESTABLISH THE MOST FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR INTERNAL GERMAN TRADE.

"THE SINCERITY OF YOUR PROFESSED CONCERN FOR THE FUTURE OF TRADE BETWEEN WEST AND EAST GERMANY COULD BE GIVEN MORE CREDENCE IF THE SOVIET OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES MOVE TO CEASE THE DELIBERATE EFFORTS TO OBSTRUCT TRADE, CUT OFF COMMUNICATIONS, RESTRICT TRAVEL AND DIVIDE GERMANY COMPLETELY."

CHUIKOV'S NOTE HAD REFERRED PRTICULARLY TO THE WESTERN EMBARGO ON STEEL EXPORTS TO EASTERN GERMANY, WHICH IS BELIEVED TO HAVE HIT THE COMMUNISTS ESPECIALLY HARD.

HE HAD FURTHER COMPLAINED OF ALLIED PROSECUTION OF GERMAN FIRMS FOR TRADING WITH THE EAST AND OF "BLACK LISSTING" FIRMS WHICH BROKE ALLIED TRADE EMBARGOES.

CHUIKOV DEMANDED THE IMMEDIATE LIFTING OF THE TRADE RESTRICTIONS AND ASKED THAT THE "BLACK LISTS" BE ABOLISHED.

FD933AED

B58 (Q IN)

DT

NUERNBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 23-(AP)-CAPT.LAVERN BOCKMAN, 32, OF 53 NORTH STATE STREET, SPARTA, MICH., WAS KILLED LAST WEDNESDAY IN AN ACCIDENT WITH HIS CARBINE AT HIS NUERNBERG BILLET, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

ARMY INVESTIGATORS SAID THE CARBINE FELL AND DISCHARGED AS BOCKMAN WAS ATTEMPTING TO STAND IT IN A CLOSET AFTER IT HAD BEEN ISSUED TO HIM AS NEW FIELD EQUIPMENT. SURVIVING ARE HIS WIDOW AND TWO DAUGHTERS, ALL IN NUERNBERG.

JS1105AED

A131

(170)

HAMBURG, GERMANY, AUG. 23-(AP)-COMMUNIST TAUNTS AND WHITE MICE FAILED TODAY TO HALT A HOLLYWOOD FILM TRIBUTE TO FIELD MARSHAL ERWIN ROMMEL FROM SMASHING BOXOFFICE RECORDS IN WEST GERMANY.

A HAMBURG THEATER, WHERE COMMUNIST FREE GERMAN YOUTH (FDJ) DEMONSTARTED AT THE PREMIER OF "THE DESERT FOX" LAST NIGHT, SCHEDULED EXTRA PERFORMANCES DAILY BECAUSE OF THE UNPRECEDENTED TICKET DEMAND.

THIRTY YOUNG REDS PARADED OUTSIDE THE THEATER, SHOUTING "HAMBURG, BE ON GUARD." INSIDE, MICE WERE RELEASED AMONG THE ORCHESTRA SEATS, BUT SCAMPERED OFF WITHOUT DISTURBING 1,000 PATRONS.

FIVE OF THE COMMUNISTS DEMONSTRATORS WERE ARRESTED BY POLICE, THEN RELEASED AFTER THEIR IDENTITIES HAD BEEN REGISTERED.

IN OTHER LARGE WEST GERMAN CITIES, OVERFLOW CROWDS ALSO CAME TO THE ROMMEL FILM, WHICH SOCIALIST NEWSPAPERS UNHAPPILY DESCRIBED AS "AN AMERICAN CONTRIBUTION TO GERMAN RE-ARMAMENT."

WEST GERMAN PRESS CIRITICS WROTE THAT LUTHER ADLER'S PORTRAYAL OF ADOLF HITLER SMACKED OF A VAUDEVILLE CLOWN AND CLASHED WITH THE SERIOUS EFFORT AT DOCUMENTARY ACCURACY IN THE REMAINDER OF THE FILM. BUT BRITISH JAMES MASON IN THE TITLE ROLE AND MOST OF THE CAST WERE WIDELY PRAISED.

FD1041AED

A120

BERLIN, AUG. 23-(AP)-WILHELM PIECK, PRESIDENT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, RETURNED TODAY AFTER A FIVE-WEEKS VACATION.

ADN, SOVIET-LICENSED NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE 76-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT TOOK A "REST CURE," BUT DID NOT SAY WHERE. IT WAS RELIABLY REPORTED PIECK SPENT HIS VACATION IN RUSSIA, AS HE DID LAST YEAR.

FD1007AED

D61

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 24--NOTE DATE)

BY TOM REEDY (800)

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, AUG. 23-(AP)-COMMUNISM'S BIGGEST ECONOMIC SHOWCASE IS BEING DUSTED OFF AGAIN FOR ANOTHER WHIRL AT WORLD TRADE.

IT IS THE LEIPZIG FAIR, CREATED BY GERMAN FUR TRADERS MORE THAN FIVE CENTURIES AGO, PATRONIZED BY SAXONIAN KINGS, MARVELED AT BY FOREIGN LANDS AS GERMAN ENTERPRISE GREW IN INTERNATIONAL IMPORTANCE.

NOW IT IS A RANK DISPLAY OF RED PROPAGANDA.

EVER SINCE WORLD WAR TWO, THE POVERTY-STRICKEN SOVIET ZONE HAS BEEN TRYING TO PUT LEIPZIG'S FAIRS BACK INTO THE BUSINESS LIMELIGHT. DESPITE WHAT HELP THE RUSSIANS AND THE SATELLITES WOULD GIVE, THE FAIR NEVER HAS QUITE MADE THE GRADE.

THIS YEAR'S FALL FAIR, SCHEDULED FOR SEPTEMBER 7-17, IS NOT EXPECTED IN WESTERN COMMERCIAL CIRCLES TO BE ANY EXCEPTION. THE EAST GERMAN MANAGERS ADMIT THAT ONLY SEVEN WESTERN COUNTRIES HAVE APPLIED FOR EXHIBITS AT THE FAIR--GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA AND MOROCCO. IT IS A CLEAR SIGN THE WESTERN LANDS HAVE LEARNED TWO LESSONS FROM THE POSTWAR COMMUNIST-RUN LEIPZIG SHOWS:

1--THE EASTERN WORLD IS HARD PUT ENOUGH TO PRODUCE FOR ITSELF, LET ALONE EXPORT, AND THEREFORE ITEMS OF USE IN THE WEST ARE SELDOM OFFERED.

2--DELIVERIES OF WHAT HAS BEEN AVAILABWE HAVE BEEN EXTREMELY UNCERTAIN AND ARE FURTHER COMPLICATED BY THE CONSTANT FLUCTUATION OF THE EAST'S UNPREDICTABLE RAW MATERIAL SITUATION.

A THIRD CONSIDERATION, BUSINESSMEN SAY, IS THE PRICE. THEY MAINTAIN THAT AS LONG AS THE ARROGANT EAST REGARDS ITS CURRENCY AS EQUAL TO THE WESTMARK, THE TAG ON ANY ITEM BOUGHT THROUGH THE LEIPZIG FAIR EXHIBIT IS BOUND TO BE A FAIRLY HIGH PRICE. FOR THE SAME AMOUNT OF MONEY IN WEST GERMAN CURRENCY, THEY SAY, THEY CAN BUT IN THE WEST AND GET BETTER QUALITY.

D62
THIS IS THE FIRST YEAR THAT THE LEIPZIG SHOW HAS BEEN CUT TO ONE PERFORMANCE. FOR GENERATIONS THERE WERE SPRING AND FALL FAIRS AND SEVERAL CENTURIES AGO, IT WAS THE CUSTOM TO ADD A THIRD ONE AROUND CHRISTMAS TIME.

NO AMOUNT OF TUB-THUMPING BY RED PROPAGANDA CHIEF GERHART EISELER COULD DISGUISE THE FACT, HOWEVER, THAT BUSINESS WAS POOR THE PAST TWO OR THREE YEARS AND THAT THE COMMUNIST WORLD SIMPLY DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH WARES OF NEW OR STARTLING VARIETY, READY FOR DELIVERY. HENCE IT WAS DECIDED TO ELIMINATE THE SPRING FAIR ENTIRELY AND TRY TO CONCENTRATE ON A BIGGER AND BETTER FALL JOB.

LAST YEAR'S TWO FAIRS WERE BELIEVED IN ALLIED OCCUPATION CIRCLES, WHICH KEEP CLOSE TABS ON THE ECONOMIC SITUATION, TO BE PARTICULARLY DISASTROUS TO THE COMMUNIST CAUSE. THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CLAIMED ONLY 11 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN THE SPRING OF 1951. NO FIGURES FOR THE FALL FAIR EVER WERE MADE PUBLIC. THE GIGANTIC EFFORTS PUT INTO THE SHOW SEEM HARDLY WORTH THAT KIND OF BUSINESS.

THE REGISTRATION OF ONLY SEVEN WESTERN LANDS SO FAR FOR NEXT MONTH'S 1952 FAIR HAS BEEN LIKE A DASH OF COLD WATER TO THE COMMUNISTS. IT IS PARTICULARLY DISCOURAGING VIEWED FROM THE EXPENSE INVOLVED IN MAINTAINING LEIPZIG FAIR "OFFICES" IN 43 NATIONS.

THE 28 HALLS WILL BE DOMINATED, AS A RESULT, BY THE SOVIET UNION, RED CHINA, EAST GERMANY AND THE SATELLITE LANDS. THE FAIR MANAGEMENT SAYS IT WILL HAVE THE LATEST MACHINERY FROM THE SOVIET UNION, INCLUDING THRESHERS, LATHES, POWER SHOVELS AND DRILL PRESSES, SILKS FROM CHINA, TAPESTRIES FROM THE BALKANS, MACHINE TOOLS FROM EAST GERMANY, AND CHINAWARE MAKE UP THE BULK OF THE EXHIBITS PLANNED.

EAST ZONE POSTER PAINTERS ALREADY ARE HARD AT WORK PLASTERING LEIPZIG WITH SIGNS BEARING THE LEGEND OF THIS YEAR'S THEME SONG: "THE CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIALISM." THE THEME ALONE DEMONSTRATES HOW MUCH OF AN ALL-EAST PARTY IT WILL BE.

D63
LIP SERVICE IS BEING PAID TO THE PROSPECT OF TRADE WITH WEST GERMANY IN ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT MANY FIRMS FROM THAT SIDE OF THE ELBE RIVER INTEND TO TAKE PART. THERE ALWAYS ARE SOME, BUT THE BIG OUTFITS HAVE BEEN BURNED TOO OFTEN BY SOVIET INTERFERENCE WITH DELIVERIES TO TAKE MANY CHANCES ANY MORE.

ONE OF THE MORE BLAT

NT ACKNOWLEDGMENTS THAT LEIPZIG IS GROWING INTO A SHOW WINDOW FOR THE EAST ONLY IS THE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WESTERN PRESS. LAST YEAR, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO PERMIT WESTERN JOURNALISTS TO VISIT THE FAIR. THERE HAVE BEEN AS YET NO INVITATIONS IN SIGHT FOR THIS YEAR'S FAIR

ONE OF THE MORE BLATANT ACKNOWLEDGMENTS THAT LEIPZIG IS GROWING INTO A SHOW WINDOW FOR THE EAST ONLY IS THE ATTITUDE TOWARD THE WESTERN PRESS. LAST YEAR, FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO PERMIT WESTERN JOURNALISTS TO VISIT THE FAIR. THERE HAVE BEEN AS YET NO INVITATIONS IN SIGHT FOR THIS YEAR'S FAIR. THE CONTROLLED EASTERN PRESS IS TREATED HANDSOMELY AT LEIPZIG, HOWEVER, TO SWEETEN THE TASK OF DESCRIBING A BUBBLE AS IF IT WERE GOLD-PLATED.

ONE OF THE BIG AIMS OF THE FAIR THIS TIME IS TO IMPRESS THE EAST GERMANS WITH "THE SUCCESSES OF PLANNED SOCIALISM." UNABLE TO SEE ANYTHING ELSE FOR COMPARISON, THE ISOLATED EAST GERMAN MAY BE IMPRESSED BY ANY COLLECTION OF GOODS. HAND-PICKED PRO-COMMUNISTS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE SOVIET ZONE WILL BE TAKEN TO LEIPZIG TO BE SHOWN THROUGH THE EXHIBITION HALLS WITH ORDERS TO REPORT BACK TO THEIR SHOPS, MILLS AND MINES HOW FINE EVERYTHING WAS.

AS A RALLYING PLACE TO CONVERT THE CONVERTED, IT MAY BE A JUSTIFIED VENTURE FROM THE EASTERN VIEW. THE WESTERN BUSINESSMAN HAS LEARNED, HOWEVER, THAT ANY TO DELIGHT LENS FROM THE ZEISS WORKS AT JENA, PRECISION TOOLS FROM DRESDEN, SYNTHETICS FROM HALLE OR INDUSTRIAL GADGETS FROM ANY ONE OF A HALF DOZEN COMMERCIAL CENTERS WILL FLOW EASTWARD AS A MATTER OF PRIORITY AND THE WEST CAN WHISTLE AND WAIT.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 24--SENT AUG. 19.)
SL135PED NM

A64
NIGHT LEAD SCHUMACHER (300)

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.23-(AP)-A PLEDGE TO CARRY ON KURT SCHUMACHER'S FIGHT FOR A DEMOCRATIC AND UNIFIED GERMANY WAS MADE TODAY AT MEMORIAL SERVICES FOR THE SOCIALIST LEADER WHO DIED WEDNESDAY.

ERICH OLLENHAUER, ACTING CHAIRMAN OF THE POWERFUL SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, SAID SCHUMACHER'S POLICY "WAS AND IS THE POLICY OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, FORMULATED AND CONFIRMED BY THE LEADERSHIP AND THE WHOLE PARTY."

THUS OLLENHAUER SERVED NOTICE ON PARTY REBELS THAT HE INTENDS TO CARRY OUT FAITHFULLY THE FIGHT OF THE MAN WHO OPPOSED THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY TREATY UNDER WHICH WEST GERMANY WOULD REARM FOR COMMON DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. SCHUMACHER CONTENDED WEST AND EAST GERMANY MUST BE UNITED FIRST.

OLLENHAUER IS EXPECTED TO BE ELECTED CHAIRMAN AT THE PARTY'S CONVENTION NEXT MONTH. WHETHER HE CAN HOLD THE PARTY IN AN IRON GRIP IN THE FACE OF NEXT YEAR'S CRITICAL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IS A QUESTION. SOME QUARTERS BELIEVE THE SOCIALISTS WILL HAVE TO RE-EXAMINE AND MODIFY THEIR POLICY OR BE DEFEATED BY THE COALITION FORCES OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

THE STOCKY, BESPECTACLED OLLENHAUER DELIVERED THE PARTY EULOGY IN THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT CHAMBER WHERE SCHUMACHER HAD FOUGHT HIS BITTEREST BATTLES AGAINST ADENAUER'S PROGRAM FOR TAKING THIS HALF-A-COUNTRY INTO THE WESTERN CAMP.

THE CHAMBER WAS PACKED WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENT, PARLIAMENT, THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND FOREIGN SOCIALIST PARTIES.

THERE WAS NO RELIGIOUS SERVICE, BUT A LARGE LONE CANDLE BEAMED AT THE FOOT OF SCHUMACHER'S COFFIN AND OLLENHAUER STOOD OVER IT AND DECLARED THAT THE DEAD CHIEF'S POLICY WAS NOT ONLY POLITICALLY SOUND BUT "STATESMAN-LIKE."

VICE CHANCELLOR FRANZ BLUECHER, SPEAKING FOR THE GOVERNMENT, EXPRESSED THE "VENERATION WE FEEL FOR THIS MAN WHOSE SPIRIT OVERCAME PHYSICAL DISABILITIES TO RENDER GREAT SERVICE TO HIS FATHERLAND."

BURIAL SERVICES WILL BE HELD TOMORROW AT HANNOVER.

WW805PED

A71 (200)
MOSCOW, AUG. 23-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH STALIN RECEIVED FRENCH AMBASSADOR LOUIS JOXE LAST NIGHT--THE FIRST TIME IN OVER THREE YEARS THAT THE SOVIET LEADER HAS GRANTED AN INTERVIEW TO AN ENVOY OF A BIG THREE WESTERN POWER.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MEETING GAVE NO INDICATION OF SUBJECTS DISCUSSED AND THE FRENCH EMBASSY DECLINED ANY COMMENT ON THE QUESTION.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THE VISIT AS A "COURTESY CALL" AND SAID JOXE WOULD HAVE NO FURTHER COMMENT. THE MEETING BEGAN AT 10 P.M. (3 P.M. EST), THE SPOKESMAN SAID, AND LASTED 20 MINUTES.

FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY SAT IN ON THE CONVERSATION.

OTHER WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES HERE SAID JOXE HAD ASKED VISHINSKY FOR THE INTERVIEW WITH STALIN. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE FRENCH AMBASSADOR WAS ACTING ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT.

THE OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE MEETING APPEARED ON THE FRONT PAGES OF ALL IMPORTANT MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS.

JOXE IS THE FOURTH FOREIGNER RECEIVED BY STALIN THIS YEAR AND THE THIRD HE HAS SEEN IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS.

IN APRIL, THE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER RECEIVED SIR SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN, THEN RETIRING INDIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW. LAST MONTH HE SAW PIETRO NENNI, ITALIAN SOCIALIST PARTY LEADER, AND LAST WEDNESDAY RECEIVED RED CHINA'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, CHOU EN-LAI.

KM701AED

A198

1952

BULLETIN

MOSCOW, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN WERE CALLED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY THIS AFTERNOON AND GIVEN SIMILAR NOTES WHICH AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID WAS THE SOVIET REPLY TO THE WESTERN POWERS' LAST NOTE ON THE GERMAN QUESTION.

FD234PED

THE WESTERN BIG THREE SENT IDENTICAL NOTES JULY 10--CHAPTER SIX IN A DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGE WHICH STARTED WITH A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL LAST MARCH THAT THEY GET TOEGHER ON A PEACE TREATY WITH A UNIFIED GERMANY. THE WESTERN ALLIES AGREED TO MEET WITH RUSSIA--POSSIBLY ON A LOWER DIPLOMATIC LEVEL--FOR THE SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF CREATING AN IMPARTIAL COMMISSION TO DETERMINE WHETHER FREE ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD THROUGHOUT DIVIDED GERMANY.

THE RUSSIANS THUS FAR HAVE REPEATEDLY REJECTED WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR ANY KIND OF INSPECTION OF SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY ON THE ELECTION QUESTION. BUT THEY HAVE SAID THAT FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS SHOULD BE HELD FOR A UNITED GERMAN GOVERNMENT WHICH COULD SIGN A FINAL PEACE TREATY WITH HER FORMER ENEMIES. THE RUSSIANS HAVE MAINTAINED THAT ONLY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS ARE QUALIFIED TO SUPERVISE GERMAN ELECTIONS.

FD255PED

B33

(HKUP)

(160)

MOSCOW, AUG. 23-(AP)-AFGHANISTAN AMBASSADOR SULTAN AHMED KHAN REPORTED LAST NIGHT HE HAD DISCUSSED WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY THE WORK OF AMERICAN SPECIALISTS IN A UNITED NATIONS MISSION ASSIGNED TO AID HIS COUNTRY.

THE AFGHAN ENVOY DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE QUESTION OF THE AMERICAN EXPERTS WAS THE REASON FOR HIS VISIT TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY OR WHETHER THE SUBJECT MERELY CAME UP DURING THE TALKS. AHMED KHAN RETURNED TO MOSCOW WEDNESDAY AFTER A SHORT LEAVE.

AFGHANISTAN IS A SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR OF SOVIET ASIA. WEDNESDAY, MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED A DISPATCH QUOTING NEWSPAPER REPORTS IN KABUL, THE AFGHAN CAPITAL, AS SAYING THE AMERICANS ACCOMPANIED BY AFGHAN EXPERTS VISITED THE NORTHERN PART OF THE COUNTRY ON THE PRETEXT OF INSPECTING SPRING WATERS.

THE STORY WAS HEADLINED: "SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY OF AMERICAN SPECIALISTS IN AFGHANISTAN."

-DASH-

THMN. MISSION WAS SENT AT

-DASH-

THE U.N. MISSION WAS SENT AT THE REQUEST OF THE AFGHAN GOVERNMENT TO ADVISE ON SUCH MATTERS AS ECONOMICS. COMMUNICATIONS. PUBLIC HEALTH. SANITATION, AGRICULTURE AND OIL EXPLORATION.

HEADED BY PHILLIP BECK OF TRINWAY, OHIO, IT IS COMPOSED OF THREE AMERICANS AND CITIZENS OF 10 OTHER COUNTRIES.

JF734AED NM

A132

(200)

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE MOTHER SUPERIOR OF A DISOWNED MONASTERY WHICH OFFICIALS HAVE CALLED A "VILE DEN OF INIQUITY" WENT ON TRIAL WITH SEVEN NUNS AND A MONK TODAY ON A SERIES OF CRIMINAL CHARGES. SOME COULD BRING THE DEATH PENALTY IF THE DEFENDANTS ARE CONVICTED.

THE MOTHER SUPERIOR, MARIAM SOULAKIOTOU, 60, ALREADY IS SERVING A 26-MONTH JAIL SENTENCE HANDED DOWN LAST SEPTEMBER ON CHARGES SHE ILLEGALLY DETAINED A YOUNG GIRL AT THE KEREATEA MONASTERY FOR 12 YEARS.

THE MOTHER SUPERIOR AND HER MONASTERY ADMINISTRATION WERE INDICTED IN FEBRUARY, 1951, ON A LONG SERIES OF CHARGES INCLUDING HOMICIDE, FRAUD, FORGERY OF WILLS, TORTURE AND BLACKMAIL. THE INDICTMENT SPECIFICALLY ACCUSED MOTHER MARIAM AND HER AIDES OF BEING RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATHS OF SIX PERSONS, FOUR OF WHOM WERE SAID TO HAVE DIED OF TUBERCULOSIS CONTRACTED WHILE THEY STARVED IN ISOLATION CELLS.

ANOTHER CHARGE ACCUSED MOTHER MARIAM OF HOLDING A NUN, EUGENIA MARGHETI, PRISONER IN HER CELL AND TORTURING HER INTO SURRENDERING PROPERTY VALUED AT 118 MILLION DRACHMAS ($80,000).

THE 300-ODD FOLLOWERS OF MOTHER MARIAM CLAIM TO BE MEMBERS OF THE OLD CALENDAR SECT OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH. THE SECT, WHICH ADHERES TO THE JULIAN RATHER THAN THE MODERN GREGORIAN CALENDAR, HAS OFFICIALLY DISOWNED THE KERATEA MONASTERY.

FD1045AED

BY FRED ZUSY

ATHENS, GREECE, AUG.23-(AP)-COMMUNIST YUGOSLAV TROOPS MAY JOIN GREEK AND TURKISH TROOPS IN SMALL SCALE MILITARY MANEUVERS THIS FALL, WELL-PLACED GREEK AUTHORITIES SAID TODAY.

POSSIBLY SUCH EXERCISES WILL BE HELD IN OCTOBER.

THE INFORMANTS HAVE BEEN IN CLOSE TOUCH WITH CURRENT ATTEMPTS TO GET THE THREE NATIONS ON MORE FRIENDLY TERMS, ESPECIALLY MILITARILY.

HOWEVER, THERE IS NOTHING OFFICIAL ON THESE JOINT MANEUVERS AND THE IDEA MAY BE OVERLY OPTIMISTIC, SINCE A PROJECTED INFORMAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT BETWEEN PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT AND THE TWO NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY MEMBERS IS STILL IN THE TALK STAGE.

A 15-MAN PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATION FROM BELGRADE, HEADED BY MOSHE PIJADE OF THE YUGOSLAV POLITBURO, ARRIVED HERE THURSDAY NIGHT.

A YUGOSLAV MILITARY MISSION IS EXPECTED HERE NEAR THE END OF THE MONTH. A GREEK MISSION WILL RETURN THE VISIT IN BELGRADE SHORTLY AFTERWARD. THE TURKS ARE EXPECTED TO GET INTO THE ACT VERY SOON, WITH A SIMILAR EXCHANGE OF MISSIONS.

SOME OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE TALKS WILL MOVE FAST, SINCE THERE SEEMS TO BE UNANIMITY OF OPINION THAT A MUTUAL DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE AGAINST SOVIET RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES -- SUCH AS THE NEIGHBORING BALKAN NATIONS--IS DESIRABLE.

THE PLAN IS REFERRED TO AS A DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE AGAINST SOVIET IMPERIALISM, RATHER THAN AGAMUT SOVIET COMMUNISM, F

THE PLAN IS REFERRED TO AS A DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE AGAINST SOVIET IMPERIALISM, RATHER THAN AGAINST SOVIET COMMUNISM, FOR OBVIOUS REASONS

WITH U.S. BLESSING, THE IDEA BUDDED OPENLY IN AUGUST AND REACHED FULL BLOOM WHEN FRANK PACE JR. U.S. SECRETARY OF ARMY, VISITED THE THREE COUNTRIES A FEW DAYS BACK. PACE INSPECTED MILITARY AID THE UNITED STATES IS SUPPLYING ALL THREE IN SIZEABLE QUANTITIES.

FROM YUGOSLAVIA, IT WAS REPORTED HE RECEIVED ASSURANCES MARSHAL TITO WOULD BE WILLING TO ENTER AN INFORMAL DEFENSIVE ALLIANCE.

OFFICIAL REACTION AND PRESS COMMENT IN TURKEY AND GREECE WAS VERY FAVORABLE. ONE TURKISH PPER DECLARED IN HEADLINES: "BALKA

FAVORABLE

FAVORABLE. ONE TURKISH PAPER DECLARED IN HEADLINES: "BALKAN FORTRESS BECOMING A REALITY."

BOTH TURKS AND GREEKS SEE TITO ACTING SINCERELY, ALBEIT IN SELF INTEREST. THEY DECLARE HE'D HAVE TO MOVE TO THEIR AID IMMEDIATELY IF EITHER TURKEY OR GREECE WERE ATTACKED FROM THE NORTH, OR HE WOULD BE OUTFLANKED.

TITO IS IN NO POSITION TO SIGN ANY FORMAL PACT WITH TURKEY AND GREECE NOW. HE'S AS MUCH AS SAID HE'S AVOIDING ANY NEEDLESS OR OUTRIGHT BAITING OF HIS ONETIME FRIENDS IN THE KREMLIN.

A163

GREEK DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGE MAVROS GAVE THE OFFICIAL VIEW IN ATHENS AT A DINNER FOR PACE. HE REFERRED TO "HAPPY DEVELOPMENTS" IN THE BALKANS AND SAID:

"RELATIONS BETWEEN GREECE AND YUGOSLAVIA ARE GETTING INCREASINGLY CLOSER. THE TWO GOVERNMENTS ARE SINCERELY TURNING THEIR EFFORTS IN THIS DIRECTION. WHILE NOTHING IMPORTANT DIVIDES OUR TWO COUNTRIES, THEY ARE UNITED BY THE NEED OF DEFENSE AGAINST A COMMON DANGER THAT MAY THREATEN THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

"GREECE, TURKEY AND YUGOSLAVIA MUST BECOME ONE AND THE SAME BULWARK AGAINST ANY ATTEMPT OF AGGRESSION."

EZ1242PED

A54

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.23-(AP)-ECONOMIC MINISTER BORIS KIDRIC ESTIMATED TODAY THE LONG SUMMER DROUGHT HAS COST YUGOSLAVIA APPROXIMATELY $150,000,000.

HE SAID CROP LOSSES WOULD FORCE THE COUNTRY TO IMPORT WHEAT AND LARD AND PREVENT CORN AND CEREAL EXPORTS, WHICH HAD BEEN COUNTED ON TO HELP PAY TRADE BILLS.

KIDRIC CLAIMED, HOWEVER, THAT THE GOVERNMENT THROUGH ITS PURCHASI PROGRAM ABROAD WOULD BE ABLE TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT BASIC PRICES OF FOODSTUFFS. RESERVES FROM LAST YEAR'S BUMPER HARVEST WOULD HELP, TOO, HE SAID.

WW736PED

A56 (KX F)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.23-(AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT ACCUSED ALBANIA OF SEVERAL BORDER INCIDENTS IN THE LAST TWO DAYS.

RADIO BELGRADE SAID ARMED BANDITS IN YUGOSLAV ARMY UNIFORMS ENTERED YUGOSLAV TERRITORY FROM ALBANIA AND SUCCEEDED IN SURPRISING YUGOSLAV PATROLS, KILLING ONE AND WOUNDING TWO YUGOSLAV SOLDIERS.

THE RADIO ANNOUNCEMENT ADDED THAT YUGOSLAVIA WILL PROTEST TO THE ALBANIAN GOVERNMENT AND ASK DAMAGES.

WW740PED

A112

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 23-(AP)-BORBA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF PREMIER MARSHAL TITO'S ANTI-KREMLIN COMMUNIST PARTY, SAID TODAY THE PARTY'S MEMBERSHIP HAS DOUBLED IN ABOUT FOUR YEARS.

BORBA SAID THAT 779,382 OF YUGOSLAVIA'S 16 1/2 MILLION INHABITANTS NOW BELONG TO THE PARTY.

THE PAPER ACCUSED RUSSIA OF PLANNING A COMINFORM MEETING 10 DAYS AHEAD OF THE SCHEDULED OCTOBER MEETING OF THE YUGOSLAV PARTY SESSION IN ZAGREB IN ORDER TO INFLUENCE AND SLANDER THE WORK OF THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS.

SN1059PED

A184

(370)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE HIGH BRASS OF IRAN'S 130,000-MAN ARMY WAS THINNED TODAY BY THE RETIREMENT OF 15 GENERALS, INCLUDING ONE DISMISSED FROM THE MILITARY GOVERNORSHIP OF TEHRAN AFTER HIS TROOPS FIRED ON RIOTERS HERE JULY 21.

MANY OTHER OFFICERS WERE REPORTED, WITHOUT OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION, TO BE MARKED FOR RETIREMENT BY THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, WHO IS NOW HIS OWN DEFENSE MINISTER.

ONE SOURCE SAID THE SUPREME WAR COUNCIL WOULD SUBMIT THE NAMES OF MORE THAN 50 TO MOSSADEGH BEFORE THE SHAKEUP ENDED.

OFFICIALLY, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ALL THE 15 MEN RETIRED TODAY--RANGING IN RANK FROM BRIGADIER TO LIEUTENANT GENERAL--WERE BEING WITHDRAWN FROM ACTIVE DUTY AND PENSIONED BECAUSE EACH HAD SERVED AS AN OFFICER MORE THAN 30 YEARS, THE LEGAL LIMIT.

THE MOVE CAME ON THE HEELS OF CRITICISM FROM NATIONALIST SOURCES OF THE SIZE OF THE ARMY'S COMMAND AND ITS ACTIONS IN IRAN'S JULY CRISIS, WHEN RIOTING OUSTED PREMIER AHMED QAVAM AND RESTORED MOSSADEGH TO POWER.

THE EX-MILITARY GOVERNOR WHO WAS RETIRED WAS GEN. ALAVI MOGHADDAM. HIS TROOPS FIRED ON RIOTERS DURING CLASHES REPORTED TO HAVE LED TO THE DEATH OF 35 OR MORE PERSONS. BLAMED BY NATIONALISTS FOR THE BLOODSHED, HE WAS DISMISSED FROM THE MILITARY GOVERNORSHIP THE FOLLOWING DAY. ANOTHER WHO STEPPED OUT WAS A FORMER CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. ABBAS GARZAN.

MOSSADEGH'S ASSISTANT MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, GEN. AHMAD VOSOOGH, RESIGNED RECENTLY AND THE PRO-GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID AT THE TIME MOSSADEGH "INTENDS TO CARRY OUT AN ARMY PURGE." THE PAPER ALSO HAS CHARGED SOME ARMY OFFICERS WERE PLOTTING A COUP, BUT THIS HAS NEVER BEEN CONFIRMED.

MOSSADEGH IS KNOWN AS A "WEAK ARMY" MAN, REGARDING THE TROOPS AS A SORT OF NATIONAL POLICE RATHER THAN AS A COMBAT FORCE FOR ATTACK. HE RESUMED THE PREMIERSHIP ONLY ON CONDITION HE HEAD THE DEFENSE MINISTRY, A WISH SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI ONCE DENIED HIM.

NATIONALIST SPEAKERS HAVE JOINED COMMUNISTS AND OTHERS IN DEMANDING THE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. MISSIONS WHICH HAVE TRAINED AND HELPED EQUIP IRANIAN TROOPS SINCE WORLD WAR II.

ONE SHIPMENT OF AMERICAN MILITARY AID SUPPLIES, THE FIRST SINCE MOSSADEGH AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SETTLED A DISPUTE LAST SPRING OVER MUTUAL SECURITY ACT TERMS, ARRIVED LAST WEEK. ANOTHER IS EXPECTED EARLY IN SEPTEMBER.

THE BEST AVAILABLE SOURCES ESTIMATE IRAN'S ARMY NOW HAS ABOUT 80 ACTIVE GENERALS AND 400 ACTIVE COLONELS.

BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID THE GOVERNMENT WAS THINKING ABOUT REFUSING TO PAY PENSIONS TO RETIRING OFFICERS WHO ARE WEALTHY.

THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN REPORTED A RUMOR THAT THE NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTRY PLANNED TO ASK THE SHAH TO CANCEL CONSCRIPTION OF THE REMAINDER OF PROSPECTIVE DRAFTEES BORN FROM 1927 THROUGH 1921 ON THE GROUND THEY ARE NOT NEEDED.

IN OTHER AFFAIRS ON THE IRANIAN SCENE:

1--BAKHTAR EMROOZ SAID A GROUP OF UNIDENTIFIED PERSONS BLEW UP A STORE OF GUNPOWDER AT THE SOUTH IRANIAN OIL CITY OF AGHAJARI YESTERDAY AFTER KNOCKING OUT A WATCHMAN.

2--THE GOVERNMENT ASKED ASSISTANCE FOR THE VILLAGE OF BENAB, IN AZERBAIJAN, WHOSE CROPS WERE WIPED OUT BY UNPRECEDENTED RAINS AND FLOODS.

3--MOSSADEGH'S TOP OIL ADVISER, DEPUTY KAZEM HASSIBI, TOLD NEWSMEN

IRAN WOULD BE WILLING TO ARBITRATE THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION DUE THE BRITISH ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AS A GESTURE OF SYMPATHY, BUT WOULD NEVER AGREE TO SUBMIT TO ARBITRATION THE QUESTION OF NATIONALIZATION OF THE AIOC'S IRANIAN HOLDINGS. THE MATTER OF ARBITRATION OF THE OIL DISPUTE WAS BROUGHT UP IN A TALK OF MOSSADEGH AND THE BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON JULY 25, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN NO DRAMATIC DEVELOPMENTS.

UK&MJ454PED

A102

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE EGYPTIAN STATE BROADCASTING STATION ANNOUNCED TONIGHT BRITISH FORCES HAD TURNED OVER TO EGYPT CUSTOMS BUILDINGS AT ALMAADYA IN THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE BRITISH OCCUPIED THE BUILDING LAST FALL AT THE BEGINNING OF THE GUERRILLA FIGHTING AGAINST BRITISH FORCES STATIONED IN THE CANAL ZONE. THE FIGHTING STARTED AFTER THE WAFDIST GOVERNMENT, UNDER THEN PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS, HAD CANCELLED THE BRITISH-EGYPTIAN 1936 TREATY.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED THE BRITISH OFFICER COMMANDING THE ALMAADYA GARRISON AS SAYING BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE THAT "THE EGYPTIAN FLAG IS NOW DESERVING OF PROFOUND RESPECT."

SN1040PED

A137

ALEXANDRIA, EGYPT, AUG. 23-(AP)-AN ALEXANDRIA COURT ORDERED THE REARREST TODAY OF AMIN HAFEZ AFIFI, SON OF THE FORMER CHIEF OF EX-KING FAROUK'S ROYAL CABINET.

AFIFI WAS FIRST ARRESTED LAST MONDAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE BLOODY FIRE RIOT AUG. 13 AT THE COTTON MILL TOWN OF KAFR EL DAWAR NEAR HERE IN WHICH NINE PERSONS WERE KILLED. HE WAS RELEASED THURSDAY.

ONE WORKER ALREADY HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH ON CHARGES OF LEADING THE RIOT, AND THE PROSECUTOR HAS ASKED THE DEATH PENALTY FOR 28 OTHERS NOW ON TRIAL.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID COMPLAINTS HAD BEEN MADE TO THE COURT CONCERNING AFIFI'S RELEASE.

FD1100AED

A155

AMS BUDGET (420)

EGYPTIAN

BY EDWARD POLLAK

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.23-(AP)-FORTY-TWO PERSONS ARE BEING HELD ON CHARGES OF SPREADING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA IN EGYPT, A POLICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

SIXTEEN WERE ARRESTED THIS WEEK AND THEIR CASES ARE BEING INVESTIGATED BY A NEW "OFFICE OF GENERAL INVESTIGATIONS," SET UP EARLIER THIS MONTH BY PREMIER ALY MAHER'S REFORM GOVERNMENT, TO DETERMINE WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE BROUGHT TO TRIAL.

OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITY IN THE NILE KINGDOM IN RECENT MONTHS, BUT ONE SOURCE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO INCREASE SUCH AS HE SAID HAD BEEN NOTED IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

THIS SOURCE SAID THE RED ACTIVITY HERE HAS BEEN GENERALLY LIMITED TO THE DISTRIBUTION OF COMMUNIST PAMPHLETS IN WHICH THE WORD "DEMOCRACY" IS STRESSED, DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES, AND TRANSLATION OF COMMUNIST LITERATURE.

MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, THE STRONG MAN WHOSE COUP A MONTH AGO DETHRONED KING FAROUK I, HAS STRESSED THAT EGYPT'S ARMY IS FREE OF COMMUNISM.

A GROUP OF 11 PERSONS WAS ARRESTED WEDNESDAY IN THE NORTHERN EGYPTIAN VILLAGE OF FARASKOUR WHILE ATTENDING WHAT POLICE CALLED A COMMUNIST MEETING.

AMONG THEM WAS ROGER VAILLAND, FRENCH COMMUNIST NEWSMAN AND PLAYWRIGHT. UNDER EGYPTIAN LAW, FOREIGNERS CONVICTED OF SPREADING COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MAY BE IMPRISONED.

AN EGYPTIAN WAS ARRESTED THURSDAY AFTER HE HAD ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM TEHRAN, IRAN. POLICE SAID THEY FOUND ON HIM DOCUMENTS PROVING HE WAS CONNECTED WITH THE IRANIAN COMMUNIST TUDEH PARTY, RECENTLY OPENLY BELLIGERENT AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

THREE EGYPTIANS AND A SUDANESE WERE TAKEN IN A RAID ON A HOUSE IN A CAIRO SUBURB YESTERDAY BY POLICE WHO ACCUSED THEM OF RED ACTIVITY. POLICE SAID THEY FOUND A QUANTITY OF COMMUNIST PAMPHLETS.

THE OTHERS AMONG THE 42 SUSPECTS HELD WERE PICKED UP IN JULY AND THE EARLY PART OF AUGUST. MOST OF THESE PERSONS, OFFICIALS SAID, ARE STUDENTS, TEACHERS OR LAWYERS.

INCREASING QUANTITIES OF RED LITERATURE WERE REPORTED COMING FROM IRAN. PREVIOUSLY MOST OF THE MATERIAL CAME FROM FRANCE. FRENCH SOURCES HERE SAID VAILLAND WAS MORE OF A WRITER THAN A NEWSMAN AND THAT IT WAS POSSIBLE HE WANTED TO COLLECT FIRST HAND MATERIAL FROM THE "MAN IN THE STREET" RATHER THAN ENGAGE IN ACTIVE RED PROPAGANDA.

THIS OPINION WAS SUPPORTED BY THE FRENCH-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER LA BOURSE EGYPTIENNE. IT PUBLISHED A SKETCH OF VAILLAND AND CONCLUDED: "PENDING THE RESULTS OF THE INVESTIGATION, WHAT IS KNOWN OF ROGER VAILLAND LEADS TO THE THOUGHT THAT HE CAME TO EGYPT MORE AS AN OBSERVER THAN AS AN ACTOR."

EZ1210PED

A128

(250)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 23-(AP)-INFLUENTIAL SECTIONS OF THE CAIRO PRESS CARRIED REPORTS TODAY BRITAIN HAS DECIDED TO PULL HER TROOPS OUT OF THE SUEZ CANAL IN THREE MONTHS IN LINE WITH REVISED ANGLO-AMERICAN PLANS FOR A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SETUP.

THE INDEPENDENT WEEKLY, AKHBAR EL YOM, QUOTED ITS LONDON CORRESPONDENT AS SAYING BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE EXPERTS ARE LAYING THE BASIS FOR A NEW POLICY TOWARD EGYPT, INCLUDING ACCESSION TO THIS COUNTRY'S DEMANDS BRITISH TROOPS GET OUT OF THE SUEZ.

THE PAPER SAID THE NEW POLICY WILL BE ANNOUNCED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS AFTER THE SUMMER RECESSES.

(IN LONDON, THE FOREIGN OFFICE WOULD MAKE NO COMMENT ON THE REPORTS. A SPOKESMAN SAID MERELY BRITISH RELATIONS WITH EGYPT "HAVE BEEN AND WILL CONTINUE TO BE UNDER CONSTANT REVIEW.")

THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID NEGOTIATIONS ON THE LONG UNSETTLED DIFFERENCES BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EGYPT WOULD REOPEN LATE IN SEPTEMBER AFTER THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE DRAFTED A NEW MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT.

THE PAPER SAID WITHOUT ATTRIBUTION THIS PROJECT INCLUDES BRITISH EVACUATION FROM THE SUEZ, GUARANTEED BY THE UNITED STATES AND "OTHER COUNTRIES."

AL AHRAM SAID LEADERS OF THE SEVEN-NATION ARAB LEAGUE WILL DISCUSS THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT AFTER THEY HAVE MADE UNOFFICIAL CONTACTS WITH WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES.

ARMY LEADERS FROM EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN PLAN TO MEET IN SEPTEMBER TO ORGANIZE THEIR OWN REGIONAL DEFENSE ORGANIZATION UNDER THE TERMS OF A COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT ALREADY RATIFIED.

THIS IS SEPARATE FROM THE MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE PROJECT OUTLINED BY THE WESTERN POWERS, BUT COULD BE INCORPORATED INTO IT IF ORIGINAL PLANS ARE REVISED.

FD1024AED

A116
AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 23-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ARAB LEGION TODAY CONFIRMED A JEWISH REPORT OF A RECENT CLASH ON THE ISRAEL-JORDAN BORDER BUT INSISTED ONLY ONE JORDAN SOLDIER WAS KILLED--NOT TWO AS ISRAEL CLAIMED.
THE ARAB SPOKESMAN CLAIMED AT LEAST TWO JEWS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED AN ISRAEL ARMY SPOKESMAN HAD REPORTED YESTERDAY THERE WERE NO JEWISH CASUALTIES.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BRIEF SKIRMISH WAS AT SUCH CLOSE RANGE THAT HAND GRENADES WERE USED. FIGHTING BROKE OFF WHEN EACH SIDE WITHDREW DEEPER INTO ITS OWN TERRITORY.
FD1002AED

1952

B67 (Q)
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG.23-(AP)-FLAGS OF THE MALAYAN FEDERATION WERE PRESENTED TODAY TO THE U.S. CONSULATES AT KUALA LUMPUR AND PENANG ON BEHALF OF THE RULERS OF THE MALAY STATES.
INCHE MUSTAPHA ALBAKRI, KEEPER OF THE RULERS' SEALS, WHO PRESENTED THE FLAGS, SAID THEY WERE A "TOKEN OF THE HIGH ESTEEM IN WHICH THEIR HIGHNESSES, THE RULERS, REGARD THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THEIR GOVERNMENT."
ALBAKRI SINGLED OUT THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE FOR SPECIAL MENTION, SAYING ITS SERVICES GIVEN MALAYA "GO ALONG WAY TOWARDS HELPING US FIGHT AGAINST THE EVIL FORCES OF COMMUNISM WHICH SEEKS TO DESTROY EVERYTHING WORTH LIVING FOR."
HENDRICKS VAN OSS, U.S. CONSUL HERE, IN ACCEPTING THE FLAGS, PREDICTED THAT MALAYA WILL TRIUMPH IN ITS FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM.
RP1245PED

A182
KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG. 23-(AP)-NORTHERN MALAYAN SECURITY FORCES AIDED BY THAI POLICE KILLED ANOTHER LEADER IN THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY TODAY. THE DEATH OF WONG LOKE KIUM, 44, A DISTRICT COMMITTEE MEMBER IN NORTHERN TRENGGANU, BRINGS TO FIVE THE NUMBER OF COMMUNIST LEADERS KILLED BY SECURITY FORCES THIS WEEK.
FD145PED

D35
(360)
(ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS AUG. 24) (NOTE DATE)
(ADVANCE) SINGAPORE, AUG. 23-(AP)-MALAYA'S NEWEST POLITICAL PARTY HAS COME OUT WITH A PLAN FOR BREAKING UP MALAYA'S LARGE RUBBER ESTATES BELONGING TO ABSENTEE SHAREHOLDERS, MOSTLY BRITISH AND AMERICAN.
THE PAN-MALAYAN LABOUR PARTY EXPLAINED IN A 12-POINT MANIFESTO THAT THE SMALL HOLDINGS OF 10 AND 20 ACRES WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO MALAYANS WHO WISHED TO RUN THEM WITH MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES.
THE PARTY SAID THIS WAS THE ALTERNATIVE TO OUTRIGHT NATIONALISATION OF MALAYA'S PRINCIPAL INDUSTRY IN WHICH ONE-THIRD OF ITS WORKERS ARE EMPLOYED AND FROM WHICH 40 PERCENT OF ITS INCOME IS DERIVED.
THE PMLP, SEEKING TO TURN MALAYA INTO A WELFARE STATE ON SOCIALIST LINES, BELIEVES AT PRESENT MALAYA'S WEALTH IS BEING DRAINED TO SHAREHOLDERS OVERSEAS AT A TIME WHEN THE MONEY CAN BE SPENT ON SOCIAL AND WELFARE PROJECTS HERE.
MALAYA'S MAJOR BASIC INDUSTRIES SHOULD BE NATIONALISED IF THEY CAN BE BENEFICIALLY AND EFFICIENTLY RUN BY THE STATE THE POLICY STATEMENT SAID. HOWEVER, WHERE IMMEDIATE NATIONALISATION IS NOT POSIBLE, PROGRESSIVE NATIONALISATION MUST BE ADOPTED.
THE PMLP DECLARED IT BELIEVES BRITAIN MAY BE MADE MORE AN MORE INDEPENDENT OF MALAYA ECONOMICALLY AND MALAYA MORE AND MORE INDEPEN-

30 24- 5479

DENT OF BRITAIN MILITARILY IF MALAYA PURSUED A POLICY OF MUTUAL AID ON A WORLD-WIDE SCALE. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION.
THE SEVEN-PAGE DRAFT POLICY ASSERTED THAT THE PMLP IS WORKING FOR A GUARANTEE AGAINST A FUTURE DEPRESSION, AND A REDUCTION OF EXTREME INEQUALITIES BECAUSE "IT IS UNJUST FOR A FEW TO BE RICH WHILE THE MANY ARE POOR."
RUBBER EXPERTS HERE CHARGED THE PAN-MALAYAN LABOUR PARTY WITH BEING UNREALISTIC, IDEALISTIC AND LACKING IN BUSINESS EXPERIENCE.
THE PRESIDENT OF THE SINGAPORE CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, TAN SIAK KEW, SAID THE PARCELLING OUT OF ESTATES INTO 10 TO 20 ACRE PLOTS WOULD NOT BE SUFFICIENT FOR THE SMALLHOLDERS TO OPERATE EFFICIENTLY AND ECONOMICALLY.
"THE SMALLHOLDER AT PRESENT IS FACED WITH HIGHER COSTS OF PRODUCTION AND INFERIOR RUBBER," HE SAID. "THE SMALL ESTATES ARE NOT ABLE TO OBTAIN THE MACHINERY AND FACILITIES TO PRODUCE BETTER QUALITY RUBBER."
TAN SAID THE AIMS OF THE PMLP WOULD DISCOURAGE FOREIGN CAPITAL FROM THE COUNTRY AND DEPRIVE THE RUBBER INDUSTRY OF EXPERIENCED MANAGEMENT.
A RUBBER EXPERT WHO WOULD NOT BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME STATED THE PMLP PLAN WAS SUCH A GIGANTIC TASK THAT EVEN A SLIGHT MEASURE OF SUCCESS WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO ATTAIN.
HE DOUBTED IF IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO GET 350,000 SMALLHOLDERS TO WORK TOGETHER.
A SMALLHOLDER IS MAINLY CONCERNED WITH OBTAINING RUBBER, HE ADDED, ASKING: "WHO IS GOING TO UNDERTAKE REPLANTING, PROVIDENT FUND FOR WORKERS, MAINTAINING LINES, SUPPLIES AND TRANSPORTATION?"
(END ADVANCE FOR SUNDAY AMS OF AUG. 24) (SENT AUG. 21)
K1201PED

A118KX
BY DON HUTH (130)

1952

MANILA, SUNDAY, AUG.24-(AP)-ANOTHER LINK IN THE CHAIN OF DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THE FAR EAST WILL BE FORGED HERE WEDNESDAY WHEN THE U.S.AND PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENTS RATIFY THEIR MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT.
THE CEREMONY COMES JUST THREE DAYS SHORT OF ONE YEAR AFTER THE HISTORIC AGREEMENT WAS FIRST APPROVED IN WASHINGTON BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PHILIPPINE PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO.
U.S.AMBASSADOR RAYMOND SPRUANCE WILL SIGN FOR THE U.S. FOREIGN SECRETARY JOAQUIN M.ELIZALDE WILL REPRESENT THE PHILIPPINES.
THE PACT, WHICH BINDS THE TWO NATIONS TO AID EACH OTHER AGAINST ANY AGGRESSOR, WAS THE FIRST OF A SERIES ENTERED INTO BY THE U.S. WITHIN 10 DAYS AFTER THE PHILIPPINES AGREEMENT WAS REACHED, THE U.S. MADE SIMILAR PACTS WITH NEW ZEALAND AND AUSTRALIA, AND WITH JAPAN.
EW917PCS

MANILA, SUNDAY, AUG. 24-(AP)-PHILIPPINE ARMY HEADQUARTERS SATURDAY RELIEVED THE COMMANDER OF THE TASK FORCE OPERATING AGAINST CRAFTY DATU KAMLON AND HIS MORO BANDITS IN THE SULU ARCHIPELAGO.
NO OFFICIAL EXPLANATION WAS GIVEN. BUT THERE HAVE BEEN RUMBLINGS OF DISCONTENT OVER THE WAY THE OPERATIONS HAVE BEEN GOING.
LT.COL.CIRILO GARCIA WAS REPLACED BY COL.FLORENTINO CARDENAS, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FOURTH MILITARY AREA. CARDENAS ASSUMED HIS NEW DUTIES IMMEDIATELY.
MAJ.GEN.CALIXTO DUQUE, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, RETURNED TO MANILA LAST NIGHT AND DECLARED THE CAMPAIGN WAS "WELL IN HAND." DUQUE HINTED THAT WITH THE CHANGE IN COMMAND AND REVISIONS IN STRATEGY RESULTS COULD BE EXPECTED "IN A WEEK'S TIME."
DUQUE SAID HE HAD LEARNED KAMLON SUSTAINED A DEEP WOUND IN HIS

RIGHT ARM AND MIGHT DIE UNLESS GIVEN PROMPT AND ADEQUATE MEDICAL ATTENTION.
GM1054PCS

A119
BOMBAY, INDIA, AUG. 23-(AP)-A PROVINCIAL OFFICIAL SAID TODAY GOVERNMENT STATISTICS SHOWED THAT COMMUNIST TERRORISTS IN HYDERABAD STATE HAD KILLED 3,500 PERSONS AND COMMITTED 8,000 ARMED ROBBERIES THE PAST FOUR YEARS. HYDERABAD IS A COMMUNIST STRONGHOLD IN INDIA.
THE FIGURES WERE ANNOUNCED BY R. RAO, HYDERABAD'S CHIEF MINISTER OF STATE, CAMPAIGNING ON BEHALF OF CONGRESS PARTY CANDIDATES RUNNING IN FIVE BY-ELECTIONS TO THE STATE LEGISLATURE.
FD1006AED

A144
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 23-(AP)-INDIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE RATIFIED A TRADE PACT TO EXTEND UNTIL JUNE 30 OF NEXT YEAR, AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID TODAY. PAKISTAN WILL GET 31,000 TONS OF IRON AND STEEL, 50,000 TONS OF WOOD AND TIMBER MAINLY FOR RAILROADS AND 5,000 TONS OF MUSTARD OIL FROM INDIA. PAKISTAN WILL DELIVER 114,000 HIDES AND SKINS AND MORE THAN FOUR MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF FISH, POULTRY AND EGGS.
ADDITIONAL NEGOTIATIONS WILL TAKE PLACE ON EXCHANGE OF JUTE, COAL, COTTON AND OTHER FOOD PRODUCTS.
FD1119AED

A191
TRIESTE, AUG. 23-(AP)-FIVE AMERICAN SENATORS ARRIVED HERE TODAY TO STUDY PROBLEMS CONNECTED WITH THE INFLUX OF POLITICAL REFUGEES FROM YUGOSLAVIA AND BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THE GROUP, WHO WILL BE GUESTS OF MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM B. BRADFORD, COMMANDER OF U. S. OCCUPATION TROOPS IN TRIESTE FREE TERRITORY, INCLUDE ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS), ROBERT HENDRICKSON (R-N.J.), ~~WILLIAM JENNER (R-IND.)~~ WILLIS SMITH (D-N.C.) AND JAMES EASTLAND (D-MISS).
FD211PED [LATER LEARNED HE IN INDIANA]

A186
(160)
NAIROBI, KENYA, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT OF THIS BRITISH COLONY AND PROTECTORATE IN EAST AFRICA SERVED NOTICE ON ITS MORE THAN FIVE MILLION AFRICAN POPULATION IT WILL NOT TOLERATE LAWLESSNESS OR DISORDER OF ANY KIND.
AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THAT "AS A RESULT OF THE IRRESPONSIBLE ATTITUDE OF SOME AFRICANS IN THE COLONY THERE IS EVIDENCE OF GROWING UNREST AND A DISREGARD FOR LAW AND ORDER. THE GOVERNMENT WILL NOT TOLERATE A CONTINUANCE OF THIS STATE OF AFFAIRS."
THE STATEMENT REITERATED PREVIOUS BRITISH PLEDGES TO WORK FOR EVENTUAL SELF-GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH OF NATIONS FOR THE EAST AFRICAN TERRITORIES. THIS GOAL IS CONDITIONAL ON THE PROPER PROVISION BEING MADE FOR ALL THE COMMUNITIES IN EAST AFRICA, THE STATEMENT ADDED.
THERE HAVE BEEN INSTANCES OF RIOTING AND UNREST IN KENYA BY NATIVE GROUPS DEMANDING MORE VOICE IN GOVERNMENT. SOME EXTREMISTS ARE DEMANDING MORE VOICE IN GOVERNMENT. SOME EXTREMISTS ARE DEMANDING THAT ALL EUROPEANS GET OUT OF KENYA AND THAT IT BE LEFT TO CONTROL OF THE NATIVES ALONE. IN ADDITION TO THE AFRICANS THERE ARE ABOUT 30,000 EUROPEANS, ALMOST 100,000 INDIANS, AND 25,000 ARABS.
FD200PED

A18WX
PMS BUDGET (300)
RUSSIA
BY JOHN A. SCALI
WASHINGTON, AUG. 23-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S MOTIVE IN CALLING A FORMAL COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW OCT. 5 MAY BE TO REPLACE 60 KEY COMMUNISTS LEADERS WHO HAVE DIED OR BEEN PURGED.
THE VOICE OF AMERICA, OFFICIAL STATE DEPARTMENT RADIO, HINTED THAT THIS MAY BE STALIN'S MOTIVE IN SUMMONING COMMUNIST BOSSES TOGETHER FOR THE FIRST TIME IN 13 YEARS. IT WAS THE FIRST THING APPROXIMATING ANY OFFICIAL COMMENT FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT ON THIS MOVE BY STALIN.
A BROADCAST COMMENTING ON MOSCOW'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID OF THE 139 FULL CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS:
"AT LEAST 26 HAVE (IN THE PAST 13 YEARS) DIED OR BEEN PURGED. ANOTHER 34 HAVE NOT BEEN MENTIONED IN THE SOVIET PRESS IN THE LAST FEW YEARS.
"THIS INDICATES THE HIGH MORTALITY RATE--POLITICAL AS WELL AS LITERAL--ATTACHED TO MEMBERSHIP IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE."
THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IS THE TOP-RANK ORGANIZATION OF COMMUNISTS ELECTED AT EACH PARTY CONGRESS. IT IN TURN ELECTS THE 12-MAN POLITBURO WHICH ACTUALLY RUNS RUSSIA.
THE VOICE BROADCAST, A SPECIAL COMMENTARY BY ANALYST HARRY FLEISCHMAN, WAS BEAMED TO RUSSIA AND IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES AND WAS FEATURED IN NEARLY ALL FOREIGN BROADCASTS THURSDAY.
IN COMMENTING ON THE RUSSIAN PLAN TO ABOLISH THE POLITBURO, IT SAID "ONE THING CAN BE SAFELY PREDICTED" EVEN WHEN THIS HAPPENS:
"THE SOVIET UNION WILL REMAIN A DICTATORSHIP, RUN BY JOSEPH STALIN."
MOSCOW HAS ANNOUNCED THAT A "PRAESIDIUM" WILL BE ORGANIZED TO REPLACE THE POLITBURO. TOP DIPLOMATS BELIEVE WHOEVER GETS THE JOB OF CHAIRMAN OF THIS GROUP WILL BE IN LINE TO SUCCEED STALIN AS PRIME MINISTER.
THE VOICE BROADCAST MADE NO MENTION OF THIS. SOME AMERICAN EXPERTS BELIEVE THE WHOLE CONGRESS MEETING HAS BEEN CALLED BY STALIN SO HE CAN GIVE THIS JOB TO GEORGI MALENKOV, FAT-CHEEKED POLITBURO MEMBER.
MALENKOV, A 50-YEAR-OLD PARTY WHEELHORSE, IS SCHEDULED TO GIVE THE MAIN ADDRESS BEFORE THE 1,200 LOWER-ECHELON COMMUNISTS WHO WILL ATTEND THE CONGRESS SESSIONS.
THE HIGHLIGHT OF THE LAST CONGRESS MEETING IN 1939 WAS A SPEECH BY STALIN WHICH ACCUSED THE WEST OF TRYING TO FOMENT A WAR BETWEEN NAZI GERMANY AND SOVIET RUSSIA.
"THIS STATEMENT TURNED OUT TO BE OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE," SAID THE VOICE. "SEEN IN RETROSPECT, IT WAS AN OBVIOUS BID FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH HITLER. THAT BID PAVED THE WAY FOR NEGOTIATION WHICH LED TO THE NAZI-SOVIET PACT."
JC308AED

A124
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 24--NOTE DATE)
UNDATED COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING (1,000)
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE) WHAT CAN WE EXPECT FROM THE KREMLIN NOW?
TROUBLE, AND LOTS OF IT.
THE SUDDEN, MOMENTOUS ANNOUNCEMENT OF PRIME MINISTER STALIN, REVAMPING THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND CONVOKING ITS FIRST ALL-UNION CONGRES IN 13 YEARS, SEEMS FAR FROM THE "ROUTINE" EVENT SOME WESTERN OFFICIALS HAVE CALLED IT. IT APPEARS DEFINITELY LINKED WITH DEVELOPMENTS SUCH AS THESE:
ABROAD--
1. A GREATLY STEPPED UP "PEACE" DRIVE BEHIND WHICH THE USSR WILL CONTINUE FURIOUSLY BUILDING ITS ECONOMY TO SUPPORT A POSSIBLE WORLD WAR. THE ANTI-AMERICAN CAMPAIGN. POINTED LARGELY AT ASIA, PROBABLY

30.24- 5481

WILL BE ENLIVENED, WITH THE USSR REMAINING ON THE OFFENSIVE IN THE COLD WAR.

BUT THE USSR LIKELY WILL STOP SHORT AND EVEN RETREAT IF THE OFFENSIVE BECOMES TOO DANGEROUS. IT DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE READY FOR A BIG WAR FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. THUS A RETREAT--IN KOREA, FOR EXAMPLE CANNOT BE PRECLUDED IF IT WOULD FIT IN WITH LONG-RANGE SOVIET TACTICS. CAUTION IS THE WATCHWORD.

2. GREATLY INCREASED PRESSURE ON THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES, CLOSELY INTEGRATING THEIR ECONOMIES AND ARMED FORCES WITH THOSE OF THE USSR. TO THIS WOULD BE ADDED PRESSURE ON COMMUNIST CHINA, TO CONVINCE THE CHINESE THEIR ONLY SALVATION IS IN CLOSE ADHERENCE TO THE LONG-RANGE SOVIET PROGRAM.

AT HOME---

1. STRICT DISCIPLINE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, TO PERMIT IT TO WIELD ALL THE AUTHORITY NEEDED TO GET THE UTMOST PRODUCTION FROM FACTORY WORKERS AND FARMERS. THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE GOAL FOR THE FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN, WHILE IT WILL COME FAR FROM ACHIEVING SOVIET ECONOMIC EQUALITY WITH THE U.S. IS A DEADLY SERIOUS ATTEMPT TO NARROW THE GAP. AND SINCE MOST OF WHAT IT PRODUCES WILL GO TO THE WAR MACHINE, IT REPRESENTS AN OMINOUS THREAT.

2. A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN OF FEAR DIRECTED AT THE MASSES OF SOVIET PEOPLES TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE UTMOST PRODUCTION IN THE SERVICE OF THE KREMLIN IS A MATTER OF SURVIVAL.

IT SEEMS SAFE TO SAY THAT WHATEVER COURSE SOVIET POLICY IS TO TAKE IN THE NEXT FEW CRUCIAL YEARS ALREADY HAS BEEN DECIDED. THE OCT. 5 CONGRESS OF THE PARTY WILL BE WINDOW DRESSING, PUBLIC CONFIRMATION FOR THE SOVIET PEOPLE OF WHAT ALREADY HAS BEEN DONE BEHIND THE WALLS OF THE KREMLIN. IF ALL MATTERS HAD NOT BEEN FULLY AND FINALLY DECIDED THE KREMLIN LIKELY WOULD NOT HAVE CONVENED THE CONGRESS AT ALL. BUT ALL THIS DOES NOT DETRACT A WHIT FROM THE IMPORTANCE OF STALIN'S ANNOUNCEMENT.

(MORE)

VP1126PED

1952

A131

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 24--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE) UNDATED--FIRST ADD COMMUNIST PARTY MEETING X X X

ANNOUNCEMENT.

IT LEAVES LITTLE QUESTION ABOUT WHO IS THE KREMLIN STRING-PULLER. AS LONG AGO AS THE SPRING FO 1951 IT SEEMED OBVIOUS THAT PUDGY GLOWERING GEORGI MAXMILIANOVITCH MALENKOV WAS ON HIS WAY TO THE TOP. IT BECAME EVEN MORE APPARENT LAST JANUARY WHEN THE ENTIRE SOVIET PRESS SALAMMED BEFORE HIM ON HIS 50TH BIRTHDAY, AS IF HE WERE ANOINTED BY STALIN. NOW, WITH MALENKOV TAKING OVER THE SPOT IN THE ALL-UNION CONGR PREVIOUSLY OCCUPIED BY STALIN HIMSELF, THERE IS EVEN LESS DOUBT THAT THE ROTUND, ONE-TIME ERRAND BOY FOR STALIN IS IN LINE TO SUCCEED HIM.

THE NEW COMMUNIST PARTY STATUTES, UPON WHICH THE CONGRESS WILL FIX ITS STAMP DUTIFULLY, MAKE IT PLAIN THAT HE WHO CONTROLS THE PARTY CONTROLS THE WHOLE NATION. THIS GOES FOR THE ARMY AND THE SECRET POLIC AS WELL. THE ARMY HAS BEEN TOLD THAT ITS DIRECTIVES STEM ONLY FROM THE PARTY. THE SECRET POLICE, ALTHOUGH OPERATED BY MALENKOV'S POWER TWIN, LAVRENTY PAVLOVITCH BERIA, IS LACED WITH PARTY SPIES--AND MALENKOV CONTROLS THE PARTY.

IF MALENKOV TAKES OVER, WE MAY NOT KNOW IT FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. IT COULD BE THAT VICE PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV WOULD BECOME PREMIER, WITH STALIN RETIRING TO THE POSITION OF CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW PRESIDUM. THE PRESIDIUM IS TAKING OVER THE FUNCTIONS OF THE ORGANIZATIONS BUREAU (ORGBURO) WHICH MALENKOV HEADS, AND THE POLITBURO. HOWEVER, IF MALENKOV BECOMES GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE PARTY--STALIN'S PRESENT JOB--WE CAN BE PRETTY SURE HE IS THE CHOSEN DICTATOR TO SUCCEED STALIN.

WHAT WOULD THE MALENKOV ACCESSION MEAN?

RELATIVELY LITTLE IS KNOWN ABOUT THIS MYSTERY MAN OF THE POLITBURO. BUT THESE THINGS ARE KNOWN:

HE IS MORE ANTI-AMERICAN, IF POSSIBLE, THAN EITHER STALIN OR MOLOTOV. HE IS A COLD AND CAUTIOUS OPERATOR, WHO CAREFULLY CALCULATES EACH MOVE AND IS NOT LIKEL TO RISK COMMITTING SOVIET POWER TO THE CRUCIAL TEST UNTIL HE IS CONFIDENT OF VICTORY.

HE IS THE ARCHITECT AND THE BOSS OF THE COMINFORM, AND HE DEMANDS "SOCIALIST PATRIOTISM" --THAT IS, LOYALTY TO THE SOVIET UNION ABOVE ALL ELSE--FROM THE SATELLITE NATIONS.

HE IS THE ARCHITECT OF THE NEW PARTY STATUTES, WHICH MAKE IT PLAIN THAT CONTROLS WILL BE STRICT AND RUTHLESS FROM THE TOP OF THE PYRAMID DOWN TO THE BROAD BASE.

HE HAS SELDOM BEEN OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION AND KNOWS PRACTICALLY NOTHING OF WESTERN SOCIETY. FEW AMERICANS EVER HAVE SPOKEN TO HIM. WHEN HE DID LEAVE THE USSR ON A FEW RARE OCCASIONS, IT WAS TO TRAVEL TO A SATELLITE COUNTRY TO IMPOSE FURTHER SOVIET CONTROL.

THERE IS LESS MYSTERY IN THE LATEST ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE KREMLIN THAN IN ANY FOR SOME TIME. WITH THE WIDE PUBLICATION OF THE NEW PARTY STATUTES, IT CANNOT BUT BE PLAIN TO ANY SOVIET CITIZEN WHO CAN READ THAT THE PARTY IS SUPREME IN ALL THINGS, AND THAT PARTY MEMBERSHIP IS DIFFICULT TO ACHIEVE.

A132

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FAR FROM BROADENING THE BASE OF THE PARTY, THE IMPLICATION IS THAT IT WILL BE NARROWED AND THE RANKS PURIFIED, IF, INDEED, THIS HAS NOT ALREADY BEEN DONE. THERE WERE BETWEEN SIX AND SEVEN MILLION MEMBERS OF THE PARTY AT THE LAST COUNT, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN FREQUENT COMPLAINTS IN THE PARTY PRESS RECENTLY OF CARELESSNESS IN ADMITTING NEW MEMBERS. NOW A MEMBER CAN COME UP ONLY THROUGH THE KOMSOMOLS (YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE). KOMSOMOLS, IN TURN, ARE INDUCTED ONLY THROUGH THE YOUNG PIONEERS (CHILDREN FROM 10 TO 16). THE PARTY MAN OF THE FUTURE WILL BE A CAREER PARTY MAN, CAREFULLY SCREENED FOR HIS PRIVILEGED POSITION IN SOVIET SOCIETY.

ONE PUZZLER IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT IS THE CHANGE IN THE PARTY'S NAME, DROPPING THE BRACKETED WORD "BOLSHEVIK." MOST OBSERVERS IN THE WEST ATTACH LITTLE IMPORTANCE TO THIS, POINTING OUT THAT "BOLSHEVIK" MEANS MAJORITY, AND THERE IS NO QUESTION ANY MORE OF MAJORITY AND MINORITY. THERE MAY BE LONG-RANGE SIGNIFICANCE IN IT, HOWEVER. "BOLSHEVIK" WAS SYNONOMOUS WITH "REVOLUTIONARY" IN PARTY PARLANCE. THERE IS NO MORE NEED IN THE USSR, FROM THE PARTY'S VIEW, FOR A REVOLUTIONARY CORE. INDEED, IT IS INADVISABLE.

WE CAN BE CERTAIN OF THIS: THE NEW PARTY RULES AND WHATEVER HAPPENS AT THE OCT. 5 CONGRESS ARE GOING TO BE HAILED AS A STEP "TOWARD COMMUNISM," AS A MEANS OF SAFEGUARDING WORLD PEACE, AND AS A DEMONSTRATION OF THE SUPERIORITY OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM OVER THOSE OF THE WEST.

THE CONGRESS, CURIOUSLY TIMED SO THAT IT COMES JUST BEFORE THE FALL SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AND RIGHT AT THE HEIGHT OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN, WILL UNQUESTIONABLY TRY TO IMPRESS UPON THE WORLD THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS THE BULWARK OF WORLD PEACE. AT THE SAME TIME IT WILL IMPRESS UPON THE SOVIET PEOPLE THAT THEY MUST PRODUCE AT TOP SPEED--OR ELSE--FOR THE SINEWS OF WAR.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 24)---MOVED AUG. 22)

VP1157PED

A179WX

(150) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 23).

RAM-JETS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 23-(AP)-A JET HELICOPTER WITH ALL ITS ENGINE MACHINERY MOUNTED OVERHEAD ON THE WHIRRING ROTOR BLADES WILL BE TESTED BY THREE OF THE ARMED SERVICES.

THE ARMY, NAVY AND MARINE CORPS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY ARE BUYING FIVE OF THE NEW TWO-PLACE RAM-JET HILLER HORNETS, ONE OF THE SMALLEST AND LIGHTEST HELICOPTERS EVER FLOWN, FOR TRY-OUTS.

A HILLER HELICOPTER CO. SPOKESMAN SAID THE AIR FORCE ALSO HAS SHOWN INTEREST IN THE MACHINE. "WE HAVE HOPES THEY'LL BUY IT TOO, AT LEAST FOR EVALUATION PURPOSES," HE SAID.

THE CRAFT HAS TWO RAM-JET ENGINES. EACH WEIGHS ONLY 12 POUNDS AND IS ABOUT THE SIZE OF A WATERMELON.

ONE ENGINE IS MOUNTED ON EACH TIP OF THE 23-FOOT ROTOR BLADE. THE COMBUSTION OF GASES IN THE JET ENGINES, WHICH HAVE NO MOVING PARTS WHATEVER, PROVIDES THE POWER WHICH SPINS THE BLADE.

THE ENGINES WILL BURN ALMOST ANY TYPE OF LOW-COST FUEL--KEROSENE, DIESEL OIL, CHEAP GRADES OF GASOLINE. THEY CAN BE REMOVED FROM THE ROTOR BLADES QUICKLY, WITH ONLY A SCREWDRIVER. EACH ENGINE DEVELOPS ABOUT 35 HORSEPOWER.

THE WHOLE HELICOPTER WEIGHS ONLY 360 POUNDS EMPTY. IT CAN CARRY A 600-POUND LOAD, AND HAS A TOP FORWARD SPEED OF 80 MILES AN HOUR.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, AUG. 23).

RH142PED NM

A200

(120)

FIRST LEAD

1952

(NY) WASHINGTON, AUG. 23-(AP)-TWO DEFENSE ATTORNEYS IN THE CONSPIRACY TRIAL OF 11 COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS WERE RELEASED FROM FEDERAL PRISONS TODAY AFTER SERVING TERMS FOR CONTEMPT OF COURT.

A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID GEORGE W. CROCKETT, JR., A NEGRO ATTORNEY FROM DETROIT, COMPLETED A FOUR MONTH SENTENCE IN THE FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AT ASHLAND, KY.

IN DANBURY, CONN., ABRAHAM ISSERMAN OF NEW YORK WAS RELEASED FROM THE FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION AFTER SERVING A FOUR MONTHS SENTENCE. WARDEN T. WADE MARKLEY SAID ISSERMAN SEEMED IN AN AFFABLE MOOD WHEN HE LEFT.

U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE HAROLD R. MEDINA ORDERED SIX MEMBERS OF DEFENSE COUNSEL TO JAIL LAST OCTOBER WITH THE ACCUSATION THAT THEY HAD BEEN "WORKING IN SHIFTS" TO HARASS HIM DURING THE NEW YORK TRIAL.

OTHERS AMONG THE LAWYERS DREW VARYING TERMS FROM 30 DAYS TO SIX MONTHS. AMONG THOSE WHO GOT SIX MONTHS WAS EUGENE DENNIS, A PARTY OFFICIAL WHO ACTED AS HIS OWN COUNSEL. THEIR CONTEMPT CONVICTION HAD BEEN UPHELD ON APPEAL.

THE 11 COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS WHOM THE LAWYERS DEFENDED WERE CONVICTED, AFTER A LONG AND UPROARIOUS TRIAL, OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH OVERTHROW OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT BY FORCE.

RH1158AED

A122

LEOPOLDVILLE, BELGIAN CONGO, AUG. 23-(AP)-HUNTINGTON GILCHRIST, HEAD OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION IN BELGIUM, HAS ARRIVED HERE TO INSPECT THE USE OF MSA FUNDS IN DEVELOPING THE BELGIAN CONGO.

TWO YEARS AGO BELGIUM RECEIVED MARSHALL AID FUNDS TO BUY MACHINERY TO HELP BUILD A MODERN HIGHWAY THROUGH THIS AREA, WHICH IN VITAL TO THE WEST BECAUS OF URANIUM MINING ACTIVITY.

ED1010AED

A82AB PX F

(210)

NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y., AUG. 23 (AP)-MYTHICAL BOMBERS STRIKE AT THE UNITED STATES-CANADA BORDER HERE TODAY IN THE TWO COUNTRIES' FIRST JOINT CIVIL DEFENSE TEST.

THE MANEUVER PROVIDES THE FIRST TRYOUT OF AN AGREEMENT AMONG U. S. AND CANADIAN NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO STATIONS TO JOIN HANDS IN KEEPING THE PUBLIC POSTED ON "WAR" DEVELOPMENTS.

THE ATTACK SCHEDULE CALLED FOR A MOCK ATOM BOMB TO BE DROPPED ABOUT 8 A. M. (EST) ALONG THE HEAVILY INDUSTRIALIZED BORDER. THE EXPECTED "TOLL": 16,000 DEAD, 18,000 INJURED AND 8,000 HOMELESS.

THE ALL-CLEAR A HALF HOUR LATER WAS TO SEND CANADIAN POLICE AND FIREMEN RACING ACROSS RAINBOW BRIDGE TO AID RESCUE WORK.

ONLY THE RADIO PHASE WAS TO BE COVERED IN THE FIRST TEST OF THE NEWSPAPER-RADIO AGREEMENT.

TWO RADIO STATIONS HERE AND ONE IN NIAGARA FALLS, ONT., BECOME PART OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE SETUP AND BROADCAST ATTACK BULLETINS, WARNINGS, AND POST-BOMBING INSTRUCTIONS TO THE PUBLIC.

IN THEORY, A BOMB DROPPED ON THIS CITY'S CENTER WOULD KNOCK OUT THE PLANT OF THE NIAGARA FALLS GAZETTE. UNDER THE JOINT PLAN, THE EVENING REVIEW OF NIAGARA FALLS, ONT., WOULD TAKE OVER TO PUBLISH NEWS OF THE ATTACK IN THE STRICKEN AREA. HOWEVER, BOTH NEWSPAPERS PLANNED TO PUBLISH AS USUAL TODAY.

IF BOTH NEWSPAPERS WERE DESTROYED, THE LOCKPORT UNION SUN & JOURNAL OR THE EVENING NEWS OF THE TONAWANDAS WOULD PROVIDE COVERAGE. SURVIVING NEWSPAPERS WOULD POOL STAFFS AND FACILITIES.

DS746AED NM

1952

A17WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23-(AP)-THE ARMY IS BUYING BODY ARMOR THROUGH THE MARINE CORPS FOR USE BY SOLDIERS IN KOREA BECAUSE IT IS NOT YET RECEIVING ITS OWN TYPE OF ARMOR IN VOLUME.

THE ARMY ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY IT HAS ORDERED 25,000 SUITS OF THE MARINE-TYPE ARMOR MADE OF RIGID FIBER GLASS PLATES CURVED TO FIT THE BODY.

BUT, IT SAID, IT IS GOING AHEAD WITH ITS OWN PLANS TO DEVELOP A PROTECTIVE GARMENT MADE OF 12 LAYERS OF FLEXIBLE LAMINATED NYLON DUCKS.

TESTS IN KOREA HAVE SHOWN THAT BOTH TYPES ARE EFFECTIVE IN PREVENTING WOUNDS FROM MORTAR SHELLS, HAND GRENADES AND OTHER LOW-VELOCITY MISSILES AND FRAGMENTS.

JC301AED

A175WX

SHRINE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 23-(AP)-A MEMORIAL CHAPEL AT SURESNES, FRANCE, WILL BE DEDICATED SEPT. 13 AS A SHRINE TO THE DEAD OF BOTH WORLD WARS, THE AMERICAN BATTLE MONUMENTS COMMISSION ANNOUNCED TODAY.

GEN. MATTHEW B.RIDGWAY, SUPREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED POWERS IN EUROPE, WILL MAKE THE PRINCIPAL ADDRESS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, AND GEN. GEORGE C. MARSHALL, FORMER SECRETARY OF DEFENSE AND CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMISSION, WILL PRESIDE OVER TWO DAYS OF DEDICATION EXERCISES.

SU/RH128PED

A55

PRINCE ALBERT, SASK., AUG.23-(AP)-TWO PROSPECTORS TODAY REPORTED A URANIUM STRIKE AT NUNN LAKE NEAR LA RONGE IN NORTHERN SASKATCHEWAN.

LA RONGE IS 185 MILES NORTH OF PRINCE ALBERT AND 300 MILES SOUTH OF LAKE ATHABASCA, PRESENT CENTER OF URANIUM ACTIVITY.

THE PROSPECTORS, BILL BOLAND AND W.L. MCNAMARA, SAID THEY STRUCK A FOUR-INCH PITCHBLENDE VEIN GIVING OUT THE HIGHEST RADIO-ACTIVITY IN THEIR PROSPECTING EXPERIENCE, WHICH FOR BOLAND GOES BACK TO 1929 WHEN HE STAKED ONE OF THE ORIGINAL CLAIMS AT GREAT BEAR LAKE.

WW738PED

BEGINNING AUGUST 24, 1952

30.24- 5483

A170FX

FIRST LEAD KOREAN WAR (260)

SEOUL, MONDAY, AUG. 25-(AP)-B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES BUCKED HIGH WINDS AND DRIVING RAIN LAST NIGHT TO BLAST A BIG COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER AT ANJU, ABOUT 100 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

IT WAS THE FIRST ATTACK ON ANJU BY B-29S.

A DOZEN SUPERFORTS USED ELECTRONIC TECHNIQUES TO DROP BOMBS ON PILES OF MILITARY SUPPLIES AND TROOP BUNKERS COVERING A TWO MILLION SQUARE FOOT AREA, THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES SAID.

THE BOMBERS SPOTTED ONE RED NIGHT FIGHTER DURING THE FIVE HOURS THEY WERE OVER THE TARGET, BUT IT DID NOT ATTACK, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

OTHER B-29S AND B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS WORKED OVER A HALF DOZEN OR MORE COMMUNIST SUPPLY FACILITIES AND FRONT LINE POSITIONS DESPITE TURBULENT RAIN SQUALLS.

SIX B-26S HIT AN IMPORTANT RAIL INTERSECTION AT SANDUNG, EAST OF PYONGYANG, AND RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED THREE BIG SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS AND THREE HUGE FIRES.

ON THE GROUND, A 40-MAN ATTACK AGAINST SHELL-POCKED BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT WAS BEATEN BACK IN A 15-MINUTE BATTLE. THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID THE ASSAULT WAS THE BIGGEST SINCE ALLIED TROOPS WON A SEE-SAW BATTLE FOR THE STRATEGIC HEIGHT AUG. 16.

ELSEWHERE, THE GROUND WAR WAS QUIET. THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID RED ARTILLERYMEN FIRED ONLY 968 ROUNDS OF MORTAR AND ARTILLERY SHELLS INTO ALLIED LINES DURING THE 24-HOUR PERIOD ENDED AT 6 P.M. SUNDAY.

BY COMPARISON, 4,000 ROUNDS WERE FRIED BY THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE PREVIOUS 24 HOURS..

SUNDAY NIGHT'S AERIAL ATTACKS, LAUNCHED DESPITE DANGEROUS FYING WEATHER, SHOWED THE DETERMINATION OF THE FIFTH AIR FORCE TO CONTINUE ITS STEPPED UP ASSAULT WITHOUT LET UP, AND AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE ATTACKS CAME 24 HOURS AFTER A RED NIGHT FIGHTER WAS SHOT DOWN BY A B-29 DURING A BOMBING RAID NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER.

IT WAS ONE OF THE FEW TIMES IN THE KOREAN WAR THAT ONE OF THE RARE COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTERS HAS BEEN REPORTED DESTROYED.

THREE PROPELLER-DRIVEN RED PLANES JUMPED 11 SUPERFORTS AS THEY WERE BOMBING THE SUPUNG RAIL YARD ONLY ONE MILE SOUTH OF THE YALU RIVER IN NORTH KOREA.

A TURRET GUNNER, JAMES AHERN, 1640 METROPOLITAN, NEW YORK, SAID HE DIDN'T DETECT THE RED FIGHTERS UNTIL THEY BEGAN SHOOTING. AHERN FIRED TWO QUICK MACHINE GUN BURSTS AT ONE, WHICH FELLOW CREWMEN SAID EXPLODED.

ELEVEN OKINAWA-BASED SUPERFORTS BLASTED THE RAIL YARD, 40 MILES NORTHEAST OF SINUIJU AND ONLY TWO MILES FROM THE GIANT SUIHO POWER PLANT WHICH ALLIES HAMMERED LAST JUNE IN ONE OF THE BIGGEST RAIDS OF THE WAR.

TEN OTHER SUPERFORTS BOMBED A 55-ACRE SUPPLY AREA IN NORTHWEST PYONGYANG, THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO SAID ALL THE SUPERFORTS RETURNED TO OKINAWA.

BAD WEATHER SUNDAY CUT AIR, GROUND AND SEA OPERATIONS TO A MINIMUM.

NAVY PLANES STRAFED AND BOMBED ROADS, RAILS, TROOP CENTERS AND INDUSTRIAL AREAS IN NORTHEAST KOREA FROM WONSAN TO THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR.

GROUND ACTION WAS LIMITED TO SHORT PATROL SKIRMISHES.

JS939APD NM

A64FX

(440)

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, MONDAY, AUG. 25 (AP)-THE TOP AIR COMMANDER AIR COMMANDER IN KOREA ADMITTED SUNDAY "IT IS A VERY DIFFICULT BUSINESS" TO KNOCK OUT THE COMMUNISTS WITH AIR POWER.

STEPPED-UP AIR RAIDS, HOWEVER, LT. GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW, "SEEM TO BE HURTING HIM (THE ENEMY) FROM THE WAY HE IS SOUNDING OFF."

RED RADIOS HAVE ISSUED FREQUENT PROPAGANDA BLASTS RECENTLY AGAINST THE ALLIED AIR STRIKES.

BARCUS, U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE COXXANDER, SAID THE REDS COULD MOVE SUPPLIES DESPITE ALLIED AIR POWER BECAUSE "THEIR SUPPLY REQUIREMENTS ARE SO LIMITED.

THE HUSKY, 49-YEAR-OLD GENERAL SAID, HOWEVER, HIS AIRMEN WOULD MAKE ANY RED OFFENSIVE SO COSTLY THE COMMUNISTS "WILL HAVE A TIME SUSTAINING IT."

BARCUS EXPLAINED THAT AN OFFENSIVE WOULD BRING THE REDS OUT OF HIDING "AND WE WOULD HAVE MUCH MORE LUCRATIVE TARGETS."

THE AIR CHIEF'S REMARKS AGREED IN PART WITH STATEMENTS MADE IN TOKYO WEDNESDAY BY VICE ADM. ROBERT BRISCOE. THE FAR EAST NAVAL FORCES COMMANDER SAID ALL-OUT EFFORTS TO DESTROY COMMUNIST SUPPLY LINES IN NORTH KOREA MAY BE "AN IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION."

BARCUS SAID THE AIR FORCE CONTINUES TO WARN CIVILIANS TO FLEE TARGET AREAS PRIOR TO BOMB RAIDS IN AN EFFORT TO ELIMINATE NON-COMBATANT CASUALTIES.

THE AIR FORCE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THAT 78 LOCALITIES IN NORTH KOREA WERE ON THE WARNING LIST FOR PROSPECTIVE BOMBING.

"BUT THAT IS NOT A FIXED FIGURE," BARCUS SAID. "AT THE TIME WE ANNOUNCED THIS PROGRAM, THERE WERE 78 LOCALITIES.

"SOME OF THESE ALREADY HAVE BEEN HIT. AS OUR PROGRAM PROGRESSES, SOME LOCALITIES ARE TAKEN OFF AND PERHAPS OTHERS ADDED TO THE LIST."

BARCUS SAID MANY OF THE TARGETS "ARE RIGHT DOWN IN THE COMBAT AREA. THERE SHOULDN'T BE ANY NON-COMBATANTS THERE.

"IF THERE IS ANY CHANCE OF CIVILIANS BEING IN A TARGET AREA," HE SAID, "WE PUT THAT LOCALITY IN OUR WARNING PROGRAM. BUT IF THE SITE IS OCCUPIED SOLELY BY MILITARY, WE DON'T."

BARCUS SAID THE AIR FORCE STUDIES "VERY CAREFULLY" TARGETS WHICH LIE CLOSE TO PRISON CAMPS HOLDING ALLIED SOLDIERS. "WE DON'T RUN ANY CHANCE OF HITTING THEM," HE DECLARED.

BARCUS' DISCLOSURE THAT MANY OF THE PINPOINTED TARGETS ARE NEAR THE BATTLE LINE COINCIDES WITH ADM. BRISCOE'S OBSERVATION THAT EMPHASIS IS BEING PUT ON TRYING "TO KNOCK OUT STORES AND EQUIPMENT HE (THE ENEMY) HAS ALREADY HAULED UP."

BARCUS SAID THAT EARLY THIS MONTH, RED JETS SWARMED ACROSS THE YALU RIVER IN BIG NUMBERS TO CHALLENGE THE STEPPED-UP ALLIED BOMBINGS. BUT IN BATTLE AFTER BATTLE, AMERICAN F-86 SABRE JETS WHIPPED THE MIGS AND THE RED PILOTS GREW RELUCTANT TO FIGHT.

"I'M A LITTLE BIT SURPRISED," BARCUS SAID, "THAT THEY HAVEN'T MADE MORE OF AN EFFORT TO STOP OUR ATTACKS."

ASKED WHY THE MIGS SLACKENED OFF, BARCUS REPLIED: "I DON'T KNOW, UNLESS THEY FELT THEIR LOSSES WERE TOO HIGH."

JS126PPD

A176FX
WITH WAR
SEOUL, MONDAY, AUG. 25 (AP)-RISING WATERS AND A MENACING PILE OF DEBRIS TODAY FORCED THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TO CLOSE THE IMJIN RIVER'S "FREEDOM GATE" BRIDGE TO ALL EXCEPT VITAL TRAFFIC.
TRAFFIC WAS RESTRICTED TO SUPPLIES OF AMMUNITION AND FUEL AS THE HEAVY RAINS CONTINUED.
A 50-FOOT MASS OF DEBRIS FROM UPSTREAM WAS JAMMED AGAINST ONE OF THE BRIDGE'S PILINGS.
MD1006PPD NM

AF3FX
TOKYO, AUG. 24-(AP)-JAPAN WILL DEPOSIT 20 MILLION FRANCS IN THE BANQUE DE FRANCE, PARIS, IN SEPTEMBER AS FUNDS TO SETTLE HER BONDED DEBTS TO FRENCH PEOPLE, THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI REPORTED TODAY.
JAPAN ALREADY HAS DEPOSITED 20 MILLION POUNDS WITH THE BANK OF ENGLAND AND 20 MILLION DOLLARS WITH THE U.S. FEDERAL RESERVE BANK FOR THE SAME PURPOSE.
JAPAN'S BONDED DEBTS IN FRANCE TOTAL 435 MILLION FRANCS INCLUDING OVERDUE INTERESTS.
JUICHI TSUSHIMA, JAPANESE DELEGATE NOW DISCUSSING IN NEW YORK SETTLEMENT OF BONDED DEBTS TO BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE REPORTEDLY PLANS TO VISIT FRANCE AS SOON AS THE CONFERENCE IS OVER.
LW216APD NM

A65FX
TOKYO, MONDAY, AUG. 25 (AP)-AN ESTIMATED 15,000 REDS AND SYMPATHIZERS OBSERVED THE JAPAN COMMUNIST PARTY'S 30TH ANNIVERSARY SUNDAY IN A NORTHEASTERN TOKYO PARK.
THERE WAS NO DISTURBANCE. POLICE HAD SET UP MORE THAN 30 CHECK POINTS TO STOP ANY SMUGGLING OF WEAPONS INTO THE PARK. ABOUT 1,000 POLICE WERE ON HAND.
JS127PPD NM

A153FX
(170)
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, MONDAY, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT 125 COMMUNIST STAFF OFFICERS AND OFFICIALS WERE CAPTURED IN A DARING NATIONALIST GUERRILLA RAID ON THE CENTRAL CHINA COAST AUG. 17.
THE GUERRILLAS STRUCK FROM ISLANDS A FEW MILES OFFSHORE WHICH THEY HAD WRESTED FROM RED TROOPS ONLY A FEW DAYS EARLIER, THE CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY ADDED.
THE RAIDERS REPORTEDLY LANDED ON THE CHEKIANG PROVINCE COAST SOUTH OF SHANGHAI.
THE NEWS AGENCY SAID MANY VILLAGERS AND SOME COMMUNIST SOLDIERS HELPED THE GUERRILLAS AND A "LARGE NUMBER" OF FISHERMEN WERE EVACUATED.
A GENERAL OFFICER OF THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THURSDAY THAT SOME 25,000 GUERRILLAS OPERATING ALONG THE CHEKIANG AND FUKIEN PROVINCE COASTS ARE IN DAILY COMMUNICATION WITH HIS TAIPEH HEADQUARTERS AND TAKE ORDERS FROM HIM.
THE NEWS AGENCY SAID GUERRILLAS WHO TOOK PART IN THE "DARING COMMANDO RAID" AUG. 17 HAD CAPTURED PEICHISHAN AND NANCHISHAN ISLANDS OFF THE COAST AUG. 2, THEN USED THEM FOR A SPRINGBOARD FOR THEIR RAID ON THE MAINLAND.
MD810PPD NM

A61FA
(190)
BY FRED HAMPSON
HONG KONG, AUG. 24 (AP)-A FRENCH CATHOLIC PRIEST, EXPELLED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY, SAID THE REDS USED CHURCHES, SCHOOLS AND EVEN HOMES FOR JAILS AFTER THEY RAN OUT OF PRISON SPACE DURING A CAMPAIGN TO INTIMIDATE THE MIDDLE CLASS.
FINALLY, SAID FATHER RENE DULUCQ OF ST.ETIENNE, THE REDS BEGAN CONSTRUCTING NEW JAILS TO HOLD VICTIMS OF THEIR RECENT ANTI-CORRUPTION CAMPAIGN.
FATHER DULUCQ SAID THE COMMUNISTS FORCED HIS FLOCK TO CURSE HIM AS HE WAS LED TO THE RAILROAD STATION AT NANCHANG, KIANGSI PROVINCE.
"THEY CURSED ME IN MONOTONES WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SIGNALED," HE SAID, "BUT AT THE SAME TIME THEY SMILED BIG BRIGHT SMILES.
"IT SUDDENLY CAME TO ME THEY DARED NOT STOP CURSING TO SAY FARE-WELL SO THEY CURSED AND SMILED FAREWELL. I SMILED BACK. I GUESS THERE WERE SOME TEARS WITHOUT SMILES. IT WAS WONDERFUL AND TERRIBLE AT THE SAME TIME. ALL OF A SUDDEN I COULDN'T HEAR ANY MORE. I COULD ONLY SEE THE SMILES.
"I WONDER IF THOSE COMMUNISTS REALIZED WHAT WAS GOING ON. I DOUBT IT. IN TIMES LIKE THAT THEY ARE RATHER STUPID PEOPLE."
FATHER DULUCQ WAS ACCOMPANIED FROM NANCHANG BY FATHER JOSEPH ZEMAN OF SLAPANICE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HE SAID ONLY ONE FOREIGN MISSIONARY REMAINED THERE, FATHER PETER KLEINE OF GRONINGEN, THE NETHERLANDS, AND HE IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST.
JS115PPD

A63FX
HONG KONG, MONDAY, AUG. 25 (AP)-REPORTS FROM MACAU TODAY SAID THE TINY PORTUGUESE COLONY HAD APOLOGIZED AND PAID RED CHINA A FINANCIAL INDEMNITY FOR THE SHOOTING OF COMMUNIST BORDER GUARDS IN JULY 25-26 OUTBREAKS.
THE WORDING OF THE APOLOGY AND AMOUNT OF SETTLEMENT WERE NOT REPORTED.
MACAU OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD AGREED WITH THE REDS ON CREATING A NO-MAN'S-LAND TO KEEP BORDER GUARDS APART.
THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED THAT 60 OF THEIR SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN THE BORDER SHOOTINGS. MACAU OFFICIALS CALLED THIS AN EXAGGERATION. THE BORDER WAS REOPENED BRIEFLY LAST TUESDAY, BUT TRAFFIC DID NOT RESUME.
JS117PPD

A89
CANTERBURY, ENG., AUG. 24-(AP)-SEVERAL PERSONS TONIGHT WALKED OUT ON THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY CATHDRAL, DR. HEWLETT JOHNSON, WHEN HE BEGAN ONE OF HIS SERMONS PRAISING COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE DEAN, APPARENTLY PRETENDING TO MISUNDERSTAND, SAID:
"IF ANY MORE OF YOU NEED TO LEAVE TO CATCH TRAINS OR BUSSES, DO NOT HESITATE TO DO SO."
WHEREUPON ABOUT 30 MORE PERSONS GOT UP AND LEFT. HOWEVER, A LARGE CONGREGATION REMAINED TO HEAR THE DEAN PRAISE RED CHINA FOR EMANCIPATING ITS WOMEN.
SN633PED

A109
PARIS, AUG. 24-(AP)-PARIS TODAY CELEBRATED THE EIGHTH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS LIBERATION FROM THE GERMANS.
SIMPLE CEREMONIES WERE HELD AT THE HUNDREDS OF MONUMENTS TO RESISTANCE FIGHTERS SCATTERED THROUGH THE CITY WHEREVER THE PATRIOT FELL.
THE ETERNAL FLAME AT THE ARCH OF TRIUMPH WAS EXTINGUISHED MOMENTARILY AND REKINDLED.
SN8PED

A45
(100)
GENEVA, AUG 24-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS INQUIRY INTO THE FATE OF TENS OF THOUSANDS OF MISSING PRISONERS OF WAR--MOST OF THEM LAST HEARD FROM IN RUSSIA--WILL RESUME HERE TOMORROW.
THE INQUIRY IS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE THREE-MEMBER UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON PRISONERS OF WAR UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF JUDGE GUSTAVO GUERRERO OF SALVADOR. IT HAS MET TWICE BEFORE TO CONSIDER EVIDENCE ON MISSING WAR PRISONERS PUT BEFORE IT BY THE INTERESTED GOVERNMENTS MOSTLY THE FORMER AXIS POWERS.
REPRESENTATIVES OF GERMANY, ITALY AND JAPAN AS WELL AS OF THE WESTERN POWERS WILL TAKE PART IN THE COMMISSION'S THIRD SESSION. THE SOVIET UNION, WHICH IS ALLEGED TO BE HOLDING MOST OF THE MISSING

PRISONERS, HAS IGNORED THE COMMISSION SINCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE U.N. ASSEMBLY IN 1950.

THE COMMISSION COMPRISES, IN ADDITION TO JUDGE GUERRERO, COUNTESS BERNADOTTE OF SWEDEN, THE WIDOW OF COUNT FOLKE BERNADOTTE, AND JUDGE AUNG KHINE OF BURMA.

ED315PED

30.24- 5485

D48

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, AUG. 24--NOTE DATE)

(ADVANCE)..GENEVA, AUGUST 24-(AP)-THE SMELTING OF IRON IN BLAST FURNACES IS OBSOLETE BUT WILL HAVE TO REMAIN THE PRINCIPAL METHOD IN GENERAL USE FOR MANY YEARS TO COME, A TECHNICAL REPORT PUBLISHED BY THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE SAID TODAY.

THE REPORT WAS PREPARED FOR THE COMMISSION BY PROFESSOR ROBERT DURRER OF THE ZURICH PLYTECHNIC, ONE OF EUROPE'S LEADING STEEL TECHNICIANS. IT CONTAINED A SURVEY OF THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS IN RESEARCH TO FACILITATE THE PRODUCTION OF BETTER AND CHEAPER IRON AND STEEL.

TO MAKE THE FULLEST USE OF AVAILABLE RESOURCES IN FUEL AND ORE AND TO OBTAIN THE BENEFIT OF NEW TECHNIQUES IN IRON PRODUCTION, PROFESSOR DURRER REPORTED, THERE SHOULD BE A GRADUAL CHANGE FROM HIGH-CHARGE TO LOW-CHARGE FURNACES.

THE PRESENT HIGH-CHARGE BLAST FURNACES ARE "QUITE UNSUITABLE FOR THE REDUCTION OF ORES WITH OXYGEN," THE REPORT SAID. THE USE OF OXYGEN IN BOTH IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTION WAS THE MAJOR INNOVATION URGED BY PROFESSOR DURRER.

(THE STEEL INDUSTRY IN THE UNITED STATES HAS CONDUCTED EXTENSIVE EXPERIMENTS ON THE USE OF COMMERCIAL OXYGEN, ESPECIALLY IN BESSEMER CONVERTERS, OPEN HEARTHS AND ELECTRIC FURNACES. HOWEVER, OF A TOTAL OF 72,448,543 NET TONS OF PIG IRON AND FERROALLOYS PRODUCED IN 1951, THE INDUSTRY REPORTED 71,227,750 TONS WERE MADE IN BLAST FURNACES).

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF EXISTING BLAST FURNACES COULD BE IMPROVED, THE REPORT SAID, BY THE USE OF BETTER-PREPARED ORE AND BY PRESSURIZED SMELTING.

"BUT THE FUNDAMENTAL DEFECTS OF BLAST FURNACES CAN ONLY BE MITIGATED, NOT REMOVED," THE REPORT ADDED. "OF COURSE, SINCE EXISTING BLAST FURNACES WILL HAVE TO BE USED, THEY WILL REMAIN FOR MANY YEARS TO COME THE FOREMOST SMELTING APPARATUS.

"THE PROCESS FOR REDUCTION WITH OXYGEN IN LOW-SHAFT FURNACES, WHICH HAS BEEN PROVED IN PRINCIPLE, SHOULD, HOWEVER, BE WORKED OUT WITHOUT DELAY, SO THAT IT MAY BE ADOPTED WHEREVER NEW IRON AND STEEL PLANTS ARE ERECTED OR CIRCUMSTANCES ARE OTHERWISE SUITABLE."

PROFESSOR DURRER HELD OUT LITTLE HOPE FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AN ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE PROCESS FOR DIRECT STEEL PRODUCTION, BY WHICH IRON ORE COULD BE REFINED DIRECTLY INTO STEEL WITHOUT PASSING THROUGH THE PIG-IRON STAGE. EFFORTS MADE TO DEVISE SUCH A PROCESS, PROFESSOR DURRER DECLARED, WERE BASED ON "THE MISTAKEN BELIEF THAT PRODUCTION VIA PIG-IRON IS A ROUNDABOUT METHOD."

SINCE THE INDIRECT METHOD WAS ULTIMATELY CHEAPER, HE SAID, IT WOULD PROBABLY CONTINUE IN THE FUTURE, THOUGH THE PIG-IRON OF THE FUTURE WOULD BE FAR SUPERIOR IN QUALITY TO THAT PRODUCED TODAY.

A REALLY DIRECT AND ECONOMIC STEEL PRODUCTION PROCESS MIGHT YET BE DISCOVERED, PROFESSOR DURRER SAID, "BUT IT IS RATHER UNLIKELY."

D49

PROFESSOR DURRER STRONGLY URGED THE USE OF OXYGEN ALSO IN REFINING PIG-IRON AND SCRAP INTO STEEL. THE OXYGEN METHOD GREATLY INCREASED THE AMOUNT OF HEAT GENERATED BY A GIVEN QUANTITY OF FUEL, HE REPORTED, AND ALSO REDUCED THE UNDESIRABLE NITROGEN CONTENT OF THE FINISHED STEEL.

EXPERIMENTS WITH THE USE OF OXYGEN IN OPEN-HEARTH FURNACES HAD "NOT COME UP TO EXPECTATIONS." HE SAID, AND THE OPEN-HEARTH METHOD SHOULD BE GRADUALLY REPLACED BY OXYGEN-ENRICHED AIR-BLAST IN CONVERTERS. THE GENERALLY USED ATMOSPHERIC AIR-BLASTED IN PRESENT DAY CONVERTERS WAS UNSUITABLE FOR MELTING SCRAP, CAUSED FUEL WASTE AND PRODUCED A STEEL INFERIOR IN QUALITY TO THE OPEN-HEARTH PROCESS. THE ADDITION OF OXYGEN TO THE AIR-BLAST WOULD OVERCOME ALL THESE HANDICAPS OF THE CONVERTER PROCESS, PROFESSOR DURRER SAID, AND STEEL WORKS WOULD EVEN FIND IT WORTH WHILE TO CONSTRUCT THEIR OWN OXYGEN PLANTS.

THE MAIN PROBLEM FOR STEEL MAKERS, PROFESSOR DURRER SAID, WAS TO TRANSFORM PRODUCTION METHODS SO AS TO MAKE THE BEST POSSIBLE USE OF AVAILABLE RAW MATERIALS, FOR "THE UNSYSTEMATIC EXPLOITATION OF RESOURCES IS A CRIME AGAINST POSTERITY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, AUG. 24; SENT AUG. 23)

WD233PED

1952

D50

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, AUGUST 25)

BY MAURICE VANDEVELDE

(ADVANCE) ANTWERP, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE JOS. BOEL SHIPYARDS AT TAMISE NEAR ANTWERP HAVE BEEN KEPT BUSY BUILDING SHIPS FOR THE RUSSIANS.

RECENTLY THE CARGO "IVAN TURGENEV" LEFT TAMISE FOR RIGA AND VLADIVOSTOK. THE "IVAN TURGENEV" IS THE FOURTH OF AN IDENTICAL SERIES NOW COMPLETED.

THE BOEL SHIPYARDS HAVE ALSO RECEIVED A DEFINITE ORDER FOR FIVE MORE SHIPS OF THE SAME TYPE TO BE DELIVERED BEFORE THE END OF 1954.

THESE CARGOES ARE OF 1,711 TONS GROSS, 1,007 NET, DEADWEIGHT 2,700 TONS. THEY ARE 92 METER LONG, 13.50 METER WIDE, THEIR DEPTH IS 8.20 METER AND THEIR DRAUGHT 5.64 METER.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE IMPOSED UNUSUAL SPECIFICATIONS FOR THE SHIPS' ENGINES: THEY HAVE TO BE BUILT TO START WITH DIESEL-OIL, THEN BE ABLE TO RUN ON FUEL-OIL AND SHOULD BE ABLE ALSO TO RUN ON A MIXTURE OF FUEL-OIL AND VEGETABLE AND/OR WHALE OIL. THE SHIPS' SPEED IS 12 KNOTS WHEN LOADED.

THE SHIPS ARE EQUIPPED WITH AN INFIRMARY ALL COMPLETE WITH SURGICAL EQUIPMENT AND AN OPERATING ROOM AND WILL HAVE A PERMANENT DOCTOR ON BOARD. THIS IS UNUSUAL FOR SUCH SMALL SHIPS.

SEVEN SEA GOING STEAM TRAWLERS DELIVERED TO THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALSO SOME UNUSUAL FEATURES.

THEY HAVE LARGE COMFORTABLE ACCOMODATION FOR 52 MEN. THIS FIGURE IS NEVER ATTAINED ON WESTERN TRAWLERS OF THE SAME SIZE. (1488 TONS GROSS-815 TONS NET).

NUMEROUS RUSSIAN SHIPS HAVE ALSO COME TO BELGIAN SHIPYARDS FOR REPAIRS, INCLUDING SOME SUNKEN GERMAN SHIPS, RECUPERATED BY THE RUSSIANS. THEY WERE COMPLETELY OVERHAULED AND FINALLY RENAMED BEFORE BEING TAKEN TO RUSSIA TO SAIL UNDER THE SOVIET RED FLAG.

THERE HAS BEEN SO FAR NO OFFICIAL COMPLAINT FROM THE UNITED STATES' DIPLOMATIC OR MILITARY MISSIONS IN BELGIUM REGARDING THESE ACTIVITIES WHICH INDIRECTLY SAVE THE RUSSIANS MANY TONS OF STEEL AND MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF MONDAY, AUG. 25..MOVED AUG. 23)

WD239PED

A34
GERMAN BUDGET
BY DAN DE LUCE (850)
BERLIN, AUG. 24-(AP)-RUSSIA'S NEWEST LURE OF UNITY AND NEUTRALITY FLOPPED IN SKEPTICAL GERMANY TONIGHT AS THE POWDER KEG SPUTTERED ON THE COLD WAR FRONT.
AFTER AN EXCHANGE OF SEVEN NOTES IN FIVE MONTHS, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WESTERN POWERS WERE AS FAR APART AS EVER ON SETTLEMENT OF GERMANY'S FATE.
AN ILL-TIMED NEW RUSSIAN UNITY OFFER -- ISSUED TARDILY THREE DAYS AFTER THE DEATH OF SOCIALIST KURT SCHUMACHER, GREATEST SINGLE FOE OF SPEEDY GERMAN INTEGRATION WITH THE WEST--FAILED TO SHAKE PUBLIC OPINION IN THE BONN REPUBLIC.
IT REPEATED WHAT SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS HAVE BEEN HAMMERING ON SINCE 1949: THE BIG FOUR SHOULD GET TOGETHER AND TALK ABOUT A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT, AND CARRYING OUT ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS. AND IT INSISTED RUSSIA WOULD CALL THE MEETING IN OCTOBER.
BUT IT RELEGATED TO THE LAST POINT ON THE AGENDA A DISCUSSION ABOUT A COMMISSION TO VERIFY THE EXISTENCE IN GERMANY OF CONDITIONS FOR CARRYING OUT A UNIFYING GOVERNMENT ELECTION.
FEARFUL OF BEING SUCKED INTO A GERMAN PANMUNJOM, THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE NO INTENTION OF SITTING DOWN INTERMINABLY AT A GREEN BAIZE TABLE WITH PRIME MINISTER STALIN'S MOUTHPIECES WHILE THE BUILD-UP OF EUROPEAN DEFENSE FALTERS.
ALTHOUGH SCHUMACHER'S POLITICAL HEIRS CLAIM THE SOCIALIST PARTY WILL FIGHT AS HARD AS EVER THIS FALL AGAINST RATIFICATION OF WEST GERMANY'S PEACE CONTRACT AND EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS CONFIDENT HE WILL WIN OUT.
HE HAS THE VOTES IN SIGHT TO PUSH THROUGH PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY. HIS DEFENSE PLANNERS ARE PREPARED TO START RECRUITING 500,000 GERMAN SOLDIERS, AIRMEN AND SAILORS WHEN THEY GET THE SIGNAL.
THE BIGGEST STUMBLING BLOCK TO WEST GERMANY'S RE-ARMAMENT UNDER AN AMERICAN-ENDORSED EUROPEAN COMMAND IS NOT RUSSIAN NOTES AND OTHER DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERS BY THE KREMLIN. IT IS THE COLD RELUCTANCE IN FRANCE TO ALLOW GERMANS TO BEAR ARMS AGAIN.
WHETHER FRENCH PARLIAMENTARIANS RATIFY THE EUROPEAN ARMY SCHEME THAT THEIR OWN STATESMEN ORIGINATED DEPENDS IN LARGE MEASURE, POLITICAL SOURCES HERE BELIEVE, ON THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S ACTIONS IN PARIS.
THE ENTIRE FRENCH BUDGET IS TIED TO AMERICAN DOLLAR AID.
IF U.S. DIPLOMATS PLAY THEIR CARDS DISCREETLY AND WISELY, IT IS SAID, FRANCE WILL OKAY WEST GERMAN ARMS REGARDLESS OF DEEP EMOTIONAL DOUBTS.

A35
ALONG WITH A COMMISSION TO LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR A UNIFYING ELECTION, RUSSIA PROPOSED THAT THE BIG FOUR SHOULD DISCUSS THE QUESTION OF A TIME LIMIT FOR THE WITHDRAWAL FROM GERMANY OF ALL OCCUPATION ARMIES.
THIS OLD RED HERRING--COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS HAVE INVARIABLY CALLED FOR REMOVING OCCUPATION TROOPS INSIDE A YEAR--CAUSED NO EXCITEMENT IN WEST GERMANY.
THE AVERAGE WEST GERMAN IS WIDE AWAKE TO THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET-PROPOSED OCCUPATION WITHDRAWAL WOULD PULL BACK RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ONLY TO THE ODER RIVERR--LESS THAN A MORNING'S PANZER DRIVE FROM BERLIN.
FIFTEEN ALLIED DIVISIONS ARE ALREADY DROPPING MOST OF THEIR OCCUPATION PRIVILEGES, LONG A SORE POINT IN WEST GERMANY. THEIR EDUCATION AND INFORMATION OFFICERS--NEAREST THING TO THE SOVIET ARMY'S POLITICAL INSTRUCTORS -- ARE VIGOROUSLY SCHOOLING TROOPS IN THEIR NEW RESPONSIBILITIES AS DEFENDERS AND FRIENDS OF 48 MILLION WEST
ED1010AED

GERMANS.
THE TENSE COLD WAR FRONT WAS JARRED THIS WEEKEND BY A RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR THE RECALL OF THREE SOLDIERS FROM THE AMERICAN MILITARY MISSION IN THE SOVIET ZONE WHO HAD BEEN SEIZED FOR 36 HOURS ON ALLEGED SUSPICION OF ESPIONAGE.
THE MISSION, BASED AT GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV'S HEADQUARTERS AT POTSDAM, HAS BEEN IN EXISTENCE SINCE 1945 UNDER A FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT SETTING UP RECIPROCAL MILITARY MISSIONS IN ALL ZONES.
THE THREE AMERICANS, IT WAS LEARNED, WERE PICKED UP AUG. 15 ABOUT 95 MILES NORTH OF BERLIN ON A PUBLIC ROAD CLOSE TO THE FORTIFIED BALTIC COAST, NOW A FORBIDDEN SOVIET MILITARY PRESERVE. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY OCCUPYING POWER HAD ARRESTED MILITARY MISSION PERSONNEL AND ACCUSED THEM OF ATTEMPTING TO SPY ON ITS FORCES IN GERMANY.
TRADITIONALLY, MILITARY MISSIONS CIRCULATE AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE TO KEEP AN EYE ON WHAT TROOPS OF THE POWER THEY ARE ACCREDITED TO ARE DOING--AND THE RUSSIANS ARE STILL TRAVELING THIS ASSIGNMENT IN WEST GERMANY TODAY.
THE SOVIET DEMAND, HOWEVER, LEFT THE AMERICANS NO ALTERNATIVE BUT TO WITHDRAW THE ACCUSED SOLDIERS. THIS, TOO, IS TRADITIONAL. DIPLOMATS HAVE A TERM FOR IT--PERSONA NON GRATA.
THE WESTERN ALLIES, ON THEIR PART, SLAPPED DOWN A SOVIET COMPLAINT THAT THEY WERE TRYING TO SQUEEZE OFF TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.
THEY TOLD GEN. CHUIKOV THEY COULD NOT "UNDERSTAND OR ACCEPT" HIS CHARGES AND REMINDED HIM OF DRASTIC COMMUNIST MEASURES THIS YEAR TO SEAL-OFF BERLIN AND GIRD EAST GERMANY'S FRONTIER WITH A PLOWED NO-MAN'S LAND WHERE PEOPLE'S POLICE SHOOT TO KILL.

A36
DESPITE TWO TRADE AGREEMENTS NOW IN FORCE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY, NEITHER SIDE COUNTS ON MORE THAN NARROWLY LIMITED EXCHANGES OF GOODS IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE.
THE RUSSIANS WOULD LIKE TO BUY LARGE QUANTITIES OF WESTERN STEEL AND OTHER STRATEGIC MATERIALS FOR THEIR ARMAMENT DRIVE WITH EAST GERMAN PRODUCTS. THE ALLIES, IN COOPERATION WITH THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT, ARE FIRMLY SET AGAINST TRIMMING THEIR WAR-MATERIALS BLAC LIST.
ED244PED

AP19
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE TEXT OF MOSCOW'S NOTE TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE, PROPOSING AN EARLY FOUR-POWER MEETING TO DISCUSS AN ALL-GERMAN PEACE TREATY BUT DELAYING DISCUSSIONS OF FREE NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS, WAS DISPATCHED TODAY TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AT HIS SWISS VACATION RESORT.
FIRST GERMAN REACTION HERE WAS THAT MOSCOW'S NEWEST REPLY IN THE FIVE-MONTHS EXCHANGE OF NOTES HAD NOT BROUGHT EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ANY NEARER.
CHANCELLOR ADENAUER--AND HIS SOCIALIST OPPOSITION, TOO--HAS ALWAYS INSISTED THAT THE RUSSIANS SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO OPEN THEIR OCCUPATION ZONE TO AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION TO STUDY ELECTION CONDITIONS BEFORE THE ISSUE OF A PEACE TREATY IS TACKLED.
ADENAUER HAS WARNED REPEATEDLY THAT THE ALLIES SHOULD AVOID BEING TRAPPED INTO ANOTHER LONG-WINDED AND FUTILE PARLEY WITH THE RUSSIANS WHICH COULD ONLY SERVE THE KREMLIN AIM OF DELAYING WEST GERMANY'S REARMAMENT AND INTEGRATION WITH THE FREE WORLD.
ADENAUER, WHO HAS BEEN CONSULTED BY THE WESTERN POWERS IN FRAMING THEIR NOTES TO THE KREMLIN, HAS INSISTED THAT THE AGENDA FOR ANY EAST-WEST TALKS SHOULD BE STRICTLY LIMITED.
EVEN THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS HAVE STATED THAT IF MOSCOW WOULDN'T

PERMIT FREE ELECTIONS TIRST THERE WASN'T MUCH POINT IN DISCUSSING A PEACE TREATY, BECAUSE THIS MUST BE DONE WITH A FREELY-ELECTED ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT, AND NOT A STOOGE REGIME LIKE THAT WHICH RULES EAST GERMANY.

THE THREE WESTERN HIGH COMMISSIONERS HERE ALSO RECEIVED THE TEXT OF THE MOSCOW NOTE FOR STUDY. THEY SAID COMMENT MUST COME FROM THEIR CAPITALS.

FD1227AED

A73

WITH GERMAN BUDGET (300)

BERLIN, AUG. 24-(AP)-SOVIET PRESSURE MAY FORCE THE U.S. ARMY TO RECALL THE THREE MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN MISSION AT POTSDAM WHO WERE SEIZED AUG. 15 IN THE COMMUNIST EAST ZONE OF GERMANY AND HELD FOR 36 HOURS.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THAT "IN ALL PROBABILITY WE WILL HAVE TO ADHERE TO GENERAL CHUIKOV'S DEMANDS THAT THEY BE RECALLED."

"IF WE DON'T," HE SAID, "THEY CAN TAKE AWAY THE INTERZONAL PASSES, AND THEN WHERE WOULD WE BE?"

MEMBERS OF THE MISSION ARE ISSUED SPECIAL SOVIET PASSES THAT PERMIT THEM TO TRAVEL THROUGH THE EAST ZONE TO POTSDAM, 18 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HERE.

GENERAL OF THE ARMY VASSILY CHUIKOV DEMANDED THE RECALL OF THE THREE MEN -- TWO OFFICERS AND AN ENLISTED MAN -- IN A LETTER TO THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE (USAEUR) IN HEIDELBERG.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN AT HEIDELBERG EMPHASIZED THAT NO FINAL DECISION ON WHETHER TO RECALL THE MEN HAD BEEN TAKEN AS YET.

CHUIKOV CHARGED THAT THE AMERICANS WERE "TRESPASSING ON SOVIET MILITARY PROPERTY."

THE AMERICANS WERE IDENTIFIED AS LT. COL. GERALD H. DUIN, CAPT. WILLIAM R. CROCUER AND PRIVATE FIRST CLASS ARNOLD P. SWENSON, BUT THE ARMY HAS NOT MADE PUBLIC THEIR HOMETOWN ADDRESSES.

LATER, HOWEVER, THE AIRFORCE REVEALED THAT CAPT. CROUCHER WAS FROM (1016 MT. HOLLY ST.) BALTIMORE, MD.

THE FACT THAT THE THREE AMERICANS WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY NORTH OF HERE INDICATED THAT THEY HAD STUMBLED INTO THE BALTIC SEA AREA, WHERE THE SOVIETS HAVE IMPOSED A STRICT SECURITY BELT.

THE SOVIET PROTEST LETTER WAS DATED AUG. 21, SIX DAYS AFTER THE INCIDENT, BUT WAS MADE PUBLIC ONLY LAST NIGHT. THE AMERICAN REPLY WAS ANNOUNCED A FEW HOURS LATER AT HEIDELBERG.

IT ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF VIOLATING MUTUAL AGREEMENTS ON THE STATUS OF MILITARY MISSIONS BY SEIZING THE THREE MEN.

THE MILITARY MISSIONS OF ALL FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS IN GERMANY WERE ESTABLISHED AFTER THE WAR. MEMBERS HAVE DIPLOMATIC STATUS.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID, HOWEVER, THAT FOR MORE THAN A YEAR NOW COMMUNIST PLAIN CLOTHESMEN HAVE TRAILED THE MISSION MEMBERS WHEREVER THEY GO.

JT525PED

A23 (100)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG.24-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER BORBA SAID TODAY A GROUP OF ALBANIAN REFUGEES REPORTED A CLASH BETWEEN THE ARMY AND A "LARGE NUMBER" OF REBELS IN THEIR TINY SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRY A MONTH AGO.

THE REPORT, CARRIED IN YUGOSLAVIA'S ANTI-MOSCOW COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER, SUGGESTS THE FIRST EVIDENCE OF ORGANIZED FIGHTING INSIDE THE MOUNTAINOUS LITTLE ADRIATIC COUNTRY. THERE HAVE, HOWEVER, BEEN STEADY REPORTS OF MINOR CLASHES AND INDIVIDUAL PROTESTS.

THE REFUGEE STORY SAID SEVEN REBELS AND SEVERAL DOZEN ARMY REGULARS WERE KILLED BEFORE THE UPRISING WAS QUELLED. THE REPORT SAID DEPUTY PREMIER MEHMET SHEHU--RECENTLY SAID TO HAVE TAKEN AWAY THE REAL GOVERNING POWER FROM PREMIER ENVER HOXHA AT THE DIRECTION OF HIGH-RANKING RUSSIAN OFFICERS IN THE COUNTRY--LED THE ARMY UNIT AGAINST THE REBELS.

RP123PED

30.24- 5487

A53

BY TOM STONE (310)

BERLIN, AUG. 24-(AP)-SOME 200,000 GERMAN CATHOLICS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN WERE REASSURED HERE TODAY THAT "GOD ALSO LIVES IN A LAND WHERE THERE ARE SAID TO BE NO MORE CROSSES."

WILHELM WESKAMM, BISHOP OF DIVIDED BERLIN, ALSO DECLARED AT A CLOSING RALLY OF THE 75TH CONGRESS OF GERMAN ROMAN CATHOLICS THAT EVEN WHERE "GOD SHOULD NOT BE ALLOWED" PRAYERS OF THE OPPRESSED WOULD BE HEARD.

THE OUTDOOR RALLY WAS HELD IN THE GIGANTIC OLYMPIC STADIUM IN WEST BERLIN. SOME EARLIER SESSIONS WERE HELD IN THE COMMUNIST EAST SECTOR OF THE CITY.

THE STADIUM WAS JAMMED AND OUTSIDE THOUSANDS OF OTHERS GATHERED TO HEAR THE PROGRAM OVER LOUDSPEAKERS.

CHURCH LEADERS AVOIDED DIRECT REFERENCES TO THE COLD WAR BETWEEN THE FREE WEST AND THE COMMUNIST EAST. BUT INDIRECTLY BISHOP WESKAMM EXPRESSED CONCERN FOR YOUNG CHRISTIANS IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

"WE SHALL NEVER AGREE WITH THE METHODS OF EDUCATION PRACTICED THROUGHOUT THE LAND" HE SAID.

ARCHBISHOP ALOYSIUS J. MUENCH, PAPAL NUNCIO IN GERMANY, DECLARED:

"IN THESE DAYS THE CATHOLICS OF GERMANY HAVE BEEN LOOKING TOWARD ROME, WHERE THE POPE IS CONSTANTLY STRIVING FOR PRESERVATION OF WORLD PEACE."

THE ARCHBISHOP SAID HE HOPED THE CATHOLIC RALLY WOULD ENCOURAGE GERMANS TO "TAKE UP THEIR PROBLEMS AND THROUGH DETERMINATION FIND SUCCESSFUL SOLUTIONS."

THE REGULAR SESSIONSOF THE "KATHOLIKENTAG," ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF GERMAN CATHOLICS, WAS ATTENDED BY 125,000 PEOPLE, OF WHOM 100,000 CAME FROM COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY. THEY CAME IN SPITE OF THE FACT THAT THE EAST ZONE GOVERNMENT WITHDREW ITS OFFER OF SPECIAL TRAINS AND REDUCED FARES FOR EAST GERMANS WANTING TO PARTICIPATE IN THE BERLIN CONFERENCE.

SHORTLY BEFORE IT OPENED, THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ALSO WITHDREW AN EARLIER PROMISE THAT A BIG STADIUM AND MEETING HALL IN EAST BERLIN WOULD BE PLACED AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE CATHOLICS FOR THEIR RALLY. AS A RESULT, ONLY A FEW MINOR MEETINGS COULD BE HELD IN THE SOVIET SECTOR'S CATHOLIC CHURCHES. PROTESTANT BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS HELPED OUT BY OFFERING THE CATHOLICS USE OF THE LARGEST PROTESTANT CHURCH IN THE EAST SECTOR.

FD349PED

A44

ISERLOHN, GERMANY, AUG. 24-(AP)-FORMER GERMAN GENERAL BERNHARD RAMCKE DECLARED TODAY EVERY GERMAN WHO CONTRIBUTES TO THE ALLIED DEFENSE FORCES BEFORE ALL GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS ARE FREED "MUST SHARE THE GUILT FOR THE INJUSTICES DONE AGAINST GERMANY SINCE THE WAR."

RAMCKE HIMSELF SERVED A TERM IN A FRENCH WAR CRIMES PRISON. HE WAS ADDRESSING A MEETING OF FORMER GERMAN PARATROOPERS VETERANS OF THE AFRICAN CAMPAIGNS, AND MILITARY SS UNITS.

FD312PED

THOMAS P. WHITNEY

A69

BULLETIN

(ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE BY WIRE, PROBABLY SOME TIME TONIGHT; YOU ARE CAUTIONED AGAINST PREMATURE RELEASE)

(ADVANCE)..MOSCOW, SUNDAY, AUG.24-(AP)-RUSSIA PROPOSED TODAY A BIG FOUR-POWER MEETING ON A GERMAN PEACE TREATY TO BE HELD NOT LATER THAN OCTOBER.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CALLED FOR THE MEETING WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TO CONSIDER A PEACE TREATY, FORMATION OF AN ALL GERMAN GOVERNMENT, ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS, AND A TIME LIMIT FOR WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES BY THE BIG FOUR POWERS.

THE SOVIETS SAID THEY WOULD DISCUSS A GERMAN ELECTIONS COMMISSION AS PROPOSED BY THE THREE WESTERN POWERS BUT ONLY FOLLOWING THE DISCUSSION OF THE PEACE TREATY AND FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT

THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER IZVESTIA PUBLISHED THE NOTE IN ITS SUNDAY MORNING EDITION.

(MOSCOW RADIO BEGAN BROADCASTING THE NOTE EARLY SUNDAY.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE NOTE WAS CODED IN MOSCOW AND WAS COMING IN SLOWLY, BUT WOULD HAVE TO BE DECODED BEFORE STUDY AND COMMENT.

(THE PROPOSALS AT FIRST GLANCE APPEARED TO BE SIMILAR TO THE ONES DELIVERED LAST MARCH 10 TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE AMBASSADORS AND LATER REJECTED. THERE HAS BEEN A SERIES OF EXCHANGES SINCE THEN.

(THE MARCH 10 SOVIET NOTE DEMANDED AND END TO THE DIVISION OF GERMANY, WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES FROM GERMANY BY A YEAR AFTER A PROPOSED DRAFT PEACE TREATY TOOK EFFECT, FINAL ESTABLISHMENT OF GERMANY'S FRONTIERS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE OF 1945, AND A PLEDGE BY GERMANY THAT SHE WOULD NOT ENTER ANY COALITION AIMED AT ANY POWER WHICH FOUGHT AGAINST GERMANY IN THE LAST WAR.

(GERMANY HAS SINCE PROMISED TO PROVIDE TROOPS FOR THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY OF THE WEST.

(THE WESTERN BIG THREE REJECTED THE MARCH 10 RUSSIAN PROPOSAL. PREVIOUSLY, IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH SET UP A FIVE-NATION COMMISSION TO STUDY WHETHER GERMAN-WIDE FREE ELECTIONS COULD BE HELD, THE WESTERN POWERS HAD ARGUED THAT THE RECORD OF FOUR-POWER DISAGREEMENT ON GERMANY DID NOT INDICATE RUSSIAN PROPOSED MACHINERY COULD ADVANCE THE SITUATION. RUSSIA AND EAST GERMANY REFUSED TO HAVE ANYTHING TO DO WITH THE U.N. COMMISSION).

(ADVANCE)--THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WERE CONTAINED IN NOTES HANDED THE THREE WESTERN AMBASSADORS IN MOSCOW BY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY LATE YESTERDAY.

THE SOVIET NOTE OUTLINED AT LENGTH SERIOUS OBJECTIONS TO THE WESTERN POWER PROPOSALS AS CONTAINED IN THEIR NOTES OF JULY 10 AND CONCLUDED BY DECLARING:

"NEVERTHELESS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS AT A MEETING OF THE FOUR POWERS THE QUESTION PROPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE THREE POWERS ON A COMMISSION FOR INVESTIGATION OF CONDITIONS FOR CARRYING OUT FREE ELECTIONS IN ALL GERMANY."

THE SOVIET NOTE ADDED IMMEDIATELY: "BUT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AT THE SAME TIME CONSIDERS THAT THE MEETING CANNOT AND MUST NOT LIMIT ITSELF TO A DISCUSSION OF THIS QUESTION ALONE.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS IT NECESSARY THAT THE MEETING IN THE FIRST PLACE SHOULD DISCUSS SUCH IMPORTANT QUESTIONS AS THE PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

"BASING ITSELF ON WHAT IS SET FORTH ABOVE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSES TO CALL IN THE NEAREST FUTURE, AND IN ANY CASE IN OCTOBER OF THIS YEAR, A MEETING OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR POWERS WITH THE FOLLOWING AGENDA:

"ITEM A--PREPARATION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

"ITEM B--FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

"ITEM C--CARRYING OUT ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS AND ON A COMMISSION FOR THE VERIFICATION OF THE EXISTENCE IN GERMANY OF CONDITIONS FOR CARRYING OUT SUCH ELECTIONS, ITS COMPOSITION, FUNCTIONS AND POWERS.

"AT THE SAME TIME, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSES TO DISCUSS AT THE MEETING OF THE FOUR POWERS THE QUESTION OF A TIME LIMIT FOR THE WITHDRAWAL FROM GERMANY OF OCCUPATION ARMIES.

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSES ALSO TO INVITE TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CONSIDERATION OF RELEVANT QUESTIONS REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC (EAST GERMANY) AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC (WEST GERMANY)."

THE SOVIET NOTES HAD PREVIOUSLY DECLARED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SEES NO BASIS FOR "LIMITATION OF THE CIRCLE OF QUESTIONS FOR DISCUSSION AT THE FOUR POWER MEETING" ONLY TO A GERMAN ELECTIONS COMMISSION.

THE NOTES ASSERTED THAT BY THE LIMITATION OF THE PROPOSED DISCUSSION "AND AVOIDING CONSIDERATION OF THE MOST IMPORTANT QUESTIONS RELATING TO GERMANY, THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE ACT AS IF THEY INTEND THAT A MEETING OF THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR POWERS SHOULD GIVE THE LEAST POSSIBLE RESULTS OR BE ENTIRELY WITHOUT RESULTS."

NOTES WERE DELIVERED TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE AMBASSADORS SATURDAY AFTERNOON AFTER THEY WERE CALLED IN TO THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY.

THE THREE POWERS HAD SENT NOTES JULY 10 AGREEING TO MEET WITH RUSSIA FOR THE SPECIFIC PURPOSE OF CREATING AN IMPARTIAL COMMISSION TO DETERMINE WHETHER FREE ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD IN GERMANY. IT WAS CHAPTER SIX IN THE DIPLOMATIC EXCHANGE WHICH STARTED WITH A RUSSIAN PROPOSAL LAST MARCH THAT THEY GET TOGETHER ON A PEACE TREATY WITH A UNIFIED GERMANY.

THE WESTERN ALLIES HAD PROPOSED IN THE JULY NOTE THAT THEIR MEETING COULD BE ON A DIPLOMATIC LEVEL LOWER THAN THAT OF FOREIGN MINISTERS.

UP TO NOW THE RUSSIANS HAD REJECTED WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR ANY KIND OF INSPECTION OF SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY ON THE ELECTION QUESTION. BUT THEY HAVE SAID THAT FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS SHOULD BE HELD FOR A UNITED GERMAN GOVERNMENT WHICH COULD SIGN A FINAL PEACE TREATY WITH ITS FORMER ENEMIES.

--DASH--

THE CURRENT EXCHANGE OVER THE GERMAN QUESTION WAS LAUNCHED IN THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS LAST WINTER.

IT FURNISHES ONLY ONE PHASE OF THE PUZZLEMENT OVER RUSSIA'S GLOBAL PLANS, EXTENDING FROM ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD JAPAN AND COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE FAR EAST, TO GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND TRIESTE IN EUROPE, AND THE WHOLE QUESTION OF EAST-WEST TRADE RELATIONS.

THE U.N. OVER BITTER RUSSIAN AND SATELLITE OPPOSITION, VOTED TO SET UP A FIVE-NATION COMMISSION INTENDED TO STUDY WHETHER CONDITIONS WERE RIPE FOR FREE, SECRET ELECTIONS IN BOTH AREAS OF GERMANY.

THE RUSSIANS CONTENDED THEN THAT ONLY THE FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS IN GERMANY HAD THE POWER AND THE RIGHT TO DETERMINE WHETHER SUCH ELECTIONS COULD BE HELD AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A PEACE TREATY, WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS, AND RESTORATION OF GERMANY TO COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE AND SOVEREIGNTY.

WEST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES ARGUED FOR THE COMMISSION IN THE FIRST APPEARANCE OF GERMANS BEFORE THE U.N. SINCE THE WAR. EAST GERMAN REPRESENTATIVES SUPPORTED THE SOVIET STAND.

THE ASSEMBLY VOTED TO SET UP THE COMMISSION. POLAND WAS NAMED ONE OF ITS FIVE MEMBERS BUT REFUSED TO SERVE. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR OTHER NATIONS--PAKISTAN, BRAZIL, THE NETHERLANDS AND ICELAND--OPENED AN OFFICE IN GENEVA AND SENT LETTERS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF BOTH REGIMES IN GERMANY AS WELL AS TO THE OCCUPYING POWER, ASKING PERMISSION TO ENTER THEIR AREAS.

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THE WEST GERMANS INVITED THE COMMISSION TO COME IN, AND IT DID. THE RUSSIAN OCCUPYING AUTHORITIES REFUSED EVEN TO ANSWER LETTERS ABOUT EAST GERMANY.

THE COMMISSION LAST WEEK NOTIFIED U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE THAT IT HAD FAILED IN ITS MISSION BECAUSE OF EAST GERMAN AND RUSSIAN OPPOSITION. IT EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT SOME SOLUTION WOULD BE FOUND AND SAID THAT IF ANY OTHER GROUP COULD GET RUSSIAN AGREEMENT, THE U.N. COMMISSION WOULD FEEL ITS WORK WAS REWARDED.

MEANTIME, THE WESTERN POWERS PEACE CONTRACT WITH WEST GERMANY WENT INTO EFFECT.

RUSSIA BEGAN JUGGLING ITS DIPLOMATIC CORPS, SENDING DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO TO LONDON, CALLING BACK AMBASSADORS ALEXANDER PANYUSHKIN FROM WASHINGTON AND GREGORI M. PUSHKIN FROM

GERMANY. THERE WERE SOME PREDICTIONS AT THE TIME THAT PUSHKIN'S RECALL TO MOSCOW AND ELEVATION TO THE POST OF DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WOULD PROVE TO BE THE MOST IMPORTANT MOVE IN THE SHAKEUP BECAUSE RUSSIA WAS MORE CONCERNED ABOUT A STRONG GERMANY ON HER DOORSTEP AT THIS TIME THAN ABOUT WHAT CONDITIONS MIGHT DEVELOP IN THE FAR EAST. PUSHKIN'S FIRST-HAND COUNSEL IN THE KREMLIN WAS NEEDED, THESE OBSERVERS FELT.

IN THE LIGHT OF THE NEWEST SOVIET MOVE, THE EXTRAORDINARY AUDIENCE GIVEN BY SOVIET PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH STALIN FRIDAY NIGHT TO AMBASSADOR LOUIS JOXE MAY HAVE COME INTO FOCUS.

AT PARIS, VISHINSKY AND OTHER SOVIET SPOKESMEN TRIED TO WEAN THE FRENCH AWAY FROM BRITAIN AND THE U.S. BY INSINUATIONS THAT FRANCE SHOULD RETAIN HER FEAR OF A TOO-STRONG GERMANY. FROM OUTSIDE RUSSIA IT APPEARS THAT STALIN--IGNORING FRENCH AGREEMENT WITH WEST GERMANY IN THE COAL AND STEEL COMBINE BUT TRYING TO PLAY ON A VAST OPPOSITION REMAINING IN FRANCE TO GERMAN REARMAMENT--READ JOXE A SERMON ON THE SUBJECT IN ANOTHER ATTEMPT TO INFLUENCE FRANCE FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCE IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD. VISHINSKY WAS THERE, TOO.

JOXE REFUSED TO SAY WHAT THE MEETING WAS ABOUT.

SOME DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN MOSCOW SAID JOXE HAD ASKED FOR THE INTERVIEW ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM HIS GOVERNMENT. THE FRENCH ENVOY WAS THE FOURTH FOREIGNER RECEIVED BY STALIN THIS YEAR.

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TWO OTHER THINGS WERE NOTED IN THE SITUATION.

THE MEETING, IF HELD IN OCTOBER, WOULD OCCUR AT THE TIME THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS REORGANIZING ITSELF IN RUSSIA, WITH ECHOES THROUGHOUT THE WHOLE COMINFORM WORLD.

IT WOULD COME AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME THAT THE U.N. WAS HOLDING ITS SEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY, SCHEDULED TO BEGIN IN NEW YORK OCT.14. IF A BIG FOUR MEETING IS AGREED ON, IT WOULD HALT ANY FURTHER DEBATE OR ACTION BY THE 60-NATION GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE LITTLE FELLOWS WOULD WANT TO WAIT FOR AGREEMENT BY THE BIG ONES.

(END ADVANCE TO BE HELD FOR RELEASE BY WIRE PROBABLY SOME TIME TONIGHT)

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AP12

LONDON, AUG 24-(AP)-TEXT OF THE LATEST SOVIET REPLY TO THE WESTERN PROPOSAL ON GERMANY AS BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO: (3,300)

ON 10TH JULY THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS OF THE USSR RECEIVED NOTES FROM THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.S.A., GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN REPLY TO THE NOTE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF 24TH MAY 1952 CONCERNING A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY. ON 23RD AUGUST SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER VISHINSKY HANDED TO THE AMBASSADORS OF FRANCE, THE U.S.A. AND GREAT BRITAIN A NOTE FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN REPLY.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S NOTE OF 10TH JULY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO STATE THE FOLLOWING:

IN ITS NOTE OF MAY 24TH AS WELL AS IN ITS PREVIOUS NOTES THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSED TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO COMMENCE WITHOUT DELAY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS REGARDING A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT. TO FACILITATE THE SETTLEMENT OF THESE QUESTIONS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AS EARLY AS 10TH MARCH PROPOSED FOR THE JOINT CONSIDERATION OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS--THE USSR, U.S.A., GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, ITS DRAFT PRINCIPLES OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY, AND EXPRESSED ITS READINESS TO DISCUSS ALSO OTHER POSSIBLE PROPOSALS ON THIS QUESTION.

IT IS A MATTER OF RECORD, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND THE GOVERNMENTS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE EVADED DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON THE ABOVE QUESTIONS.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENTS NOTE OF JULY 10TH SHOWS THAT THE THREE GOVERNMENTS AS HITHERTO CONTINUE TO DELAY DISCUSSION OF SUCH IMPORTANT QUESTIONS AS THE QUESTION OF THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF GERMANY'S UNITY AND THE CONCLUSION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

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THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WHILE DRAGGING OUT THE EXCHANGE OF NOTES WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON THE GERMAN QUESTION HAVE ENTERED INTO A COMPACT WITH THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT. IN GROSS VIOLATION OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE THREE POWERS CONCLUDED WITH THE BONN GOVERNMENT ON 26TH MAY A SEPARATE SO-CALLED "AGREEMENT" CALLING IT A CONVENTION ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE THREE WESTERN POWERS AND THE GERMAN REPUBLIC. FOLLOWING THIS AN "AGREEMENT" ON THE SOCALLED "EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY" WAS SIGNED IN PARIS ON 27TH MAY.

THE GOVERNMENTS WHICH SIGNED THESE "AGREEMENTS" ONCE AGAIN SHOWED THAT THEY ARE NOT ALL INTERESTED EITHER IN THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY OR THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY, BUT ARE PURSUING THE OBJECTIVE OF CONSOLIDATING AND DEEPENING THE SPLIT OF GERMANY, TYING UP WESTERN GERMANY AND THE WEST GERMAN ARMY, WHICH IS BEING ORGANIZED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS, WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC, AND UTILIZING WESTERN GERMANY MORE FULLY FOR THE AGGRESSIVE ENDS OF THIS BLOC.

THE SEPARATE BONN AGREEMENT OF THE U.S., GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE WITH THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT REPRESENTS AN OPEN MILITARY ALLIANCE PURSUING OBVIOUS AGGRESSIVE AIMS. THIS "AGREEMENT" LEGALIZES THE REVIVAL OF GERMAN MILITARISM AND THE FORMATION OF A WEST GERMAN MERCENARY ARMY HEADED BY FASCIST HITLERITE GENERALS.

AP13

1952

WE PLACE THE WORD "AGREEMENT" IN QUOTATION MARKS BECAUSE THE SEPARATE BONN "AGREEMENT" WAS NOT FREELY ACCEPTED BY GERMANS IN WESTERN GERMANY: IT WAS IMPOSED ON WESTERN GERMANY CONTRARY TO THE WILL OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE THREE POWERS ARE SEEKING IN EVERY WAY POSSIBLE TO CONCEAL FROM THE GERMAN PEOPLE THE NATURE OF THE SEPARATE BONN "AGREEMENT" WHICH IS HOSTILE TO THEIR NATIONAL INTERESTS AND DANGEROUS TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

THEY TRY TO PRESENT MATTERS AS THOUGH THIS "AGREEMENT" OPENS UP TO GERMANY THE POSSIBILITY OF "A WIDE AND FREE ASSOCIATION WITH THE OTHER NATIONS OF EUROPE." THEY TRY TO ASSURE THAT THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.S.A., GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE ALLEGEDLY STRIVING FOR THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT WHICH ACCORDING TO THEIR STATEMENTS SHOULD POSSESS THE NECESSARY FREEDOM AND POWERS OF A GOVERNMENT.

THE CONTENTS OF THE SEPARATE BONN "AGREEMENT," HOWEVER, IRRECONCILABLY CONTRADICT THESE ASSURANCES. AS IS SEEN FROM THE TEXT OF THE SEPARATE BONN AGREEMENT, THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS FULLY RESERVE FOR THEMSELVES THE SO-CALLED "SPECIAL RIGHTS" MOTIVATING THIS BY THE SPECIAL INTERNATIONAL POSITION OF GERMANY.

THESE "SPECIAL RIGHTS" GIVE THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.S.A., GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE THE UNLIMITED POSSIBILITY FOR STATIONING THEIR TROOPS ON THE TERRITORY OF WESTERN GERMANY AS WELL AS FOR INTRODUCING A STATE OF EMERGENCY IN WESTERN GERMANY AT ANY TIME AT THEIR DISCRETION AND TAKING INTO THEIR HANDS FULL POWER. THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS HAVE SECURED FOR THEMSELVES BY THIS "AGREEMENT" THE RIGHT OF BROAD INTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF WESTERN GERMANY UP TO THE EMPLOYMENT OF THEIR ARMED FORCES TO IMPOSE THEIR DICTATE ON WESTERN GERMANY.

ALL THIS SHOWS THAT THE BONN SEPARATE "AGREEMENT" FAR FROM OPENING FOR GERMANY THE POSSIBILITY FOR FURTHER FREE DEVELOPMENT, AS THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ASSERTS IN ITS NOTE OF 10TH JULY, PRECLUDES SUCH A POSSIBILITY, LEAVING WESTERN GERMANY FULLY SUBORDINATED TO AND DEPENDENT ON THE OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES AS WAS THE CASE UNDER THE OCCUPATION STATUTE.

EVADING DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS REGARDING THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THE CONCLUSION OF A PEACE TREATY, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN ORDER TO CAMOUFLAGE ITS POSITION RAISES IN ITS NOTE OF 10TH JULY THE QUESTION OF ASSURANCES WHICH SHOULD BE GIVEN BY THE FOUR POWERS THAT AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT FORMED AS A RESULT OF FREE ELECTIONS, WILL HAVE THE NECESSARY FREEDOM OF ACTION DURING THE PERIOD BEFORE THE PEACE TREATY COMES INTO EFFECT.

AP14

THERE CAN BE NO "FREEDOM OF ACTION" OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT AS LONG AS THERE IS THE SEPARATE BONN AGREEMENT, FROM ARTICLE SEVEN OF WHICH IT FOLLOWS DIRECTLY THAT THE VERY POSSIBILITY OF ESTABLISHING A UNITED GERMANY, IS MADE CONDITIONAL UPON THE OBLIGATORY (RESERVATION) TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS OF ALL THE PRIVILEGES WHICH ARE PROVIDED FOR IN THE BONN AGREEMENT AND WHICH DEPRIVE GERMANY OF STATE SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE.

IT IS PERFECTLY CLEAR THAT THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS BY SIGNING THE BONN "AGREEMENT," IN REALITY ARE NOT STRIVING FOR THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY, THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND FOR GRANTING ITS ACTUAL FREEDOM OF ACTION.

THE QUESTION RAISED IN THE NOTE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF 10TH JULY REGARDING ASSURANCES OF "FREEDOM OF ACTION" FOR THE FUTURE ALL-GERMAN GOVEERNMENT IS A FALSE PHRASE DESIGNED TO CONCEAL THE STRIVING OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE THREE WESTERN POWERS TO SUBORDINATE GERMANY FULLY TO THEIR AGGRESSIVE ENDS.

SINCE THE U.S. GOVERNMENT RAISES IN THE NOTE THE QUESTION OF ASSURANCE OF THE FREE ACTIVITY OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH THE QUESTION OF THE POWERS OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO RECALL THAT ITS STAND ON THIS QUESTION IS EXHAUSTIVELY OUTLINED IN ITS NOTE OF 24TH MAY.

THIS NOTE STATED: "AS FOR THE ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS POWERS, IT STANDS TO REASON THAT THIS GOVERNMENT MUST TO

THIS NOTE STATED: "AS FOR THE ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND ITS POWERS, IT STANDS TO REASON THAT THIS GOVERNMENT MUST LIKEWISE BE GUIDED BY THE POTSDAM PROVISIONS, AND FOLLOWING THE CONCLUSION OF THE PEACE TREATY, BY THE PROVISIONS OF THAT TREATY, WHICH MUST SERVE TO PROMOTE LASTING PEACE IN EUROPE."

THIS DIRECTLY FOLLOWS FROM THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT WHICH DEFINES THE PRINCIPLES UPON WHICH A GERMAN STATE SHOULD BE BUILT, A PEACE-LOVING, DEMOCRATIC, INDEPENDENT UNITED GERMAN STATE.

ALL THE ACTIVITIES OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN WESTERN GERMANY ARE IN OBVIOUS CONTRADICTION WITH THESE PRINCIPLES. IN THIS CONNECTION THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY TO NOTE THAT THE U.S. GOVERNMENT INTERPRETS IN A DISTORTED WAY THE REFERENCE MADE BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN ITS NOTE OF 24TH MAY TO THE POTSDAM DECISIONS, PRESENTING THE MATTER AS THOUGH THIS NOTE HAD IN VIEW "THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE QUADRIPARTITE SYSTEM OF CONTROL," ALTHOUGH IN REALITY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENTS NOTE SPEAKS NOT OF THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE QUADRIPARTITE SYSTEM OF CONTROL, BUT OF THE NEED TO OBSERVE THE PRINCIPLES OF THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT ON THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF GERMANY AS A UNITED INDEPENDENT PEACE-LOVING DEMOCRATIC STATE.

FURTHERMORE, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AGAIN RAISES IN THE NOTE OF 10TH JULY THE QUESTION OF THE RIGHT OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE "TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH OTHER NATIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES," AND TO CONCLUDE CORRESPONDING AGREEMENTS.

AP15

ON THIS SCORE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ALREADY POINTED IN THE NOTE OF 9TH APRIL CONTAINED IN THE SOVIETV

AP15

ON THIS SCORE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ALREADY POINTED IN THE NOTE OF 9TH APRIL CONTAINED IN THE SOVIET DRAFT "PRINCIPLES OF THE PEACE TREATY," REGARDING GERMANY'S OBLIGATION "NOT TO ENTER INTO ANY COALITIONS OR MILITARY ALLIANCES DIRECTED AGAINST ANY POWER WHICH PARTICIPATED WITH ITS ARMED FORCES IN THE WAR AGAINST GERMANY."

IT IS PERFECTLY CLEAR THAT THIS PROVISION IN NO WAY AFFECTS THE RIGHT OF GERMANY TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH OTHER NATIONS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES. THIS PROVISION, HOWEVER, PRECLUDES FOR GERMANY THE POSSIBILITY OF ASSOCIATING WITH SUCH GROUPINGS, AS FOR EXAMPLE THE NORTH ATLANTIC BLOC, WHICH PURSUES AGGRESSIVE AIMS AND WHOSE ACTIVITY HOLDS OUT THE DANGER OF PRECIPITATING ANOTHER WORLD WAR.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CONTINUES TO HOLD THAT SUCH A PROVISION DOES NOT HAVE ANY IMPERMISSIBLE RESTRICTION OF THE SOVEREIGN RIGHTS OF THE GERMAN STATE, AND THAT SUCH A PROVISION ACCORDS WITH THE AGREEMENTS OF THE FOUR POWERS ON THE GERMAN QUESTION, AND FULLY MEETS BOTH THE INTERESTS OF ALL STATES NEIGHBORING ON GERMANY, AND EQUALLY THE NATIONAL INTERESTS OF GERMANY HERSELF.

IN ITS NOTE OF 10TH JULY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REFERS TO MEASURES TAKEN NOW IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC TO STRENGTHEN ITS SECURITY, STATING THAT THESE MEASURES ALLEGEDLY "AGGRAVATE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY" AND ARE DIRECTED AT PREVENTING CONTACT BETWEEN GERMANS RESIDING IN THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND IN WESTERN GERMANY. SUCH A STATEMENT HAS NO FOUNDATION WHATEVER.

IT IS KNOWN THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC HAS WIDELY PUBLICIZED THE FACT THAT THE ABOVE MEASURES ARE BEING CARRIED OUT AT THE REQUEST OF THE POPULATION WHICH IS SUFFERING DAMAGE FROM SPIES, SABOTEURS, TERRORISTS AND CONTRABANDISTS WHO ARE BEING SENT FROM WEST GERMANY WITH PROVOCATIVE AIMS DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH THE POLICY OF REMILITARIZING AND INVOLVING WEST GERMANY IN PREPARATIONS OF ANOTHER WAR BEING PURSUED IN WESTERN GERMANY.

IN REPLY TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S PROPOSAL IN ITS NOTE OF 24TH MAY TO COMMENCE A JOINT EXAMINATION OF THE QUESTION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT DECLARES THAT IT CONSIDERS IT IMPOSSIBLE TO PHRASE A GERMAN PEACE TREATY UNTIL AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS FORMED AND THAT IN VIEW OF THIS THE MATTER SHOULD BE LIMITED NOW TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A COMMISSION FOR AN INVESTIGATION IN GERMANY.

AP16

SUCH AN ASSERTION, HOWEVER, DOES NOT CORRESPOND TO THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT WHICH CHARGED THE FOREIGN MINISTERS COUNCIL WITH THE DUTY OF "PREPARING A PEACE SETTLEMENT FOR GERMANY TO BE ACCEPTED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF GERMANY WHEN A GOVERNMENT ADEQUATE FOR THE PURPOSE IS ESTABLISHED." THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DEEMS AS UTTERLY GROUNDLESS THE REFUSAL OF THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS TO FRAME A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY BEFORE AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS FORMED. IT WOULD BE INCORRECT AND ABSOLUTELY UNJUSTIFIED TO POSTPONE FOR AN INDEFINITELY LONG TIME THE EXAMINATION OF SUCH MAJOR QUESTIONS AS THE QUESTION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF GERMANY'S UNITY, AS IS PROPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE U.S., GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

AS IS SEEN, THE PROPOSALS OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ARE DESIGNED TO CONTINUE DRAGGING OUT FOR AN INDEFINITELY LONG TIME THE EXAMINATION OF THE QUESTION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND THE RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF GERMANY'S UNITY--CONSEQUENTLY TO KEEP THE OCCUPATION TROOPS IN GERMANY FOR AN INDEFINITE PERIOD.

AS TO THE QUESTION OF THE COMPOSITION OF A COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE THE EXISTENCE OF CONDITIONS IN GERMANY FOR HOLDING GENERAL FREE ELECTIONS, THE STAND OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS

OUTLINED IN ITS NOTES OF APRIL 9TH AND MAY 24TH. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SPEAKS OF SOME KIND OF ADVANTAGES OF HAVING AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION INVESTIGATE GERMANY.

BUT THE PROPOSAL TO SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION FOR THE INVESTIGATION OF GERMANY, THUS TURNING GERMANY INTO AN OBJECT OF INVESTIGATION, CANNOT BE CONSIDERED OTHERWISE THAN AN INSULT TO THE GERMAN NATION.

SUCH A PROPOSAL COULD BE PUT FORTH ONLY BY THOSE WHO FORGET THAT GERMANY HAS LIVED FOR MORE THAN A CENTURY IN CONDITIONS OF A PARLIAMENTARY REGIME WITH GENERAL ELECTIONS AND ORGANIZED POLITICAL PARTIES, AND THAT THEREFORE DEMANDS USUALLY PRESENTED TO BACKWARD COUNTRIES MUST NOT BE PRESENTED TO GERMANY.

AS FOR THE COMPOSITION OF THE COMMISSION TO VERIFY THE EXISTENCE IN GERMANY OF CONDITIONS FOR HOLDING GENERAL FREE ELECTIONS, THE MOST OBJECTIVE COMMISSION WOULD BE THE ONE FORMED WITH AGREEMENT OF THE FOUR POWERS BY THE GERMANS THEMSELVES FROM AMONG GERMANS -- REPRESENTATIVES, SAY, OF THE PEOPLE'S CHAMBER OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND THE BUNDESTAG OF WESTERN GERMANY. SUCH A COMMISSION WITHOUT INSULTING THE GERMANS WOULD AT THE SAME TIME BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

AP17

AS FOR AN INVESTIGATION IN GERMANY WITH THE OBJECT OF VERIFYING THE CONDITIONS FOR HOLDING FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS, IT STANDS TO REASON THAT THE FIRST THING IS TO VERIFY THE CARRYING OUT OF SUCH DECISIONS OF THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE WHOSE IMPLEMENTATION IS A REQUISITE FOR REALLY FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS, AND THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT EXPRESSING THE WILL OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

SUCH A DECISION OF THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE IS THE DECISION ON THE DEMILITARIZATION OF GERMANY, IN ORDER, AS THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT DECLARES, "PERMANENTLY TO PREVENT THE REVIVAL OR REORGANIZATION OF GERMAN MILITARISM AND NAZISM," SO THAT "GERMANY WILL NEVER AGAIN THREATEN HER NEIGHBORS OR THE PEACE OF THE WORLD."

SUCH A DECISION IS THE ONE ON THE IMPLEMENTATION OF THE POLITICAL PRINCIPLES AS REGARDS GERMANY PROCLAIMED IN THE POTSDAM AGREEMENT WHICH OBLIGATE: "TO DESTROY THE NATIONAL SOCIALIST PARTY AND ITS AFFILIATED AND SUPERVISED ORGANIZATIONS, TO DISSOLVE ALL NAZI INSTITUTIONS, TO INSURE THAT THEY ARE NOT REVIVED IN ANY FORM AND TO PREVENT ALL NAZI AND MILITARIST ACTIVITY OR PROPAGANDA."

AMONG THESE PRINCIPLES IS THE PROVISION OF THE POTSDAM CONFERENCE "TO PREPARE FOR THE EVENTUAL RECONSTRUCTION OF GERMAN POLITICAL LIFE ON A DEMOCRATIC BASIS AND FOR EVENTUAL PEACEFUL COOPERATION IN INTERNATIONAL LIFE BY GERMANY."

THE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS PROPOSE TO CALL A CONFERENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS TO DISCUSS ONLY THE QUESTION OF THE COMPOSITION, FUNCTIONS AND AUTHORITY OF THE COMMISSION TO VERIFY THE EXISTENCE IN GERMANY OF CONDITIONS NECESSARY FOR HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS.

IT CAN BE STATED THAT THE CORRESPONDENCE ON THE GIVEN QUESTION HAS BROUGHT SOMEWHAT CLOSER TOGETHER THE VIEWPOINTS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON THE ONE HAND AND THE U.S. BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENT. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, SEES NO REASON WHATEVER FOR LIMITING THE RANGE OF QUESTIONS TO BE DISCUSSED AT A CONFERENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR POWERS ONLY TO THE QUESTION CONCERNING THE ABOVE MENTIONED COMMISSION.

AP18

LIMITING THE RANGE OF QUESTIONS PROPOSED FOR DISCUSSION BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ABOVE FOUR POWERS AND AVOIDING EXAMINATION OF MAJOR PROBLEMS RELATED TO GERMANY, THE [illegible] GOVERNMENTS ACT AS THOUGH THEY WERE STRIVING [illegible] OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR POWERS TO PRODUCE THE LEAST POSSIBLE RESULTS OR TO BE UTTERLY FRUITLESS. NEVERTHELESS, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS PREPARED TO DISCUSS AT A CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS THE QUESTION PROPOSED BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE THREE POWERS CONCERNING A COMMISSION FOR INVESTIGATING THE CONDITIONS FOR HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT GERMANY.

BUT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AT THE SAME TIME CONSIDERS THAT THE CONFERENCE CANNOT AND MUST NOT BE LIMITED TO AN EXAMINATION OF THIS QUESTION ONLY.

THE SOVIEET GOVERNMENT DEEMS IT NECESSARY THAT THIS CONFERENCE SHOULD DISCUSS IN THE FIRST PLACE SUCH IMPORTANT ISSUES AS A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY AND THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

PROCEEDING FROM THE ABOVE, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSES TO CONVENE IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE, AND IN ANY CASE IN OCTOBER THIS YEAR, A CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR POWER WITH THE FOLLOWING AGENDA: THE PREPARATION OF A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY, THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT; THE HOLDING OF FREE ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS; A COMMISSION FOR VERIFYING THE EXISTENCE OF CONDITIONS IN GERMANY FOR HOLDING SUCH ELECTIONS, ITS COMPOSITION, FUNCTIONS AND AUTHORITY.

TOGETHER WITH THIS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT PROPOSES TO DISCUSS AT THIS CONFERENCE OF THE FOUR POWERS THE QUESTION OF THE TIME FOR THE WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES FROM GERMANY.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ALSO PROPOSES TO INVITE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC AND THE GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC TO TAKE PART IN THE CONFERENCE DURING THE EXAMINATION OF CORRESPONDING QUESTIONS. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS SENDING ANALOGOUS NOTS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
(END TEXT)

C-ED1122AED

A27WX
AMS BUDGET
RUSSIAN (420)
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24-(AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S TERMS FOR A BIG FOUR MEETING ON GERMAN UNITY AND PEACE ARE UNACCEPTABLE AND UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE REJECTED BY THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL BEGIN CONSULTATION IN A FEW DAYS ON THE SOVIET PROPOSITION, WHICH WAS SET FORTH IN A NOTE TO THE THREE POWERS YESTERDAY.

DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD NOT FALL INTO THE PROPAGANDA TRAP WHICH THE RUSSIANS ARE APPARENTLY TRYING TO SET.

ANY FOUR-POWER DISCUSSION OF AN APPROACH TO GERMAN PEACE-MAKING MUST BEGIN WITH PRACTICAL STEPS TOWARD UNIFYING EAST AND WEST GERMANY, IT WAS EMPHASIZED, AND NOT WITH A PROPAGANDA BATTLE IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS WOULD SEEK TO WRECK THE WESTERN DEFENSE DRIVE.

THE SOVIET NOTE CALLED FOR A MEETING OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS BY OCTOBER FOR THE PURPOSE OF CONSIDERING (1) A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, (2) THE FORMATION OF A GOVERNMENT OVER ALL GERMANY, (3) ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT GERMANY, AND $4) THE DATE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION FORCES.

THE RUSSIANS SAID IN EFFECT THAT AFTER THE PEACE TREATY AND AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT WERE DISCUSSED THEY WOULD BE GLAD TO CONSIDER A WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR SETTING UP A COMMISSION TO DETERMINE WHETHER CONDITIONS EXIST IN GERMANY FOR FREE ELECTIONS.

AGREEMENT BY THE SOVIETS TO SUCH A COMMISSION WOULD SEEM TO COMMIT THEM TO DISMANTLE THE IRON CURTAIN BETWEEN EAST GERMANY AND THE WEST. SUCH AGREEMENT HAS THEREFORE BEEN CONSIDERED HIGHLY IMPROBABLE--EXCEPT IN THE CIRUMSTANCE, UNLIKELY AT THIS TIME, THAT TUSSIA IS READY TO MAKE SOME TREMENDOUS CONCESSIONS AND ADJUSTMENTS IN ITS WORLD

RELATIONSHIPS.
FROM THE WESTERN VIEWPOINT, WHAT THE KREMLIN IS NOW TRYING TO ACCOMPLISH IS THE CREATION OF A SOUNDING BOARD FOR A PROPAGANDA ATTACK ON THE WESTERN PLAN TO REARM WEST GERMANY IN ASSOCIATION WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSE SYSTEM. TREATIES TO BRING THAT ABOUT STILL HAVE TO BE RATIFIED AT BONN AND PARIS.
THE BIG FOUR MEETING, AT WHICH THE RUSSIANS COULD TRY TO MAKE SPEECHES PLAYING ON GERMAN HOPES FOR UNITY AND ON FRENCH FEARS OF GERMAN REARMAMENT, CONCEIVABLY COULD SPIKE THE WESTERN DEFENSE PROGRAM.
THE AIM OF THE WEST IN COUNTERING THE SOVIET STRATEGY HAS BEEN FIRST TO DEMONSTRATE WHETHER OR NOT RUSSIA IS SINCERE AND SECOND TO PREVENT THE SOVIETS FROM GETTING AGREEMENT ON A FOUR POWER MEETING FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. 75 5£36 2-,5 59 $9 '9 285£975 .-(8,& 85
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PREVENT THE SOVIETS FROM GETTING AGREEMENT ON A FOUR POWER MEETING FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES. BUT THEY WANT TO DO SO WITHOUT MAKING IT APPEAR THAT THE WEST IS AGAINST GERMAN UNITY OR AGAINST NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSCOW.
IT WAS PREDICTED HERE, THEREFORE, THAT WHILE RUSSIA'S TERMS FOR A MEETING WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED, THE WESTERN POWERS WILL LEAVE THE WAY OPEN FOR A MEETING IF THE SOVIETS ARE PREPARED TO ACCEPT TERMS MORE AGREEABLE TO THE WEST. THE WESTERN NATIONS DO NOT CONSIDER THAT SUCH A MEETING SHOULD BE MADE UP OF FOREIGN MINISTERS, BUT THAT IT SHOULD BRING TOGETHER LOWER LEVEL OFFICIALS.
THIS IS IN LINE WITH THE WESTERN VIEW THAT THE BUSINESS OF THE SESSION SHOULD BE CONCENTRATED ON THE PRACTICAL PROBLEM OF CREATING AN ELECTION COMMISSION AND NOT ON THE GREAT OVERALL ISSUES OF R A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.
SU151PED

A88
WITH WASHINGTON RUSSIAN
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY (330)
MOSCOW, AUG. 24-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS TODAY VIEWED RUSSIA'S LATEST NOTE TO THE WESTERN BIG THREE ON GERMANY AS UNLIKELY TO LESSEN THE GAP BETWEEN EAST AND WEST ON THIS SUBJECT.
THE NOTE, HANDED TO THE AMBASSADORS OF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES LAST NIGHT, CALLED FOR A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE BY OCTOBER ON A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT, INVESTIGATION OF CONDITIONS FOR ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT GERMANY AND WITHDRAWAL OF OCCUPATION TROOPS.
PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA BOTH PUBLISHED THE TEXT OF THE NOTE TODAY ALONG WITH THE TEXT OF A NOTE FROM THE UNITED STATES DATED JULY 10 SUGGESTING A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE LIMITED TO THE QUESTION OF THE POSSIBILITY OF HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT GERMANY.
THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET UNION QUALIFIED ITS WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS THE U.S. VIEW WITH THREE OTHER POINTS, DIPLOMATS SAID, MEANT THAT THE NOTE COULD IN NO WAY BE INTERPRETED AS SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE WESTERN IDEA OF WHAT A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE SHOULD TAKE UP.
THESE DIPLOMATS ARE CONVINCED, AFTER CAREFULLY STUDYING THE TEXT OF THE NOTE, THAT THE WESTERN POWERS WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY TURN DOWN THE RUSSIAN PROPOSALS.
THE ENTIRE WESTERN DIPLOMATIC COLONY BUZZED TODAY WITH SPECULATION ON WHAT PRIME MINISTER STALIN SAID ABOUT GERMANY IN A PRIVATE MEETING WITH FRENCH AMBASSADOR LOUIS JOXE FRIDAY NIGHT--IF HE SAID ANYTHING ABOUT GERMANY AT ALL. THE MEETING WAS THE FIRST STALIN HAS HAD WITH A BIG THREE AMBASSADOR FOR THREE YEARS.
JOXE IS KEEPING VERY QUIET ON HIS VISIT WITH THE SOVIET LEADER AND IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY WITH CERTAINTY THAT ANYTHING OF IMPORTANCE WAS DISCUSSED. THE FRENCH EMBASSY INSISTS THAT IT WAS A "COURTESY CALL" LASTING ONLY 20 MINUTES.
OTHER WESTERN DIPLOMATS, HOWEVER, WOULD BE EXTREMELY SURPRISED IF THE VISIT AMOUNTED TO ONLY AN EXCHANGE OF PLEASANTRIES.
THEY CONSIDER IT MUCH MORE LIKELY THAT THE SUBJECT OF THE FUTURE OF GERMANY WAS BROUGHT UP. FRANCE AND THE SOVIET UNION CONSIDER THEMSELVES THE TWO COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE SUFFERED MOST IN THE PAST AND MOST TO FEAR IN THE FUTURE FROM ANY POSSIBLE GERMAN MILITARISM.
KM631PED

A104
(350)
FIRST LEAD EGYPTIAN
CIARO, EGYPT, AUG. 24-(AP)-PREMIER ALY MAHER SAID TONIGHT HE EXPECTS TO BEGIN TALKS WITH BRITAIN ON THE REMOVAL OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE STATUS OF THE SUDAN IN ABOUT THREE MONTHS.
MAHER FIXED THE TENTATIVE DATE BECAUSE HE SAID HE HOPES CONDITIONS IN EGYPT WILL RETURN TO NORMAL BY THAT TIME.
THE DELAY IN GETTING DOWN TO FORMAL TALKS WITH BRITAIN WAS NOT INTERPRETED HERE AS INDICATING ANY NEW ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TENSION. RATHER, IT WAS VIEWED AS MEANING THAT UNOFFICIAL DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS ARE MAKING HEADWAY IN THE TANGLED PROBLEMS SURROUNDING BRITISH-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS AND THE WEST'S OPEN DESIRE FOR SOME SORT OF MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.
THE PREMIER'S STATEMENT, MADE TO A NEWS CONFERENCE AFTER A THREE-HOUR CABINET SESSION, CAME AS THE CAIRO PRESS AND OFFICIAL AND DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE WERE OPTIMISTIC OVER THE PROSPECT FOR GROWING CO-OPERATION BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WEST.
MAHER MINIMIZED NEWSPAPER REPORTS THAT BRITAIN IS READY TO EVACUATE HER TROOPS FROM THE CANAL ZONE, SAYING THAT THOSE PUBLISHING THESE REPORTS WERE "NOT WELL INFORMED."
NEWSPAPERS ALSO WERE DISPLAYING PROMINENTLY REPORTS THAT TALKS SOON WILL BE STARTED AIMED AT SETTING UP A SORT OF MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WITH THE PARTICIPATION OF THE WEST AND THE MIDDLE EASTERN POWERS HEADED BY EGYPT. IN THIS CONNECTION, THE PRESS REPORTED THAT THE U.S. AND BRITAIN ARE WILLING TO EXTEND MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO EGYPT.
MAHER ESTIMATED THAT IT WILL TAKE HIM A MONTH TO CLEAN UP THE "ECONOMIC MESS" IN EGYPT AND ANOTHER TWO MONTHS TO AMEND THE CONSTITUTION AND PREPARE FOR NEW ELECTIONS.
"I WILL NOT DEAL WITH ANY QUESTIONS RELATED TO EGYPT'S FOREIGN POLICY BEFORE CONDITIONS HERE RETURN TO NORMAL STABILITY." HE SAID.
MAHER SAID PROPOSED LEGISLATION TO LIMIT THE AMOUNT OF FARM LANDS THAT INDIVIDUALS CAN OWN IS STILL IN THE PHASE OF LEGAL PREPARATION. THE PREMIER ASKED THE PRESS TO STOP SPECULATING ON EGYPT'S ECONOMY WHILE HE IS WORKING HARD TO "ENCOURAGE FOREIGN CAPITAL INVESTMENTS."
MAHER ADDED THAT THE CABINET TONIGHT NAMED A COMMITTEE OF EGYPTIAN TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO STUDY PLANS FOR "RECLAMATION OF EGYPT'S VAST DESERTS."
THIS LAST STATEMENT CAME ON THE HEELS OF PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE ARMY WAS PLANNING, WITH THE ADVICE OF UNITED NATIONS EXPERTS, TO RECLAIM THREE MILLION ACRES OF THE DESERT LANDS WHICH CONSTITUTE 97 PER CENT OF EGYPT'S TOTAL AREA.
LAST FALL THE WAFDIST GOVERNMENT HEADED BY THEN PREMIER MUSTAPHA NAHAS CANCELED THE 1936 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TREATY, UNDER WHICH BRITISH TROOPS HAD BEEN BROUGHT INTO THE CANAL ZONE TO DEFEND THE CANAL. THE GOVERNMENT SIMULTANEOUSLY PROCLAIMED EXCLUSIVE EGYPTIAN SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN.
THIS ACTION WAS FOLLOWED BY SEVERAL BLOODY CLASHES BETWEEN EGYPTIAN GUERRILLAS AND BRITISH UNITS IN THE CANAL ZONE. ANTI-BRITISH FEELING REACHED A CLIMAX IN THE DISASTROUS FIRE RIOTS IN CAIRO LAST JAN. 26, AFTER WHICH THE WAFDIST CABINET WAS DISMISSED. SEVERAL UNSUCCESSFUL

ATTEMPTS WERE MADE BY THE NON-PARTY GOVERNMENTS WHICH FOLLOWED NAHAS TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH THE BRITISH, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN NO FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS WITH LONDON SINCE AN ARMY-SUPPORTED COUP TOPPLED KING FAROUK FROM HIS THRONE AND SET UP MAHER'S GOVERNMENT LAST MONTH.

FOREIGNERS HERE WERE IMPRESSED BY THE TREND TOWARD REFORM WHICH HAS BEEN IN FULL SWING SINCE STRONG-MAN MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB DUSTED KING FAROUK AND SINCE PREMIER ALY MAHER TOOK THE HELM.

"POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL REFORMS IN EGYPT," SAID ONE OF THESE FOREIGNERS, "WILL GO A LONG WAY TOWARD RESTORING THE WESTERN POWER'S CONFIDENCE IN THIS COUNTRY'S STABILITY. IT IS PROBABLE THAT FOREIGN INVESTMENTS, AND WESTERN ASSISTANCE WILL COME TO EGYPT TO A GREATER EXTENT THAN IN THE PAST. FOR INSTANCE A PROJECT TO RECLAIM THREE MILLION ACREES OF DESERT LAND WITH POINT FOUR ASSISTANCE IS ABOUT TO BE STARTED.

"BUT ALL THIS LEAVES THE BASIC FACTS OF POLITICAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WEST UNCHANGED."

WESTERN DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS GENERALLY CONCURRED WITH THIS VIEW. AND THE PROBLEMS TO BE TACKLED STILL REMAIN THE FOLLOWING:

A33

1. EGYPT'S DEMANDS FOR BRITISH EVACUATION FROM THE SUEZ AREA AND THE SUDAN, AND OF UNITY WITH SUDAN UNDER THE EGYPTIAN CROWN. EGYPTIANS CONTEND THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, IF PROPERLY ARMED AND EQUIPPED, IS FULLY CAPABLE OF MAINTAINING THE ALL-IMPORTANT AND HIGHLY STRATEGIC SUEZ BASE. MOREOVER, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, IF EGYPT'S DEMANDS ARE SATISFIED, EGYPT WOULD HAVE NO OBJECTION TO JOINING A WESTERN-SPONSORED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SETUP. HOWEVER THE INFORMANTS ADDED, SOME EGYPTIAN QUARTERS WOULD LIKE THAT DEFENSE SETUP TO BE ENLARGED TO INCLUDE OTHER MEDITERRANEAN POWERS SUCH AS SPAIN, ITALY, AND GREECE. THIS WOULD OBVIATE EGYPT'S FEARS OF BEING CONSTANTLY FACED WITH A SORT OF BLOC -- MADE UP OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, TURKEY AND THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH -- IN THE PROPOSED COMMAND.

2. BRITAIN STICKS TO HER VIEWPOINT THAT THE SUEZ BASE -- THE ONLY POSSIBLE BASE FOR A MODERN ARMY IN THIS AREA IN CASE OF WAR -- MUST BE WELL MAINTAINED AND WELL DEFENDED. BRITAIN IS RELUCTANT TO PULL OUT BEFORE SHE IS FULLY ASSURED THAT THE BASE WILL BE SAFE. IN THE SUDAN THE BRITISH CONSIDER THEMSELVES PLEDGED TO LET THE SUDANESE CHOOSE THEIR FUTURE STATUS.

3. THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED TO BE MAINLY CONCERNED WITH ESTABLISHING A SOLID DEFENSE FRONT IN THE MIDDLE EAST TO STAVE OFF POSSIBLE SOVIET AGGRESSION. IT IS RELIABLY REPORTED THAT NOTHING COULD MAKE THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAPPIER THAN THE CONCLUSION OF AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN CAIRO AND LONDON -- EVEN IF THIS WOULD COST BRITAIN SOME CONCESSIONS. MOREOVER THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED READY TO EXTEND MORE HELP TO EGYPT TOWARD RAISING HER GENERAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STANDARDS AS SOON AS WASHINGTON IS SATISFIED THAT INTERNAL STABILITY HAS BEEN ATTAINED.

4. THE OTHER ARAB STATES, BOUND TOGETHER WITH EGYPT IN THE ARAB LEAGUE, WOULD ALSO PLAY AN IMPORTANT PART IN ANY MIDDLE EASTERN-WESTERN ACCORD. DELEGATES OF EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, LEBANON, SYRIA, IRAQ, YEMEN AND HASHEMITE JORDAN ARE TO MEET IN SEPTEMBER TO PUT INTO FORCE A "MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT" SIGNED SOME TIME AGO AND RECENTLY RATIFIED. IT IS PROPOSED THAT THIS MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT BE CONNECTED WITH THE WESTERN SPPONSORED MIDDLE EAST SETUP IF THIS IS REALIZED.

FD226PED

A74 (170)

WITH CAIRO EGYPTIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 24-(AP)-AYATULLAH KASHANI, IRANIAN MOSLEM LEADER AND A POWERFUL POLITICAL FIGURE, TODAY ADVISED FRANCE TO MEET THE "DEMANDS OF FREEDOM" IN MOSLEM AREAS SHE CONTROLS IN BOTH NORTH AFRICA AND INDOCHINA.

KASHANI GAVE THE ADVICE TO COMTE JEAN DE GARNIER DES GARETS, FRENCH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, WHO MADE A COURTESY CALL ON THE RELIGIOUS LEADER.

"COMMUNISM IS THE REACTION TO PRESSURE FROM IMPERIALISTIC GOVERNMENTS," KASHANI TOLD DE GARNIER DES GARETS. "IF THEY GIVE UP IMPERIALISTIC AIMS, COMMUNISM WILL DISAPPEAR BY ITSELF FROM ISLAMIC (MOSLEM) COUNTRIES BECAUSE ISLAM IS A GREAT DAM AGAINST COMMUNISM. X X X ANY SOCIETY WHERE POVERTY AND CORRUPTION COME TO SEED, COMMUNISM IS PLANTED AND GROWS."

DE GARNIER DES GARETS REPORTEDLY REPLIED THAT "THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT ALSO BELIEVES DISORDER AND ANARCHY LEAD TO COMMUNISM."

KASHANI SAID THAT HE EXPECTS FRANCE "TO GIVE A HUMAN AND LOGICAL REPLY TO THE DEMANDS OF FREEDOM OF THE MOSLEMS OF ALGERIA, TUNISIA, MOROCCO AND INDOCHINA, RATHER THAN BRING PRESSURE UPON THEM." HE ASKED THAT HIS STATEMENTS BE FORWARDED TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.

JT528PED

A69 (300)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 24-(AP)-IRAN'S NEW ARMY CHIEF-OF-STAFF TODAY GAVE HIS BLESSSING TO THE CONTROVERSIAL U.S. MILITARY MISSIONS IN THIS COUNTRY BUT SAID KEEPING THEM HERE IS STRICTLY UP TO IRANIAN POLITICIANS.

THERE HAVE BEEN LOUD AND FRENZIED DEMANDS FROM NATIONALIST LEGISLATORS FOR THE EXPULSION OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS, BUT THESE DEMANDS HAVE SUBSIDED RECENTLY.

GEN. MAHMOOD BAHARMAST, THE NEW STAFF CHIEF, TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY:

"GENERALLY YOU CAN FIND ONLY A FEW ORGANIZATIONS WHICH CANNOT BENEFIT FROM THE KNOWLEDGE AND INFORMATION OF TECHNICIANS. AND YOU CAN FIND ONLY A FEW ARMIES WHICH WANT TO REMAIN IGNORANT OF NEW TECHNIQUES AND INFORMATION.

"REGARDING THE PRESENCE OR NON-PRESENCE OF MILITARY ADVISERS, I SHOULD SAY THAT FROM THE ARMY'S POINT OF VIEW, GREAT VALUE IS PLACED ON THE CORRECT AND EFFECTIVE USE OF EXPERTS IN REGARD YO TECHNIQUES."

THEN, TAKING A LONG LOOK AT THE POLITICIANS, BAHARMAST ADDED:

"BUT YOU KNOW THESE PROBLEMS HAVE POLITICAL AS WELL AS TECHNICAL ANGLES, AND THE DECISION TAKEN ON THEM (THE MILITARY MISSIONS) IS A DUTY OF THE POLITICAL AUTHORITIES OF THE GOVERNMENT."

MEANWHILE, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED "ROUTINE" CHANGES IN ABOUT 15 POSTS ON THE HEELS OF THE RETIREMENT OF THE SAME NUMBER OF GENERALS EFFECTIVE TODAY. THE CHANGES INCLUDE A SHIFT OF THE COMMANDER OF THE GARRISON IN SOVIET-BORDERING AZERBAIJAN TO SOUTHERN IRAN. THERE WERE ALSO CHANGES IN INSPECTION POSTS AND AREA COMMANDS. OBSERVERS SAW NO SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE IN ANY OF THESE SHIFTS.

MEANWHILE, BICYCLE RIDING SABOTEURS WERE REPORTED TERRORIZING VILLAGES IN WESTERN IRAN BY SETTING FIRE TO MUCH NEEDED CROPS STORED IN THE FIELS. THEIR POLITICAL LINKS WERE NOT IDENTIFIED.

THE BICYCLE RAIDS TOOK PLACE NEAR THE IRAQI BORDER, ACCORDING TO REPORTS REACHING HERE, AND EXTENDED AS FAR AS THE SOUTH IRANIAN OIL TOWN OF AGHAJARI WHERE A STORE OF GUNPOWDER WAS REPORTEDLY BLOWN UP.

A $70,000 FIRE IN A DRUG WAREHOUSE HERE AUG. 23 WAS ALSO LISTED BY AUTHORITIES TODAY AS POSSIBLE SABOTAGE.

JT456PED

oil

tehran,iran,aug.24-(ap)-another one of those mysterious invisible american oil tycoons was reported in tehran today to buy unspecified but vast quantities of iranian petroleum products.

mysterious american oil tycoons turn up in the iranian press with about the frequency of flying saucers in american newspapers.

the paper keyhan said this was one so hush-hush that he refused to stay at an hotel, but was probably hiding out with some iranian "notable."

1952

the u.s. embassy said it knew of no mysterious, unidentified american oil tycoon being in iran.

s1/2000/425p

A10
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY INDIA WILL RAISE THE QUESTION OF THE PASSIVE RESISTENCE MOVEMENT OF NON-WHITES IN SOUTH AFRICA BEFORE THE NEXT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID INDIA WOULD SEEK THE COOPERATION OF OTHER ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS IN ASSERTING THAT THE TENSION BETWEEN THE SOUTH AFRICAN NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT AND THE NON-WHITES WHO ARE FIGHTING RACE SEGREGATION LAWS IS A "DEVELOPMENT OF THE HIGHEST IMPORTANCE FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF PEACE IN THE ENTIRE AFRICAN CONTINENT AND THE WHOLE WORLD."
FD1219PED

A68
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG. 24-(AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TODAY THAT UNITS OF JORDAN'S ARAB LEGION HAD CROSSED ARMISTICE BOUNDARIES INTO ISRAELI TERRITORY REPEATEDLY DURING THE LAST THREE DAYS BUT WERE REPULSED.
THE OPPOSING SIDES EXCHANGED GUNFIRE, BUT THERE WERE NO ISRAELI CASUALTIES, THE SPOKESMAN SAID. LAST WEEK THE ISRAELIS CLAIMED THAT TWO JORDANIAN SOLDIERS HAD BEEN KILLED IN BORDER CLASHES, BUT AN ARAB LEAGUE SPOKESMAN IN AMMAN SAID YESTERDAY ONLY ONE WAS KILLED.
THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN DID NOT GIVE THE EXACT LOCATION OF THE BORDER CLASHES. HE SAID A COMPLAINT HAD BEEN LODGED WITH THE ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, SET UP UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES.
JT450PED

A111 (330)
BY SIMON ALLAWERDI
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 24-(AP)-OIL-RICH IRAQ'S MINISTER TO SYRIA, MOSHE SHAMBANDER, CALLED THE ARAB STATES TODAY TO FORM THEMSELVES INTO A COMMONWEALTH TO MEET WHAT HE CALLED THE THREATS OF COMMUNISM AND ZIONISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
SHAMBANDER, A FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER OF IRAQ, IS BELIEVED TO HAVE PUT FORTH THE SUGGESTION WITH THE FULL APPROVAL OF HIS GOVERNMENT.
HE MADE THE PROPOSAL, IN A STATEMENT TO A REPORTER, THE DAY THAT A MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT AMONG EGYPT, JORDAN, IRAQ, LEBANON, SYRIA, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN CAME INTO EFFECT AND JUST 17 DAYS BEFORE REPRESENTATIVES OF THOSE COUNTRIES ARE SCHEDULED TO MEET IN CAIRO FOR A POLICY SESSION.
THE IRAQI STATESMAN SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMONWEALTH BE SUPPORTED BY POOLING ALL THE NATURAL RESOURCES OF ALL THE ARAB STATES, INCLUDING THE REPORTED 400 MILLION DOLLAR A YEAR OIL REVENUES OF IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA.
ALTHOUGH MANY MIDDLE EASTERN LEADERS HAVE ADVOCATED SOME FORM OF ARAB UNITY OVER THE YEARS, AUTHORITATIVE SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVED THIS WAS THE FIRST PROPOSAL THAT THEY FORM A UNITED COMMONWEALTH.
SHAMBANDER APPEALED TO THE ARAB LEAGUE TO PUT HIS SUGGESTION AT THE TOP OF ITS AGENDA FOR THE SEPT. 10 MEETING.
THE PROPOSAL GAINED WEIGHT FROM THE FACT THAT SHAMBANDER REPRESENTS IRAQ, ONE OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WHOSE IMMENSE OIL REVENUES WOULD LARGELY SUPPORT THE PROJECTED COMMONWEALTH.
"THIS IS THE ONLY WAY TO TRANSFORM OIL INTO TANKS, GUNS, PLANES, SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS FOR THE WELFARE OF ALL THE ARABS," HE SAID.
THE ARABS, HE SAID, HAVE TWO WAYS TO SAVE THEMSELVES FROM THE "IMMINENT FATAL THRUSTS OF COMMUNISM AND ZIONISM.
"ONE, THE POOLING BY ALL ARAB STATES OF THEIR NATURAL RESOURCES FOR THE WELFARE OF ALL ARABS AND TWO, THE UNIFICATION OF ALL ARABS IN A COMMONWEALTH."
SHAMBANDER'S PROPOSAL MEANS THAT THE WEALTHIER ARAB STATES -- SUCH AS IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA -- WOULD CONTRIBUTE THEIR RESOURCES TO A POOL WHICH WOULD HELP THE LESS FORTUNATE. THE SHEIKDOM OF KUWAIT, WHICH ALSO HAS TREMENDOUS OIL REVENUES, WOULD BE INVITED TO JOIN.
SHAMBANDER CHARGED THAT COMMUNISM IS "TRYING TO INFILTRATE THE ARAB WORLD WITH ITS SPIRITUAL IMPERIALISM WHILE ISRAEL IS AIMING AT ECONOMIC DOMINATION." HE SAID HIS PLAN WOULD COMBAT THESE TWO ALLEGED THREATS.
SN810PED

A12
WORLD BANK BUDGET (450)
BY LAURANCE F. STUNTZ
MEXICO CITY, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE CHIEF FINANCE OFFICERS OF THE WESTERN WORLD MEET HERE NEXT WEEK TO DISCUSS THEIR PRINCIPAL HEADACHES: INFLATION, THE COST OF REARMING AND BRITAIN'S EXCHANGE POSITION.
THE 53 COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD BANK AND THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND ALSO WILL ELECT OFFICERS. GERMANY AND JAPAN RECENTLY WERE ADMITTED TO THE FUND AND THERE IS A MOVE TO MAKE ROOM FOR ONE OF THEM ON THE EXECUTIVE BOARD.
DIRECTORS OF THE BANK, ELECTED ON A REGIONAL BASIS, ALSO WILL BE ELECTED. THERE WILL HAVE TO BE SOME JOCKEYING TO MAKE ROOM FOR REPRESENTATIVES OF GERMANY, JAPAN AND BURMA, ALL RECENT ADMISSIONS. INDONESIA IS COMING UP FOR ADMISSION.
RAUL MARTINEZ OSTOS, MEXICAN DIRECTOR ON THE FUND, SAID ITS PRINCIPAL AIM IS TO CONTRIBUTE TO A SYSTEM OF MULTILATERAL FOREIGN TRADE AND INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS. THIS MEANS, FOR INSTANCE, THAT EVERY COUNTRY SHOULD BE PAID IN CONVERTIBLE CURRENCIES SO IT MAY SELL TO ONE COUNTRY AND BUY FROM ANOTHER.

SINCE THE WAR, HE EXPLAINED, MANY COUNTRIES HAVE HAD DIFFICULTIES WITH THEIR BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, A REDUCTION IN THEIR GOLD RESERVES AND A RESULTING INCREASE IN THE RESTRICTIONS ON FOREIGN PAYMENTS.

ANOTHER INCREASING PROBLEM IS THAT OF INFLATION. THIS IS A PARTICULARLY SORE POINT WITH LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES WHICH EXPORT RAW MATERIALS. THEIR COMPLAINT, VOICED AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN WASHINGTON LAST YEAR AND SURE TO COME UP AGAIN, IS THIS:

THEY HAVE TO SELL THEIR EXPORTS AT TODAY'S PRICES. THEY ARE UNABLE TO BUY THEIR NEEDED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BECAUSE FACTORIES ARE BUSY WITH DEFENSE ORDERS. WHEN THE DEFENSE RUSH IS OVER AND THEY CAN BUY, THEY FIND THAT PRICES FOR THEIR PURCHSES HAVE GONE UP AND ARE OUT OF LINE WITH WHAT THEY RECEIVED FOR THEIR EARLIER SALES.

INFLATION, IN TURN, MARTINEZ OSTOS SAID, IS DUE TO TWO CHIEF FACTORS:

BIG DEFENSE ORDERS MAKE CONSUMER GOODS SCARCE AND THEIR PRICES GO UP. MANY COUNTRIES ARE TRYING TO RAISE THEIR STANDARD OF LIVING AND THE OTHERS ARE TRYING TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT ONE, ALTHOUGH PRODUCTION FOR USE IS AT PRE-WAR LEVELS.

THE COST OF REARMING IS BEING FELT IN MOST OF THE LARGER COUNTRIES OF THE WESTERN WORLD, BOTH DIRECTLY ON THEIR GOVERNMENT BUDGETS AND INDIRECTLY THROUGH HIGHER PRICES FOR CONSUMER GOODS PRODUCED IN COMPETITION WITH WAR MATERIALS.

THIS COST IS PARTICULARLY NOTABLE IN GREAT BRITAIN, WHERE REDUCTIONS HAVE BEEN MADE IN PUBLIC SERVICES TO PAY IT. BRITAIN, WHICH MUST EXPORT CONSUMER GOODS TO PREVENT EXHAUSTION OF HER FOREIGN EXCHANGE, IS THUS ON THE HORNS OF A DILEMMA--SHE MUST PRODUCE WAR MATERIALS TO FULFILL HER COMMITMENTS AND MUST PRODUCE CIVILIAN GOODS FOR EXPORT.

ONE AUTHORITY SAID THE GREATEST EFFECT OF NEXT WEEK'S MEETING, RUNNING FROM SEPT. 3 TO 12, WILL NOT COME IN THE FORMAL DECISIONS TAKEN. HE SAID IT WOULD BE IN THE EXCHANGE OF IDEAS BETWEEN CENTRAL BANK AND FINANCE MINISTRY OFFICIALS OF THE COUNTRIES ATTENDING.

FD124PED

425FX

FOLO MEXICO CITY

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 24 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS NEXT WEDNESDAY WILL APPOINT A DELEGATION TO THE SEPTEMBER INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND WORLD BANK CONFERENCE IN MEXICO. HSU PO-YUAN, GENERAL MANAGER OF THE BANK OF CHINA, WHO IS NOW IN NEW YORK, IS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED CHIEF DELEGATE.

JS1030APD

B65KX (Q)

MANILA,MONDAY,AUG.25-(AP)-ELEVEN U.S. CONGRESSMEN ON AN INSPECTION TOUR OF AMERICAN MILITARY BASES IN THE PACIFIC WERE BRIEFED TODAY ON ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE DEFENSES IN THE PHILIPPINES.

THE MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO WILL CONFER WITH TOP PHILIPPINES GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DURING THEIR FOUR-DAY VISIT HERE.

THE GROUP HEADED BY REP.OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA.) IS TO LEAVE FOR OKINAWA THURSDAY.

PR1059PCS

A142WX (ADVS)

(ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY AUG 24 - NOTE DATE)

AIR BASES (680)

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON,AUG 24-(AP)-A YEAR-LONG SENATE PROBE OF WASTE AND FAULTY CONSTRUCTION ON U.S. AIR BASES IN NORTH AFRICA BROUGHT A

30.24- 5495

RECOMMENDATION TODAY THAT ARMY SECRETARY PACE "TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION" AGAINST LT.GEN.LEWIS A.PICK, CHIEF OF THE ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS.

THE THREE-STAR GENERAL'S CONSTRUCTION AGENCY WAS GIVEN THE RUSH JOB OF COMPLETING FIVE AIR BASES IN FRENCH MOROCCO AS A DEFENSE AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST ATTACKS. HE COULD NOT BE REACHED IMMEDIATELY FOR COMMENT.

PICK DREW STRONG CENSURE FROM THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE, HEADED BY SEN.LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX), IN A SIZZLING INTERIM REPORT ON ITS INVESTIGATION OF THE MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR PROJECT.

THE REPORT CHARGED PICK FAILED TO GIVE INVESGATING SENATORS THE FULL TRUTH ABOUT WASTE, CONSTRUCTION FAILURES, LOAFING, THEFT AND DRUNKENNESS ON THE AFRICAN AIR BASE PROJECTS.

"THE CHIEF OF THE CORPS OF ENGINEERS, LT.GEN.LEWIS A.PICK, IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE, DID NOT MAKE THE FULL, FRANK, AND COMPREHENSIVE STATEMENT WHICH CONGRESS AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE EXPECT FROM THEIR TOP OFFICIALS," THE REPORT SAID.

PICK TESTIFIED IN PUBLIC ON FEB.21 AFTER HE AND OTHER TOP ARMY ENGINEER AND AIR FORCE OFFICIALS HAD MADE FLYING INSPECTIONS OF THE AFRICA AIR BASE PROJECTS.

AT THAT TIME, THE REPORT SAID THERE WAS EVIDENCE "TO SHOW BEYOND ANY REASONABLE DOUBT THAT THE WORK IN MOROCCO HAD NOT PROCEEDED ACCORDING TO PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS OR STANDARD CONSTRUCTION PRACTICES, AND THAT A SERIOUS SITUATION EXISTED.

"IN THE COMMITTEE'S OPINION, GENERAL PICK'S TESTIMONY TENDS TO CREATE AN IMPRESSION THAT ALL WAS WELL AND THAT IF THERE HAD BEEN ANY DEVIATIONS FROM PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS THEY WERE OF A MINOR NATURE AND WITHIN ALLOWABLE LIMITS."

WITHOUT GOING BEYOND THE PHRASE "APPROPRIATE ACTION" THE COMMITTEE SAID THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY "SHOULD REVIEW CAREFULLY THE TESTIMONY OF THE CHIEF OF ENGINEERS BEFORE THIS COMMITTEE IN THE LIGHT OF HIS KNOWLEDGE, AT THE TIME, ON CONDITIONS IN MOROCCO."

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(MORE)

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ADDED:
"THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEPARTURE FROM SPECIFICATIONS, THE USE OF SUBSTANDARD CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS, AND THE CONSEQUENT POOR QUALITY OF THE WORK WHICH RESULTED ARE THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE DISTRICT ENGINEER."

THE REPORT CONCEDED THAT DERBY HAD AN INADEQUATE STAFF AND MUCH OF HIS TIME WAS TAKEN UP IN NEGOTIATION WITH FRENCH OFFICIALS IN MOROCCO BUT SAID:

"WE DO NOT FEEL THAT THIS WAS AN ADEQUATE EXCUSE."
BOTH DERBY AND HIS CHIEF DEPUTY, LT.COL.LEONARD HASEMAN, WERE REMOVED FROM THE AIR BASE PROJECT BY PACE EARLIER THIS YEAR AS A RESULT OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATION.
ALTHOUGH ORIGINAL COST OF THE FIVE BASES WAS ESTIMATED AT 300 MILLION DOLLARS, THE REPORT SAID WITNESSES NOW BELIEVE EVENTUAL COST MAY RANGE FROM 455 TO 830 MILLIONS.

-146WX
BECAUSE OF FEAR OF A SURPRISE COMMUNIST ATTACK IN EUROPE OR AFRICA AFTER THE KOREAN AGGRESSION, THE REPORT SAID THERE MAY HAVE BEEN SOME JUSTIFICATION FOR INITIAL DECISIONS TO IGNORE COSTS AND DETAILS TO SPEED CONSTRUCTION.
BUT AFTER TWO BASES HAD BEEN RUSHED SO THAT BOMBERS AND JET FIGHTERS COULD USE THEM IN AN EMERGENCY, THE REPORTS SAID THE WASTE AND CONFUSION SHOULD HAVE ENDED.
INSTEAD, THE REPORT SAID THE HELTER-SKELTER CONSTRUCTION METHODS CONTINUED FOR ANOTHER NINE MONTHS.
AS A RESULT, THE REPORT SAID TAXPAYERS MUST PROVIDE ADDITIONAL MILLIONS TO REPAIR OR REBUILD THE AIR FIELDS THAT HAVE ALREADY BEGUN TO CRACK AND DETERIORATE.
THE REPORT QUESTIONED THE WISDOM OF FORMING A COMBINE OF LARGE CONTRACTORS FOR ANY FUTURE PROJECTS.
THIS WAS DONE BY THE ARMY ENGINEERS TO GET THE AFRICAN BASES BUILT QUICKLY. FIVE LARGE PRIVATE CONTRACTORS BANDED TOGETHER UNDER THE NAME OF ATLAS CONSTRUCTORS TO DO THE JOB FOR A FIXED FEE OF $5,350,-710.
THEY ARE MORRISON-KNUDSEN CO.INC., BOISE,IDA.; NELLO L.TEER CO., DURHAM,N.C., RALPH E.MILLS CO.INC., SALEM,VA., BLYTHE BROS.CO., CHARLOTTE,N.C. AND BATES & ROGERS CONSTRUCTION CORP., CHICAGO.
OFFICIALS OF THE CONTRACTING FIRMS HAVE PUBLICLY DENIED THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY WASTE, FRAUD, FAULTY CONSTRUCTION, DELAYS, OR OTHER DEFICIENCIES IN MOROCCO.
THE SENATE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY "IMMEDIATELY DETERMINE AND REPORT TO THIS COMMITTEE WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT HAS ENFORCEABLE CLAIMS AGAINST ANY PERSONS IN CONNECTION WITH THE SUBSTANDARD WORK PERFORMED IN MOROCCO."
IT ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE INSURE BETTER COORDINATION BETWEEN THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY ENGINEERS ON FUTURE PROJECTS.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY AUG 24-NOTE DATE)
JK152AED

A26WX
(ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY, AUG. 24)
WITH AIR BASES (320)
(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 24-(AP)-SOME AMERICAN PLUMBERS AND ARAB WORKERS PROVIDED INVESTIGATING SENATORS TODAY WITH BROAD TARGETS FOR CHARGES OF LOAFING AND WASTE ON CONSTRUCTION OF U.S. AIR BASES IN NORTH AFRICA.
THE HIGHLY CRITICAL REPORT CARRIED THIS ACCOUNT OF A SURPRISE NIGHT CHECK ON A STAGING AREA:
"THE PLACE WAS LIT UP LIKE A CHRISTMAS TREE BUT NO ONE SEEMED TO BE DOING ANY WORK. ONE OF THE INSPECTION PARTY LIFTED A SECTION OF CANVAS COVERING SOME NEWLY RECEIVED EQUIPMENT AND FLUSHED OUT 28 ARAB WORKEMEN WHO HAD BEEN SLEEPING UNDER IT.
"SUBSEQUENT INVESTIGATION SHOWED THAT ALL OF THE 28 HAD BEEN CHECKED IN ON THE JOB BUT OBVIOUSLY HAD PERFORMED NO WORK."
ANOTHER INSPECTOR RAN INTO ABOUT THE SAME EXPERIENCE WITH 46 AMERICAN PLUMBERS, EXCEPT HE FOUND ALL OF THEM IN WORKERS' QUARTERS NEAR ONE OF THE AIR BASE PROJECTS.
ALL 46 "HAD CHECKED IN FOR WORK THAT MORNING AND HAD NOT CHECKED OUT," THE REPORT SAID.
ANOTHER INSPECTOR FOUND THE "WORK FORCE WAS THREE TIMES AS LARGE AS NEEDED FOR NORMAL OPERATIONS."
THE COMMITTEE LISTED AMONG ITS CONCLUSIONS:
"LARGE-SCALE LOAFING, DRUNKENNESS, AND FAILURE TO ATTEND TO DUTY WAS RAMPANT AT LEAST THROUGHOUT THE INITIAL STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION. THIS WAS UNDOUBTEDLY CAUSED TO SOME EXTENT BY POOR PLANNING, CONFUSION, AND INDECISION ON THE PART OF THOSE CHARGED WITH THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE PROJECT."
WIDE-SPREAD THEFT AND PILFERING OF TOOLS, SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT ON THE NORTH AFRICAN CONSTRUCTION JOBS ALSO WERE DISCLOSED.
IT WAS SO BAD AT ONE TIME THAT THERE WAS "AN ACUTE SHORTGAGE OF TOOLS," THE REPORT SAID.
"THERE WAS NO COMPETENT INVESTIGATIVE PERSONNEL TO GATHER EVIDENCE AND PREPARE CASES WHERE FRAUD, THEFT AND OTHER ILLEGAL ACTIONS WERE SUSPECTED OR DISCOVERED," IT SAID.
EVEN WITHOUT SUCH A STAFF, THE REPORT SAID, NUMEROUS CASES OF "FRAUD, THEFT, KICK-BACKS, PAYROLL PADDING AND OTHER FORMS OF IMPROPER CONDUCT" WERE DISCLOSED.
(END ADVANCE FOR RELEASE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SUNDAY, AUG. 24)
139RED

A154PX NR F)
PRECEDE GROVE CITY AWOL 1952
INDIANTOWN GAP, PA., AUG 24-(AP)-A 22-YEAR OLD SOLDIER WHO SAID HE WENT AWOL FROM THE ARMY BECAUSE HE "HEARD THE CALL TO GOD" WAS TRANSFERRED TO THE POST STOCKADE TODAY BY MILITARY POLICE.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PROVOST MARSHALL'S OFFICE HERE SAID PVT.ALLAN KELLER, GROVE CITY, PA., WOULD BE HELD PENDING ACTION BY CAMP KILMER, N.J., OFFICIALS. KELLER LEFT CAMP KILMER ON A ONE-DAY PASS AUG.13.
AT GROVE CITY, HIS DISTRAUGHT MOTHER, WHO WORKS AS A DOMESTIC AT GROVE CITY COLLEGE TO SUPPORT HERSELF AND HER BLIND MOTHER, SAID THREE MILITARY POLICEMEN POSED AS NEWSPAPERMEN YESTERDAY TO PICK UP HER SON.
KELLER, WHO ALTERNATELY READ HIS BIBLE AND LISTENED TO RELIGIOUS PROGRAMS ON HIS RADIO, DID NOT HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO RESIST SEIZURE ALTHOUGH HE PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID:
"I HAVE HEARD THE CALL TO GOD. THE FORCE OF GOD IS ESTABLISHED IN ME. THEY CAN'T TAKE ME AWAY NOW, EVEN BY FORCE."
MRS. KELLER SAID THE THREE MEN WHO TOOK HER SON INTO CUSTODY TRICKED HIM INTO GOING OUT THE FRONT DOOR WHEN THEY SAID THEY WERE NEWSPAPERMEN AND WANTED TO TAKE HIS PICTURE." SHE ADDED:
"WHEN HE DID THE MEN GRABBED HIM QUICKLY, PUT HANDCUFFS ON HIM AND ALLAN HAD NO CHANCE TO STRUGGLE."
PVT. KELLER WENT AWOL AUG. 13 AT CAMP KILMER, N.J., AFTER GETTING A ONE-DAY PASS. HE SAID THAT HE HAD LOST HIS ARMY PAPERS SHORTLY AFTER HE ARRIVED IN NEW JERSEY FROM A SOUTHERN ARMY CAMP.
MRS. KELLER SAID HER SON NOT ONLY HAD WORRIED ABOUT HIS LOST PAPERS BUT HAS BEEN DEJECTED SINCE HE ENTERED THE ARMY SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. SHE SAID SHE RECEIVED A LETTER FROM HIM IN JUNE WHICH SAID, IN PART:
"DEAR MOTHER AND GRANDMOTHER: I AM WRITING THIS LETTER JUST IN CASE THE LORD SHOULD CALL ME HOME BEFORE I HAVE A CHANCE TO SEE YOU AND SPEAK WITH YOU AGAIN. I AM AS A WOUNDED PUPPY WHICH HAS BEEN HIT BY A CAR AND I SUFFER MUCH. I SHALL BE GLAD TO BE DELIVERED FROM ALL THIS. I WISH THIS LETTER TO BE READ AT MY FUNERAL."
MRS. KELLER SAID HER SON HAD SINCE TOLD HER HE THOUGHT "IT WAS A SIN FOR ANYONE TO TAKE HIS OWN LIFE." SHE ADDED THAT SHE WAS "VERY WORRIED" WHAT ACTION WILL BE TAKEN BY THE ARMY, DECLARING:
"I JUST HOPE THEY DON'T HURT HIM. HE IS PRETTY NERVOUS AND ALL MIXED UP. X X X I TRIED TO TALK HIM INTO GOING BACK INTO THE ARMY

WITHOUT A FIGHT BUT HE SEEMS TO HAVE SORT OF A RELIGIOUS COMPLEX. OH, I DO SO HOPE THAT HE WILL BE ALL RIGHT NOW AND THAT THE ARMY AUTHORITIES WILL BE LENIENT WITH HIM. AFTER ALL, HE'S MY SON AND I LOVE HIM."

RM605PED

B60DT (Q)

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., AUG. 24 (AP)-THE MILITARY ORDER OF THE PURPLE HEART HAS GONE ON RECORD AS CALLING WHITTAKER CHAMBERS "A PERSON UNWORTHY OF THE RESPECT OF AMERICANS."

A RESOLUTION ASSAILING CHAMBERS, WHOSE TESTIMONY SENT ALGER HISS TO PRISON FOR PERJURY, WAS ADOPTED BY THE VETERANS ORGANIZATION AS IT ENDED ITS NATIONAL CONVENTION HERE LAST NIGHT.

THE RESOLUTION SAID THAT WHILE HISS IS BEHIND BARS FOR LYING ABOUT HIS FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY CONNECTIONS, CHAMBERS "NOT ONLY IS FREE TO TRAVEL ABOUT, GLOATING OVER HIS BETRAYAL X X X, BUT IS BECOMING WEALTHY ON BLOOD MONEY HE IS COLLECTING AS A RESULT."

CHAMBERS, FORMER NATIONAL MAGAZINE EDITOR, WAS ACCUSED BY THE WOUNDED COMBAT VETERANS OF TURNING OVER SECRETS HE OBTAINED FROM HISS TO "RUSSIAN COMMUNIST SPIES."

RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN HARRY J. LEVY OF NEW YORK SAID HE HEARD NO OPPOSITION VOTES AS THE RESOLUTION WAS PASSED. LEVY SAID IT WAS DRAFTED BY JUSTICE MICHAEL A. MUSMANNO OF THE PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT AND PREVIOUSLY ADOPTED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA CONVENTION OF THE ORDER.

IT WAS OFFERED BY A. D. KNELLER OF PHILADELPHIA.

THE ORDER ELECTED ROBERT W. SCHROEDER, ASSISTANT DISTRICT ATTORNEY OF MILWAUKEE COUNTY, WISCONSIN, AS NATIONAL COMMANDER TO SUCCEED VICTOR F. KUBLY, OF WORCHESTER, MASS. MRS. BESSIE HAWKINS, OF PORTLAND ORE., WAS ELECTED AUXILIARY PRESIDENT.

RA1138PES NM

18

NEW YORK, AUG. 24-(AP)-TRYGVE LIE, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, ARRIVED TODAY BY PLANE AFTER A TWO-MONTH VISIT TO WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT EUROPEANS ARE MORE OCCUPIED WITH ECONOMICAL QUESTIONS RATHER THAN THE FEAR OF ANOTHER WORLD WAR.

FD1216PED

A169FX

(210)

SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 24-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO TODAY CALLED THE RECENT STEP-UP IN U.N. MILITARY PRESSURE AGAINST RED FORCES IN NORTH KOREA "SHEER FUTILE SELF-DECEPTION" AND A "FARCE."

"THE AMERICANS THEMSELVES HAVE NO CONFIDENCE IN MILITARY PRESSURE BEING ABLE TO FORCE THE KOREANS AND CHINESE TO ACCEPT THE U.S. CLAIM TO DETAIN WAR PRISONERS BY FORCE," SAID THE BROADCAST RECORD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS IN SAN FRANCISCO.

HIGH ALLIED OFFICIALS HAVE EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RECENT HEAVY AERIAL BLOWS AGAINST RED POWER PLANTS AND SUPPLY FACILITIES WOULD FORCE THE COMMUNISTS TO NEGOTIATE AN ARMISTICE.

THE RED RADIO TODAY LAMBASTED MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM H. HARRISON, CHIEF U.N. TRUCE NEGOTIATOR, FOR "BRAGGING" OF ALLIED MILITARY PRESSURE DURING THE AUG. 19 ARMISTICE TALKS.

THE NEGOTIATIONS NOW ARE IN A ONE WEEK RECESS AND WILL RECONVENE TUESDAY.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID HARRISON "ADOPTED THE POSE OF VICTOR, WHICH SAT ABSURDLY ON HIM CONSIDERING THAT AMERICAN AGGRESSORS WERE COMPELLED BY FAILURE IN WAR TO SIT DOWN AND NEGOTIATE."

COMMUNIST ARMIES NOW "STAND FORMIDABLY ENTRENCHED BEFORE THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS, MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE TO THE LATTER TO ADVANCE A SINGLE STEP."

"IT IS NOW QUITE CLEAR THAT THE REAL RESULT OF THE SO-CALLED MILITARY PRESSURE WHICH THE AMERICAN SIDE IS EXERTING IS SIMPLY A DRASTIC INCREASE IN CASUALTIES FOR AMERICAN FORCES," PEIPING DECLARED.

MD931PPD

BY PHILIP CLARKE

LONDON, AUG.23-(AP)-BRITISH INDUSTRIALISTS EXPRESS INCREASING CONCERN OVER GERMAN AND JAPANESE COMPETITION IN INTERNATIONAL MARKETS.

MOTOR AND TEXTILE INDUSTRIES OF THE FORMER ENEMY COUNTRIES FORGED AHEAD IN RECENT MONTHS, CUTTING DEEPLY INTO EXPORT MARKETS IN WHICH BRITAIN A FEW MONTHS AGO HELD A DOMINATING POSITION.

THERE WAS SOME FEELING AMONG BRITISH INDUSTRIAL LEADERS THAT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES MIGHT BE USEFUL IN BREATHING ORDERLY CONDITIONS IN EXPORT MARKETS. BRITAIN HAS SENT INVITATIONS TO SUCH A MEETING, TO BE HELD AT BUXTON, ENGLAND, NEXT MONTH, TO JAPAN, THE UNITED STATES, INDIA AND MOST OF THE WEST EUROPEAN STATES TO DISCUSS A COMMON APPROACH TO THE WORLD SLUMP IN TEXTILES.

WHILE BRITISH CAR OUTPUT DROPPED 16,500 IN THE FIRST SIX MONTHS OF THIS YEAR TO 228,052, WESTERN GERMANY STEPPED UP THE PRODUCTION AND EXPORT OF ITS NEW VOLKSWAGON (PEOPLES' CAR) AND OTHER MODELS TO MORE THAN 30 FOREIGN NATIONS.

DEMAND FOR GERMAN CARS INCREASED WHILE BRITISH CAR EXPORTS DROPPED FROM 186,000 UNITS IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1951 TO 184,000 IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR.

BRITISH CAR MANUFACTURERS, FACED WITH INCREASING COMPETITION, HAVE BEGUN TO LAY OFF FACTORY EMPLOYES AND CUT PRICES WHEREVER POSSIBLE.

THE JAPANESE ARE BITING DEEP INTO BRITISH COTTON MARKETS. LAST YEAR THE JAPANESE EXPORTED 1,100,000,000 YARDS OF COTTON GOODS--700,000,000 YARDS TO BRITISH EMPIRE AND COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES--PLUS ANOTHER 280,000,000 YARDS OF RAYON.

THIS WAS MORE THAN BRITAIN'S LANCASHIRE MILLS EXPORTED.

--DASH--

BRITAIN AND TWO OTHER COUNTRIES THIS WEEK VETOED JAPAN'S APPLICATION FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT). THREE OR MORE NEGATIVE VOTES OF THE 26 MEMBER GOVERNMENTS IS SUFFICIENT FOR A VETO.

THE VETO DELAYED BUT DID NOT BAR ALTOGETHER JAPAN'S ADMISSION TO GATT WHICH WOULD GIVE IT FAVORED-NATION TRADE TREATMENT WITH OTHER MEMBER COUNTRIES.

1952

D33

JAPAN CAN RENEW HER MEMBERSHIP APPLICATION BEFORE THE NEXT FULL MEETING OF MEMBER NATIONS IN GENEVA NEXT OCTOBER.

OFFICIALLY, BRITAIN APPEARS ANXIOUS TO PRESERVE A BARGAINING WEAPON AGAINST THE POSSIBILITY OF ANY REVIVAL OF UNFAIR TRADING PRACTICES BY JAPAN, BUT UNOFFICIALLY, BRITISH EXPORTERS FEAR LOW-COST JAPANESE GOODS MAY FURTHER CAPTURE BRITISH MARKETS.

ANSWERING CRITICISM OF THE INVITATION TO JAPAN, SIR RAYMOND STREAT, HEAD OF BRITAIN'S COTTON BOARD, TOLD BRITISH MILL OWNERS "AS IN THE ISSUE OF WORLD PEACE, BRITAIN CANNOT STAND IN ISOLATION."

HE SAID THAT "CONTACT, COURTESY AND, WHERE MUTUALLY FORTHCOMING, FRIENDSHIP TOGETHER CONSTITUTE THE ONLY RATIONAL BASIS FOR AN APPROACH TO ALL INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS. EVEN IF THE UNDERSTANDING WE THUS ACQUIRED INDICATED AN ACCENTUATION OF OUR PROBLEMS WE STILL OUGHT TO SEEK IT."

--DASH--

OTHER EUROPEAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS DURING THE WEEK:

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT STUDIED AN ALLIED PLAN TO DE-CONTROL AND SPLIT UP THE GIANT KRUPP INDUSTRIAL WORKS. THE STEEL AND COAL INTERESTS WOULD BE SOLD WITHIN FIVE YEARS AND SEVEN OTHER INDUSTRIAL PLANTS WOULD EVENTUALLY BE RETURNED TO ALFRED KRUPP, HEIR TO THE BIG

FIRM.
KRUPP WOULD GET ABOUT $84,000,000 WORTH OF NON-VOTING SHARES AS COMPENSATION FOR THE IRON, STEEL AND COAL PROPERTIES.
--DASH--
BRITAIN'S NATIONALIZED STEEL INDUSTRY ANNOUNCED IT EARNED PROFITS OF £24,496,452 ($96,590,065) DURING ITS FIRST SEVEN AND ONE-HALF MONTHS UNDER STATE OWNERSHIP.
HIGHER EXPORT PRICES HELPED PRODUCE THE PROFITS WHICH ON AN ANNUAL BASIS AMOUNTED TO ABOUT £10,000,000 ($28,000,000) MORE THAN THE PREVIOUS YEAR UNDER PRIVATE CONTROL.
PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT HAS DRAFTED A BILL FOR SUBMISSION TO PARLIAMENT THIS FALL RETURNING THE 298 NATIONALIZED STEEL COMPANIES TO PRIVATE OWNERSHIP.
ANOTHER BILL HAS BEEN READIED CALLING FOR THE DENATIONALIZATION OF BRITAIN'S LONG-DISTANCE TRUCKING INDUSTRY.
THE BRITISH LABOR PARTY, UNDER WHOSE FORMER GOVERNMENT THE INDUSTRIES WERE NATIONALIZED, ISSUED A POLICY STATEMENT THIS WEEK PROMISING WHEN AND IF IT RETURNS TO POWER IT WILL RE-NATIONALIZE INDUSTRIES "WHEREVER THE PUBLIC INTEREST REQUIRES."
--DASH--

D34
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT FRIDAY NAMED A 20-MEMBER DELEGATION TO ESTABLISH "AN INTIMATE AND ENDURING ASSOCIATION" WITH THE LUXEMBOURG HEADQUARTERS OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL POOL--THE SCHUMAN PLAN.
BRITAIN REFUSED TO JOIN THE POOL WITH BELGIUM, FRANCE, HOLLAND, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG AND WEST GERMANY BUT PROMISED TO COOPERATE WITH THE MEMBER NATIONS.
HEADING THE BRITISH DELEGATION IS SIR CECIL WEIR, 62-YEAR-OLD SCOTTISH INDUSTRIALIST. SECOND-IN-COMMAND WILL BE A WOMAN, ELIZABETH ACKROYD, SUPPLY MINISTRY UNDER-SECRETARY.
1952
--DASH--
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) FRIDAY FORMED A NEW PRIVATE COMPANY--THE ADEN PETROLEUM COMPANY--TO SPEED THE BUILDING AND OPERATION OF A NEW 5,000,000-TONS-A YEAR OIL REFINERY AT ADEN.
THE NEW REFINERY, TO BE BUILD IN TWO YEARS WILL COST BETWEEN £40,000,000 AND 50,000,000 ($112,000,000 & 140,000,000) AND WILL SUPPLY FUEL OIL FOR SHIPS AND REFINED PRODUCTS TO MARKETS IN THE RED SEA, EAST AND SOUTH AFRICA.
IT WILL BE SMALLER THAN THE AIOC'S GIANT REFINERY AT ABADAN, NATIONALIZED LAST YEAR BY IRAN, BUT WILL BE SAFE FROM EXPROPRIATION IN THE SEETHING MIDDLE EAST. ADEN IS A BRITISH ARABIAN PROTECTORATE AT THE ENTRANCE TO THE RED SEA.
--DASH--
THE FRENCH CABINET TURNED DOWN PROPOSALS FOR AN INCREASE OF ABOUT 20 PER CENT IN GOVERNMENT SPENDING NEXT YEAR AND ACCEPTED PREMIER ANTOINE PINAY'S BAN AGAINST TAX INCREASES.
THE CABINET ORDERED A CLOSE SCRUTINY OF GOVERNMENT ORDER TO INDUSTRY TO ELIMINATE BRIBERY AND CORRUPTION. AN INTER-MINISTERIAL COMMISSION WAS CREATED TO SEEK REDUCTIONS IN MIDDLEMAN'S PROFITS ON FOOD AND COMMODITY MARKETING.
OTHER REPORTS SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT MAY IMPORT LARGE QUANTITIES OF FOOD TO OFFSET DROUGHT-CURTAILED DOMESTIC PRODUCTION.
--DASH--
REPORTS FROM AMSTERDAM SAID A SQUABBLE BETWEEN THE DUTCH AND BELGIANS OVER COMPETITIVE WAGE SCALE THREATENS TO WRECK THE INFANT BENELUX UNION OF BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

D35
BELGIUM HAS PROPOSED THAT THE NETHERLANDS INCREASE DUTCH WAGE STANDARDS TO BELGIAN LEVELS TO MAKE THE BENELUX UNION MORE OF A

REALITY. DUTCH TRADE UNIONS, FEARING AN INFLATIONARY RISE IN LIVING COSTS, REJECTED THE PROPOSAL.
THE DUTCH UNIONS ALSO BELIEVE THAT HIGHER WAGES NOW WOULD BOOST DUTCH EXPORT PRICES BEYOND WORLD COMPETITIVE LEVELS AND THREATEN THE NATION'S FAVORABLE TRADE BALANCE.
BELGIAN INDUSTRIALISTS, FARMERS AND TRADE UNIONS HAVE BEEN PROTESTING AGAINST THE FLOW OF LOWER-COST DUTCH GOODS INTO BELGIUM AND THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ENDORSED THE PROTESTS.
--DASH--
REPORTS FROM SPAIN SAID THAT NATION'S FOREIGN TRADE SLUMPED FROM A SURPLUS LAST YEAR TO A DEFICIT IN THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1952. THE DEFICIT WAS ABOUT $7,000,000 COMPARED WITH A SURPLUS OF $59,360,000 IN THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1951. A FALL IN TEXTILE EXPORTS DUE TO LACK OF MODERN PLANT EQUIPMENT AND DROPS IN OLIVE OIL AND WINE EXPORTS WERE BLAMED FOR THE DEFICIT.
WW125PED

D25
BY PHILIP CLARKE
LONDON, AUG. 23-(AP)-RUSSIA IS STILL RUNNING FAR BEHIND THE WEST IN INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, A STUDY OF THE NEWLY-ANNOUNCED SOVIET FIVE-YEAR PLAN INDICATED THIS WEEK.
MANY WESTERN EUROPEAN OBSERVERS BELIEVE OPTIMISTICALLY THAT RUSSIA IS FULLY AWARE OF THE WEST'S INDUSTRIAL SUPREMACY AND FOR THIS REASON WILL BE CONTENT TO WAGE A COLD WAR INSTEAD OF A HOT ONE.
BRITAIN'S IINFLUENTIAL WEEKLY ECONOMIST SAID THAT JUDGING BY RUSSIA'S NEW FIVE-YEAR PLAN, ANNOUNCED BY MOSCOW LAST WEDNESDAY, "IT LOOKS AS IF THE RUSSIANS ARE PLANNING 1952 NOT FOR PEACE OR FOR WAR BUT FOR WHAT THE WEST CALLS COLD WAR."
LONDON'S CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SUGGESTED THAT "SINCE SOVIET PRODUCTION, WITH THAT OF THE SATELLITE STATES, WILL BE CONSIDERABLY LESS THAN THAT OF THE 'CAPITALIST' WORLD, IT IS UNLIKELY THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL EMBARK ON ANY ADVENTURES WHICH MIGHT INVOLVE IT IN A WAR."
RUSSIA ANNOUNCED A FEW YEARS AGO IT WAS OUT TO CATCH UP AND OVERTAKE THE INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL OF THE WEST.
BUT FIGURES OF PAST SOVIET PRODUCTION PLUS THE NEW GOALS -- GIVEN ONLY IN PERCENTAGE OF INCREASE--SHOW THAT BY THE END OF 1955 RUSSIA WILL STILL LAT FAR BEHIND THE WEST.
IF THE 1955 GOALS ARE MET, YEARLY SOVIET PRODUCTION SHOULD BE ABOUT:
OIL, 70,000,000 TONS. (THE UNITED STATES IN 1950 PRODUCED NEARLY 500,000,000 TONS OF OIL -- ABOUT SEVEN TIMES THE NEW RUSSIAN GOAL.
STEEL, 44,000,000 TONS.
THE UNITED STATES IN 1950 PRODUCED 96,836,075 TONS OF STEEL -- MORE THAN DOUBLE THE SOVIET GOAL.
PIG IRON, 34,000,000 TONS. THE UNITED STATES IN 1950 PRODUCED 64,586,907 TONS OF PIG IRON -- NEARLY DOUBLE THE SOVIET GOAL.
COAL, 373,000,000 TONS. THE UNITED STATES IN 1950 MINED ABOUT 556,000,000 TONS OF COAL -- ABOUT 40 PERCENT MORE THAN THE SOVIET GOAL.
WESTERN EUROPEANS MAY TAKE SOME COMFORT IN THESE COMPARATIVE FIGURES BUT THE RUSSIANS ARE STILL BUILDING UP WHAT THE ECONOMIST CALLED "A FORMIDABLE POTENTIAL FOR THE FUTURE TO BE USED AS THEY THINK FIT."
"IT MUST NEVER BE FORGOTTEN," THE MAGAZINE ADDED, "THAT THE SOVIET ECONOMY CAN SWITCH RESOURCES FROM CIVIL TO MILITARY PRODUCTION, FROM CONSUMER GOODS TO INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT WITH A SPEED, RUTHLESSNESS AND SECRECY THAT NO GOVERNMENT IN THE FREE WORLD COULD HOPE TO MATCH IN PEACETIME."
LONDON'S COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, IN A MOSCOW DISPATCH PASSED BY SOVIET CENSORS, HAILED THE NEW SOVIET PRODUCTION GOALS AS A "GREAT TRADE CHANCE FOR BRITAIN."

BUT DESPITE RUSSIA'S BIG HULLABALLOO ABOUT INCREASING EAST-WEST TRADE, RAISED AT THE MOSCOW ECONOMIC CONFERENCE LAST APRIL, THERE ARE PLENTY OF INDICATIONS RUSSIA JUST CAN'T SPARE THE EXPORTS FOR ANY SIZABLE TRADE WITH THE FREE WORLD.

LAST MARCH, RUSSIA ENTHUSIASTICALLY AGREED IN MEETINGS OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC CONFERENCE FOR EUROPE TO SUPPORT A SPECIAL MEETING ON EAST-WEST TRADE TO BE HELD IN GENEVA IN SEPTEMBER.

NOW, HOWEVER, RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES HAVE IGNORED THE WHOLE IDEA AND THE CONFERENCE HAS HAD TO BE CALLED OFF.

D26

SO, ALL THE RUSSIAN TALK ABOUT PROMOTING EAST-WEST TRADE TO CREATE NEW MARKETS AND LESSEN WORLD TENSION APPEARS TO BE JUST SO MUCH PROPAGANDA AIMED AT LURING WESTERN EUROPE AWAY FROM CLOSE TRADE ECONOMIC COOPERATION WITH THE UNITED STATES.

WESTERN EUROPEAN TRADE CIRCLES ARE TAKING MUCH MORE INTEREST IN A PROPOSAL BY AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN'S GROUP FOR DEVELOPING ALTERNATIVE TRADE CHANNELS FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN EXPORTS NOW GOING TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE U.S. COUNCIL OF THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE LAST THURSDAY CALLED ON THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT TO HELP OPEN NEW MARKETS FOR WESTERN EUROPEAN GOODS -- IN THE UNITED STATES AND ELSEWHERE IN THE FREE WORLD.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE COUNCIL CALLED FOR PRACTICAL POLICY OF MAINTAINING RESTRICTIONS ON SHIPMENTS TO THE SOVIET BLOC OF GOODS OF "DIRECT SECURITY SIGNIFICANCE."

LONDON'S FINANCIAL TIMES WELCOMED THIS AS A SIGN THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FINALLY COMING TO REALIZE WESTERN EUROPE'S TRADE PREDICAMENT.

ANY SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION IN EAST-WEST TRADE WITHOUT A COMPENSATING OUTLET ELSEWHERE, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, WOULD ONLY THROW BRITAIN AND EUROPE INTO GREATER DEPENDENCE ON DOLLAR SOURCES OF SUPPLY AND DESTROY ALL PROSPECT OF BALANCING TRADE.

WD1232PED

D30

COVENTRY, ENGLAND, AUG.23-(AP)-SIR MILES THOMAS, CHAIRMAN OF BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRCRAFT (BOAC) SAID TODAY THAT NORTH AMERICAN CIVIL AIRLINE OPERATORS ARE ON THE VERGE OF "SIGNING ON THE DOTTED LINE" FOR A FLEET OF BRITISH JET-PROPELLED AIRLINERS. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

BOAC NOW HAS THE COMET, THE WORLD'S FIRST JET TRANSPORT, OPERATING ON SOME OF ITS ROUTES. BRITAIN CLAIMS TO HAVE A FOUR YEAR LEAD OVER OTHER COUNTRIES IN THIS FIELD.

THOMAS MADE HIS COMMENT UPON ARRIVING BY HELICOPTER TO OPEN AN AIR DISPLAY HERE.

HE STRESSED THE EXPORT VALUE OF THE PRODUCTS OF BRITISH CIVIL AVIATION AND DECLARED IN THREE OR FOUR YEARS TIME THIS LIKELY WOULD AMOUNT TO £150,000,000 ($420,000,000).

WW102PED

D31

COLOMBOS, AUG.23-(AP)-IMPRESSIVE SHIPMENTS OF RUBBER ARE GOING FROM CEYLON TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, ACCORDING TO LATEST OFFICIAL FIGURES ON FOREIGN TRADE.

THESE ALSO SHOW RUSSIA AND POLAND HAVE BEEN BUYING RELATIVELY LARGE QUANTITIES OF THIS ESSENTIAL WAR MATERIAL.

RUSSIA AND POLAND ENTERED THE CEYLON MARKET IN A BIG WAY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN JULY. IN THAT MONTH WHICH IS LAST COVERED BY OFFICIAL RETURNS, POLAND BOUGHT 3,406,000 POUNDS OF RUBBER.

EUROPEAN RUSSIA BOUGHT 1,300,000 POUNDS. BY JULY'S END CHINA HAD BOUGHT 27,240,000 POUNDS AND WAS BIGGEST BUYER IN THE CEYLON RUBBER MARKET.

D23

LONDON, AUG. 23-(AP)-EUROPE'S LARDER WON'T BE QUITE SO FULL THIS WINTER.

SUMMER WEATHER UPSETS HAVE TRIMMED MOST HARVESTS. BUT OUTSIDE YUGOSLAVIA AND SOME COMINFORM COUNTRIES FOOD WILL NOT BE SCARCE.

GREEK AND DANISH FARMERS HAVE HAD BOOM YEARS. ELSEWHERE THE PICTURE GENERALLY IS: JUNE AND JULY DROUGHT CUT GRAIN AND ROOT YIELDS BY ROUGHLY A TENTH - NOT ENOUGH TO BRING BACK RATIONING.

FOR YUGOSLAV THINGS LOOK TOUGH. A TEN-WEEK DROUGHT SLASHED A THIRD OFF MOST CROPS. KITCHEN VEGETABLES ARE THREE TIMES THE PRICE THEY WERE A YEAR AGO. POTATOES AND ROOT CROPS ARE OF POOR QUALITY. HOWEVER, RESERVES FROM LAST YEAR'S BIG HARVEST WILL PROBABLY STAVE OFF A RETURN TO RATION CARDS.

ALREADY MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT HAS BANNED EXPORTS OF GRAINS AND FODDER AND IS LOOKING FOR WAYS TO BUY OR BORROW WHEAT. THE GOVERNMENT ESTIMATES HARVEST LOSSES AT 100,000,000,000 (B) DINARS (MORE THAN $350,000,000 (M))

BRITAIN IS DISAPPOINTED BY LOW YIELDS BUT WILL NOT SUFFER. GOVERNMENT SUBSIDIES PERSUADED FARMERS TO PUT NEW GROUND UNDER THE PLOW THIS YEAR SO CROP TOTALS ARE EXPECTED TO BE UP TO AVERAGE.

HERE IS A NATION-BY-NATION ROUNDUP:

AUSTRIA - WITH GRAIN PRICES FIXED WELL IN ADVANCE AUSTRIAN FARMERS ARE BRINGING IN THEIR CROPS EARLY. MOST YIELDS ARE DOWN THROUGH DROUGHT BUT RESERVES WILL TIDE THE NATION OVER. MEAT SUPPLIES ARE CONSIDERED ASSURED BY ADEQUATE FODDER. A BRIGHT SIGN - FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE WORLD WAR TWO AUSTRIA IS EXPORTING BREEDING CATTLE.

BELGIUM - NORMAL HARVEST DESPITE THE WEATHER. THE RAINS CAME TOO LATE TO DO ANY DAMAGE TO GRAINS AND MAY DO GOOD TO FODDER CROPS. APPLES WILL BE DOWN SLIGHTLY BUT OTHER FRUITS ARE ABUNDANT.

BULGARIA - THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PRESS ADMITS THE WHEAT CROP IS POOR IN QUALITY AND HAS FLAYED FARMERS FOR LATE DELIVERIES. THRESHING IS BEHIND SCHEDULE. NEWSPAPERS SAID 50 PER CENT OF THE GRAIN CROP SHOULD HAVE BEEN TURNED IN TO THE GOVERNMENT BY AUGUST 1 BUT SIX DAYS LATER ONLY 25 PER CENT OF THE CROP WAS REPORTED IN.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA - JOSEF KROSNAR, MINISTER IN CHARGE OF BUYING FARM PRODUCTS, FORECAST A BUMPER HARVEST. COLLECTIVE FARMERS ARE WORKING ROUND THE CLOCK TO GET IT IN. BUT COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS SPEAK OF STABOTAGE OF FARM MACHINERY BY ANTI-RED PEASANTS. SOME FARMERS HAVE BEEN HAULED INTO COURT FOR NOT GETTING THEIR CROPS IN ON TIME.

D24

DENMARK - GRAIN AND FRUIT YIELDS WILL BE WELL ABOVE NORMAL FARM SOURCES SAY. ROOT CROPS LOOK AVERAGE. DENMARK ALWAYS KEEPS ITS FOOD IMPORTS DOWN AND THEY MAY BE EVEN LOWER THIS YEAR.

FRANCE - FRENCH FARMERS BEAT PROLONGED DROUGHT AND NATION-WIDE HOOF AND MOUTH DISEASE TO TURN IN AVERAGE TO GOOD YIELDS. WITH THE WHEAT HARVEST ESTIMATED 14 PER CENT UP ON LAST YEAR NO INCREASE IN THE BREAD PRICE IS EXPECTED. POTATOES ARE SHORT AND FRANCE WILL BRING IN 3,000,000 TONS FROM GERMANY TO KEEP THE MARKET STABLE. MORE RAIN COULD STILL HELP OTHER ROOTS. MEAT PRICES WILL LIKELY JUMP BECAUSE OF THE HOOF AND MOUTH BUT RESERVES ARE GOOD. IT LOOKS A GOOD YEAR IN THE VINEYARDS.

WEST GERMANY - DROUGHT HAS CUT CROP YIELDS AND SENT MILK AND BUTTER PRICES SOARING. CURRENT FORECAST: WHEAT NORMAL, BARELY DOWN 10 PER CENT, OATS DOWN 20 TO 25 PERCENT, FRUITS NORMAL OR BETTER, VEGETABLES POOR TO GOOD. LESS MEAT AND MORE MARGARINE ARE LIKELY CHANGES ON THE HAUSFRAU'S TABLE BUT NOT RATIONING IS CONTEMPLATED.

EAST GERMANY - GRAIN HARVEST LIKELY TO REACH 90 PER CENT OF OFFICIAL ESTIMATES. EARLY POTATO CROPS REACHED ONLY 50 PER CENT OF ESTIMATES, HARVEST REPORTS STATED. GOVERNMENT-OWNED HARVESTERS ARE

WORKING ROUND THE CLOCK TO CUT GRAIN LOSSES TO THE BONES. RATIONING OF MOST MAIN FOODS WILL CONTINUE AND PRICES WILL BE STEADY.

GREAT BRITAIN - FIVE POUNDS ($14) SUBSIDY FOR EVERY NEW ACRE BROKEN PUT MORE LAND UNDER THE PLOW THAN EVER BEFORE. BUT DROUGHT-HIT YIELDS MEAN THAT THE GRANARIES WILL BE NO FULLER THAN LAST YEAR. POTATOES AND ROOT CROPS COULD DO WITH QUICK RAIN BUT WILL STILL BE SHORT - FARMERS HAVE SHIED OFF GROWING THEM BECAUSE THEY NEED SO MUCH LABOR.

BRITISH ORCHARDS EXPECT THE GLUT OF SOFT FRUITS TO BE FOLLOWED BY A BELOW-AVERAGE APPLE CROP. PRICES WILL BE FAIRLY STABLE AND RATIONING OF MEAT AND OTHER DAIRY PRODUCTS IS SURE TO CONTINUE.

GREECE - GOOD YIELDS WILL KEEP PRICES DOWN AND PERHAPS ALLOW A SMALL CUT IN IMPORTS. BUT RATIONING OF CANNED FOODS, EDIBLE OIL, SUGAR, COFFEE AND OTHER FOODS WILL GO ON.

HOLLAND - DUTCH FARMS SURVIVED SPRING FROSTS AND LATER REGIONAL FROSTS TO TURN IN CROPS BETTER THAN LAST YEAR. FRUIT HARVESTS ARE UP NEARLY A THIRD.

ITALY - WEATHER UPSETS HAVE AFFECTED YIELDS ONLY LOCALLY AND GRAIN RETURNS ARE REPORTED GENERALLY GOOD.

NORWAY - FODDER OUTPUT IS SLIGHTLY ABOVE AVERAGE BUT GRAINS, VEGETABLES AND FRUITS ARE DOWN. SINCE NORWAY IMPORTS MOST OF HER GRAIN ANYWAY PRICES ARE NOT LIKELY TO BE AFFECTED AND RATIONING WON'T COME BACK.

PORTUGAL - GRAINS ARE UP BUT GRAPES ARE DOWN. SOME SOURCES SAY PORTUGAL MAY EXPORT RICE TO THE FAR EAST AGAIN THIS YEAR WITH U.S. AID FUNDS FINANCING THE DEAL. THE RICE CROP WAS 24.9 PER CENT ABOVE LAST YEAR'S.

ROMANIA - CROPS ARE REPORTED GOOD BUT THE COMMUNIST-RULED FARMERS AREN'T HAPPY ABOUT IT. COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS SHOW HUNDREDS HAVE BEEN JAILED ON CHARGES OF SABOTAGE OR WITHHOLDING THEIR CROPS FROM THE GOVERNMENT.

SPAIN - A GOOD GRAIN CROP THIS YEAR AFTER LAST YEAR'S BUMPER HARVEST MEANS THERE'S NO PROSPECT OF BREAD RATIONING COMING BACK. MILDEW PLAGUED GRAPES AND OLIVE WORMS ATE OLIVES BUT BOTH CROPS ARE RATED FAIR TO GOOD.

WD1217PED

1952

END AUG 6 1952

BEGINNING AUG. 25, 1952

30.24- 5501

A91KX (TOPS & HOOVER)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (300)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SEOUL, TUESDAY, AUG. 26-(AP)-BITTER NIGHT-LONG FIGHTING--AT TIMES HAND-TO-HAND--ERUPTED IN THE BUNKER HILL SECTOR OF THE WESTERN KOREAN FRONT LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY, BUT UNITED NATIONS FORCES RETAINED FIRM CONTROL OF THE VITAL HEIGHT.
CHINESE COMMUNIST TROOPS HURLED SCREAMING ASSAULTS OF UP TO 400 MEN AT THE STRATEGIC HILL U. S. MARINES CAPTURED ON AUG. 12.
AMID THUNDERING ARTILLERY AND CRACKLING SMALL ARMS FIRE, TROOPS SLASHED IN A SEA OF SLITHERING MUD. MORE THAN SIX INCHES OF RAIN HAD FALLEN IN THE PRECEDING TWO DAYS.
AS THE ACTION CONTINUED EVEN U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TANKS WERE CALLED UPON TO HELP ROUT THE REDS.
ANN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID "IT IS OUR IMPRESSION THAT THE CHINESE WERE NOT TRYING TO REGAIN THE HILL, BUT THAT THE ASSAULTS WERE JUST LARGE SCALE PROBES."
RENEWED FIGHTING ENDED A LULL OF SEVERAL DAYS IN THE BATTLE FOR POSSESSION OF THE HILL. MARINES FORTIFIED THE POSITION WITH PRE-FABRICATED BUNKERS AND WITHSTOOD SEVEN HEAVY ATTACKS WITHIN A FIVE DAY PERIOD.
THE PROBING ASSAULTS LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY WERE FURIOUSLY BITTER. AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE CLASHES WERE ALMOST CONTINUOUS FROM 8:40 P.M. UNTIL 4:35 A. M.
IT WAS ESTIMATED 270 CHINESE WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED IN THE FIGHTING WITH AT LEAST 100 DEAD.
AT ONE POINT ALLIED AND CHINESE TROOPS GRAPPLED BLOODILY IN HAND TO HAND COMBAT AND HURLED GRENADES AT EACH OTHER.
THE BIGGEST ACTION CAME AT 10:30 P.M. WHEN TWO RED COMPANIES---ABOUT 400 MEN---PROBED BUNKER HILL, THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID.
SUPPORTED BY HEAVY ARTILLERY FIRE, THE REDS CHARGED OUT OF THE DARK AND CLOUDY NIGHT. THEY SKIRTED AROUND THE NORTHERN EDGE OF BUNKER HILL, FIRING SMALL ARMS AND AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.
IT WAS A HOT ASSAULT THAT LASTED 90 RAGING MINUTES.
"AT FIRST WE THOUGHT IT WAS A BATTALION-SIZE ATTACK," THE ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID, "BUT A RECOUNT SHOWED ONLY 400 CHINESE TOOK PART."
IT WAS THE HEAVIEST FIGHTING SINCE AUG. 16 WHEN THE REDS MADE THEIR SEVENTH ATTEMPT TO RETAKE BUNKER HILL.
ALLIED AND COMMUNIST ARTILLERY EXCHANGED FIRE THROUGH THE NIGHT. THE REDS HURLED 575 ROUNDS AT THE HEIGHT.

WHOEVER CONTROLS BUNKER HILL HAS A COMMANDING POSITION OVERLOOKING A LONG STRETCH OF ALLIED AND COMMUNIST MAIN LINES ON THE FAR WESTERN END OF THE FRONT. THE HILL ALSO DOMINATES NEARBY SIBERIA HILL, SCENE OF BITTER FIGHTING EARLIER THIS MONTH.
BUNKER HILL IS ONLY FOUR MILES EAST OF PANMUNJOM, SITE OF THE KOREAN TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH ARE IN THEIR FOURTH STRAIGHT WEEK OF RECESS. THE TALKS ARE SCHEDULED TO RESUME TOMORROW.
IN THE AIR WAR FIFTH AIR FORCE LIGHT BOMBERS MONDAY NIGHT THREW A 17-PLANE ATTACK AGAINST COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTERS NEAR PYONGYANG. THE BOMBERS HIT KANGDONG, 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL.
B-29S DROPPED HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON CHINNAMPO RAILROAD YARDS AND RETURNING PILOTS DESCRIBED THE RESULTS AS GOOD. THE WEST COAST PORT IS 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF PYONGYANG.

EARLIER MONDAY, 15 ALLIED FIGHTER BOMBERS ATTACKED RED FRONT LINES IN OVERCAST SO MURKY THE PILOTS COULD NOT SEE THEIR TARGETS.

ON THE GROUND, ALLIED TROOPS IN THE HEARTBREAK RIDGE SECTOR REPULSED A 40-MAN RED PATROL RAID AFTER A 45-MINUTE SKIRMISH.
THAT WAS THE EXTENT OF ACTION. HEAVY RAINS FOR THE PAST 36 HOURS HAVE FLOODED RIVERS AND SOAKED THE BATTLE FRONT. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE WEATHER STATION ESTIMATED MORE THAN FIVE INCHES OF RAIN FELL IN SOME MOUNTAINOUS FRONT LINE SECTORS.
ONE OFFICER ON THE LINE JOKED, "FIGHTING THIS WAR WON'T BE ANY PICNIC UNTIL WE GET A COUPLE OF DAYS' SUNSHINE."

(THE RED KOREAN PYONGYANG RADIO SAID U.S. B-29S IN THEIR FOURTH AUGUST RAID ON THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL KILLED OR WOUNDED "55 OLD PEOPLE, WOMEN AND CHILDREN" AND DESTROYED 95 CIVILIAN DWELLINGS SUNDAY.
(THE BROADCAST, HEARD IN SAN FRANCISCO, CALLED THE RAID "ANOTHER ATROCITY BOMBING" WHICH IT SAID "CAN ONLY STIR UP STILL GREATER WRATH AMONG THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND ARMY MEN."
(THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES ANNOUNCED SUNDAY THAT 10 B-29S BOMBED MILITARY TARGETS AT PYONGYANG.)

WH825PCS

A49FX
BUDGET
WAR (470)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 25-(AP)-U.S. BOMBERS DELIVERED A ONE-TWO BLOW AT COMMUNIST SUPPLIES LAST NIGHT. FLYING THROUGH STORMY WEATHER THEY HIT A 40-ACRE SUPPLY AREA IN NORTHWEST KOREA AND POUNDED BEHIND-THE-FRONT STORAGE DEPOTS.
A RAIN STORM SWIRLING OVER KOREA BOGGED DOWN TROOPS ON THE 155-MILE GROUND FRONT. FORTY CHINESE FIRING BURP GUNS MADE A THRUST AT BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT BUT A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY STAFF OFFICER SAID THE CHINESE WERE BEAT BACK IN A TORRID 15-MINUTE FIGHT.
THERE WERE ONLY PATROL CLASHES AND LIGHT ENEMY PROBES ELSEWHERE.
COMMUNIST ARTILLERY FELL OFF TO 968 SUNDAY ROUNDS COMPARED WITH 4,111 ROUNDS ON SATURDAY.
THE NAVY SAID ITS OPERATIONS WERE CURTAILED BY HEAVY WEATHER BUT REPORTED THAT CARRIER PILOTS STRAFED AND BOMBED RED TARGETS AROUND HUNGNAM AND WONSAN IN NORTHEAST KOREA SATURDAY. THE HEAVY CRUISER BREMERTON AND DESTROYER HOLLISTER FIRED ON COMMUNIST POSITIONS AT THE EASTERN END OF THE BATTLE FRONT AND REPORTED HITTING FIVE TROOP BUNKERS SATURDAY.
A DOZEN JAPAN-BASED SUPERFORTS FLEW THROUGH MODERATE TO INTENSE FLAK IN THEIR FIRST RAID OF THE WAR ON THE 40-ACRE SUPPLY AREA AT ANJU, 100 MILES NORTH OF THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ONE COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTER WAS SIGHTED BUT DID NOT ATTACK.
ON SATURDAY NIGHT, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED, SUPERFORTS RAIDED THE SUPUNG RAIL YARD NEAR THE MANCHURIAN BORDER. IT SAID ONE OF THREE RED FIGHTERS THAT CHALLENGED THE BOMBERS WAS SHOT DOWN.
A SINGLE B-29 HIT TARGETS ALONG THE FRONT.
U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS BOMBED A RAIL INTERSECTION AT SANDUNG, EAST OF PYONGYANG. BOMBER CREWS REPORTED THREE BIG SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS AND THREE HUGE FIRES.
OTHER B-26 PILOTS BOMBED AND STRAFED SUPPLY TARGETS AT TOSANG, SOUTH OF CHONGJU; AT ANAK, HWANGJU, TORAM AND ANBYON, THE LATTER TWO VILLAGES SOUTH OF WONSAN.
LT. GEN. GLENN O. BARCUS, FIFTH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE STEPPED UP RAIDS AGAINST RED SUPPLIES "SEEM TO BE HURTING HIM (COMMUNISTS) FROM THE WAY HE IS SOUNDING OFF."
COMMUNIST RADIO BROADCASTS HAVE BEEN ESPECIALLY BITTER IN RECENT DAYS IN BLASTING U.N. AIR ATTACKS.
THE PEIPING RADIO SAID SUNDAY THAT THE INCREASED U.N. MILITARY

PRESSURE AGAINST RED TROOPS IS "SHEER FUTILE SELF-DECEPTION" AND A "FARCE."

ALLIED OFFICIALS HAD EXPRESSED HOPE THE HEAVY AERIAL BLOWS ON STRATEGIC TARGETS SUCH AS NORTH KOREA'S BIG POWER PLANTS WOULD INDUCE THE COMMUNISTS TO NEGOTIATE AN ARMISTICE.

BARCUS, IN EFFECT, AGREED WITH VICE ADM. ROBERT BRISCOE, U.S. FAR EAST NAVAL COMMANDER, WHO LAST WEDNESDAY SAID IT WAS "AN IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION" TO ATTEMPT TO CUT RED COMMUNICATIONS WITH AIR BLOWS.

THE ADMIRAL SAID THE ALLIES WOULD INSTEAD BEGIN HITTING THE REDS WHERE IT HURTS THE MOST--STORAGE AREAS.

BARCUS SAID IT IS "A VERY DIFFICULT BUSINESS" TO KNOCK OUT THE COMMUNISTS WITH AIR POWER. HE SAID EMPHASIS WAS BEING PLACED ON KNOCKING OUT "STORES AND EQUIPMENT HE (COMMUNISTS) HAS ALREADY HAULED UP" TO THE FRONT.

BARCUS EXPRESSED SURPRISE THAT THE RED FIGHTERS "HAVEN'T MADE MORE OF AN EFFORT TO STOP OUR ATTACKS." HE SAID THE ONLY EXPLANATION HE COULD THINK OF IS THAT THE REDS "FELT THEIR LOSSES WERE TOO HIGH."

LW3APD NM

A67FX

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 25-(AP)-U.S. SECURITY PERSONNEL AT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE SITE HAD WEATHER PROBLEMS TODAY.

A RAIN-FLOODED STREAM FORCED THEM OUT OF THEIR CAMPSITE. TROOPS WADED THROUGH WAIST-DEEP WATER AND MOVED 11 TENTS AND EQUIPMENT TO HIGH GROUND NEAR THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE TENT.

A COLORED BALLOON MARKING THE NEUTRAL ZONE BROKE LOOSE FROM ITS MOORINGS. FIVE SOLDIERS BRAVED THE SWIRLING WATERS, GRABBED THE CABLE AND LASHED IT DOWN.

HELP FROM THE MAIN U.N. CAMP AT MUNSAN HAD TO BE FLOWN IN. THE ROAD WAS CLOSED BY HIGH WATER.

HERE IN MUNSAN THE MOVIE TONIGHT WAS TITLED: "SINGING IN THE RAIN."

THE FIVE SOLDIERS WHO RETRIEVED THE BALLOON WERE: CPLS. ROBERT SKINNER, 5152 ST. LOUIS AVE., ST. LOUIS, MO.; JOHN HANLON, 1025 EASTON ST., ALTON, ILL.; THOMAS L. GIGLIO, 5 GRAND ST., WESTCHESTER, N.Y.; BILL HANKTON, HUNTINGDON VALLEY, PA.; AND PFC LEE JORDAN, 1516 HAZEL ST., BALTIMORE, MD.

MAJ. RILEY V. JACKSON, SUMTER, S.C., AND CAPT. WILLIAM M. DAGG, WASHINGTON, PA., DIRECTED THE EVACUATION. THEY SAID ALL MEN AND EQUIPMENT HAD BEEN REMOVED SAFELY TO HIGH GROUND.

THE ROAD BETWEEN MUNSAN AND PANMUNJOM IS EXPECTED TO BE USEABLE BY WEDNESDAY WHEN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS ARE SCHEDULED TO RESUME.

RA706ACS NM

A127FX

(230)

TOKYO, AUG 25-(AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK, AMERICAN AND U. N. FAR EAST COMMANDER, TODAY DENIED FLATLY THAT UNITED NATIONS TROOPS ARE CAUSING A CRIME WAVE IN JAPAN.

IN A PUBLIC REPLY TO A LETTER FROM THE JAPAN FEDERATION OF BAR ASSOCIATIONS, CLARK SAID:

"AS I PERSONALLY MAKE IT MY BUSINESS TO KEEP INFORMED ABOUT THE BEHAVIOR OF MY MEN, I CAN ASSERT WITH AUTHORITY THAT WE ARE NOT IN THE MIDST OF A GROWING CRIME WAVE.

"ON THE CONTRARY," CLARK WROTE, "THERE HAS BEEN A SPEEDY DROP IN CRIMES AND INCIDENTS."

THE FEDERATION HAD MADE A PUBLIC REQUEST FOR STRICTER DISCIPLINE FOR U.N. FORCES IN JAPAN BECAUSE OF "REPEATED CRIMES" BY AMERICAN PERSONNEL.

CLARK SAID AMERICAN FORCES ALONE--WHICH NUMBER MORE THAN 50,000 AT ANY ONE TIME IN JAPAN--COMMITTED ONLY 64 OFFENSES AGAINST PERSONS IN MAY, 62 IN JUNE, AND 41 IN JULY. HE SAID THE TOTALS INCLUDED EVEN SUCH PETTY CASES AS PUSHING AND SHOVING.

AMERICAN CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY--AGAIN INCLUDING MINOR OFFENSES SUCH AS WINDOW BREAKING--WERE 55 IN MAY, 44 IN JUNE, AND 30 IN JULY, CLARK SAID.

CLARK SAID HE REGRETTED THE BAR ASSOCIATION HAD NOT VISITED HIM BEFORE ISSUING A PUBLIC STATEMENT IN STRONG TERMS. HE ADDED THIS "MIGHT LEAD TO THE CONCLUSION THAT YOUR PRIMARY MOTIVE WAS PUBLICITY."

CLARK SAID AMERICAN OFFENDERS ARE NOT LET OFF LIGHTLY BUT "ARE ALL THE MORE SEVERELY DEALT WITH BECAUSE THEIR CRIMES HAVE BEEN COMMITTED IN A FOREIGN LAND WHICH WE HAVE UNDERTAKEN TO BEFRIEND AND DEFEND."

HE SAID "THOUGH EVEN A SINGLE MISDEMANOR IS TO BE REGRETTED, ANYONE FAMILIAR WITH THE BEHAVOR OF MANKIND IN THE MASS WILL RECOGNIZE THAT THESE FIGURES ARE REMARKABLY LOW."

WX1SAPD NM

A111KA

CLARK

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AU. 26-(AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK TODAY ANNOUNCED REORGANIZATION OF HIS FAR EAST COMMAND WITH ALMOST EQUAL NUMBERS OF ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS STAFFING GENERAL HEADQUARTERS.

UNDER GENS. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND MATTHEW B. RIDGWAY, CLARK'S PREDECESSORS, THE COMMAND WAS COMPOSED ALMOST ENTIRELY OF ARMY OFFICERS. NAVY AND AIR FORCE STAFF OFFICERS PLAYED RELATIVELY MINOR ROLES.

CLARK SAID THREE DEPUTY CHIEFS OF STAFF FOR ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE TO THE FAR EAST COMMANDER. HE DID NOT NAME THEM IN THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE JOINT FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, COMPOSED OF THE THREE SERVICES, WILL HAVE RESPONSIBILITY FOR OVER ALL POLICY AND PLANNING THROUGHOUT THE FAR EAST COMMAND. THIS WILL INCLUDE DIRECTION OF THE MILITARY EFFORT IN KOREA AND THE ARMISTICE TALKS IN PANMUNJOM, CLARK'S ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

CLARK SAID THE REORGANIZATION WILL REQUIRE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN ARMY HEADQUARTERS AS THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES AND THE COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE FAR EAST.

JUST WHAT EFFECT THIS WILL HAVE ON GEN.JAMES A.VAN FLEET'S STATUS AS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY CLEAR.

REPORTS CIRCULATED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THAT GEN.VAN FLEET MAY RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES BUT THIS WAS QUICKLY DENIED BY ARMY SPOKESMEN.

CLARK'S ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED THE JOINT HEADQUARTERS WILL REMAIN IN TOKYO'S PERSHING HEIGHTS. HOWEVER, IN THE NEAR FUTURE, ARMY HEADQUARTERS WILL BE ESTABLISHED AT CAMP ZAMA, SOUTH OF TOKYO; NAVY HEADQUARTERS AT YOKOSUKA AND FAR EAST AIR FORCES HEADQUARTERS AT FUCHU, WEST OF TOKYO.

NO DATE FOR THE MOVE WAS DISCLOSED.

ET1015PCS

A66FX

TOKYO, AUG. 25-(AP)-MORE THAN 300 "HOSTILE AND DEFIANT" KOREAN INTERNEES HAVE SET UP THEIR OWN GOVERNMENT AND ARE "LIVING AS THEY PLEASE" AT A JAPANESE CAMP, THE NEWSPAPER TOKYO TIMES SAID TODAY.

JAPANESE POLICE GUARDING THE CAMP DO NOT TRY TO INTERFERE IN ITS "INTERNAL AFFAIRS," THE NEWSPAPER ADDED.

OF THE CAMP'S 361 INTERNEES, THE TOKYO TIMES SAID, 313 ARE MARKED FOR DEPORTATION TO SOUTH KOREA AND 48 ARE ON TRIAL OR AWAITING TRIAL ON CHARGES OF ENTERING JAPAN ILLEGALLY.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE CAMP WAS LOCATED AT OMURA, ON KYUSHU ISLAND, AND THAT MANY JAPANESE ARE CALLING IT "LITTLE KOJE"--ALTHOUGH ITS INTERNEES HAVE NEITHER HOISTED RED FLAGS NOR OPENLY PROFESSED COMMUNISM AS DID PRISONERS OF WAR IN THE U.N. POW CAMP ON KOJE ISLAND, OFF THE SOUTHEASTERN TIP OF KOREA.

"ALL THE KOREAN INTERNEES ARE LIVING AS THEY PLEASE," THE TOKYO TIMES SAID. IT SAID THEY HAVE THEIR OWN COMMANDANT, SIX-MAN CABINET AND CONGRESS. EACH 10 INTERNEES SELECT ONE ASSEMBLYMAN. THE

COMMANDANT AND CABINET MEMBERS ARE ELECTED BY THE INTERNEES MONTHLY.
BUT, IT ADDED, THE KOREANS ARE REQUIRED TO SHOW UP TWICE A DAY FOR ROLLCALL. AND ARE NOT ALLOWED TO STEP OUT OF THE CAMP LIMIT GUARDS LOOK DOWN ON THEM FROM WATCH TOWERS.

AMONG THE 313 INTERNEES HELD FOR DEPORTATION ARE 125 KOREANS PREVIOUSLY DEPORTED BY JAPAN LAST JUNE BUT RETURNED BY THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT.

THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA DID NOT ALLOW THE 125 TO LAND IN PUSAN, FOR IT CONSIDERED THE DEPORTEES JAPANESE CITIZNS.

WHEN THE 125 WERE RETURNED TO SASEBO, THEY RIOTED AND DEMANDED IMMEDIATE RELEASE. JAPANESE POLICE, [illegible] INGING CLUBS, HERDED THEM TO THIS CAMP. THEN ABOUT 200 RED KOREANS MARCHED TO THE CAMP AND DEMONSTRATED.

KOREAN SOURCES IN TOKYO SAID THE INTERNEES ARE "FREELY KEEPING CLOSE CONTACT" WITH OUTSIDE KOREANS.

CY433APD

1952

A143FA

PRECEDE TOKYO POWS

SEOUL, KOREA, TUESDAY, AUG. 26-(AP)-THIRTY-EIGHT DIE-HARD COMMUNISTS IMPRISONED ON KOJE ISLAND WERE WOUNDED TWO WEEKS AGO WHEN U.N. GUARDS FIRED INTO A STOCKADE TO BREAK UP A DEMONSTRATION, THE EIGHTH ARMY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE LATEST REPORTED OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE OCCURRED AUG. 11. AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID GUARDS OPENED FIRE WITH RIOT GUNS AFTER 80 TEAR GAS GRENADES HURLED INTO THE COMPOUND FAILED TO HALT THE DEMONSTRATION.

DISCLOSURE OF THE NEW INCIDENT CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO CHARGED THAT 15 KOREANS WERE KILLED AND 40 WOUNDED AT A U.N. PRISON CAMP MORE THAN A YEAR AGO--ON AUG. 15, 1951.

A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER IN KOREA, WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE BROADCAST, RELEASED THE REPORT ON THE AUG. 11 INCIDENT, PRESUMABLY UNDER THE IMPRESSION THAT THE COMMUNIST RADIO REFERRED TO THE OUTBREAK THIS YEAR.

THE ARMY SAID NONE OF THE REDS WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED. SEVEN WERE HOSPITALIZED.

THE TROUBLE BEGAN WHEN THE PRISONERS BEGAN A MASS SINGING DEMONSTRATION AND IGNORED ORDERS OF THE ENCLOSURE COMMANDER TO STOP.

GUARDS HURLED TEAR GAS GRENADES INTO THE STOCKADE, THEN OPENED FIRE WITH RIOT GUNS WHEN THE REDS BEGAN HURLING STONES, THE ARMY SAID.

THE OUTBREAK OCCURRED IN ENCLOSURE NO. 12, WHERE KNOWN COMMUNIST TROUBLEMAKERS ARE INTERNED.

THE DEMONSTRATION BEGAN AT 5:30 P.M. AND ORDER WAS RESTORED 45 MINUTES LATER AFTER U.N. SOLDIERS FIRED 12 ROUNDS OF NUMBER EIGHT SHOT (BIRD SHOT) INTO THE COMPOUND, THE ARMY SAID.

FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE OFFICIAL ARMY STATEMENT:

A144FX

"THIRTY-EIGHT COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR ON KOJE ISLAND WERE WOUNDED, SEVEN OF WHOM WERE HOSPITALIZED, WHEN U.S. TROOPS WERE FORCED TO USE TEAR GAS AND SHOTGUN FIRE TO RESTORE ORDER AUG. 11 IN ENCLOSURE 12 WHERE COMMUNIST TROUBLE MAKERS PERSISTED IN VIOLATING A DIRECT ORDER PROHIBITING MASS MEETINGS OR DEMONSTRATIONS.

"THERE WERE NO SERIOUS INJURIES.

"ENCLOSURE 12 HOUSES KNOWN COMMUNIST TROUBLE MAKERS. AT 5:30 P.M. THEY ENGAGED IN MASS SINGING, REFUSING TO STOP WHEN ORDERED TO DO SO BY THE ENCLOSURE COMMANDER (THE NAME OF THE COMMANDER WAS NOT DISCLOSED.)

"AFTER 45 MINUTES OF THIS DEMONSTRATION, A UNITED NATIONS BATTALION THREW 80 TEAR GAS GRENADES INTO THE COMPOUND.

"THIS ACTION DID NOT QUELL THE DISORDER AND THE PRISONERS OF WAR BEGAN THROWING ROCKS AT THE TROOPS. ORDER WAS FINALLY RESTORED AT 6:45 P.M. AFTER UNITED NATIONS SOLDIERS FIRED 12 ROUNDS OF NUMBER EIGHT SHOT.

"SPECIAL PRECAUTIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN TO SECURE THE COMPOUND."

1951

THE ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT MADE NO MENTION OF VIOLENCE ON AUG. 15, THE DATE PEIPING SAID 15 PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 40 WOUNDED.

THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED ON THE NIGHT OF AUG. 15 WHEN THE PRISONERS WERE CELEBRATING THEIR LIBERATION FROM JAPANESE RULE. IT ASSERTED SEVEN WOMEN WERE AMONG THE VICTIMS.

THE RED RADIO, HEARD BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS, ASSERTED THAT THE INCIDENT WAS DISCLOSED BY A CAPTURED RED WHO WAS AIRDROPPED BY THE ALLIES BEHIND COMMUNIST LINES FOR ESPIONAGE WORK. TOKYO DATE

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS LATELY HAVE MADE THE CLAIM THAT THE ALLIES ARE USING CAPTURED PERSONNEL FOR ESPIONAGE BUT THIS HAS BEEN DENIED BY THE U.N. COMMAND.

DJ555PCS

A39FX

WITH U.S. 45TH DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE ONE-MAN FILIPINO AIR FORCE IN KOREA FINALLY GOT A PLANE TO FLY.

SECOND LT. ADELIO CRUZ, AT 21 THE YOUNGEST PILOT IN THE PHILIPPINE AIR FORCE, IS ON FLYING STATUS WITH THE 45TH DIVISION LIGHT AVIATION SECTION AND HAS COMPLETED MORE THAN 14 COMBAT MISSIONS.

CRUZ CAME TO KOREA WITH THE FILIPINO BATTALION BUT WITHOUT A PLANE HE WAS ASSIGNED TO DIVISION HEADQUARTERS AS ASSISTANT AIR OFFICER, WHERE HE ARRANGED AND COORDINATED AIR STRIKES.

BUT HE WANTED TO FLY.

SO CRUZ WORKED OUT A COMPROMISE. HE WORKS AT HIS DESK IN THE MORNINGS, AND IN THE AFTERNOONS PILOTS AN L-19 OBSERVATION PLANE.

CY204APD

A40FX

WITH U.S. 45TH DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 25-(AP)-A $300 PHONE CALL --COLLECT--WAS MADE RECENTLY FROM TOKYO TO CHASEBURG, WIS., BY SECONI LT. GRANT W. HUME TO HIS WIFE, HILDA.

THE LIEUTENANT WAS ON REST LEAVE IN JAPAN.

"HILDA KEPT SAYING WE SHOULD HANG UP--BUT WE DIDN'T," SAID HUME.

CY205APD NM

A38FX

WITH U.S. 25TH DIVISION KOREA, AUG. 25-(AP)-THREE MACHINE GUNNERS IN COMPANY D, 14TH INFANTRY REGIMENT, HAVE RECEIVED 300 LETTERS IN 10 DAYS.

CPL. MELVIN F. BODNER, BRONX, N.Y., PFC JOE BRIDGES, WILSON, N.Y., AND PVT. ROBERT ENGLISH, TUCSON, ARIZ., WROTE TO SEVERAL SMALL TOWN AMERICAN NEWSPAPERS ASKING FOR MAIL FROM YOUNG LADIES. THE RESULTS WERE STAGGERING.

AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE WRITTEN ENGLISH ARE A 215 POUND STRIP TEASER AND A FORWARD ON A WOMAN'S BASKETBALL TEAM.

CY202APD

A30FX

WITH U.S. FIRST CORPS, KOREA, AUG. 25-(AP)-AN ARMY CARRIER PIGEON RETURNED RECENTLY TO THE FIRST CORPS SIGNAL BATTALION--IN A BOX.

THE PIGEON, NAMED JOE, WAS MISSING FOR TEN DAYS AFTER A TRAINING FLIGHT. SOLDIERS AT A FORWARD DIVISION FOUND HIM SITTING ON THE GROUND, LOST AND BEWILDERED. THEY BOXED HIM UP AND SENT HIM BACK BY TRUCK.

CY129APD

B28KX (Q)
(180)
HONG KONG, AUG. 25-(AP)-THREE AUSTRALIAN FLIERS, RELEASED BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS THIS MONTH AFTER 20 MONTHS IN A CANTON JAIL, TODAY SAID FOUR CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES FROM THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA WERE IN THE SAME JAIL.
THEY SAID THE MISSIONARIES ARE:
BISHOP FRANCIS X.FORD, BROOKLYN, N.Y., ARRESTED IN APRIL, 1951, IN HIS DIOCESE OF KAYING IN KWANGTUNG PROVINCE.
SISTER JOAN MARIE RYAN OF THE BRONX, N.Y., BISHOP FORD'S SECRETARY.
SISTERS ANTOINETTE COUVRETTE, JOLIETTE, QUEBEC, AND JERMAINE GRAVEL, THREE RIVERS, QUEBEC, SENTENCED LAST DEC. 2 TO FIVE YEARS ON A COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT THEY MURDERED 2,116 ORPHANS.
THE FLIERS SAID BISHOP FORD AND SISTER RYAN SEEMED IN GOOD HEALTH BUT THAT THE TWO QUEBEC NUNS APPEARED TO BE IN SERIOUS CONDITION. THE LATTER SEEMED TO BE SUFFERING MALNUTRITION, THEY SAID.
THE FLIERS SAID THEY GOT ONLY OCCASIONAL GLIMPSES OF THE MISSIONARIES AND WERE NEVER ALLOWED TO TALK TO THEM. 1952
THE AIRMEN FELL INTO COMMUNIST HANDS WHEN THEIR CATALINA FLYING BOAT ACCIDENTALLY LANDED IN RED WATERS IN DECEMBER, 1950.
TWENTY-TWO FOREIGNERS ARRIVED FROM TIENTSIN YESTERDAY ON THE BRITISH SHIP HUPEH, INCLUDING SIX EXPELLED GERMAN PRIESTS.
RA-NN545ACS NM

B16KX (Q)
HONG KONG,AUG. 25-(AP)-TWO ROYAL AIR FORCE PILOTS WERE BELIEVED KILLED TODAY WHEN THEIR PLANES, ON PATROL OFF HONG KONG ISLAND, COLLIDED AND FELL INTO THE SEA.
A FREIGHTER REPORTED IT PICKED UP ONE PILOT BUT THAT HE DIED A FEW HOURS LATER.
A SEARCH WAS BEGUN FOR THE OTHER PILOT.
THE NAMES WERE WITHHELD.
ET331ACS

\99 (120)
LONDON, AUG. 25-(AP)-AN UNOFFICIAL DELEGATION OF 31 BRITONS, INCLUDING FOUR LABORITE MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT, LEFT LONDON TODAY BY AIR FOR A MONTH'S TOUR OF COMMUNIST CHINA.
THE DELEGATES SAID THEY WERE INVITED BY THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S INSTITUTE OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS TO VIEW DEVELOPMENTS IN CHINA AND NOT TO INVESTIGATE CHARGES OF GERM WARFARE OR TO VISIT KOREA.
THE DELEGATION IS HEADED BY JOHN ELLERBY, A TRADES UNION OFFICIAL AND CHAIRMAN OF THE LEFTIST CHINA-BRITAIN FRIENDSHIP ASSOCIATION, WHICH IS SPONSORING THE TOUR. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATION INCLUDE HOUSEWIVES, DOCTORS, UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS, NEWSPAPERMEN, ACTORS AND THE FOUR MPS: SIDNEY SILVERMAN, GEOFFREY BING, DESMOND DONNELLY AND EMRYS HUGHES.
SF941AED

A121
LONDON, AUG.25-(AP)-BELGRADE RADIO REPORTED TODAY ATTEMPTS BY ALBANIAN PEASANTS TO MAKE HAY IN YUGOSLAV MACEDONIA BROUGHT ON A SHOOTING MATCH BETWEEN ALBANIAN AND YUGOSLAV FRONTIER GUARDS.
IN THE MELEE, THE BROADCAST SAID, ONE ALBANIAN CIVILIAN WAS WOUNDED. THE BROADCAST SAID THE INCIDENT OCCURRED FOUR DAYS AGO NEAR THE TOWN OF DEBAR. IT ADDED:
"CASES OF ALBANIAN CIVILIANS CROSSING OVER TO YUGOSLAV TERRITORY TO TRY TO MOW DOWN GRASS UNDER THE PROTECTION OF ALBANIAN FRONTIER GUARDS HAVE OCCURRED FREQUENTLY OF LATE."
B1059AED

A145
BULLETIN 2D WITH LEAD
ALDERGROVE AIR FIELD, NORTHERN IRELAND, TUES., AUG.26-(AP)-A BRITISH JET BOMBER ATTEMPTING THE FIRST ROUND-TRIP CROSSING OF THE ATLANTIC IN A SINGLE DAY LEFT HERE FOR GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND, AT 6:45 A.M. (12:34 A.M. EST) TODAY.
THE PLANE, A ROYAL AIR FORCE TWIN JET CANBERRA, ALREADY HOLDS THE OFFICIAL EAST-TO-WEST RECORD OF 4 HOURS 18 MINUTES 24.4 SECONDS--AN AVERAGE SPEED OF 483.91 MILES PER HOUR--SET LAST AUG. 31 IN A DASH FROM HERE TO GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND.
THIS TRIP THE R.A.F. HOPES TO BREAK THE WEST-TO-EAST MARK.
AT THE CONTROLS TODAY FOR THE DOUBLE CROSSING WAS THE SAME PILOT WHO PUSHED THE CANBERRA TO ITS RECORD LAST YEAR, WING COMMANDER ROLAND BEAMONT.
HIS CREW INCLUDED SQUADRON LEADER D.A.WATSON, AGAIN HIS NAVIGATOR AS HE WAS LAST YEAR, AND FLIGHT LT.P.J.HILLWOOD, THE CO-PILOT.
THE PLANE WILL REFUEL AT GANDER BEFORE SETTING OFF ON ITS RETURN JOURNEY TO THIS AIRFIELD NEAR BELFAST.
BECAUSE OF THE PREVAILING WESTERLY WINDS IT IS CONSIDERED CERTAIN THAT THE BOMBER, GIVEN FAIR WEATHER, WILL AVERAGE WELL OVER 500 MILES AN HOUR ON THE WAY HOME.
FLIGHT PLANS CALL FOR THE BOMBER TO COVER JUST UNDER 2,100 MILES IN EACH DIRECTION.
MAXIMUM SPEED OF THE CANBERRA IS STILL AN OFFICIAL SECRET, BUT IT IS BELIEVED CAPABLE OF APPROACHING THE SPEED OF SOUND--ABOUT 660 MILES AN HOUR AT SEA LEVEL.
THE PRESENT OFFICIAL RECORD FOR A WEST-TO-EAST CROSSING BETWEEN THE AMERICAN CONTINENT AND THE BRITISH ISLES IS 20 HOURS, 29 MINUTES--AN AVERAGE OF 169.2 MILES AN HOUR FROM NEW YORK TO LONDON. IT WAS SET BY THE AMERICANS H.T.MERRILL AND J.S.LAMBE, IN A LOCKHEED ELECTRIC ON MAY 9-10, 1937.
FAR SPEEDIER CROSSINGS HAVE BEEN MADE BY DOZENS OF AIRLINERS SINCE THEN, BUT NEVER UNDER THE OFFICIAL CONDITIONS AND OBSERVATION OF THE FEDERATION AERONAUTIQUE INTERNATIONALE, RULING BODY OF THE AERIAL SPEED WORLD.
TOMORROW'S FLIGHT WILL BE TIMED ON BEHALF OF THE F.A.I. BY THE BRITISH ROYAL AERO CLUB.
THE CANBERRA WILL FLY ON A CURVING ROUTE COVERING 2,072.79 MILES EACH WAY. THE STARTING AND FINISHING POINT HERE WILL BE THE CENTER OF THE AIRPORT. THE STARTING AND FINISHING POINT IN NEWFOUNDLAND WILL BE TWO BOATS MOORED IN A LAKE 14 MILES WEST OF GANDER.
BEAMONT, A ROYAL AIR FORCE HERO OF THE WORLD WAR II BATTLE OF BRITAIN, SHOT DOWN 10 GERMAN AIRPLANES AND 32 V1 FLYING BOMBS. HE IS 32.
LAST FEB.18 HE FLEW A CANBERRA FROM LONDON TO TRIPOLI AT AN AVERAGE SPEED OF 541.263 MILES AN HOUR.
LS233PED

A164
NORFOLK, ENG., AUG.25-(AP)-A WING OF ONE OF THE STATELY HOMES OF ENGLAND--COMPLETE WITH GHOST--WAS OPENED TODAY AS AN APARTMENT BUILDING FOR U.S. AIRMEN AT THE SCHULTHORPE BOMBER BASE.
THE WING, 220 YEARS OLD, IS A PART OF RAYNHAM HALL. IT HAS BEEN CONVERTED INTO SEVEN FLATS, ALL-ELECTRIC AND EACH CONTAINING A BATHROOM AND KITCHEN.
RAYNHAM HALL IS SUPPOSED TO BE HAUNTED BY A WRAITH KNOWN AS THE BROWN LADY. TRADITION SAYS THE BROWN LADY IS VISCOUNTESS TOWNSHEND, SISTER OF ROBERT WALPOLE, EIGHTEENTH CENTURY PRIME MINISTER OF BRITAIN DURING THE REIGNS OF KING GEORGE I AND KING GEORGE II.
RP123PED

A45
SHANNON, IRELAND, AUG.25-(AP)-A FLYING TIGER AIRLINE SKYMASTER PASSENGER PLANE CARRYING 59 WIVES AND CHILDREN OF U.S.SERVICEMEN FROM

FATHER DULUCQ SAID THE COMMUNISTS FORCED HIS FLOCK TO CURSE [illegible] SOVIET UNION.

NEW YORK TO FRANKFURT, GERMANY, HIT A BIG BIRD TONIGHT. THE BIRD, A WOODCOCK, WAS KILLED, AND THE PLANE WAS FORCED TO LAND FOR REPAIRS. NO ONE WAS HURT.

THE PLANE WAS FLYING 200 MILES AN HOUR AT 4,500 FEET. THE WOODCOCK CAME HURTLING THROUGH THE WINDSHIELDS INTO THE EMPTY COPILOT'S SEAT.

THE PLANE LANDED HERE. AIRPORT OFFICIALS ESTIMATED REPAIRS WILL TAKE SEVERAL DAYS. THE 25 MOTHERS AND 34 CHILDREN WERE PUT UP AT NEARBY HOTELS UNTIL A NEW PLANE COULD BE BROUGHT IN.

PS726PED

B54 Q

DUBLIN, IRELAND, AUG.25-(AP)-FRANCE PACE, U.S. SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, STOPPED OFF HERE TODAY FOR A VISIT ENROUTE FROM COPENHAGEN TO THE UNITED STATES.

WW1021AED

A156 (120)

PARIS, AUG.25-(AP)-MAURICE THOREZ JR., SON OF THE NUMBER ONE FRENCH COMMUNIST, WAS RELEASED ON BOND TODAY FOLLOWING A PRELIMINARY HEARING ON RIOT CHARGES AGAINST HIM.

MAGISTRATE PIERRE MARCANTONI ORDERED THOREZ' PROVISIONAL RELEASE AFTER TWO POLICEMEN TESTIFIED THEY WERE NOT COMPLETELY SURE THEY HAD SEEN HIM LEAD THE RIOTS LAST MAY WHEN COMMUNISTS WERE DEMONSTRATING AGAINST THE ARRIVAL OF GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY.

THE CHARGE AGAINST THOREZ, CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE INTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE, WAS MAINTAINED, HOWEVER.

THOREZ TURNED HIMSELF IN FRIDAY AFTER POLICE HAD SOUGHT HIM FOR ABOUT THREE MONTHS. HIS FATHER, NOMINAL LEADER OF THE PARTY HERE, HAS BEEN UNDER MEDICAL TREATMENT IN RUSSIA FOR SOME TIME.

R1257PED

D145 (320)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 25)

(ADVANCE) PARIS, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION TODAY REPORTED THAT IT STILL IS FAR FROM ACHIEVING FREE EXCHANGE OF CURRENCIES, BUT THAT PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE.

THE EPU WAS SET UP TO OVERSEE THE CLEARING OF PAYMENTS AMONG WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS. IT ACTS AS A SORT OF BANK, CHECKING OFF INTERNATIONAL TRADE DEBTS AMONG THE SEVERAL NATIONS AND THEREBY REDUCING THE NECESSITY FOR THE BILATERAL BARTER AGREEMENTS.

THE MANAGING BOARD OF EPU, IN SUBMITTING ITS REPORT ON THE SECOND YEAR OF OPERATION, SAID THE DEMANDS OF THE REARMAMENT PROGRAM HAD CAUSED DIFFICULTIES FOR GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE IN PAYING FOR THEIR IMPORTS FROM OTHER EUROPEAN NATIONS.

THE REPORT NOTED THAT ONE OF THE GREATEST PROBLEMS IS ACHIEVING A BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE COUNTRIES PARTICIPATING IN THE EPU. IT SUGGESTED THAT ONE OF THE MEANS OF ACHIEVING FURTHER PROGRESS IN THE DIRECTION OF GENERAL CONVERTIBILITY OF CURRENCIES WOULD BE A "MORE LIBERAL IMPORT POLICY IN THE UNITED STATES."

AMONG THE OTHER MEANS OF ACHIEVING THIS END, THE REPORT SAID, WOULD BE "FOR EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TO MAKE FURTHER AND MORE INTENSIVE EFFORTS TO EXPAND THEIR EXPORTS TO THE DOLLAR AREA" AND "A FLOW OF LONG-TERM INVESTMENT FUNDS FROM THE CREDITOR TO THE DEBTOR, AND PARTICULARLY THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD SO THAT THERE MAY BE SOME POSSIBILITY FOR EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AGAIN TO EARN DOLLARS THROUGH TRIANGULAR TRADING OPERATIONS."

THE BOARD NOTED THAT THE BIGGEST PROBLEMS IT HAS HAD TO DEAL WITH IN THE PAST YEAR HAVE BEEN IN THE SWITCH OF FRANCE AND GREAT BRITAIN FROM POSITIONS OF CREDITORS TO PLACES AS EXTREME DEBTORS; THE CHANGE OF GERMANY AND THE NETHERLANDS FROM POSITIONS OF DEBTORS TO CREDITORS; AND THE PERSISTENCE OF THE EXTREME CREDITOR POSITIONS OF THE BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG ECONOMIC UNION AND PORTUGAL.

IN FACING THESE PROBLEMS, THE EPU BOARD AND THE NATIONS INVOLVED ALMOST INVARIABLY RESORTED TO A TIGHTENING OR RELAXING OF GOVERNMENTAL CONTROLS ON INTERNATIONAL TRADE TO HELP BRING DEBTOR OR CREDITOR POSITIONS BACK TOWARDS EQUILIBRIUM.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., E.S.T., TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 25)

WD532PED

B50

ROME, AUG.25-(AP)-FORMER QUEEN NARRIMAN'S MAIL FROM EGYPT IS BEING CENSORED, IT WAS REPORTED HERE TODAY.

A LETTER FROM HER MOTHER WAS RECENTLY OPENED AND SENT TO HER IN CAPRI RE-SEALED IN AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT ENVELOPE, THE ROME NEWSPAPER MOMENTO-SERA SAID.

THE MOTHER, IN THE LETTER, WARNED HER DAUGHTER NOT TO WEAR EUROPEAN-STYLED BATHING SUITS. THE FORMER QUEEN WAS DISPLEASED WHEN SHE SAW THE CONTENTS OF THE LETTER IN A NEWSPAPER BEFORE SHE RECEIVED HER MOTHER'S NOTE, THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED.

THE LETTER WAS ADDRESSED TO: "SIGNORA NARRIMAN, QUEEN OF EGYPT, CAIRO," MOMENTO-SERA SAID.

WW934AED

A94 (400)

BY THOMAS A.REEDY

BERLIN, AUG.25-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS HAVE ESTABLISHED THE FRAMEWORK FOR A FULL AIR ARMY IN EAST GERMANY. U.S. AIRMEN SAID THEY HAVE INFORMATION THAT THE NUCLEUS, INCLUDING 700 JET FIGHTERS, HAS BEEN SO ORGANIZED THAT IT COULD BE EXPANDED QUICKLY INTO A TOUGH FIGHTING FORCE.

THE UNIT, WHICH OPERATES FROM THE ODER TO THE ELBE RIVERS FROM 18 FIRST CLASS AIRPORTS, IS LISTED BY THE RUSSIANS AS THE 24TH AIR ARMY. IT INCLUDES TRANSPORTS, BUT AS YET HAS NOT BEEN ASSIGNED HEAVY BOMBERS SUCH AS THE SOVIET VERSIONS OF THE B-29 AND THE B-36 WHICH HAVE BEEN OBSERVED IN AIR EXERCISES OVER MOSCOW.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE RUSSIANS NOW HAVE HERE BETWEEN 400 AND 500 MIG-15S OF THE TYPE OPERATING IN KOREA. UPWARDS OF 200 TWIN JETS ALSO FLY DAILY OVER THE SOVIET ZONE, ALONG WITH MORE THAN 1,000 MORE CONVENTIONAL TYPE FIGHTERS SUCH AS YAKS AND PO-2S.

THE 18 OPERATIONAL AIR FIELDS ARE STRATEGICALLY PLACED TO COVER EVERY STRIP OF TERRITORY FACING THE WEST ALONG THE BALTIC SEACOAST. TRUSTED GERMAN GUARDS HAVE BEEN USED FOR SENTRY DUTY, BUT THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT GIVEN THE EAST GERMAN "PEOPLE'S POLICE" ANY AUTHORITY TO ENGAGE IN AIR ACTIVITIES. THE PEOPLE'S POLICE ARE RESTRICTED TO THEIR EXPANDING ARMY AND "SEA POLICE."

A SIGN OF SOVIET MISTRUST IN THE EAST GERMANS WAS A RECENT RUSSIAN ORDER DISMISSING ALL GERMAN EMPLOYES WITHIN THE QUARTERS AND OPERATION DEPARTMENTS OF THE JET AIR FIELDS. SOVIET WOMEN IN THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE HAVE BEEN BROUGHT INTO THE EAST ZONE AND ASSIGNED TO REPLACE THE GERMANS. THE MOVE OBVIOUSLY WAS TO PLUG SECURITY LEAKS.

AMERICAN OFFICERS SAID THEY REGARDED THE CREATION OF AN AIR ARMY BY THE RUSSIANS AS GOOD TACTICS RATHER THAN AN IMMINENT BUILDUP FOR WAR. FOR SOME YEARS AFTER THE WAR THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IN GERMANY WAS A HAPHAZARD AFFAIR WITHOUT ANY GREAT AMOUNT OF CENTRALIZED DIRECTION.

GERMANS ONCE EMPLOYED IN MINOR JOBS AROUND SOVIET AIR FIELDS ARRIVED IN WEST BERLIN RECENTLY. THEY TOLD U.S. OFFICERS SOME RUSSIAN JET PILOTS WHO HAD BEEN ON ACTIVE DUTY ON THE KOREAN FRONT WERE SENT TO EAST GERMANY AS A SORT OF REWARD, AND WERE FETED BY SENIOR SOVIET AIRMEN. THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAS NOT YET CAUGHT ANY RUSSIANS PILOTING JETS IN KOREA.

A95

THE U.S. HAS THREE WINGS OF JET FIGHTER-BOMBERS REGULARLY STATIONED

IN WEST GERMANY, REINFORCED BY THREE JET WINGS WHICH HAVE BEEN MOVING INTO A NEW BASE IN THE NANCY AREA OF EASTERN FRANCE. THE BRITISH ARE ESTIMATED TO HAVE THE EQUIVALENT OF TWO JET WINGS IN WEST GERMANY, WITH RESERVES QUICKLY AVAILABLE IN THE UNITED KINGDOM.

HIGH ALLIED OFFICERS SAY THE WESTERN AIR BUILDUP, ALTHOUGH FAR FROM ULTIMATE TARGETS, HAS BECOME A STRONG DETERRENT TO ANY POSSIBLE SOVIET OFFENSIVE CALCULATIONS.

SF918AED

AP65

(220)

BERLIN, AUG. 25-(AP)-AN INFORMED U.S. ARMY SOURCE SAID THE AMERICANS PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO BOW TO THE RUSSIAN DEMAND FOR RECALL OF THREE MEMBERS OF THE U.S. MILITARY MISSION AT POTSDAM. THE SOVIETS ACCUSE THE TRIO OF "TRESPASSING ON SOVIET MILITARY PROPERTY."

THE RUSSIANS SEIZED THE THREE AMERICANS -- TWO OFFICERS AND AN ENLISTED MAN -- ON AUG. 15 IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND HELD THEM FOR 36 HOURS.

THOUGH ARMY HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG SAID NO FINAL DECISION HAD BEEN MADE ON GEN. VASSILY CHUIKOV'S DEMAND FOR RECALL OF THE MEN, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID "IN ALL PROBABILITY" THE AMERICANS WOULD ADHERE.

IF THEY DIDN'T, HE ADDED, THE RUSSIANS PROBABLY WOULD TAKE AWAY THE INTERZONAL PASSES THE MISSION MEMBERS NEED TO TRAVEL THROUGH THE EAST ZONE TO THEIR HEADQUARTERS AT POTSDAM, 18 MILES SOUTHWEST OF HERE.

THE THREE AMERICANS WERE IDENTIFIED AS LT. COL. GERALD H. QUIN (14 SOUTH WASHINGTON ST.) NEW ULM, MINN.; U.S. AIR FORCE CAPT. WILLIAM R. CROUCHER, (1016 MT. HOLLY ST.) BALTIMORE, MD., AND PFC ARNOLD P. SWENSON, (3008 SEVENTH ST.) PORT ARTHUR, TEX.

THEY WERE ARRESTED NORTH OF HERE, INDICATING THAT THEY HAD ENTERED THE BALTIC SEA AREA WHERE THE SOVIETS HAVE ESTABLISHED A STRICT SECURITY BELT.

THE SOVIET PROTEST, DATED AUG. 21, WAS MADE PUBLIC SATURDAY NIGHT. AN AMERICAN REPLY ANNOUNCED A FEW HOURS LATER CHARGED THE RUSSIAN SEIZURE OF THE MEN WAS A VIOLATION OF MUTUAL AGREEMENTS GIVING THE MILITARY MISSIONS OF ALL FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS DIPLOMATIC STATUS.

SM726AED

A61

BERLIN, AUG.25-(AP)-SOVIET-DOMINATED EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS TODAY WERE REPORTED PURGING THE RANKS OF THE POLICE WHO GUARD THE BORDER ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN.

ACCORDING TO INFORMATION FROM THE EAST ZONE, A WIDE-SCALE HOUSE-CLEANING WAS ORDERED BECAUSE SOME OF THE BORDER POLICE WERE REPORTED FALLING DOWN ON THEIR JOBS.

TOP COMMUNIST SECURITY CHIEFTAINS ORDERED "WEAK LINKS" IN THE CHAIN OF BORDER POLICE REPLACED BY CAREFULLY SCREENED MEN WHO CAN BE DEPENDED ON TO CARRY OUT PARTY ORDERS, SUCH AS TO SHOOT ON SIGHT THOSE TRYING TO CROSS THE BORDER TO THE FREE WEST.

PS824PED

A98 (380)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.25-(AP)-AN AMERICAN JUDICIAL BAN ON REPATRIATING EASTERN EUROPEAN CHILDREN BORN DURING THE NAZI OCCUPATION AND ADOPTED BY GERMAN COUPLES WAS EXTENDED TODAY TO INCLUDE YUGOSLAVIA.

THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS IN WEST GERMANY HAS REFUSED IN THE PAST YEAR TO RETURN SEVERAL CZECH AND POLISH CHILDREN WHO HAVE AT LEAST ONE PARENT STILL LIVING BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

IN A DECISION MADE PUBLIC TODAY, THE COURT REJECTED A PETITION BY THE YUGOSLAV MOTHER OF IVAN PIRENCIK, 11, TO REGAIN HIS CUSTOY FROM A VETERAN OF HITLER'S SS (ELITE GUARD) AND HIS WIFE.

IVAN'S MOTHER WAS SENT TO THE AUSCHWITZ CONCENTRATION CAMP AND THE FATHER WAS SHOT BY THE GESTAPO WHEN THE BOY WAS TWO YEARS OLD.

JUSTICE CARL W.FULGHUM, DISSENTING FROM THE MAJORITY OPINION OF CHIEF JUSTICE WILLIAM CLARK AND JUSTICE MARK J.ROBINSON, STATED:

"TO HOLD THAT A FORMER NAZI SS TROOPER IS ENTITLED TO THE CUSTODY OF THIS CHILD AS AGAINST THE NATURAL MOTHER, WHO, AS FAR AS THIS RECORD DISCLOSES, IS A PROPER PERSON AND HAS A PROPER HOME, IS TO BRING TO A SUCCESSFUL CULMINATION THE NAZI PLAN OF ABDUCTING AND INCORPORATING INTO THE GERMAN POPULATION CERTAIN SELECTED CHILDREN."

THE COURT WAS INFORMED THAT THE GERMAN FOSTER PARENTS, LIVING NEAR KASSEL, HAVE A MONTHLY INCOME OF 340 MARKS ($80.29). THEY ARE REARING IVAN AS A ROMAN CATHOLIC.

THE MAJORITY VERDICT SAID THE COURT WAS ENTITLED, UNDER U.S. OCCUPATION LAW, TO CONSIDER THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC CONDITIONS IN ANY COUNTRY TO WHICH IT IS ASKED TO RETURN ONE OF ITS WARDS.

YUGOSLAVIA "SEEMS NOT AS BAD SOCIALLY AND DEMOCRATICALLY AS MOST COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIPS," THE COURT MAJORITY ADMITTED, BUT ADDED, "WE THINK IT COMPARES ECONOMICALLY UNFAVORABLY WITH FREE-ENTERPRISE WESTERN GERMANY AS A PLACE TO BE BROUGHT UP."

IVAN'S REAL MOTHER SPENT YEARS AFTER THE WAR TRACING HIM THROUGH THE YUGOSLAV RED CROSS AND THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS ORGANIZATION.

"WE CONCLUDE THAT THE BOY SHOULD STAY WITH HIS FOSTER PARENTS AND THAT THE MOTHER MUST SACRIFICE HER NATURAL FEELINGS TO THAT DECISION," CLARK WROTE FOR HIMSELF AND ROBINSON.

"TO TAKE HIM AWAY FROM THE PEOPLE HE THINKS ARE HIS PARENTS, FROM HIS SCHOOL AND HIS COMPANIONS AND THE COUNTRY HE REGARDS AS HIS OWN, AND SEND HIM TO AN ALIEN ENVIRONMENT AND PLACE HIM AMONG STRANGERS, OF WHOM HIS OWN MOTHER IS ONE, SEEMS TO US CRUEL. THE TRAGEDIES OF WAR ARE MANIFOLD AND OUR DECISION JUST UNDERLINES ANOTHER ONE."

SF838AED

A136

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.25-(AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES TODAY RELEASED ALFRIED MOHR, 59, FROM THEIR PRISON AT WERL, REDUCING TO 128 THE NUMBER OF GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS STILL HELD THERE.

MOHR WAS SENTENCED IN 1946 TO 15 YEARS FOR MISTREATING ROYAL AIR FORCE PRISONERS OF WAR. HIS SENTENCE LATER WAS REDUCED TO 10 YEARS AND HE WAS FREED ON EXPIRATION OF HIS SENTENCE COUNTING GOOD CONDUCT ALLOWANCES AND PRE-TRIAL CUSTODY.

B1141AED

B64

KX

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.25-(AP)-SGT.WALTER J.DENNY, 35, OF (646 NORTH WILBUR AVE.), PORTLAND, ORE., WILL BE TRIED BY COURT MARTIAL AUG.27 ON CHARGES OF NEGLIGENCE IN THE DEATH OF A GERMAN WOMAN. SHE WAS ALLEGEDLY STRUCK BY HIS CAR, FOURTH INFANTRY DIVISION HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

DENNY ALSO WILL FACE CHARGES OF LEAVING THE SCENE OF THE ACCIDENT, DRIVING UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, AND WITH BEING ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE FROM HIS MILITARY POST, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

JB933PED

A87

(120)

KIEL, GERMANY, AUG.25-(AP)-WOLFGANG HEDLER, ANTI-SEMITIC DEPUTY IN THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT, MUST GO TO JAIL WEDNESDAY FOR NINE MONTHS FOR SLANDERING GERMAN POLITICAL LEADERS AND INCITING CLASS HATRED, THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE HERE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE PARLIAMENT'S PERMISSION TO CARRY OUT HEDLER'S SENTENCE BY A SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN COURT WAS RECEIVED IN KIEL DURING THE WEEKEND.

HEDLER WAS EXPELLED BY THE NEO-NAZI GERMAN REICH PARTY BECAUSE HIS UNBRIDLED ORATORY WAS TOO MUCH EVEN FOR PARTY OFFICIALS. BUT HE IS STILL DRAWING HIS DEPUTY'S SALARY FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

THE PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE SAID THE SALARY COULD NOT BE SEIZED TEGALLY TO DEFRAY THE 14,000 MARKS ($3,333) IN COURT COSTS WHICH HEDLER WAS ORDERED TO PAY.

SF833AED

A165

VIENNA, AUG.25-(AP)-HUNGARIAN NEWSPAPERS TODAY QUOTED GEN.ENVER HOXHA, PREMIER OF COMMUNIST ALBANIA, AS SAYING IN A SPEECH LAST FRIDAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ORDERED YUGOSLAVIA, GREECE AND TURKEY TO ATTACK ALBANIA.

THE NEWSPAPERS QUOTED AN ALBANIAN NEWS AGENCY DISPATCH WHICH SAID HOXHA SPOKE TO THE THIRD CONGRESS OF ALBANIAN LABOR UNIONS IN TIRANA. ON THE SAME DAY LAST WEEK THE BELGRADE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA HAD REPORTED "WIDESPREAD RUMORS" THAT HOXHA HAD BEEN REMOVED AS PREMIER.

RP125PED

A147 (190)

MOSCOW, AUG.25-(AP)-PRAVDA TODAY ACCUSED JOHN FOSTER DULLES, AMERICAN REPUBLICAN PARTY FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER, OF PLOTTING A "STILL MORE AGGRESSIVE FOREIGN POLICY" FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER REFERRED TO AN INTERVIEW WITH DULLES IN THE ST.LOUIS POST DISPATCH, QUOTING HIM AS HAVING "ADMITTED THAT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY HAS GONE UP A BLIND ALLEY."

"DULLES NOT ONLY PROPOSES NO WAY OUT OF IT, BUT ON THE CONTRARY CALLS UPON HIS ADHERENTS TO BATTER THEIR WAY THROUGH," PRAVDA SAID.

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER QUOTED DULLES AS URGING HIS FOLLOWERS TO ORGANIZE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE AND AGAINST COMMUNIST CHINA. IT ADDED THAT "PRESENT POLICIES HAVE LED THE U.S.A. TO A PROFOUND CRISIS, BUT DULLES' SUGGESTIONS ARE CAPABLE OF LEADING ONLY TO NEW FAILURES."

"THERE IS NO REASON," PRAVDA SAID, "FOR BELIEVING THAT U.S. FOREIGN POLICY CHANGED SINCE DULLES QUIT THE JOB OF FOREIGN ADVISER (FOR THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION.) IF U.S. FOREIGN POLICY IS NOT CHANGED, PERHAPS THE POSITION OF THE GROUP FOR WHICH DULLES ACTS AS MOUTHPIECE OR ITS ATTITUDE TO FUNDAMENTAL QUESTIONS OF FOREIGN POLITY HAVE CHANGED?" BUT PRAVDA, ANSWERING ITS OWN QUESTION, SAID THE POLICY HAS NOT CHANGED AT ALL.

1952

R1220PED

A96

(100)

ATHENS, AUG. 25-(AP)-G[illegible]ECLARED TONIGHT THAT HER RECOGNITION OF EGYPT'S INFANT KING FUAD AS MONARCH ALSO OF THE SUDAN "HAS NO POLITICAL SIGNIFICANCE."

A STATEMENT FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THE RECOGNITION DOES NOT PREJUDICE THE RIGHTS OF THE SUDANESE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION AND WAS INTENDED ONLY "AS AN ACT OF COURTESY TO NEIGHBORLY AND FRIENDLY EGYPT."

THE RECOGNITION WAS CONTAINED IN CREDENTIALS SUBMITTED BY THE NEW GREEK AMBASSADOR TO CAIRO, MICHAEL MELAS. THE QUESTION OF RECOGNIZING THE KING OF EGYPT AS RULER ALSO OF THE SUDAN HAS BEEN A STICKER FOR DIPLOMATS SINCE KING FAROUK LAST OCTOBER CLAIMED SOVEREIGNTY OVER THE MILLION-SQUARE MILE TERRITORY NOW RULED JOINTLY BY BRITAIN AND EGYPT.

R1036PED

A60

MOSCOW, AUG.25-(AP)-BRITISH NAVAL ATTACHE CAPT.A.F.TALBOT LEFT FOR THE ARCTIC PORT OF MURMANSK TODAY TO SUPERVISE RETURN OF THE DESTROYER LINCOLN TO BRITAIN.

THE SHIP WAS ORIGINALLY AMERICAN, BUT WAS TURNED OVER TO THE BRITISH DURING WORLD WAR 11. THEY SUBSEQUENTLY LENT IT TO THE RUSSIANS WHO ARE NOW RETURNING IT.

THE RUSSIANS RETURNED ANOTHER BRITISH DESTROYER, THE GEORGETOWN, RECENTLY.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAID THERE WERE NO "COMPLICATIONS" THEN AND NONE ARE EXPECTED NOW.

THE LINCOLN WILL BE TOWED TO SEA BY A BRITISH TUG WHICH IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN MURMANSK THIS WEEK.

PS822PED

30.24- 5507

AJ

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (550)

BY NATE POLOVETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, WAG. 25-(AP)-W. ALTON JONES, PRESIDENT OF THE CITIES SERVICE COMPANY OF NEW YORK, WAS IN IRAN TODAY AT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S INVITATION TO TRY TO GET THE NATION'S OIL INDUSTRY PUMPING AGAIN.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID JONES, 61-YEAR-OLD OILMAN BORN IN WEST CITY, MO., WHO TOOK A BIG HAND IN NEGOTIATIONS FOLLOWING MEXICO'S EXPROPRIATION OF FOREIGN OIL HOLDINGS, WILL GO TO THE BIG SOUTHERN REFINERY CITY OF ABADAN TOMORROW FOR A PERSONAL INSPECTION OF THE INSTALLATIONS ONCE OWNED BY THE BRITISH.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE ARRIVED HERE TWO DAYS AGO WITH "A NUMBER OF HIGH CALIBER EXPERTS."

(CITIES SERVICE OFFICIALS IN NEW YORK SAID JONES' MISSION TO IRAN WAS MERELY TO MEDIATE.

(A SPOKESMAN SAID CITIES SERVICE HAD NO INVESTMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THAT JONES "WOULDN'T TOUCH THIS MATTER ON A SELFISH BASIS."

("WE ARE A COMPARATIVELY SMALL COMPANY AND WE HAVE NO AXE TO GRIND ANYWHERE," SAID THE SPOKESMAN. "THEREFORE, JONES MAY APPEAR TO BE A SUITABLE VEHICLE FOR BOTH THE BRITISH AND IRANIAN GOVERNMENTS TO USE AS A NEUTRAL EMPIRE IN A PEACE MOVE."

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE OIL EXECUTIVE HAD GONE TO IRAN IN A PRIVATE CAPACITY AND NOT AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT. SO FAR AS OFFICIALS KNEW HE HAD NO BRITISH INVITATION TO MEDIATE.

(INFORMED SOURCES IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN SOON MAY MAKE NEW PROPOSALS FOR OIL NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WOULD CONTAIN SOME CONCESSIONS AS A RESULT OF OFFICIAL AMERICAN PRESSURE AND THE ARRIVAL OF JONES. BRITISH OFFICIALS CONSIDERED THE RELEASE WITHIN THE LAST 24 HOURS OF A U.S. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION REPORT ON ALLEGED PRICE-FIXING, MARKETING AND PRODUCTION DEALS BY INTERNATIONAL OIL COMPANIES AS A FORM OF PRESSURE.)

1952

A4

JONES IS THE THIRD AMERICAN MEDIATOR TO TRY TO UNRAVEL THE DEADLOCK WHICH HAS VIRTUALLY DRIED UP THE OUTFLOW OF OIL -- AND THE INFLOW OF REVENUES TO THIS COUNTRY'S BARE COFFERS -- SINCE IRAN NATIONALIZED THE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR INSTALLATIONS OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) HERE.

BEFORE MOSSADEGH'S NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT KICKED OUT THE LAST OF THE BRITISH TECHNICIANS AT THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN LAST OCTOBER, PRESIDENT TRUMAN SENT W. AVERELL HARRIMAN -- NOW HEAD OF THE U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION -- FOR FUTILE THREE-WEEK EFFORTS TO GET A SETTLEMENT.

A THREE-MAN DELEGATION FROM THE WORLD BANK CAME TO IRAN LAST MARCH WITH AN OFFER TO RUN THE OIL INDUSTRY UNTIL THE BRITISH AND IRANIANS COULD REACH A SETTLEMENT. THAT EFFORT, TOO, ENDED IN FAILURE UNDER MOSSADEGH'S ADAMANT REFUSAL TO ACCEPT THE RETURN OF BRITISH TECHNICIANS.

REPRESENTATIVES OF A FEW SMALL EUROPEAN CONCERNS HAVE COME TO TEHRAN TO TRY TO DO BUSINESS, BUT IF THEY HAVE REACHED ANY AGREEMENT AT ALL THEY HAVE FAILED TO BREAK THROUGH THE BRITISH BLOCKADE OF TANKERS.

JONES COULD NOT BE REACHED BY NEWSMEN AND HIS WHEREABOUTS WAS A MYSTERY. THE LOCAL NEWSPAPERS, LEAPING WITH GUSTO AT THE NEWS OF REOPENED EFFORTS TO SOLVE THE OIL PROBLEM, CARRIED A NUMBER OF REPORTS THAT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED.

HIS ARRIVAL STIRRED SPECULATION THAT A BREAK WAS IMMINENT. RECENT REPORTS HAVE SAID THAT MOSSADEGH, CONFINED TO A SICK BED FROM WHICH HE CARRIES ON MUCH OF HIS OFFICIAL DUTIES, HAS TURNED OVER NEARLY ALL

IN WEST GERMANY, REINFORCED BY THREE JET WINGS, WHICH HAVE BEEN MOVING

OTHER NATIONAL PROBLEMS TO DEPUTIES IN ORDER TO CONCENTRATE ON THE OIL QUESTION.

MOSSADEGH'S MAJOR PROBLEM IS THE ECONOMIC AND FINNCIAL CHAOS TOWA

MOSSADEGH'S MAJOR PROBLEM IS THE ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL CHAOS TOWARD WHICH HIS COUNTRY HAS PLUNGED SINCE THE OIL -- BIGGEST SOURCE OF REVENUE THROUGH ROYALTIES FROM AIOC -- STOPPED FLOWING. LOOMING OVER THIS IS THE THREAT OF A COMMUNIST UPRISING WHICH COULD TURN THIS MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY INTO A SATELLITE OF ITS BIG NORTHERN NEIGHBOR, RUSSIA.

THROUGH THE DECREE POWERS OF A VIRTUAL DICTATOR GRANTED HIM BY PARLIAMENT EARLIER THIS MONTH, MOSSADEGH HAS SOUGHT TO SOLVE PART OF THE PROBLEM BY ORDERING SOAK-THE-RICH TAXES AND AGRICULTURAL REFORMS.

BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, TOO, HAVE STEPPED UP THEIR INTEREST IN GETTING SOME KIND OF SETTLEMENT IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN IRAN AGAINST THE COMMUNIST THREAT. HIGH-LEVEL TALKS HAVE GONE ON RECENTLY IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON, WITH THE AMERICANS URGING BRITAIN TO TRY TO REACH A COMPROMISE.

THE BRITISH REITERATE THEY ARE ALWAYS WILLING TO REOPEN NEGOTIATIONS. BUT WHEN MOSSADEGH RECENTLY PROPOSED REOPENING NEGOTIATIONS ON COMPENSATION TO THE AIOC FOR ITS NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES, THE BRITISH SAID THE TERMS STILL WERE UNACCEPTABLE.

JONES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE CALLED TODAY ON U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON TO EXPLAIN THE PURPOSE OF HIS VISIT.

THE IRANIAN SPOKESMAN SAID MOSSADEGH INVITED JONES HERE WHEN THE PREMIER WENT TO THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR TO FIGHT HIS CAUSE IN THE UNITED NATIONS AND LATER TO ASK U.S. FINANCIAL AID.

HENDERSON WAS CALLED TO MOSSADEGH'S HOME TODAY FOR HIS FIRST VISIT WITH THE PREMIER SINCE AUG. 17. THERE WAS NO HINT FROM OFFICIAL SOURCES AS TO THE SUBJECT OF THEIR CONVERSATION, BUT THE NEWSPAPER KEYHAN QUOTED "RELIABLE SOURCES" AS SAYING THE TWO DISCUSSED THE JONES VISIT.

IN ANNOUNCING JONES' ARRIVAL, ABBAS PARKHIDEH, PRESIDENT OF THE SALES COMMISSION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, TOLD REPORTERS:

"MR. ALTON JONES, PRESIDENT OF CITIES SERVICE OIL COMPANY, WHO IS ONE OF THE OUTSTANDING PERSONALITIES IN AMERICAN INDUSTRY, HAS ARRIVED IN TEHRAN TO DISCOVER WHAT ASSISTANCE CAN BE MADE TO PUT THE IRANIAN NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY INTO OPERATION.

"HE ALSO IS HERE TO ADVISE IRANIANS HOW TO CONTINUE WORKING AND ADMINISTERING THE OIL INDUSTRY. HE CAME TO IRAN AT THE INVITATION OF THE PRIME MINISTER WITH A NUMBER OF HIGH CALIBER EXPERTS TWO DAYS AGO. THESE GENTLEMEN WILL GO TO ABADAN TO VISIT THE REFINERY AND THE OIL FIELD AREAS."

WK427PED

A139

-95-

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.25-(AP)-W.ALTON JONES, CHAIRMAN OF THE CITIES SERVICE OIL CORP., OF NEW YORK, HAS ARRIVED HERE AT THE INVITATION OF PREMIER MOSSADEGH. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID JONES WILL SEE IF HE CAN PUT IRAN'S RICH OIL INDUSTRY BACK INTO OPERATION.

(IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID JONES WAS IN IRAN IN PRIVATE CAPACITY. OFFICIALS SAID HE WAS NOT A REPRESENTATIVE OF THIS GOVERNMENT AND SO FAR AS THEY KNEW HE HAD NO BRITISH INVITATION TO MEDIATE.)

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID JONES ALREADY HAS TALKED WITH MOSSADEGH. THEY SAID HE INTENDED TO GO ABADAN FOR AN INSPECTION TOMORROW.

THE WORLD'S BIGGEST REFINERY AT ABADAN HAS BEEN SHUT DOWN EVER SINCE THE BRITISH PULLED OUT LAST OCTOBER FOLLOWING IRANIAN NATIONALIZATION OF THE PROPERTIES OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

AS A RESULT OF THE CLOSEDOWN, THIS COUNTRY HAS BEEN BROUGHT CLOSE TO BANKRUPTCY FOR LACK OF REVENUES WHICH THE OIL HAD POURED INTO THE IRANIAN TREASURY. MANY PREVIOUS EFFORTS TO GET THE NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY INTO OPERATION HAVE FAILED.

ABBAS PARKHIDEH, PRESIDENT OF THE SALES COMMISSION OF THE NATIONAL IRANIAN OIL COMPANY, TOLD REPORTERS:

"MR.ALTON JONES, PRESIDENT OF CITIES SERVICE OIL COMPANY, WHO IS ONE OF THE OUTSTANDING PERSONALITIES IN AMERICAN INDUSTRY, HAS ARRIVED IN TEHRAN TO DISCOVER WHAT ASSISTANCE CAN BE MADE TO PUT THE IRANIAN NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY INTO OPERATION.

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THE NEWSPAPER ETELAAT SAID MOSSADEGH INVITED JONES TO COME HERE WHEN HE WAS IN THE UNITED STATES LAST YEAR. JONES EXACT WHEREABOUTS WERE A MYSTERY BUT THE LOCAL PAPERS JUMPED ON THE STORY WITH GUSTO. ONE PRINTED A PICTURE OF A HEAVY, MIDDLE-AGED MAN AND IDENTIFIED IT AS JONES. ANOTHER HAD A PEN AND INK DRAWING OF A BALD-HEADED MAN SUPPOSED TO BE JONES.

--DASH--

IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE CITIES SERVICE CO., THE PARENT COMPANY OF WHICH JONES IS PRESIDENT, SAID HIS MISSION IN IRAN WAS TO MEDIATE, AND THAT THE COMPANY HAD NO FINANCIAL INTEREST IN THE SITUATION.

JONES, 61-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF WEST CITY, MO., WHO HAS BEEN PRESIDENT OF THE CITIES SERVICE CO. SINCE 1940 WHEN HE WAS ELECTED TO SUCCEED THE LATE HENRY L.DOHERTY, FOUNDER, WAS ACTIVE IN NEGOTIATIONS THAT FOLLOWED MEXICO'S EXPROPRIATION OF FOREIGN OIL HOLDINGS.

THE CITIES SERVICE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"JONES NATURALLY HAS A DESIRE TO BE HELPFUL, IF HE CAN WORK OUT AN AGREEMENT SATISFACTORY TO ALL. BUT HE WOULDN'T TOUCH THIS MATTER ON A SELFISH BASIS, AND WOULD ONLY WORK WITH A STATESMANLIKE APPROACH."

HE SAID CITIES SERVICE HAS NO INVESTMENT AT ALL IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ITS INTERESTS BEING CONFINED TO THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

"WE ARE A COMPARATIVELY SMALL COMPANY," HE CONTINUED, "AND WE H VE NO AXE TO GRIND ANYWHERE. THERFORE, JONES MAY APPEAR TO BE A SUITA

"WE ARE A COMPARATIVELY SMALL COMPANY," HE CONTINUED, "AND WE HAVE NO AXE TO GRIND ANYWHERE. THERFORE, JONES MAY APPEAR TO BE A SUITABLE VEHICLE FOR BOTH THE BRITISH AND IRANIAN GOVERNMENTS TO USE AS A NEUTRAL UMPIRE IN A PEACE MOVE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID JONES HAD BEEN COMBINING A VACATION TRIP TO EUROPE WITH A VISIT TO THE OIL FIELDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE CITIES SERVICE CO. (PA.) OF NEW YORK IS ONE OF THE SUBSIDIARIES OF THE PARENT CITIES SERVICE CO. JONES IS BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBSIDIARY AS WELL AS PRESIDENT OF THE PARENT FIRM.

BB138PED

B38

--17-- (Q)

WITH NIGHT LEAD JONES-IRAN (530)

NEW YORK, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE ROLE OF POTENTIAL PEACEMAKER IN THE DANGEROUS IRANIAN OIL SITUATION IS IN KEEPING WITH THE SPECTACULAR CAREER OF W. ALTON JONES, HUSKY, 61-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT OF THE CITIES SERVICE CO.

JONES, BORN ON A FARM NEAR WEBB CITY, MO., AND AS YOUNGEST IN A FAMILY OF SEVEN CHILDREN LEARNED TO WORK WHEN MOST YOUNGSTERS ARE PLAYING WITH TOYS, HAS SPECIALIZED IN DIFFICULT SITUATIONS.

WHEN JONES TOOK OVER THE HELM OF CITIES SERVICE, FOUNDED BY THE

LATE HENRY L. DOHERTY, IT HAD RUN UP A HUGE INDEBTEDNESS IN LARGE SCALE EXPANSION ON THE EVE OF THE 1929 CRASH. IT FACED FURTHER WOES FROM THE HOLDING COMPANY ACT A FEW YEARS LATER REQUIRING IT TO GET OF EITHER THE UTILITIES OR OIL BUSINESS.

UNDER JONES' LEADERSHIP, CITIES SERVICE DISPOSED OF ITS ELECTRIC COMPANY HOLDINGS AT AN ADVANTAGE, EXPANDED ITS OIL AND NATURAL GAS OPERATIONS AND SOON BECAME A LEADER IN ITS FIELD AND SOUNDER FINANCIALLY THAN IT EVER HAD BEEN.

DURING WORLD WAR II WHEN NAZI SUBMARINES WERE SINKING OIL TANKERS BY THE SCORE ALONG AMERICAN SHORES, JONES WAS CALLED IN BY THE GOVERNMENT TO BUILD THE BIG INCH AND LITTLE INCH PIPELINES. TAKING OIL FROM THE TEXAS FIELDS TO THE EAST, THEY WERE READY IN TIME FOR THE NORMANDY INVASION.

THE GOVERNMENT ALSO NEEDED AVIATION GASOLINE DESPERATELY, AND LOANED CITIES SERVICE 75 MILLION DOLLARS TO BUILD ONE AT LAKE CHARLES, LA. IT WAS FINISHED IN RECORD TIME.

AVOIDING PUBLICITY, JONES NEVERTHELESS IS SPECTACULAR IN HIS BUSINESS OPERATIONS AND PERSONAL LIFE.

STANDING SIX FEET, TWO INCHES AND WEIGHING 200 POUNDS, HE HAS THE PHYSIQUE OF AN ATHLETE. ALTHOUGH HIS HAIR IS GRAYING, AND HAS RETREATED CONSIDERABLY FROM ITS ORIGINAL FRONTLINE, HE CAN OUTPACE MANY A YOUNGER MAN BOTH AT WORK OR IN SPORTS.

HIS DRIVING ENERGY KEEPS HIM CONSTANTLY ON THE GO. HE FLIES SOME 150,000 MILES A YEAR -- OR THE EQUIVALENT OF SIX TIMES AROUND THE EARTH. IT ISN'T UNUSUAL FOR HIM TO SHOW UP AT CITIES SERVICE PROPERTIES IN THREE OR FOUR DIFFERENT STATES ON THE SAME DAY.

ALTHOUGH GIVING THE IMPRESSION OF BEING ILL AT EASE WITH PEOPLE HE DOESN'T KNOW, JONES IS JOVIAL AND EXPANSIVE IN THE COMPANY OF CLOSE FRIENDS. TO THEM HE IS "PETE," BUT NOBODY CALLS HIM BY HIS FIRST NAME, WILLIAM.

HE'S AN IMMACULATE DRESSER, WITH A LARGE WARDROBE, AND HAS EXACTING TASTES IN FOOD AND DRINK. HIS HOBBIES INCLUDE GOLF, HANDBALL AND -- ABOVE ALL -- HIS MARYLAND FARM WHERE HE AND HIS WIFE GO FOR WEEK-ENDS WHENEVER POSSIBLE.

B39 Q

JONES' BEGINNING WAS AN HUMBLE ONE, AND AT AGE 11 HE WAS JANITOR OF HIS COUNTRY SCHOOL TO EARN MONEY. AT 14 HE WAS A GROCERY CLERK, AND HIS ODD JOBS INCLUDED DRIVING A DELIVERY WAGON AND DELIVERING NEWSPAPERS.

HE ENTERED VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY IN 1910 BUT AFTER A COUPLE OF YEARS QUIT TO GO TO WORK FOR THE WEBB CITY AND CARTERSVILLE GAS CO. MEANWHILE, HE TOOK A CORRESPONDENCE COURSE IN BOOKKEEPING.

THE COMPANY WAS MERGED IN 1914 WITH THE EMPIRE DISTRICT GAS AND ELECTRIC CO., ONE OF THE HENRY L. DOHERTY ENTERPRISES. JONES ALSO WAS MARRIED THE SAME YEAR TO NETTIE MARVIN, CHILDHOOD SWEETHEART.

A WIZARD WITH FIGURES, JONES WAS BROUGHT TO NEW YORK IN 1921 AS ASSISTANT TO THE LATE FRANK W. FREAUFF, DOHERTY PARTNER IN THE HENRY L. DOHERTY CO., FISCAL AGENTS FOR CITIES SERVICE. AND IN 1927 HE BECAME FIRST VICE PRESIDENT OF THE CITIES SERVICE CO.

AS DOHERTY'S RIGHT-HAND MAN, JONES GRADUALLY TOOK OVER THE HELM OF CITIES SERVICE IN THE SEVERAL YEARS BEFORE DOHERTY'S DEATH, AND SUCCEEDED HIM AS PRESIDENT IN 1940.

SS708PED

B18 (Q)

--17--

WITH TEHRAN

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, AUG.24-(AP)-A NEW BRITISH MOVE TO END THE OIL ROW WITH IRAN WAS EXPECTED TONIGHT IN THE FACE OF APPARENTLY MOUNTING AMERICAN PRESSURE FOR A SETTLEMENT.

BRITAIN WILL PROPOSE NEW TALKS WITH IRAN, TALKS IN WHICH SOME BRITISH CONCESSIONS MAY BE OFFERED, INFORMED SOURCES SAID.

TWO DEVELOPMENTS INVOLVING UNITED STATES OIL INTERESTS WERE REPORTED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS--AND BRITISH OFFICIALS REGARDED BOTH AS A FORM OF PRESSURE ON THIS COUNTRY TO COME TO TERMS QUICKLY WITH PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

FIRST WAS RELEASE OF THE FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION'S (FTC) SECRET REPORT ON ALLEGED PRICE-FIXING, MARKETING AND PRODUCTION DEALS BY INTERNATIONAL OIL COMPANIES--INCLUDING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

SECOND WAS A PRIVATE AMERICAN OIL COMPANY'S REPORTED EFFORT TO HELP MOSSADEGH RESTART THE HUGE BRITISH-DEVELOPED INDUSTRY MOSSADEGH NATIONALIZED LAST YEAR.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE REFUSED TO COMMENT OFFICIALLY ON THE FTC REPORT WHICH CLAIMED THAT SEVEN MAJOR COMPANIES--TWO BRITISH AND FIVE AMERICAN--DEVELOPED AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT FOR DETAILED RESTRICTION OF PRODUCTION, DIVISION OF MARKETS AND FIXING OF PRICES.

BUT THE INFORMANTS SAID PRIVATELY THAT RELEASE OF THE REPORT AT THIS TIME--AFTER IT HAD BEEN HELD UP A YEAR--COULD ONLY HAVE THE EFFECT OF GIVING THE IRANIANS "NEW ARGUMENTS." THE BRITISH, AS A RESULT, ARE INCLINED TO REGARD THE TIMING OF THE PUBLICATION OF THE REPORT AS UNHELPFUL TO THEM IN THEIR ALREADY DIFFICULT DEALINGS WITH THE IRANIANS.

THE REPORTED TEHRAN ARRIVAL OF W.ALTON JONES, HEAD OF CITIES SERVICE COMPANY OF THE UNITED STATES, WAS VIEWED BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AS IMPORTANT, TOO. BUT THE BRITISH DOUBTED WHETHER JONES WOULD BREAK THE EMBARGO ON IRANIAN OIL. ANYWAY, THEY SAID, THEY DOUBTED WHETHER HIS COMPANY POSSESSED ANY TANKERS TO CARRY IRANIAN OIL PRODUCTS OUT OF ABADAN.

AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID IN TEHRAN TONIGHT JONES HAD COME AT MOSSADEGH'S INVITATION TO SEE IF HE CAN RESTART THE COUNTRY'S OIL INDUSTRY. IRAN'S OIL FIELDS AND REFINERIES IN THE SOUTH WERE IDLED LAST YEAR AFTER THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY WAS FORCED OUT OF BUSINESS THERE BY THE TEHRAN GOVERNMENT'S ACT OF NATIONALIZATION.

1952

B19 (Q)

PROLONGED EFFORTS BY BOTH SIDES, SOMETIMES WITH THE HELP OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, HAVE FAILED TO END THE BITTER DISPUTE. INVOLVED ARE SUCH ISSUES AS COMPENSATION FOR THE COMPANY'S SEIZED ASSETS AND THE FUTURE MANAGEMENT OF THE INDUSTRY.

MEANTIME, IRAN'S ECONOMY HAS WEAKENED, MAKING THE ALREADY UNEASY, TURBULENT AND DIVIDED NATION READY PREY FOR COMMUNIST ORGANIZERS.

THE UNITED STATES ACCORDINGLY HAS BEEN PRESSING BRITAIN OFFICIALLY TO MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS TO MOSSADEGH. NOW BRITAIN HAS WORKED OUT A NEW PLAN, WHICH TAKES ACCOUNT OF SOME OF THE AMERICAN ARGUMENTS, AND WILL PUT IT TO MOSSADEGH.

WHAT WORRIED THE BRITISH TONIGHT WAS IS THAT MOSSADEGH MIGHT EXPLOIT THE INTEREST OF CITIES SERVICE IN ANY TALKS THAT MIGHT BE ARRANGED WITH BRITAIN.

AS FOR THE U.S. FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION REPORT, THE TWO BRITISH COMPANIES NAMED -- ANGLO-IRANIAN AND ROYAL DUTCH SHELL -- DENIED ANY PART IN AN INTERNATIONAL OIL CARTEL.

A SHELL STATEMENT SAID: "IT IS A MATTER OF COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT MEASURES OF COOPERATION BETWEEN MEMBERS OF THE INDUSTRY HAVE BEEN NECESSARY AND INDEED SPONSORED BY THE GOVERNMENTS IN ORDER TO ENSURE THAT THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE WORLD, BOTH MILITARY AND CIVIL, SHOULD BE MET.

"HOWEVER. I CAN STATE THAT THERE IS NO INTERNATIONAL OIL CARTEL.

IN FACT THE OIL INDUSTRY IS KEENLY COMPETITIVE."
ANGLO-IRANIAN SAID IT "DENIES THAT IT IS A PARTY TO ANY CARTEL ACTIVITY OR TO ANY ACTION CONTRARY TO THE LAWS OF ANY OF THE COUNTRIES IN WHICH IT OPERATES."
SS627PED

A102
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.25-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH SUMMONED U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON TO HIS HOME TODAY. IT WAS THEIR FIRST GET-TOGETHER SINCE AUG. 17. THERE WAS NO HINT AS TO THE SUBJECT OF THE CONVERSATION.
SF948AED

A86
(130)
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 25-(AP)-IRAN'S NEW ARMY CHIEF-OF-STAFF, GEN. MAHMOOD BAHARMAST, INDICATED LAST NIGHT THAT U.S. MILITARY MISSIONS HERE HAVE BEEN A BIG HELP TO THE IRANIAN ARMY. BUT HE MADE IT CLEAR THE ARMY HAS NO FINAL SAY ON WHETHER THE MISSIONS SHOULD BE KICKED OUT OF THE COUNTRY.
ANTI-WESTERN LEGISLATORS HAVE CLAMORED SEVERAL MONTHS FOR THE EXPULSION OF THE AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS. RECENTLY, HOWEVER, THE DEMANDS HAVE SUBSIDED SOMEWHAT.
BAHARMAST TOLD NEWSMEN THE IRANIAN ARMY PLACES GREAT VALUE ON THE USE OF EXPERTS AND TEACHERS. BUT HE ADDED THAT THE PROBLEMS OF KEEPING U.S. ADVISERS HERE HAS "POLITICAL AS WELL AS TECHNICAL ANGLES AND THE DECISION TAKEN ON THEM IS A DUTY OF THE POLITICAL AUTHORITIES OF THE GOVERNMNT."
MEANWHILE, AS THE RETIREMENT OF 15 GENERALS BECAME EFFECTIVE YESTERDAY, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED "ROUTINE" CHANGES IN ABOUT 15 POSTS. ONE OF THE SHIFTS SENT A NEW COMMANDER TO AZERBAIJAN, ON THE SOVIET BORDER.
OBSERVERS ATTACHED NO SPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE TO THE SHIFTS.
SM830AED

B49 Q (180)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.25-(AP)-THE ARAB LEAGUE COUNCIL WILL MEET IN CAIRO SEPT.10 TO WORK OUT PLANS FOR ENFORCING THE INTER-ARAB COLLECTIVE SECURITY PACT WHICH BECAME EFFECTIVE SATURDAY AT MIDNIGHT, A LEAGUE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
IN THE MEANTIME, HE SAID, IF ANY ACT OF AGGRESSION IS COMMITTED AGAINST ANY LEAGUE MEMBER, THE PACT WILL BE ENFORCED IMMEDIATELY AND THE ARAB STATES WILL JOIN FORCES TO REPEL THE AGGRESSION.
THE PACT, DRAFTED IN 1950, WELDS EGYPT, SYRIA, IRAQ, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN AND JORDAN INTO A SINGLE MILITARY BLOC.
IT NEEDED RATIFICATION BY AT LEAST FOUR MEMBER STATES TO BECOME EFFECTIVE. THE PACT NOW HAS BEEN RATIFIED BY FIVE--EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA, IRAQ AND SAUDI ARABIA.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE FORTHCOMING LEAGUE MEETING WILL INCLUDE CONFERENCES OF THE ARAB STATES' GENERAL STAFFS AND ALSO ECONOMIC REPRESENTATIVES SINCE THE PACT PROVIDES FOR TIGHER ECONOMIC AS WELL AS MILITARY COOPERATION AMONG ITS MEMBERS.
RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE PACT, ALTHOUGH ORIGINALLY DRAFTED TO STAVE OFF POSSIBLE AGGRESSION FROM ISRAEL--WITH WHOM THE ARAB STATES STILL ARE TECHNICALLY AT WAR--MAY BECOME AN IMPORTANT LINK IN A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE SETUP AGAINST COMMUNISM IF AN AGREEMENT FOR MILITARY COOPERATION CAN BE REACHED BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WESTERN POWERS.
WW933AED

A60
(240)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 25-(AP)-PREMIER ALY MAHER SAYS HE EXPECTS TO OPEN TALKS WITH BRITAIN ABOUT THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN DISPUTE OVER THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND THE SUDAN IN THREE MONTHS--AFTER HE HAS CLEANED UP THE "ECONOMIC MESS" IN EGYPT AND PREPARED FOR NEW ELECTIONS.
THE PREMIER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT THAT, IN SETTING A TENTATIVE DATE FOR FORMAL TALKS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES, HE HOPES CONDITIONS IN EGYPT WILL BE RETURNED TO NORMAL BY THAT TIME.
HIS ANNOUNCEMENT OF A DELAY IN FORMAL NEGOTIATIONS DID NOT DAMPEN OPTIMISM IN OFFICIAL AND DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES OVER POSSIBLE GROWING CO-OPERATION BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE WEST. RATHER, THE DELAY WAS LOOKED ON AS AN INDICATION THAT UNOFFICIAL DIPLOMATIC CONTACTS BETWEEN EGYPT AND BRITAIN ARE MAKING HEADWAY.
THE EGYPTIANS REPEATEDLY HAVE DEMANDED THAT BRITAIN WITHDRAW FROM THE CANAL ZONE AND SUDAN. THE BRITISH HAVE SOUGHT A JOINT DEFENSE SYSTEM FOR THE CANAL AND INSISTED THAT THE SUDANESE MUST DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE GOVERNMENT.
CAIRO NEWSPAPERS, MEANWHILE, REPORTED THAT TALKS SOON WILL BE STARTED AIMED AT SETTING UP A MIDDLE EASTERN DEFENSE SYSTEM IN CO-OPERATION WITH THE WEST AND OTHER MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES. IN THIS CONNECTION, THE PRESS REPORTED THE U.S. AND BRITAIN ARE PREPARING TO EXTEND MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO EGYPT.
THE NEWSPAPER REPORTS LACKED ANY SORT OF OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION.
STRESSING THE HIGH PRIORITY HE HAS PLACED ON INTERNAL PROBLEMS, MAHER ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THE CABINET HAS NAMED A COMMITTEE OF EGYPTIAN TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO STUDY PLANS FOR RECLAMATION OF THE VAST DESERTS THAT MAKE A WASTELAND OF ALMOST 97 PER CENT OF EGYPT.
JF643AED

A
B74 Q (140)
HANOI, INDOCHINA, AUG.25-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH IS RAPIDLY STEPPING UP ATTACKS AGAINST COMMUNICATION LINES OF FRENCH UNION FORCES IN NORTHERN INDOCHINA IN WHAT MAY BE PREPARATION FOR LAUNCHING OF AN OFFENSIVE.
VIETMINH "FROGMEN," SWIMMING UNDER WATER IN RIVERS IN THE SONTAY SECTOR 35 MILES WEST OF HANOI, AND IN THE BACNINH SECTOR 20 MILES NORTHEAST OF HANOI, BLEW UP FOUR BRIDGES IN THE LAST 24 HOURS.
MAIN HIGHWAYS CONTROLLED BY THE FRENCH WHICH LEAD SOUTH AND SOUTHEASTWARD FROM HANOI IN THE RED RIVER DELTA ARE ALSO BEING HEAVILY MINED BY THE VIETMINH.
THE VIETMINH HAS KNOWN TO BE REGROUPING FIVE TO SIX DIVISIONS OUTSIDE THE RIM OF THE DELTA SINCE APRIL. THE PRESENT INTENSIFIED SABOTAGING OF FRENCH COMMUNICATIONS MAY BE THE PRELUDE OF AN OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE FRENCH AS SOON AS SEASONAL HEAVY RAINS END LATE IN SEPTEMBER.
WW1215PED

B20 (Q)
(KX-FX-APW)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.25-(AP)-JAPANESE VICE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS K.ISHIHARA FLEW TO AGRA TODAY TO SEE THE TAJ MAHAL. HE WAS DUE TO RETURN TONIGHT.
ISHIHARA ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FOR THE FORMAL EXCHANGE OF THE INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION OF THE INDIA-JAPAN PEACE TREATY. THE CEREMONY WILL BE HELD TOMORROW.
HA609AED NM

B39 (Q)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 25-(AP)-INFORMATION MINISTER ARNOLD MONONUTO SAID TODAY INDONESIA SUPPORTS FULLY INDIA'S PLAN TO SUBMIT THE QUESTION OF ALLEGED RACIAL DISCRIMINATION IN SOUTH AFRICA TO POSSIBLE ACTION BY THE UNITED NATIONS. SOUTH AFRICA HAS ALREADY SERVED NOTICE IT WILL BOYCOTT ANY SUCH U.N. INQUIRY.
KL838AED

B38 (Q)
(130)
RANGOON, BURMA, AUG. 25-(AP)-A DELEGATION OF KAREN REBELS SEEKING ARMS AID HAS MET WITH TOP RANKING CHINESE NATIONALIST COMMANDERS AT CHEINGRAI IN THAILAND, REPORTS RECEIVED HERE FROM THE NORTHERN BURMA-CHINA BORDER AREA SAID TODAY.

THE DELEGATION WAS INFORMED THAT NATIONALIST CHINA IS ADHERING TO A POLICY OF NON-INTERVENTION IN BURMA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS, BUT WAS INTRODUCED TO "CERTAIN AGENTS" WHO COULD SUPPLY MILITARY AID, THE REPORTS SAID.

THE KAREN REBELS HAVE MET WITH REVERSES IN RECENT BATTLES WITH BURMESE GOVERNMENT FORCES. THE REBELS HAVE BEEN REPORTED RECEIVING SOME AID FROM CHINESE NATIONALIST IRREGULARS DRIVEN INTO NORTHERN BURMA BY THE VICTORIOUS CHINESE COMMUNISTS. BORDER ADVICES LAST JULY SAID A KAREN DELEGATION HAD BEEN FLOWN TO FORMOSA TO SEEK MILITARY AID BUT TODAY'S REPORT SAID THE KAREN DELEGATION, TRAVELING BY LAND, GOT ONLY AS FAR AS THAILAND.

KL837AED

B98 (Q)

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG 25-(AP)-FIFTY CHINESE NATIONALIST INTERNEES ESCAPED FROM A DENTENTION CAMP IN MANDALAY RECENTLY, ACCORDING TO REPORTS RECEIVED HERE TODAY.

MORE THAN 200 NATIONALISTS WITH THEIR FAMILIES WERE INTERNED TWO YEARS AGO AFTER THEY FLED THE COMMUNIST TAKEOVER IN CHINA. THOSE WHO ESCAPED FLED THROUGH THE WATER MAINS. TWELVE OF THEM HAVE BEEN RETAKEN.

OTHER CHINESE NATIONALISTS HAVE A TROOP ORGANIZATION IN NORTH BURMA AND BURMESE TROOPS SET OUT TO ROUND THEM UP SEVERAL MONTHS AGO, BUT THERE HAS BEEN REPORT SINCE AS TO WHAT THEY HAVE ACCOMPLISHED.

UK209PED

B103 (Q)

NIGHT LEAD VILLAGERS (280)

PERMATANG TINGGI, MALAYA, AUG 25-(AP)-ALL BUT A HANDFUL OF THE CHINESE RESIDENTS OF THIS NORTH MALAYAN VILLAGE WERE TRUCKED OFF TO DETENTION CAMPS TODAY AFTER DEFYING A FOUR-DAY BRITISH ULTIMATUM TO INFORM ON A GANG OF COMMUNIST TERRORISTS.

WEEPING IN THE DRENCHING MORNING RAIN, 66 OF THE 79 VILLAGERS WERE CARTED OFF TO AN UNKNOWN DESTINATION, LEAVING THEIR BELONGINGS BEHIND THEM. THERE WAS NO EXPLANATION AS TO WHY 13 WERE LEFT BEHIND.

ALL OF THE VILLAGERS HAD REMAINED TIGHT-LIPPED, REFUSING TO FILL OUT WRITTEN QUESTIONAIRES OR TO TELL WHETHER THEY KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT THE RED GUERRILLA GANG RESPONSIBLE FOR TWO RECENT MURDERS, ROBBERIES AND OTHER CRIMES IN THE VICINITY.

THE ULTIMATUM WAS HANDED TO THEM LAST THURSDAY BY BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER, WHO IN SIMILAR TACTICS HAD GOTTEN THE VILLAGERS OF TANDJONG MALIM LAST MARCH TO TELL WHAT THEY KNEW ABOUT THE GUERRILLA AMBUSH SLAYING OF A DOZEN MEN.

TEMPLER, SENT OUT HERE EARLY THIS YEAR TO LAUNCH AN ALL-OUT FIGHT AGAINST RED-LED REBELS, GAVE THE PERMATANG TINGGI VILLAGERS FOUR DAYS TO TALK AND LOCKED THEM UP IN THEIR HOMES TO THINK THINGS OVER. A GOVERNMENT WELFARE TEAM BROUGHT THEM FOOD AND DRINK DURING THE HOUSE DETENTION.

NOT A SINGLE VILLAGER SPOKE UP, HOWEVER, AND AS THE CLOCK STRUCK NINE THIS MORNING THEY WERE ROUNDED UP AND DRIVEN AWAY UNDER HEAVY GUARD. THEIR PROPERTY WAS TO BE DISPOSED OF OR STORED ACCORDING TO THEIR INDIVIDUAL INSTRUCTIONS, AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID.

IN THE BITTER FOUR-YEAR JUNGLE WAR AGAINST THE REDS--WHO HAVE MANAGED TO DRAFT MANY A NON-COMMUNIST MALAYAN NATIONALIST BEHIND THEIR CAUSE--THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT 3,335 GUERRILLAS HAVE BEEN KILLED SINCE JUNE, 1948. THE MAJORITY OF THOSE KILLED WERE CHINESE.

THE REPORT SAID 1,018 POLICE WERE KILLED IN ACTION DURING THE PERIOD. THE GUERRILLAS WERE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR THE MURDER OF 2,093 CIVILIANS, 96 OF THEM EUROPEANS.

UK230PED

B37 (Q)

FIRST LEAD MALAYAN B30 (150)

PERMATANG TINGGI, MALAYA, AUG. 25-(AP)-SIXTY-SIX OF THE 79 VILLAGERS OF PERMATANG TINGGI WERE TAKEN TO DETENTION CAMPS TODAY BECAUSE THEY REFUSED TO INFORM ON A COMMUNIST GUERRILLA GANG IN THE NEIGHBORHOOD.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID NT A SINGLE VILLAGER FILLED IN A QUESTIONNAIRE, CONTAINING SEVEN QUESTIONS, ASKING ABOUT TWO RECENT MURDERS, ROBBERIES AND OTHER CRIMES IN THE VICINITY OF THE VILLAGE.

HIGH COMMISSIONER GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER FLEW TO THIS NORTH MALAYAN VILLAGE LAST THURSDAY TO DELIVER PERSONALLY AN ULTIMATUM TO THE NON-COOPERATIVE CHINESE RESIDENTS. HE GAVE THEM FOUR DAYS TO VOLUNTEER INFORMATION.

NOT ONE SPOKE UP. IN A DRIZZLING RAIN AT 9 A.M. TODAY, 66 WEEPING RESIDENTS WERE PUSHED INTO TRUCKS AND DRIVEN OFF UNDER HEAVY GUARD. THEIR DESTINATION WAS NOT ANNOUNCED, NOR WOULD OFFICIALS SAY WHAT WAS TO BECOME OF THE 13 REMAINING.

THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN FIGHTING COMMUNIST JUNGLE TERRORISTS IN MALAYA EVER SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

NO PICKUP.

KL834AED

B27 (SEG)

(250)

TRIPOLI, LIBYA, AUG.25-(AP)-POVERTY-RIDDEN LIBYA CHILDREN ARE MORE THAN $5,500 BETTER OFF TODAY, THANKS TO METROPOLITAN OPERA SINGER NELL RANKIN OF MONTGOMERY, ALA.

MISS RANKIN, WHOSE HUSBAND, LT. HUGH DAVIDSON, IS STATIONED HERE WITH THE U.S. AIR FORCE, SANG A BENEFIT CONCERT SATURDAY NIGHT FROM THE 1,500 YEAR-OLD STAGE OF A ROMAN THEATER IN THE LIBYAN DESERT. AN INTERNATIONAL AUDIENCE OF MORE THAN 2,000 PERSONS TURNED OUT, WITH ALL PROCEEDS GOING TO BENEFIT NEEDY LIBYAN CHILDREN.

THE COLORFUL CONCERT, IN THE DEAD CITY OF SABRATHA 43 MILES WEST OF TRIPOLI, WAS SPONSORED BY LIBYA'S PRIME MINISTER MAHMUD MUNTASSER AND THE WALI OF TRIPOLITANIA.

THE ANCIENT ROMAN THEATER HAD BEEN RECONSTRUCTED BY ITALIAN ARCHEOLOGISTS BETWEEN 1923 AND 1936, BUT IT WAS USED ONLY TWICE BY THE ITALIANS.

ON SATURDAY NIGHT GIANT URNS FROM THE SABRATHA MUSEUM FLANKED THE STAGE. POLICE MOUNTED ON CAMELS STOOD AT THE OUTSIDE GATES. AMERICANS BRITONS, ITALIANS, GREEKS AND ARABS WERE REPRESENTED IN THE AUDIENCE, AND COLORFUL ARAB LEGION TROOPS, ATTACHED FOR TANK TRAINING TO THE LOCAL BRITISH GARRISON, ATTENDED IN FULL MILITARY DRESS.

MISS RANKIN SANG OPERATIC SELECTIONS BY GLUCK, SCHUBERT, GRIEG, LISZT, VERDI AND RACHMANINOFF AS WELL AS SEVERAL NEGRO SPIRITUALS.

SHE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FLAVIA MARSH, A CONCERT PIANIST WHO HAS PLAYED AT CONSTITUTION HALL IN WASHINGTON, D.C., AND IN CLEVELAND AND NEW YORK.

MISS RANKIN MADE HER DEBUT AT THE METROPOLITAN OPERA HOUSE IN NEW YORK LAST FALL AS AMNERIS IN VERDI'S AIDA. IN EUROPE, SHE HAS SUNG WITH THE LA SCALA OPERA IN MILAN, ITALY, THE VIENNA STATE OPERA IN AUSTRIA AND THE ZURICH AND BASLE OPERAS IN SWITZERLAND.

MK724AED

B30 (SEG) (180)

PERMATANG TINGGI, MALAYA, AUG.25-(AP)-TIGHT-LIPPED VILLAGERS OF PERMATANG TINGGI, WHO REFUSED TO INFORM ON A COMMUNIST KILLER GANG IN THE AREA, WERE MOVED OUT TO DETENTION CAMPS TODAY BY BRITISH MILITARY AND POLICE FORCES.

HIGH COMMISSIONER GEN. SIR GERALD TEMPLER FLEW TO THIS NORTH MALAYAN VILLAGE FROM KUALA LUMPUR LAST THURSDAY TO DELIVER AN ULTIMATUM TO THE 79 NON-COOPERATIVE CHINESE VILLAGERS. HE GAVE THEM FOUR DAYS TO VOLUNTEER INFORMATION ON REDS RESPONSIBLE FOR TWO MURDERS, INCLUDING THAT OF AN ASSISTANT RESETTLEMENT OFFICER, ARMED ROBBERIES AND THE BURNING OF

IN FACT THE OIL INDUSTRY IS KEENLY COMPETITIVE."
ANGLO-IRANIAN SAID IT "DENIES THAT IT IS A PARTY TO ANY
ACTIVITY OR TO ANY ACTION CONTRARY TO ... ROBBERIES AND THE BURNING OF

TRUCKS IN THE VICINITY.
NOBODY SPOKE UP.
IN A DRIZZLING RAIN AT 9 A.M. TODAY, MOST OF THE WEEPING VILLAGERS WERE FORCED INTO TRUCKS AND DRIVEN OFF UNDER HEAVY POLICE GUARD. THEIR DESTINATION WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.
A HANDFUL OF VILLAGERS WERE LEFT BEHIND, BUT BRITISH OFFICIALS ON THE SPOT WOULD NOT EXPLAIN THE SEPARATION.
THE SILENT PEOPLE HAD BEEN SHUT IN THEIR HOUSES AFTER TEMPLER'S ULTIMATUM. A GOVERNMENT WELFARE TEAM SUPPLIED THEM WITH FOOD AND DRINKS DURING THE HOUSE DETENTION.
ONLY ONCE BEFORE DID THE HIGH COMMISSIONER TAKE A SIMILAR DRASTIC STEP AGAINST A MALAYAN VILLAGE. HE ISSUED A SIMILAR ULTIMATUM IN MARCH TO TANDJONG MALIM, WHERE AN ASSISTANT DISTRICT OFFICER AND 11 OTHERS WERE SLAIN IN A GUERRILLA AMBUSH. BUT TANDJONG MALIM VOLUNTEERED INFORMATION WITHIN A FEW DAYS, AND ITS PEOPLE WERE FREED.
HA802AED

A63
(110)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, AUG. 25-(AP)-IRAQ'S MINISTER TO SYRIA, MOSHE SHAMBANDER, SAYS THE ARAB STATES MUST POOL THEIR RESOURCES AND FORM A COMMONWEALTH TO SAVE THEMSELVES FROM THE "IMMINENT FATAL THRUSTS OF COMMUNISM AND ZIONISM."
SHAMBANDER'S STATEMANT TO A NEWSMAN LAST NIGHT WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE THE FULL BACKING OF HIS GOVERNMENT, ONE OF THE RICHEST IN THE MIDDLE EAST BECAUSE OF ITS VAST OIL RESOURCES. UNDER HIS PLAN, IRAQ AND OTHER STATES WITH OIL REVENUES WOULD HELP SUPPORT THEIR POORER NEIGHBORS.
SHAMBANDER CHARGED THAT COMMUNISM IS "TRYING TO INFILTRATE THE ARAB WORLD WITH ITS SPIRITUAL IMPERIALISM WHILE ISRAEL IS AIMING AT ECONOMIC DOMINATION."
HE CALLED ON THE ARAB LEAGUE TO PUT HIS SUGGESTION AT THE TOP OF THE AGENDA AT ITS NEXT MEETING SEPT. 10.
SMSM721AED

A30
(330)
ACCRA, GOLD COAST, AUG. 25-(AP)-TWO NATIVES OF THIS BRITISH WEST AFRICAN PROTECTORATE WERE KILLED AND 50 SERIOUSLY INJURED BY FRENCH BORDER PATROLS WHEN THEY TRIED TO CROSS INTO NEIGHBORING FRENCH TOGOLAND TO PRESENT INDEPENDENCE PETITIONS TO A UNITED NATIONS MISSION, REPORTS REACHING HERE SAID TODAY.
THE MEN WERE PART OF A MASS MOVEMENT OF 3,000 PERSONS WHO STORMED THE BORDER TO LEND THEIR SUPPORT TO DEMANDS BY RESIDENTS OF FRENCH TOGOLAND FOR FREEDOM.
THE U.N. MISSION, SENT FROM NEW YORK HEADQUARTERS TO INVESTIGATE CONDITIONS IN THE FRENCH AND BRITISH COLONIES, ARRIVED HERE FROM LOME, FRENCH TOGOLAND, TONIGHT. A MONSTER RALLY AND OTHER INDEPENDENCE DEMONSTRATIONS ARE PLANNED FOR TOMORROW. BRITISH TOGOLAND IS ADMINISTERED AS PART OF THE GOLD COAST COLONY.
THE EWE (PRONOUNCED EE-WE) PEOPLE, NOW SPLIT BETWEEN BRITISH AND FRENCH TOGOLAND, HAVE LONG DEMANDED UNION OF THE TWO AREAS AND COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE. THE TWO COLONIES ARE PRESENTLY HELD UNDER U.N. TRUSTEESHIPS AND U.N. MISSIONS VISIT HERE EVERY YEAR TO REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON CONDITIONS.
BONIFACE DOVI, EDITOR OF THE FRENCH NEWSPAPER "ECHO DE TOGO," WAS ARRESTED BY FRENCH POLICE YESTERDAY FOR PUBLISHING THE TEXT OF A CABLE SENT TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN NEW YORK REPORTING THE POLICE ACTION.
(AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS, RALPH C. BUNCHE, DIRECTOR OF THE TRUSTEESHIP DIVISION, SAID NO CABLE HAD BEEN RECEIVED AS YET FROM THE U.N. MISSION IN TOGOLAND ABOUT THIS INCIDENT.)
THE U.N. MISSION CONFIRMED IT HAD ASKED FRENCH AUTHORITIES TO EXPLAIN WHAT HAPPENED TO A BRITISH NEWSPAPERMAN WHO INTERVIEWED THEM IN LOME.
REPORTS HERE SAID THE NEWSMAN, REPRESENTING THE DAILY GRAPHIC--ACCRA EDITION OF THE LONDON DAILY MIRROR--WAS HANDCUFFED AND IMPRISONED BY FRENCH POLICE. HIS NAME WAS NOT GIVEN.
THE MISSION SAID IT WOULD ACCEPT ACCRA PRESS REPORTS OF THE VARIOUS FRENCH POLICE ACTIONS AS PRESS PETITIONS AND WOULD INCLUDE THEM IN ITS FORMAL REPORT TO THE U.N.
THE EWE CONFERENCE SENT A PROTEST TO THE FRENCH CONSUL GENERAL HERE TODAY.
THE PROTEST CLAIMED POLITICAL LEADERS WERE PREVENTED BY THE FRENCH AUTHORITIES FROM SEEING THE MISSION IN LOME TO PRESENT COMPLAINTS AND CHARGED THE FRENCH BROUGHT IN POLICE FROM THE IVORY COAST AND SENEGAL TO INTIMIDATE THEM.
JE623PED

A203WX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET
1952
NIGHT LEAD AIR BASES (690)
BY ROGER D. GREENE
WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-LT.GEN.LEWIS A.PICK, CHIEF OF ARMY ENGINEERS, CAME UNDER NEW CONGRESSIONAL FIRE TODAY EVEN AS HE DEFENDED HIMSELF AGAINST A BLISTERING SENATE REPORT CITING ALLEGED WASTE, FRAUD, KICKBACKS AND THEFT ON A HUGE SCALE IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF U.S. AIR BASES IN NORTH AFRICA.
PICK ISSUED A STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE REPORT BY A SENATE WATCHDOG SUBCOMMITTEE AS "OVER CRITICAL."
HE ALSO DISOWNED ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DECISION TO CONSTRUCT THE MULTI-BILLION-DOLLAR PROJECTS ON A "CRASH" OR RUSH BASIS.
THE SENATE GROUP, HEADED BY SEN.LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEX), RECOMMENDED YESTERDAY THAT ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE, JR., "TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION" AGAINST PICK -- WITHOUT SPECIFYING WHAT ACTION SHOULD BE TAKEN. PACE IS DUE BACK IN WASHINGTON TOMORROW FROM AN INSPECTION TOUR OF OVERSEAS BASES.
MEANWHILE, REP.BURDICK (R-ND) TOLD NEWSMEN THAT PICK HAD REPEATEDLY FAILED TO GIVE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ADEQUATE INFORMATION ON THE COSTS OF PROJECTS UNDERTAKEN BY THE ARMY ENGINEERS.
BURDICK SAID PICK "GOT INTO A FIASCO" WHEN HE WAS IN CHARGE OF BUILDING THE FAMED BURMA ROAD DURING WORLD WAR II AND THAT PICK'S MISTAKES COST U.S. TAXPAYERS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
THE NORTH DAKOTA LEGISLATOR CITED WHAT HE CALLED AN EXAMPLE OF THE "SAME FORMULA OF WASTE" GOING ON IN HIS HOME STATE AS IN THE NORTH AFRICAN AIR BASES PROJECT.
HE SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE CONGRESS PASSED LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING A RESERVOIR OF 17 MILLION ACRE-FEET IN THE GARRISON DAM NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION ON THE MISSOURI RIVER IN NORTH DAKOTA. BUT HE SAID THAT PICK "ON HIS OWN MOTION HAS DECIDED TO ADD 600 MILLION ACRE-FEET TO THE RESERVOIR."
BURDICK DEMANDED A RE-EXAMINATION OF THE PROJECT "BEFORE THE ENGINEERS ARE PERMITTED TO FLOOD OUT THE WHOLE AREA" AROUND THE OIL-BOOM CITY OF WILLISTON, N.D.
COUNTERING THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S BLAST IN CONNECTION WITH THE NORTH AFRICAN PROJECT, PICK INDICATED THAT HE MERELY OBEYED ORDERS AND THAT THE AIR FORCE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DECISION TO RUSH THE CONSTRUCTION OF BASES IN FRENCH MOROCCO.
DESCRIBING IT AS "ONE OF THE MOST DIFFICULT CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS WITH WHICH I HAVE BEEN CONFRONTED AS CHIEF OF ENGINEERS," PICK SAID IN A STATEMENT:
"OF COURSE, AS CHIEF OF ENGINEERS I HAD NO RESPONSIBILITY IN THE DETERMINATION OF THE AIR FORCE REQUIREMENTS IN NORTH AFRICA. IT WAS NOT MY RESPONSIBILITY TO DIRECT THAT THE CONSTRUCTION BE PLACED ON A CRASH PROGRAM BASIS.
"IT IS NOT UNUSUAL FOR CONSTRUCTORS TO EXPERIENCE SOME DEFICIENCIES IN ACCOMPLISHING LARGE MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS UNDER EXTREME LIMITS OF TIME. THAT IS WHAT HAPPENED IN MOROCCO."

PICK WENT ON TO SAY THAT JUDGING BY NEWSPAPER ACCOUNTS, "IT WOULD APPEAR THAT THE (SENATE) SUBCOMMITTEE HAS SUBMITTED A GENERALIZED REPORT WHICH X X X APPEARS TO BE OVER CRITICAL."

PICK SAID HE RETURNED FROM A FIRST-HAND INSPECTION OF THE NORTH AFRICAN BASES EIGHT DAYS AGO AND SUBMITTED A REPORT TO SECRETARY PACE SETTING FORTH "A PLAN FOR CORRECTING THE DEFICIENCIES."

A2WX

THE SENATE REPORT CHARGED THAT "CONFUSION, DELAY, INDECISION AND WASTE" HAVE MARKED THE RUSH JOB IN NORTH AFRICA WITH THE RESULT THAT THE ENTIRE PROJECT, WHEN COMPLETED, WILL COST MORE THAN 420 MILLION DOLLARS, COMPARED WITH AN ORICINAL ESTIMATE OF 300 MILLION.

THE REPORT SAID 220 MILLION DOLLARS HAVE ALREADY BEEN SPENT ON THE FIVE BASES. SO FAR, IT SAID, ONLY TWO OF THE BASES ARE PARTLY IN OPERATION, WORK HAS BEEN STARTED ON A THIRD, AND THE SITES HAVE BEEN SURVEYED FOR THE OTHER TWO.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ACCUSED PICK OF FAILING TO GIVE "FULL, FRANK AND COMPREHENSIVE" TESTIMONY ABOUT THE PROJECT. IT CONCEDED THAT SOME WASTE AND "LARGE-SCALE LAVISH SPENDING" WERE INEVITABLE UNDER THE ORDER TO BUILD THE BASES AT TOP SPEED, BUT DECLARED:

"LARGE-SCALE LOAFING, DRUNKENNESS, AND FAILURE PROPERLY TO ATTEND TO DUTY WAS RAMPANT AT LEAST THROUGHOUT THE INITIAL STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION."

IT SAID SENATE INVESTIGATORS FOUND NO EFFECTIVE CHECK AGAINST FRAUDS, KICKBACKS, THEFT AND PILFERING, AND REPORTED THAT SOME OF THE PAVING ON LANDING FIELDS AND PARKING APRONS HAD ALREADY STARTED TO CRACK AND CRUMBLE BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO FOLLOW ORDINARY SPECIFICATIONS.

BESIDES ASKING PACE TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST PICK, THE SUBCOMMITTEE REQUESTED "DISCIPLINARY ACTION" AGAINST ANY MILITARY OFFICEERS INVOLVED.

PACE HAS PREVIOUSLY CARRIED OUT NUMEROUS RECOMMENDATIONS BY THE SENATE GROUP, INCLUDING A SHAKEUP OF THE ARMY ENGINEERS WHO STARTED THE NORTH AFRICAN PROJECT AND A THREAT TO CANCEL CONTRACTS AWARDED TO FIVE BIG CONSTRUCTION FIRMS.

WHA17PED

A12WX

(450) PMS BUDGET

RUSSIAN

1952

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS APPEARED AS BADLY SPLIT AS EVER TODAY ON HOW TO GO ABOUT MAKING A GERMAN PEACE TREATY.

A RUSSIAN NOTE PROPOSING A BIG FOUR MEETING ON THE PROBLEM BY OCTOBER SEEMED CERTAIN TO BE REJECTED BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE BECAUSE OF THE CONDITIONS WHICH RUSSIA SPECIFIED.

THE SOVIET DOCUMENT, HANDED TO THE WESTERN POWER AMBASSADORS IN MOSCOW SATURDAY, SPECIFIED THAT THE SESSION SHOULD FIRST DISCUSS THE PEACE TREATY AND THE FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND ONLY AFTER THAT SHOULD IT TAKE UP A WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR CREATION OF A COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE POLITICAL CONDITIONS THROUGHOUT GERMANY PRIOR TO HOLDING "FREE ELECTIONS."

OFFICIALS HERE AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW INDICATED THAT THE RUSSIAN TERMS ARE UNACCEPTABLE. THE REASON IS THAT THE WESTERNERS THINK THE SOVIETS ARE PUTTING THE CART BEFORE THE HORSE AND DOING IT DELIBERATELY FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

THE RUSSIAN STRATEGY IN THE LONG EXCHANGE OF NOTES ON GERMAN UNITY AND PEACE WHICH HAS TAKEN PLACE OVER MANY MONTHS IS BELIEVED TO BE AIMED AT DISRUPTING WESTERN PLANS TO ASSOCIATE GERMANY WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY DEFENSES IN EUROPE. MEASURES FOR GERMAN REARMAMENT AND THE FORMATION OF GERMAN TROOP UNITS AS PART OF A EUROPEAN ARMY ARE WELL ADVANCED.

THE POSITION OF THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE PEACEMAKING QUESTION WAS SET FORTH MOST RECENTLY IN A NOTE TO MOSCOW ON JULY 10. THE SOVIET NOTE SATURDAY WAS A REPLY TO THAT. PARIS, LONDON AND WASHINGTON ARE

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EXPECTED TO START CONSULTATIONS ON THEIR NEXT NOTE IN A WEEK OR SO.

ESSENTIALLY THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE TAKEN THE LINE THAT IF THE SOVIET UNION SINCERELY WANTS TO UNITE EAST AND WEST GERMANY UNDER A SINGLE GERMAN GOVERNMENT IT MUST INEVITABLY JOIN WITH THE WEST IN HOLDING FREE ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. BUT PRELIMINARY TO THAT THE KREMLIN SHOULD BE WILLING, THE WEST HAS ARGUED, TO JOIN IN SETTING UP SOME KIND OF IMPARTIAL COMMISSION TO DETERMINE WHETHER AND HOW FREE ELECTIONS CAN BE HELD.

A13WX

THE RUSSIAN POSITION APPEARS TO BE THE EXACT OPPOSITE OF THIS PROCEDURE. THE RUSSIANS LISTED AS SUBJECTS FOR A BIG FOUR SESSION: FIRST, CONSIDERATION OF A PEACE TREATY; SECOND, FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT; THIRD, ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS, AND FOURTH, DETERMINATION OF A DATE FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE OCCUPATION FORCES OF THE FOUR POWERS.

IN ADDITION, THE SOVIET NOTE SAID, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD BE WILLING TO TAKE UP THE WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR AN IMPARTIAL COMMISSION AFTER TALKING ABOUT A PEACE TREATY AND A GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL WESTERN ARGUMENTS AGAINST THE SOVIET'S SEQUENCE OF SUBJECTS IS THAT IT WOULD PUT THE FOUR POWERS IN THE POSITION OF DICTATING A PEACE TREATY FOR GERMANY INSTEAD OF NEGOTIATING ONE, SINCE DISCUSSION OF THE TREATY WOULD PRECEDE THE CREATION OF A GERMAN GOVERNMENT CAPABLE OF NEGOTIATING FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY.

RH308AED

A113

WITH WASHINGTON (A12)

PARIS, AUG.25-(AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS TODAY ACCUSED SOVIET RUSSIA OF BLOCKING REAL PROGRESS TOWARD GERMAN REUNIFICATION WITH ITS LATEST NOTE TO THE THREE WESTERN POWERS.

THE OFFICIALS SAID RUSSIA WAS PUTTING THE CART BEFORE THE HORSE IN THE ORDER OF AGENDA ITEMS FOR A PROPOSED OCTOBER MEETING, LEADING OFF WITH "THE PREPARATION OF A PEACE TREATY FOR GERMANY." OBVIOUSLY, THEY SAID, THE FOUR GREAT POWERS WOULD NOT BE ABLE TO REACH AGREEMENT ON A PEACE TREATY BEFORE THEY HAD AGREED ON ELECTIONS THROUGHOUT GERMANY AS THE BASIS OF A NEW CENTRAL GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

B1030AED

B6WX (HKUP) (130)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 25).

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE INTERIOR CHAPMAN TODAY ANNOUNCED THE FINDING OF VARYING AMOUNTS OF THE SECONDARY URANIUM MINERAL ZEUNERITE ON THE SEWARD PENINSULA IN ALASKA, JUST ACROSS THE 36-MILE WIDE BERING STRAIT FROM RUSSIAN SIBERIA.

GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OFFICIALS SAID SUCH SECONDARY URANIUM MINERALS COULD BE USED AS A SOURCE FOR URANIUM FOR ATOMIC BOMBS.

CHAPMAN SAID THE FINDS WERE MADE BY THE ALASKAN GEOLOGY BRANCH OF THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY IN INVESTIGATIONS ON BEHALF OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

A GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER URANIUM IS BEING SOUGHT THROUGHOUT ALASKA.

"SEVERAL PROSPECTS WERE EXAMINED AND VARYING AMOUNTS OF ZEUNERITE WERE FOUND IN THESE," CHAPMAN SAID. "ALTHOUGH NO PRIMARY URANIUM MINERALS WERE FOUND, IT IS POSSIBLE THAT SOME OCCUR BELOW THE ZONE OF OXIDATION."

THE DISCOVERY WAS MADE AT BROOKS MOUNTAIN ON THE SEWARD PENINSULA. THE MOUNTAIN IS ABOUT 25 MILES DIRECTLY EAST AND INLAND FROM THE POINT OF CAPE PRINCE OF WALES. THE POINT OF THE CAPE IS THE NEAREST UNITED STATES TERRITORY TO SIBERIA.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, MONDAY, AUG. 25).

RH333AED NM

B92WX Q
(130) NY RELAY
WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-TWO AMERICAN EDUCATORS AND A MOTION PICTURE EXPERT WILL GO TO WEST GERMANY ABOUT SEPT. 1 TO HELP THE GERMANS IN IMPROVING FILMS AND EDUCATIONAL METHODS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE THREE WOULD STAY IN GERMANY FROM SIX WEEKS TO THREE MONTHS UNDER THE WEST GERMAN-UNITED STATES EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM.

DR. FREMONT P. WIRTH, HEAD OF THE HISTORY DEPARTMENT AT GEORGE PEABODY COLLEGE FOR TEACHERS IN NASHVILLE, TENN., WILL WORK WITH GERMAN EDUCATORS IN TRYING TO IMPROVE SOCIAL STUDIES IN JUNIOR HIGH AND HIGH SCHOOLS. HE WILL VISIT BREMEN.

DR. KURT WOLFF, SOCIOLOGY PROFESSOR AT OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, WILL SPEND THREE MONTHS AS ADVISOR IN SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH AT THE INSTITUT FUER SOZIALFORSHUNG IN FRANKFORT.

HERBERT JACKMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS FILM DIVISION, WILL HELP IN A PROJECT AIMED AT BETTER UTILIZATION OF AMERICAN GOVERNMENT SPONSORED FILMS IN GERMANY.

BU&CZ1205PED

B91WX (Q)
(150)
WASHINGTON, AUG. 25-(AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY LOVETT TODAY ANNOUNCED THE APPOINTMENT OF FRANK R. CREEDON AS DIRECTOR OF INSTALLATIONS IN THE OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.

CREEDON, GENERAL MANAGER IN CHARGE OF CONSTRUCTION OF THE ATOMIC BOMB PLANT AT OAK RIDGE, TENN., IN 1944 AND 1945, COMES TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FROM THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY WHERE HE WAS ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR IN CHARGE OF FACILITIES AND CONSTRUCTION.

FOLLOWING HIS WORK AT THE A-BOMB PLANT, CREEDON SERVED AS NATIONAL HOUSING EXPEDITOR. HE WAS MANAGER OF DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION FOR THE GENERAL ELECTRIC CO., AT THE $300,000,000 ATOMIC ENERGY WORKS AT HANFORD, WASH., FROM LATE 1947 UNTIL HE JOINED THE NPA IN NOVEMBER, 1950.

CREEDON'S NEW POSITION WAS SET UP UNDER A NEW LAW DIRECTING THAT IT BE ESTABLISHED TO MAINTAIN SURVEILLANCE FOR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE OVER THE PLANNING AND CONSTRUCTION BY MILITARY DEPARTMENTS OF ALL PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS.

RZ&CZ12M

CAMP KILMER,N.J.,AUG 25-(AP)-A BIBLE-READING PRIVATE WHO "HEARD THE CALL OF GOD" AND WENT AWOL WILL BE TREATED JUST LIKE ANY OTHER ROUTINE AWOL CASE, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE ARMY SAID PVT.ALLAN KELLER, 22, WOULD BE RETURNED TO CAMP KILMER TODAY AND RESTORED TO DUTY AND PROCESSED FOR SHIPMENT OVERSEAS ALONG WITH OTHER SOLDIERS HERE.

KELLER TOOK OFF FROM CAMP KILMER AUG. 13 ON A ONE DAY PASS. HE WENT HOME TO GROVE CITY,PA., AND REFUSED TO RETURN, SAYING "I HAVE HEARD THE CALL OF GOD. THE FORCE OF GOD IS ESTABLISHED IN ME. THEY CAN'T TAKE ME AWAY NOW, EVEN BY FORCE."

BUT THREE MILITARY POLICEMEN IN CIVILIAN DRESS ARRESTED HIM AT GROVE CITY SATURDAY. HIS WORRIED MOTHER, WHO IS A DOMESTIC AT GROVE CITY COLLEGE AND SUPPORTS HERSELF AND HER BLIND MOTHER, SAID THE MP'S DECOYED KELLER OUT OF THE HOUSE BY SAYING THEY WERE NEWSPAPERMEN.

THEN THEY CLAPPED HANDCUFFS ON HIM. HE DID NOT STRUGGLE.

KELLER WAS TAKEN TO INDIANTOWN GAP., PA., AND PLACED IN THE STOCKADE THERE. THE ARMY HERE SAID MEN HAD BEEN SENT THERE TODAY TO BRING HIM BACK.

HIS CASE WILL RECEIVE A ROUTINE INVESTIGATION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, AND A ROUTINE MINOR PUNISHMENT PROBABLY WILL BE METED OUT. BEING ABSENT WITHOUT OFFICIAL LEAVE IS NOT A COURT-MARTIAL OFFENSE, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

ONLY IF THE PRIVATE REFUSED TO RESUME HIS DUTIES WOULD THE POSSIBILITY OF A COURT MARTIAL ARISE, THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID.

Q832PED

A16CX (170)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, MONDAY, AUG. 25)
(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, AUG. 25-(AP)-DR. HANS THIRRING, ONE OF THE FIRST SCIENTISTS TO POINT THE WAY TO POSSIBLE DEVELOPMENT OF A HYDROGEN BOMB, CAME OUT TODAY AGAINST THE USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO GENERATE INDUSTRIAL POWER.

THIRRING, AN AUSTRIAN SCIENTIST, CONTENDED THAT WORLD URANIUM SUPPLIES ARE FAR TOO SCARCE TO BE USED FOR POWER WHILE OTHER RESERVES OF ENERGY REMAIN VIRTUALLY UNLIMITED.

WRITING IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS, HE SAID THERE PROBABLY IS SUFFICIENT URANIUM TO POWER THE WORLD FOR THREE TO FIVE GENERATIONS. BUT HE ADDED:

"IT CAN EASILY HAPPENN THAT AT SOME FUTURE TIME WHEN OUR CIVILIZATION WILL FIRST HAVE REACHED THE ADVANCED STAGE ENABLING IT TO START REALLY GOING PLACES WITH URANIUM AND THORIUM (A SIMILAR METAL), IT WILL FIND LEFT TO IT NONE BUT MISERABLY POOR DEPOSITS OF THESE METALS, WHILE THE RICH ORES WILL HAVE BEEN USED UP FOR PRODUCTION OF COMMERCIAL POWER--A COMMODITY THAT CAN BE OBTAINED EQUALLY CHEAPLY AND CONVENIENTLY FROM MANY OTHER SOURCES."

THIRRING DESCRIBED A THEORETICAL HYDROGEN BOMB IN A SCIENTIFIC BOOK PUBLISHED IN 1946.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, AUG. 25)

JTWWRACD

A132LA
LA OUT (150)
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 25-(AP)-THE LOS ANGELES BOARD OF EDUCATION TONIGHT HEARD MORE THAN 50 SPEAKERS FOR AND AGAINST THE UNESCO PROGRAM IN THE PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND ANNOUNCED IT WOULD DISCLOSE AT ITS MEETING WHETHER TO CONTINUE ITS USE.

THOSE FAVORING USE OF PUBLICATIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION INCLUDED PAUL G. HOFFMAN, DIRECTOR OF THE FORD FOUNDATION AND FORMERLY ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ECONOMIC COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION.

HE SAID THE UNESCO PROGRAM "SYMBOLIZES OUR DETERMINATION IN THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE NO IRON CURTAIN AGAINST FREEDOM OF INQUIRY, DISCUSSION AND DEBATE."

THOSE OPPOSING THE PROGRAM INCLUDED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN LEGION AND THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.

SPEAKERS WERE JEERED AND CHEERED BY AN AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 500 PERSONS. FOUR POLICE OFFICERS WERE STATIONED IN THE BOARD MEETING ROOM TO MAINTAIN ORDER. TONIGHT'S SESSION WAS THE LAST OF A SERIES OF DISCUSSIONS BY CITIZENS. THE BOARD SAID IT WILL ANNOUNCE ITS DECISION NEXT THURSDAY.

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END
AUG. 25
1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 26, 1952

30-24- 5515

A120KX

--95--

SECOND NIGHT LEAD PARLEYS

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

MUNSAN,KOREA,WEDNESDAY,AUG. 27-(AP)-ALLIED AND COMMUNIST TRUCE NEGOTIATORS RECESSED FOR ANOTHER WEEK TODAY, 33 MINUTES AFTER MEETING FOR THE FIRST TIME IN SEVEN DAYS.

THEY APPARENTLY ACCOMPLISHED NOTHING DURING THE SESSION.

AS THE MEETING OPENED, NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL HANDED THE ALLIED DELEGATION A LETTER ACCUSING THE U. N. COMMAND OF TREATING PRISONERS OF WAR BRUTALLY. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE LETTER FOLLOWED THE USUAL COMMUNIST PATTERN.

NAM'S LETTER CHARGED THAT CASUALTIES AMONG U.N.-HELD PRISONERS IN A SERIES OF INCIDENTS SINCE AUG. 11 WERE THE RESULT OF "SHAMELESS AND COWARDLY SLAUGHTERS X X X." HE DEMANDED A FULL AND FORMAL ACCOUNTING.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, CHIEF U.N. NEGOTIATOR, SAID HE PROPOSED THE NEW ONE-WEEK RECESS AND THE COMMUNISTS AGREED WITHOUT ARGUMENT.

THE TRUCE TEAMS WILL MEET AGAIN SEPT. 4 AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. EST SEPT. 3).

ONLY FOUR MILES EAST OF THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE SITE, BITTER FIGHTING DIED MOMENTARILY IN THE BUNKER HILL SECTOR BUT THE ROAR OF ARTILLERY FIRE COULD BE EASILY HEARD.

PRIOR TO THE MEETING, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY DISCLOSED THAT IN A SERIES OF INCIDENTS -- INCLUDING ESCAPE ATTEMPTS -- FOUR COMMUNIST PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND 64 WOUNDED DURING AUGUST. FOR MONTHS THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SOUGHT TO MAKE PROPAGANDA ON THE ALLIED HANDLING OF WAR PRISONERS. THE U.N. COMMAND HAS SAID IT WILL LISTEN TO NO MORE PROPAGANDA BUT WOULD CONSIDER ANY PROPOSAL TO END THE DEADLOCK.

THE TRUCE TEAMS HAVE MET ONLY ONCE A WEEK FOR THE LAST MONTH. A FIFTH STRAIGHT RECESS MAY BE CALLED IF THE REDS FAIL TO SUGGEST SOMETHING NEW.

DURING THE LATEST RECESS, ATTENTION HAS BEEN FOCUSED ON MOSCOW WHERE THE SOVIET AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS ARE CONFERRING. BUT PRESUMABLY IT IS TOO EARLY FOR DECISIONS MADE THERE, IF ANY, TO SIFT DOWN TO THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE TABLE.

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND HAS SERVED NOTICE IT WILL NOT SIT AT THAT TABLE AND LISTEN TO NOW-FAMILIAR RED PROPAGANDA. MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K.HARRISON, TOP ALLIED NEGOTIATOR, HAS CALLED FOR EACH RECESS.

THE BASIC DISPUTE BLOCKING A FINAL TRUCE AGREEMENT IS THIS:

THE COMMUNISTS WANT 116,000 PRISONERS, INCLUDING ALL THE 20,000 CHINESE CAPTIVES, RETURNED TO THEIR SIDE.

THE ALLIES SAY "NO" AND THE BEST U.N. OFFER IS ONLY 83,000 MEN, INCLUDING 6,400 CHINESE. SCREENING SHOWED THE REMAINING THOUSANDS WILL FIGHT--EVEN TO THE POINT OF DEATH--ANY EFFORT TO FORCE THEM BACK TO NORTH KOREA OR RED CHINA.

TODAY'S SESSION MAY BE HELD IN NEW QUARTERS.

DURING THE RECESS, THE COMMUNISTS STARTED BUILDING A WOODEN HUT WITH CONCRETE FOUNDATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE SITE. THE DELEGATES MAY CONFER THERE INSTEAD OF INSIDE THE FADED, TATTERED TENT USED SINCE LAST OCTOBER.

NN1225PCS

1952

A49FX (LA CX)

VPARLYS (180)

MUNSAN,KOREA,AUG.26-(AP)-KOREAN ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS RESUME TOMORROW AFTER A FOURTH STRAIGHT WEEKLONG RECESS.

THE UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST TRUCE DELEGATES WILL MEET AT PANMUNJOM AT 11 A.M. (9 P.M. TUESDAY EST).

A FIFTH RECESS SEEMED LIKELY UNLESS A NEW APPROACH IS SUBMITTED ON THE DEADLOCKING ISSUE OF PRISONER OF WAR EXCHANGE, LAST HURDLE BEFORE AN ARMISTICE.

SINCE JULY 26, THE TRUCE TEAMS HAVE MET ONLY ONCE A WEEK. AT EACH SESSION, BOTH SIDES REPEATED THEIR STANDS ON THE PRISONER DISPUTE. THEN THE DELEGATES CALLED IT QUITS FOR ANOTHER WEEK.

THE ENEMY WANTS BACK 116,000 PRISONERS, INCLUDING ALL 20,000 CHINESE IN ALLIED CAMPS.

THE U.N. COMMAND OFFERS ONLY 83,000 PRISONERS, INCLUDING 6,400 CHINESE. THE U.N. SAYS THE REMAINING THOUSANDS OF CAPTIVES REFUSE TO GO BACK TO NORTH KOREA OR RED CHINA. AND THE U.N. SAYS IT WILL REFUSE TO USE FORCE TO PUCH ANY PRISONER BACK ACROSS THE LINE.

FOR THE PAST FEW DAYS, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN CONSTRUCTING A WOODEN HUT WITH CONCRETE FOUNDATIONS AT THE CONFERENCE SITE. THE U.N. COMMAND SAID IT HAD NO OFFICIAL WORD ON WHY THE COMMUNISTS ARE BUILDING THE HUT. BUT APPARENTLY THE REDS WANT TO MOVE THE CONFERENCES OUT OF THE TATTERED TENT USED SINCE LAST OCTOBER.

CC255APD

A130FX

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (200)

SEOUL, WEDNESDAY, AUG 27-(AP)-NIGHT-FLYING ALLIED ATTACK-BOMBERS STRUCK TWICE AT COMMUNIST SUPPLY DEPOTS LAST NIGHT AS SKIES OVER NORTH KOREA CLEARED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FOUR DAYS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID A BIG SUPPLY CENTER NEAR PUKCHONG IN NORTHEAST KOREA WAS A MASS OF FLAMES WHEN THE B-26S COMPLETED THEIR BOMB RUNS.

RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED A HUGE AMMUNITION EXPLOSION AS THEIR BOMBS LANDED SQUARELY ON THE TARGET. PUKCHONG IS 15 MILES INLAND FROM THE SEA OF JAPAN AND IS ON THE MAIN RAIL LINE LEADING SOUTH FROM THE RED SIBERIAN FRONTIER.

A SECOND GROUP OF B-26S POUNDED A SUPPLY DUMP SOUTH OF KANGDONG, 30 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE COMMUNIST CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG IN WESTERN KOREA, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

OTHER LIGHT BOMBERS DUMPED EXPLOSIVES ON COMMUNIST TROOPS ALONG THE BATTLELINE, WHERE GROUND FIGHTING WAS AT A VIRTUAL STANDSTILL.

ONE SHORT FIGHT ERUPTED EARLY WEDNESDAY MORNING SOUTH OF KUMSONG ON THE CENTRAL FRONT, BUT A SMALL CHINESE FORCE WHICH PROBED ALLIED LINES WAS HURLED BACK, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED.

ALLIED TROOPS ON BUNKER HILL, IN WESTERN KOREA SPENT A QUIET NIGHT, IN SHARP CONTRAST TO THE SERIES OF BLOODY BATTLES FOUGHT MONDAY NIGHT AND EARLY TUESDAY.

THE EIGHTH ARMY ESTIMATED THAT 270 OUT OF A RED ASSAULT FORCE OF POSSIBLY 1,000 WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED.

TWO REDS SQUADS, STRIKING OUT OF THE DARKNESS, TOUCHED OFF THE LATEST FURIOUS FIGHTING FOR BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT JUST EAST OF PANMUNJOM MONDAY NIGHT.

1952

AN HOUR LATER 200 CHINESE FIRING BURP GUNS AND HURLING HAND GRENADES SMASHED AGAINST THE OUTER RIDGE DEFENSES. THEY WERE THROWN BACK IN 20 MINUTES.

THEN UP TO 800 CHINESE STORMED UP THE SLOPE. FOR 90 MINUTES THE ALLIED DEFENDERS POURED MACHINE GUN, TANK AND ARTILLERY FIRE AT THE ATTACKERS BEFORE THE REDS BROKE AND FLED.

AN ALLIED PATROL VENTURED OUT OF ITS PREFABRICATED BUNKERS SHORTLY BEFORE DAWN, BUMPED INTO A STRONG RED PROBING FORCE AND ROUTED IT AFTER 45 MINUTES OF CLOSE-IN COMBAT.

U. S. MARINES SEIZED BUNKER HILL AUG. 12, THEN BLOODILY REPULSED ALL COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO RECAPTURE IT IN FOUR DAYS OF BLAZING COMBAT.

JAPAN-BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT BOMBED CHINNAMPO, THE PORT OF PYONGYANG. B-26 AND MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBER PILOTS HAMMERED RED SUPPLY SOUTH OF PYONGYANG. F-84 THUNDERJETS STRIKING THROUGH CLOUD OPENINGS DESTROYED FOUR RED BUNKERS AND A GUN POSITION ALONG THE FRONT.

GG225PCS

A74FX (WA)
SUB INTRO WAR
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 26-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS INFANTRYMEN THREW BACK THREE FURIOUS CHINESE COMMUNIST ASSAULTS ON BUNKER HILL ON THE KOREA WESTERN FRONT LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY.
A U.S. EIGHTH ARMY OFFICER ESTIMATED A THIRD OF THE 800-MEN RED FORCE WAS KILLED OR WOUNDED.

THE FIGHTING RAGED NEARLY EIGHT HOURS. AT SOME POINTS TROOPS CLOSED TO HAND-TO-HAND COMBAT ON THE MUDDY SLOPES SOAKED BY SIX INCHES OF RAIN IN THE PAST 48 HOURS. U.N. TANKS AND ARTILLERY KEPT UP A STEADY BARRAGE THROUGHOUT THE NIGHT IN REPLY TO RED ARTILLERY.
U.S. B-29 AND B-26 BOMBERS AGAIN RAIDED SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATION CENTERS NEAR THE HARD-HIT NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG. IT WAS A CONTINUATION OF THE U.N. PLAN TO HIT THE REDS WHERE IT HURTS WORST--THEIR SUPPLY DUMPS.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY DISCLOSED THAT U.N. GUARDS WOUNDED 38 PRISONERS OF WAR AUG. 11 IN PUTTING DOWN A DEMONSTRATION AMONG "KNOWN COMMUNIST TROUBLEMAKERS" IN A POW PEN ON KOJE ISLAND OFF SOUTH KOREA.
IN TOKYO, GEN. MARK W. CLARK ANNOUNCED HE HAD REORGANIZED HIS FAR EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS TO GIVE THE NAVY AND AIR FORCE AN ALMOST EQUAL VOICE WITH THE ARMY IN OVERALL PLANNING AND POLICY, INCLUDING DIRECTION OF THE KOREAN WAR AND ARMISTICE TALKS. UNDER GENERALS MACARTHUR AND RIDGWAY, AIR FORCE AND NAVY STAFF OFFICERS PLAYED RELATIVELY MINOR ROLES IN THE FAR EAST COMMAND.
JAPAN-BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS MET NO OPPOSITION LAST NIGHT IN BOMB RUNS OVER CHINAMPO, PORT CITY FOR PYONGYANG. PILOTS REPORTED RESULTS WERE GOOD.
B-26 AND MARINE FIGHTER-BOMBER PILOTS SAID THEY DESTROYED FIVE SUPPLY TRUCKS MAKING A RUN BETWEEN PYONGYANG AND SARIWON. OTHER B-26 PILOTS ATTACKED A SUPPLY AREA SOUTH OF KANGDONG, NEAR PYONGYANG, AND REPORTED THEIR BOMBS TOUCHED OFF TWO SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS AND THREE LARGE FIRES IN THE TARGET ZONE.

A44FX
1952
THE BUNKER HILL FIGHTING--FOUR MILES EAST OF THE PANMUNJOM ARMISTICE TALKS SITE--WAS THE ONLY MAJOR ACTION ALONG THE 155-MILE WINDING FRONT.
U.S. MARINES CAPTURED THE DOMINANT HEIGHT AUG. 12 IN A QUICK THRUST. THEN FOR FOUR DAYS THE REDS ATTACKED FURIOUSLY IN VAIN ATTEMPTS AT RECAPTURING THE RIDGE THAT LOVERLOOKS BOTH U.N. AND COMMUNIST FRONT LINE POSITIONS.
A TWO-SQUAD PROBE AT 8:40 LAST NIGHT TOUCHED OFF THE LATEST BATTLE.
AN HOUR AFTER THE TWO-SQUAD PROBE, 200 CHINESE, USING BURP GUNS AND HAND GRENADES, SMASHED AGAINST OUTER DEFENSES OF THE RIDGE FOR 20 MINUTES AND THEN WITHDREW.
THE BIG ASSAULT OF FROM 400 TO 800 MEN HIT AT 10:30 P.M. THIS BATTLE RAGED FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF BEFORE THE REDS WERE BEATEN BACK BY DEADLY MACHINEGUN, TANK AND ARTILLERY FIRE.
A U.N. PATROL AT 3:15 A.M. PUSHED OUT FROM PREFABRICATED BUNKERS AND BUMPED INTO A SIZEABLE GROUP OF REDS AND FOUGHT HAND-TO-HAND FOR 45 MINUTES BEFORE THE PATROL WITHDREW. RED GUNFIRE CONTINUED TO HARASS U.N. LINES UNTIL 4:35 A.M. TUESDAY.
COMMUNIST CASUALTIES WERE OFFICIALLY ESTIMATED AT 270 KILLED OR WOUNDED.
INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS OF THE DIVISION DEFENDING BUNKER HILL AT FIRST SAID THE CHINESE WERE PROBING THE HILL IN FORCE WITH ABOUT 400 MEN. BUT THE DIVISION GENERAL LATER SAID IT WAS AN ATTACK BY 800 CHINESE IN A DETERMINED EFFORT TO RECAPTURE THE HEIGHT.

CY/CC234APD

A124KX
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOJE
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SEOUL,WEDNESDAY,AUG. 27-(AP)-THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TODAY BELATEDLY ANNOUNCED FIVE ADDITIONAL DISORDERS WERE QUELLED BY FORCE IN ALLIED KOREAN PRISON CAMPS THIS MONTH, BOOSTING THE CASUALTY TOLL DURING AUGUST TO FOUR PRISONERS DEAD AND 64 WOUNDED.
FIVE OTHER OUTBREAKS OF VIOLENCE IN WHICH ONE PRISONER WAS KILLED AND 52 WOUNDED WERE ANNOUNCED TUESDAY.
AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID "COMMUNIST PRISONERS AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES IN THEIR NEW 500-MAN COMPOUNDS HAVE TRIED OUT THE NERVES OF U.N. PERSONNEL, MAKING TROUBLE TO SEE WHAT FORCE WOULD BE USED AGAINST THEM.
"THIS WAS FULLY ANTICIPATED X X X. ON EVERY OCCASION WE HAVE USED MAXIMUM FORCE."
THE ARMY SAID TWO PRISONERS WERE KILLED, ONE ON AUG. 21 AND THE OTHER AUG. 24, WHILE ATTEMPTING TO ESCAPE. ANOTHER WAS SHOT DEAD AUG.13 WHILE STONING A GUARD.
ALLIED TROOPS BROKE UP A FREE-FOR-ALL FIGHT AMONG PRISONERS IN COMPOUND C ON KOJE ISLAND AUG. 19. ELEVEN PRISONERS WERE HURT, SOME BY GUARDS AND OTHERS IN BATTLES WITH PRISONERS, THE ARMY SAID. THIS OUTBREAK WAS IN ADDITION TO THE PREVIOUSLY REPORTED INCIDENT AUG. 19 IN COMPOUND B.
ONE PRISONER WAS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED AUG. 20 WHEN HE CLIMBED A COMPOUND FENCE IN AN APPARENT ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE AND WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED BY A GUARD, THE ARMY SAID.
HERE ARE THE DISORDERS ANNOUNCED SO FAR BY THE ARMY, IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER:
AUG. 11--38 PRISONERS WOUNDED WHEN TROOPS BROKE UP A RIOT IN A KOJE ISLAND COMPOUND.
AUG. 13--ONE PRISONER KILLED WHILE STONING A GUARD AT HOSPITAL CAMP NO.2 NEAR PUSAN.
AUG. 13--NONE INJURED WHEN GUARDS QUELLED KOJE DEMONSTRATION WITH TEAR GAS.
AUG. 15--TROOPS FORCED CHINESE PRISONERS ON CHEJU ISLAND TO HAUL DOWN COMMUNIST FLAGS. NONE HURT.
AUG. 19--11 PRISONERS WOUNDED WHEN GUARDS BROKE UP A FIGHT IN KOJE'S COMPOUND C. 1952
AUG. 19--TWO PRISONERS WOUNDED DURING DEMONSTRATION WHEN A KOJE PRISON PEN WAS EMPTIED TO MAKE ROOM FOR HOSPITAL PATIENTS.
AUG. 20--ONE PRISONER WOUNDED TRYING TO CLIMB KOJE COMPOUND FENCE.
AUG. 21--CIVILIAN INTERNEE SHOT AND KILLED AFTER ESCAPING FROM PONJAM ISLAND PRISON CAMP NEAR KOJE.
AUG. 23--ONE PRISONER KILLED AND 12 WOUNDED WHEN GUARDS FIRED INTO KOJE COMPOUND TO BREAK UP MASS SINGING DEMONSTRATION.
AUG. 24--CIVILIAN INTERNEE SHOT AND KILLED BY GUARDS AFTER ESCAPING FROM YONGCHON INTERNEE CAMP.
THE ARMY SAID TWO CIVILIAN INTERNEES WHO ESCAPED FROM A STOCKADE ON PONJAM AUG. 21 WERE PICKED UP WHILE ATTEMPTING TO SWIM FIVE MILES TO SHORE. THEY SAID A THIRD PRISONER HAD DROWNED, BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION FROM THE ARMY. THE THIRD PRISONER WAS NOT LISTED AS A CASUALTY.

THE EIGHTH ARMY ALSO DETAILED TWO INCIDENTS IN JULY WHICH IT SAID COMPLETED THE REPORT OF ALL VIOLENCE AT PRISONER OF WAR CAMPS DURING THE PAST MONTH.
IT SAID ON JULY 30 AT NOMSAN CAMP IN SOUTH KOREA 25 RED POWS WERE BEATEN IN A FIGHT BETWEEN PRISONERS. NONE WAS SERIOUSLY HURT. THE PRISONERS WERE REMOVED FROM THE CAMP BY U. N. GUARDS WITHOUT INCIDENT.
ON JULY 20 ONE PRISONER WAS WOUNDED IN THE HIP WHILE TRYING TO ESCAPE FROM KOJE ISLAND. THREE OTHER PRISONERS ESCAPED AND THERE WAS NO WORD ON WHETHER THEY HAD BEEN RECAPTURED.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WAS NO INTENT TO WITHHOLD THE INFORMATION, AND BLAMED A REORGANIZATION IN THE CAMP COMMAND FOR DELAY IN MAKING THE REPORTS PUBLIC. HE SAID IN THE FUTURE SUCH REPORTS WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC PROMPTLY. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE PROPAGANDA OF SUCH INCIDENTS.

TUESDAY'S FIRST ANNOUNCEMENT OF RIOTING ON AUG. 11 CAME ONLY AFTER THE ASSOCIATED PRESS INQUIRED ABOUT AN ALLEGED OUTBREAK A YEAR AGO ON KOJE REPORTED BY THE PEIPING RADIO.

AN ARMY PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER GAVE OUT THE INFORMATION, SAYING THAT THE ARMY WAS ABOUT TO RELEASE IT ANYWAY. APPARENTLY, HE THOUGHT THE PEIPING BROADCAST REFERRED TO THIS MONTH'S INCIDENT.

DISCLOSURE OF THE NEW PRISON CAMP TROUBLES CAME ON THE EVE OF ANOTHER MEETING OF ALLIED AND RED TRUCE DELEGATES WHO HAVE BEEN IN RECESS FOR A WEEK.

THE LATEST REPORTED INCIDENT FLARED SATURDAY ON KOJE WHEN RED POWS BECAME UNRULY, DEMONSTRATED BY SINGING COMMUNIST SONGS AND REFUSED TWO WRITTEN ORDERS TO DESIST.

A U.S. RIFLE COMPANY FIRED INTO THE COMPOUND AND RESTORED ORDER. THE ARMY SAID ONE RED WAS KILLED AND 12 WERE WOUNDED. THE LEADERS WERE REMOVED AND PLACED UNDER "MAXIMUM SECURITY PRECAUTION."

THE FIRST TROUBLE CAME ON AUG. 11. AN ALLIED BATTALION SUPPRESSED A GROUP OF RIOTING, ROCK-THROWING PRISONERS BY THROWING 80 TEAR GAS GRENADES AND FIRING 12 ROUNDS OF BUCKSHOT FROM RIOT GUNS INTO THEIR COMPOUND. THE ARMY SAID 38 REDS WERE INJURED. NONE WAS INJURED SERIOUSLY ALTHOUGH SEVEN WERE HOSPITALIZED.

1952

A4KX

TWO DAYS LATER, ALLIED GUARDS QUELLED ANOTHER KOJE DEMONSTRATION WITH TEAR GAS. NO ONE WAS INJURED.

ON AUG. 19 REDS DEMONSTRATED WHILE A PRISONER PEN WAS BEING EMPTIED TO MAKE ROOM FOR POW HOSPITAL PATIENTS. GUARDS SOUGHT TO QUELL THE DISORDER WITH TEAR GAS GRENADES. TWO PRISONERS WHO PITCHED GRENADES BACK AT THE GUARDS WERE WOUNDED, THE ARMY SAID. THE TWO, FORMER INMATES OF THE NOTORIOUS COMPOUND 77, WERE REMOVED AND THE PEN THEN WAS EMPTIED WITHOUT FURTHER INCIDENT.

THE CHEJU ISLAND INCIDENT ERUPTED AUG. 15 WHEN PRISONERS RAISED COMMUNIST FLAGS IN DEFIANCE OF STRICT ORDERS. TROOPS ENTERED THE COMPOUND BEHIND A TEAR GAS BARRAGE AND FORCED THE PRISONERS TO BURN THE FLAGS.

THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST CHARGED THAT 15 RED KOREAN PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND 40 WERE WOUNDED ON AUG. 15, 1951.

THE ARMY SOURCE, ASKED ABOUT THIS, INSTEAD GAVE DETAILS OF THE AUG. 11 INCIDENT OF THIS YEAR. OTHER CALLS TO TWO OTHER SPOKESMEN PRODUCED TERSE INFORMATION ON THE SERIES OF FIVE AUGUST INCIDENTS.

SINCE MAJ. GEN. HAYDON L. BOATNER, KOJE ISLAND COMMANDER, TAMED THE UNRULY COMPOUNDS IN JUNE THE ISLAND APPARENTLY HAD BEEN PEACEFUL.

A SPOKESMAN FOR BOATNER EMPHASIZED LAST NIGHT THAT RED PRISONERS NOW LIVE UNDER STRICT DISCIPLINE.

"THERE IS NO MORE RELUCTANCE IN THIS COMMAND TO ENTER THE COMPOUNDS," SAID LT. WILLIAM HALL, PROVIDENCE, R.I. "WHEN THESE POWS STEP OUT OF LINE AGAINST CAMP ORDER AND DISCIPLINE WE GO RIGHT IN AND SETTLE THE TROUBLE."

GG218PCS NM

A129FX

SECOND LEAD KOJE

SEOUL,KOREA,AUG.26-(AP)-ONE COMMUNIST PRISONER OF WAR WAS KILLED, 40 WOUNDED BY GUNFIRE, AND 12 INJURED IN FIVE RIOTS IN U.N. POW CAMPS SINCE AUG. 11, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID TONIGHT.

DISCLOSURE OF THE INCIDENTS CAME IN THREE SEPARATE ANNOUNCEMENTS, SEVERAL HOURS APART, AFTER A COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST HAD CHARGED THAT 15 KOREANS WERE KILLED AND 40 WOUNDED IN AN UNDESIGNATED

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TWO DAYS LATER IN ANOTHER KOJE COMPOUND GUARDS USED TEAR GAS IN BREAKING UP A MILITARY TRAINING AND MARCHING DEMONSTRATION.

THEN ON AUG. 15 GUARDS ON CHEJU ISLAND MARCHED INTO PRISONER PEN 3-A BEHIND A SCREEN OF TEAR GAS GRENADES AND FORCED THE PRISONERS TO LOWER AND BURN COMMUNIST FLAGS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR MAJ. GEN. HAYDON L. BOATNER, COMMANDER OF U.N. POW CAMPS, SAID "THERE IS NO MORE RELUCTANCE" ABOUG GOING INTO PRISONER PENS AND RESTORING "ORDER AND DISCIPLINE."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID LEADERS OF THE CHEJU INCIDENT WERE PLACED IN SOLITARY CONFINEMENT.

U.N. POW CAMP LAST YEAR ON AUG. 15.

THE EIGHTH ARMY MADE NO COMMENT ON THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST.

IN AN INVIDENT LAST SATURDAY, ONE RED POW WAS KILLED AND 12 INJURED IN ENCLOSURE 10 ON KOJE ISLAND "WHEN A U.S. RIFLE COMPANY WAS FORCED TO RESTORE ORDER," THE ARMY REPORT SAID. IT DID NOT EXPLAIN HOW THE PRISONERS WERE INJURED.

TWO PRISONERS OF WAR WERE SHOT AND WOUNDED AUG. 19 ON KOJE. THE REDS WERE CREATING DISORDER DURING THE EVACUATION OF POWS TO MAKE ROOM FOR HOSPITAL PATIENTS, THE ARMY SAID.

THIRTY-EIGHT PRISONERS ON KOJE WERE WOUNDED BY SMALL PELLETS--NONE SERIOUSLY--ON AUG. 11, THE ARMY SAID. THE GUARDS FIRED INTO DEMONSTRATING COMMUNIST PRISONERS WITH RIOT GUNS AFTER THE PRISONERS REPLIED TO TEAR GAS GRENADES WITH A ROCK BARRAGE.

ASKED ABOUT THE BROADCAST, A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER RELEASED A REPORT OF ONE OUTBREAK AUG. 11, APPARENTLY THINKING THAT WAS THE INCIDENT THE COMMUNIST RADIO REFERRED TO. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE EXPLANATION OF WHY THE TWO LATER ANNOUNCEMENTS WERE MADE OR WHY THE INFORMATION HAD BEEN WITHHELD.

ASKED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS ABOUT THE BROADCAST, A PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER RELEASED A REPORT OF ONE OUTBREAK AUG.11, APPARENTLY THINKING THAT WAS THE INCIDENT REFERRED TO. OTHER CALLS TO TWO OTHER SPOKESMAN PRODUCED INFORMATION ON THE OTHER INCIDENTS.

(THE NEWS MAY HAVE SOME BEARING ON THE RESUMING ARMISTICE NEGOTIATIONS AT PANMUNJOM. PEIPING RADIO RECENTLY HAS BEEN BROADCASTING REPORTS OF OLD DISORDERS ON KOJE, CLAIMING THEY WERE BASED ON STATEMENTS BY PRISONERS ESCAPED FROM THE ISLAND. PEIPING HAS BEEN CITING SUCH BROADCASTS IN SUPPORT OF ITS CONTENTION THAT PRISONERS WANT TO BE REPATRIATED. THE ALLIES SAY THOUSANDS OF PRISONERS REFUSE TO RETURN TO RED RULE.)

THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID NONE OF THE POWS WAS SERIOUSLY HURT BUT SEVEN WERE HOSPITALIZED.

CC257APD NM

1952

A30KX (BJT)
AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD JET ACE (430)

TOKYO,WEDNESDAY,AUG 27 (AP)-MAJ.WILLIAM H.WESTCOTT, ONE OF THE LAST THREE JET ACES STILL IN ACTION IN KOREA, IS GOING HOME TO THE RELATIVE QUIET OF AN AIR FORCE INSTRUCTOR'S JOB.

EIGHTEEN U.S.ACES HAVE EMERGED SO FAR FROM THE SAVAGE BATTLES WITH THE RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS OF THE CHINESE AIR FORCE. TWO REMAIN AND ONE WILL BE BACK FROM TEMPORARY DUTY IN THE UNITED STATES.

DEATH HAS TAKEN ONE AND ROTATION HAS REMOVED THE OTHERS FROM KOREAN COMBAT.

IN WEST GERMANY, REINFORCED BY THREE JET WINGS WHICH HAVE BEEN MOVING INTO A NEW BASE IN THE NANCY AREA OF EASTERN FRANCE. THE BRITISH ARE

WESTCOTT WAS IN JAPAN TODAY WAITING FOR A PLANE TO TAKE THEM TO THE UNITED STATES. REACHED BY TELEPHONE AT AN AIR BASE NEAR TOKYO, HE SAID HE HAD RECEIVED ORDERS TO REPORT TO NELLIS AIR FORCE BASE AT LAS VEGAS, NEV.

"THE MIG IS A PRETTY GOOD AIRPLANE AND THE COMMUNIST PILOTS ARE PRETTY GOOD," HE SAID, "BUT I'M SURE OUR BOYS WILL TAKE GOOD CARE OF THEM."

THE SHARP-SHOOTING MAJOR SAID HE DEFINITELY WANTED TO REMAIN A FIGHTER PILOT. HE WAS IN KOREA SIX MONTHS AND SAID HE HOPED TO LEAVE FOR THE U.S. TODAY.

WESTCOTT SHOT DOWN HIS FIVE RED JETS IN THREE DAYS OF FIGHTING DURING APRIL. HE DESTROYED TWO EACH ON APRIL 1 AND 13 AND THE FIFTH ON APRIL 26. HE ALSO HAS DAMAGED TWO MIGS.

THE JET ACE WAS A SQUADRON COMMANDER IN THE VETERAN 51ST FIGHTER WING, WHICH FIRST CAME TO KOREA WITH THE SLOWER F-80 SHOOTING STARS AND LATER CONVERTED TO SABRES.

A VETERAN OF 11 YEARS IN THE AIR FORCE, WESTCOTT HOLDS THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS, AIR MEDAL AND SILVER STAR. HE WAS IN NEW GUINEA IN THE PACIFIC WAR AND IN JAPAN DURING 1946 AND 1947.

WESTCOTT'S WIFE AND DAUGHTER LIVE IN TERRE HAUTE, IND. THE TIME FOR HIS DEPARTURE FOR THE U. S. HAS NOT YET BEEN FIXED.

OTHER JET ACES STILL FLYING IN THE KOREAN THEATER ARE COL. HARRISON R. THYNG, PITTSFIELD, N. H., AND CAPT. CLIFFORD D. JOLLEY, SALT LAKE CITY AND CLEVELAND.

THYNG, COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER WING, HAS FIVE MIG KILLS AND FIVE DAMAGE CLAIMS. HE WAS THE 16TH JET ACE.

JOLLEY, THE 18TH JET ACE, HAS FIVE KILLS, ONE PROBABLE AND THREE DAMAGE CLAIMS.

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JOLLEY, THE 18TH JET ACE, HAS FIVE KILLS, ONE PROBABLE AND THREE DAMAGE CLAIMS.

THE 17TH JET ACE, LT. JAMES F. LOW, SAUSALITO, CALIF., IS ON TEMPORARY DUTY IN THE UNITED STATES. HE WILL RETURN TO KOREA.

THE TOP JET ACE, MAJ. GEORGE A. DAVIS OF LUBBOCK, TEX., WAS SHOT DOWN FEB. 10 AND IS PRESUMED TO BE DEAD. HE BAGGED 11 MIGS, PROBABLY DESTROYED ONE AND DAMAGED THREE. HE ALSO SHOT DOWN THREE COMMUNIST PROPELLER-DRIVEN LIGHT BOMBERS.

WHEN SHOT DOWN, DAVIS WAS FLYING HIS 59TH KOREA COMBAT MISSION. HIS LOSS TOUCHED OFF A STORM OF PROTEST IN THE UNITED STATES AND A CAMPAIGN TO ROTATE CRACK PILOTS AS SOON AS THEY BECOME ACES. BUT THE AIR FORCES HELD TO ITS POLICY THAT THE JET FIGHTER PILOTS MUST FLY 100 MISSIONS BEFORE GOING HOME.

THE OTHER 13 JET ACES, ALL NOW OUT OF THE KOREAN THEATER: ARE: MAJ. JAMES JABARA, WICHITA, KAS.; CAPT. RICHARD S. BECKER, FLEETWOOD, PA., AND FORT MONROE, VA.; CAPT. RALPH GIBSON, MT. CARMEL, ILL.; LT. COL. RICHARD D. CREIGHTON, BATON ROUGE, LA.; MAJ. WINTON W. MARSHAL, RALEIGH, N.C.; MAJ. WILLIAM T. WHISNER, SHREVEPORT, LA.; COL. FRANCIS GABRISKI, OIL CITY, PA.; CAPT. ROBERT H. MOORE, HOUSTON, TEX.; CAPT. IVAN C. KINCHELOE, CASSOPOLIS, MICH.; CAPT. ROBERT LOVE, SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF.; CAPT. ROBERT T. LATSHAW JR., AMARILLO, TEX.; MAJ. DONALD E. ADAMS, CLEMENS, MICH., AND LT. JAMES H. KASLER, INDIANAPOLIS,IMD.

DJ425PCS

1952

B39KX (Q)

(230)

TOKYO, AUG. 26-(AP)-MAJ.WILLIAM H.WESTCOTT, AMERICA'S 12TH JET ACE, HAS FINISHED 100 COMBAT MISSIONS IN THE KOREAN WAR AND IS RETURNING TO THE U.S. TO TAKE AN INSTRUCTOR'S JOB, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

HIS DEPARTURE LEAVES ONLY TWO JET ACES IN KOREA. A THIRD IS ON TEMPORARY DUTY IN THE U.S. AND SLATED TO RETURN. WESTCOTT'S ARRIVAL TIME IN THE U.S. IS NOT YET FIXED.

WESTCOTT, WHOSE WIFE AND DAUGHTER LIVE AT 805 N.SIXTH ST., TERRE HAUTE, IND., WAS A SQUADRON COMMANDER IN THE VETERAN 51ST FIGHTER WING, WHICH FIRST CAME TO KOREA WITH F-80 SHOOTING STARS AND LATER WAS CONVERTED TO SABRE JETS.

THE MAJOR GOT THE FIVE KILLS THAT GAVE HIM THE COVETED TITLE OF ACE IN THREE DAYS' FIGHTING IN APRIL. ON APRIL 1 HE SHOT DOWN TWO COMMUNIST MIG-15S, ON APRIL 13 TWO MORE, AND ON APRIL 26, HIS FIFTH. HE ALSO HAS DAMAGED TWO OTHER RED JETS.

SPEAKING RECENTLY IN KOREA, WESTCOTT PRAISED THE TEAMWORK OF AMERICAN FLYERS IN COMBAT AND THE F-86'S SUPERIOR RADAR GUNSIGHT FOR THE CONTINUING VICTORIES OVER THE COMMUNIST FIGHTERS.

WESTCOTT, WHO HAS SERVED 11 YEARS IN THE AIR FORCE, WAS IN NEW GUINEA IN THE PACIFIC WAR, AND IN JAPAN FROM 1946 TO 1947. BEFORE RETURNING TO THE FAR EAST FOR KOREAN SERVICE, HE WAS A JET GUNNERY INSTRUCTOR AT NELLIS AIR FORCE BASE IN NEVADA. HE HOLDS THE SILVER STAR, DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS, AND THE AIR MEDAL.

OTHER KOREAN ACES STILL FLYING COMBAT ARE COL.HARRISON R.THYNG, NO. 16, COMMANDER OF THE FOURTH FIGHTER WING, WHO HAS FIVE MIG KILLS AND FIVE DAMAGE CLAIMS, AND CAPT.CLIFFORD D.JOLLEY, NO. 18 AND LATEST, A FOURTH WING PILOT WITH FIVE KILLS, ONE PROBABLE, AND THREE DAMAGE CLAIMS.

RA632ACS

1952

A82KX (WEST OUT)

(180)

TOKYO, AUG.26-(AP)-THE JAPANESE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH HEAVY ARTILLERY AND TANKS WITHIN 30 DAYS THE NEWSPAPERS ASAHI AND TOKYO SHIMBUN REPORTED TODAY.

THE EVENING PAPER TOKYO SHIMBUN SAID 105 MILLIMETER GUNS AND 20-TON TANKS WERE HANDED OVER BY THE U.S. ARMY LAST WEEK.

"THE NPR WILL HAVE 30 TANKS AND 20 L-5 AND L-16 AIRPLANES BY OCTOBER," THE PAPER ADDED.

AIRCRAFT STRENGTH OF THE NPR REPORTEDLY WILL BE EXPANDED TO 100 PLANES BY NEXT SPRING, TOKYO SHIMBUN SAID.

ASAHI SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS REACHED AN AGREEMENT WITH BRIG. GEN. LEROY H.WATSON, CHIEF U.S. MILITARY ADVISOR TO THE NPR, TO BORROW HEAVY ARMS "GRATIS."

SIX HUNDRED NPR OFFICERS AND MEN REPORTEDLY ARE RECEIVING SPECIAL TRAINING IN HEAVY WEAPONS AT A U.S. ARMY CAMP NORTH OF TOKYO.

TOKYO SHIMBUN SAID THE NATIONAL POLICE RESERVE, AS SOON AS IT IS EXPANDED TO 110,000 MEN AND RENAMED THE "SECURITY FORCE," WILL STATION NEWLY ORGANIZED CORPS AND COMBAT TEAMS IN HOKKAIDO TO GRADUALLY REPLACE U.S. GROUND TROOPS NOW THERE. THE PRESENT STRENGTH OF THE NPR IS ABOUT 55,000. MORE THAN 20,000 RESERVISTS FINISHED THEIR TOURS OF DUTY THIS MONTH.

HOKKAIDO IS THE NEAREST MAIN JAPANESE ISLAND TO SOVIET SIBERIA.

NN602ACS

B20KX (Q)

WITH THE U.S.EIGHTH ARMY, KOREA,AUG. 26-(AP)-A GROUP OF TURKISH VETERANS OF THE KOREAN WAR EMBARKED FOR HOME YESTERDAY.

THEY WERE THANKED FOR THEIR SERVICE IN KOREA IN SPEECHES BY U.S. BRIG.GEN.PAUL D.ADAMS, EIGHTH ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF; TURKISH COMMANDER BRIG.GEN.NAMIK ARGUC, AND COL.UM JOO MYUNG, REPRESENTING THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA ARMY.

ET336ACS

A93KX
(WEST OUT)
MANILA, AUG.26-(AP)-ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF MAJ.CALIXTO DUQUE WANTS TO KNOW WHAT IS HAPPENING TO THAT BEER DONATED BY A MANILA BREWERY TO FILIPINO TROOPS IN THE U.N. COMMAND IN KOREA.
DUQUE HAS ASSIGNED BRIG.GEN.JESUS VARGAS TO GO TO KOREA TO INVESTIGATE REPORTS THAT THE BEER IS NOT REACHING ITS DESTINATION BUT IS BEING SOLD TO AMERICAN SOLDIERS.
RA642ACS

B40KX (Q)
MANILA,AUG.26-(AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR 11 U.S. CONGRESSMEN TOURING THE ORIENT TODAY SAID ARRANGEMENTS FOR DEFENSE AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD "ARE IN PRETTY GOOD SHAPE."
BUT, HE ADDED, "THAT DOESN'T MEAN WE HAVE ALL THE STRENGTH WE WOULD LIKE TO SEE OUT HERE."
REP.OVERTON BROOKS (D-LA), LEADER OF THE VISTING ARMED FORCES SUBCOMMITTEE DELEGATION, TOLD FILIPINO NEWSMEN "WE DO NOT WANT TO SEE AN AGGRESSOR NATION TAKE OVER THE FREE GOVERNMENT OF THE PHILIPPINES."
"WE THINK THE PHILIPPINES IS VERY IMPORTANT TO THE DEFENSE OF THIS PART OF THE WORLD AND WE WANT TO SEE THAT FREEDOM AND OPPORTUNITY ARE NOT TAKEN FROM YOU."
THE CONGRESSMAN CONFERRED TODAY WITH PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO, FOREIGN SECRETARY JOAQUIN M.ELIZALDE AND DEFENSE SECRETARY RAMON MAGSAYSAY.
THEY WILL LEAVE TOMORROW FOR HONG KONG AND OKINAWA.
RA635ACS NM

A16
AMS BUDGET (560)
NIGHT ~~LEAD~~ JET
ALDERGROVE AIR FIELD, NORTHERN IRELAND, AUG. 26-(AP)-A BRITISH TWIN-JET CANBERRA BOMBER HURTLED ACROSS THE ATLANTIC OCEAN TO NEWFOUNDLAND AND BACK TODAY IN THE RECORD SMASHING TIME OF 10 HOURS, TWO MINUTES.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANY PLANE HAD MADE THE ROUND TRIP IN ONE DAY.
THE VETERAN THREE-MAN CREW, HEADED BY WING COMMANDER ROLAND BEAMONT, HAD BREAKFAST BEFORE LEAVING, ATE A MID-MORNING SNACK DURING A TWO-HOUR REFUELLING STOP AT GANDER, NFLD., AND GOT BACK IN TIME FOR TEA.
"WE HAD A VERY NICE TRIP," BEAMONT SAID AS HE CLIMBED FROM THE COCKPIT.
THE UNOFFICIAL FLYING TIME FOR THE FANTASTIC 4,144-MILE ROUND TRIP WAS RECORDED BY THE PLANE'S MAKERS, THE ENGLISH ELECTRIC COMPANY, AS SEVEN HOURS, 59 MINUTES.
THE LOG OF THE CANBERRA IN GREENWICH MEAN TIME, FIVE HOURS AHEAD OF EASTERN STANDARD TIME:
5:34 A.M.--LEFT ALDERGROVE.
10:08 A.M.--FLASHED OVER GANDER.
12:11 P.M.--LEFT GANDER.
3:36 P.M.--FLASHED OVER ALDERGROVE.
THE FLYING TIME WAS CLOCKED BETWEEN THE CENTER OF ALDERGROVE AIRPORT AND A POINT ON A LAKE 14 MILES WEST OF GANDER. THE COMPANY SAID THE LANDING TIMES AT BOTH PLACES ADDED ANOTHER NINE MINUTES.
HEADWINDS UP TO 140 MILES AN HOUR SLOWED THE SLIM BLACK CRAFT ON ITS RACE WESTWARD WITH THE SUN, BUT HELPED ITS TWIN JET ENGINES ON THE WAY BACK.
THE COMPANY SAID IT MADE THE 2,072-MILE RETURN JOURNEY IN THREE HOURS, 25 MINUTES--AN AVERAGE SPEED OF 606 MILES AN HOUR AND A NEW RECORD FOR THE WEST-EAST CROSSING.
ALL THE TIMING RECORDS ARE SUBJECT TO OFFICIAL CONFIRMATION. THE OFFICIAL TIMES ARE TO BE GIVEN TOMORROW BY THE BRITISH ROYAL AERO CLUB, WHICH OBSERVED THE FLIGHT FOR THE AERIAL WORLD'S RULING SPEED BODY, THE FEDERATION AERONAUTIQUE INTERNATIONALE.
THE EAST-BOUND FLIGHT EASILY BROKE THE OFFICIAL RECORD FOR A WEST-TO-EAST CROSSING MADE BY TWO GERMANS, CAPT. A. HENKE AND R. VON MOREAU, IN A FOCKE WULF KONDOR IN 1938. THE GERMANS MADE AN AVERAGE SPEED OF ONLY 199 MILES AN HOUR WITH A FLIGHT OF 19 HOURS, 55 MINUTES FROM NEW YORK TO BERLIN.
VARIOUS PLANES, COMMERCIAL AND MILITARY, HAVE BETTERED THAT TIME IN CROSSING THE ATLANTIC DURING AND SINCE WORLD WAR II, BUT NEVER UNDER THE OFFICIAL CONDITIONS AND OBSERVATION OF THE FEDERATION AERONAUTIQUE INTERNATIONALE.

A17
THE HEADWINDS IN THE WESTWARD FLIGHT, EIGHT MILES ABOVE THE SEA, SLOWED THE CANBERRA TO FLYING TIME OF FOUR HOURS, 34 MINUTES, OR AN AVERAGE SPEED OF ABOUT 456 MILES AN HOUR.
THIS FAILED TO BREAK THE CANBERRA'S OWN EAST-WEST RECORD OF FOUR HOURS, 19 MINUTES, AT AN AVERAGE SPEED OF 480 MILES AN HOUR, SET AUG. 31, 1951.
BEAMONT, 32-YEAR-OLD BRITISH TEST PILOT, SAID THE ENTIRE ROUND TRIP WAS MADE BY DEAD RECKONING BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO MAINTAIN CONTACT WITH TWO WEATHER SHIPS AS PLANNED.
ONLY DURING THE LAST 600 MILES OF THE HOMEWARD FLIGHT WAS THE CANBERRA'S NAVIGATOR, SQUADRON LEADER D.A. WATSON, ABLE TO CONTACT A WEATHER SHIP WEST OF IRELAND.
SOME 500 SPECTATORS CHEERED THE CANBERRA'S HOMECOMING IN A DRIZZLE.
CRASH CREWS, ALERTED WHEN THE BOMBER FAILED TO CHECK IN BY RADIO, WERE STANDING READY ON THE RUNWAY.
BEAMONT TOLD REPORTERS THE CANBERRA BEHAVED PERFECTLY EXCEPT FOR A SLIGHT ELECTRICAL FAULT WHICH WAS REPAIRED QUICKLY.
HE SAID HE CHATTED BY RADIO WITH THE PILOT OF A TRANS-CANADA COMMERCIAL AIRLINER ON THE RETURN FLIGHT AND QUOTED THE CANADIAN AS SAYING:
"THAT'S A HELL OF A WAY TO SPEND A DAY."
FLIGHT LT. PETER HILLWOOD, WHO PILOTED THE CANBERRA ON THE RETURN TRIP, SAID HE FLEW AT 40,000 FEET MOST OF THE WAY TO USE THE TERRIFIC TAILWINDS TO BEST ADVANTAGE.
"WE WERE ABOVE THE CLOUDS FOR MOST OF THE JOURNEY," HE SAID.
THE CANBERRA WAS SPECIALLY STRIPPED DOWN FOR ITS RECORD FLIGHT. MOST HEAVY EQUIPMENT WAS REMOVED TO LIGHTEN THE LOAD.
ALL THE CREW MEMBERS SERVED IN THE WAR. BEAMONT, A DECORATED BATTLE OF BRITAIN PILOT, WAS CREDITED WITH SHOOTING DOWN 16 AIRCRAFT AND DESTROYING 32 FLYING BOMBS.
NORTH IRELAND'S PRIME MINISTER, LORD BROOKEBOROUGH, SAID IN A MESSAGE TO BEAMONT THAT THE FLIGHT "ADDS ANOTHER BRILLIANT CHAPTER TO THE HISTORY OF AERONAUTICS AND EMPHASIZES AGAIN THE PEERLESS QUALITY OF BRITISH CRAFTSMANSHIP."
THE CANBERRA, BRITAIN'S STANDARD MEDIUM JET BOMBER, FOR THE PAST YEAR HAS BEEN BUILT UNDER LICENSE FOR THE U.S. AIR FORCE BY THE GLENN L. MARTIN COMPANY, BALTIMORE, MD.
THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS A BIGGER AND FASTER JET BOMBER, THE SIX-ENGINE B-47, WHICH HAS A CRUISING SPEED OF MORE THAN 600 MILES AN HOUR AND A RANGE OF OVER 3,000 MILES.
SM519PED

A121
BULLETIN 4TH LEAD
ALDERGROVE AIRFIELD,NORTHERN IRELAND, AUG.26-(AP)-A BRITISH JET BOMBER FLASHED ACROSS THE ATLANTIC OCEAN AND BACK TODAY IN SLIGHTLY OVER 10 HOURS.

IN WEST GERMANY, REINFORCED BY THREE JET WINGS WHICH HAVE BEEN MOVING

THE DOUBLE CROSSING IN A SINGLE DAY WAS THE FIRST IN HISTORY.
THE SLEEK BLACK CANBERRA ALSO SMASHED ALL PREVIOUS RECORDS FOR A WEST TO EAST PASSAGE AS IT STREAKED HOME FROM GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND, WESTERN TERMINUS OF THE EPIC FLIGHT.
THE WHOLE TRIP OF 4,144 MILES TOOK 10 HOURS 4 MINUTES, INCLUDING A TWO-HOUR STOPOVER AT GANDER.
THIS WAS THE TIMETABLE OF THE BOMBER'S TRIP, IN TERMS OF BRITISH DAYLIGHT TIME WHICH IS SIX HOURS AHEAD OF EASTERN STANDARD:
6:34 A.M.--LEFT ALDERGROVE.
11:12 A.M.--ARRIVED GANDER.
1:10 P.M.--LEFT GANDER.
4.38 P.M.--REACHED ALDERGROVE.
THE PLANE FOUGHT 100-MILE-AN HOUR HEADWINDS ON ITS EAST TO WEST FLIGHT, BUT WAS HELPED BY THEM ON THE TRIP HOME.
THE AVERAGE SPEED ON THE HOME LEG WAS JUST OVER 600 MILES AN HOUR. THE 2,072 MILE FLIGHT TOOK 3 HOURS 26 MINUTES. THE FLIGHT FROM NORTHERN IRELAND TO NEWFOUNDLAND REQUIRED 4 HOURS 38 MINUTES. THAT WAS ALMOST 40 MILES AN HOUR SLOWER THAN THE EAST-TO-WEST RECORD OF 483.91 MILES AN HOUR ESTABLISHED LAST AUGUST IN THE SAME PLANE BY THE SAME PILOT--WING COMMANDER ROLAND BEAUMONT OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE.
THE NEW WEST-TO-EAST RECORD WAS EASY TO ESTABLISH. FOR MORE THAN 15 YEARS THE RECORD HAS BEEN 20 HOURS 29 MINUTES, SET BY THE AMERICANS H.T.MERRILL AND J.S.LAMBE IN A LOCKHEED PLANE. MANY COMMERCIAL PLANES HAVE MADE BETTER TIMES, BUT NOT UNDER OFFICIAL TIMING CONDITIONS APPROVED BY THE INTERNATIONAL AERONAUTICAL FEDERATION.
BEAUMONT GRINNED AS HE JUMPED FROM THE PLANE INTO A LIGHT DRIZZLE WHICH BEGAN FALLING HALF AN HOUR BEFORE THE CANBERRA ARRIVED.
HE WAS FOLLOWED BY CO-PILOT PETER HILLWOOD, WHO TOOK OVER THE CONTROLS ON THE HOMEWARD HALF OF THE FLIGHT, AND NAVIGATOR DENIS WATSON.
(NO PICKUP)
SF1218PED

1952

A28 (PX FOLO)
PMS BUDGET
ROUND-TRIP JET (360)
ALDERGROVE AIR FIELD, NORTHERN IRELAND, AUG.26-(AP)-A TWIN JET CANBERRA BOMBER WHOOSHED OFF FROM ALDERGROVE AIRFIELD OUTSIDE BELFAST A FEW MINUTES AFTER DAWN THIS MORNING TO ATTEMPT THE FIRST ROUND TRIP CROSSING OF THE ATLANTIC IN A SINGLE DAY.
THE PILOT OF THE ROYAL AIR FORCE'S SLEEK PRIDE, 32-YEAR-OLD WING COMMANDER ROLAND BEAMONT, AIMED TO RUN THE SUN A CLOSE RACE ACROSS 2,072.79 MILES OF THE ATLANTIC TO GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND, AND HOPED TO BE BACK HERE BEFORE SUNDOWN.
BEAMONT'S SCHEDULE CALLED FOR FOUR HOURS OR SO OF FLYING TO GANDER, A TWO-HOUR REFUELLING AND SERVICING STOP THERE. THEN HOME AGAIN.
A U.S. WEATHER SHIP ANCHORED APPROXIMATELY 1,250 MILES WEST OF THE IRISH COAST REPORTED THAT THE BOMBER PASSED OVER ITS POSITION AT 9:13 A.M. (3:13 A.M. EST). THE PLANE THEN HAD BEEN IN THE AIR TWO HOURS 39 MINUTES. THE SHIP SAID IT PICKED UP THE CANBERRA BY RADAR AND HAD NO RADIO CONTACT WITH THE SPEEDING CRAFT.
NO DIRECT PROGRESS REPORTS WERE EXPECTED HERE FROM THE CANBERRA, WHICH HAD BEEN STRIPPED TO ITS MOST ESSENTIAL EQUIPMENT AND DID NOT CARRY LONG RANGE RADIO.
THE TWIN-ENGINED AIRCRAFT TOOK OFF AT 6:34 A.M. (12:345 A.M. EST) AND WAS TO FLY EIGHT MILES HIGH TO GET THE MAXIMUM THRUST FROM HER TWO ROLLS ROYCE TURBOJET ENGINES.

THE CANBERRA WHICH HAD BEEN GROOMED FOR THE TRY AT THE RECORD DOUBLE RUN FOR SEVERAL WEEKS, HAS HELD THE EAST-WEST ATLANTIC RECORD FOR ALMOST A YEAR. WITH BEAMONT AT THE CONTROLS, SHE SET A MARK OF FOUR HOURS 18 MINUTES 24.4 SECONDS -- AN AVERAGE SPEED OF 483.91 MILES PER HOUR -- LAST AUGUST. 31.
ON HER HOME JOURNEY THE PLANE WAS VIRTUALLY CERTAIN TO BEAT THE EXISTING WEST-TO-EAST RECORD TIME. FOR MORE THAN 15 YEARS IT HAS BEEN THE 20 HOURS 29 MINUTES SET BY AMERICANS H.T. MERRILL AND J.S. LAMBE IN A LOCKHEED. NUMEROUS AIRLINERS HAVE MADE FAR SPEEDIER CROSSINGS SINCE BUT NEVER UNDER THE OFFICIAL CONDITIONS AND OBSERVATION OF THE FEDERATION AERONAUTIQUE INTERNATIONALE, THE AERIAL SPEED WORLD'S RULING BODY.
TODAY'S FLIGHT WAS TIMED FOR THE F.A.I. BY THE BRITISH ROYAL AERO CLUB.
FOLLOWING WINDS WERE EXPECTED TO MAKE THE CANBERRA'S HOMEWARD RUN EASY, PROMISING AN AVERAGE SPEED OF OVER 500 MILES AN HOUR FOR THE TRIP BACK TO IRELAND.
THE CANBERRA'S MAXIMUM SPEED IS STILL AN OFFICIAL SECRET, BUT THE PLANE IS BELIEVED CAPABLE OF APPROACHING THS SPEED OF SOUND -- AROUND 660 MILES AN HOUR AT SEA LEVEL.
BEAMONT HAD ANOTHER VETERAN OF LAST YEAR'S RECORD FLIGHT, SQUADRON LEADER D.A. WATSON, AS HIS NAVIGATOR AGAIN. FLIGHT LT. P. V. HILLWOOD WAS THE CO-PILOT TODAY.
THE FLIGHT'S CURVING ROUTE OVER THE ATLANTIC STARTED AND FINISHED AT A POINT HERE IN THE CENTER OF THE AIRPORT. FOR A WESTERN TERMINAL POINT, TWO BOATS WERE MOORED IN A LAKE 14 MILES WEST OF GANDER.
BEAMONT, A ROYAL AIR FORCE HERO OF THE BATTLE OF BRITAIN, SHOT DOWN 10 GERMAN AIRPLANES AND 32 V1 FLYING BOMBS DURING WORLD WAR II. LAST FEB. 18 HE FLEW A CANBERRA FROM LONDON TO TRIPOLI AT AN AVERAGE SPEED OF 541.263 MILES AN HOUR.
JR411AED

1952

A35 (180)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 26)
(ADVANCE) LONDON, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE GLOSTER JAVELIN, BRITAIN'S NEW JET FLYING TRIANGLE, WAS DESCRIBED OFFICIALLY TODAY AS FASTER THAN SOUND AND "THE MOST EFFECTIVE FIGHTER IN THE WORLD."
AN ANNOUNCEMENT AUTHORIZED BY THE ROYAL AIR FORCE SAID THE STRANGE-LOOKING PLANE, PACKED WITH SECRET RADAR GEAR FOR HIGH SPEED COMBAT MILES ABOVE THE EARTH' IS ALONE IN ITS CLASS.
THE SECURITY VEIL WAS PARTLY LIFTED FROM THE FIGHTER, WITH OFFICIAL APPROVAL, BY PERCY GRABBE, MANAGING DIRECTOR OF THE COMPANY WHICH DEVELOPED IT.
THE JAVELIN IS THE WORLD'S FIRST TWIN-ENGINED FIGHTER OF THE DELTA, OR TRIANGLE, WING DESIGN. WITH ITS COMPLICATED RADAR EQUIPMENT IT CAN OPERATE IN ANY WEATHER, DAY OR NIGHT.
THE PLANE IS 57 FEET LONG AND HAS A WING SPAN OF 52 FEET. THE TIP OF ITS TAIL STANDS 17 FEET FROM THE GROUND.
ALTHOUGH THE JAVELIN CAN FLY FASTER THAN SOUND--660 MILES AN HOUR AT SEA LEVEL--IT IS "MORE MANEUVERABLE AND DOCILE AT LOWER SPEEDS THAN ANY FIGHTER SINCE THE BIPLANE ERA," GRABBE SAID.
IT WAS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED, HE CONTINUED, TO FIGHT OFF JET BOMBERS WHICH IN ANY FUTURE WAR "WOULD CARRY FANTASTICALLY POWERFUL ATOMIC EXPLOSIVES AND OPERATE FROM GREAT ALTITUDES."
(END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M., EST, TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG. 26)
EJ652PED

A21
LONDON, AUG. 26-(AP)-AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS BEGAN TALKS TODAY CONCERNING A WESTERN BIG THREE REPLY TO SOVIET PROPOSALS FOR A FOUR-POWER MEETING ON GERMANY.
THE RUSSIANS PROPOSED A BIG-POWER MEETING IN OCTOBER TO DISCUSS PREPARATION OF A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT, AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR ALL-GERMAN ELECTIONS, IN THAT ORDER. THE WEST, CONSIDERING THAT A COMMISSION FIRST MUST DECIDE WHETHER CONDITIONS IN EAST AND WEST GERMANY WOULD PERMIT FREE ELECTIONS, SAY THE RUSSIANS PUT THE CART BEFORE THE HORSE.
SM536PED

A33 (210)
PARIS, AUG. 26-(AP)-FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT FRANCE CAN CARRY OUT THE ESSENTIALS OF ITS 1952 ARMAMENT PROGRAM WITHOUT EXTRA AMERICAN AID.
HIS STATEMENT CAME DURING TESTIMONY TO A CLOSED SESSION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE ON THE CURRENT ARMAMENT SCHEDULES AND FRANCE'S ATTEMPTS TO GET MORE U.S. HELP. SOME COMMITTEE MEMBERS LATER REVEALED SOME OF HIS TESTIMONY TO REPORTERS.
THE MINISTER SAID HE WAS STILL NEGOTIATING WITH THE U.S. FOR ADDITIONAL OFFSHORE AID BUT THAT THUS FAR HE HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO SATISFY FRENCH DEMANDS.
DESPITE THIS FAILURE, PLEVEN SAID, ACCORDING TO COMMITTEE MEMBERS, THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT INTENDS TO MAINTAIN ITS ORDERS FOR THE "MOST IMPORTANT" OF THE MILITARY ITEMS WHICH FRENCH PLANTS ARE CURRENTLY PRODUCING OR ABOUT TO PRODUCE. ADMINISTRATIVE ECONOMIES AND THE TRANSFER OF CREDITS FROM LESS ESSENTIAL PORTIONS OF THE 1952 BUDGET WOULD MAKE THIS POSSIBLE HE ASSERTED.
FRENCH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN AT ODDS FOR WEEKS ON THE AMOUNT OF FRENCH MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO BE FINANCED BY THE U.S.
THE FRENCH AT FIRST COMPLAINED THAT WITHOUT ADDITIONAL AID SOME ORDERS WOULD HAVE TO BE CANCELLED, FRENCH MILITARY EFFICIENCY REDUCED, AND MANY FRENCH WORKERS THROWN OUT OF EMPLOYMENT.
PLEVEN TODAY SAID THE ARMY AND NAVY CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMS FOR THE REST OF 1952 COULD BE MAINTAINED AND MOST OF THE AVIATION PROGRAM CONTINUED.
EJ647PED

B56 Q
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG 26)
(ADVANCE) PARIS, AUG 26-(AP)-A FOUR MAN FACT FINDING MISSION LEFT HERE TODAY BOUND FOR KOREA TO HELP IN EDUCATIONAL RECONSTRUCTION IN THE WAR-TORN LAND.
THE MEN WERE SENT BY THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.N. RECONSTRUCTION ADMINISTRATION.
IN THE MISSION ARE PROF.DONALD PERRY COTTRELL, DEAN OF THE COLLEGE OF EDUCATION OF OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY; DONALD PORTWAY, MASTER OF ST.CATHERINE'S COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE; PROF.LUCIANO HERNANDEZ CABRER, FEDERAL DIRECTOR OF EDUCATION OF THE STARE OF CHIHUAHUA, MEXICO; DR.VITALIANO BERNARDINO SUPERINTENDENT OF SCHOOLS OF THE BALACAN PROVINCE OF THE PHILIPPINES.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. TODAY, TUESDAY, AUG 26)
DN1009AED

1952
B106 (220)
ROME, AUG. 26-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY HAS ORDERED THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY TO SUSPEND FILMING OF A TELEVISION FEATURE ON ITS BIG LEGHORN SUPPLY BASE ON SECURITY GROUNDS.
AN NBC SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY FILMING OF THE MAIN SUPPLY PORT FOR U.S.

30.24- 5521

TROOPS IN AUSTRIA WAS SUSPENDED BY ORDER OF LT.GEN.GEORGE P.HAYES, COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION FORCE IN THAT COUNTRY.
AT LEGHORN, CAPT. JAMES O'BRIEN, ARMY PUBLIC RELATIONS OFFICER, SAID HE WAS UNDER ORDERS THAT "ANY PUBLICITY PROJECT OR FEATURE MUST BE COME OVER BY THE HEADQUARTERS OF U.S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA."
ASKED IF THIS APPLIES TO STORIES BY AMERICAN NEWSMEN ABOUT THE ITALIAN PORT, O'BRIEN SAID "IT IS NOT A NEWS BLACKOUT, BUT IF I CANNOT GIVE NBC A GO AHEAD, I CAN'T FOR ANYONE ELSE."
IN PARIS, WILLIAM FRY, NBC EUROPEAN CORRESPONDENT, SAID HE WAS CABLING DEFENSE SECRETARY ROBERT LOVETT, ARMY SECRETARY FRANK PACE AND ARMY PUBLIC RELATIONS CHIEF MAJ.GEN.FLOYD PARKS IN WASHINGTON FOR CLARIFICATION OF THE ORDER.
"GEN.PARKS AND THE U.S. EMBASSY IN ROME PREVIOUSLY HAD GIVEN PERMISSION FOR TV SHOOTING AT THE LEGHORN BASE," HE SAID.
IN VIENNA, COL.I.N. HURLBALL, CHIEF PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR U.S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA, SAID:
1952
"IT IS TRUE THAT WE HAVE PUT A STOP ON TAKING PICTURES OF CERTAIN CRITICAL TYPES OF FIXED INSTALLATIONS AT LEGHORN FOR OBVIOUS SECURITY REASONS THAT WE DO NOT WANT ALL OUR FIXED INSTALLATIONS RECORDED ON PICTURES, BUT THERE IS NO NEWS BLACKOUT. THE PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER IN LEGHORN HAS AUTHORITY TO DECIDE WHAT SHALL OR SHALL NOT BE RELEASED IN MATTERS OF SECURITY AND THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN PROCEDURE."
SA231PED BH

B14 (Q)
NIGHT LEAD KASHMIR (150)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG.26-(AP)-INDIA AND PAKISTAN BEGAN A NEW EFFORT TODAY TO REACH AGREEMENT ON THE DEMILITARIZATION OF KASHMIR PENDING A PLEBISCITE TO DECIDE THE FUTURE OF THE BORDER STATE.
SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, PAKISTAN FOREIGN MINISTER, SMILINGLY

WALKED INTO THE CLOSELY GUARDED CONFERENCE ROOM WITH GOPALASWAMI AYYANGAR, INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTER. SENIOR INDIAN AND PAKISTANI ARMY STAFF OFFICERS ACCOMPANIED THEM.

AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER THE FIRST MEETING SAID THE CONFERENCE "BEGAN IN A FRIENDLY AND CONSTRUCTIVE SPIRIT."

THE TWO DELEGATIONS ARE MEETING UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE UNITED NATIONS' MEDIATOR IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE, DR.FRANK P.GRAHAM, FORMER U.S. SENATOR FROM NORTH CAROLINA.

DR.GRAHAM RECENTLY SUBMITTED DETAILED PROPOSALS FOR DEMILITARIZATION OF KASHMIR ON BOTH SIDES OF THE CEASE-FIRE LINE.

THE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE AT LEAST A WEEK.

LI558PED

B52 Q

(180)

GENEVA,SWITZERLAND,AUG 26-(AP)-INDIA'S MINISTER OF DEFENSE AND PAKISTAN'S FOREIGN MINISTER BEGAN NEW NEGOTIATIONS HERE TODAY TO SETTLE THE TWO NATIONS' DISPUTE OVER THE STATE OF KASHMIR.

THE MEETING, SPONSORED BY THE UNITED NATIONS, WAS ATTENDED ALSO BY SENIOR STAFF OFFICERS OF THE INDIAN AND PAKISTAN ARMIES. THE LEADERS OF THE TWO DELEGATIONS, GOPALASWAMI AYYANGAR, INDIAN MINISTER OF DEFENSE, AND SIR MOHAMMED ZAFRULLAH KHAN, PAKISTAN MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, WALKED INTO THE CONFERENCE ROOM SIDE BY SIDE, HOLDING HANDS AND SMILING BROADLY.

THE CONFERENCE WAS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE FOR AT LEAST A WEEK IN STRICT PRIVACY AND UNDER THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF DR.FRANK P.GRAHAM, THE UNITED NATIONS' MEDIATOR IN THE KASHMIR DISPUTE. DR.GRAHAM, A FORMER UNITED STATES SENATOR FROM NORTH CAROLINA, WAS APPOINTED MEDIATOR BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN APRIL, 1951.

DR.GRAHAM HAS BEEN NEGOTIATING WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF INDIA AND PAKISTAN FOR OVER A YEAR IN EFFORTS TO PROMOTE A PERMANENT SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE. HE HAS WRITTEN THREE REPORTS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND HAS PRESIDED OVER PREVIOUS DISCUSSIONS IN INDIA, PAKISTAN, PARIS, NEW YORK, AND GENEVA.

DN934AED

D76

1952

(160)

GENEVA AUG. 26-(AP)-LABOR RELATIONS EXPERTS IN THE UNITED STATES ARE GENERALLY AGAINST THE FREQUENT ROTATION OF NIGHT WORKERS, WHILE EUROPEAN EXPERTS USUALLY HOLD THE OPPOSITE VIEW, THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION REPORTED TODAY.

A DETAILED I.L.O. SURVEY OF WORKING HOURS--WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO THE CHEMICAL INDUSTRY-- SAID ROTATED NIGHT WORKERS WERE PARTICULARLY SUBJECT TO GASTRIC DISORDERS POSSIBLY BECAUSE OF THE DIFFICULTY OF REPEATED ADAPTATION TO NIGHT WORK.

"THE TREND OF OPINION AMONG MANY INDUSTRIAL PHYSICIANS, PHYSIOLOGISTS AND LABOR SPECIALISTS, PARTICULARLY IN THE UNITED STATES, SEEMS TO FAVOR LESS FREQUENT ROTATION OF SHIFTS," THE REPORT SAID.

"ON THE OTHER HAND, VARIOUS OTHER EXPERTS AND WRITERS, PARTICULARLY IN EUROPE, HAVE PROPOSED THAT, SINCE MANY SOCIAL FACTORS SUCH AS DAYTIME FAMILY ROUTINE, NOISE AND OVER-CROWDED HOUSING MILITATE AGAINST SATISFACTORY ADAPTATION (TO NIGHT WORK), SHIFT SCHEDULES SHOULD NOT AIM AT ADAPTATION BUT SHOULD MAKE THE PERIOD OF ROTATION AS SHORT AS POSSIBLE."

UK245PED

A106

SAN MARINO, AUG. 26-(AP)-THE GRAND COUNCIL OF THIS TINY MOUNTAIN REPUBLIC MET TODAY TO CONSIDER A LETTER FROM QUEEN ELIZABETH II, WRITTEN IN LATIN, IN WHICH SHE POLITELY EXPLAINED THAT SHE HAD NO INFLUENCE ON BRITISH FOREIGN POLICY.

THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNCIL HERE HAD WRITTEN ASKING THE QUEEN TO UP A 26,000 POUNDS ($72,800). INDEMNITY BRITAIN HAS OFFERED SAN MARINO FOR ACCIDENTAL AIR BOMBINGS IN WORLD WAR II. SAN MARINO IS SURROUNDED ON ALL SIDES BY ITALY AND CONSEQUENTLY SUFFERED SOME DAMAGE DURING THE ITALIAN CAMPAIGN.

THE QUEEN REPLIED THAT HER CONSTITUTIONAL POWERS DO NOT PERMIT HER TO INTERVENE IN HER GOVERNMENT'S INTERNATIONAL POLICIES.

SS1054PED

A95 (280)

MADRID, SPAIN, AUG. 26-(AP)-USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY WEST GERMANY WILL MANUFACTURE MODERN WEAPONS FOR SPAIN'S ARMED FORCES WITH THE UNITED STATES UNDERWRITING MUCH OF THE COST.

THEY SAID NEGOTIATIONS WILL OPEN SHORTLY IN BOON WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER J.DONNELLY AND A SPANISH REPRESENTATIVE TAKING PART. THE SPANISH NEGOTIATOR IS EXPECTED TO BE ANTONIO MARIA AGUIRRE, AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY.

THE AMERICAN EMBASSY AND SPANISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORTS.

AGUIRRE CAME HERE FROM GERMANY RECENTLY FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH FOREIGN MINISTER ALBERTO MARTIN ARTAJO AND RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE ENTIRE TALKS WERE DEVOTED TO THIS ISSUE. MARTIN ARTAJO CONFERRED TODAY WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR LINCOLN MACVEAGH AND IT IS BELIEVED CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS WAS MADE IN THE LONG DRAWN OUT NEGOTIATIONS FOR BASES.

THE BONN CONVERSATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH TALKS ON RENEWAL OF A 90 MILLION DOLLAR GERMAN-SPANISH TRADE PACT.

THE U.S. FAVORS GERMAN MANUFACTURE OF WEAPONS FOR SPAIN FOR THREE REASONS, QUALIFIED SOURCES SAID:

1. IT WOULD SOLVE THE PROBLEM OF RE-EQUIPING THE SPANISH ARMED FORCES WHICH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO HAS DEMANDED AS PART OF HIS PRICE FOR PERMITTING AMERICAN USE OF SPANISH BASES.
2. IT WOULD GET THE GERMAN ARMAMENT INDUSTRY REACTIVATED WHILE PLANS ARE GOING ON FOR RAISING A GERMAN ARMY TO SERVE WITH NATO FORCES IN WESTERN DEFENSE. GERMANY HAS BEEN FORBIDDEN TO MANUFACTURE ARMS SINCE 1945.
3. IT WOULD PERMIT THE RE-EQUIPMENT OF SPAIN WITHOUT DRAWING ON LIMITED AMERICAN SUPPLIES.

THE SOURCES ALSO SAID THE U.S. WAS PLEASED AT THE IDEA BECAUSE SPAIN COULD PAY FOR MUCH OF THE EQUIPMENT THROUGH TRADE WITH GERMANY WHILE THE U.S. WOULD HAVE HAD TO GIVE IT THE ARMS OTHERWISE. THE PROPORTION THE U.S. WOULD PAY FOR THE GERMAN EQUIPMENT HAS NOT BEEN DETERMINED, THESE SOURCES SAID.

DY1025PED

D49

1952

(150)

BONN, AUG. 26-(AP)-OFFICIALS OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY AND THE UNITED STATES ARE DISCUSSING POSSIBLE AMERICA INVESTMENTS IN WEST EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL INDUSTRIES, FRANZ ETZEL, THE COMMUNITY'S VICE PRESIDENT, SAID TODAY.

ETZEL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY--THE SCHUMAN PLAN ORGANIZATION--HOPES TO ATTRACT AMERICAN INVESTMENTS. BUT HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO FIRM COMMITMENT AS YET BY THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE FUNDS.

ETZEL SAID THAT U.S. MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY (M.S.A.) ASSISTANCE TO BASIC INDUSTRIES OF THE SIX SCHUMAN PLAN NATIONS IN THE FUTURE WILL BE CHANNELED THROUGH THE HIGH AUTHORITY OF THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY. UNTIL NOW THIS AID HAS BEEN HANDLED BY THE INDIVIDUAL GOVERNMENTS.

BRITISH GOVERNMENT WILL SEND A SPECIAL MISSION TO THE HIGH AUTHORITY, WHICH SITS IN LUXEMBOURG CITY, ON SEPT.1, ETZEL SAID.

THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY AND THE BRITISH WILL ENGAGE IN A FULL EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION OVER COAL AND STEEL MATTERS, HE SAID.

S/LS101PED

A44 (280)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 26-(AP)-THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION HAS DRAWN UP A PLAN FOR BREAKING UP WESTERN EUROPE'S LARGEST INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE HEADED BY ALFRIED KRUPP, THE FORMER MUNITIONS KING.
ALLIED SOURCES SAID TODAY THE PLAN FORCES THE 44-YEAR-OLD KRUPP TO SELL ALL HIS COAL AND STEEL HOLDINGS, BUT WOULD LEAVE HIM WITH VAST PRIVATE HOLDINGS IN OTHER FIELDS.
AFTER DISPOSING OF COAL AND STEEL, KRUPP WILL HAVE AN ESTIMATED PRIVATE FORTUNE OF 400 MILLION TO 600 MILLION MARKS, $95,200,000 TO $142,800,000) THESE SOURCES SAID.
KRUPP'S MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR EMPIRE WAS ORDERED CONFISCATED BY A U.S. MILITARY TRIBUNAL WHICH SENTENCED HIM TO 12 YEARS' IMPRISONMENT AS A WAR CRIMINAL. JOHN J.MCCLOY, THEN U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER IN GERMANY, RESTORED KRUPP'S TITLES TO HIS PROPERTY IN 1951 WHEN HE FREED HIM FROM PRISON.
THE PLAN TO BREAK UP THE KRUPP EMPIRE WAS WORKED OUT BY THE ALLIES IN CONSULTATION WITH YOUNG ALFRIED. IT HAS BEEN SENT TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FOR COMMENT AND WILL GO INTO EFFECT SOON.
ALLIED SOURCES SAID THE KRUPP HOLDINGS WILL BE SPLIT INTO FOUR PARTS UNDER THE PLAN: STEEL, COAL MINES, ENGINEERING CONCERNS AND OTHER ENTERPRISES.
KRUPP AGREES TO SELL HIS STEEL AND COAL HOLDINGS WITHIN FIVE YEARS. THESE INCLUDE THE BIG RHEINHAUSEN PLANT WHICH PRODUCES OVER 1 1/2 MILLION TONS OF STEEL A YEAR AND COAL FIELDS PRODUCING 7,370,000 TONS A YEAR.
THE ENGINEERING PLANTS WILL BE TURNED OVER TO KRUPP'S SISTER AND A NEPHEW AS COMPENSATION FOR THEIR HOLDINGS IN THE KRUPP EMPIRE. THESE PLANTS HAVE AN ESTIMATED VALUE OF 17 MILLION MARKS $4,008,000).
ASIDE FROM THESE HOLDINGS, KRUPP WILL RETAIN THE VAST GUSTAV STAHLFABRIK, THE CORE OF KRUPP'S ARMAMENT PRODUCTION IN ESSEN DURING THE WAR.
THE GUSTAV STAHLFABRIK IS BEING TRANSFORMED INTO A CENTER OF LIGHT INDUSTRY UNDER LEASE ARRANGEMENTS. TWO-THIRDS OF THIS INSTALLATION WAS DESTROYED DURING THE WAR OR LATER DISMANTLED.
EJ&DN736PED

A60
BERLIN, AUG.26-(AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE ANNOUNCED THE ARREST TODAY OF A FORMER RUSSIAN ZONE OFFICIAL ON SUSPICION OF HAVING DENOUNCED SEVERAL PERSONS TO EAST GERMANY'S "RED GESTAPO."
THE POLICE SAID HERMANN GERICK, 28, WAS ARRESTED DURING A CATHOLIC RALLY IN THE BRITISH SECTOR LAST SUNDAY, AFTER EAST ZONE REFUGEES RECOGNIZED HIM.
JM827PED

A133
(130)
HELMSTEDT,GERMANY,AUG.26-(AP)-TWO WEST GERMANS TOLD A GRUESOME STORY TODAY OF WATCHING AN EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICEMAN SLOWLY DIE FROM RUSSIAN GUNSHOT WOUNDS AS HE LAY IN THE COMMUNIST "SECURITY BELT" SUNDAY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.
WEST GERMAN POLICE WITHHELD THE NAMES OF THE TWO WITNESSES, A RAILROAD STATION MASTER AND A MINER, BUT SAID THIS WAS THEIR STORY:
THE VOLKSPOLIZEI (PEOPLE'S POLICEMAN) WAS SPOTTED BY A RUSSIAN MILITARY PATROL AS HE FLED TOWARDS THE WEST. AS HE STUMBLED INTO THE "SECURITY BELT," THEY LOOSED A BLAST OF TOMMYGUN BULLETS AND THE POLICEMAN FELL. THE WITNESSES COULD SEE THAT HE WAS BADLY WOUNDED, BUT THEY WERE UNABLE TO HELP HIM UNDER THE MUZZLES OF RUSSIAN GUNS.
HE LAY FOR SEVERAL HOURS, BUT WAS NOT APPROACHED BY THE RUSSIANS
FINALLY, SEVERAL HOURS LATER, HE MOVED SLIGHTLY, THEN DIED. SOME TIME LATER AN EAST GERMAN PATROL REMOVED THE BODY.
MJ1103AED

A58
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG.26-(AP)-THE CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT TODAY PLACED THE COUNTRY'S PHARMACIES UNDER STATE CONTROL, RADIO PRAGUE SAID TONIGHT.
JM825PED

A96 (650)
BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY
MOSCOW, AUG.26-(AP)-PRAVDA ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS LAUNCHING "BOTH POSITIVE AND CRITICAL" ARTICLES ON THE PROPOSED CHANGES IN PARTY STATUTES COMING BEFORE THE ALL-UNION PARTY CONGRESS OCT. 5. THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER SAID IT WAS DOING THIS ON INSTRUCTIONS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE USSR COMMUNIST PARTY.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PARTY IS DETERMINED TO ROOT OUT "SUPPRESSERS OF CRITICISM" IN PARTY RANKS, AND THAT THE NEW STATUTES PROVIDE THE WEAPON TO DO THIS.
"OUR PARTY HAS ONE DISCIPLINE AND ONE LAW FOR ALL COMMUNISTS, INDEPENDENT OF SERVICES AND POSTS OCCUPIED BY THEM," PRAVDA SAID, ADDING THAT SUPPRESSERS OF CRITICISM CANNOT REMAIN IN THE RANKS OF THE PARTY.
THE NEW STATUTES, IT SAID, "MAKE IT NOT JUST THE RIGHT, BUT THE OBLIGATION OF EVERY PARTY MEMBER TO INFORM ON FAULTS IN PARTY WORK, RIGHT UP TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY."
SOME COMMUNISTS, IT SAID, HIDE THE TRUTH FROM THE PARTY AND COVER UP FACTS WHICH SHOW TOO WIDE A TENDENCY AMONG PARTY PEOPLE TOWARD POLITICAL "HEEDLESSNESS AND GULLIBILITY" AND TOO MUCH "REVELATION OF PARTY AND STATE SECRETS."
THE NEW STATUTUES, PRAVDA EXPLAINED, GIVE INCREASED POWERS TO A COMMITTEE ON PARTY CONTROL, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF PARTY DISCIPLINE. THIS, IT SAID, WAS NECESSARY TO ADVANCE THE CAUSE OF THE STRUGGLE "WITH VIOLATORS OF PARTY DISCIPLINE AND UNSATISFACTORY FULFILLMENT BY COMMUNISTS OF THEIR OBLIGATIONS."
THUS, PRAVDA SAID, IT IS APPROPRIATE THAT THE CONTROL COMMITTEE SHOULD HAVE REPRESENTATIVES THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY WHO ARE INDEPENDENT OF LOCAL PARTY AUTHORITIES.
AT THE SAME TIME PRAVDA REPORTED A NEW ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE SECRETARIAT ORDERING SUBORDINATE ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT THE USSR TO "DEVELOP BROAD DISCUSSIONS" OF THE PROJECTED CHANGES IN THE PARTY STATUTES, "BEGINNING WHEREVER POSSIBLE IN THE PRIMARY PARTY ORGANIZATIONS"--THE LOWEST UNITS OF THE PARTY STRUCTURE. THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE DECREED "FULL FREEDOM OF CRITICISM" FOR THIS DISCUSSION, WITH THE PARTY PRESS MAKING ITS PAGES AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.
UNDOUBTEDLY THIS ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BE PUBLISHED IN THE ENTIRE PARTY PRESS OF THE COUNTRY AND PERHAPS EVEN THE OTHER NEWSPAPERS, SO AS TO RECEIVE THE WIDEST POSSIBLE CIRCULATION.

A97
THIS WILL BE THE FIRST SUCH GENERAL PARTY DISCUSSION SINCE THE LAST CONGRESS 13 YEARS AGO. (CONGRESSES ORDINARILY SHOULD HAVE BEEN CALLED EVERY THREE YEARS UNDER PARTY RULES, BUT NONE WAS SUMMONED SINCE 1939.) PRAVDA, ON ORDERS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE, NOW WILL ESTABLISH A SPECIAL SECTION OF THE NEWSPAPER DEVOTED TO THIS DISCUSSION, AND EVERY OTHER PARTY NEWSPAPER IN THE COUNTRY WILL FOLLOW SUIT.
THIS MORNING PRAVDA PUBLISHED A DOCUMENT, TAKING UP A FULL PAGE, UNDER THE TITLE "CHANGES IN THE STATUTES OF THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY (BOLSHEVIK.) THIS WILL BE THE BASIS OF A REPORT BY NIKITA S.KHRUSCHCHEV AT THE PARTY CONGRESS.
THE DOCUMENT EXPLAINS THAT THE STATUTES MAKE NO PROVISION TO CONTINUE THE POLITBURO AND ORGBURO (POLITICAL AND ORGANIZATION BUREAU, HITHERTO THE ALL-POWERFUL RULING GROUPS) BUT PROVIDE INSTEAD FOR A PRESIDIUM.

"IT IS APPROPRIATE TO REORGANIZE THE POLITBURO INTO THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY, ORGANIZED FOR THE LEADERSHIP OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE BETWEEN FULL MEETINGS, SINCE THE NAME 'PRESIDIUM' CORRESPONDS MORE TO THOSE FUNCTIONS WHICH ACTUALLY ARE BEING EXERCISED BY THE POLITBURO AT THE PRESENT TIME," THE DOCUMENT SAID.

IT ADDED THAT THE FUNCTIONS OF THE ORGANIZATION BUREAU WILL BE CONCENTRATED NOW IN THE SECRETARIAT OF THE PARTY.

PRAVDA SAID THE BRACKETED WORD "BOLSHEVIK" WAS BEING DROPPED FROM THE OFFICIAL TITLE OF THE PARTY--NOW TO BE "THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION"--BECAUSE COMMUNIST AND BOLSHEVIK MEAN THE SAME THING AND "THERE IS NO NEED TO KEEP THE DOUBLE NAME."

AS FOR THE CHANGES IN DEFINITION OF A PARTY MEMBER, THE DOCUMENT SAID THIS NOW BRINGS IN THE INTELLIGENTSIA AND WORKING PEASANTRY WITH THE WORKERS, EXPRESSING THE IDEA THAT THE PARTY CONSISTS OF PEOPLE OF ALL THESE CLASSES. BUT A MEMBER NOW MUST BE NOT ONLY ONE WHO RECOGNIZES THE PARTY PROGRAM, BUT WORKS ACTIVELY FOR IT, AVOIDING THE "BIG EVIL" OF A "FORMAL PASSIVE MANNER" OF VIEWING REALIZATION OF THE PARTY PROGRAM. A MEMBER NOW, IT SAID, MUST BE "AN ACTIVE WARRIOR" FOR THE PARTY.

SF&MJ858AED

A119

(400)

DASH MATTER FOLLOW MOSCOW PRAVDA

1952

-0-

WILLIAM L.RYAN, AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST, WRITES:

PRAVDA CONFIRMS PREVIOUS SUSPICIONS THAT THE SUMMONING OF THE FIRST ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN 13 YEARS WILL SIGNAL A BROAD CRACKDOWN ON PARTY RANKS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY, TIGHTENING CONTROL ALL ALONG THE LINE AND IMPRESSING UPON THE PARTY THE STRICT NECESSITY OF EXERCISING FULL POWER OVER THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF A WIDESPREAD DISCUSSION IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ALWAYS BEEN A DANGER SIGNAL. IT CAUSES COMMUNISTS, FROM UPPER ECHELONS ALL THE WAY DOWN THE LINE, TO WALK WITH GREAT CAUTION. THE DISCUSSION IS A VEHICLE WITH WHICH THE PARTY HAS OFTEN BOOBYTRAPPED MEMBERS INTO SPEAKING THEIR MINDS--ONLY TO FIND LATER THEY HAD GONE COUNTER TO THE VIEWS OF THE KREMLIN RULERS. THUS, THE DISCUSSION BECOMES A WEAPON OF PURIFICATION OF THE PARTY RANKS.

BY FOSTERING THIS "DISCUSSION," THE COMMUNIST RULERS ALSO REASSERT THE PROPOSITION THAT NO COMMUNIST--BARRING, OF COURSE, THE HANDFUL OF LEADERS AROUND STALIN HIMSELF--IS IMMUNE FROM CRITICISM. IT IS A MEANS OF ADDITIONAL CONTROL BY THE DICTATORSHIP FROM THE CENTER. IT IS NO SIGN WHATEVER OF INCREASED PARTY DEMOCRACY, BUT RATHER OF THE REVERSE.

AT A CRITICAL JUNCTURE IN WORLD AFFAIRS, THE KREMLIN EVIDENTLY HAS FOUND IT NECESSARY TO BATTEN THE HATCHES AGAINST ANY EVENTUALITY ON THE INTERNATIONAL SCENE, UP TO AND INCLUDING THE POSSIBILITY OF GENERAL WAR. THE PRODUCTION SCHEDULE OF THE FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN ANNOUNCED FOR "ADOPTION" BY THE PARTY CONGRESS INDICATES THE KREMLIN IS A LONG WAY FROM CONSIDERING ITSELF ECONOMICALLY READY FOR A WIDESPREAD CONFLICT.

IF THERE IS TO BE ANY SHIFTING OF STALIN'S POWER TO YOUNGER SHOULDERS--LIKELY TO THE WELL-UPHOLSTERED SHOULDERS OF 250-POUND GEORGI MALENKOV--THE KREMLIN IS GOING TO BE SURE IN ADVANCE OF ALLEGIANCE THROUGHOUT THE NATION, EVEN IF IT MEANS LOPPING OFF HEADS NEAR THE VERY TOP OF THE SOVIET PYRAMID OF POWER.

PRAVDA PURPORTS TO "EXPLAIN" THE CHARGES IN THE PARTY STATUTE. IN "EXPLAINING" THE DROPPING OF THE POLITBURO FOR A PRESIDIUM, IT SIMPLY CONFIRMS THAT IT IS A CHANGE IN NAME ONLY, AND THAT THE POWER WILL BE EXERCISED FROM THE TOP AS BEFORE.

BUT IN THE EXPLANATION OF CHANGES IN THE DEFINITION OF A PARTY MEMBER, FOR EXAMPLE, AND THE DUTIES OF THE PARTY MEMBER, PRAVDA IS EXPLICIT. THE PARTY RULES ALL, AND THE KREMLIN RULES THE PARTY. FROM A PARTY OF THE PROLETARIAT (THE WORKERS) IT BECOMES A PARTY OF "THE WORKING CLASS, WORKING PEASANTRY AND INTELLIGENTSIA," WHICH IS WINDOW-DRESSING FOR A BROAD-BASED PARTY. ACTUALLY THE CHANCES ARE THAT THE PARTY WILL BE LESS BROAD-BASED THAN BEFORE. AT PRESENT IT HAS 6 TO 7 MILLION MEMBERS--IN A COUNTRY OF 200 MILLION--BUT THERE HAVE BEEN COMPLAINTS IN THE SOVIET PRESS OF CARELESSNESS IN THE ADMISSION OF MEMBERS. THIS PROCESS WILL BE TIGHTENED UP.

MJ&JS1019AED

A147

(250)

BY THOMAS P.WHITNEY

MOSCOW,AUG.26-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY ARE CONVINCED THE CURRENT SOVIET-CHINESE TALKS IN MOSCOW WILL END IN A MASSIVE PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF CHINESE-SOVIET SOLIDARITY AIMED AT SHOWING THESE TWO NATIONS ARE ALLIED IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

INDICATIONS OF THIS WERE GIVEN TODAY IN PRAVDA. THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER LAVISHED PRAISE ON CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG. THE BOUQUETS WERE IN THE FORM OF A REVIEW OF THE FIRST VOLUME OF MAO'S SELECTED WORKS IN RUSSIAN TRANSLATION. THE SOVIET PEOPLE, PRAVDA SAID, WOULD STUDY THE WRITINGS OF MAO "WITH IMMENSE ATTENTION."

(SUCH A DISPLAY WAS INDICATED BY THE FIST HINTS FILTERING OUT OF COMMUNIST CAPITALS THAT THERE MIGHT BE FRICTION BETWEEN PEIPING AND MOSCOW.

(IF THERE ARE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO CAPITALS--AND THERE HAVE BEEN MANY SIGNS OF DIFFERENCES--AN ALL-OUT EFFORT IS TO BE EXPECTED TO CONVEY THE IMPRESSION OF COMPLETE SOLIDARITY. BUT THERE IS NO SIGN OF AN OUTWARD FALLING APART AT THIS TIME, SINCE NEITHER THE CHINESE NOR THE RUSSIANS COULD AFFORD SUCH A DEVELOPMENT NOW.)

THE CHINESE-SOVIET TALKS HAVE BEEN GOING ON MORE THAN A WEEK. DESPITE THE GREATEST INTEREST AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE, THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO GET ANY RELIABLE INFORMATION AS TO WHAT IS GOING ON BETWEEN THE TWO.

PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI AND HIS DELEGATION OF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY SPECIALISTS ARRIVED IN MOSCOW 10 DAYS AGO. IN HIS FIRST WEEK HERE, THE CHINESE LEADER CALLED ON TOP SOVIET LEADERS, INCLUDING PRIME MINISTER STALIN, AND HE WAS FETED AT A NUMBER OF FUNCTIONS.

THESE THINGS WERE REPORTED IN THE SOVIET PRESS, BUT NOTHING OF THE OBVIOUSLY VITAL TALKS BEHIND KREMLIN WALLS HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED OR EVEN HINTED AT UNOFFICIALLY.

MJ1141AED

B1 (550)

AMS BUDGET

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY COMMUNIST

1952

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(UNDATED)...THE STALINIST HIERARCHY CRACKED DOWN IN EARNEST YESTERDAY (TUES) ON COMMUNISTS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION TO TIGHTEN LEAKS IN THE SOVIET DICTATORSHIP.

MORE THAN A MONTH IN ADVANCE OF THE ALL-UNION CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY--FROM WHICH THE HEIRARCHY'S AUTHORITY IS SUPPOSED TO STEM--PRAVDA ANNOUNCED A COUNTRY-WIDE "BROAD DISCUSSION" OF CHANGES IN THE PARTY STATUTES WHICH THE CONGRESS WILL APPROVE OCT. 5, IN ITS FIRST MEETING IN 13 YEARS.

WHEN THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER ANNOUNCES A BROAD DISCUSSION OF ANY IMPORTANT ISSUE, IT IS A DANGER SIGNAL TO COMMUNISTS. THEY CAN GET THEMSELVES INTO HOT WATER BY SPEAKING THEIR MINDS. THEY CAN BE ROUNDLY BEDEVILLED IF THEY DO NOT. IT IS A POTENT WEAPON FOR PURIFICATION OF PARTY RANKS.

AT THE SAME TIME PRAVDA PUBLISHED, ABOVE THE SIANGURE OF POLITBURO MEMBER N.S. KHRUSHCHEV

AT THE SAME TIME PRAVDA PUBLISHED, ABOVE THE SIGNATURE OF POLITBURO MEMBER N.S. KHRUSHCHEV, A REPORT WHICH WILL BE APPROVED BY THE 19TH PARTY CONGRESS. IT PURPORTS TO EXPLAIN THE CHANGES IN THE STATUTES, BUT IT ALSO GIVES A CLEAR INDICATION OF THE ROCKY ROAD AHEAD FOR MANY OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ENTRENCHED COMMUNIST BUREAUCRATS.

MOSCOW DISPATCHES LEFT NO DOUBT AS TO THE IMPORTANCE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REPORT, WHICH BLISTERS COMMUNISTS FOR "FAULTS AND ABUSES."

1952

"ONE CANNOT OVERLOOK THE FACT THAT MANIFESTATIONS OF POLITICAL HEEDLESSNESS AND LOAFING AND INSTANCES OF DIVULGING PARTY AND STATE SECRETS HAVE BECOME WIDESPREAD AMONG COMMUNISTS," KHRUSHCHEV'S ARTICLE SAID. "IT SHOULD BE ADMITTED IN MANY PARTY AND SOVIET ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS THAT THE BIG EVIL IS A DEFECTIVE APPROACH TO THE SELECTION OF EXECUTIVE PERSONNEL, WHEN THIS SELECTION IS CARRIED OUT ON THE BASIS OF FRIENDSHIP, PERSONAL DEVOTION, NEIGHBOR STATUS OR KINSHIP."

ANOTHER EVIL, SAID THE ARTICLE, IS THAT "SOME COMMUNISTS THINK THERE ARE TWO DISCIPLINES IN THE PARTY: ONE FOR THE RANK AND FILE, THE OTHER FOR THE LEADERS." THIS MUST BE VIGOROUSLY ELIMINIATED, IT SAID, BECAUSE "IT UNDERMINES PARTY AND STATE DISCIPLINE, THEREBY SERIOUSLY DAMAGING THE INTERESTS OF THE PARTY AND STATE."

THE INDICATION HERE IS THAT NOBODY IN THE PARTY -- WITH THE PROBABLE EXCEPTION OF THE SMALL CIRCLE AROUND PRIME MINISTER STALIN -- HAS ANY REASON TO FEEL SAFE. THE ANNOUNCED BROAD DISCUSSION OF THE STATUTES CALLS FOR "FULL FREEDOM OF CRITICISM," BEGINNING WITH PRIMARY PARTY ORGANIZATIONS -- CELLS IN FACTORIES AND FARMS -- AND WORKING UPWARD. ALL THE PRESS MUST BE OPEN TO THIS, AND PRAVDA ITSELF WILL DEVOTE A SPECIAL SECTION TO IT. THE AIM IS THAT NO "SUPPRESSORS OF CRITICISM" CAN REMAIN IN THE PARTY.

"THE NEW STATUTES," IT WAS STATED, "MAKE IT NOT ONLY THE RIGHT BUT THE OBLIGATION OF EVERY PARTY MEMBER TO INFORM ON FAULTS IN PARTY WORK RIGHT UP TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE PARTY."

THE WHOLE TONE IS ONE OF STRICT CONTROL FROM THE TOP -- PROBABLY TO BE WIELDED BY 50-YEAR-OLD GEORGI M.MALENKOV, HEIR-APPARENT TO STALIN AND THE FAT BUT TOUGH POWER BEHIND THE SCENES IN THE KREMLIN. MALENKOV WILL DELIVER THE KEYNOTE AT THE CONGRESS, A JOB STALIN PREVIOUSLY RESERVED FOR HIMSELF.

THE DOCUMEITS MAKE CLEAR THAT, IN THE CURRENT DANGEROUS INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. NO VACILLATING AND NO EASING UP WILL BE TOLERATED FROM COMMUNISTS, EVEN IF IT MEANS LOPPING OFF THE HEADS OF MEN HIGH IN THE HIERARCHY ITSELF. THIS IS PARTICULARLY TRUE WITH REGARD TO THE PRODUCTION GOALS SET IN THE FIFTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN, NOW A YEAR AND A HALF ON ITS WAY. THE CONGRESS --BELATEDLY-- WILL APPROVE THE FIVE-YEAR-PLAN, TOO.

IT MAY BE THE LAST SUCH CONGRESS FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. THE NEW PARTY STATUTES HINT AT THIS. THERE CAN BE "ACCOUNTING" CONFERENCES OF THE PARTY IN BETWEEN, BUT THERE IS NO PROVISION FOR CALLING THESE ALL-UNION CONGRESSES ON SCHEDULE IN THE FUTURE. PRAVDA PUT IT THIS WAY:

"IN THE STATUTES OF THE PARTY THERE ARE NO INCLUDED CLAUSES ON ALL-UNION PARTY CONFERENCES. IN THE CURRENT CONDITIONS THERE IS NO NEED TO CALL ALL-UNION PARTY CONFERENCES, SINCE MATERIAL QUESTIONS OF PARTY POLICY CAN BE DISCUSSED AT CONGRESSES (EVIDENTLY INTERIM CONFERENCES) OF THE PARTY AND PLENUMS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE."

AS FOR PARTY MEMBERSHIP, IT BECOMES MORE AND MORE DIFFICULT. THE NEW DECREES STATE THAT AS OF OCT.5, NOBODY CAN BECOME A MEMBER EXCEPT BY COMING UP THROUGH THE KOMSOMOLS (YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE) WHERE PROSPECTIVE COMMUNISTS ARE INDOCTRINATED. EVEN FOR KOMSOMOLS, RESPONSIBILITY FOR CANDIDATES FALLS ON THEIR SPONSORS. THE PARTY, AT LAST REPORTS NUMBERING BETWEEN SIX AND SEVEN MILLION IN A COUNTRY OF 200 MILLION PERSONS, MAY FIND ITS RANKS CONSIDERABLY THINNED.

JW455PED

30.24- 5525

B28 (Q)
KX-FX-APW
MOSCOW, AUG. 26 (AP)-PRAVDA LAVISHED PRAISE TODAY ON CHINESE COMMUNIST LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG.

TODAY'S BOUQUETS IN THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WERE IN A REVIEW OF THE FIRST VOLUME OF A RUSSIAN TRANSLATION OF MAO'S SELECTED WORKS.

THE SOVIET PEOPLE, SAID PRAVDA, WOULD STUDY THE WRITINGS OF THE HEAD OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT "WITH IMMENSE ATTENTION."
RB641AED

A22
(150)
BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG. 26-(AP)-THE IDEA OF A KID WITH THE FIRST NAME OF "ELECTRIFICATION" OR A MAN ASSUMING A NAME LIKE "CRACKING COMBINE PETROV" BROUGHT A SHARP EDITORIAL PROTEST TODAY IN THE LITERARY GAZETTE (CRACKING COMBINE IS AN OIL REFINING TERM).

FORTUNATELY, SAID A LETTER WRITER IN THE SOVIET UNION'S LITERARY NEWSPAPER, THERE ARE NOT MANY PARENTS WHO HANG SUCH MONIKERS ON THEIR CHILDREN, BUT THERE ARE ENOUGH TO MAKE IT ANNOYING.

THERE IS, FOR INSTANCE, A GIRL NAMED "RADIOLA," AND A BOY NAMED "DETECTOR."

AND ANOTHER THING--SOME PARENTS WITH A HANKERING FOR ELEGANCE HANG FOREIGN FIRST NAMES ON THEIR KIDS, LIKE "ELEANORA, ISOLDA, ELDORADA, AZALEA AND ELLA, THE GAZETTE COMPLAINED, AND MANY BOYS ARE NAMED EWWARD, ARTHUR, ALFRED, HENRY, EMIL -- AND EVEN HARRY.

THE GUY WHOSE HANDLE IS NOW "CRACKING COMBINE" ORIGINALLY WAS JUST PLAIN IVAN PETROV TO HIS FAMILY. HE CHANGED IT HIMSELF.

"A NAME SHOULD ATTRACT ONE TO A PERSON BY ITS NATURALNESS AND SIMPLICITY, NOT REPEL AND SCARE," THE LETTER SAID.
SM539PED

B5 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (280)

1952

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.26-(AP)-W.ALTON JONES OF THE CITIES SERVICE COMPANY LEFT TODAY FOR AN INSPECTION OF THE ABADAN REFINERY, A TRIP WHICH THE TEHRAN PRESS VIEWED AS A FIRST STEP TO SOLVING IRAN'S OIL PROBLEM WITHOUT BRITISH HELP.

THE AMERICAN OIL COMPANY EXECUTIVE, 61, AND FOUR ASSOCIATES TOOK AN IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PLANE FOR ABADAN, WHERE THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY WAS TAKEN OVER FROM THE BRITISH BY A NATIONALIZATION ACT LAST YEAR.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SAID YESTERDAY JONES HAD COME AT THE INVITATION OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TO ASSIST IN GETTING THE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR OIL INDUSTRY BACK INTO OPERATION.

A SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK FOR THE CITIES SERVICE COMPANY, A LARGE AMERICAN OIL COMPANY WITHOUT PREVIOUS INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SAID JONES' ROLE WAS THAT OF ONLY A MEDIATOR. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID HIS MISSION HERE WAS IN A PRIVATE CAPACITY.

THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY IT HAD BEEN INFORMED IN ADVANCE BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT OF JONES' VISIT, BUT STRESSED THAT HE DID NOT HAVE ANY OFFICIAL BLESSING FOR HIS MISSION.

BRITISH OFFICIALS FEARED THAT HIS ACTIVITIES, COMING JUST AS THEY WERE ABOUT TO PROPOSE NEW NEGOTIATIONS WITH IRAN, WOULD PUT MOSSADEGH IN A MORE INDEPENDENT BARGAINING POSITION, EVEN THOUGH CITIES SERVICE HAS NO LARGE HIGH SEAS TANKER FLEET.

...IN WEST GERMANY, REINFORCED BY THREE JET WINGS WHICH HAVE BEEN MOVING ...

THE ABADAN REFINERY, WHERE ABOUT TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL ARE STORED, HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY SHUT DOWN SINCE MOSSADEGH EXPELLED TECHNICIANS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC).

AIOC, CLAIMING OWNERSHIP OF THE OIL, HAS BLOCKED IRAN'S SALE OF THE FUEL BY THREATENING LEGAL ACTION AGAINST ANY FOREIGN BUYERS WHO TRY TO TAKE IT AWAY. THE BIG INTERNATIONAL OIL COMPANIES, CONTROLLING THE WORLD'S TANKER FLEETS, HAVE BOWED TO THE BLOCKADE. AS A RESULT, THE REFINERY, ITS STORAGE TANKS BRIMMING, HAS REMAINED IDLE AND IRAN'S ECONOMY HAS GONE STAGNANT BECAUSE OF THE LOSS OF OIL REVENUES.

JJ439PED

A69 (CQ)

(280) 1952

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 26-(AP)-AMERICAN OILMAN W. ALTON JONES LEFT FOR THE SOUTH IRAN OIL CENTER OF ABADAN TODAY TO INSPECT THE LONG IDLE, GIANT REFINERY ONCE OWNED BY THE BRITISH.

JONES, WHO IS PRESIDENT OF THE CITIES SERVICE COMPANY OF NEW YORK, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY FOUR ASSOCIATES WHO ARRIVED HERE WITH HIM FROM THE UNITED STATES ON SATURDAY. AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN HAD DESCRIBED JONES' ASSISTANTS AS "HIGH CALIBER EXPERTS."

ANNOUNCING THE PARTY'S ARRIVAL IN IRAN, THE IRANIAN SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY JONES HAD COME "TO DISCOVER WHAT ASSISTANCE CAN BE MADE TO PUT THE IRANIAN NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY INTO OPERATION" AND "TO ADVISE IRANIANS HOW TO CONTINUE WORKING AND ADMINISTERING THE OIL INDUSTRY."

IN NEW YORK, CITIES SERVICE OFFICIALS SAID JONES HAD GONE TO IRAN ONLY TO MEDIATE IN THE LONG IDSPUTE BETWEEN IRAN AND THE BRITISH WHO FORMERLY OPERATED THE COUNTRY'S OIL INDUSTRY.

THEIR COMPANY, THESE OFFICIALS SAID, HAD "NO AXE TO GRIND ANYWHERE" AND JONES "WOULDN'T TOUCH THIS MATTER ON A SELFISH BASIS."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THE OIL EXECUTIVE WENT TO IRAN IN A PRIVATE CAPACITY, NOT AS A U.S. GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE, AND SO FAR AS THEY KNEW THE BRITISH HAD NOT ASKED HIM TO TAKE A HAND.

JONES' VISIT STIRRED WIDESPREAD SPECULATION THAT A BREAK IS NEAR IN THE OIL DISPUTE WHICH SHUT DOWN IRAN'S MOST LUCRATIVE EXPORT INDUSTRY SOON AFTER PARLIAMENT VOTED NATIONALIZATION OF THE BRITISH PROPERTIES 15 MONTHS AGO.

THE LOSS OF OIL ROYALTIES HAS PLUNGED IRAN'S GOVERNMENT INTO AN EVER-WORSENING FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC CRISIS AND RAISED THE GRAVE THREAT OF COMMUNIST TAKE-OVER. AILING PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH, WHO LED THE SUCCESSFUL FIGHT FOR OIL NATIONALIZATION, REPORTEDLY HAS TURNED OVER NEARLY ALL OTHER NATIONAL PROBLEMS TO DEPUTIES IN ORDER TO CONCENTRATE ON THE OIL QUESTION.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID IN LONDON YESTERDAY THAT BRITAIN SOON MIGHT MAKE NEW PROPOSALS FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH IRAN. THE BRITISH REPORTEDLY WERE BEING SPURRED BY OFFICIAL AMERICAN PRESSURE AS WELL AS BY JONES' VISIT.

TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS ALMOST UNANIMOUSLY HAILED JONES' ARRIVAL AS A FIRST STEP TOWARD SOLVING THE NATION'S OIL PROBLEM WITHOUT HAVING TO MAKE A DEAL WITH THE BRITISH.

ONLY A COMMUNIST PAPER OBJECTED TO THE AMERICAN'S PRESENCE IN IRAN'S CAPITAL. IT CALLED HIM A "THIEF" AND AN "AMERICAN OIL EATER" AND CLAIMED THAT HIS ASSOCIATES WERE MERELY ESPIONAGE AGENTS.

JONES, HIMSELF, CONTINUED TO DODGE NEWSMEN. HE AND HIS ASSOCIATES LEFT THE HOUSE IN WHICH THEY ARE STAYING AT ABOUT 6 A.M. THIS MORNING TO GO TO TEHRAN AIRPORT. THERE THEY WAITED TWO HOURS BEFORE LEAVING FOR ABADAN IN AN IRANIAN OIL COMPANY PLANE.

NEWSMEN, MEANWHILE, WERE CAMPED OUTSIDE THE HOUSE--QWHICH WAS OCCUPIED BY QUEEN SORAYA BEFORE SHE MARRIED SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI.

THE SECRECY SURROUNDING THE AMERICAN OIL MAN HAS MADE JONES A ROMANTIC CHARACTER TO MANY IRANIANS. HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID HE WANTED SECRECY BECAUSE HE DID NOT WISH THE STORY OF HIS ARRIVAL IN TEHRAN TO APPEAR IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS.

MA818AED

...THE RIGHTS OF THE PARTY MEMBER, PRAVDA

B54 Q

(350)

WITH TEHRAN (A69)

LONDON, AUG 26-(AP)-AMID INDICATIONS OF DEEP BRITISH CONCERN OVER THE DEVELOPMENT, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES INFORMED BRITAIN IN ADVANCE THAT AMERICAN OILMAN W.ALTON JONES WAS GOING TO IRAN FOR TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT AS FAR AS IS KNOWN, JONES HAS NEITHER OFFICIAL AMERICAN STATUS NOR BLESSING FOR HIS MISSION. AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID YESTERDAY JONES, WHO ARRIVED IN TEHRAN OVER THE WEEKEND, HAD BEEN INVITED BY MOSSADEGH TO HELP RESTART THE GIANT OIL INDUSTRY TAKEN OVER FROM BRITAIN'S ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CO. LAST YEAR.

JONES, HEAD OF CITIES SERVICE CO. OF NEW YORK, IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE TOLD U.S. GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN ADVANCE OF HIS PLANS TO GO TO TEHRAN.

EXPRESSING CONCERN, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THAT EVEN THOUGH CITIES SERVICE DID NOT HAVE A TANKER FLEET, MOSSADEGH UNDOUBTEDLY COULD USE JONES' PRESENCE AS A BARGAINING POINT IN ANY BRITISH-IRANIAN TALKS. THE BRITISH WERE ABOUT TO PROPOSE BROAD DISCUSSIONS AIMED AT SETTLING THE DISPUTE OVER ANGLO-IRANIAN PROPERTIES.

THE TANKS AT ABADAN, THE GREAT IRANIAN REFINERY, ARE FILLED WITH ABOUT TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL. JONES WOULD NEED TANKERS TO SHIP THE OIL OUT OF ABADAN, ASSUMING HE MANAGED TO REOPEN OPERATIONS THERE. ANGLO-IRANIAN HAS THREATENED LEGAL ACTION AGAINST ANY GOVERNMENTAL OR PRIVATE CONCERN TRYING TO TAKE THE OIL, WHICH THE COMPANY SAYS IS ITS PROPERTY.

BUT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IS APPARENTLY PLANNING TO IMPORT 200 TO 400 TECHNICIANS WILLING TO WORK IN ABADAN. IN HAMBURG, GERMANY, HUSSEIN MAKKI, CHAIRMAN OF IRAN'S PARLIAMENTARY OIL COMMITTEE AND SECRETARY GENERAL OF MOSSADEGH'S NATIONAL FRONT PARTY, TOLD REPORTERS HIS GOVERNMENT HAS RECEIVED MORE THAN 400 APPLICATIONS, MOSTLY FROM GERMAN OIL EXPERTS WILLING TO WORK IN ABADAN. SOME APPLICATIONS WERE FROM GREECE, ITALY, SWITZERLAND AND EVEN FROM 37 BRITISH TECHNICIANS, AMONG THEM LEADING OIL MEN, MAKKI SAID.

MAKKI LEAVES HAMBURG MONDAY FOR PARIS. HE PLANS TO VISIT THE U.S. SEPT.15 FOR A SIX WEEKS STAY, MAINLY IN WASHINGTON AND THE TEXAS OIL FIELDS. HE WILL BE THE GUEST OF THE WORLD BANK, AND HE SAID HE ALSO HAS BEEN INVITED TO BE THE GUEST OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID THAT IN THE U.S. HE WILL "ALWAYS HAVE OPEN EARS FOR ANY SUGGESTIONS" WHICH MAY BE MADE CONCERNING IRAN'S OIL, WHICH HE SAID HIS COUNTRY IS WILLING TO SELL TO ANY COUNTRY -- FOR DOLLARS OR SWISS FRANCS -- AT A PRICE A LITTLE CHEAPER THAN THAT BEING PAID FOR MEXICAN OIL.

DN957AED

A116 1952

(220)

TEHRAN,IRAN,AUG.26-(AP)-POLICE ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF DAVOOD MONSHIZADEGH, LEADER OF IRAN'S NAZI-STYLE SUMKA PARTY, IN CONNECTION WITH ATTACKS ON BUILDINGS OCCUPIED BY SOVIET CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS. POLICE ALSO TOOK OVER THE PARTY'S HEADQUARTERS IN TEHRAN.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT LEADERS OF THE PAN-IRANIST PARTY, ANOTHER ULTRA-NATIONALIST GROUP, ALSO LIKELY WOULD BE ARRESTED.

THE ATTACKS ON THE RUSSIAN CULTURAL HEADQUARTERS DREW A PROTEST NOTE FROM MOSCOW TO PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT, DEMANDING THE PUNISHMENT OF THOSE RESPONSIBLE. THE SOVIET NOTE DIRECTLY NAMED THE SUMKA PARTY.

SUMKA MEMBERS ALSO WERE ACCUSED OF SETTING A FIRE LAST WEEK WHICH DAMAGED COMMUNIST "PEACE" HEADQUARTERS HERE. THE PARTY HAS BEEN PROMINENT IN STREET CLASHES BETWEEN REDS AND NATIONALISTS WHICH LED THE GOVERNMENT TO REIMPOSE MARTIAL LAW AUG. 20.

AN ORGAN OF THE MOSLEM RELIGIOUS GROUP, MOJAHIDDIN ISLAM (FIGHTERS FOR ISLAM), DEMANDED THAT MONSHIZADEGH BE EXPELLED FROM IRAN. IT

BLAMED THE SUMKA PARTY FOR "CREATING DISORDER, TROUBLE" AND PREPARING "WAY FOR A GOVERNMENT OF BAYONETS."

THE MOJAHIDDIN ISLAM IS RUN BY DEPUTY SHAAMS GHANATABADI, A RIGHT-HAND MAN OF IRAN'S POWERFUL RELIGIOUS LEADER, AYATULLAG SAYED ABOLGHASSEN KASHANI.

MONSHIZADEGH, 39, IS A DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY WHO SPORTS A HITLER-LIKE MUSTACHE AND PREACHES A COMBINATION OF BLOOD AND EARTH THEORY AND ANTI-CAPITALISM. HE LIVED MANY YEARS IN BERLIN AND LOST A RIGHT FOOT WHILE SERVING IN THE NAZI ARMY DURING THE DEFENSE OF BERLIN IN WORLD WAR II.

M1100AED

A73 (110

1952

FIRST LEAD EGYPT

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 26-(AP)-EGYPT'S REFORM GOVERNMENT TODAY APPEALED FOR AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID AND U.S. ARMS FOR A MOBILE POLICE FORCE TO MAINTAIN INTERNAL ORDER.

PREMIER ALY MAHER CONFERRED WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY AND STRONG-MAN MAJ. GEN. MHOHAMMED NAGUIB TONIGHT ON THE PROPOSALS AND THEN ANNOUNCED THEM TO REPORTERS.

THE GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY HAD TO USE FORCE TO KEEP ORDER SINCE IT KICKED KING FAROUK OFF THE THRONE A MONTH AGO AND BELIEVES THAT ONLY BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR THE WORKERS WILL BRING ABOUT A STABLE, STRONG EGYPT ABLE TO RESIST COMMUNIST PENETRATION.

THERE APPEARED TO BE NO CONNECTION BETWEEN TONIGHT'S BID FOR U.S. HELP AND WESTERN PLANS TO SET UP A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE COMMAND IN WHICH EGYPT HAS BEEN ASKED TO BE A KEY PARTNER.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NOT YET RECEIVED THE EGYPTIAN APPEAL.)

MAHER TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE THE EGYPTIAN POLICE WITH THE MOST ADVANCE AUTOMATIC WEAPONS. THE U.S. SUPPLIED EGYPT WITH A LIMITED AMOUNT OF SUCH EQUIPMENT A FEW MONTHS AGO WHICH WAS ENOUGH TO SET UP A MECHANIZED POLICE REGIMENT OF 3,000 MEN. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE GOVERNMENT IS PLANNING TO INCREASE THIS NUMBER TO 5,000.

THE PREMIER ALSO SAID HE HOPED TO HOLD GENERAL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN EGYPT BEFORE NEXT FEBRUARY. HE SAID THE COUNTRY'S CONSTITUTION AND ELECTORAL LAWS WOULD BE REVISED BEFORE JAN.1 THUS PERMITTING NEW ELECTIONS TO TAKE PLACE.

THERE HAS BEEN GENERAL DISSATISFACTION WITH THE PRESENT ELECTORAL LAWS. ALL GROUPS AND FACTIONS EXCEPT THE LONG-DOMINANT WAFD PARTY COMPLAINED THAT THEY ACTUALLY LED TO MIS-REPRESENTATION IN EGYPTIAN PARLIAMENTS.

AMBASSADOR CAFFERY SAID HE HAD DISCUSSED FOUR SUBJECTS WITH NAGUIB AND MAHER, BUT REFUSED TO SPECIFY WHAT THEY WERE.

MAHER NAMED ONLY THREE:

1. MEANS OF EXTENDING MORE AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT UNDER THE POINT FOUR PROGRAM TO HELP RAISE THE COUNTRY'S LIVING STANDARD.
2. DISPATCHING OF U.S. TECHNICAL EXPERTS TO EGYPT TO STUDY THE POSSIBILITY OF INDUSTRIALIZING THE COUNTRY AND ADVISING HOW AND WHERE FACTORIES COULD BE BUILT. MAHER SAID HE PLANNED NEW INDUSTRIAL TOWNS IN DESERT AREAS WHERE THEY WOULD NOT CUT INTO THE COUNTRY'S ARABLE LAND.
3. SUPPLYING ADVANCED AUTOMATIC WEAPONS TO THE EGYPTIAN POLICE.

MAHER SAID HE PLANNED TO HOLD AN ELECTION BEFORE DECEMBER ON PROPOSED CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES. THESE, HE SAID, ARE UNDER CONSIDERATION BY A COMMITTEE MADE UP OF EGYPT'S JUDICIAL LEADERS.

HOLDING OF A PLEBISCITE ON THE CHANGES APPARENTLY MEANS THAT THE GOVERNMENT WILL BY-PASS PARLIAMENT ON THIS ISSUE. MORE THAN 1,000 SELF-STYLED INTELLECTUALS MET HERE TONIGHT TO DEMAND THAT NO SUCH CHANGES BE MADE WITHOUT PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL.

THEY ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT REFUSE TO JOIN ANY ALLIANCE WITH THE WESTERN POWERS, WHOM THEY DENOUNCED AS "IMPERIALISTIC."

THE PREMIER SAID THERE WOULD BE NO FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES IN THE CONSTITUTION, BUT THAT REVISIONS WOULD CONSIST CHIEFLY IN LOPPING OFF THE SECTIONS DEVOTED TO ELECTORAL LAW. MAHER SAID EGYPTIAN ELECTORAL LAWS SHOULD BE SUBJECT TO REVISION FROM TIME TO TIME SO LONG AS "THE MAJORITY OF EGYPTIANS ARE ILLITERATE."

TA928PED

A46

BULLETIN

CAIRO,EGYPT, AUG 26-(AP)-EGYPT'S PREMIER ALY MAHER ANNOUNCED TONIGHT HE HAS APPEALED FOR UNITED STATES MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID.

THE PREMIER MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER A CONFERENCE WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY AND EGYPT'S STRONG MAN, MAJ.GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB.

DN746PED

1952

A56

(180)

CAIRO, AUG.26-(AP)-REPORTERS GOT A WIDE-EYED LOOK INSIDE THE FOUR PALACES KING FAROUK USED BEFORE HIS ABDICATION JULY 26 BUT WERE DENIED ENTRY TODAY TO FAROUK'S MOST PRIVATE APARTMENT IN RAS EL TIN PALACE IN ALEXANDRIA.

PICTURES AND STATUARY OF NUDE FIGURES WERE PLENTIFUL IN THE ROOMS OPEN FOR INSPECTION.

THE OFFICIAL REASON GIVEN FOR THE BAN ON THE PRIVATE APARTMENT WAS THAT ITS CONTENTS HAD NOT YET BEEN INVENTORIED IN THE BIG JOB OF COUNTING UP THE TREASURES OF FAROUK WHICH HAVE BEEN SEIZED BY THE REFORM GOVERNMENT THAT KICKED HIM OUT. ROUGH ESTIMATES HAVE PUT THE VALUE OF TREASURE AND LAND AS HIGH AS TWO BILLION DOLLARS.

ART TREASURES OWNED BY THE NATIONAL MUSEUM ABOUNDED IN THE TWO PALACES AT ALEXANDRIA AND THE TWO IN CAIRO. YOUNG QUEEN NARRIMAN'S QUARTERS SHOWED SIGNS OF THE HASTY DEPARTURE ON FAROUK'S EXILE IN ITALY.

THE REPORTERS DISCOVERED FAROUK KEPT THE BULK OF HIS CASH, GEMS AND GOLD AND PRICELESS ANTIQUES IN A SECRET ROOM BUILT INTO KOUBBEH PALACE BETWEEN THE SECOND AND THIRD FLOORS. DOORS WERE ELECTRICALLY CONTROLLED AND WELL HIDDEN AND THERE WERE A HUGE ELECTRIC-DOOR SAFE AND BALANCE SCALES ON WHICH FAROUK WEIGHED HIS GOLD. IT WAS ALL FIREPROOFED AND AIR-CONDITIONED.

IN THE ROYAL BEDROOM AT MANTAZA PALACE THERE WERE BOOKS TITLED "WOMEN AND PEARLS OF THE WORLD", "THE DIAMOND" AND "GEMS AND GEM MATERIAL."

JM820PED

A82

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 26-(AP)-MUSTAFA KHAMIS, SENTENCED TO DEATH AS A RINGLEADER OF THE KAR EL DAWAR TEXTILE FACTORY RIOTS TWO WEEKS AGO, TODAY PLEADED WITH MAJ. GEN. MOHAMED NAGUIB TO SPARE HIS LIFE.

THE 20-YEAR-OLD STUDENT HAD A 30-MINUTE AUDIENCE WITH EGYPT'S STRONGMAN BUT IT WAS NOT ANNOUNCED WHETHER NAGUIB WOULD HEED THE APPEAL.

CAIRO NEWSPAPERS PRINTED UNCONFIRMED REPORTS THAT KHAMIS HAD OFFERED TO REVEAL THE NAMES OF HIGH-PLACED PLOTTERS IN RETURN FOR HIS LIFE.

TA938PED

B50 Q
(160)
NEW DELHI,INDIA, AUG 26-(AP)-A MERGER OF INDIA'S TWO PRINCIPAL NON-COMMUNIST ANTI-GOVERNMENT PARTIES APPEARED CERTAIN TODAY.
REPORTS REACHING HERE FROM LUCKNOW SAID TOP LEADERS OF THE SOCIALIST PARTY AND OF THE WORKERS AND PEASANTS PARTY HAD REACHED AGREEMENT ON FORMING A NEW "SOCIALIST PEOPLES PARTY" WHOSE POLICY WOULD RULE OUT ANY COOPERATION OR ALLIANCE WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
THE SOCIALISTS HAVE ALWAYS BEEN STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST, BUT THE WORKERS AND PEASANTS PARTY UNDER ACHARYA KRIPALANI HAS MADE ALLIANCES WITH THE COMMUNISTS FOR ELECTION CAMPAIGNS IN THE MALABAR AREA OF MADRAS STATE AND EVEN NOW BELONGS TO THE "UNITED FRONT" WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN THE MADRAS STATE LEGISLATURE.
IN THE NATIONAL PARLIAMENT, THE SOCIALISTS AND THE KRIPALANI GROUP ALREADY HAVE BEEN ALLIED IN THE RECENT SESSION.
THE MERGER MOVE IS SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE IT COULD CHIP AWAY AT THE STRENGTH OF THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED UNITED FRONT IN MADRAS. BUT DEFECTIONS IN KRIPALANI'S RANKS ARE EXPECTED OVER ANY NEW POLICY OF NON-COOPERATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS. TALKS ON THE PROPOSED MERGER ARE SCHEDULED TO CONTINUE AT BOMBAY.
DN924AED

A39
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG.26-(AP)-THE ISRAEL NAVY'S SMALL FLEET OF FRIGATES, CORVETTES AND AUXILIARY CRAFT WERE ON SUMMER MANEUVERS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN TODAY WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AS AN INTERESTED SPECTATOR. HE ALSO HOLDS THE DEFENSE MINISTRY POST.
--DASH--
THE LATEST EDITION OF THE AUTHORITATIVE JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS LISTS 17 VESSELS IN THE ISRAELI FLEET--THREE FRIGATES, THREE ESCORT VESSELS, TWO PATROL SHIPS, AT LEAST FOUR MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS, THREE MOTOR LAUNCHES AND TWO LANDING CRAFT.
HA510AED

A76
JERUSALEM, AUG. 26-(AP)-COMPULSORY SERVICE OF ISRAELIS WAS EXTENDED FROM 24 TO 30 MONTHS BY A VOICE VOTE OF THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) TONIGHT. COMMUNISTS AND THE LEFTIST MAPAM PARTY VOTED AGAINST THE CHANGE.
TA929PED

A78
TUNIS, TUNISIA, AUG. 26-(AP)-FRENCH RESIDENT GENERAL JEAN DE HAUTECLOCQUE AND TUNISIAN PREMIER SALAH EDDINE MOHAMMED BACCOUCHE WILL GO TO PARIS THURSDAY.
REASON FOR THE TRIP WAS NOT ANNOUNCED, BUT THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT IT MARKED A NEW FRENCH STEP IN THE LONG STALEMATE OVER REFORMS FOR THE NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE.
TA931PED

A70
(300)
ACCRA, GOLD COAST, AUG.26-(AP)-A UNITED NATIONS MISSION INVESTIGATING AFRICAN PROTECTORATES ARRIVED HERE LAST NIGHT ON THE HEELS OF REPORTS THAT FRENCH PATROLS IN NEIGHBORING FRENCH TOGOLAND HAD KILLED TWO NATIVES AND INJURED 50 OTHERS TRYING TO CARRY INDEPENDENCE PETITIONS TO THE VISITORS.
OTHER REPORTS TOLD OF THE ARREST BY THE FRENCH OF A BRITISH NEWSPAPERMAN AND A FRENCH EDITOR DURING THE MISSION'S VISIT TO LOME, IN FRENCH TOGOLAND.
TOGOLAND, SPLIT BETWEEN THE BRITISH GOLD COAST AND ADJOINING FRENCH WEST AFRICA, IS ADMINISTERED BY THE TWO EUROPEAN POWERS UNDER U.N. TRUSTEESHIPS. U.N. MISSIONS VISIT THEM EACH YEAR TO REPORT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON CONDITIONS THERE.
THE DEAD AND INJURED REPORTEDLY WERE PART OF A MASS MOVEMENT OF 5,000 PERSONS FROM BRITISH TOGOLAND WHO STORMED THE BORDER TO LEND SUPPORT TO FREEDOM DEMANDS PRESENTED TO THE MISSION BY NATIVES ON THE FRENCH SIDE.
THE MILLION-STRONG EWE PEOPLE, WHO INHABIT BOTH SECTIONS OF TOGOLAND, HAVE BEEN DEMANDING UNIFICATION OF THE TWO AREAS AND INDEPENDENCE. THREE OF THEIR REPRESENTATIVES ASKED THE U.N. LAST DECEMBER TO GRANT THEM COMPLETE FREEDOM.
THE U.N. MISSION CONFIRMED HERE THAT IT HAD ASKED FRENCH AUTHORITIES TO EXPLAIN WHAT HAPPENED TO A BRITISH NEWSPAPERMAN WHO INTERVIEWED THEM IN LOME. REPORTS HERE SAID THAT THE NEWSMAN WAS ARRESTED, HANDCUFFED AND IMPRISONED BY THE FRENCH POLICE. HIS NAME WAS NOT GIVEN BUT IT WAS SAID HE REPRESENTED THE DAILY GRAPHIC, THE ACCRA EDDITION OF THE LONDON DAILY MIRROR.
THE EDITOR OF THE FRENCH NEWSPAPER "ECHO DE TOGO," BONIFACE DOVI, ALSO WAS REPORTED ARRESTED BY FRENCH POLICE YESTERDAY FOR PUBLISHING THE TEXT OF A CABLE SENT TO THE U.N. IN NEW YORK REPORTING THE POLICE ACTION AGAINST THE BORDER CROSSINGS.
THE ALL-EWE CONFERENCE PROTESTED TO THE FRENCH CONSUL GENERAL HERE YESTERDAY THAT FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN LOME PREVENTED EWE LEADERS FROM SEEING THE MISSION. THEY ALSO CHARGED THAT THE FRENCH BROUGHT IN POLICE FROM THE IVORY COAST AND SENEGAL TO INTIMIDATE THEM.
--DASH--
AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, TRUSTEESHIP DIVISION DIRECTOR RALPH C.BUNCHE SAID NO CABLE HAD BEEN RECEIVED YET FROM THE U.N. MISSION IN TOGOLAND ABOUT THE INCIDENTS.
SF713AED

B49
Q
(180)
PERMATANG TINGGI, MALAYA,AUG 26-(AP)-THE MALAYAN GOVERNMENT GAVE ORDERS TODAY TO DEMOLISH THIS VILLAGE, DESCRIBED AS A HAVEN FOR COMMUNIST TERRORISTS.
OFFICIALS INSTRUCTED NATIVES TO BEGIN RAZING 19 THATCHED HUTS IN THE HAMLET FROM WHICH 66 TIGHT-LIPPED RESIDENTS WERE REMOVED TO A DETENTION CAMP YESTERDAY FOR REFUSING TO DIVULGE MOVEMENTS OF A LOCAL RED BAND.
TRUCKS BEGAN CLEANING FOOD SUPPLIES OUT OF LOCAL SHOPS AND OTHER VEHICLES CARTED OFF THE RECALCITRANT VILLAGERS' BELONGINGS.
THE DEMOLISHING OPERATION IS EXPECTED TO BE COMPLETED BY THURSDAY.
THE 66 VILLAGERS WERE JAILED FOR DEFYING A BRITISH ULTIMATUM TO TELL WHETHER THEY KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT A RED GUERRILLA GANG HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR TWO RECENT MURDERS, ROBBERIES AND OTHER CRIMES IN THE VICINITY.
THE ULTIMATUM WAS HANDED THEM LAST THURSDAY BY BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER GEN.SIR GERALD TEMPLER, WHO IN SIMILAR TACTICS, HAD GOTTEN THE VILLAGERS OF TANDJONG MALIM LAST MARCH TO TELL WHAT THEY KNEW ABOUT THE GUERRILLA AMBUSH SLAYING OF A DOZEN MEN.
THE 66 WERE TAKEN 60 MILES SOUTH TO A CAMP IN IPOH.
PERMATANG TINGGI IS SUFFERING THE SAME FATE AS JENDARAM--ONE TIME "WASP'S NEST" VILLAGE IN SELANGOR STATE--WHICH WAS LEVELLED BY AUTHORITIES TWO YEARS AGO.
DN920AED

A165WX
AIR BASES (350)
WASHINGTON,AUG.25-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY FRANK PACE RETURNED TODAY FROM AN INSPECTION TRIP ABROAD AND SAID HE WOULD IMMEDIATELY "LOOK INTO" THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN LT. GEN. LEWIS A.PICK AND A SENATE GROUP OVER ALLEGED WASTE AND FRAUD IN CONSTRUCTION OF U.S. AIR BASES IN NORTH AFRICA.
DURING PACE'S ABSENCE, A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ACCUSED PICK, CHIEF OF ARMY ENGINEERS, OF FAILING TO GIVE "FULL, FRANK AND COMPREHENSIVE" TESTIMONY ABOUT THE PROJECTS. IN A FORMAL REPORT, IT RECOMMENDED THAT PACE TAKE "APPROPRIATE ACTION" AGAINST PICK.
PICK FIRED BACK WITH A PUBLIC STATEMENT THAT THE SENATORS WERE "OVERLY CRITICAL." HE SAID IT WAS NOT HIS DECISION, BUT ONE MADE BY THE AIR FORCE. THAT THE BASES SHOULD BE CONSTRUCTED ON A "CRASH," OR

RUSH, BASIS.
AND IT IS NOT UNUSUAL, PICK DECLARED, FOR "SOME DEFICIENCIES" TO DEVELOP WHEN LARGE MILITARY PROJECTS ARE CONSTRUCTED UNDER EXTREME LIMITS OF TIME.
PACE TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD NOT HAD A CHANCE TO STUDY THE REPORT FROM THE SENATE GROUP, WHICH WAS HEADED BY SEN. LYNDON B.JOHNSON (D-TEXLN OR PICK'S STATEMENT. HE ADDED:
"NATURALLY, I INTEND TO LOOK INTO ANY REPORT BY A SENATE COMMITTEE."
WITH PACE'S RETURN, THE ARMY MADE PUBLIC A REPORT FROM PICK TO PACE WHICH SAID "DEFICIENCIES DO EXIST" IN THE AFRICAN AIR BASES BUT THAT THEY COULD BE CORRECTED FOR AN OUTLAY OF ABOUT $1,160,640.
PICK FILED HIS REPORT TO PACE ON RETURNING SOME 10 DAYS AGO FROM A FIRST-HAND INSPECTION OF THE NORTH AFRICAN BASES.
HIS REPORT SAID:
"AT THE TIME OF MY RECENT VISIT, ALL AREAS WERE OPERATIONAL -- EVEN THE MUCH DISCUSSED OPERATIONS APRON AT NOUASSEUR IS OPERATIONAL TO THE DEGREE THAT IT IS CURRENTLY BEING USED BY ALL TYPES OF MATS (MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT SERVICE) AIRCRAFT. HOWEVER, DEFICIENCIES DO EXIST WHICH ARE, IN MY OPINION, A RESULT OF THE VERY RAPID CONSTRUCTION OPERATIONS DURING 1951."
PICK ESTIMATED THE COST OF CORRECTING THE FIELD AT NOUASSEUR WOULD BE $426,103, AND THAT THE COST OF NEEDED WORK AT A SECOND BASE, SIDI SLINANE, WOULD BE $734,537.
PICK WROTE THAT "I CONSIDER THAT THE OPERATIONAL EXPENDITURES ARE MODERATE WHEN VIEWED IN THE LIGHT OF THE MAGNITUDE OF THE UNDERTAKING X X X."
THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT SAID 220 MILLION DOLLARS ALREADY HAS BEEN SPENT ON FIVE BASES BUT ONLY TWO ARE PARTLY IN OPERATION; THAT THE ENTIRE PROJECT, WHEN COMPLETED, WILL COST 420 MILLION COMPARED WITH AN ORIGINAL ESTIMATE OF 300 MILLION, AND THAT SOME PAVING ALREADY IS CRUMBLING BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO FOLLOW ORDINARY SPECIFICATIONS.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO ASSERTED THERE HAD BEEN NO EFFECTIVE CHECK AGAINST FRAUDS, KICKBACKS AND THEFTS, AND DECLARED:
"LARGE-SCALE LOAFING, DRUNKENESS, AND FAILURE PROPERLY TO ATTEND TO DUTY WA RAMPANT AT LEAST

DUTY WAS RAMPANT AT LEAST THROUGH THE INITIAL STAGES OF CONSTRUCTION."
JA1236PED

A201WX BJT
(390) AMS BUDGET 1952
NIGHT LEAD ARNALL-WOODS
BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY
WASHINGTON, AUG. 26-(AP)-TIGHE E.WOODS MOVED OVER TODAY FROM FEDERAL RENT CONTROLLER TO PRICE STABILIZER.
THE SHIFT, EFFECTIVE SEPT.1, WAS ANNOUNCED WITH RELEASE OF A LETTER IN WHICH PRESIDENT TRUMAN EXPRESSED REGRET THAT ELLIS G.ARNALL IS STEPPING OUT AS HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.
"ALTHOUGH THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT AMENDMENTS OF 1952 HAVE WEAKENED OUR ABILITY TO HOLD PRICES DOWN," TRUMAN TOLD ARNALL, "YOU HAVE DONE AN EXCELLENT JOB WITH THE MEANS AT YOUR DISPOSAL."

ARNALL'S RESIGNATION HAD BEEN IN TRUMAN'S HANDS SINCE AUG. 6 - RIGHT AFTER HIGHER AUTHORITIES GRANTED A BIGGER PRICE RISE THAN ARNALL WOULD APPROVE IN CONNECTION WITH SETTLEMENT OF THE STEEL STRIKE.
ARNALL HAS INSISTED HE WAS NOT QUITTING OVER THE STEEL PRICE DISPUTE, HOWEVER. HE SAID WHEN HE TOOK THE POST THAT HE WOULD STAY ONLY SIX MONTHS AND HIS TENURE WAS JUST ABOUT THAT.
ECONOMIC STABILIZER ROGER L.PUTNAM ANNOUNCED THE WOODS-FOR-ARNALL CHANGE TODAY AFTER CALLING ON THE PRESIDENT IN COMPANY WITH THE OLD AN NEW PRICE CHIEFS.
"WE LOSE ONE WONDERFUL CHILD (ARNALL) BUT PROMOTE ANOTHER ONE (WOODS)." PUTNAM TOLD REPORTERS.

30.24- 5529

THE ECONOMIC STABILIZER HAS GENERAL SUPERVISION OF BOTH THE PRICE AND RENT OFFICES. PUTNAM SAID HE HAD A COUPLE OF MEN IN MIND AS POSSIBLE SUCCESSORS TO WOODS IN THE RENT CONTROL POST.
ARNALL, A FORMER GOVERNOR OF GEORGIA, SAID HE WILL GO BACK TO HIS LAW PRACTICE AND OTHER AFFAIRS IN THAT STATE AND WILL CONTINUE AS PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIETY OF INDEPENDENT MOTION PICTURE PRODUCERS.
TOMORROW, ARNALL SAID, HE HOPES TO GET OUT A FORMAL ORDER PERMITTING MANUFACTURERS OF PRODUCTS USING STEEL, ALUMINUM AND COPPER TO RAISE THEIR CEILINGS IN LINE WITH THE RECENTLY-ALLOWED PRICE HIKES FOR THE METALS. FOR STEEL, THE BOOST IS $5.20 PER TON OF CARBON STEEL. ARNALL HAD BEEN WILLING ONLY TO GO TO $2.84 A TON, THE AMOUNT ALLOWED UNDER THE CAPEHART AMENDMENT TO THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION ACT. THIS PERMITS CEILINGS TO REFLECT COST INCREASES UP TO JULY 26, 1951.

WOODS, 42, SAID HE EXPECTS TO SPEND THE FIRST MONTH OF HIS NEW $16,000-A-YEAR JOB FAMILIARIZING HIMSELF WITH PRICE REGULATIONS. AFTER THAT, HE SAID, HE HOPES TO GET AROUND THE COUNTRY, TELL HOUSEWIVES THERE IS A NEED FOR PRICE CONTROLS, AND FIND OUT WHAT THEY THINK ABOUT THE PROGRAM.
THE INCOMING OPS CHIEF IS A NATIVE OF CHICAGO. GRADUATED FROM NOTRE DAME, HE WAS ACTIVE IN CHICAGO REAL ESTATE UNTIL HE JOINED THE WARTIME OFFICE OF PRICE ADMINISTRATION IN THE CHICAGO RENT CONTROL OFFICE. HE WAS A NAVY LIEUTENANT (JG) IN THE PACIFIC FROM 1944 TO THE END OF THE WAR.
WOODS RETURNED TO RENT CONTROL WORK AFTER THE WAR, MOVING UP THROUGH THE CHICAGO AND REGIONAL OFFICES TO BECOME DEPUTY HOUSING EXPEDITER FOR RENT CONTROL IN MAY, 1947. HE WAS MADE HOUSING EXPEDITER LATER THAT YEAR AND BECAME DIRECTOR OF RENT STABILIZATION IN AUGUST, 1951.

HIS SALARY AS RENT STABILIZER HAS BEEN THE SAME AS HE WILL GET IN THE NEW POST, $16,000.
REPUBLICAN CRITICISM OF THE NEW APPOINTMENT CAME QUICKLY.
IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE, SEN.HOMER FERGUSON OF MICHIGAN SAID THAT IN 1949 WOODS AS HOUSING EXPEDITER "DIVERTED MUCH NEEDED MATERIALS FROM HOME BUILDING FOR VETERANS TO RACE TRACKS." 1952
"THE BARREL IS GETTING PRETTY LOW AND THE PRESIDENT CERTAINLY WENT ALL THE WAY TO THE BOTTOM IN THIS CASE," FERGUSON SAID. "IN ADDITION TO HIS RACE TRACK ACTIVITIES, WOODS' WORK AS ADMINISTRATOR AND EXPEDITER HAS BEEN ONE OF BUNGLING AND FUMBLING EVER SINCE HE TOOK OFFICE.
"THERE IS NOTHING IN THE RECORD TO SHOW THAT WOODS HAS ANY QUALIFICATIONS TO ADMINISTER A PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM--IN FACT, EVERYTHING IS JUST TO THE CONTRARY. THE HOUSEWIVES CAN COUNT ON INCREASED BUDGETS."
HY11PED

ESIDE, O., AUG. 26-(AP)-PHIL LA FOLLETTE, FORMER GOVERNOR OF WIS-
N, DECLARED IN AN ADDRESS TONIGHT "WHAT WE HAVE DONE IN JAPAN IS
REATEST SINGLE DETERRENT TO WORLD WAR THREE."
A FOLLETTE SPOKE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS AT THE 50TH ANNUAL CONVENTION
HE INTERNATIONAL PLATFORM ASSOCIATION.
"WHILE WE HAVE BUNGLED OUR DIPLOMACY IN EUROPE TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT WE HAVE FEW FRIENDS AND MANY ENEMIES," HE SAID, "OUR HANDLING OF MATTERS IN JAPAN AND THE PHILIPPINES HAS MADE US MANY STRONG FRIENDS."
THE FORMER GOVERNOR DESCRIBED GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S ADMINISTRATION OF AFFAIRS IN JAPAN AS "THE GREATEST SINGLE ACT OF STATESMANSHIP IN 25 YEARS."
F1113PES

A25WX(CONSTRUCT)
(560) NIGHT LEAD CONSTRUCTION
WASHINGTON, AUG. 26-(AP)-GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY PLAN TO RELEASE MORE STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM FOR CONSTRUCTION BY NEXT APRIL AT THE LATEST. THIS WILL MEAN:
1--CONSIDERABLY LARGER SUPPLIES FOR SCHOOLS, ROADS, OFFICE BUILDINGS, APARTMENT HOUSES, STORES AND MANY OTHER TYPES OF HEAVY CONSTRUCTION.
2--A LIFTING OF THE TWO-YEAR-OLD BAN ON BUILDING RACE TRACKS, POOL HALLS AND OTHER RECREATIONAL FACILITIES.
A GENERAL LIBERALIZING OF CURBS ON MATERIALS WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) AT A MEETING OF ITS CONSTRUCTION ADVISORY COMMITTEE.
RUFE NEWMAN, DIRECTOR OF NPA'S CONSTRUCTION CONTROLS DIVISION, SAID THE TIME WHEN CONTROLS CAN BE EASED IS UNCERTAIN BECAUSE OF THE RECENT STEEL STRIKE. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, IT MAY BE POSSIBLE TO FIX THE DATE AS EARLY AS JAN. 1.
NPA WILL RECONVENE THE INDUSTRY ADVISORY COMMITTEE NEXT OCT. 29 TO STUDY THE METAL SUPPLY SITUATION THEN, WITH THE IDEA OF PUTTING THE CHANGES INTO EFFECT BEFORE APRIL.
IT WAS STRESSED THAT, ALTHOUGH MATERIALS ALLOWED UNDER THE RELAXED RULES CANNOT BE USED FOR THE TIME BEING, BUILDERS CAN PLACE ORDERS FOR THE MATERIALS RIGHT AWAY.
UNDER THE PROPOSED CHANGES BUILDERS OF RECREATIONAL FACILITIES WOULD BE PERMITTED TO SELF-AUTHORIZE--WITHOUT GOVERNMENT PERMITS--ORDERS ON SUPPLIES FOR FIVE TONS OF CARBON STEEL FOR EACH PROJECT FOR EACH THREE-MONTH PERIOD, AS WELL AS FOR 500 POUNDS OF COPPER AND CARBON-BASE ALLOYS AND 300 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM.
SPECIAL PERMISSION MUST BE OBTAINED IF GREATER QUANTITIES ARE DESIRED TO BE USED ON A RECREATION PROJECT IN A THREE MONTHS' PERIOD.
THESE ARE THE OTHER QUANTITIES OF MATERIAL WHICH BUILDERS, BEGINNING NEXT APRIL 1, MAY ORDER WITHOUT GOVERNMENT PERMISSION:
1--ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, PER PROJECT--50 TONS OF CARBON STEEL (NOT TO INCLUDE MORE THAN SEVEN TONS OF STRUCTURAL), 5,000 POUNDS OF COPPER AND 4,000 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM. PRESENT LIMITS ARE: STEEL, FIVE TONS, COPPER 1,000 POUNDS, ALUMINUM 2,000 POUNDS.
2--HIGHWAYS, PER PROJECT--25 TONS OF CARBON STEEL (NOT TO INCLUDE MORE THAN 12 TONS OF STRUCTURAL), AND THE SAME AMOUNTS OF COPPER NOW PERMITTED, 500 POUNDS EACH. THE PRESENT STEEL LIMIT IS 25 TONS, NOT TO INCLUDE MORE THAN TWO TONS OF STRUCTURAL.

A26WX
3--ONE THROUGH FOUR FAMILY HOUSES, PER DWELLING UNIT--1,500 POUNDS OF STRUCTURAL STEEL IN ADDITION TO MATERIALS NOW PERMITTED. AT PRESENT 275 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM, 200 POUNDS OF COPPER AND 2,300 OF CARBON STEEL ARE ALLOWED FOR HOMES WITH STEEL PIPE WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM, AND 275 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM, 400 POUNDS OF COPPER AND 1,950 POUNDS OF CARBON STEEL FOR HOMES WITH COPPER PIPE WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS.
4--MULTI-UNIT RESIDENCES (WALKUPS), PER DWELLING UNIT--TWO TONS OF CARBON STEEL (NOT TO INCLUDE MORE THAN 500 POUNDS OF STRUCTURAL), 200 POUNDS OF COPPER AND 275 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM. AT PRESENT BUILDERS HAVE TO GET SPECIAL GOVERNMENT PERMITS FOR MATERIALS FOR THIS TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION.
5--MULTI-UNIT RESIDENCES, (ELEVATOR TYPE) PER DWELLING UNIT--THREE TONS OF CARBON STEEL (NOT TO INCLUDE MORE THAN 600 POUNDS OF STRUCTURAL), 225 POUNDS OF COPPER, AND 275 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM. THIS CATEGORY ALSO REQUIRES SPECIAL PERMITS NOW.
6--COMMERCIAL CONSTRUCTION, PER PROJECT PER QUARTER--25 TONS OF CARBON AND ALLOY STEEL, INCLUDING STRUCTURAL; 5,000 POUNDS OF COPPER, AND 4,000 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM. AT PRESENT COMMERCIAL CONSTRUCTION IS LIMITED TO FIVE TONS OF CARBON STEEL, 1,000 POUNDS OF COPPER AND 2,000 POUNDS OF ALUMINUM, PER PROJECT, PER QUARTER.
THE NPA ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY, HOME BUILDERS CAN USE INVENTORY MATERIALS ON HAND PRIOR TO OCT. 1, 1951.
JC602PED

A122KX
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 26-(AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK SAYS AMERICAN TROOPS IN KOREA "HAVE ALMOST EVERYTHING MONEY CAN BUY. BUT THEY CERTAINLY NEED MORE BLOOD."
"WHOLE BLOOD IS ONE OF OUR MOST PRESSING REQUIREMENTS," HE WROTE MAYOR ELMER ROBINSON OF SAN FRANCISCO.
GEN. CLARK, NOW COMMANDING FAR EAST FORCES, FORMERLY WAS STATIONED IN SAN FRANCISCO AS COMMANDER OF THE SIXTH ARMY.
FJ10PCS NM

A96KX
SAN DIEGO,CALIF. AUG 26-(AP)-THE CAPTAIN OF THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER BATAAN SAID ON THE SHIP'S ARRIVAL TODAY THAT UNITED NATIONS PLANES HAVE REGAINED NEARLY UNCHALLENGED CONTROL OF THE AIR OVER KOREA
CAPT. H.P.HORNEY, WHO BROUGHT THE CARRIER BACK FROM ITS SECOND TOUR OF KOREA SERVICE, EXPRESSED BELIEF OPPOSITION FROM COMMUNIST MIG PLANES HAD DIMINISHED BECAUSE TOO MANY WERE LOST IN COMBAT.
HU828PCS

A77
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 26-(AP)-GREECE HAS ASKED U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE TO TRY TO MEDIATE WITH BULGARIA A SETTLEMENT OF THE BULGARIAN-GREEK BOUNDARY IN THE EVROS RIVER.
THE U.N. SAID TODAY THE REQUEST HAS BEEN TRANSMITTED TO BULGARIA.
IN LATE JULY AND EARLY AUGUST GREECE CHARGED BULGARIAN SOLDIERS VIOLATED THE BOUNDARY AND SOME SHOTS WERE EXCHANGED BETWEEN BORDER PATROLS. ALPHA, BETA AND GAMMA ISLANDS IN THE EVROS RIVER FIGURED IN THE INCIDENTS.
TA930PED

B82
NEW YORK, AUG 26-(AP)-LEWIS W.DOUGLAS, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO GREAT BRITAIN, SAID TODAY ECONOMIC KONDITIONS IN ENGLAND AND WESTERN EUROPE HAD IMPROVED SINCE THE EARLY PART OF THE YEIR.
RETURNING ON THE QUEEN MARY FROM A VISIT TO ENGLAND, HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE IMPROVEMENT IN BRITAIN APPARENTLY WAS DUE TO RECENTLY-ADOPTED CREDIT AND IMPORT RESTRICTIONS.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THE BRITISH PEOPLE STILL WERE "FEELING THE STRAIN OF VERY HEAVY PUBLIC EXPENDITURES."
B1220PED

B30 (HKUP)
(150)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A. M. EST TODAY, AUG. 26)
(ADVANCE)..NEW YORK, AUG 26 (AP)-A NEW YORK TIMES DISPATCH FROM INDIA REPORTED TODAY THAT RED CHINA PLANS TO MOVE 200,000 TROOPS INTO RECENTLY-CONQUERED TIBET AS A PART OF A LONG-RANGE DRIVE TO DOMINATE INDIA AND OTHER NEIGHBORING STATES.
(OFFICIAL SOURCES IN THE INDIAN CAPITAL OF NEW DELHI DESCRIBED THE REPORT AS "MOST IMPROBABLE" IN VIEW OF THE DIFFICULTY THE CHINESE REPORTEDLY ARE HAVING IN FEEDING THEIR COMPARATIVELY SMALL GARRISONS NOW IN TIBET. THESE FORCES HAVE BEEN ESTIMATED AT 10,000 MEN.)
THE TIMES REPORT ALSO SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THE CHINESE REDS THUS FAR HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO GAIN REAL CONTROL OVER TIBET DESPITE A YEAR OF MILITARY OCCUPATION.
REAL POWER IN THE HIMALAYAN MOUNTAIN LAND IS HELD BY AN ANTI-COMMUNIST SECRET "PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE," THE DISPATCH DECLARED. RECOMMENDATIONS OF THIS COMMITTEE ARE FOLLOWED BY THE COUNTRY'S SPIRITUA AND TEMPORAL TITULAR RULER, THE 17-YEAR-OLD DALAI LAMA.
THE TIMES DISPATCH, DATELINED FROM THE INDIAN TEA-GROWING CENTER OF DARJEELING IN THE SOUTHERN HIMALAYAN FOOTHILLS, SAID THE INFORMATION ABOUT DEVELOPMENTS IN TIBET CAME FROM "UNIMPEACHABLE SOURCES IN CLOSEST TOUCH WITH AFFAIRS BEHIND THE HIMALAYAN BARRIER" WHOSE NAMES COULD NOT BE DISCLOSED.
RB656AED

BEGINNING AUGUST 27, 1952

30.24- 5531

A6KX(BJT)
AMS BUDGET
NITE LEAD POWS-PARLEYS (470)
SEOUL,THURSDAY,AUG.28-(AP)-RED TRUCE NEGOTIATORS SHOT A NEW AND HEAVY PROPAGANDA BARRAGE AT THE ALLIES WEDNESDAY OVER A SERIES OF COMMUNIST PRISONER OF WAR INCIDENTS.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY DISCLOSED BELATEDLY IN THE PAST TWO DAYS THAT FOUR COMMUNIST POWS WERE KILLED AND 64 WERE INJURED IN THE OUTBREAKS IN JULY AND AUGUST.
NORTH KOREAN MAJ.GEN. NAM IL CHARGED THAT SINCE AUG. 11 THE ALLIES HAVE "REPEATEDLY CARRIED OUT SHAMELESS AND COWARDLY SLAUGHTERS AGAINST OUR CAPTURED PERSONNEL."
NAM, CHIEF RED TRUCE DELEGATE, MADE THE ACCUSATION DURING A 33-MINUTE RESUMPTION OF THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM YESTERDAY BEFORE THE DELEGATIONS WENT INTO THEIR FIFTH WEEK-LONG RECESS. HE DEMANDED AN ACCOUNTING.
AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN HERE SAID, "IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS PRISONER OF WAR AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES IN THEIR NEW 500 MEN COMPOUNDS HAVE TRIED OUT THE NERVES OF UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL, MAKING TROUBLE TO SEE WHAT FORCE WOULD BE USED AGAINST THEM.
"ON EVERY OCCASION WE HAVE USED MAXIMUM FORCE. WE HAVE MET EVERY CHALLENGE."
NAM ACCUSED THE U.N. COMMAND OF SEEKING "BY NEWS BLACKOUT TO COVER UP X X X THE BLOODSHED BY OUR CAPTURED PERSONNEL UNDER YOUR BAYONETS."
"BUT FACTS ARE DECIDEDLY NOT TO BE COVERED UP BY FRAUD AND SILENCE," HE ADDED.
THE ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO INTENT TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION. THE DELAY WAS CAUSED BY A REORGANIZATION OF THE PRISONER OF WAR CAMP COMMAND, HE SAID.
THE ARMY BEGAN TO DISCLOSE THE NEW INCIDENTS IN PIECEMEAL ANNOUNCEMENTS TUESDAY AFTER A RED BROADCAST HAD CHARGED MISTREATMENT OF POWS IN AUGUST OF LAST YEAR.
THE ARMY REPORTED THERE WERE TWO INCIDENTS IN LATE JULY AND 10 BETWEEN AUG. 11 AND 24. MOST OF THEM ERUPTED ON TROUBLED KOJE ISLAND, WHERE ARMY TROOPS LAST JUNE BROKE UP COMMUNIST CONTROL OF REBELLIOUS COMPOUNDS.
THE OTHER RECENT OUTBREAKS FLARED IN MAINLAND KOREA POW CAMPS AND ON CHEJU ISLAND AND PONGAM. THE LATTER IS A SMALL ISLAND OFF THE WEST COAST OF KOJE.
TWO PRISONERS WERE KILLED IN ESCAPE ATTEMPTS FROM MAINLAND STOCKADES. A THIRD WAS KILLED WHEN HE STONED A GUARD AT A PUSAN HOSPITAL CAMP. THE FOURTH WAS SHOT AUG. 23 WHEN AN ALLIED RIFLE COMPANY HALTED A MASS SINGING DEMONSTRATION ON KOJE.

A7KX
OF THE 64 PRISONERS INJURED, 42 SUFFERED GUNSHOT WOUNDS. MANY OF THESE WERE PEPPERED WITH BIRDSHOT FROM RIOT GUNS.
AT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS, MAJ.GEN. WILLIAM H. HARRISON, JR., PROPOSED THE FIFTH WEEK-LONG RECESS UNTIL SEPT. 4. A SPOKESMAN INDICATED THE CHIEF ALLIED DELEGATE MADE NO DIRECT REPLY TO NAM'S PRISONER OUTBURST BUT TOLD THE COMMUNIST DELEGATION:
"WE ARE PREPARED TO EXCHANGE LISTS OF PRISONERS OF WAR ON THE BASIS OF THE NUMBERS ALREADY STATED. THE LONGER YOU PROLONG THE CONFLICT IN ORDER TO REGAIN POSSESSION OF A FEW THOUSAND CHINESE, THE GREATER SUFFERINGS YOU IMPOSE ON THE SMALL, IMPOVERISHED COUNTRY OF NORTH KOREA."
THE COMMUNIST DEMAND THE RETURN OF 116,000 MILITARY PRISONERS INCLUDING ALL 20,000 CHINESE. THE ALLIES OFFER ONLY 83,000, INCLUDING 6,400 CHINESE. THEY INSIST THAT THE OTHERS REFUSE TO GO BACK TO RED RULE.
B248PCS NM

A69FX
PARLEYS (290)
BY SAM SUMMERLIN
MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 27-(AP)-UNITED NATIONS AND COMMUNIST NEGOTIATORS TODAY CALLED THEIR FIFTH STRAIGHT WEEKLONG RECESS IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS AFTER A RED PROPAGANDA BLAST OVER SHOOTING OF COMMUNIST PRISONERS IN U.N. POW CAMPS.
THE TRUCE TEAMS TALKED ONLY 33 MINUTES IN A NEW RED-BUILT CONFERENCE HUT AT PANMUNJOM.
NEITHER SIDE BUDGED ON THE PRISONER EXCHANGE DEADLOCK, FINAL ISSUE BLOCKING AN ARMISTICE.
AT THE SUGGESTION OF MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM K.HARRISON, CHIEF U.N. DELEGATE, THEY RECESSED UNTIL SEPT. 4. FOR THE PAST MONTH, THE DELEGATIONS HAVE METSONLY ONCE A WEEK.

NORTH KOREAN GEN.NAM IL, TOP RED NEGOTIATOR, HEAPED FRESH COALS ON THE BURNING PRISONER CONTROVERSY WITH A NEW BLAST AT U.N. TREATMENT OF NORTH KOREAN AND CHINESE COMMUNIST CAPTIVES.
HE DECLARED THAT SINCE AUG. 11 THE U.N. HAVE "REPEATEDLY CARRIED OUT SHAMELESS AND COWARDLY SLAUGHTERS AGAINST OUR CAPTURED PERSONNEL, RESULTING IN ONE KILLED AND 52 WOUNDED." HE DEMANDED AN ACCOUNTING.
A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID A COPY OF HIS PROTEST WOULD BE SENT TO U.N. COMMAND HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.
THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY IN SEOUL YESTERDAY AND TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT FOUR RED PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND 64 WOUNDED OR OTHERWISE INJURED IN INCIDENTS AT U.N. POW CAMPS IN JULY AND AUGUST.
THE ARMY SAID THE CAPTIVES "TRIED OUT THE NERVES OF UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL, MAKING TROUBLE TO SEE WHAT FORCE WOULD BE USED MAXIMUM FORCE. WE HAVE MET EVERY CHALLENGE."
THE PRISONER DISPUTE CENTERS ON ALLIED REFUSAL TO FORCE BACK TO RED TERRITORY THOUSANDS OF RED CAPTIVES WHO HAVE RENOUNCED COMMUNISM.
THE COMMUNISTS WANT BACK 116,000 MEN, INCLUDING ALL 20,000 CHINESE IN U.N. HANDS.
THE ALLIES OFFER ONLY 83,000, INCLUDING 6,400 CHINESE. THE REMAINING THOUSANDS SAY THEY WILL FIGHT--EVEN TO DEATH--ANY EFFORTS TO FORCE THEM BACK TO NORTH KOREA OR RED CHINA.
HARRISON LISTENED TO NAM'S OUTBURST, THEN MADE A SHORT STATEMENT.
"WE ARE PREPARED," HARRISON SAID, "TO EXCHANGE LISTS OF PRISONERS OF WAR ON THE BASIS OF THE NUMBERS ALREADY STATE." NAM IGNORED THE OFFER.

A115KX K(WX FW)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (360)
BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD
SEOUL, THURSDAY, AUG. 28-(AP)-NAVY PLANES--INCLUDING FLIERS FROM THE NEWLY REPAIRED CARRIER BOXER--HURLED HEAVY ATTACKS AT COMMUNIST POWER PLANTS IN NORTHEAST KOREA WEDNESDAY WHILE AIR FORCE SUPERFORTS AND LIGHT BOMBERS FOLLOWED AT NIGHT WITH THREE HAMMER BLOWS IN THE WEST.
NAVY PILOTS SAID ATTACKS ON THE CHANGJIN (CHOSEN) HYDROELECTRIC PLANT WERE RESISTED BY THE HEAVIEST ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE THEY HAD MET IN THE KOREAN WAR.
THE U.N. COMMAND IN TOKYO SIMULTANEOUSLY ANNOUNCED THAT COMBINED AIR FORCE AND NAVY AIR CRAFT LOSSES SINCE THE WAR BEGAN 26 MONTHS AGO NOW NUMBERED 1,572 PLANES AGAINST CONFIRMED COMMUNIST LOSSES OF 642 PLANES.

AN ADDITIONAL 143 RED PLANES PROBABLY WERE SHOT DOWN AND 620 DAMAGED, THE AIR FORCE SAID. THE NAVY CLAIMED 88 RED PLANES DAMAGED. THIS MADE A GRAND TOTAL OF 1,493 RED PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.

TARGETS FOR TRIPLE BLOWS BY B-29 SUPERFORTS AND B-26 ATTACK BOMBERS CENTERED AROUND THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

HIT WERE SOHUNG, ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTH OF THE CAPITAL; SOPO, 13 MILES NORTH; AND THE PORT CITY OF CHINNAMPO, 20 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST.

CIVILIANS IN THE SOHUNG AREA WERE WARNED BY RADIO AND AIR-DROPPED LEAFLETS TO FLEE BEFORE 15 B-26S ROARED LOW OVER THE CITY.

RETURNING PILOTS REPORTED 25 FIRES AND THREE LARGE SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS IN THE TARGET AREA.

A 115-ACRE SUPPLY DUMP AT SOPO WAS PLASTERED BY 12 SUPERFORTS. THE AIR FORCE SAID ONE COMMUNIST NIGHT FIGHTER WAS SIGHTED BUT DID NOT ATTACK.

TWO OTHER B-29S BOMBED A BIG RAILROAD MARSHALING YARD AT THE PORT CITY OF CHINNAMPO.

NAVY CARRIER PILOTS DRUBBED THE COMMUNIST HYDROELECTRIC PLANT AT CHOSEN AND BOMBED OTHER RED FACILITIES FROM KOJO TO CHONGJIN ALONG THE NORTHEAST COAST.

THE ATTACK MARKED THE RETURN OF THE CARRIER BOXER TO THE WAR. LAST AUG. 6 A JET PLANE EXPLOSION ABOARD THE BOXER KILLED NINE AND INJURED 75 CREW MEMBERS. THE 27,000-TON CARRIER RETURNED TO JAPAN FOR REPAIRS.

IN ADDITION TO THE BOXER, PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS PRINCETON AND ESSEX HAMMERED AT BRIDGES, WAREHOUSES, TRUCK CONCENTRATIONS AND SUPPLY DUMPS. IN ALL MORE THAN 380 NAVY SORTIES WERE FLOWN.

A116KX

THE AFTERNOON RAID ON THE CHOSEN HYDROELECTRIC PLANT WAS MADE WITH ONE-TON BOMBS DROPPED ON THE GENERATORS AND ENSTOCKS AT PLANT NUMBER ONE. ADDITIONAL DESTRUCTION WAS HEAPED ON PLANT NUMBER TWO WHICH WAS HIT FOR THE FIRST TIME ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO.

OTHER ALLIED WARPLANES TOOK ADVANTAGE OF A BRIEF BREAK IN STORMY WEATHER TO POUND COMMUNIST TARGETS ACROSS THE FRONT.

THE PLANES DELIVERED THEIR HEAVIEST BLOWS ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLE FRONT, SPEWING MACHINE GUN FIRE, FLAMING GASOLINE AND HIGH EXPLOSIVES INTO RED BUNKERS.

THIS WAS IN LINE WITH THE NEW ALLIED STRATEGY OF CONCENTRATING ON THE FRONT INSTEAD OF REAR AREA LINES. THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID ITS PILOTS DESTROYED 26 TROOP BUNKERS, 13 TROOP SHELTERS AND SIX ARTILLERY AND MORTAR POSITIONS.

F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS AND F-84 THUNDERJETS STREAKED ALONG THE NORTHWESTERN KOREA COAST ALMOST TO THE MANCHURIAN BORDER, SHOOTING UP SMALL CRAFT AND SHIPPING FACILITIES.

SWIFT F-86 SABRE JETS FLEW ALONG AS A PROTECTIVE FORCE BUT FLUSHED NO COMMUNIST JETS.

IN THE GROUND WAR, AN ALLIED RAIDING PARTY FOUGHT A 3 1/2 HOUR SKIRMISH WITH A CHINESE PLATOON EAST OF THE PUKHAN RIVER IN EASTERN KOREA.

THE NORTH KOREAN WAR COMMUNIQUE BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO SAID 20 B-29 SUPERFORTS BOMBED THE RED CAPITAL FOR SEVERAL HOURS WEDNESDAY MORNING. IT SAID RED ANTI-AIRCRAFT SHOT DOWN THREE ALLIED PLANES OF UNSPECIFIED TYPE WEDNESDAY.

THE AIR FORCE SAID EARLIER THAT SEVEN SUPERFORTS HIT A SUPPLY DUMP AT PYONGYANG TUESDAY NIGHT.

(THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON REPORTED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES REACHED 116,252, AN INCREASE OF 879 OVER A WEEK AGO. THE FIGURES INCLUDED 125 BATTLE DEATHS.)

B1214PCS NM

A67FX (WAR AHEAD

WAR (250)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 27-(AP)-U.N. WARPLANES ROARED INTO NORTH KOREA TODAY IN A FOLLOW-UP OF LAST NIGHT'S HEAVY BOMBING OF COMMUNIST SUPPLY DEPOTS NEAR THE RED CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG AND IN NORTHEAST KOREA.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID SWOOPING U.N. FIGHTER-BOMBERS DROPPED EXPLOSIVES ON RED FRONTLINE INSTALLATIONS THEN DIVED LOW AND UNLOADED NAPALM (BURNING JELLIED GASOLINE) IN SUPPORT OF ALLIED GROUND TROOPS IN THE FIRST CLEAR WEATHER IN FIVE DAYS.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID GROUND FIGHTING WAS LIGHT AND SPORADIC.

SEVEN B-29 SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT DUMPED 70 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON A RED SUPPLY AREA AT PYONGYANG. IT WAS ONE OF THE MILITARY TARGETS THE U.N. HAD SAID WOULD BE BOMBED OUT OF EXISTENCE. CIVILIANS WERE WARNED BEFORE THE ATTACK TO EVACUATE THE AREA.

THE SUPERFORT PILOTS REPORTED MODERATE FLAK OVER THE TARGET, A 110-ACRE AREA CONTAINING MANY SUPPLY FACILITIES. BOMBER CREWS SIGHTED RED NIGHT FIGHTERS BUT SAID THE RED PILOTS DID NOT ATTACK.

THE AIR FORCE SAID 14 B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS IN ANOTHER NIGHT RAID ATTACKED A RED SUPPLY CONCENTRATION NEAR PUKCHONG, 35 MILES NORTHEAST OF HUNGNAM.

THE AIR BLOW WAS A POWERFUL ONE, REPORTED COL. WILLIAM C. LINDLEY OF 417 NINTH ST., COLUMBUS, MISS., LEADER OF THE RAID. HE SAID:

"FOUR PLANES IN AHEAD OF MY CREW HAD ALREADY STARTED 30 LARGE FIRES AND A HUGE EXPLOSION. OUR RUN WAS GOOD. WE PUT 90 PER CENT OF OUR BOMBS RIGHT IN THERE AND NOTED FIVE MORE FIRES BEFORE WE PULLED OUT."

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID IT HAD BEEN AWARE OF THE SUPPLY BUILDUP FOR SOME TIME BUT HJD LET IT "RIPEN" BEFORE HITTING IT.

CY448APD

A51FX (CX)

BUDGET

KOJE (580)

BY WILLIAM C.BARNARD

SEOUL,KOREA,AUG.27-(AP)-DEFIANT RED WAR PRISONERS TESTED THE NERVES OF U.N. GUARDS IN A SERIES OF INCIDENTS THIS MONTH AND GUARDS "MET EVERY CHALLENGE" WITH MAXIMUM FORCE, KILLING FOUR AND INJURING 64, THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY SAID TODAY.

MOST OF THE CASUALTIES OCCURRED AT THE MAIN U.N. WAR PRISONER CAMP ON KOJE ISLAND OFF SOUTH KOREA. IT WAS ON KOJE LAST JUNE 10 THAT AMERICAN PARATROOPERS BROKE RED RULE OVER PRISON PENS IN A BLOODY BATTLE IN WHICH ONE AMERICAN AND 40 PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND 140 PRISONERS WOUNDED.

AN EIGHTH ARMY SPOKESMAN SUMMED UP DISTURBANCES IN JULY AND AUGUST THIS WAY:

"IN THE LAST FEW WEEKS, PRISONERS OF WAR AND CIVILIAN INTERNEES IN THEIR NEW 500 MEN COMPOUNDS HAVE TRIED OUT THE NERVES OF UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL, MAKING TROUBLE TO SEE WHAT FORCE WOULD BE USED AGAINST THEM. ON EVERY OCCASION WE HAVE USED MAXIMUM FORCE. WE HAVE MET EVERY CHALLENGE."

THE ARMY BEGAN YESTERDAY TO DISCLOSE THE PRISONER INCIDENTS IN PIECEMEAL ANNOUNCEMENTS AFTER A COMMUNIST BROADCAST CHARGED THE U.N. WITH MISTREATING PRISONERS IN AUGUST A YEAR AGO.

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO INTENT TO WITHHOLD INFORMATION AND ADDED THAT THE DELAY WAS CAUSED BY A REORGANIZATION OF THE CAMP COMMAND.

GEN.NAM IL, SENIOR COMMUNIST NEGOTIATOR AT THE PANMUNJOM TRUCE TALKS, MADE PROPAGANDA CAPITAL OF THE POW TROUBLES AT TODAY'S TRUCE

TALKS, MADE PROPAGANDA CAPITAL OF THE POW TROUBLES AT TODAY'S TRUCE
SESSION. HE ACCUSED THE U.N. OF "SHAMELESS AND COWARDLY SLAUGHTER"

OF CAPTURED REDS.
NAM IL'S CASUALTY FIGURES--ONE KILLED AND 54 INJURED--WERE LOWER THAN THOSE ANNOUNCED BY THE EIGHTH ARMY.
THE PRISONER DISORDERS OCCURRED ON TWO ISLANDS AND IN CAMPS ON THE SOUTH KOREA MAINLAND. SOME INCIDENTS WERE PUT DOWN WITHOUT INJURY. SOME PRISONERS WERE HURT IN FREE-FOR-ALL FIGHTS AMONG THE PRISON INMATES.
FIGHTING AMONG PRISONERS HAS BEEN COMMON AS COMMUNIST AND ANTI-COMMUNIST FACTIONS CLASH--APPARENTLY FOR POWER WITHIN THE STOCKADES.
TWO PRISONERS WERE KILLED IN ESCAPE ATTEMPTS FROM MAINLAND STOCKADES. A THIRD PRISONER WAS KILLED WHEN HE STONED A GUARD AT HOSPITAL CAMP NUMBER TWO AT PUSAN.

1952

A52FX
THE FOURTH POW MET DEATH AUG. 23 WHEN AN ALLIED INFANTRY COMPANY BARGED INTO KOJE'S COMPOUND NUMBER 10 AND FORCIBLY HALTED A MASS SINGING DEMONSTRATION. TWELVE OTHER PRISONERS WERE HURT IN THE FIGHT.
OF THE 64 PRISONERS INJURED, 42 OF THEM SUFFERED GUNSHOT WOUNDS. THE BIGGEST SINGLE INJURY TOLL OF THE MONTH OCCURRED AUG. 11 WHEN GUARDS HALTED RIOTING, ROCK-THROWING REDS ON KOJE WITH 80 TEAR GAS GRENADES AND 12 ROUNDS OF BIRDSHOT FROM RIOT GUNS. THIRTY-EIGHT REDS WERE PEPPERED BY THE SHOT.
MOST SIGNIFICANT OF THE ARMY'S REPORTS TODAY WAS THAT TWO RIOTS OCCURRED ON KOJE AUG. 19. ABOUT 200 PRISONERS BEGAN BRAWLING AMONG THEMSELVES. TROOPS, USING TEAR GAS GRENADES, ENTERED THE COMPOUND AND RESTORED ORDER. TEN PRISONERS WERE HURT IN THE PRISONER FIGHT AND ONE POW WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED IN THE THIGH WHEN HE ATTEMPTED TO HIT A U.N. OFFICER WITH A CLUB.
ON THE SAME DAY TWO PRISONERS WERE SHOT AND WOUNDED WHEN THEY PICKED UP AND HURLED AT GUARDS TWO OF 25 GAS GRENADES WHICH THZ GUARDS HAD THROWN TO QUELL RIOTING.
ANOTHER PRISONER ON KOJE WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED AUG. 20 WHEN HE ATTEMPTED TO CLIMB OVER A COMPOUND FENCE.
THERE WERE TWO INCIDENTS IN JULY. TWENTY-FIVE REDS WERE BEATEN--NONE SERIOUSLY--IN A FIGHT WITH OTHER PRISONERS AT NONSAN CAMP ON THE MAINLAND ON JULY 30. ON JULY 20 A POW WAS WOUNDED IN THE HIP IN AN ESCAPE ATTEMPT FROM KOJE.
THREE PRISONERS HAVE ESCAPED ON KOJE, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.
THERE WERE TWO INCIDENTS ON CHEJU ISLAND, OFF SOUTH KOREA, WHERE SEVERAL THOUSAND PRISONERS WERE TAKEN AFTER THE BREAKUP OF KOJE'S DEFIANT COMPOUNDS LAST JUNE.
ON AUG. 15 TROOPS FORCES CHINESE PRISONERS ON CHEJU TO HAUL DOWN AND BURN COMMUNIST FLAGS.
THE ARMY SAID THAT ON AUG. 21 AN ENGLISH-SPEAKING PRISONER ON CHEJU CURSED AN AMERICAN ARMY OFFICER WHO ENTERED THE COMPOUND WPOH A U.S. ARMY ENLISTED MAP. A FIGHT BROKE OUT BETWEEN THE PRISONER AND THE ENLISTED MAN. A SECURITY PLATOON RUSHED INTO THE COMPOUND AND REMOVED THREE PRISONERS WHO THE ARMY SAID WERE TROUBLEMAKERS.
CC315APD NM

A68FX
(380)
WITH THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION,KOREA,AUG.27-(AP)-THREE HEROIC SOLDIERS OF THE U.S. SECOND DIVISION MAY HAVE TURNED THE TIDE IN THE BLOODY BATTLE FOR OLD BALDY, THE STRATEGIC HILL IN WESTERN KOREA WHERE ALLIED TROOPS NOW ARE DUG-IN "FOR KEEPS."
A 235-POUND SERGEANT FROM KANSAS, A LITTLE CORPORAL FROM TEXAS, AND A HARD-FIGHTING LIEUTENANT WERE CREDITED TODAY WITH CLEARING THE WAY FOR SECOND DIVISION TROOPS TO DRIVE RED TROOPS OFF THE CREST OF OLD BALDY.
THE 23RD INFANTRY REGIMENT'S A COMPANY WAS PINNED DOWN BY HEAVY COMMUNIST MORTAR AND ARTILLERY FIRE ON A FINGER OF THE HILL.
CPL.VICTOR ESPINOZA, 3930 FINDLEY ST., EL PASO, TEX., AND HIS SQUAD LEADER GATHERED ALL THE HAND GRENADES THEY COULD CARRY AND CHARGED TOWARD THE CREST HOPING TO KNOCK OUT SOME OF THE RED GUNS.
THE REST OF THE COMPANY GAVE AS MUCH SUPPORTING FIRE AS POSSIBLER FROM THEIR HEAVILY SHELLED POSITIONS.
THE SQUAD LEADER WAS HIT ON THE WAY UP. ESPINOZA ADMINISTERED FIRST AID, GRABBED MORE HAND GRENADES AND AN AUTOMATIC RIFLE AND STOMRED BACK UP THE HILL. THIS TIME LT.W.F.VAUGHN,(HOMETOWN UNAVAILABLE), HIS PLATOON LEADER, WENT WITH HIM.
TOGETHER THEY KNOCKED OUT TWO BUNKERS AND ESPINOZA SILENCED A MACHINEGUN WITH HIS RIFLE.
"IT WAS SO DARK YOU COULDN'T SEE THE CHINKS UNTIL YOU WERE ONLY A FEW YEARDS FROM THEM," SAID ESPINOZA. "SURE WAS A FUNNY FEELING TO BE CLOSE ENOUGH TO HEAR THEM BREATHE AND NOT BE ABLE TO SEE THEM."
SFC REBEL L.HOLCOMB, A SIX-FOOT-THREE-INCH, 235-POUND PLATOON SERGEANT OF 3880 EAST BRUCE ST., WICHITA, KANS., ALSO MANAGED TO MOVE TO THE TOP. HE IMMEDIATELY BEGAN FIRING AT THE CHINESE WITH A FLAME THROWER. HE USED UP FUEL IN TWO OF THE WEAPONS.
"SOMETIMES THEY SQUEALED BUT MOST OF THE TIME THEY JUST GRUNTED AND TOPPLED OVER," SAID THE GIANT SERGEANT. "THEY MUST HAVE BEEN HOPPED UP BECAUSE THEY DIDN'T SEEM TO MIND DYING. I'LL SAY ONE THING, THOUGH, THEY DEFENDED THAT HILL LIKE IT WAS THEIR LAST RICE PADDIE."
VAUGHN WAS WOUNDED AND FROM THEN ON IT WAS HOLCOMB AND ESPINOZA. THEY THREW EVERY HAND GRENADE THEY HAD AND WHEN THEIR SUPPLY WAS EXHAUSTED THEY PICKED UP ENEMY GRENADES AND TOSSED THEM. ESPINOZA PLACED AN EXPLOSIVE CHARGE IN A RED-HELD TUNNEL.
"WE WENT FROM BUNKER TO BUNKER," SAID ESPINOZA. "WE KNOCKED OUT MORTARS, MACHINEGUNS, BURP GUNS AND EVERYTHING THEY HAD, I GUESS."
AFTER THE TWO HAD CLEARED THE RIDGELINE, THE COMPANY MOVED TO THE TOP OF THE HILL UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF CAPT.ARTHUR W.PENCE, JR., COMPANY COMMANDER, WHO LIVES AT 425 RIDGEWOOD AVE., GLEN RIDGE, N.J.
COMPANY A JOINED COMPANY C WHICH HAD BEEN GIVING THEM SUPPORT AND FORMED A STRONG LINE OF DEFENSE WHICH REPULSED TWO ENEMY COUNTERATTACKS DURING THE NIGHT AND MADE THE 23RD REGIMENT CONFIDENT IT WAS ON TOP OF OLD BALDY TO STAY.
"IT WAS A VERY SUCCESSFUL OPERATION," SAID PENCE. "I BELIEVE WE'RE ON THE HILL FOR KEEPS."
CC455APD 1952

A112KX (WX)
AIR SEPARATE (130)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG 28-(AP)-ALLIED PLANE LOSSES SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF WAR IN KOREA ARE ALMOST 2 1/2 TIMES GREATER THAN COMMUNIST LOSSES, THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED TODAY.
ALLIED LOSSES TOTAL 1,572 PLANES, WHILE CONFIRMED RED LOSSES TOTAL 642.
UP TO AUG. 25, THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAD LOST 613 PLANES, U.N. HEADQUARTERS SAID. SIXTY-FIVE SOUTH KOREA, SOUTH AFRICAN AND AUSTRALIAN PLANES HAD BEEN DESTROYED, WHILE 75 MARINE AIRCRAFT ATTACHED TO THE FIFTH AIR FORCE HAD BEEN LOST.
THE NAVY LISTED 375 PLANES LOST AS A RESULT OF ENEMY ACTION AND 444 TO OPERATIONAL COSTS FOR A TOTAL OF 819.
IN ADDITION TO THE 642 COMMUNIST PLANES KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN SHOT DOWN, THE U.N. COMMAND LISTS 143 PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 708 DAMAGED FOR A TOTAL OF 1,493 ENEMY PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.
HU940PCS 1952

A103KX
WITH WAR
TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG.28-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PEIPING RADIO CHARGED TODAY THAT 822 ALLIED PLANES WERE SIGHTED OVER MANCHURIA DURING THE

MONTH ENDED AUG. 25.
THE BROADCAST RECORDED HERE BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS SAID SOME OF THE PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED CHINESE CITIES. IT SAID TWO CIVILIANS WERE KILLED OR WOUNDED AUG. 7 WHEN AN AMERICAN PLANE BOMBED A VILLAGE IN LIAOTUNG PROVINCE.
ALLIED PILOTS ARE UNDER STRICT ORDERS TO STAY CLEAR OF THE MANCHURIAN BORDER WHILE ON COMBAT FLIGHTS OVER NORTH KOREA. THE U.N. COMMAND NORMALLY DECLINES TO COMMENT ON PEIPING PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS.
HH920PCS

B61KX (Q)
(290)
TOKYO, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE CHIEF GOVERNMENT PROSECUTOR INDICATED TODAY 108 U.N. SERVICEMEN--NONE AMERICANS--MAY BE TRIED IN JAPANESE CRIMINAL COURTS UNLESS A U.N.-JAPAN AGREEMENT IS REACHED PROVIDING FOR THEIR DISCIPLINE BY THEIR OWN MILITARY.
PROCURATOR-GENERAL TOSUKE SATO SAID CHARGES AGAINST THEM INCLUDED THEFT, ASSAULT, BURGLARY, FRAUD, RAPE AND ARSON.
THE U.S.-JAPAN SECURITY PACT PROVIDES THAT AMERICAN TROOPS ACCUSED OF CRIMES BE TURNED OVER TO U.S. MILITARY AUTHORITIES FOR DISCIPLINE. SATO TOLD JAPANESE NEWSMEN THAT 34 AMERICANS HAD BEEN ARRESTED AND RELEASED TO U.S. MILITARY POLICE.
THREE U.N. SERVICEMEN--TWO BRITISH SAILORS AND A FILIPINO KOREA WAR VETERAN--HAVE BEEN TRIED IN JAPANESE COURTS.
THE CASE OF THE TWO SAILORS HAS STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND JAPAN. THE SAILORS WERE CONVICTED OF ROBBERY AND SENTENCED TO 30 MONTHS IN PRISON. BRITAIN CONTENDS THE JAPANESE COURTS HAD NO JURISDICTION. JAPANESE DEFENSE ATTORNEYS HAVE APPEALED THE CASE.
THE FILIPINO SOLDIER--ARRESTED IN A FRACAS WITH A PEDICAB DRIVER--PLEADED GUILTY BUT HAS NOT BEEN SENTENCED. HE SINCE HAS RETURNED TO THE PHILIPPINES BUT THE PHILIPPINE MISSION HERE SAID HE WOULD BE RETURNED TO TOKYO WHEN COURT RECONVENES.
A JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID JURISDICTION OVER U.N. TROOPS IS ONE OF THE PROBLEMS IN CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS FOR A U.N. TREATY PROVIDING JAPANESE BASES FOR TROOPS FIGHTING IN KOREA.
KYODO NEWS SERVICE QUOTED SATO AS SAYING HE WILL CONTINUE TO PROSECUTE U.N. SERVICEMEN FOR CRIMES COMMITTED OFF DUTY AND OUTSIDE THEIR BASES UNTIL A U.N.-JAPAN AGREEMENT IS CONCLUDED.
HE SAID HE IS NOT BOUND BY A LETTER FROM PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA TO U.S. AMBASSADOR ROBERT MURPHY LAST MAY 30 REPORTEDLY SAYING TROOPS INVOLVED IN MINOR OFFENSES WOULD BE HANDED TO THEIR GOVERNMENTS FOR PUNISHMENT.
RA701ACS NM

B127KX (Q)
APW (120)
SOMEWHERE IN KOREA, THURSDAY, AUG. 28-(AP)-BRITAIN'S MILITARY CHIEF IN KOREA, MAJ.GEN. A.J.H. CASSELS, YESTERDAY PINNED THE RIBBONS OF HONORS AND AWARDS ON 37 OFFICERS AND MEN OF THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.
CASSELS, 45, A BATTLE-HARDENED VETERAN OF THE KOREAN WAR, IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE SHORTLY FOR GERMANY WHERE HE WILL TAKE COMMAND OF BRITAIN'S FIRST CORPS IN THE BRITISH ARMY OF THE RHINE.
AS THE GENERAL DROVE UP IN HIS JEEP TO THE PARADE GROUND THE SILVER BUGLES OF THE KING'S SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY RANG OUT WITH A GENERAL SALUTE.
AFTER INSPECTING THE TROOPS, THE GENERAL IN A SPEECH SAID THAT "THIS IS PROBABLY THE LAST OPPORTUNITY I SHALL HAVE OF ADDRESSING YOU AS A REPRESENTATIVE GATHERING OF THE DIVISION."
HE PRAISED THE DECORATED MEN FOR THEIR "EXTREMELY MERITORIOUS AND VALOROUS DEEDS."
B121PCS

B60KX (Q)
APW
HONG KONG, AUG. 27-(AP)-INDEPENDENT CHINESE NEWSPAPERS TODAY CARRIED CANTON DISPATCHES SAYING THREE BRITONS HAD ASKED FOR EXIT PAPERS FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.
THEY WERE IDENTIFIED AS HARVEY BLAKE, OF THE BUTTERFIELD AND SWIRE SHIPPING FIRM, AND J.D. BUCKLE AND T.B.MCCAULEY, BOTH OF THE SHELL OIL COMPANY.
RA656ACS

B90KX (Q)
TOKYO, THURSDAY, AUG 28-(AP)-MAJ.GEN.STEPHEN NEWTON SHOOSMITH, NEWLY APPOINTED BRITISH DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN. MARK CLARK, U.N. COMMANDER IN KOREA, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY. HE LEFT LONDON AUG. 21 AND VISITED CANADA BEFORE COMING TO TOKYO. #

B55 (Q)
HONG KONG, AUG.27-(AP)-THE REV. JOSEPH ZEMAN, A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST, DIED IN A HOSPITAL TODAY FROM MALNUTRITION SUFFERED DURING HIS SIX MONTHS DETENTION BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. FATHER ZEMAN, 54, A CZECH, WAS EXPELLED FROM NANCHANG ONLY LAST WEEK. HE WAS ORDAINED IN CHINA IN 1925.
THE REV. VITO DEL CURTO, AN ITALIAN PRIEST, WAS ORDERED OUT OF CHINA YESTERDAY ON CHARGES OF BEING AN AMERICAN SPY IN POSSESSION OF FIREARMS AND A RADIO. HIS PARISH WAS AT NAMHSIUNG NEAR KUKONG IN SOUTHERN CHINA.
HA834AED

B32KX (Q)
(300)
BY DICK WILLIAMS
GUAM, AUG. 27-(AP)-A GUAM NEWSPAPER PUBLISHER TODAY ACCUSED THE COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE MARIANNAS WITH THREATENING TO GAG THE GUAM PRESS.
THE COMMANDER, REAR ADM. ERNEST W. LITCH, PROMPTLY DENIED THE CHARGE AND SAID HE HAD ONLY TAKEN A COLUMNIST TO TASK FOR WHAT THE ADMIRAL INFERRED WAS A SLIGHT AGAINST THE ADMIRAL'S WIFE.
"WHILE IT MAY HAVE BEEN SO INTERPRETED DURING THE DISCUSSION, I HAVE NO INTENTION OF BANNING ANY NEWSPAPER FROM NAVAL INSTALLATIONS," LITCH SAID IN AN INTERVIEW LATER.
THE INCIDENT FLARED AFTER A HEATED TALK BETWEEN THE ADMIRAL, PUBLISHER JOSEPH FLORES, AND EDITOR JOSEPH R. HOLMES, FORMERLY OF NEW YORK CITY, ABOUT TWO ITEMS APPEARING IN A GOSSIP COLUMN OF THE GUAM DAILY NEWS AND TERRITORIAL SUN.
FLORES INSISTED THAT LITCH THREATENED TO BAN ALL REPORTERS OF THE NEWSPAPERS FROM NAVY INSTALLATIONS, HINTED INDIRECTLY AT PHYSICAL VIOLENCE AND MADE THIS DIRECT STATEMENT:
"YOU KNOW I AM THE SECURITY OFFICER FOR THIS ISLAND WITH A CAPITAL S. I LET PEOPLE IN AND I LET PEOPLE OUT."
LITCH SAID HE OBJECTED "AS A PRIVATE PERSON" TO "CERTAIN INNUENDOES AND INFERENCES" WHICH APPEARED IN THE COLUMN.
"I WAS NOT ATTACKING THE NEWSPAPER, NOR THE EDITOR, NOR THE PUBLISHER," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "I WAS PERSONALLY TAKING TO TASK THE WRITER OF THE COLUMN, NOT ON MY OWN BEHALF BUT ON THE BEHALF OF OTHERS, IN WHAT I THOUGHT WAS A PRIVATE CONFERENCE."
LITCH SAID HE BELIEVED IN PRINTING THE NEWS BUT HE WOULD NOT STAND FOR MALICIOUS GOSSIP ABOUT THE NAVY IN ANY WAY, SHAPE, FORM OR FASHION
BOTH FLORES AND HOLMES ASSERTED THEY HAD NO WARNING THAT THE TALK IN THE ADMIRAL'S OFFICE WAS PERSONAL OR OFF THE RECORD.
"I FEEL I WAS NOT ONLY JUSTIFIED BUT IT WAS MY DUTY TO PUBLISH THE INTERVIEW IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT THE ADMIRAL THREATENED TO GAG THE PRESS," PUBLISHER FLORES DECLARED. "I CAN'T UNDERSTAND HOW THE ADMIRAL EXPECTED THE TALK TO BE PERSONAL WHEN HE THREATENED TO USE THE POWERS OF HIS OFFICE," HE ADDED.
HOLMES ASSERTED HE ASKED LITCH THREE TIMES "MAY I QUOTE YOU?"

HE SAID THE ADMIRAL REPLIED IN THE AFFIRMATIVE.
ONE OF THE GOSSIP ITEMS TO WHICH THE ADMIRAL OBJECTED CONCERNED A NAVY OFFICER'S TEEN-AGER DAUGHTER AT A NIGHT CLUB. THE OTHER, LITCH SAID "I TOOK AS AN INFERENCE THAT MY WIFE WAS FURNISHING ANTI-GOVERNMENT OF GUAM INFORMATION" TO A LOCAL PAPER.
IN WASHINGTON, DIRECTOR JAMES P.DAVIS OF THE OFFICE OF TERRITORIES IN THE INTERIOR DEPARTMENT SAID THAT IN GENERAL NEWSPAPERS IN THE TERRITORIES HAVE THE SAME RIGHTS AS NEWSPAPERS IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES.
HE TOLD A REPORTER NO NAVAL OFFICIAL OR ANY OTHER OFFICIAL HAS THE RIGHT TO GAG OR SUPPRESS A NEWSPAPER SO FAR AS ITS PUBLICATION IS CONCERNED. BUT HE ADDED THE COMMANDING OFFICER OF A NAVAL ESTABLISHMENT HAS CERTAIN RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE ADMINISTRATION OF HIS COMMAND.
DAVIS SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER A COMMANDING OFFICER MIGHT HAVE AUTHORITY TO BAN A NEWSPAPER FROM HIS COMMAND.
HE ADDED THAT HE HAD RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON THE MATTER FROM GUAM.
THE NAVY ALSO SAID IT HAD NOT RECEIVED ANY OFFICIAL REPORT AND WITHHELD COMMENT FOR THE TIME BEING.
VX310PED NM

A6FX LA (SHORTS)
AMSN (150)
MANILA, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES-PHILIPPINES MUTUAL DEFENSE PACT WAS PUT INTO EFFECT TODAY, BUT U.S. AMBASSADOR RAYMOND SPRUANCE MADE IT CLEAR THE U.S. ORIGINALLY INTENDED THAT PACIFIC SECURITY AGREEMENTS FOLLOW APPROVAL OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.
ACCEPTANCE OF THE PEACE PACT BY THE PHILIPPINES WAS BLOCKED IN THE SENATE BY THE OPPOSITION NACIONALISTA PARTY.
AT CEREMONIES DURING WHICH THE TWO NATIONS EXCHANGED INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION, SPRUANCE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD WANTED RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF RELATIONS WITH JAPAN AS A PREREQUISITE TO CREATION OF A SYSTEM OF REGIONAL SECURITY IN THE PACIFIC.
"HOWEVER, AS THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT DESIRE THAT THERE BE ANY DOUBT AS TO THE REALITY OF ITS INTENTION TO REGARD AGGRESSION AGAINST THE PHILIPPINES AS A MENACE TO ITS OWN PEACE AND SAFETY, I'VE BEEN DIRECTED TO PROCEED WITH THIS EXCHANGE OF RATIFICATIONS TODAY," SPRUANCE DECLARED.
THE AMBASSADOR CALLED RATIFICATION OF THE SECURITY PACT "ANOTHER VITAL STEP IN WEAVING THE FABRIC OF PEACE IN THE PACIFIC."
BP1127PPD NM

B53KX (Q)
MANILA, AUG. 27-(AP)-CHESTER A.BOWLES, U.S. AMBASSADOR IN INDIA, AND HIS WIFE ARRIVED TODAY BY AIR ON A TOUR OF SOUTHEAST ASIA. THEY ARE TO LEAVE SATURDAY FOR MALAYA AND INDONESIA.
RA628ACS NM

A9
AMS BUDGET--500
NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (SUBS FOR TEHRAN)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG 27-(AP)-BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES MADE A NEW ATTEMPT TODAY TO CRACK OPEN THE LONG-STANDING IRANIAN OIL DEADLOCK AND LIFT THE MENACE OF A COMMUNIST COUP IN THE MIDDLE EAST KINGDOM.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON AND BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON, IN A THREE-HOUR TALK WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN TEHRAN, ADVANCED A SET OF FAR-REACHING PROPOSALS. THESE INVOLVED AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO IRAN, A LIFTING OF THE BRITISH BLOCKADE ON IRANIAN OIL SALES ABROAD AND NEGOTIATION OF BRITISH CLAIMS TO COMPENSATION FOR THE NATIONALIZED OIL INDUSTRY.
THERE WAS NO HINT OF HOW MOSSADEGH RECEIVED THE PROPOSALS. BUT TEHRAN DISPATCHES SAID HENDERSON AND MIDDLETON WERE GRIM-FACED WHEN THEY DROVE AWAY FROM MOSSADEGH'S GUARDED RESIDENCE.
THE NEW BRITISH-AMERICAN BID FOR PEACE IN THE 18-MONTH DISPUTE WAS MADE WHILE THE AMERICAN OILMAN, W.ALTON JONES OF CITIES SERVICE COMPANY, WAS ON AN INSPECTION TRIP TO ABADAN, SITE OF THE VAST REFINERY WHICH IRAN NATIONALIZED LAST YEAR AND TOOK OVER FROM THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC).
THE IRANIAN PRESS HAS RECEIVED JONES AS A SAVIOR, AND SAID HE WOULD BAIL IRAN OUT OF HER DILEMMA BY PROVIDING TANKERS AND MARKETING HER OIL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD DESPITE THE BRITISH.
NEWSMEN HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO TALK TO JONES HIMSELF SINCE HE ARRIVED IN IRAN FOUR DAYS AGO. BUT HIS SPOKESMEN IN NEW YORK HAVE INSISTED THAT HE HAD NO BUSINESS INTEREST IN THE VISIT AND WAS ONLY THERE IN A MEDIATING CAPACITY.
THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT HAS SAID THAT JONES' MISSION WAS UNOFFICIAL. THE BRITISH HAVE FEARED IT WOULD MAKE MOSSADEGH MORE DIFFICULT TO DEAL WITH JUST AS BOTH SIDES WERE GETTING READY TO MAKE SOME CONCESSIONS.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE PROPOSALS OFFERED TODAY WERE BASED BROADLY ON SUGGESTIONS OF U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON AND INCLUDED:
1. AN AMERICAN CASH GRANT OF BETWEEN FIVE AND 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO ENABLE MOSSADEGH TO MEET THE IMMEDIATE PAYROLL OF HIS ARMY AND CIVIL SERVICE AND BUY URGENTLY NEEDED IMPORTS.

A10
2. BRITAIN, AS PART OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT, WOULD LET IRAN SELL THE TWO BILLION TONS OF OIL STORED IN ABADAN'S BRIMMING TANKS--A CONCESSION THAT WOULD LET HER REALIZE 30 OR 40 MILLION DOLLARS.
3. BRITAIN WOULD CONSENT TO DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS ON THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION FOR THE NATIONALIZED INDUSTRY.
THIS IS THE ONLY QUESTION ON WHICH MOSSADEGH HAS OFFERED TO NEGOTIATE. HERETOFORE, BRITAIN HAS INSISTED THAT THE QUESTION OF FUTURE OPERATION OF THE INDUSTRY ALSO SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED. SHE HAS TRIED TO KEEP FOR HERSELF THE FUTURE MANAGEMENT OF THE INDUSTRY ON THE GROUNDS THAT THE IRANIANS WERE UNABLE TO OPERATE IT THEMSELVES.
THE BRITISH HAVE DECLARED THAT THE OIL STORED AT ABADAN BELONGED TO AIOC UNTIL THERE WAS A FINAL SETTLEMENT AND HAVE THREATENED LEGAL ACTION AGAINST OUTSIDERS WHO TRIED TO BUY IT AND TAKE IT AWAY.
THE THREAT HAS PROVED AN EFFECTIVE BLOCKADE.
LAST MONTH, HOWEVER, MOB DISORDER IN TEHRAN FORCED THE RESIGNATION OF AHMED QAVAM AFTER A BRIEF PREMIERSHIP AND MOSSADEGH RETURNED TO POWER IN A STRONGER POSITION THAN EVER.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE INTENSIVE TALKS THAT FOLLOWED IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON RESULTED IN AN AGREEMENT THAT MOSSADEGH MUST BE SUPPORTED IN OFFICE AS THE BEST AVAILABLE BARRIER AGAINST A POSSIBLE RED UPRISING IN IRAN. THEREUPON, THE BRITISH DECIDED TO RETREAT FROM THEIR POSITION AND MAKE NEW PROPOSALS.
UK&DN502PED

A120
-95-
PRECEDE TEHRAN
LONDON, AUG. 27-(AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN SUBMITTED BROAD PROPOSALS TO IRAN TODAY DESIGNED TO SETTLE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE AND AVERT A POSSIBLE RED COUP IN THE TROUBLED IRANIAN KINGDOM.
THE PROPOSALS WERE SAID TO PROVIDE FOR AN EMERGENCY AMERICAN AID PROGRAM AND SOME IMPORTANT BRITISH CONCESSIONS TO THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH IN THE FESTERING 18-MONTH-OLD OIL ROW.

U.S.AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON AND BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON CONFERRED WITH MOSSADEGH FOR THREE HOURS TODAY IN WHAT THE INFORMANTS HERE DESCRIBED AS THE WEIGHTIEST WESTERN BID TO END THE DEADLOCK YET MADE. THE INFORMANTS GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

HENDERSON TOLD MOSSADEGH THE UNITED STATES IS READY TO PITCH IN SEVERAL MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF AID TO TIDE IRAN OVER HER IMMEDIATE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.

MIDDLETON INDICATED BRITAIN IS PREPARED TO ENTER DIRECT TALKS ON THE VITAL QUESTION OF COMPENSATION FOR THE ESTIMATED 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS OIL INDUSTRY BUILT UP BY THE GOVERNMENT-CONTROLLED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) WHICH IRAN NATIONALIZED LAST YEAR.

BRITISH WILLINGNESS TO RELAX THE BLOCKADE ON THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY AS PART OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT ALSO WAS INDICATED BY MIDDLETON.

A MOVE OF THIS SORT WOULD ENABLE IRAN TO EARN BETWEEN 30 AND 40 MILLION DOLLARS QUICKLY BY SELLING THE TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS NOW STORED IN ABADAN'S HUGE STORAGE TANKS.

BRITAIN IN THE PAST HAS CLAIMED THIS STORED OIL TO BE AIOC PROPERTY.

THE JOINT ANGLO-AMERICAN APPROACH FOLLOWED INTENSIVE TALKS BETWEEN LONDON AND WASHINGTON ON THE EXPLOSIVE IRANIAN SITUATION. THOSE TALKS WERE SAID TO HAVE PRODUCED AN ANGLO-AMERICAN UNDERSTANDING THAT MOSSADEGH MUST BE SUPPORTED IN OFFICE AS BEING THE BEST AVAILABLE WAY OF AVOIDING A POSSIBLE COMMUNIST COUP.

B1145AED

A99

FIRST LEAD IRANIAN (320)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 27-(AP)-THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH ENVOYS HERE TALKED FOR THREE HOURS TODAY WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE IRANIAN OIL CRISIS THAT THE U.S. AND BRITISH ENVOYS WENT TOGETHER TO SEE THE PREMIER, AND IT RAISED SPECULATION CONCERNING AN IMMINENT BREAK IN THE OIL DEADLOCK.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON AND BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON APPEARED GRIM AND MADE NO STATEMENT WHEN THEY EMERGED FROM THE MEETING WITH THE NATIONALIST PREMIER. AN AMERICAN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE COULD SAY ONLY THAT THE THREE MEN "DISCUSSED MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST TO THE THREE COUNTRIES."

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH AMBASSADORS TO IRAN MET WITH PRIME MINISTER MOSSADEGH TO DISCUSS "CONTINUANCE OF OIL DISCUSSIONS" BETWEEN BRITAIN AND IRAN. THEY REFUSED TO ELABORATE.)

1952

THERE SEEMED LITTLE DOUBT THAT THE PRESENCE OF W. ALTON JONES, HEAD OF THE AMERICAN CITIES SERVICE OIL CO., WAS AMONG THE SUBJECTS DISCUSSED. REPORTS IN IRANIAN POLITICAL CIRCLES SAID BOTH AMERICANS AND BRITISH HAVE BEEN PERTURBED OVER JONES' VISIT, COMING AT THE PRECISE MOMENT OF A CONDITIONAL OFFER BY MOSSADEGH TO RESUME OIL TALKS WITH THE BRITISH.

MOSSADEGH HAD OFFERED TO DISCUSS BRITAIN'S "JUST COMPENSATION CLAIMS" IN THE LIGHT OF IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF PROPERTIES OF THE BILLION-DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY. BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE HAD DEMANDED PROMPT PAYMENT OF ABOUT 140 MILLION DOLLARS OF DISPUTED OIL ROYALTIES.

THE BRITISH WANT TO TALK COMPENSATION, HOPING TO SALVAGE AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE OF IRANIAN OIL INVESTMENTS IN THE COMPANY CONTROLLED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. BRITAIN ALSO WANTED TO TALK OVER RESUMPTION OF PRODUCTION AND REFINING, PLUS PROSPECTS OF ANGLO-IRANIAN GETTING THE RIGHT TO MARKET IRAN'S FUTURE OUTPUT. THE BRITISH HAD BEEN REPORTED CONSIDERING SOME NEW MOVE TOWARD A SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE.

HENDERSON AND MIDDLETON, AFTER LEAVING THE MEETING WITH MOSSADEGH, WERE REPORTED TO HAVE GONE INTO A HUDDLE AT HENDERSON'S RESIDENCE.

TEHRAN RADIO LATER ANNOUNCED THAT THE TWO ENVOYS DISCUSSED BRITAIN'S RECENT OVERTURES TO IRAN AND THAT MOSSADEGH "MADE CERTAIN EXPLANATIONS." THERE WERE NO DETAILS.

JONES ARRIVED IN TEHRAN FOUR DAYS AGO AND YESTERDAY FLEW TO ABADAN, SITE OF THE WORLD'S LARGEST REFINERY WHICH WAS TAKEN FROM THE BRITISH BY LAST YEAR'S NATIONALIZATION ACT.

THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SAID JONES HAD COME ON MOSSADEGH'S INVITATION TO HELP IN GETTING THE ONE AND A HALF BILLION DOLLAR OIL INDUSTRY BACK IN OPERATION. THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THAT HIS PRESENCE IN IRAN WAS STIRRING THE BRITISH TO MAKE A NEW OFFER TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE.

A CITIES SERVICE COMPANY SPOKESMAN IN NEW YORK SAID JONES' ROLE IN IRAN WAS ONLY THAT OF A MEDIATOR. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID HIS MISSION WAS A PRIVATE ONE.

THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY -- WHICH ONCE SUPPLIED THE BULK OF THE GOVERNMENT'S REVENUES -- HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY SHUT DOWN SINCE NATIONALIZATION AS A RESULT OF A BRITISH-IMPOSED BOYCOTT.

1952

B7 Q JR830AED

17

(260)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TONIGHT WEDNESDAY, AUG 27.)

(ADVANCE) LONDON, AUG 27-(AP)-BRITISH SOCIALISM'S TWO BIG RIVALS -- FORMER PRIME MINISTER CLEMENT ATTLEE AND LEFTWING REBEL ANEURIN BEVAN -- DREW THE BATTLE LINES TODAY IN THEIR BACKSTAGE STRUGGLE FOR CONTROL OF THE LABOR PARTY.

PINPOINTING THEIR PERSONAL RIVALRY WAS A RESOLUTION PUT IN FOR DISCUSSION AT THE PARTY'S ANNUAL PARLEY NEXT MONTH BY THE 700,000 STRONG NATIONAL UNION OF MINEWORKERS.

IT CALLED FOR "APPRECIATION" OF ATTLEE'S WORK AS PRIME MINISTER.

BUT A RANK-AND-FILE GROUP DEMANDED IN AN AMENDMENT THAT BEVAN BE GIVEN A TRIBUTE IN THE SAME RESOLUTION FOR HIS "FOGESIGHT" IN URGING A CUTDOWN OF BRITAIN'S ARMS DRIVE.

THE SHAPE OF THE CONFERENCE AGENDA IS UNMISTAKABLY PRO-BEVAN -- PROBABLY BECAUSE MOST OF THE BIG UNIONS WHICH BACK ATTLEE HAVE HELD THEIR HAND.

A STRONG ANTI-AMERICAN THEME RAN THROUGH MANY OF THE PROPOSED RESOLUTIONS WHICH WERE PUBLISHED IN THEIR FINAL FORM TODAY.

SCORES CALLED FOR SLICED BRITISH REARMAMENT, AN END TO NAPALM BOMBING IN KOREA, AN END TO THE WAR ITSELF AND AN EMBARGO ON PLANS TO REARM WEST GERMANY.

THE FEUD BETWEEN ATTLEE AND BEVAN ALSO ENTERS INTO NOMINATIONS FOR ELECTIONR TO THE PARTY HIGH COMMAND.

BEVAN HIMSELF HAS FOR YEARS TOPPED THE POPULARITY POLL IN THIS MINIATURE PARTY PRIMARY. THREE OF HIS SUPPORTERS ALREADY HAVE SEATS WITH HIM. THIS YEAR HE AND FIVE FOLLOWERS ARE TRYING FOR ELECTION. THERE ARE ONLY SEVEN VACANCIES IN THE 27-MEMBER EXECUTIVE.

IF THE BEVAN TEAM IS VOTED INTO THE NATIONAL EXECUTIVE EN BLOC IT WILL BE A CLEAR SIGN THAT SOCIALIST FEELING IN BRITAIN BACKS HIM.

ATTLEE MEN IN THE RUNNING INCLUDE FORMER CHANCELLOR OK THE EXCHEQUER HUGH GAITSKELL, FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY HERBERT MORRISON, FORMER COLONIAL SECRETARY JIM GRIFFITHS, AND FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER EMMANUEL SHINWELL.

(END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST., TONIGHT WEDNESDAY, AUG 27)

DN453PED

B48 (Q) (260)

LONDON, AUG. 27-(AP)-A PRETTY ENGLISH GIRL SAID TODAY SHE HAS BEEN EXPELLED FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY FOR REFUSING TO GIVE UP A BOY FRIEND WHO SPIED ON BRITISH REDS FOR SCOTLAND YARD. THE COUPLE SAY THEY'RE GOING TO GET MARRIED, GO TO CANADA TO LIVE, AND IGNORE POLITICS.

THE GIRL IS MARY JOHNSON, PERT 22-YEAR-OLD BRUNETTE DAUGHTER OF A

1952

CHURCH OF ENGLAND VICAR AT THE VILLAGE CHURCH OF RATCLIFFE-ON-THE-WREAKE. THE BOY FRIEND, WHOM SHE PLANS TO MARRY, IS TONY MATHEWS, 21-YEAR-OLD STUDENT FROM BELFAST, NORTHERN IRELAND.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF BRITAIN EXPOSED MATHEWS AS AN ANTI-RED FIFTH COLUMNIST AND KICKED HIM OUT LAST JUNE.

MISS JOHNSON GOT HER WALKING PAPERS MONDAY IN LONDON'S COMMUNIST DAILY WORKER, WHICH PUBLISHED HER PHOTOGRAPH OVER A WARNING TO ITS READERS THAT HER PARTY CARD HAD BEEN REVOKED.

THE YOUNG COUPLE SAID THEY WILL BE MARRIED BY MISS JOHNSON'S FATHER IN A WEEK OR 10 DAYS. AND THEN, MATHEWS TOLD INTERVIEWERS AT THE VICARAGE, "WE WILL GO TO CANADA AND LIVE A PEACEFUL LIFE, WITH POLITICS BARRED."

MATHEWS SAID HE IS PERSONALLY A STRONG ANTI-COMMUNIST AND JOINED THE PARTY LAST YEAR FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF PICKING UP INFORMATION ABOUT ITS ACTIVITIES, WHICH HE PASSED ON TO SCOTLAND YARD.

"THE EXECUTIVE OF THE PARTY FOUND OUT, AND I WAS EXPELLED," HE SAID. "THEY KNEW THAT MARY AND I WERE IN LOVE, AND THEY GAVE HER AN ULTIMATUM--EITHER GIVE UP ANY CONTACT WITH ME, OR LEAVE THE PARTY. SHE CHOSE ME."

MISS JOOHNSON NODDED, BUT MADE IT PLAIN THAT SHE IS NOT DISAVOWING COMMUNISM.

"I WILL NOT BE A RAT, A RENEGADE OR A TRAITOR," SHE TOLD REPORTERS HEATEDLY.

"I WILL NOT LET MYSELF BECOME AN ANTI-COMMUNIST STORY."

HER MOTHER SHRUGGED HER SHOULDERS AND SAID SADLY:

"THEY TRAIN THEM WELL IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

HA821AED

A85

LONDON, AUG 27-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TODAY DENOUNCED SPECULATIONS IN THE "CAPITALIST PRESS" ON THE FORTHCOMING 19TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AS A "POISONOUS MIST OF LIES AND SLANDER."

THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE TOLD IN A BROADCAST ON THE HOME SERVICE: "THE BOURGEOIS PRESS INDULGES IN ALL SORTS OF SPECULATIONS ENDEAVORING TO COVER FROM THE PEOPLES THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE COUNTRY OF SOCIALISM."

MOSCOW COMPLAINED, "AMERICAN PROPAGANDA X X X IS NOW TRYING ITS UTMOST TO CREATE CONFUSION IN THE HEADS OF THE READERS AND TO IMPART TO THEM DISTORTED IDEAS ON THE TASKS OF THE FORTHCOMING CONGRESS."

THE SOVIET BROADCAST WAS DEVOTED ENTIRELY TO ASSAILING THE WESTERN PRESS.

MT902AED

A76

(230)

LONDON, AUG 27-(AP)-OFFICIAL TIMERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE BRITISH JET BOMBER WHICH CROSSED THE ATLANTIC BOTH WAYS IN ONE DAY AVERAGED 605.52 MILES AN HOUR ON THE 2,072-MILE LEG FROM WEST TO EAST, A NEW RECORD.

THE CANBERRA BOMBER'S ENTIRE ROUND TRIP YESTERDAY FROM ALDERGROVE AIRFIELD, NEAR BELFAST, TO GANDER, NEWFOUNDLAND, AND RETURN TOOK ONLY 10 HOURS THREE MINUTES 29.28 SECONDS. THAT INCLUDED A STOP-OVER OF TWO HOURS, FOUR MINUTES 56.1 SECONDS AT GANDER.

ACTUAL FLYING TIME FOR THE EPIC ROUND TRIP WAS SEVEN HOURS 58 MINUTES 35.18 SECONDS.

THE OFFICIAL TIMES WERE ANNOUNCED BY THE ROYAL AERO CLUB, WHICH OBSERVED THE FLIGHT ON BEHALF OF THE FEDERATION INTERNATIONALE AERONAUTIQUE, RULING BODY OF THE AERIAL SPEED WORLD.

THE OFFICIAL TIMES WERE GIVEN AS FOLLOWS:

BELFAST TO GANDER--FOUR HOURS 33 MINUTES 17.05 SECONDS; AVERAGE SPEED 454.89 MILES (732.0861 KILOMETERS) PER HOUR.

GANDER TO BELFAST--THREE HOURS 25 MINUTES 18.13 SECONDS; AVERAGE SPEED 605.52 MILES (974.5028 KILOMETERS) PER HOUR.

BELFAST TO GANDER TO BELFAST (INCLUDING GANDER STOPOVER)--10 HOURS THREE MINUTES 29.28 SECONDS; AVERAGE SPEED 411.99 MILES (663.0377 KILOMETERS) PER HOUR.

ON THE EAST-WEST LEG STIFF HEADWINDS PREVENTED THE PLANE FROM APPROACHING ITS OWN RECORD OF FOUR HOURS 18 MINUTES--AN AVERAGE OF 483.91 MILES AN HOUR--SET LAST AUG. 31.

MT835AED

A3

LONDON, AUG. 27-(AP)- BRITAIN SAYS SHE HAS THE "MOST EFFECTIVE FIGHTER PLANS IN THE WORLD." TRIANGLE-SHAPED JET CALLED THE GLOSTER JAVELIN.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT AUTHORIZED YESTERDAY BY THE ROYAL AIR FORCE SAID THE WEIRD-LOOKING PLANE IS FASTER THAN SOUND --660 MILES PER HOUR AT SEA LEVEL -- AND IS "MORE MANEUVERABLE AND DOCILE AT LOWER SPEEDS THAN ANY FIGHTER SINCE THE BIPLANE ERA."

THE JAVELIN IS THE WORLD'S FIRST TWIN-ENGINED FIGHTER OF THE DELTA (AS IN GREEK) DESIGN--IN WHICH THE SWEPT-BACK WINGS FORM A TRIANGLE VIRTUALLY THE LENGTH OF THE PLANE'S BODY. IT IS 57 FEET LONG AND HAS A WINGSPAN OF 52 FEET. THE TIP OF ITS TAIL STANDS 17 FEET FROM THE GROUND.

JF218AED

A81

NIGHT LEAD U.S.-SCHUMAN PLAN

PARIS, AUG.27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES DECIDED TODAY TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT "EMBASSY" TO THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN STEEL AND COAL AUTHORITY. THIS AUTHORITY IS THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN WHICH HAS LINKED EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL RESOURCES.

THE EMBASSY, IN LUXEMBOURG, WILL BE HEADED BY ECONOMIC EXPERT WILLIAM M.TOMLINSON WITH THE TITLE "ACTING U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY."

THE DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED BY MUTUAL SECURITY CHIEF WILLIAM H. DRAPER. AFTER A DAY-LONG CONFERENCE WITH JEAN MONNET, CHAIRMAN OF THE AUTHORITY.

SC1020PED

B65 Q (140)

PARIS, AUG. 27-(AP)-JEAN MONNET, CHIEF OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN EXECUTIVE BOARD, TODAY MET WITH WILLIAM DRAPER, JR., EUROPEAN HEAD OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY. THEY DISCUSSED FUTURE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.S. AND THE SIX-NATION STEEL AND COAL COMMUNITY.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID MONNET AND DRAPER WOULD TOUCH ON THE POSSIBILITY OF AMERICAN FINANCIAL AID TO THE NEWLY FORMED SIX-NATION ADMINISTRATION WHICH HAS BEEN TEMPORARILY ESTABLISHED IN LUXEMBOURG CITY. BUT AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THE QUESTION OF U.S. ASSISTANCE WOULD NOT BE EXAMINED AT THIS TIME.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY WOULD ESTABLISH A FAIRLY WEIGHTY DELEGATION AT THE SEAT OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN HIGH AUTHORITY TO ACT AS A SORT OF U.S. EMBASSY TO THE STEEL-COAL COMMUNITY.

THEY SAID THE FORM AND COMPOSITION OF THIS DELEGATION WAS ONE OF THE DECISIONS DRAPER AND MONNET INTENDED TO MAKE TODAY.

KA918AED

A36

(170)

PARIS, AUG. 27-(AP)-FRANCE'S DEFENSE MINISTER RENE PLEVEN SAYS HE THINKS THE FRENCH ARMAMENT INDUSTRY CAN TURN OUT MAIN ITEMS ON ITS 1952 PROGRAM EVEN IF THE UNITED STATES DOESN'T GIVE ALL THE HELP THE

FRENCH WOULD LIKE.
THE FRENCH AND AMERICANS HAVE BEEN NEGOTIATING FOR SOME WEEKS OVER HOW MUCH ARMS THE U.S. PROGRAM OF OFFSHORE AID WILL TAKE FROM FRENCH INDUSTRY FOR EUROPEAN DEFENSE FORCES. FRANCE HAS SAID AN ORDER FOR 625 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS IS NECESSARY TO KEEP ITS INDUSTRY OPERATING AT THE NECESSARY LEVEL. THE UNITED STATES SAYS CONGRESS WON'T LET IT MAKE COMMITMENTS THAT FAR AHEAD AND 185 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH FOR THIS YEAR IS ALL IT CAN PROMISE.
PLEVEN TOLD A CLOSED SESSION OF THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S DEFENSE COMMITTEE LAST NIGHT THAT HE'S STILL NEGOTIATING WITH THE AMERICANS BUT SO FAR HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO GET MORE ORDERS. BUT HE SAID THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT WOULD MAINTAIN ITS ORDERS FROM FRENCH PLANTS FOR THE MOST IMPORTANT MILITARY ITEMS. PLEVEN SAID ADMINISTRATIVE ECONOMICS AND DIVERSION OF FUNDS FROM LESS ESSENTIAL ITEMS OF THE 1952 BUDGET WOULD MAKE THIS POSSIBLE.
COMMITTEE MEMBERS TOLD NEWSMEN OF PLEVEN'S REMARKS FOLLOWING THE MEETING.
JR451AED

A73
PARIS, AUG.27-(AP)-A FRENCH OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN TODAY DENIED REPORTS OF RIOTING IN FRENCH TOGOLAND COINCIDENT WITH THE ARRIVAL OF A UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP INQUIRY COMMITTEE.
DISPATCHES FROM ACCRA ON THE GOLD COAST QUOTED REPORTS RECEIVED THERE AS SAYING TWO PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 15 INJURED IN INDEPENDENCE RIOTS IN AND NEAR LOME, CAPITAL OF FRENCH TOGOLAND.
THE OVERSEAS MINISTRY ASSERTED IT WAS IN A POSITION TO STATE THAT THERE HAD BEEN NO INCIDENT ON THE ARRIVAL OF THE COMMITTEE WHICH WILL REPORT TO THE U.N. ON ITS FINDINGS.
BD940PED

S41
ROME, AUG. 27-(AP)-POLICE TODAY QUESTIONED TWO MEN SUSPECTED OF BEING RUNNERS FOR AN INTERNATIONAL GANG OF DRUG SMUGGLERS WHOSE PRINCIPAL MARKET IS IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE TWO SUSPECTS, GIUSEPPE PELLEGRINO, 50, AND GENNARO RIZZO, 43, WERE ARRESTED MONDAY IN SALERNO. POLICE, WHO TAILED PELLEGRINO FOR MORE THAN A WEEK, SAID HE WAS ARRESTED AS HE GAVE RIZZO A PACKAGE CONTAINING SOME NINE POUNDS OF HEROIN.
ITALIAN POLICE, WORKING IN COLLABORATION WITH AGENTS OF THE U.S. FEDERAL BUREAU OF NARCOTICS, SAID THEY BELIEVE THE HEROIN WAS DESTINED FOR THE ILLICIT MARKET IN THE UNITED STATES.
SL933AED NM

A124
NAPLES, ITALY, AUG. 27-(AP)-ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES, SOUTHERN EUROPE, HAS BEEN AWARDED THE GOLDEN CROSS BY THE NATIONAL UNION OF AMERICAN AND GREEK VETERANS IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
PRESENTATION WILL BE MADE BY GREEK FIELD MARSHAL ALEXANDER L. PAPAGOS, IN ATHENS.
CARNEY LEFT TODAY FOR THE GREEK CAPITAL TO OBSERVE GREEK ARMY, NAVY AND AIR MANEUVERS IN NORTHERN GREECE THURSDAY AND FRIDAY.
A LETTER NOTIFYING THE ADMIRAL OF THE AWARD, DID NOT INDICATE WHY HE IS BEING DECORATED.
JE1126AED

A60
PRECEDE NAPLES DAY
ATHENS, AUG.27-(AP)-ADM. ROBERT B. CARNEY, COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES, SOUTHERN EUROPE, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A THREE-DAY VISIT.
CARNEY LEAVES TOMORROW FOR NORTHERN GREECE TO ATTEND SEA, LAND AIR MANEUVERS TOMORROW AND FRIDAY.
BD903PED

B6 Q (260)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD PRISONERS
BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 27-(AP)-MRS.EUGENIE ANDERSON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO DENMARK, APPEALED TO THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO END ITS BOYCOTT OF THE UNITED NATIONS PRISONER-OF-WAR COMMISSION. SHE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT ALL PREVIOUS SIMILAR APPEALS HAD MET WITH "CALLOUS REJECTION."
MRS.ANDERSON, AN AMERICAN DELEGATE TO THE COMMISSION'S THIRD SESSION, URGED THE COMMISSIONERS "TO LEAVE NO APPROACH UNTRIED" IN SEEKING THE RETURN OF MORE THAN A MILLION FORMER AXIS SOLDIERS STILL MISSING AND REPORTED IN RUSSIA AND RUSSIAN-CONTROLLED AREAS.
THE SOVIET UNION HAS IGNORED THE THREE-MEMBER COMMISSION SINCE IT BEGAN WORK THREE YEARS AGO.
GERMAN DELEGATE HANS R.HIRSCHFELD THIS MORNING PRESENTED 50 HEAVY VOLUMES OF EVIDENCE CONCERNING ABOUT TWO MILLION MISSING GERMANS SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS, AND DECLARED: "BEHIND THESE BARE FIGURES, AN UNPRECEDENTED HUMAN TRAGEDY BECOMES APPARENT."
DELEGATES AT THE OPENING OF THE COMMISSION'S THIRD SESSION REPRESENOED AUSTRALIA, BRAZIL, DELGIUM, BRITAIN, DTNMARK, FRANCE, GERMANY, ITATY, JAPAN, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS AND THE UNITED STATES.
KUMAO NISHIMURA OF JAPAN REPEATED AN EARLIER INVITATION TO THE COMMISSION TO VISIT JAPAN "TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE THAT THE FORCES OF JUSTICE AND HUMANITY STILL OPERATE ON THE EARTH."
HE SAID 346,000 JAPANESE SOLDIERS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IN COMMUNIST HANDS WERE STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR ON MAY 1 OF THIS YEAR. OF THESE, 238,000 WERE IN COMMUNIST CHINA, 60,000 IN THE SOVIET UNION, 36,000 IN NORTH KOREA AND 11,000 IN SOUTH SAKHALI AND THE KURILES

IN NORTH KOREA AND 11,000 IN SOUTH SAKHALIN AND THE KURILES.
KA&DN446PED

A90
(150)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AUG 27-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION ON PRISONERS-OF-WAR OPENED ITS THIRD SESSION HERE TODAY CONFRONTED WITH EVIDENCE ON OVER A MILLION MISSING GERMAN SOLDIERS OF WORLD WAR II.
THE SOVIET UNION, WHERE MOST OF THE MISSING WAR PRISONERS OF THE THREE FORMER AXIS POWERS ARE BELIEVED TO BE HELD, HAS CONSISTENTLY BOYCOTTED THE COMMISSION AND IGNORED ALL ITS APPEALS TO SUPPLY INFORMATION ON THE MISSING PRISONERS.
HANS R. HIRSCHFELD, THE GERMAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S REPRESENTATIVE, BROUGHT 50 GREY-BOUND VOLUMES OF INFORMATION TO THE COMMISSION'S THIRD SESSION.
THE VOLUMES CONTAINED THE NAMES OF WELL OVER A MILLION MISSING GERMAN SOLDIERS AS WELL AS NEARLY 100,000 IDENTIFIED PRISONERS OF WAR WHO HAVE NOT RETURNED, AND SOME 750,000 GERMAN CIVILIANS BELIEVED

DEPORTED TO THE SOVIET UNION, INCLUDING MANY WOMEN AND 3,240 MISSING CHILDREN.

"HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF DEPENDENTS IN GERMANY ARE STILL AWAITING THE RETURN OF THEIR BELOVED ONES OR AT LEAST CERTAINTY REGARDING THEIR FATE." HIRSCHFELD SAID.

LUIGI MEDA OF ITALY TOLD THE COMMISSION THAT OF THE 73,000 ITALIANS BELIEVED TAKEN PRISONER ON THE RUSSIAN FRONT, ONLY 10,000 HAD RETURNED TO ITALY.

"WE STILL HAVE TO CLEAR UP THE MYSTERY OF WHAT HAPPENED TO THE REMAINING 63,000," HE DECLARED.

JE1106AED

1952

B113 (Q)

(350)

KX FOR APW (ASKED)

GENEVA,SWITZERLAND, AUG. 27-(AP)-JAPANESE DELEGATE KUMAO NISHIMURA @TODAY REPEATED AM INVITATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS THREE-MEMBER PRISONER OF WAR COMMISSION TO VISIT JAPAN. HE SAID MORE THAN 300,000 JAPANESE SOLDIERS ARE STILL MISSING IN AREAS UNDER SOVIET CONTROL.

THE FAMILIES OF THE 300,000 MISSING JAPANESE ARE ON THE "VERGE OF DESPAIR," NISHIMURA TOLD THE COMMISSION.

"WHILE THE JAPANESE PEOPLE DO NOT KNOW THE FATE OF SO MANY OF THEIR COMPATRIOTS," HE SAID, "WHO, AFTER SEVEN YEARS SINCE THE END OF THE WAR ARE STILL BEING HELD CAPTIVE ON ALIEN SOIL, THEIR CONCERN AND ANXIETY GROWS ONLY DEEPER WITH THE YEARS THAT PASS.

"THE ANGUISH OF THE PRISONERS' KITH AND KIN KNOWS NO BOUNDS. IT IS NOT AN EXAGGERATION TO SAY THAT THEY ARE ON THE VERGE OF DESPAIR. IF THEY WERE TO LEARN DEFINITELY THAT THEIR DEAR ONES ARE DEAD, THEY MIGHT BECOME RECONCILED TO THEIR LOSS. BUT VAST NUMBERS OF THE PRISONERS' RELATIVES AND FRIENDS. ARE BEING SUBJECTED DAY-IN-DAY-OUT TO THE CRUEL ORDEAL OF BEING HALF-KILLED BY AGONIES OF UNCERTAINTY."

NISHIMURA SAID THAT 346,000 JAPANESE SOLDIERS KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN IN COMMUNIST HANDS WERE STILL UNACCOU ED FOR ON MAY 1 OF THIS YEAR.

1952

IN COMMUNIST HANDS WERE STILL UNACCOUNTED FOR ON MAY 1 OF THIS YEAR. OF THESE, 238,000 WERE IN COMMUNIST CHINA, 60,000 IN THE SOVIET UNION, 36,000 IN NORTH KOREA AND 11,000 IN SOUTH SAKHALIN AND THE KURILES. OF THE MISSING 346,000 PRISONERS, NISHIMURA DECLARED, AS MANY AS 245,000 MAY HAVE DIED, BUT THIS WAS "A GRAVE QUESTION FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF HUMANITY."

REITERATING PREVIOUS JAPANESE INVITATIONS TO THE COMMISSION, NISHIMURA SAID: "THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT HAS SO FAR BEEN BARELY ABLE TO KEEP UP THE SAGGING SPIRIT OF THE FAMILIES OF THE UNREPATRIATED BY ASSURING THEM OF THE SOLUTION OF THE QUESTION THROUGH AN EFFECTIVE ACTION ON THE PART OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

"IT IS EARNESTLY DESIRED THAT THIS COMMISSION X X X WILL IN THE NEAR FUTURE FIND IT POSSIBLE TO VISIT JAPAN TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE JAPANESE PEOPLE THAT THE FORCES OF JUSTICE AND HUMANITY STILL OPERATE ON THE EARTH. OUR GOVERNMENT HAS TWICE SENT YOU AN INVITATION. I HOPE THAT THE COMMISSION AFTER THE CLOSE OF THIS SESSION WILL SEIZE THE FIRST OPPORTUNITY OF VISITING JAPAN AND MAKING ON-THE-SPOT INVESTIGATIONS AS WELL AS ENCOURAGING THE FAMILIES OF THE UNREPATRIATED."

JJ155PED

A18

(600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MOROCCAN

1952

BY NEL SLIS

THE HAGUE,THE NETHERLANDS, AUG 27-(AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE RULED TODAY THAT FRANCE CANNOT MAINTAIN IMPORT RESTRICTIONS IN FRENCH MOROCCO ON AMERICAN GOODS UNDER A 1948 LAW AS LONG AS THESE RESTRICTIONS DO NOT APPLY EQUALLY TO FRENCH GOODS.

AT THE SAME TIME THE COURT UPHELD A FRENCH CONTENTION THAT U.S. CITIZENS SHOULD HAVE NO SPECIAL MONETARY RIGHTS IN THE NORTH AFRICAN

30.24- 5539

PROTECTORATE, SITE OF FIVE U.S. AIR FORCE BASES AND OTHER AMERICAN MILITARY ESTABLISHMENTS THAT HAVE COST MORE THAN 500 MILLION DOLLARS.

APPEARING BEFORE THE COURT FOR THE FIRST TIME IN THE COURT'S HISTORY, THE UNITED STATES GAINED SOME ADDITIONAL POINTS AND LOST OTHERS IN A FIGHT OPENED HERE JULY 15 OVER IMPORTS, DOLLAR PAYMENTS AND CONSULAR AFFAIRS.

FRANCE ASKED THE COURT TO RULE THAT AMERICANS COULD NOT ENJOY SPECIAL CURRENCY PRIVILEGES AND MUST IMPORT GOODS THROUGH A FRENCH LICENSING SYSTEM UNDER WHICH A CONSUMER TAX IS PAID. SHE ARGUED THAT AMERICAN EXEMPTIONS WEAKENED THE FRANC AND SIPHONED DOLLARS OUT OF THE FRENCH CURRENCY AREA.

THE UNITED STATES CONTENDED THAT AMERICAN NATIONALS HAVE SPECIAL RIGHTS UNDER A TREATY SIGNED WITH THE SULTAN OF MOROCCO IN 1836, BEFORE FRANCE ENTERED THE PICTURE THERE.

READING OF THE 84-PAGE DECISION BY THE COURT'S PRESIDENT, SIR ARNOLD DUNCAN MCNAIR OF BRITAIN, TOOK MORE THAN TWO HOURS.

JUDGES FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, YUGOSLAVIA, NORWAY, EGYPT, CANADA, CHINA, BRAZIL, INDIA AND URUGUAY DEALT WITH THE CASE. JUDGES OF RUSSIA, POLAND, EL SALVADOR AND CHILE WERE ABSENT.

THE TWO NATIONS TANGLED ON THESE MAIN POINTS:

1--THE APPLICATION OF IMPORT RESTRICTIONS TO GOODS FROM THE UNITED STATES--A POINT WON BY THE U.S., 11-0.

2--THE EXTENT OF CONSULAR JURISDICTION THE UNITED STATES MAY EXERCISE IN FRENCH MOROCCO--A POINT LARGELY WON BY THE U.S. IN THREE RULINGS, 11-0, 10-1 AND 5-6.

3--FISCAL IMMUNITY OF U.S. CITIZENS IN FRENCH MOROCCO--WON BY FRANCE 7-4.

1952

4--THE METHODS OF ASSESSING THE VALUE OF GOODS IMPORTED INTO MOROCCO --A POINT ON WHICH NEITHER PARTY WAS PUT IN THE RIGHT.

THE COURT'S REJECTION OF A FRENCH CONTENTION THAT FRANCE IS EXEMPTED FROM MOROCCAN IMPORT CONTROLS AND THAT THE UNITED STATES IS SUBJECT TO SUCH CONTROLS WAS THE FIRST OF EIGHT MAJOR DECISIONS.

THE COURT UNANIMOUSLY DECIDED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS ENTITLED TO EXERCISE CONSULAR JURISDICTION IN FRENCH MOROCCO IN ALL DISPUTES BETWEEN CITIZENS OR PROTEGES OF THE UNITED STATES BY VIRTUE OF THE 1836 TREATY.

IT HELD, 10-1, THE UNITED STATES IS ENTITLED TO EXERCISE CONSULAR JURISDICTION IN ALL CASES, CIVIL OR CRIMINAL, BROUGHT AGAINST AMERICANS BY VIRTUE OF THE ALGECIRAS ACT, THE 1906 MEASURE BY WHICH THE BIG POWERS RECOGNIZED THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE OVER MOROCCO.

BY 6-5, HOWEVER, IT HELD THE UNITED STATES LOST CONSULAR JURISDICTION IN OTHER CASES IN 1937 WITH THE TERMINATION BY BRITISH OF VARIOUS RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES LAID DOWN IN A FRENCH-BRITISH AGREEMENT. JUDGE GREEN H.HACKWORTH OF THE UNITED STATES WAS AMONG THE DISSENTERS.

THE COURT UNANIMOUSLY REJECTED A UNITED STATES CONTENTION THAT AMERICANS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO THE APPLICATION OF MOROCCAN LAWS UNLESS THOSE LAWS HAD RECEIVED U.S. ASSENT BEFOREHAND.

BY 6-5, THE COURT DECIDED THERE WAS NO TREATY PROVIDING ANY BASIS FOR THE U.S. CLAIM TO FISCAL IMMUNITY FOR ITS CITIZENS AND THAT SUCH A CLAIM COULD NOT BE JUSTIFIED UNDER A MOST-FAVORED NATION CLAUSE. HACKWORTH VOTED WITH THE MINORITY.

1952

A21

THE COURT RULED, 7-4, THAT AMERICAN CITIZENS ARE NO MORE EXEMPT FROM CONSUMPTION TAX LAWS IMPOSED IN 1948 THAN FROM ANY OTHER.

WITH REGARD TO THE VALUATION OF IMPORTED GOODS, THE COURT HELD 6-5 THAT RULES MORE FLEXIBLE THAN THOSE PROPOSED BY EITHER FRANCE OR THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE APPLIED. HACKWORTH WAS AMONG THE DISSENTERS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR SELDEN CHAPIN, REPRESENTING THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT,

DECLINED COMMENT ON THE OUTCOME.
PROF.ANDRE GROS, WHO ARGUED FRANCE'S CASE, SAID THE RULING IMPLIED THE 1948 IMPORT RESTRICTIONS COULD NO LONGER BE MAINTAINED. HE ADDED, HOWEVER, IT WAS THEORETICALLY POSSIBLE TO APPLY THEM AS LONG AS THEY WOULD ALSO COVER FRENCH IMPORTS.
DN550PED

A162
(170)
THE HAGUE, THE NETHERLANDS, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE WORLD COURT TODAY UPHELD THE RIGHT OF AMERICAN NATIONALS IN FRENCH MOROCCO TO IMPORT SUPPLIES DUTY FREE, THE SAME AS FRANCE.
THE COURT RULED THAT THE FRENCH MOROCCAN DECREE OF 1948, SUBJECTING AMERICAN IMPORTERS TO THE SAME IMPORT CONTROLS APPLIED TO OTHER COUNTRIES, WAS A VIOLATION OF U.S. TREATY RIGHTS.
THE COURT SUPPORTED THE AMERICAN CONTENTION THAT UNDER ITS 1836 TREATY WITH FRENCH MOROCCO, THE UNITED STATES HAD A RIGHT TO BE TREATED ON THE SAME BASIS AS FRANCE.
FRANCE NOW HAS A PROTECTORATE OVER MUCH OF MOROCCO.
FRANCE HAD ASKED THE COURT TO DECLARE THAT THE UNITED STATES NO LONGER COULD INVOKE ITS 1836 TREATY ON WHICH THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT BASED ITS CLAIM FOR FAVORED-NATION TREATMENT.
THE FRENCH CONTENDED THERE WAS NOTHING TO JUSTIFY PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT FOR AMERICAN CITIZENS IN THE FRENCH PROTECTORATE AND THAT AMERICANS WERE SUBJECT TO REGULATIONS--SUCH AS IMPORT RESTRICTIONS--IN MOROCCO LIKE ALL OTHER FOREIGNERS.
FRANCE'S ARGUMENT WAS THAT AMERICAN EXEMPTION FROM MOROCCAN IMPORT RESTRICTIONS HELPED WEAKEN THE FRANC AND SIPHONED DOLLARS OUT OF THE FRENCH CURRENCY AREA.
A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER OF AMERICAN WORKERS HAVE GONE TO MOROCCO RECENTLY TO CONSTRUCT FIVE BIG ALLIED MILITARY BASES.
BRITAIN'S SIR ARNOLD DUNCAN PRESIDED AT THE SESSION, WHICH WAS ATTENDED BY 11 JUDGES. THE U. S. GOVERNMENT WAS REPRESENTED BY ITS AMBASSADOR TO THE NETHERLANDS, SELDEN CHAPIN. FRANCE WAS REPRESENTED BY PROF. ANDRE GROSS.
JE114PED

A61
BERLIN, AUG.27-(AP)-COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE KIDNAPED TWO WEST BERLIN FRONTIER GUARDS AT GUNPOINT AND DRAGGED THEM INTO THE SOVIET ZONE, WEST BERLIN POLICE REPORTED TONIGHT.
THE INCIDENT TOOK PLACE AT A PLACE WHERE THE AMERICAN SECTOR OF LICHTERFELDE-SUED BORDERS ON THE SOVIET ZONE.
THE TWO OFFICIALS WHOSE JOB IT IS TO PREVENT ILLEGAL TRADE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN WORE CIVILIAN CLOTHES.
WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES REGARD THE INCIDENT AS A CLEAR FRONTIER VIOLATION BY THE PEOPLE'S POLICE, AS THE TWO MEN WERE STILL ABOUT SIX YARDS ON THE WEST BERLIN SIDE OF THE BORDER WHEN THEY WERE KIDNAPPED.
BD905PED

A87
BERLIN, AUG 27-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY SENT THE RUSSIANS A NEW DEMAND TODAY FOR RELEASE OF DR. WALTER LINSE, SNATCHED FROM WEST BERLIN INTO THE NEARBY SOVIET ZONE BY COMMUNISTS JULY 8.
DONNELLY WROTE GENERAL OF THE ARMY VASSILY CHUIKOV THAT HE IS UNABLE TO ACCEPT A PREVIOUS SOVIET EXPLANATION WHICH VIRTUALLY DENIED THAT THE INCIDENT EVER OCCURRED.
THERE HAS BEEN NO WORD OF LINSE, MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FREE JURISTS' LEAGUE, SINCE THREE EAST GERMANS FORCED HIM INTO A CAR AND RACED TO THE SOVIET ZONE, FIRING WARNING SHOTS AT A PURSUING VEHICLE.
MT905AED

A74
BERLIN, AUG.27-(AP)-THREE AIRLINES CUT THEIR FARES BY ONE THIRD TODAY TO HELP ANTI-COMMUNIST REFUGEES FROM EAST GERMANY REACH THE WEST FROM BERLIN'S CROWDED REFUGEE CENTERS.
THE ACTION WAS TAKEN AT THE REQUEST OF THE WEST BERLIN SENATE AND THE CIVIL AVIATION DIVISION OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION IN GERMANY.
COMPANIES JOINING IN THE ACTION WERE THE PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS, BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS, AND AIR FRANCE.
BD941PED

A86
BERLIN, AUG 27-(AP)-WEST BERLIN POLICE TODAY REPORTED A NEW RECORD FOR DESERTIONS OF COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE: 20 MEMBERS OF THE EAST ZONE FORCE ASKED FOR ASYLUM IN WEST BERLIN IN THE LAST 24 HOURS.
THIS BRINGS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF DESERTIONS SINCE AUG. 1 TO 168.
MT902AED

A115
BERLIN, AUG. 27-(AP)-LT. GEN. MANTON S. EDDY ARRIVED BY AIR IN BERLIN THIS AFTERNOON FOR A ONE-DAY VISIT, HIS FIRST SINCE HIS RECENT APPOINTMENT AS COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF OF THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE. HE WILL INSPECT THE AMERICAN GARRISON IN BERLIN AND CONFER WITH TOP OFFICERS.
JE1102AED

A100
(120)
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 27-(AP)-AMERICAN AND GERMAN OFFICIALS DENIED TODAY REPORTS FROM MADRID THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD TURN OUT MODERN WEAPONS FOR SPAIN'S ARMED FORCES WITH THE U.S. PAYING MOST OF THE COSTS.
RELIABLE SOURCES IN MADRID SAID YESTERDAY THAT NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF ARMS WOULD TAKE PLACE SOON IN BONN ALONG WITH TALKS ON RENEWAL OF A 90 MILLION DOLLAR GERMAN-SPANISH TRADE PACT.
BUT AN OFFICIAL WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY "THESE REPORTS ARE NONSENSE," AND AN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED THEM AS FALSE AND "UTTERLY WITHOUT FOUNDATION." THE U. S. SPOKESMAN ADDED:
"THE MANUFACTURE OF ANYTHING RELATING TO ARMS IN GERMANY WILL NOT START UNTIL THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY IS RATIFIED. EVEN THEN SUCH PRODUCTION MUST BE THE RESULT OF AN AGREEMENT BY EDC COUNTRIES."
HE SAID THE GERMANS EXPECT THE U. S. TO HELP EQUIP THE GERMAN FORCES WHICH WILL JOIN THE EUROPEAN ARMY.
JE1009AED

A35
BIELEFELD, GERMANY, AUG. 27-(AP)-ERICH OLLENHAUER, HEIR-APPARENT TO THE LEADERSHIP OF WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST PARTY, URGED TONIGHT THAT THE WEST SHOULD CONSIDER SERIOUSLY RUSSIA'S OFFER OF FOUR-POWER TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF DIVIDED GERMANY.
"IN THE LAST SOVIET REPLY TO THE THREE WESTERN ALLIES THERE IS A KERNEL OF A POSITIVE PROPOSAL," OLLENHAUER TOLD A PARTY ELECTION RALLY.
SN657PED

S81
MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG. 27-(AP)-TWENTY-FIVE JEWISH DISPLACED PERSONS, STILL RECOVERING FROM TUBERCULOSIS CONTRACTED IN NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS, LEFT MUNICH BY TRAIN LAST NIGHT FOR RE-SETTLEMENT IN SWEDEN.
THE REFUGEES STILL NEED ABOUT TWO YEARS' TREATMENT BEFORE THEY CAN

BE SELF-SUPPORTING. THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED THEM HOSPITAL CARE AND PERMANENT HOMES.

SL1231PED NM

1952

B8
Q
(250)
17

1952

VIENNA, AUG 27-(AP)-REPORTS FROM BUCHAREST SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS TAKEN OVER 50 PER CENT CONTROL OF THE BULK OF ROMANIA'S SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRIES AND OF PLANTS MANUFACTURING OILFIELD AND REFINERY EQUIPMENT.

BUCHAREST NEWSPAPERS REPORTED OFFICIALLY THAT JOINT SOVIET-ROMANIAN COMPANIES HAVE BEEN FORMED TO RUN THE TWO INDUSTRIES. THE "PARTNERSHIP," HOWEVER, IS ONE-SIDED. WHILE OUTPUT THEORETICALLY IS SPLIT HALF AND HALF, A RUSSIAN MANAGING DIRECTOR IN EACH COMPANY HAS BEEN APPOINTED TO DECIDE ON CAPACITY AND DISTRIBUTION.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE SAID THIS MEANS RUSSIA CAN TAKE ALL OR MOST OF THE RIVER AND SEA-GOING SHIPS TO BE BUILT BY "SOVROMNAVAL," AND THE OIL FIELD AND REFINERY INSTALLATIONS BUILT BY "SOVROM UTILAJ PETROLIFER."

AT LEAST 11 OTHER "SOVROMS" CONTROL ROMANIA'S KEY INDUSTRIES AND SEE THAT THEY WORK IN THE INTERESTS OF RUSSIA.

A JOINT "SOVROM" COMPANY TAKES MOST OF ROMANIA'S OIL PRODUCTION WHICH THE COMMUNISTS HOPE WILL REACH TEN MILLION METRIC TONS A YEAR BY 1955 AND WHICH IS NOW RUSSIA'S LARGEST FOREIGN SOURCE OF OIL (A METRIC TON IS 1.102 U.S. TONS). THE COMPANY HAS RIGHTS OVER ALL NEW OIL DISCOVERIES.

OTHER "SOVROMS" GIVE THE RUSSIANS THE MAJORITY SAY OVER MOST OF ROMANIA'S HEAVY INDUSTRY, ITS CHEMICAL, CONSTRUCTION AND LUMBER INDUSTRIES, COAL PRODUCTION, AIR TRANSPORT AND EVEN THE COUNTRY'S FILMS.

THE COMMUNIST PRESS DECLARED THE FORMATION OF THE TWO NEW COMPANIES "IS NEW PROOF OF THE FRIENDSHIP AND ASSISTANCE OF THE SOVIET UNION."

BUT WESTERN DIPLOMATS POINTED OUT THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE MERELY TAKEN OVER THEMSELVES THE AUTHORITY WHICH WESTERN COMPANIES ONCE POSSESSED OVER THE BULK OF ROMANIA'S INDUSTRIAL WEALTH.

DY501PED

A174

VIENNA, AUG. 27-(AP)-PRAVDA, NEWSPAPER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN SLOVAKIA, ADMITTED TODAY THAT SLOVAK FARMERS ARE RESORTING TO MURDER, FIRE AND SABOTAGE TO RESIST THIS YEAR'S HARVEST COLLECTION METHODS OF THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

1952

THE BRATISLAVA NEWSPAPER SAID WHEAT FIELDS HAD BEEN SET AFIRE, AND "PEOPLE WERE MURDERED." LAST WEEK A GOVERNMENT MINISTER SAID IRON RODS HAD BEEN BURIED IN FIELDS TO WRECK HARVESTING MACHINES.

PRAVDA SAID THAT FOR EXAMPLE, A FIVE-MAN GROUP OF KULAKS (PEASANTS WHO STILL OWN PROPERTY) STABBED THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN LIPOVIANY IN NORTHEAST SLOVAKIA AND SLASHED THE THROAT OF A SMALL TIME FARMER WHO HAD BEEN WORKING WITH THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

KA158PED

A210
(150)

1952

ATHENS, AUG. 27-(AP)-PREMIER NICHOLAS PLASTIRAS HAS CONFERRED WITH HIS MINISTERS ON REDUCING GREECE'S MILITARY CONSCRIPTION PERIOD FROM ITS PRESENT THREE YEARS TO A LESSER PERIOD LIKE ITS FELLOW NATO MEMBERS.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID TODAY THAT IT WAS HARDLY FAIR FOR GREECE TO KEEP HER MEN UNDER ARMS THREE YEARS WHEN OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY NATIONS CONTENTED THEMSELVES WITH 12 MONTHS TO TWO YEARS' SERVICE.

BELGIUM RECENTLY CUT HER CONSCRIPTION PERIOD FROM TWO YEARS TO 21 MONTHS. FRANCE AND ITALY NOW REQUIRE 18 MONTHS AND LUXEMBOURG ONLY 12.

PLASTIRAS AND HIS MINISTERS ALSO DISCUSSED SLASHING GREECE'S HEAVY DEFENSE BUDGET IN VIEW OF THE COUNTRY'S WORSENING FINANCIAL SITUATION AND REDUCED AMERICAN MILITARY AID.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THAT WHEREAS AMERICAN AID HAS BEEN SLASHED FROM 280 MILLION TO 80 MILLION DOLLARS SINCE 1949, GREECE HAS STEADILY INCREASED HER DEFENSE EXPENDITURES.

AUTHORITIES RECENTLY ESTIMATED THAT 44 PER CENT OF GREECE'S 550 MILLION DOLLAR BUDGET FOR THE CURRENT YEAR GOES TO DEFENSE AND THAT DEFENSE SPENDING AMOUNTS TO 12 PER CENT OF GREECE'S NATIONAL INCOME.

JE1053AED

1952

A81

MOSCOW, AUG 27-(AP)-MASS MEETINGS OF WORKERS THROUGHOUT THE SOVIET UNION TODAY WERE EXPECTED TO PLEDGE ALL-OUT ATTEMPTS TO INCREASE PRODUCTION IN HONOR OF THE FORTHCOMING CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE GATHERING, 19TH IN THE PARTY'S HISTORY AND THE FIRST SINCE 1939, WILL MEET HERE OCT. 5. INCLUDED ON ITS AGENDA ARE PROPOSALS FOR CHANGES IN THE PARTY STATUTES AND APPROVAL OF THE CURRENT FIVE-YEAR-PLAN TO RAISE THE NATION'S INDUSTRIAL LEVEL.

THE WAVE OF PRODUCTION INCREASE PROMISES WAS STARTED YESTERDAY BY WORKERS AT THE STALIN AUTOMOBILE FACTORY, WHO PLEDGED THEMSELVES TO LOWER COSTS OF PRODUCTION, ECONOMIZE ON RAW MATERIALS AND INCREASE OUTPUT.

1952

THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA DEVOTED MOST OF ITS FRONT PAGE TODAY TO PHOTOGRAPHS AND A STORY OF THE AUTO WORKERS' PROMISES, WHICH IT HEADLINED AS "SOCIALIST OBLIGATIONS."

MT854AED

A45 (150)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.27-(AP)-EGYPT'S REFORM GOVERNMENT HAS ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO SUPPLY AUTOMATIC WEAPONS FOR AN INCREASED MOBILE POLICE FORCE.

PREMIER ALY MAHER ALSO APPEALED FOR AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID AND TECHNICAL ADVICE TO HELP RAISE THE COUNTRY'S LIVING STANDARD.

MAHER ANNOUNCED THE REQUESTS LAST NIGHT AFTER CONFERRING WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JEFFERSON CAFFERY AND MAJ.GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, LEADER OF THE ARMY COUP WHICH OUSTED EX-KING FAROUK.

1952

A FEW MONTHS AGO THE U.S. SUPPLIED EGYPT WITH ENOUGH AUTOMATIC WEAPONS TO SET UP A MECHANIZED POLICE REGIMENT OF 3,000 MEN. IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO INCREASE THIS FORCE TO 5,000.

MAHER TOLD REPORTERS HE HOPED TO HOLD GENERAL PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS IN EGYPT BEFORE NEXT FEBRUARY. HE ALSO SAID HE PLANNED TO HOLD A PLEBISCITE BEFORE DECEMBER TO REMOVE ELECTORAL LAWS FROM THE CONSTITUTION. THE PREMIER SAID THESE LAWS SHOULD NOT BE FROZEN IN THE CONSTITUTION BUT SHOULD BE REVISED PERIODICALLY, AND THAT SUCH A REVISION IN THE CURRENT LAW WOULD BE MADE BEFORE JAN. 1.

ALY MAHER CONFERRED FOR A HALF HOUR TODAY WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR RALPH STEVENSON. STEVENSON SAID LATER THEY DISCUSSED "MATTERS OF MUTUAL INTEREST." HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

JE1107AED

A37
CAIRO, AUG. 27-(AP)-POINT FOUR DIRECTOR JOHN R.NICHOLS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS PUTTING UP $150,000 TO HELP FINANCE EGYPT'S LAND RECLAMATION PROJECT. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT HAS DRAWN UP ELABORATE PLANS FOR RECLAIMING ABOUT THREE MILLION ACRES OF NOW USELESS DESERT LAND.

LESS THAN SIX MILLION ACRES OF EGYPT'S VAST TERRAIN IS NOW ARABLE THIS AMOUNTS TO ABOUT THREE PER CENT OF THE TOTAL.
SN701PED

A36
NIGHT LEAD TREATY
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE INDIAN-JAPANESE TREATY OF "PERPETUAL PEACE AND AMITY" SIGNED IN TOKYO JUNE 9 BECAME EFFECTIVE WITH THE EXCHANGE OF INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION TODAY.
JAPAN WAS REPRESENTED BY HER VICE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, K.ISHIHARA. ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY R.K.NEHRU REPRESENTED INDIA.
FOLLOWING INDIA'S FAILURE TO SIGN THE SAN FRANCISCO PACT, INDIA AND JAPAN NEGOTIATED THE SEPARATE TREATY. INDIA WAIVED ALL REPARATIONS CLAIMS.
SN659PED

A32
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 27-(AP)-INDIA AND JAPAN FORMALLY RATIFIED A PEACE TREATY ENDING THEIR WORLD WAR II HOSTILITIES TODAY BY AN EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATIC DOCUMENTS.
THE SPECIAL CEREMONY MARKING THE OCCASION WAS HELD AT 1:15 P.M. (2:45 A.M. EST). JAPAN'S VICE MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS K. ISHIHARA REPRESENTED HIS GOVERNMENT AT THE FORMAL EXCHANGE OF THE INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATION.

INDIA REFUSED TO SIGN THE AMERICAN-SPONSORED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY APPROVED IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST SEPTEMBER BY 48 NATIONS, OBJECTING TO THE PROVISION THAT U.S. TROOPS WOULD REMAIN IN JAPAN AS A SECURITY FORCE.
INSTEAD, REPRESENTATIVES OF INDIA AND JAPAN SIGNED A SEPARATE PACT JUNE 10 IN TOKYO. IT WAIVED INDIAN REPARATION CLAIMS AND PROVIDED THAT EACH NATION WOULD GRANT THE OTHER ALL RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGES ACCORDED ANY OTHER NATION. IT ALSO PROVIDED FOR THE RETURN OF JAPANESE PROPERTY IN INDIA.

INDIA WAS REPRESENTED TODAY BY ACTING FOREIGN SECRETARY R.K.NEHRU, WHO ESCORTED THE JAPANESE DELEGATION TO PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S OFFICE FOR THE CEREMONY. THE PRIME MINISTER IS HOLIDAYING IN KASHMIR.
ISHIHARA WAS ACCOMPANIED BY I.KAWASAKI, JAPAN'S CHARGE D'AFFAIRES IN NEW DELHI, AND S.HIROTA, CHIEF OF THE INDIAN SECTION OF THE INDIAN SECTION OF THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE.
AFTER THE EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS, TOP OFFICIALS OF THE INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE JAPANESE SIPPED FRUIT JUICE AND CONGRATULATED EACH OTHER ON WHAT ONE INDIAN OFFICIAL TERMED THE "DAWN OF A NEW ERA IN INDO-JAPANESE RELATIONS."
ISHIHARA SAID THE EXCHANGE OF DOCUMENTS, WHILE A "FORMAL CEREMONY," WAS A "HIGHLY SIGNIFICANT CHAPTER IN INDO-JAPANESE RELATIONS."
ISHIHARA LEAVES TONIGHT FOR KARACHI, THE FIRST STOP ON A TWO-WEEK TOUR THROUGH PAKISTAN, BURMA, AND THAILAND ENROUTE BACK TO JAPAN.
WA813AED

B52KX (Q)
TOKYO,AUG.27-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER KATSUO OKAZAKI TODAY CALLED THE JAPAN-INDIA PEACE TREATY, WHICH WENT INTO EFFECT TODAY, THE "FOUNDATION FOR INDO-JAPANESE COOPERATION IN THE FUTURE."
HE SAID IN A STATEMENT HE WAS "DEEPLY MOVED" BY INDIA'S ACTION IN WAIVING ALL REPARATIONS CLAIMS AGAINST JAPAN AND IN PROMISING TO RETURN JAPANESE PROPERTY IN INDIA.
RA627ACS

A74
B58 (Q)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER MERDEKA SAID TODAY BRITISH SECURITY FORCES HAVE SET UP A BIVOUAC IN INDONESIAN TERRITORY SOUTH OF RED-BELEAGUERED SARAWAK.
THE DISPATCH ADDED THE BRITISH HAVE SEALED OFF THE SARAWAK-BORNEO BORDER, THREATENING THE DEATH PENALTY FOR ANYONE CAUGHT ENTERING SARAWAK WITHOUT AUTHORITY.
(A SPOKESMAN FOR MALCOLM MACDONALD, BRITISH COMMISSIONER GENERAL FOR SOUTHEAST ASIA, SAID IN SINGAPORE IT WAS "EXTREMELY UNLIKELY" A BRITISH SECURITY FORCE HAD ENCAMPED ON INDONESIAN TERRITORY.
THE CROWN COLONY OF SARAWAK ON BORNEO ISLAND HAS BEEN IN THE GRIP OF A COMMUNIST TERROR CAMPAIGN FOR THE PAST MONTH.
HA849AED

A83
AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG 27-(AP)-HASHEMITE AUTHORITIES SAID A SMALL ISRAELI PATROL CROSSED JORDAN'S BORDER TODAY BUT WERE BEATEN BACK BY FRONTIER GUARDS WHO KILLED ONE ISRAELI AND WOUNDED TWO OTHERS. JORDAN REPORTED THE INCIDENT TO UNITED NATIONS AUTHORITIES WHO SENT AN OBSERVER TO THE SCENE.
MT857AED

A88
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG.27-(AP)-BURTON YOST BERRY, NEW AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO IRQA, SAID TONIGHT U.S. POLICY IN THE ARAB WORLD IS "BASED ON THE RECOGNITION OF TWO NEEDS -- THE NEED FOR COMMON DEFENSE AND THE NEED FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.
"OUR POLICY FURTHER RECOGNIZES THE VITALITY AND PURPOSES OF NATIONALISM," HE SAID. "AMERICANS HAVE A TRADITIONAL SYMPATHY FOR THE SPIRIT OF INDEPENDENCE AND PATRIOTISM, BUT WE HAVE ALSO LEARNED THAT FREEDOM CANNOT EXIST IN ANY COUNTRY WITHOUT RECOGNITION OF RESPONSIBILITIES AND COOPERATION FOR MUTUAL SECURITY.
IT WAS THE AMBASSADOR'S FIRST STATEMENT TO THE PRESS SINCE HIS ARRIVAL HERE.
SC1035PED

A28
JERUSALEM, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT WON A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TONIGHT, 69-13, ON THE QUESTION OF AMERICAN ARMS AID.
THE LEFTIST MAPAM PARTY HAD PROPOSED A NO-CONFIDENCE MOTION ON THE GROUNDS THAT A RECENT AGREEMENT TO ACQUIRE AMERICAN ARMS MEANT AMERICAN CONTROL OVER THEIR USE. THIS WAS DENIED BY FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT.
ONLY THE COMMUNISTS SUPPORTED THE MOTION.
SN639PED

A91
NAIROBI, KENYA, AUG.27-(AP)-ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH AUTHORITIES HAVE PLACED THE THREAT OF EXCOMMUNICATION OVER NATIVES OF THEIR FAITH WHO JOIN ANTI-WHITE SECRET SOCIETIES, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.
THE ACTION WAS DIRECTED AT MAU-MAU, THE LARGEST OF THE SOCIETIES IN THIS EAST AFRICAN CROWN COLONY. MAU-MAU WANTS TO DRIVE THE WHITES OUT OF KENYA AND HAS BEEN HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR TERRORISTIC ACTS AGAINST THE WHITE POPULATION.
THE VICAR APOSTOLIC OF NYERI IN NORTH KENYA HAS SAID THAT ANYONE WHO HAS TAKEN AN OATH TO SUPPORT MAU-MAU WILL BE EXCOMMUNICATED.
SC1042PED

A72
(120)
JOHANNESBURG, SOUTH AFRICA, AUG.27-(AP)-DO JET PLANES CUT DOWN ON A HEN'S LAYING POWERS AND DO CHIMPANZEES HAVE SPECIAL ABILITY TO DETECT A JET'S APPROACH?
THESE QUESTIONS ARE AGITATING SOUTH AFRICA SINCE THE AIR FORCE HAS BEEN EQUIPPED WITH JET FIGHTERS AND BRITAIN'S JET COMET AIR-LINERS HAVE BEEN SWOOSHING IN FROM LONDON THREE TIMES A WEEK.
CHICKEN FARMERS NEAR AIRPORTS CLAIM THEIR HENS AREN'T LAYING SO

WELL SINCE JETS COME. SOME BLAME THE NOISE; SCIENTISTS AREN'T SURE IT ISN'T SUPERSONIC WAVES SET UP BY THE JETS.

SCIENTISTS ALSO ARE STUDYING THE BEHAVIOR OF JACK AND JILL, CHIMPANZEES AT THE PRETORIA ZOO.

LONG BEFORE HUMANS CAN SEE OR HEAR APPROACHING JETS, THE CHIMPANZEES UTTER WILD CRIES, CLIMB TO THE TOP OF THEIR CAGES AND SCAN THE STILL EMPTY SKY. NOBODY KNOWS WHY YET.

BD938PED

1952

B72 (Q)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, AUG.27-(AP)-BRITISH SECURITY FORCES REPORTED THEY KILLED FOUR RED-LED GUERRILLAS IN SKIRMISHES ALONG MALAYA'S WEST COAST YESTERDAY, INCLUDING THE FORMER EDITOR OF A COMMUNIST PUBLICATION.

THE JOURNALIST WAS IDENTIFIED AS GAN TECK KOK, 32-YEAR-OLD OFFICIAL OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY WHO ONCE EDITED "THE MASSES' VOICE NEWS."

JJ1047AED

1952

A121

(310)

MONTREAL, AUG.27-(AP)-THE MONTREAL GAZETTE SAYS IN A FRONT-PAGE STORY THAT A WELL ORGANIZED SPY RING, COMPOSED OF REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WHO ENTERED CANADA IN THE LAST THREE OR FOUR YEARS, IS OPERATING IN MONTREAL.

THE STORY IN THE THURSDAY MORNING EDITION SAYS TWO INFORMANTS, WHOSE NAMES MUST BE KEPT SECRET TO PROTECT RELATIVES STILL LIVING IN POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, STATED THEY HAD BEEN ASKED BY RUSSIAN AGENTS TO TRANSMIT SECRET DATA ON MONTREAL'S DEFENSE INDUSTRY.

IN OTTAWA, TOP OFFICIALS OF THE JUSTICE AND IMMIGRATION DEPARTMENTS REFUSED COMMENT ON THE REPORT.

1952

THE STORY SAYS THE DISCLOSURES OF THE TWO INFORMANTS HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF SERIOUS CONSIDERATION BY GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN OTTAWA, WHO ARE SAID TO BE CHECKING THE IDENTITY OF PERSONS INVOLVED.

THE TWO INFORMANTS TOLD THE NEWSPAPER THE RING WAS FORMED THREE YEARS AGO, ITS MAIN ELEMENTS BEING COMMUNIST AGENTS WHO POSED AS BONA FIDE REFUGEES IN ORDER TO PASS CANADIAN IMMIGRATION SCREENING TESTS IN GERMANY.

ON ARRIVAL IN CANADA, THEY SETTLED NEAR DEFENSE INDUSTRIES AND THEN GOT IN TOUCH WITH DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, WHO REFERRED THEM TO "KEY-MEN" FOR SPECIAL ASSIGNMENTS, THEY SAID.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE "KEY-MEN" WERE RUSSIAN-TRAINED PARTY MEMBERS IN CHARGE OF THE CIPHER DEPARTMENTS OF CONSULATES AND OTHER DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS.

THEY SAID THE RING IN MONTREAL INCLUDED TWO IMMIGRANTS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ONE FROM POLAND AND ONE FROM THE SOVIET UKRAINE.

ONE INFORMANT, A GIRL, SAID SHE HAD BEEN ASKED BY TWO SPIES, ALLEGEDLY WORKING AT THE CANADAIR AIRCRAFT PLANT IN MONTREAL, TO TRANSMIT SECRET DATA ON AIRCRAFT CHANGES.

SHE SAID A POLISH IMMIGRANT ALLEGEDLY EMPLOYED AT CANADIAN VICKERS LIMITED IN MONTREAL ALSO OFFERED HER DATA ON DEFENSE ORDERS FOR TRANSMISSION TO "HEADQUARTERS."

THE OTHER INFORMANT, A MAN WHOSE BUSINESS CONTACTS INCLUDED IRON CURTAIN CONSULAR OFFICIALS IN MONTREAL AND OTTAWA, SAID HE RECEIVED SIMILAR OFFERS.

BOTH INFORMANTS SAID THEIR NAMES WERE PLACED ON THE "BLACKLIST" OF THE RUSSIAN-SUPERVISED SECRET POLICE WHEN THEY REFUSED TO COOPERATE, AND THEIR MOVEMENTS WERE WATCHED.

FF1208AED

A56WX

1952

(290) ALASKA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-TWO TOP RANKING MILITARY LEADERS, BACK TODAY FROM A FIRST-HAND CHECK-UP IN ALASKA, SAID THE DEFENSES OF THAT VITAL AREA "ARE IN PRETTY GOOD SHAPE."

BOTH GEN. OMAR BRADLEY, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, AND GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR FORCE VICE CHIEF OF STAFF, EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE AIR AND GROUND DEFENSES OF THE AMERICAN POSSESSION CLOSE TO RUSSIAN TERRITORY.

BRADLEY NODDED CAUTIOUS ASSENT WHEN REPORTERS ASKED HIM IF HE THOUGHT THE DEFENSE SYSTEM COULD STAND UP AGAINST RUSSIAN ATTACK.

BOTH SAID THAT SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT HAD BEEN MADE IN THE INTENSIVE BUILD-UP DURING THE LAST THREE YEARS. BRADLEY MENTIONED "VERY FINE ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSES" AND A "LOT OF INFANTRY TROOPS" IN THE TERRITORY.

TWINING SAID THAT MODERN FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS ARE BEING "ROTATED" THROUGH ALASKA AS THEY BECOME AVAILABLE TO AIR UNITS. (THE AIR FORCE USES A SYSTEM OF ROTATING BOMBER AND SOME FIGHTER UNITS IN AREAS SUCH AS ALASKA AND EUROPE, FOR TRAINING AND FAMILARIZATION PURPOSES AS WELL AS TO KEEP UP AIR STRENGTH IN THE FORWARD AREAS.)

TWINING SAID THE RADAR WARNING SYSTEM NOW EXTENDS ALL THE WAY ACROSS THE NORTH AMERICAN CONTINENTAL RIM, ALTHOUGH ALL UNITS ARE NOT YET 100 PERCENT OPERATIONAL. HOWEVER, ALL STATIONS WILL BE FUNCTIONING FULLY IN ANOTHER FEW MONTHS, TWINING SAID.

THE TWO OFFICERS LEFT HERE ABOUT TEN DAYS AGO FOR HEADQUARTERS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) AT OMAHA. THERE GEN.CURTIS LEMAY, SAC CHIEF, DESCRIBED THE STRATEGIC PLANS AND OPERATIONS OF HIS FORCE BEFORE BRADLEY AND TWINING LEFT FOR ALASKA TO VISIT AIR BASES THERE.

BRADLEY TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS "VERY MUCH IMPRESSED WITH GENERAL LEMAY'S PLAN, HIS TRAINING AND ORGANIZATION."

THE TRIP JUST COMPLETED BY BRADLEY ROUNDS OUT A PERSONAL INSPECTION OF THE ENTIRE NORTHERN PERIMETER DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES. HE MADE A SIMILAR INSPECTION OF THE NORTHEAST AIR COMMAND THREE WEEKS AGO, WHICH TOOK HIM TO NORTHERN OUTPOSTS IN THE ARCTIC AND SUBARCTIC.

HY859PED

1952

B114WX (EGYPT) (Q)

T (350) EGYPTIAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE IT PLAIN TODAY THAT LARGE AMERICAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO EGYPT DEPEND ON THAT COUNTRY'S WILLINGNESS TO JOIN A WESTERN-BACKED MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN OUTLINED THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE IN DISCUSSING YESTERDAY'S MEETING IN CAIRO BETWEEN EGYPTIAN PREMIER ALY MAHER AND THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR. MAHER SAID AFTERWARDS HE HAD ASKED THE UNITED STATES TO PROVIDE EGYPTIAN POLICE WITH THE MOST ADVANCED AUTOMATIC WEAPONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID THE UNITED STATES ALREADY HAS GIVEN EGYPT PERMISSION TO BUY POLICE ARMS AND EQUIPMENT. THIS WAS EXTENDED TO THE OLD EGYPTIAN REGIME OF PREMIER HILALY PASHA AND REMAINS IN EFFECT.

NO AMERICAN POLICE ARMS HAVE YET LEFT THE UNITED STATES, HE SAID, BUT THIS IS DUE TO EGYPTIAN RATHER THAN AMERICAN DELAYS.

ASKED WHAT THE UNITED STATES ATTITUDE WOULD BE IN EVENT EGYPT ASKED FOR MODERN WEAPONS FOR ITS ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE, THE OFFICIAL REPLIED:

"YOU ARE ALL FAMILIAR WITH THE MIDDLE EAST PROPOSAL. IT'S PROBABLY TRUE THAT ALL THOSE THINGS GO TOGETHER."

1952

LAST SPRING, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY INVITED EGYPT TO JOIN A MIDDLE EAST DEFENSE ORGANIZATION WHICH WAS TO INCLUDE OTHER MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES AND AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND AND SOUTH AFRICA.

EGYPT REFUSED BUT THE ABDICATION OF KING FAROUK AND SEIZURE OF POWER BY MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB HAS RAISED BRITISH AND AMERICAN HOPES THAT EGYPT MAY NOW RECONSIDER.

B115WX. (Q)
THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WHO DISCUSSED THE MATTER WITH REPORTERS, INDICATED THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS NO QUICK NEGOTIATIONS WITH EGYPT ON THIS QUESTION. HE NOTED EGYPT'S PRIME MINISTER HAS SAID HE WILL DELAY TALKS WITH BRITAIN ON PROBLEMS OF THE SUEZ CANAL AND THE SUDAN FOR A COUPLE OF MONTHS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL INTERPRETED THIS ANNOUNCEMENT AS EVIDENCE THAT EGYPT INTENDS TO CONCENTRATE NOW ON INTERNAL PROBLEMS, WHICH HE INTIMATED PROBABLY WOULD BE WISE.
JEFFERSON CAFFERY, AMERICAN AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, MADE NO MENTION OF ANY PLEA BY PREMIER MAHER FOR POLICE ARMS IN HIS PRELIMINARY REPORT TO THE STATE DPARTMENT.
CAFFERY MENTIONED ONLY MAHER'S DESIRE FOR A BROADER POINT FOUR AGREEMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES TO HELP DEVELOP EGYPT'S ECONOMY. TALKS AIMED AT EXPANDING THIS PROGRAM ARE UNDER WAY IN CAIRO.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS EXPECT CAFFERY TO GIVE MORE DETAILS OF HIS TALKS WITH MAHER IN A LATER REPORT, DISCUSSING THE QUESTION OF POLICE AID.
VX213PED

1952

A1WX(BJT)
(420) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS-RADIO-TV
BY WILLARD H.MOBLEY
WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-SENATE SUBVERSION HUNTERS SAID TODAY AMERICA'S RADIO AND TELEVISION SETS SOMETIMES SPOUT RED PROPAGANDA SUBTLY WOVEN INTO SCRIPTS BY PRO-COMMUNIST WRITERS.
A REPORT BY THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE QUOTED CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY BY TWO WRITERS, RUTH ADAMS KNIGHT AND WELBOURN E.KELLEY, TO BACK ITS CONCLUSIONS.
FOR ITSELF THE COMMITTEE TRACED WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS A COMMUNIST DRIVE DATING BACK TO 1943 TO INFILTRATE THE BROADCAST FIELD. IT SAID THE RADIO WRITERS GUILD, WHOSE MEMBERS WITH MOST SCRIPTS, IS CONTROLLED BY A PRO-COMMUNIST FACTION.
THE RADIO WRITERS GUILD, AN INDEPENDENT UNION, PROMPTLY CAME BACK IN NEW YORK WITH A STATEMENT THAT IT HAD NEVER "ALIGNED ITSELF WITH OR SUPPORTED ANY COMMUNIST OR PRO-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION." IT SAID ITS OFFICERS ALL HAVE FILED THE NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT REQUIRED BY THE TAFT-HARTLEY LAW.

1952

THE GUILD SAID ATTACKS ON IT AND ON INDIVIDUAL MEMBERS WERE PART OF "A TWO-YEAR SERIES OF EFFORTS BY A SELF-ADMITTED MINORITY GROUP TO RULE OR RUIN THIS ORGANIZATION."
WITNESS KELLEY CHIMED IN WITH A STATEMENT, THROUGH THE GUILD, THAT THE TESTIMONY AS RELEASED DOES NOT REFLECT A TRUE PICTURE OF ALL HE SAID. KELLEY SAID HE USED THE TERMS "COMMUNIST" AND "PRO-COMMUNIST" ONLY BECAUSE RICHARD ARENS, THE COMMITTEE STAFF DIRECTOR, INSISTED HE NOT USE SUCH DESCRIPTIONS AS "LEFT WING," WHICH KELLEY HIMSELF CONSIDERED MORE ACCURATE.
KELLEY SAID HE WENT AHEAD WITH THE OTHER WORDS ONLY AFTER HE WAS GIVEN TO UNDERSTAND WHAT HE SAID WOULD BE HELD CONFIDENTIAL.
IN A LETTER TO CHAIRMAN MCCARRAN (D-NEV) OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATING GROUP KELLEY ASKED THAT EVERYTHING IN HIS TESTIMONY NOW BE GIVEN OUT, INCLUDING A STATEMENT THAT "I CANNOT SAY OF MY OWN KNOWLEDGE THAT ANY MEMBER OF THE GUILD IS A COMMUNIST."
IN WASHINGTON, COMMITTEE INVESTIGATOR DONALD D. CONNORS, JR., DENIED KELLEY WAS TOLD WHAT TO TESTIFY. HE TOLD A REPORTER THAT IN AN OFF-THE-RECORD DISCUSSION KELLEY WAS SIMPLY ADVISED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS NOT INTERESTED IN OPINIONS AS TO WHO IS A "LEFT WINGE" BUT ONLY IN INFORMATION ABOUT WHO IS A COMMUNIST. HE COMMENTED THAT "COMMUNIST" IS A WORD WITH A DEFINITE MEANING BUT "LEFT WINGER" AND "RADICAL" AND THE LIKE MEAN DIFFERENT THINGS TO DIFFERENT PEOPLE.

A2WX
IN THE TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY BOTH KELLEY AND MISS KNIGHT SAID A PRO-COMMUNIST GROUP IN THE GUILD HAS SET UP A "BLACKLIST" OF ANTI-COMMUNIST WRITERS AND HAS TRIED TO PREVENT THEIR EMPLOYMENT BY FIRMS WITH WHICH THE ORGANIZATION HAS STRONG CONTRACTS.
BOTH OF THEM DENOUNCED IRA MARION, FORMER SCRIPT WRITER FOR THE VOICE OF AMERICA. THEY SAID THAT IN PRIVATE LIFE MARION IS AN IDENTIFIABLE PRO-COMMUNIST. HE IS A FORMER GUILD PRESIDENT.
"THE THING IS SUBTLE," MISS KNIGHT SAID IN A DESCRIPTION OF THE PROPAGANDA TACTICS SHE ATTRIBUTED TO SOME WRITERS.
THE TARGET, SHE SAID, IS "THE SIMPLE PEOPLE WHO LISTEN TO THE RADIO, WHO WOULD TURN OFF OUTRIGHT COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA."
FOR THAT REASON, SHE TOLD THE COMMITTEE, THE WRITERS STOP SHORT OF "LAYING DOWN THE PARTY LINE" BUT NEATLY WEAVE INTO THE SCRIPTS "CONSTANT DERISION OF THE CAPITALISTIC SYSTEM."
IN A STATEMENT ACCOMPANYING THE TESTIMONY, THE COMMITTEE SAID:
"ALTHOUGH A LARGE MAJORITY OF THE MEMBERSHIP OF THE RADIO WRITERS GUILD IS ANTI-COMMUNIST, THE COUNCIL OF THE GUILD, WHICH IS THE GOVERNING BODY, IS CONTROLLED BY THE PRO-COMMUNIST FACTION WHICH HAS ALIGNED THE GUILD IN SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS AND CAUSES."

1952

THE SUBCOMMITTEE NAMED AS ONE OF THE "HARD-CORE COMMUNISTS" IN THE GUILD ROBERT C. LYON, JR., BETTER KNOWN AS PETER LYON.
THE COMMITTEE QUOTED TESTIMONY IN WHICH HE REFUSED TO SAY UNDER OATH WHETHER HE HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST, AND WHETHER HE HAD EVER USED THE PEN NAME "PETER IVY."
THE COMMITTEE SAID THAT PEN NAME WAS WIDELY BILLED BY COMMUNISTS IN 1943 AS THE PSEUDONYM OF A GOVERNMENT WORKER HELPING THEIR PROPAGANDA BROADCAST ACTIVITIES. LYON THEN WAS EMPLOYED BY THE OFFICE OF WAR INFORMATION.
IN NEW YORK, LYON'S ATTORNEY, BENEDICT WOLF, SAID LYON HAD AUTHORIZED A STATEMENT "THAT HE IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
WOLF SAID LYON ALSO STATED THAT "HIS REASONS FOR AVAILING HIMSELF OF THE PRIVILEGE OF THE FIFTH AMENDMENT (REFUSING TO TESTIFY ON THE GROUND IT MIGHT INCRIMINATE HIM) WERE PERSONAL AND SUFFICIENT."
BD932PED

(200)
WASHINGTON,AUG.27-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS NO PLANS NOW TO PUMP DOLLARS INTO WESTERN EUROPE'S BASIC INDUSTRIES THROUGH THE NEW SIX-NATION COAL AND STEEL AUTHORITY.
INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY ANY DIRECT DOLLAR AID TO THIS SCHUMAN PLAN ORGANIZATION MUST AWAIT SPECIFIC PROPOSALS FROM IT TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.
CONGRESS GAVE THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY AUTHORITY IN JULY TO CHANNEL AID TO THE COAL AND STEEL ORGANIZATION AS A MEANS OF SPURRING WESTERN EUROPE'S ECONOMIC COOPERATION.
AMERICAN POLICY MAKERS APPEAR READY TO DO THIS BUT ONLY AFTER SPECIFIC EUROPEAN PLANS HAVE BEEN PRESENTED TO THEM AND APPROVED. NONE ARE IN SIGHT AT PRESENT, THEY SAID.

1952

THE SCHUMAN PLAN COMBINES WESTERN EUROPE'S COAL AND STEEL OUTPUT UNDER A CENTRAL AUTHORITY.
THE VICE PRESIDENT OF THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY, FRANZ ETZEL, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT BONN, GERMANY, YESTERDAY THAT AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID WOULD BE CHANNELLED THROUGH HIS ORGANIZATION INSTEAD OF BEING ALLOCATED DIRECTLY TO SPECIFIC COUNTRIES, AS IS NOW BEING DONE.
ETZEL ALSO SAID POSSIBLE AMERICAN INVESTMENTS IN THE COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY WERE BEING DISCUSSED WITH AMERICAN AND OTHER OFFICIALS.
AMERICAN EXPERTS HERE SAID, HOWEVER, THEY BELIEVE IT VERY UNLIKELY THAT ANY DOLLAR INVESTMENTS BY AMERICANS WILL BE MADE NOW. THEY POINTED

OUT THERE IS NO PROVISION IN THE ORGANIZATION AT PRESENT FOR CONVERTING PROFITS BACK INTO DOLLARS.
THEY ADDED THAT THE MOST URGENT NEED IS NOT AMERICAN DOLLARS BUT INVESTMENTS OF EUROPEAN CURRENCIES, TO PAY FOR PLANT MODERNIZATION, MATERIAL AND LABOR COSTS.
JA121OPED NM

1952

A180WX(BJT)
(350) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD RENT-PRICE CONTROLS
BY ROGER D.GREENE
WASHINGTON,AUG 27-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN'S APPOINTMENT OF TIGHE E. WOODS AS THE NEW CHIEF OF FEDERAL PRICE CONTROLS DREW QUICK REPUBLICAN FIRE TODAY.
SENATOR HOMER FERGUSON (R-MICH) ISSUED A STATEMENT THROUGH THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE DECLARING:
"THE BARREL IS GETTING PRETTY LOW AND THE PRESIDENT CERTAINLY WENT ALL THE WAY TO THE BOTTOM IN THIS CASE."
FERGUSON ATTACKED THE APPOINTMENT ON THE GROUND THAT WOODS' RECORD IN PAST GOVERNMENT JOBS HAS BEEN MARKED BY "BUNGLING AND FUMBLING," AND THE SENATOR ADDED:
"THERE IS NOTHING IN THE RECORD TO SHOW THAT WOODS HAS ANY QUALIFICATIONS TO ADMINISTER A PRICE CONTROL PROGRAM."
WOODS HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT. HE SUCCEEDS ELLIS G.ARNALL, 1952
FORMER GOVERNOR OF GEORGIA, WHO HAS RESIGNED.
ECONOMIC STABILIZER ROGER L.PUTNAM ANNOUNCED THAT JAMES MCINNES HENDERSON, 40-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF NEARLY 20 YEARS IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE, WILL SUCCEED WOODS AS RENT CONTROL CHIEF.
HENDERSON, A NATIVE OF DAINGERFIELD,TEXAS, IS NOW GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY AT $14,800 A YEAR. HIS NEW POST CARRIED A SALARY OF $16,000.
BOTH THE WOODS AND HENDERSON APPOINTMENTS ARE EFFECTIVE MONDAY.
HENDERSON FIRST CAME TO WASHINGTON AS AIDE TO THE LATE SENATOR MORRIS SHEPPARD OF TEXAS. HE SERVED AS ASSISTANT TO THE U.S. ATTORNEY GENERAL FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND HAS HELD VARIOUS POSTS IN THIS COUNTRY AND IN THE PACIFIC WITH THE DEPARTMENTS OF JUSTICE, STATE, WAR AND NAVY.
BEFORE LEAVING THE RENT-CONTROL AGENCY, WOODS ISSUED A STATEMENT REPORTING THAT MORE THAN 450 COMMUNITIES HAVE REQUESTED THAT FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS BE EXTENDED IN THEIR AREAS UNTIL NEXT APRIL 30.
THE LIST INCLUDES CHICAGO, BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA, PITTSBURGH, JERSEY CITY. NEW YORK CITY HAS ITS OWN RENT CONTROL LAW.
UNDER THE LAW PASSED BY CONGRESS TWO MONTHS AGO, FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS EXPIRE SEPT. 30 IN ALL CITIES NOT LISTED AS CRITICAL HOUSING AREAS UNLESS THEY SPECIFICALLY ASK THE GOVERNMENT TO CONTINUE THE CURBS.
ABOUT 200 CITIES NOW UNDER FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS HAVE NOT YET ASKED FOR A CONTINUANCE. THE LIST INCLUDES DETROIT, CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, COLUMBUS, AKRON, YOUNGSTOWN, DAYTON, ST. PAUL, MINNEAPOLIS, DES MOINES, KANSAS CITY, DENVER, SEATTLE, SAN FRANCISCO, NEW ORLEANS, MEMPHIS, NASHVILLE, LOUISVILLE, ATLANTA, BALTIMORE, ERIE, ALTOONA AND PROVIDENCE.
JK&CZ233PED

A107WX
NN 195-
1952
RENT CONTROLLER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-JAMES MC INNES HENDERSON, A NATIVE OF DAINGERFIELD, TEX., TODAY WAS NAMED THE NEW DIRECTOR OF RENT STABILIZATION.
HENDERSON, NOW GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE ECONOMIC STABILIZATION AGENCY, SUCCEEDS TIGHE E.WOODS. WOODS WAS MOVED UP YESTERDAY FROM THE RENT POST TO HEAD OF THE OFFICE OF PRICE STABILIZATION.
BOTH THE HENDERSON AND WOODS APPOINTMENTS ARE EFFECTIVE MONDAY.
WOODS SUCCEEDS ELLIS G.ARNALL, FORMER GEORGIA GOVERNOR, AS PRICE CHIEF.
ARNALL PLANS TO LEAVE WASHINGTON, PROBABLY FRIDAY, TO RESUME HIS LAW PRACTICE AND INSURANCE COMPANY CONNECTIONS IN ATLANTA AND NEWNAN, GA. HE ALSO WILL CONTINUE AS PRESIDENT OF THE SOCIETY OF INDEPENDENT MOTION PICTURE PRODUCERS.
ECONOMIC STABILIZER ROGER L.PUTNAM ANNOUNCED HENDERSON'S APPOINTMENT. HENDERSON HAS SERVED AS PUTNAM'S TOP LEGAL COUNSEL FOR A LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR.
HENDERSON, 40, HAS BEEN IN WASHINGTON NEARLY 20 YEARS, COMING HERE FIRST AS AIDE TO THE LATE SENATOR MORRIS SHEPPARD OF TEXAS. HE SERVED AS ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL FOR SEVERAL YEARS AND HAS HELD VARIOUS POSTS IN THIS COUNTRY AND THE PACIFIC WITH THE JUSTICE, STATE, WAR AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS.
THE PRICE AND RENT POSTS EACH CARRY A SALARY OF $16,000 A YEAR.
REPUBLICANS PROMPTLY CRITICIZED THE APPOINTMENT OF WOODS.
A STATEMENT BY SEN. HOMER FERGUSON OF MICHIGAN, ISSUED THROUGH THE GOP NATIONAL COMMITTEE, SAID "THE BARREL IS GETTING PRETTY LOW AND THE PRESIDENT CERTAINLY WENT ALL THE WAY TO THE BOTTOM IN THIS CASE."
FERGUSON SAID WOODS' WORK IN PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT JOBS HAS "BEEN ONE OF BUNGLING AND FUMBLING" AND THAT THERE IS "NOTHING IN THE RECORD TO SHOW THAT WOODS HAS ANY QUALIFICATIONS TO ADMINISTER A PRICE 1952
CONTROL PROGRAM."
IN A STATEMENT TODAY, WOODS REPORTED THAT MORE THAN 450 COMMUNITIES HOUSING SOME SIX MILLION PERSONS HAVE REQUESTED THAT FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS BE EXTENDED IN THEIR AREAS UNTIL NEXT APRIL 30.
THE CONTROLS LAW PASSED TWO MONTHS AGO SAID THAT FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS WOULD EXPIRE SEPT. 30 IN ALL CITIES NOT LISTED AS CRITICAL HOUSING AREAS UNLESS THEY SPECIFICALLY ASK THE GOVERNMENT TO CONTINUE THE CURBS.
ABOUT 200 CITIES HOUSING 14 MILLION PERSONS NOW UNDER FEDERAL RENT CONTROLS HAVE NOT YET ASKED FOR CONTINUANCE OF THE CONTROLS.
AMONG THOSE WHICH HAVE NOT REQUESTED AN EXTENSION OF RENT CURBS ARE DETROIT, CLEVELAND, CINCINNATI, COLUMBUS, AKRON, YOUNGSTOWN, DAYTON, ST.PAUL, MINNEAPOLIS, DES MOINES, KANSAS CITY, DENVER, SEATTLE, SAN FRANCISCO, NEW ORLEANS, MEMPHIS, NASHVILLE, LOUISVILLE, ATLANTA, BALTIMORE, ERIE, ALTOONA AND PROVIDENCE.
THOSE WHICH HAVE ASKED FOR EXTENSION OF RENT CONTROLS INCLUDE CHICAGO, BOSTON, PHILADELPHIA, PITTSBURGH, JERSEY CITY, NEWARK AND ST. LOUIS. NEW YORK CITY HAS ITS OWN RENT CONTROL LAW.
SU/JA1104AED

A25WX
(330) PMS BUDGET
MATERIALS
1952
BY NORMAN WALKER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TOOK COPPER AND ALUMINUM OFF ITS CRITICAL LIST TODAY AND INDICATED AN IMPROVING METAL SUPPLY SITUATION MAY PERMIT A BIG BOOST IN MILITARY AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION NEXT YEAR.
THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATION (DPA) FORECAST A BETTER SUPPLY OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM IN EARLY 1953.
THIS WILL PROVIDE LEEWAY FOR ADVANCING THE TEMPO OF THE MILITARY PRODUCTION PROGRAM OR ALLOCATING MORE MATERIALS FOR CIVILIAN INDUSTRY, OR PERHAPS SOME OF BOTH.
COPPER PARTICULARLY HAS BECOME MORE PLENTIFUL, PARTLY BECAUSE NOT SO MUCH OF IT WAS USED BY MANUFACTURERS DURING THE STEEL STRIKE.
DPA ADMINISTRATOR HENRY H. FOWLER REPORTEDLY HAS ADVISED THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THAT MORE MATERIALS CAN BE EXPECTED BY NEXT APRIL, OR EARLIER. WHILE NOT SUGGESTING INCREASED MILITARY PRODUCTION, HE HAS TOLD

THE MILITARY MEN THEY CAN SCHEDULE GREATER ARMS PRODUCTION IF THEY WISH TO DO SO.

AN INDICATION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S OPTIMISM OVER THE METALS SUPPLY CAME YESTERDAY WHEN THE NATIONAL PRODUCTION AUTHORITY (NPA) TOLD THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY IT CAN EXPECT CONSIDERABLY GREATER QUANTITIES OF MATERIALS BY NEXT APRIL, OR PERHAPS AS EARLY AS NEXT JAN. 1.

NPA ANNOUNCED THAT MORE MATERIALS WILL BE AVAILABLE NEXT YEAR TO BUILD SCHOOLS, ROADS, OFFICE BUILDINGS, APARTMENT HOUSES, STORES AND MANY OTHER TYPES OF COMMERCIAL CONSTRUCTION.

A TWO-YEAR BAN ON BUILDING SUCH RECREATIONAL FACILITIES AS RACE TRACKS, POOL HALLS, BALL PARKS AND SWIMMING POOLS ALSO WILL BE LIFTED NEXT APRIL, OR POSSIBLY EARLIER, THE NPA SAID.

IN TAKING COPPER AND ALUMINUM OFF THE DPA'S SCARCITY LIST, FOWLER SAID QUANTITIES OF THESE TWO KEY METALS ARE NOW SUFFICIENT, UNDER EXISTING CONTROLS, TO MEET ALL IMPORTANT NEEDS OF BOTH DEFENSE AND CIVILIAN PRODUCTION.

AS TO COPPER, FOWLER SAID:

"COPPER SUPPLIES IMPROVED DURING THE STEEL STRIKE TO THE EXTENT THAT MOST PROHIBITED USES NOW HAVE BEEN PERMITTED AND ALLOTMENT PERCENTAGES HAVE BEEN INCREASED.

A26WX

"THE OUTLOOK, BARRING UNEXPECTED EMERGENCIES, IS THAT AFTER DEFENSE NEEDS ARE MET, INCLUDING THE STOCKPILE, FULL ALLOTMENT FOR MOST CIVILIAN NEEDS FROM COMBINED FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC SOURCES ARE A POSSIBILITY AS EARLY AS THE SECOND QUARTER OF 1953."

THE STEEL STRIKE, HE SAID, DELAYED CONSTRUCTION OF NEW ALUMINUM PLANTS AND ALUMINUM STOCKPILE GOALS HAVE BEEN BOOSTED. YET, HE SAID, ALUMINUM WILL BE INCREASINGLY AVAILABLE FOR ALL CIVILIAN USES.

THE STEEL SUPPLY, FOWLER SAID, WILL RETURN TO THE RELATIVELY PLENTIFUL STATE IT WAS BEFORE THE RECENT STRIKE BY EARLY NEXT YEAR. HE SAID THE STRIKE COST ABOUT 2 1/2 MONTHS PRODUCTION THIS YEAR.

PH403AED

A168WX

(250) PACE

WASHINGTON, AUG 27-(AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY PACE TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY THAT HE WAS IMPRESSED DURING HIS EUROPEAN TOUR WITH "THE GROWING STRENGTH" OF ALLIED FORCES IN TRAINING MEN.

PACE CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT TO REPORT ON AN EXTENSIVE VISIT TO KEY COUNTRIES IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND YUGOSLAVIA.

THE SECRETARY ALSO TOLD THE PRESIDENT THAT STAFF WORK OF THE NEW ALLIED ARMY WAS DEVELOPING WELL.

PACE REITERATED THAT HE IS STILL WAITING TO GET "ALL THE FACTS TOGETHER" BEFORE DECIDING WHAT TO DO ABOUT CONGRESSIONAL DEMANDS FOR "APPROPRIATE" ACTION AGAINST LT.GEN.LEWIS A.PICK IN A CONTROVERSY OVER TWO NORTH AFRICAN AIRFIELDS.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN THE AIR BASE CONTROVERSY WAS NOT DISCUSSED DURING HIS SESSION WITH THE PRESIDENT.

PICK, CHIEF OF ARMY ENGINEERS, HAS BEEN ACCUSED BY THE SENATE PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE OF TRYING TO MISLEAD IT ON THE STATUS OF THE AFRICAN AIRFIELDS.

THE SENATE GROUP CALLED FOR ACTION AGAINST PICK AFTER CHARGING WIDESPREAD WASTE, EXTRAVAGANCE AND IN CONSTRUCTING THE AIRBASES. IT SAID THE COST OF FIVE AIRFIELDS, ORIGINALLY ESTIMATED AT 300 MILLION DOLLARS, HAD BEEN RAISED TO 420 MILLION.

PICK TOLD PACE YESTERDAY THAT ONLY MINOR "DETAILED WORK" WAS NEEDED TO BRING AIRFIELDS AT NOVASSEUR AND SIDI SLIMANE TO STANDARD. THE COMBINED COST, HE REPORTED, WOULD BE ABOUT $1,160,640.

PACE SAID HE HAS AN INDEPENDENT EXPERT INVESTIGATING THE MATTER. HE ADDED THE AIR FORCE WOULD DECIDE WHETHER TO PROCEED WITH THE OTHER THREE BASES.

THE SECRETARY'S EUROPEAN TRIP INCLUDED AN INSPECTION OF THE YUGOSLAV ARMY, NOW BEING EQUIPPED WITH AMERICAN HEAVY WEAPONS. A SUGGESTION BY PACE IS CREDITED WITH STARTING CONVERSATIONS THAT MIGHT BRING CLOSER YUGOSLAV-GREEK MILITARY COOPERATION IN THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE'S SOUTHERN ANCHOR.

JK131PED

A749WX

CASUALTIES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-ANNOUNCED U.S. BATTLE CASUALTIES IN KOREA REACHED 116,252 TODAY, AN INCREASE OF 879 SINCE LAST WEEK.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S WEEKLY SUMMARY BASED ON NOTIFICATIONS TO FAMILIES THROUGH LAST FRIDAY REPORTED:

	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
KILLED IN ACTION	116	18,301
WOUNDED	729	85,298
MISSING	34	12,653
TOTAL	879	116,252
BATTLE DEATHS (X)	125	20,411
CURRENT MISSING (Y)	31	9,453

(X) INCLUDES KILLED IN ACTION, 1,908 FATALLY WOUNDED AND 202 DEAD, ORIGINALLY REPORTED MISSING.

(Y) AFTER DEDUCTING FROM GROSS TOTAL 1,387 RETURN, 1,611 KNOWN CAPTURED AND 202 KNOWN DEAD.

FOLLOWING IS A BREAKDOWN OF THE CASUALTIES BY SERVICES:

ARMY	INCREASE	NEW TOTAL
ARMY	376	93,165
NAVY	35	1,518
AIR FORCE	1	1,243
MARINE CORPS	467	20,326.

CZ1237PED

A78BX

NE OUT (220)

BOSTON, AUG. 27-(AP)-THE REV. LEOPOLD L. S. BRAUN, SELF-DESCRIBED AS THE LAST ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST IN RUSSIA, SAID TODAY THAT BEFORE HE LEFT IN 1945 HE WAS TOLD THAT WORD TO "EXTERMINATE" HIM HAD COME DOWN FROM STALIN, HIMSELF.

SEEKING TO DEPART THE COUNTRY AFTER HE HAD LEARNED HE HAD BEEN LOGGED AS "UNDESIRABLE," FR. BRAUN SAID HE WAS ABOUT TO BOARD AN AIRLINER WHEN A FRIENDLY RUSSIAN OFFICER TIPPED HIM OFF THAT HE HAD BEEN ORDERED EXTERMINATED AND THAT IF HE BOARDED THE PLANE "IT WILL BE YOUR LAST RIP."

INSTEAD, HE SAID HE WAS WHISKED OUT OF RUSSIA AS A SPECIAL GUEST OF THE THEN SECRETARY OF STATE JAMES F. BYRNES, WHO WAS LEAVING MOSCOW IN A PRIVATE PLANE AFTER A DIPLOMATIC MISSION TO THE KREMLIN.

FR. BRAUN SAID THAT FOR REASONS HE DID NOT DISCLOSE, HE HAD SAID NOTHING BEFORE FOR PUBLICATION ABOUT BEING TOLD HE WAS MARKED FOR DEATH. HE SPOKE BEFORE THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC TEACHERS INSTITUTE TODAY.

ASSERTING THAT COMMUNISTS THOUGHT NOTHING OF WIPING OUT A PLANE'S CREW AND ITS PASSENGERS TO END THE LIFE OF AN "UNDESIRABLE," FR. BRAUN SAID:

"I WAS UPPOSED TO DIE JUST LIKE CONSTANTINE OUMANSKY

"I WAS SUPPOSED TO DIE JUST LIKE CONSTANTINE OUMANSKY N THE RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO MEXICO."

OUMANSKY WAS KILLED WITH ALL ABOARD A PLANE WHICH EXPLODED IN THE AIR TWO MINUTES AFTER ITS TAKEOFF FROM MEXICO CITY.

"THAT'S THE RUSSIAN WAY OF GETTING RID OF PEOPLE THEY DON'T WANT

AROUND," FR. BRAUN ASSERTED. HE SAID POLAND'S MARSHAL SIKORSKI ALSO HAD BEEN ELIMINATED.

FR. BRAUN SAID HE HAD SERVED IN RUSSIA FROM 1934 TO 1945. HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS WIPED OUT 880 OTHER PRIESTS.

BACK IN THIS COUNTRY, LECTURING, AFTER A RECENT MISSION TO FRANCE AND SWITZERLAND, FR. BRAUN SAID HE ACCEPTED THE WORD THAT STALIN HAD ORDERED HIS DEATH, BUT DID NOT DISCLOSE UPON WHAT HIS ASSURANCE WAS BASED.

GH1009PED NM

1952

A194AX(SCOUTMASTER)

(200)

WEST PALM BEACH, FLA., AUG 27 (AP)-A SCOUTMASTER WHO SAYS HE INTENDS TO MAKE SOME MONEY SELLING HIS STORY OF BEING ATTACKED BY A FLYING OBJECT REFUSED ANY FURTHER INTERVIEWS TODAY.

THE SCOUTMASTER, D. S. "SONNY" DESVERGERS, CONCEDED HE WAS FREE TO TALK ABOUT WHAT HAPPENED THE NIGHT OF AUG. 19 INSOFAR AS MILITARY AUTHORITIES ARE CONCERNED. BUT HE KEPT MUM.

EARLIER, THE HARDWARE SALESMAN HAD SAID A STRANGE OBJECT HOVERED OVER HIS HEAD IN THE WOODS AND FIRED A "BALL OF FIRE" WHICH KNOCKED HIM OUT FOR A FEW MINUTES.

"I'VE HAD A COUPLE OF OFFERS FROM MAGAZINES," HE SAID TODAY, "AND FEEL I CAN MAKE A LITTLE MONEY OUT OF THIS. THAT'S WHY I WANT TO KEEP QUIET."

DESVERGERS SAID QUESTIONS SHOULD BE REFERRED TO ART KIEL, A LOCAL PRESS AGENT WHO'S REPRESENTING HIM. KIEL WOULDN'T TALK.

THREE BOY SCOUTS--TWO OF THEM 11 AND THE OTHER 12--WHO WERE RIDING HOME WITH DESVERGERS FROM A MEETING THE NIGHT OF AUG. 19 SAID THEY SAW STRANGE LIGHTS IN THE WOODS. THE SCOUTMASTER LEFT THE CAR, CARRYING TWO FLASHLIGHTS AND A MACHETE, AND WALKED SOME 300 YARDS. WHEN HE FAILED TO RETURN IN A FEW MINUTES THE BOYS LEFT THE SCENE TO PHONE THE SHERIFF'S OFFICE.

TWELVE-YEAR-OLD BOB RUFFING, ONE OF THE TRIO, SAID A "REDDISH WHITE BALL OF FIRE LIKE A ROMAN CANDLE CAME DOWN TOWARD HIM (DESVERGERS) FROM THE SKY. THEN HE FELL DOWN AND DISAPPEARED." THE OTHER TWO DIDN'T SEE DESVERGERS FALL.

K231PES NM

1952

A33 (350)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. (EST) TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 27)

PMS BUDGET

DULLES

(ADVANCE) (NY) BUFFALO, N.Y., AUG. 27-(AP)-JOHN FOSTER DULLES TODAY RAPPED AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY AS "SUICIDAL" AND PROPOSED A PLAN TO DISINTEGRATE "THE EMPIRE OF SOVIET COMMUNISM" FROM WITHIN.

THE REPUBLICAN FOREIGN POLICY ADVISER DELIVERED HIS SHARP ATTACK IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR DELIVERY BEFORE THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION.

HE CALLED UPON THE UNITED STATES TO PAY MORE ATTENTION TO THE PEOPLES AND PROBLEMS OF ASIA, AFRICA AND SOUTH AMERICA AND TO ABANDON AS A FAILURE ITS PROGRAM OF "CONTAINING" COMMUNISM.

"THE EMPIRE OF SOVIET COMMUNISM CAN BE DISINTEGRATED FROM WITHIN," DULLES SAID, ADDING:

"ALREADY IT IS OVER-EXTENDED, COVERING 800 MILLION PEOPLE OF WHAT WERE RECENTLY 19 DIFFERENT INDEPENDENT NATIONS. THE STRUCTURE COULD BE CRACKED BY PASSIVE RESISTANCE, SLOW-DOWNS AND NON-COOPERATION.

"THAT WOULD HAPPEN IF OUR NATION WOULD TODAY EXERT THE SAME TYPE OF INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD THAT WE EXERTED DURING THE FIRST CENTURY OF THE REPUBLIC. AT THAT TIME WE SYMBOLIZED FREEDOM, AND WE GAVE MORAL AND SOMETIMES MATERIAL SUPPORT TO THOSE ELSEWHERE WHO SOUGHT LIBERTY."

1952

THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE WAY TO STOP SOVIET COMMUNISM, HE SAID, WAS BY A "FRIGHTFUL HEAD-ON COLLISION."

30.24- 5547

DULLES DID NOT SPELL OUT DETAILS OF HOW TO BRING ABOUT "PASSIVE RESISTANCE, SLOW-DOWNS AND NON-COOPERATION."

DULLES, WHO CONFERRED WITH GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER IN NEW YORK CITY YESTERDAY, SAID AFTERWARD THAT HE BELIEVED THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE AGREES THAT THE KEYSTONE OF U.S. POLICY SHOULD BE REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE RUSSIA'S HOLD ON TERRITORY ACQUIRED BY AGGRESSION.

1952

EISENHOWER, ADDRESSING THE AMERICAN LEGION'S NATIONAL CONVENTION ON MONDAY, DECLARED:

"WE CAN NEVER REST AND WE MUST SO INFORM ALL THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE KREMLIN, THAT UNTIL THE ENSLAVED NATIONS OF THE WORLD HAVE IN THE FULLNESS OF FREEDOM THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN PATH, THAT THEN AND ONLY THEN CAN WE SAY THAT THERE IS A POSSIBLE WAY OF LIVING PEACEFULLY AND PERMANENTLY WITH COMMUNISM IN THE WORLD."

DULLES ASSERTED THE SOVIETS TRADITIONALLY BELIEVED THE "ROAD TO VICTORY IN THE WEST" LAY THROUGH ASIA, PARTICULARLY CHINA, AND THAT NON-WESTERN AND NON-WHITE PEOPLES COULD NOT BE TREATED AS "SECOND CLASS EXPENDABLES" IF THE WEST WANTED TO SURVIVE IN A FREE WORLD.

THE CHIEF ARCHITECT OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY SAID PRESENT FOREIGN POLICY INVOLVED "RACE DISCRIMINATION ON A GLOBAL SCALE" BY CONCENTRATING ON THE DEFENSE OF PREDOMINANTLY-WHITE WESTERN EUROPE.

"THAT IS A WRONG POLICY AND, IN THE FACE OF THE SOVIET PROGRAM OF ENCIRCLEMENT, IT IS A SUICIDAL POLICY," HE SAID. "IT MUST BE CHANGED."

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES, BY ARMING FOR INTERNATIONAL WAR AND CONCENTRATING ON WESTERN EUROPE, ENABLED SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS TO PORTRAY AMERICANS AS WAR-MONGERS INTERESTED ONLY IN DEFENDING WHITE PEOPLES.

HE SAID THE NON-WESTERN AND NON-WHITE PEOPLE DID NOT WANT THE UNITED STATES TO "PATRONIZE THEM WITH GIFTS" BUT WANTED A SENSE OF MORAL EQUALITY.

"THEY OBSERVE," DULLES ADDED, "THAT, SINCE 1945, OUR SECRETARIES OF STATES HAVE SPENT NEARLY 500 DAYS ON 19 TRIPS TO EUROPE TO CONFER WITH WESTERN EUROPEAN LEADERS. BUT DURING THIS PERIOD, NO SECRETARY OF STATE HAS SET FOOT IN AN ASIAN COUNTRY."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. (EST) TODAY, WEDNESDAY, AUG. 27)

JR442AED

B76KX (Q)

(140)

PX

1952

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., AUG. 27-(AP)-FOURTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT PVT. THEODORE JOHNSON HAD BEEN FOUND INNOCENT BY A GENERAL COURTS MARTIAL OF MURDER CHARGES IN THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A KOREAN WOMAN.

THE 20-YEAR-OLD PHILADELPHIA, PA., NEGRO WAS A SENTRY AT A KOJE ISLAND PRISONER OF WAR CAMP WHEN THE SHOOTING OCCURRED JULY 15, 1951,

COURTS MARTIAL RECORDS SHOW THAT JOHNSON WAS ON SENTRY DUTY WHEN TWO MILITARY POLICEMEN AND THE WOMEN, KIM BONG MYU, 33, CAME TO QUESTION HIM CONCERNING A RAPE COMPLAINT FILED BY THE WOMAN.

THERE WAS AN EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE. THE WOMAN WAS HIT BY THREE BULLETS FROM AN AUTOMATIC RIFLE. SHE LATER DIED. JOHNSON WAS HIT TWICE IN THE LEG.

JOHNSON TESTIFIED THAT HIS AUTOMATIC RIFLE DISCHARGES WHEN HE DROPPED IT AFTER BEING SHOT IN THE LEG. DEPOSITIONS FROM THE MILITARY POLICEMEN ALLEGED THAT JOHNSON FIRED FIRST.

JOHNSON IS A PATIENT IN BROOKE ARMY MEDICAL CENTER HERE, RECOVERING FROM THE AMPUTATION OF ONE OF HIS LEGS. HE ATTENDED THE COURTS MARTIAL IN A WHEEL CHAIR.

FJ945PCS

B30 (Q)
SALEM, MASS., AUG. 27 (AP)-U.S. SEN. HENRY CABOT LODGE (R-MASS) SAYS THAT MANY UNITED NATIONS COUNTRIES HAVE CONTRIBUTED NO MANPOWER IN KOREA.

IN AN ADDRESS BEFORE A ROTARY CLUB MEETING YESTERDAY, LODGE SAID "THEBULK OF THE FIGHTING IN KOREA IS BEING DONE BY AMERICANS WITH OUTSTANDING AID FROM A FEW OTHER COUNTRIES. MANY HAVE CONTRIBUTED NO MANPOWER."

HE SAID ALSO THAT "ALTHOUGH THE UNITED STATES HAS ONLY SIX PER CENT OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION IT FINANCES 40 PER CENT OF THE COST."

RB550AED -1952

A83
BULLETIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.27-(AP)-U.N. OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE HERE, JACOB A.MALIK, IS BEING REPLACED BY VALERIAN A.ZORIN, WHO ENGINEERED THE RED CZECHOSLOVAK COUP OF 1948. BOTH HOLD THE RANK OF DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER.

OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE SHIFT IN A NOTE FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, BUT HAD NOT YET RECEIVED ANY DOCUMENTS ACCREDITING ZORIN TO THE U.N. 1952

PRESENTING ZORIN'S CREDENTIALS MAY CAUSE SOME DIFFICULTY SINCE THE KREMLIN DOES NOT RECOGNIZE TRYGVE LIE LEGALLY AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE U.N. AND PROTOCOL CALLS FOR THE ACCREDITATION TO BE HANDED TO HIM. THE NOTICE OF THE CHANGE WAS SIMPLY ADDRESSED TO THE U.N. SECRETARIAT.

THE SHIFT IS EXPECTED TO TAKE PLACE SEPT.15, JUST A MONTH BEFORE THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OPENS ITS ANNUAL FALL SESSION.

MALIK SUCCEEDED DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.GROMYKO IN THE U.N. JOB FOUR YEARS AGO.

MALIK HAS LONG SUFFERED FROM A HEART AILMENT, BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION HERE TONIGHT WHETHER THE SHIFT FOR "REST AND REASSIGNMENT" WAS OWING TO MEDICAL CAUSES OR WAS PART OF THIS SUMMER'S WIDESPREAD COMMUNIST DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING. SOVIET

GROMYKO HIMSELF WAS RECENTLY SHIFTED FROM THE SOVIET FOREIGN OFFICE TO LONDON AS AMBASSADOR IN A MOVE WHICH ALSO SAW CHANGES IN RUSSIAN REPRESENTATION AT OTHER LEADING WORLD CAPITALS -- WASHINGTON, PEIPING AND BERLIN. THE UNITED NATIONS POST IN NEW YORK IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED AMONG THE TOP SECRET ASSIGNMENTS OUTSIDE RUSSIA.

THE SHIFT COMES AT A TIME WHEN THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY HAS CALLED A GENERAL CONGRESS IN MOSCOW FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE WAR; RED CHINA'S PREMIER FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI IS IN MOSCOW; THE RUSSIANS ARE ENGAGED IN AN EXCHANGE OF NOTES WITH THE WESTERN POWERS ON GERMANY; AND A STALEMATE HAS DEVELOPED IN KOREAN TRUCE TALKS WHICH WERE INITIATED AFTER A RADIO SPEECH BY MALIK MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

JUST HOW MALIK'S RETURN TO MOSCOW FITS INTO THIS PICTURE KEPT U.N. DIPLOMATS GUESSING LATE TONIGHT.

MALIK IS INTIMATELY LINKED IN THE PUBLIC MIND WITH THE KOREAN WAR AND WITH THE TRUCE NEGOTIATIONS NOW GOING ON. 1952

ON JUNE 25, 1950, WHEN THE KOREAN WAR STARTED, MALIK HAD BEEN BOYCOTTING THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL BECAUSE THAT BODY REFUSED TO TAKE CHINA'S SEAT AWAY FROM THE NATIONALISTS AND GIVE IT TO THE COMMUNISTS. HAD HE BEEN PRESENT AT AN EMERGENCY SUNDAY MEETING OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL THAT DAY, RUSSIA COULD HAVE VETOED --AND COMPLICATED-- THE PROBLEM OF GOING TO THE AID OF THE KOREAN REPUBLIC.

HE ENDED HIS BOYCOTT AUG.1, 1950 TO RETURN TO TAKE OVER THE COUNCIL PRESIDENCY FOR A MONTH DURING WHICH HE STALLED OFF ALL CONSIDERATION OF THE WAR BY A SERIES OF PROCEDURAL ARGUMENTS.

THEN, A YEAR AFTER THE WAR BEGAN, MALIK MADE HIS SENSATIONAL BROADCAST IN WHICH HE SAID TRUCE TALKS WOULD BE POSSIBLE.

FOR THE LAST SIX MONTHS HE HAS BEEN THE KREMLIN'S MOUTHPIECE HERE FOR CHARGES THAT THE U.N. IS WAGING GERM WARFARE IN KOREA AND CHINA.

HE WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO MOSCOW ON HOME LEAVE EARLY THIS SUMMER, BUT HIS PASSAGE WAS TWICE POSTPONED.

ZORIN WAS BORN IN 1902 AND IS FOUR YEARS OLDER THAN MALIK, BUT BOTH, LIKE GROMYKO, MADE SPECTACULAR RISES IN THE SOVIET FOREIGN SERVICE.

MOST OF ZORIN'S SERVICE HAS BEEN IN EASTERN EUROPE. MALIK IS GENERALLY CONSIDERED A FAR EAST EXPERT; HE SERVED IN SINGAPORE AND WAS AMBASSADOR TO JAPAN DURING THE WAR. 1952

IN THIS CONNECTION, DIPLOMATIC OBSERVERS RECALLED THHAT THE SOVIET AND CHINESE COMMUNIST CONFEREES IN MOSCOW HAVE MADE NO SECRET OF THE FACT THAT RELATIONS WITH JAPAN ARE PLAYING A GREAT PART IN THEIR CURRENT KREMLIN TALKS. IT IS POSSIBLE THAT MALIK MAY HAVE A NEW ROLE TO PLAY ON THIS TACK.

ZORIN MADE HIS NAME FIRST IN THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE AND EDUCATIONAL WORK AMONG THE PARTY'S YOUNGER MEMBERS. THIS GAVE HIM A SOLID PARTY BACKGROUND AS COMPARED WITH SOME OF THE LESSER POLITICAL FIGURES IN RUSSIA WHO CAME UP IN THE ARMY OR PROFESSIONS.

WORKING BEHIND THE SCENES IN MOSCOW HE BECAME A DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER BEFORE BEING ASSIGNED TO PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, IN 1948. HE ARRIVED THERE JUST BEFORE THE COMMUNIST COUP AND IS GENERALLY CREDITED WITH HAVING RUN IT. THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN PRAGUE INSISTED THAT ZORIN'S PRESENCE WAS COINCIDENTAL, BUT THIS CLAIM WAS NOT TAKEN VERY SERIOUSLY IN WESTERN CAPITALS AND WAS DISPUTED BY U.S.DELEGATE WARREN R.AUSTIN IN THE UNITED NATIONS.

AT TODAY'S MEETING OF THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION, MALIK WAS IN A COMPARATIVELY GENIAL MOOD. ALTHOUGH HE HAS PREVIOUSLY CALLED WESTERN PROPOSALS FOR TROOPS CEILINGS "NOT A SERIOUS PROPOSAL," TODAY HE TREADED WATER AND AGREED THAT THE U.N. SHOULD BE FURNISHED FIGURES FOR ALL COUNTRIES. THE WESTERN PROPOSAL MENTIONED ONLY THE BIG FIVE--FRANCE, BRITAIN, RUSSIA, THE U.S. AND CHINA--AND SAID THE OTHERS COULD BE DISCUSSED LATER.

EF1106PED

A130
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 27-(AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TODAY REJECTED A SOVIET DEMAND THAT IT TAKE UP IMMEDIATELY THE QUESTION OF BANNING GERM WARFARE.

THE VOTE WAS ONE IN FAVOR (RUSSIA), NINE AGAINST AND TWO (CHILE AND PAKISTAN) ABSTAINING.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION SAID THE GERM WARFARE ISSUE ALREADY WAS ON THEIR WORK PROGRAM AND WOULD BE TAKEN UP AT THE APPROPRIATE TIME. THE MAJORITY FAVORED GOING AHEAD NOW WITH DISCUSSION OF A WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR A BIG FIVE CONFERENCE ON VOLUNTARY TROOP CEILINGS.

JE1141AED 1952

A139
(200) 1952
NEW YORK, AUG. 27-(AP)-SENATOR HOMER CAPEHART (R-IND) RETURNED FROM A SIX WEEKS TRIP TO EUROPE TODAY AND SAID HE WAS STILL CONVINCED THE UNITED STATES IS SPENDING "TOO MUCH MONEY" OVER THERE.

"I'M THINKING PRIMARILY OF OUR GIVE-AWAY PROGRAM AND OUR POLICY OF SCATTERING MONEY WIDELY IN EVERY DIRECTION, MONEY WHICH WE DO NOT HAVE, WHICH WE'VE HAD TO BORROW OURSELVES TO SCATTER," HE SAID.

THE INDIANA SENATOR, WHO MOTORED THROUGH FRANCE, GERMANY, AUSTRIA AND SWITZERLAND, SAID HE HAD FOUND "VERY FEW, IF ANY, PEOPLE WHO FELT THERE WAS GOING TO BE A WAR," BUT THAT HE THOUGHT SOME STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO ENABLE THE GERMANS TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.

"I SAW AMERICAN BOYS IN THEIR POSITIONS READY TO FIGHT IF NECESSARY,

30.24- 5549

AND DOWN BELOW THERE WAS A VILLAGE OF 10,000 GERMANS WITH BOYS DOING NOTHINGN" HE COMMENTED. "HOW LONG ARE WE GOING TO ASK BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN BOYS TO GIVE UP HOME WHILE GERMAN BOYS DO NOTHING?"

THE SENATOR SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED BY THE EFFICIENCY OF EUROPEAN FARMERS AND "THEY MIGHT WELL SEND THEIR FARMERS OVER HERE TO TEACH US" RATHER THAN RECEIVING U.S. TECHNICAL ADVISORS TO TEACH THEM.

"THEIR YIELD OF GRAIN IS GREATER THAN OUR OWN," HE SAID. "THEY'RE FAR AHEAD OF US IN SOIL EROSION CONTROL, FLOOD CONTROL AND REFORESTATION."

TURNING TO DOMESTIC POLITICS, SENATOR CAPEHART SAID HE THOUGHT GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER, THE REPUBLICAN NOMINEE, WOULD WIN THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION.

"WE'LL CARRY INDIANA FOR HIM, AND IN MY OPINION HE'LL WIN," HE DECLARED.

THE SENATOR, WHO ARRIVED ON THE FRENCH LINER LIBERTE, WAS ACCOMPANIED BY MRS.CAPEHART. THEY PLAN TO SPEND TWO DAYS IN WASHINGTON BEFORE PROCEEDING TO INDIANA.

JJ1221PED

1952

END

AUGUST 27, 1952

3024 - 3500

BEGINNING AUGUST 28, 1952

30.24- 5551

--95--
THIRD NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR
BY MILO FARNETI
SEOUL, FRIDAY, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG WAS BLASTED TODAY BY ALLIED LAND AND CARRIER PLANES IN ONE OF THE BIGGEST AIR ASSAULTS OF THE KOREAN WAR.
A FAR EAST AIR FORCES SPOKESMAN SAID THE RAID PROBABLY WILL BE ONE OF THE BIGGEST BUT "I DOUBT VERY MUCH IF IT WILL BE THE LARGEST."
THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID IT HAD NOT YET COMPILED THE NUMBER OF PLANES WHICH TOOK PART AND RESULTS OF THE ATTACK HAVE NOT BEEN ASSESSED.
THE BIGGEST AIR RAID OF THE KOREAN WAR WAS LAST JUNE 23 WHEN MORE THAN 500 LAND AND CARRIER-BASED PLANES SMASHED COMMUNIST HYDROELECTRIC PLANTS IN NORTH KOREA.
AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS AND AMERICAN SABRE JETS FLEW PROTECTIVE COVER TODAY FOR MARINE AND NAVY CARRIER PLANES AND U.S., SOUTH AFRICAN, AUSTRALIAN AND SOUTH KOREAN LAND BASED FIGHTER BOMBERS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE ANNOUNCEMENT AS TO WHETHER RED MIG JETS TRIED TO BREAK UP THE ASSAULT.
THE AIR FORCE SAID ONLY THAT THE ATTACK WAS AIMED AT MILITARY TARGETS IN PYONGYANG, INCLUDING ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES.
CIVILIANS IN THE PYONGYANG AREA WERE WARNED IN ADVANCE TO EVACUATE. LEAFLETS WERE AIR DROPPED AND THE SEOUL RADIO SENT OUT REPEATED WARNINGS BEFORE THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS ROARED IN FOR THE ATTACK.
THE RAID CAME ABOUT 24 HOURS AFTER NIGHT-FLYING B-26 BOMBERS PLASTERED COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTERS NORTH, SOUTH AND SOUTHWEST OF THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.
PLANES FLYING WELL AHEAD OF THE ATTACKING FIGHTER-BOMBERS SHOWERED PYONGYANG WITH LEAFLETS WARNING CIVILIANS TO FLEE. THE SEOUL RADIO BROADCAST REPEATED WARNINGS ALMOST UP TO THE MOMENT THE PLANES BEGAN THEIR BOMB RUNS.
THURSDAY NIGHT 15 B-26S POUNDED A BIG COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER IN EASTERN KOREA FOR THE SECOND TIME IN LESS THAN A WEEK. RETURNING PILOTS SAID THEY LEFT 35 BIG FIRES BURNING IN THE TARGET AREA. THE SUPPLY DEPOT WAS NEAR HONGWON, NORTH OF HUNGNAM.
B-26S HIT HONGWON FOR THE FIRST TIME TUESDAY.
OTHER LIGHT BOMBERS ATTACKED RED SUPPLY ROUTES AND TRUCKS BEHIND THE FRONT.
BAD WEATHER SOFTENED ALLIED AERIAL BLOWS THURSDAY, BUT RED SUPPLY FACILITIES WERE GIVEN NO REST.
FIGHTER-BOMBER PILOTS REPORTED THEY DESTROYED 49 BUILDINGS AND ATTACKED TROOP CONCENTRATIONS NEAR YONAN, BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL IN WESTERN KOREA.
OTHER PLANES FIRED A GROUP OF FUEL STORAGE TANKS AT HAEJU, WEST OF YONAN. TARGETS IN THE SARIWON AREA, NORTH OF HAEJU, WERE ATTACKED BY B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS, BUT THE WEATHER PREVENTED ASSESSMENT OF RESULTS.
THE EFFECT OF BAD WEATHER ON THURSDAY'S GROUND FIGHTING WAS INDICATED IN THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY'S TACTICAL SUMMARY OF ONLY 21 WORDS--SHORTEST OF THE WAR. IT SAID:
"U.N. PATROLS ENGAGED ENEMY UNITS UP TO A PLATOON IN STRENGTH, AS ACTION CONTINUED LIGHT ALONG THE EIGHTH ARMY FRONT."
DJ408PCS

461FX
PMS BUDGET
WAR (400)
BY WILLIAM C. BARNARD
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 28-(AP)-U.S. AIR FORCE BOMBERS RAINED NEW DESTRUCTION ON COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTERS NEAR PYONGYANG, THE CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, WEDNESDAY NIGHT, AFTER PLANES FROM THREE U.S. NAVY CARRIERS--INCLUDING THE NEWLY-REPAIRED BOXER--BOMBED RED POWER PLANTS IN THE NORTH[redacted]EAST.
THE FURY OF THE AERIAL STRIKES WAS IN SHARP CONTRAST TO LIGHT ACTION ALONG THE 155-MILE BATTLEFRONT. THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY'S EVENING TACTICAL SUMMARY THURSDAY WAS THE SHORTEST OF THE WAR--21 WORDS:
"U.N. PATROLS ENGAGED ENEMY UNITS UP TO A PLATOON IN STRENGTH, AS ACTION CONTINUED LIGHT ALONG THE EIGHTH ARMY FRONT."
A BRIEFING OFFICER SAID THAT DIDN'T MEAN IT WAS THE QUIETEST DAY OF THE WAR.
THE NAVY SAID THE BOXER AND TWO SISTER SHIPS OFF NORTHEAST KOREA, THE ESSEX AND THE PRINCETON, SENT UP 222 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS THAT DUMPED EXPLOSIVES ON THE HUGE ELECTRIC PLANT AT CHOSEN AND OTHER FACILITIES FROM KOJO TO CHONGJIN. FARTHER SOUTH, THE BRITISH CARRIER OCEAN SENT PLANES NORTH OF HAEJU PENINSULA.
IN A FLAMING RAID ON SOHUNG, 50 MILES SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, 15 B-26S UNLOADED DESTRUCTION ON A COMMUNIST SUPPLY CENTER AFTER CIVILIANS HAD BEEN WARNED TO FLEE. PILOTS REPORTED 25 FIRES AND THREE LARGE SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS IN THE TARGET AREA. RADIO SEOUL HAD WARNED NON-COMBATANTS TO ESCAPE AND LEAFLETS WERE DROPPED REMINDING CIVILIANS THAT THE TARGET WAS MARKED FOR ATTACK.
TWELVE B-29 SUPERFORTRESSES BOMBED A 115-ACRE SUPPLY DUMP AT SOPO 13 MILES NORTH OF PYONGYANG, AND TWO B-29S HIT A RAIL YARD AT CHINNAMPO, 20 MILES SOUTHWEST.

A62FX
FIVE B-26S BOMBED AN ENEMY SUPPLY CENTER NEAR CHUNGHWA, SOUTH OF PYONGYANG, AND 16 OTHER LIGHT BOMBERS CRATERED A MAIN SUPPLY ROAD EAST OF THE RED CAPITAL.
THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED IN TOKYO THAT COMBINED AIR FORCE AND NAVY AIRCRAFT LOSSES SINCE THE WAR BEGAN 26 MONTHS AGO NOW NUMBERED 1,572 PLANES AGAINST CONFIRMED COMMUNIST LOSSES OF 642. AN ADDITIONAL 143 RED PLANES PROBABLY WERE SHOT DOWN AND 620 DAMAGED, THE AIR FORCE SAID. THE NAVY CLAIMED ITS PILOTS DAMAGED 88 RED PLANES. THAT WOULD MAKE A TOTAL OF 1,493 COMMUNIST PLANES DESTROYED OR DAMAGED.
THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID WAVES OF FIGHTER BOMBERS HIT SMALL RED TROOP INSTALLATIONS NEAR YONAN TODAY. NEAR HAEJU, IN THE SAME SECTOR OF THE WESTERN FRONT, THE AIR FORCE SAID U.N. WARPLANES EXPLODED A GROUP OF FUEL STORAGE TANKS.
RAIN AND LOW CLOUDS KEPT TODAY'S AIR AND GROUND ACTION LIGHT.
AN ALLIED STAFF OFFICER REPORTED A U.N. SUPPORTED RAIDING TEAM KILLED 17 OF A PLATOON OF CHINESE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT WEDNESDAY MORNING.
IT WAS THE FIRST DAY OF ACTION FOR THE RETURNED U.S. CARRIER BOXER, WHICH WAS DAMAGED THREE WEEKS AGO BY THE EXPLOSION OF A JET PLANE ABOARD WHICH KILLED NINE AND INJURED 75 CREWMEN.
CY355APD NM

A111KX
-95-
SECOND NIGHT LEAD POWS (170)
SEOUL, FRIDAY, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE ARMY TODAY REPORTED ONE COMMUNIST PRISONER KILLED AND 26 SLIGHTLY INJURED IN U. N. PRISON CAMPS SINCE SUNDAY.
A U. N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID THE REPORT BRINGS UP TO DATE THE LIST OF INCIDENTS WHICH RESULTED IN THE DEATH OF FOUR PRISONERS AND INJURIES TO 64 OTHERS BETWEEN JULY 20 AND AUG. 24.
THE LATEST PRISONER DEATH WAS ACCIDENTAL, THE ARMY ANNOUNCED AT PUSAN. A MEMBER OF A WORK DETAIL WAS KILLED BY FALLING ROCKS SUNDAY NEAR MASAN, KOREA, WHEN A DYNAMITE CHARGE TOUCHED OFF A LANDSLIDE. ONE OF THE 26 INJURED WAS HURT AT THE SAME TIME.
FIFTEEN PRISONERS SUFFERED MINOR INJURIES WEDNESDAY, THE ARMY SAID,

WHEN GUARDS SILENCED A SINGING DEMONSTRATION IN COMPOUND F ON KOJE ISLAND. NONE REQUIRED HOSPITALIZATION.

THE PREVIOUS DAY NINE PRISONERS WERE INJURED WHEN A SONG-FEST WAS BROKEN UP IN ANOTHER KOJE COMPOUND, THE ARMY SAID.

A SOUTH KOREAN GUARD ACCIDENTALLY SHOT AND WOUNDED A PRISONER AT CAMP NO. 5 NEAR SANG-MUDAI, KOREA, MONDAY, THE ARMY REPORTED. THE PRISONER IS RECOVERING. HE ARMY SAID THE GUARD WAS DISCIPLINED.

THE ARMY SAID THE PRISONERS HAD "TESTED THE NERVES" OF U.N. GUARDS IN EARLIER INCIDENTS, AND THE GUARDS HAD MET THE TEST FIRMLY.

MAJ. GEN. HAYDEN BOATNER, CHIEF OF THE U.N. PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND, SAID AT PUSAN THAT "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST EXPECT INCIDENTS" BECAUSE "GUARDING ENEMY PRISONERS IS A DANGEROUS BUSINESS."

IT WAS BOATNER WHO SUPPRESSED LARGE SCALE PRISONER UPRISINGS ON KOJE ISLAND LAST JUNE. THE COMMUNISTS WERE RUNNING THEIR OWN SHOW IN THE COMPOUNDS UNTIL BOATNER RE-ESTABLISHED U.N. AUTHORITY.

BOATNER SAID HE HAD EVERY CONFIDENCE THAT THE U.N. GUARDS WOULD CONTINUE TO "MAINTAIN COMPLETE CONTROL OVER THE PRISONERS OF WAR."

HE SAID THE U.N. HAD "TRIED TO BE FIRM AND FAIR AND OPERATE OUR CAMPS STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE HUMANITARIAN PRINCIPLES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION."

"WHEN OUR AUTHORITY IS CHALLENGED," HE ADDED, "WE WILL USE THE NECESSARY FORCE TO ESTABLISH OUR CONTROL AND IT WILL BE TIGHTENED AS IT IS NEEDED."

DJ405PCS

A44FX

POWS (300)

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE ARMY INDICATED TODAY THERE HAVE BEEN FRESH RED PRISONER OF WAR INCIDENTS OR DEMONSTRATIONS IN U.N. POW CAMPS SINCE SUNDAY. IT SAID IT WOULD HAVE AN ANNOUNCEMENT TOMORROW.

THE ARMY EARLIER THIS WEEK DISCLOSED DETAILS ON TWO POW INCIDENTS IN JULY AND 10 BETWEEN AUG. 11 AND 24. IT SAID FOUR PRISONERS WERE KILLED AND 64 INJURED IN THESE.

ASKED TODAY IF THERE HAD BEEN FURTHER INCIDENTS, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.N. PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND SAID:

"WE WILL HAVE ANOTHER ANNOUNCEMENT TOMORROW. YOU WERE COVERED THROUGH AUG. 24, AND TOMORROW'S ANNOUNCEMENT WILL BRING YOU UP TO DATE."

MAJ. GEN. HAYDON L. BOATNER, CHIIEF OF THE COMMAND, SAID IN A STATEMENT AT PUSAN THAT "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MUST EXPECT INCIDENTS."

"GUARDING ENEMY PRISONERS IS A DANGEROUS BUSINESS," HE ADDED.

"I HAVE EVERY CONFIDENCE THAT OUR U.N. PERSONNEL WILL CONTINUE TO BE ALERT AND CARRY OUT YOUR RESPONSIBILITIES TO MAINTAIN COMPLETE CONTROL OVER THE PRISONERS OF WAR XXX.

"WE HAVE TRIED TO BE FIRM AND FAIR AND OPERATE OUR CAMPS STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE HUMANITARIAN PRINCIPLES OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION.

"SINCE LAST JUNE THERE HAS BEEN NO STRONG ATTEMPTS BY THE PRISONERS TO MUTINY OR SEIZE CONTROL IN THE COMPOUNDS. OUR PERSONNEL ENTER THEM HABITUALLY.

"WHEN AND IF OUR AUTHORITY IS CHALLENGED, WE WILL USE THE NECESSARY FORCE TO ESTABLISH OUR CONTROL AND IT WILL BE TIGHTENED AS IT IS NEEDED."

BOATNER QUELLED LARGE SCALE PRISONER UPRISINGS IN THE KOJE ISLAND PRISON CAMP OFF PUSAN IN JUNE. THE DEMONSTRATIONS SINCE HAVE BEEN SMALL IN COMPARISON. THE ARMY SAID THE PRISONERS HAD MERELY "TESTED THE NERVES" OF THE U.N. GUARDS IN THE JULY-AUGUST INCIDENTS.

COMMUNIST DELEGATES TO THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS HAVE USED THE INCIDENTS FOR THE BASIS OF PROPAGANDA BLASTS AT THE U.N. RED GEN. NAM IL CALLED THEM "SHAMELESS AND COWARDLY SLAUGHTERS AGAINST OUR CPATURED PERSONNEL."

THE TRUCE TALKS ARE IN THEIR FIFTH WEEKLONG RECESS UNTIL SEPT. 7.

AT MUNSAN, THE U.N. COMMAND ANNOUNCED RECEIPT OF A LETTER FROM NAM IL SAYING:

"ACCORDING TO LATEST NEWS REPORTS OF YOUR SIDE, SINCE THE BEGINNING OF AUGUST YOUR SIDE HAS KILLED FIVE AND WOUNDED AND INJURED 64 OF OUR CAPTURED PERSONNEL. THIS IS AN INCREASE OF FOUR KILLED AND 12 WOUNDED (COMPARED) WITH THE FIGURES ADMITTED BY OUR SIDE INITIALLY. I HEREBY LXQAUSERIOUS PROTEST WITH YOUR SIDE AND ASK THAT YOUR SIDE STATE CLEARLY HOW MANY CAPTURED PERSONNEL OF OUR SIDE HAVE BEEN KILLED AND WOUNDED BY YOUR SIDE."

A RECHECK OF RED CASUALTIES IN THE INCIDENTS DISCLOSED SO FAR SHOWED ONLY FOUR KILLED, AS ORIGINALLY ANNOUNCED BY THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY. NAM IL'S FIGURE ON THE WOUNDED AND INJURED TALLIES WITH THAT ANNOUNCED BY THE ARMY.R

CY553APD NM

A197

LONDON, AUG.28-(AP)-THE NTIONAL RATION OF TEA, THE ENGLISHMAN'S LIFEBLOOD, WAS INCREASED TODAY FROM TWO AND A HALF OUNCES PER PERSON PER WEEK TO THREE OUNCES. THE MINISTRY OF FOOD SAID SUPPLIES WERE NOW FAIRLY PLENTIFUL AND THERE WAS HOPE THAT TEA RATIONING SOON COULD BE ABOLISHED.

JJ319PED

A3

LONDON, AUG. 28-(AP)-BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ARMS PROGRAM IS BEING HELD UP BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT'S ATOMIC SCIENTISTS DON'T MAKE ENOUGH MONEY, AN ALL-PARTY PARLIAMENTARY COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY. QUALIFIED SCIENTISTS PREFER TO WORK FOR PRIVATE INDUSTRY AT HIGHER WAGES.

THE REPORT OF THE SELECT COMMITTEE ON ESTIMATES, A WATCHDOG GROUP TO SEE THAT THE BRITISH TAXPAYER GETS HIS MONEY'S WORTH, URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO RAISE SALARIES AND IMPROVE WORKING CONDITIONS FOR ITS ATOMIC EXPERTS.

A TOP GOVERNMENT SCIENTIST CAN GET 2,000 POUNDS ($5,600) A YEAR--GOOD PAY COMPARED WITH AVERAGE BRITISH SALARIES BUT SMALL IN COMPARISON WITH THE 3,000 POUNDS ($8,400) OR MORE THAT INDUSTRIAL COMPANIES OFFER ORDINARY RESEARCH MEN.

HA220AED

A136

(200)

LONDON, AUG. 28-(AP)-ALLIED PROPOSALS TO COMPENSATE ALFRIED KRUPP FOR THE BREAK-UP OF HIS GERMAN ARMS EMPIRE WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS FOR APPROVAL, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.

THE PROPOSALS, FRAMED BY THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION IN CONSULTATION WITH KRUPP HIMSELF, NOW ARE BEING STUDIED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

THEY PROVIDE FOR THE PAYMENT OF BETWEEN 95 MILLION AND 142,800,000 DOLLARS AS COMPENSATION FOR THE VAST COAL AND STEEL PROPERTIES. SEVERAL ENTERPRISES WILL BE RESTORED TO THE KRUPP FAMILY, INCLUDING THE HUGE GUSTAV STAHLFABRIEK IN ESSEN WHICH ONCE WAS THE HEART OF THE SPRAWLING ARMS EMPIRE. IT IS BEING SWITCHED OVER TO MANUFACTURE OF LIGHT INDUSTRIAL GOODS.

DESPITE HEATED PRESS AND POLITICAL CRITICISM AGAINST THE PROPOSALS IN BRITAIN AND FRANCE, THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS ARE EXPECTED TO INDORSE THEM, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

THE GENERALLY ACCEPTED ALLIED EXPLANATION OF THE MOVE WAS THAT IT AIMED TO PLEASE GERMAN INDUSTRIALISTS WHOSE COOPERATION WOULD BE NEEDED IN ANY BIG PROGRAM OF GERMAN REARMAMENT.

BRITISH SOCIALIST AND LIBERAL NEWSPAPERS HAVE CRITICIZED THE KRUPP PROPOSALS AS DANGEROUS APPEASEMENT.

NO BRITISH NEWSPAPER HAS YET COMMENTED FAVORABLY ON THE PLANS.

K1146AED

51

BERLIN, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE MANAGER OF THE EAST BERLIN STATE OPERA, ERNST LEGAL RESIGNED TONIGHT.

LEGAL, WHO LIVES IN ANTI-RED WEST BERLIN, SAID HE COULD NOT KEEP UP THE TRADITION OF THE BERLIN STATE OPERA UNDER THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN THE EAST.

VP712PED

A131
(300)
BERLIN, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF EAST GERMANY DECLARED ITSELF READY TODAY TO ORGANIZE MACHINERY FOR CARRYING OUT THE LATEST RUSSIAN PROPOSAL ON GERMAN UNITY.
PRIME MINISTER OTTO GROTEWOHL'S CABINET ENDORSED THE SOVIET IDEA FOR AN ALL-GERMAN COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE CHANCES FOR NATIONAL ELECTIONS. IT ALSO APPROVED THE IDEA OF GERMANS FROM BOTH EAST AND WEST SITTING WITH THE FOUR POWERS ON THE PEACE TREATY QUESTION.
THE CABINET SAID IN AN ANNOUNCEMENT ISSUED THROUGH THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY AND THAT PARLIAMENT WOULD BE ASKED TO ENDORSE ITS ACTIONS.
THE GOVERNMENT DECLARED ITSELF IN "COMPLETE AGREEMENT" WITH MOSCOW'S PLAN SUBMITTED TO THE AMERICANS, BRITISH AND FRENCH FIVE DAYS AGO. THE NEWEST SOVIET IDEA CALLS FOR A TREATY CONFERENCE AT WHICH EAST AND WEST GERMANS WOULD HAVE SEATS, FORMATION OF SOME KIND OF A COMMISSION FOR ALL-GERMAN VOTING, AND CREATION OF A NATIONAL ASSEMBLY OUT OF THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTION.
THE WESTERN POWERS REACTED COOLLY TO THE PROPOSAL. THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION'S GERMAN LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER DIE NEUE ZEITUNG COMMENTED THAT TREATY FIRST AND ELECTIONS SECOND IS "GETTING THE CART BEFORE THE HORSE."
1952
THE EAST GERMAN CABINET APPARENTLY INTENDS TO TRANSLATE ITS STATEMENT OF TODAY INTO ACTION OF SOME SORT BY THE RUBBER-STAMP PARLIAMENT (VOLKSKAMMER). NO DATE FOR THE MEETING OF THE LEGISLATORS WAS ANNOUNCED.
IN WESTERN POLITICAL CIRCLES, THE MOVE WAS REGARDED AS A BACKDROP FOR A PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IN AN EFFORT TO SHOW THAT ONLY THE RUSSIANS SEEM TO BE WORKING FOR GERMAN UNITY.
SOVIET DESIRE NOW TO CONFER ON THE GERMAN ISSUE HAS BEEN INTERPRETED BY THE WEST AS A DELAYING ACTION TO FORESTALL RATIFICATION OF THE PEACE CONTRACT BETWEEN THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC AND THE ALLIES.
LS/K1132AED

A91
BERLIN, AUG 28-(AP)-A HALF HUNDRED COMMUNIST WOMEN DEMONSTRATED TODAY IN FRONT OF THE U.S. HIGH COMMISSION HEADQUARTERS AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN BERLIN.
THE WOMEN CARRIED SIGNS DEMANDING THAT THE TROOPS STOP THEIR DAILY TRAINING EXERCISES IN THE ADJACENT GRUNEWALD FOREST. ONE SIGN COMPLAINED OF A RECENT INCIDENT WHEN RIFLE FIRE FROM THE AMERICAN RANGE WOUNDED A SEVEN-YEAR-OLD AT THE NEARBY WANNSEE BATHING BEACH.
WEST BERLIN POLICE DISPERSED THE LITTLE RALLY A FEW MINUTES AFTER IT STARTED.
MT846AED

B55 Q
BONN, GERMANY, AUG.29-(AP)-GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY, SUHREME COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN EUROPE, WILL FLY TO BONN NEXT TUESDAY FOR A MEETING WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.
GERMAN AND ALLIED SOURCES SAID IT WOULD BE PRIMARILY A COURTESY CALL, AS GEN.RIDGWAY HAS NEVER MET THE CHANCELLOR. BUT THEY ARE ALSO EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT, WHICH IS PLANNED FOR NEXT YEAR AFTER ALL PARTNERS HAVE RATIFIED THE ALLIED-GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT AND THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY PACT. ADENAUER IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN OVER THE WEEKEND FROM A HOLIDAY IN SWITZERLAND AND PREPARE FOR THE FINAL RATIFICATION BATTLE IN PARLIAMENT.
B1013AED

SP6
GARMISCH-PARTENKIRCHEN, GERMANY, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE SCHNEEFERNERHAUS, BIG SKI LODGE ATOP GERMANY'S HIGHEST MOUNTAIN, THE ZUGSPITZE, WILL BE TURNED BACK TO THE GERMANS SEPT. 1 BY THE AMERICAN ARMY WHICH HAS OPERATED IT AS A RESORT FOR TROOPS EVER SINCE THE WAR.
RJ216PED

1952

A86
(290)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 28-(AP)-AMID MOUNTING REPORTS OF A COMMUNIST CRACK-DOWN ON CHILDREN, WESTERN SOURCES REPORTED TODAY THAT RED ALBANIA HAS EXTENDED THE DEATH PENALTY TO CHILDREN OVER 12 YEARS OLD.
ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO, LARGE-SCALE ARRESTS OF TEEN-AGERS WERE REPORTED FROM ROMANIA, BUT SOURCES HERE SAID THE NEW ALBANIAN PENAL CODE IS STRONGER THAN IN ANY OTHER COMMUNIST LAND, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION.
THE NEW LAW, PASSED BY THE ALBANIAN PARLIAMENT, GOES INTO EFFECT ON SEPT. 1. THE SOURCES HERE GAVE THIS DESCRIPTION OF IT:
IT PROVIDES DEATH SENTENCE FOR ALL PERSONS OVER 12 CONVICTED OF "CONSPIRACY AGAINST THE STATE, DAMAGE TO STATE PROPERTY OR ECONOMIC SABOTAGE." THE AGE LIMIT FOR CONVICTION ON OTHER CRIMINAL OFFENSES IS 14 YEARS.
THE NEW ALBANIAN CODE DESIGNED TO SUPPRESS ALL ATTEMPTS TO OVERTHROW THE COMMUNIST REGIME, CALLS FOR HEAVY SENTENCES FOR ANY ACTIVITY AGAINST THE POLITICAL ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL STRUCTURE OF THE RED REGIME, OR AGAINST THE "PEOPLES" AUTHORITY AND THE SOCIAL WELFARE."
THOSE WHO CRITICIZE "OUR FRIEND, THE SOVIET UNION" ALSO ARE SUBJECT TO JAIL TERMS.
WESTERN SOURCES HERE SAID THE LOWERING OF THE DEATH PENALTY AGE LIMIT APPEARED TO BE PART OF AN OVERALL CAMPAIGN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
IN JULY, PERSONS IN BUCHAREST SAW WEEPING CHILDREN TAKEN IN OPEN ROMANIAN ARMY TRUCKS TO PRISON.
IT WAS SPECULATED THAT THE CHILDREN EITHER WERE BEING HELD AS HOSTAGES FOR THE "GOOD BEHAVIOR" OF THEIR PARENTS, OR HAD BEEN CAUGHT DISTRIBUTING ANTI-COMMUNIST PAMPHLETS.
IN HUNGARY, RECENT REPORTS SAY, ALL SCHOOL CHILDREN OF 13 AND OVER MUST FILL OUT QUESTIONNAIRES ABOUT THEIR PARENTS' BACKGROUND. THOSE FROM DOUBTFUL FAMILIES ARE REFUSED ADMISSION TO UNIVERSITIES.
IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE NEWSPAPER RUDE PRAVO SAID RECENTLY, "WORKING CLASS CHILDREN MUST BE GIVEN INCREASED HELP...CHILDREN OF PARENTS WHO HATE THE REGIME, OR MERELY PRETEND TO LIKE IT, WILL NOT BE ADMITTED TO GRAMMAR SCHOOLS."
JR827AED

A201 (250)
WASSENAAR, THE NETHERLANDS, AUG. 28-(AP)-REPRESENTATIVES OF ISRAEL AND WORLD JEWRY CONCLUDED SUCCESSFULLY TODAY THEIR NEGOTIATIONS WITH WESTERN GERMANY OVER REPARATIONS FOR SUFFERING INFLICTED ON JEWS BY THE NAZIS.
DRAFT AGREEMENTS CONCLUDED HERE WILL BE SUBMITTED TO THE RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS AND TO THE PRESIDIUM OF THE WORLD CONFERENCE ON JEWISH MATERIAL CLAIMS AGAINST GERMANY IN NEW YORK. THEY WILL BE INITIALED HERE SEPT. 5 BY MEMBERS OF THE DELEGATIONS AND WILL BE SIGNED LATER BY GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT IN LUXEMBOURG.
AS EXPECTED, THE AGREEMENT WITH ISRAEL PROVIDES FOR PAYMENT OF 715 MILLION DOLLARS, MOSTLY IN GOODS. THIS WILL AID ISRAEL IN THE SETTLING OF NEWCOMERS. WESTERN GERMANY WILL PROVIDE SUCH MANUFACTURED ITEMS AS PUMPS AND PIPES NEEDED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF IRRIGATION PROJECTS.
A 14-YEAR TIME LIMIT IS SET FOR DELIVERY, BUT THIS WILL BE

WHEN GUARDS SILENCED A SINGING DEMONSTRATION IN COMPOUND F ON

SHORTENED IF GERMANY CAN PROVIDE PAYMENTS IN CASH.

IN ADDITION WESTERN GERMANY IS TO PAY 107 MILLION DOLLARS AS TOKEN COMPENSATION FOR JEWISH ASSETS SEIZED BY THE NAZIS AND NOW UNCLAIMED BECAUSE THE FORMER OWNERS ARE DEAD OR HAVE NO ESTABLISHED HEIRS. THE MONEY WILL BE USED FOR REHABILITATION OF JEWISH VICTIMS OF NAZISM.

NO COMPLETE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED ON EXTENSION OF RESTITUTION TO AUSTRIAN JEWS.

ISRAEL CLAIMS ANOTHER 250 MILLION DOLLARS FROM SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY, BUT NEGOTIATIONS ON THIS CLAIM HAVE NOT STARTED.

RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID THE ISRAELI DELEGATION HERE HAD EXCHANGED NOTES WITH MEMBERS OF THE TEMPLARS SECT AND THE GERMAN LUTHERAN CHURCH FOR ABOUT 140 MILLIONS SOUGHT AS RESTITUTION FOR PROPERTY IN PALESTINE SEIZED BY ISRAEL.

EJ339PED

S119

ROME,AUG. 28-(AP)-AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY SEVERE TIGHTENING OF RESTRICTIONS ON NEWS COVERAGE OF THE BIG AMERICAN BASE AT LEGHORN, ITALY, WAS CAUSED BY "MISINTERPRETATION OR POOR WORDING OF THE ORDER."

COL.L.H.MULHALL, CHIEF PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER FOR U.S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA, CAME TO ROME TO ASSURE CORRESPONDENTS THAT NO CENSORSHIP EXISTED IN LEGHORN. HE CONCEDED THAT A TELEGRAM ORDERING SUSPENSION OF FILMING OF A HALF-COMPLETED NATIONAL BROADCASTING SYSTEM TELEVISION SHORT TOLD ARMY OFFICERS TO "IMPOUND" THE FILM. N B C HAS SAID THEIR FILM WAS APPROVED IN ADVANCE BY THE PENTAGON, THE U.S. EMBASYY IN ROME AND THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT.

COL.MULHALL SAID THE LOCAL AUTHORITY TO RELEASE INFORMATION WITHOUT REFERENCE TO AUSTRIA, ALTHOUGH SOME "SECURITY" MATTERS STILL WOULD REQUIRE APPROVAL FROM HIGHER HEADQUARTERS.

THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. REPRESENTATIVE AT THE MEETING, JACK BEGON, AGREED TO A FURTHER REVIEW OF THE SCRIPT IN ADVANCE AND MULHALL SAID HE HOPED APPROVAL FOR RESUMPTION OF SHOOTING COULD BE OBTAINED RESUMED WITHIN TWO DAYS.

COL. MULHALL SAID THE ARMY STILL HOPED FEATURE STORIES OBTAINED WITH ARMY COOPERATION AT LEGHORN WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO HIS HEADQUARTERS FOR "REVIEW" BUT CONCEDED THE USE OF THE PHRASE THAT THE ARMY HAD

64 OF OUR CAPTURED PERSONNEL. THIS IS AN INCREASE OF FOUR KILLED

THE "RIGHT" TO CHECK CORRESPONDENTS STORIES WAS INCORRECT.

MLSPED

A111

ATHENS, GRECE, AUG. 28-(AP)-THOUSANDS OF LEAFLETS ATTACKING ALBANIA'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FELL TUESDAY NIGHT ON THE GREEK ISLAND OF CORFU, TWO MILES WEST OF THE ALBANIAN COAST.

IT WAS SURMISED HERE THAT AERIAL DROPPERS OF THE LEAFLETS EITHER MISTOOK THE ISLAND FOR ALBANIA, OR THE WIND CARRIED THE LEAFLETS WESTWARD FROM THEIR DESTINATION.

K1005AED

A163

(110)

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE DANISH ADMIRALTY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS CLEARED SEVERAL POLISH AND EAST GERMAN SHIPS OUT OF THE PORT OF FREDERIKSHAVN IN NORTH JUTLAND WHERE BIG NATO SEA MANEUVERS WILL BE HELD NEXT MONTH.

AN ADMIRALTY SPOKESMAN SAID THE RED CREWMEN SHOWED A MARKED INTEREST IN THE AREA WHERE OPERATION MAINBRACE IS TO TAKE PLACE. HE RECALLED THAT SO-CALLED FISHING TRAWLERS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN HAVE ON SEVERAL PREVIOUS OCCASIONS BEEN CAUGHT IN DANISH WATERS WHERE NAVAL EXERCISES WERE UNDER WAY.

ONE RED VESSEL RECENTLY PUT IN AT FREDERIKSHAVN SEEKING MEDICAL ASSISTANCE. BUT THE AILING CREWMEN HAD COMPLETELY RECOVERED BY THE TIME DANISH DOCTORS CAME ABOARD. OTHER SHIPS DEVELOPED ENGINE TROUBLE, BUT GOT UNDER POWER QUICKLY WHEN DANISH REPAIR SQUADS OFFERED ASSISTANCE.

MEANWHILE, RED PROPAGANDA AGAINST THE IMPENDING MANEUVER GAINED MOMENTUM IN THE DANISH COMMUNIST ORGAN LAND OG FOLK, WHICH LABELLED IT THE GREATEST WARLIKE PROVOCATION IN HISTORY.

K108PED

D4

COPENHAGEN, AUG.28-(AP)-AFTER TWELVE YEARS, COFFEE WILL BE DERATIONED IN THE MIDDLE OF OCTOBER, IT WAS AUTHORITATIVELY REPORTED HERE LAST NIGHT.

THIS WAS MADE POSSIBLE WHEN BRAZILIAN AUTHORITIES AGREED TO SELL COFFEE TO DENMARK FOR ANY OTHER CURRENCY THAN DOLLARS.

BY NOVEMBER, ONLY SUGAR WILL BE ON COUPONS IN DENMARK.

JJ1001AED

A44

--95--

MOSCOW, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE PREMIER OF THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, Y. TSEDENBAL, ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TONIGHT BY PLANE FROM ULAN BATOR, THE MONGOLIAN CAPITAL, TO TAKE PART IN THE CURRENT SOVIET-RED CHINA TALKS.

(THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, ALSO CALLED OUTER MONGOLIA, IS USUALLY REGARDED AS A SOVIET SATELLITE; IT ALSO HAS INTERESTS WITH AND IS INFLUENCED BY RED CHINA BECAUSE OF ITS GEOGRAPHICAL LOCATION).

RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND LEADING MEMBERS OF HIS HIGH-LEVEL DELEGATION IN MOSCOW WERE AT THE AIRPORT TO WELCOME TSEDENBAL.

WITH THEM WERE SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY.

IN A SPEECH AT THE AIRFIELD TSEDENBAL STRESSED IN LAVISH LANGUAGE THE GRATITUDE AND LOYALTY OF HIS COUNTRY TO THE SOVIET UNION AND HE ALSO MENTIONED "EVER-STRENGTHENING FRIENDLY RELATIONS" BETWEEN MONGOLIA AND RED CHINA.

IN THE SPEECH HE GAVE NO INDICATION OF JUST WHY HE CAME TO MOSCOW. HOWEVER, IT WAS OBVIOUS HIS JOURNEY WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THE VITAL SOVIET-CHINESE CONVERSATIONS AND THAT MONGOLIA WILL TAKE PART IN THOSE TALKS.

30.24- 5555

TSEDENBAL BECAME PREMIER AS SUCCESSOR TO MARSHAL CHOIBALSAN, WHO DIED OF CANCER HERE IN MOSCOW LAST JANUARY. HIS COUNTRY HAS MAINTAINED CLOSEST RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA FOR YEARS.

IT WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT HERE THAT TSEDENBAL STRESSED "EVER-STRENGTHENING FRIENDLY RELATIONS" OF HIS COUNTRY WITH CHINA. IT WOULD BE LOGICAL IF MONGOLIA, ALREADY AN ALLY OF RUSSIA, SHOULD CHOOSE THIS TIME TO BECOME ALSO A FORMAL ALLY OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC.

--DASH--

A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON SAID THE AMBASSADORS OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN (IRON CURTAIN) COUNTRIES ALSO GREETED THE MONGOLIAN PARTY AT THE AIRPORT.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID PREMIER TSEDENBAL, ACCOMPANIED BY THE MONGOLIAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID IN A SPEECH AT THE AIRPORT THAT THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE, WITH SOVIET HELP, "WILL ACHIEVE NEW SUCCESS IN PEACE-FUL RECONSTRUCTION."

A MASTER SOVIET-CHINA PLAN FOR THE FUTURE OF ASIA IS BELIEVED TO BE IN THE MAKING IN MOSCOW. MONGOLIA'S ROLE IS OBSCURE.

THE RED CHINA DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER CHOU ARRIVED IN MOSCOW AUG. 17 TO LAUNCH THE CURRENT TALKS. INCLUDED ARE MILITARY, DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC LEADERS FROM PEIPING.

OUTER MONGOLIA PROCLAIMED ITS INDEPENDENCE IN 1921 AND CALLED ON MOSCOW FOR HELP AGAINST A JAPANESE-SUPPORTED PUPPET GOVERNMENT THEN RULING. MONGOLIAN AND RED ARMY FORCES DROVE OUT THE JAPANESE AND WHITE RUSSIAN FORCES. LATER THAT YEAR OUTER MONGOLIA SIGNED A FRIENDSHIP TREATY WITH RUSSIA.

1952

NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION SIGNED A TREATY IN AUGUST, 1945, IN WHICH, AMONG OTHER THINGS, OUTER MONGOLIA'S INDEPENDENCE WAS RECOGNIZED. SIX MONTHS LATER THE U.S.S.R. AND OUTER MONGOLIA SIGNED AN AMITY AND MUTUAL AID TREATY.

THE ECONOMY OF THE COUNTRY IS LARGELY DESERT-AND-OASIS PASTORAL AND THE PEOPLE ARE NOMADIC. THE HUMAN POPULATION IN 1945 WAS 494,960; THE SHEEP WERE 30 TIMES THAT NUMBER.

THE RELIGION OF OUTER MONGOLIANS IS LAMAIST BUDDHISM, SIMILAR TO THAT OF TIBET, NOW UNDER DOMINATION OF RED CHINA.

RUSSIA PRESSES PERENNIALLY FOR MONGOLIAN MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS ALONG WITH THE OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES. NONE EVER HAS MUSTERED THE NECESSARY SEVEN-VOTE MAJORITY IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL FOR APPROVAL, HOWEVER.

VP746PED

A125

MOSCOW, AUG. 28-(AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI VISHINSKY WILL BE HOST TONIGHT AT A RECEPTION FOR PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA. CHOU HEADS A DELEGATION O CHINESE COMMUNISTS NOW IN MOSCOW FOR TALKS WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS.

A NUMBER OF HEADS OF FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC MISSIONS WERE INVITED, INCLUDING SWEDEN, NORWAY, DENMARK AND SWITZERLAND. THE AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE NOT RECEIVED INVI-TATIONS.

K1107AED

A195

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN (500)

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.28-(AP)-JOINT BRITISH-AMERICAN MOVES TO END THE IRANIAN OIL DEADLOCK AND BOLSTER PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S GOVERN-MENT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST MENACE PROCEEDED TODAY BEHIND A THICK VEIL OF SECRECY.

AMID STEPPED-UP DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITY IN TEHRAN, NEITHER BRITISH NOR AMERICAN OFFICIALS WOULD DISCUSS THE NATURE OF THEIR TALKS TOGETHER AND WITH THE IRANIANS.

HOWEVER, AN IRANIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID BRITAIN HAD AGREED TO REPLY BY SEPT. 3 TO MOSSADEGH'S RECENT PROPOSAL TO START NEGOTIATIONS ON COMPENSATION FOR IRAN'S SEIZURE OF IRANIAN ASSETS OF THE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON MET BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON FOR ABOUT AN HOUR. NEITHER WOULD SAY WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT. THEY WOULD NOT COMMENT ON REPORTS FROM INFORMED SOURCES IN LONDON OF AN AMERICAN OFFER OF A FIVE TO TEN MILLION DOLLAR CASH GRANT IN AID AND A BRITISH OFFER TO LIFT HER BLOCKADE ON OIL SALES ABROAD AND TO START NEW TALKS ON COMPENSATION FOR THE AIOC.

THESE OFFERS WERE SAID TO HAVE MADE WHEN HENDERSON AND MIDDLETON VISITED MOSSADEGH TOGETHER AT HIS HOME YESTERDAY. THE PREMIER'S REACTION WAS NOT DISCLOSED, BUT THE DIPLOMATS LEFT LOOKING GRIM. THE NEWSPAPER DAD SAID THE TWO ASKED MOSSADEGH TO CLEAR UP SOME "AMBIGUITIES" IN HIS PROPOSAL SO THAT THE BRITISH COULD DRAFT THEIR REPLY PROMPTLY.

BUT HENDERSON TODAY CALLED ON FINANCE MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI, RAISING SPECULATION THAT THE TWO TALKED ABOUT AN AMERICAN LOAN. HENDERSON'S CONFERENCE WITH MIDDLETON FOLLOWED.

MOSSADEGH'S ORIGINAL PROPOSAL DEMANDED PROMPT PAYMENT OF 140 MILLION POUNDS OF BACK OIL ROYALTIES, HELD UP BY THE BRITISH WHEN THE AIOC WAS NATIONALIZED, AS A CONDITION FOR OPENING NEW TALKS.

THE LONDON REPORT YESTERDAY SAID THE BRITISH -- OFFERING CONCESSIONS UNDER AMERICAN PRESSURE -- AGREED TO LET IRAN SELL THE TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL STORED UP AT THE BIG REFINERY CENTER AT ABADAN SINCE THE BRITISH BLOCKADE SHUT OFF THE FLOW OF EXPORTS.

SALE OF THIS OIL WOULD BRING IN 30 OR 40 MILLION DOLLARS AND, WITH THE PROPOSED AMERICAN LOAN, WOULD HELP MOSSADEGH FIGHT OFF THE NATIONAL BANKRUPTCY WHICH WOULD BENEFIT ONLY THE COMMUNISTS.

THESE DEVELOPMENTS OCCURRED AS W.ALTON JONES, PRESIDENT OF THE CITIES SERVICE OIL COMPANY, WORKED -- ALSO SECRETLY -- ON THE OIL PROBLEM.

1952

A196

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SAYS HE IS HERE PRIVATELY AND IS NOT AN OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE. NEW YORK OFFICIALS OF JONES' OWN COMPANY SAY NEITHER HE NOR THE FIRM HAS ANY FINANCIAL INTEREST IN IRANIAN OIL AND THAT HE IS THERE MERELY AS A PRIVATE MEDIATOR.

IRANIAN NEWSPAPERS SAID JONES, WHO NOW IS ON AN INSPECTION TRIP TO ABADAN, WILL HELP BAIL IRAN OUT OF HER DILEMNA BY PROVIDING TANKERS AND HELPING HER TO MARKET OIL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

THE BRITISH HAVE EXPRESSED CONCERN THAT HIS INDEPENDENT EFFORTS AT THIS TICKLISH STAGE MIGHT THROW A MONKEY WRENCH INTO THE PLANS OF THE TWO BIG POWERS TO TRY TO BRING ABOUT A SETTLEMENT.

-DASH-

IN PARIS, A NEW YORK BUSINESSMAN DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT BRITISH PRESSURE IN WASHINGTON BLOCKED A PLAN LAST YEAR FOR U.S. OIL COMPANIES TO OPERATE THE ABADAN REFINERY. THE BUSINESSMAN, WILLIAM L.TRAUB, SAID HE HAD ARRANGED FOR REPRESENTATIVES OF CITIES SERVICES AND THREE OTHER AMERICAN COMPANIES TO CONFER WITH IRANIAN OFFICIALS IN TEHRAN LAST DECEMBER FOR THIS PURPOSE, BUT THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT INTERVENED AND THE OIL MEN HAD TO BACK OUT. HE DECLINED TO NAME THE OTHER COMPANIES, BUT SAID THEY WERE "AMONG THE BIGGEST."

--DASH--

A SPOKESMAN FOR CITIES SERVICE, COMMENTING IN NEW YORK ON THE TAUB INTERVIEW, SAID:

CITIES SERVICE HAS NEVER AT ANY TIME HAD ANY BUSINESS RELATIONS WITH A MR.TAUB. NO SUCH PERSON EVER REPRESENTED CITIES SERVICE IN ANY CONVERSATION WITH RESPECT TO IRANIAN OIL, AND CITIES SERVICE WAS NEVER ASSOCIATED WITH OTHER COMPANIES IN ANY SUCH ENTERPRISE AS THE PARIS DISPATCH PURPORTS TO DESCRIBE."

JJ444PED

A104
(280)
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG 28-(AP)-A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS AGREED TO REPLY BY SEPT. 3 TO THE IRANIAN OFFER TO DISCUSS COMPENSATION CLAIMS ARISING OUT OF NATIONALIZATION OF THE 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THIS PROMISE WAS MADE YESTERDAY DURING A THREE-HOUR CONFERENCE OF U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON AND BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

THE SPOKESMAN WOULD MAKE NO OTHER COMMENT ON THE CONFERENCE.

INFORMED SOURCES IN LONDON SAID HENDERSON AND MIDDLETON SOUGHT TO BREAK THE LONG-STANDING BRITISH-IRANIAN DEADLOCK WITH PROPOSALS INVOLVING U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO IRAN, A LIFTING OF THE BRITISH BLOCKADE ON IRANIAN OIL SALES ABROAD AND NEGOTIATIONS ON THE COMPENSATION CLAIMS. IRAN WANTS PROMPT PAYMENT OF 140 MILLIONS IN DISPUTED OIL ROYALTIES AS A CONDITION TO OPENING ANY TALKS.

MIDDLETON CALLED ON HENDERSON TODAY SHORTLY AFTER THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR HAD AN HOUR-LONG TALK WITH IRANIAN FINANCE MINISTER BAGHER KAZEMI. THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT HENDERSON AND KAZEMI TALKED ABOUT A POSSIBLE AMERICAN LOAN.

THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT W. ALTON JONES, THE AMERICAN OIL MAN NOW INSPECTING THE OIL INSTALLATIONS AT ABADAN, HAD REQUESTED PERMISSION TO VISIT IRAN.

THIS WAS IN CONTRADICTION WITH A STATEMENT BY ABBAS PARKHIDEH, PRESIDENT OF THE SALES COMMISSION FOR THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S OWN OIL COMPANY, THREE DAYS AGO. PARKHIDEH SAID JONES, HEAD OF THE CITIES SERVICE OIL CO., CAME AT THE INVITATION OF MOSSADEGH. WHEN NEWSMEN POINTED OUT THE CONTRADICTION, THE SPOKESMAN REPLIED "THIS IS MY INFORMATION."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE FOR JONES TO VISIT ABADAN "SO THAT HE WOULD BE ABLE TO SUBMIT TO THE GOVERNMENT ANY PROPOSALS HE HAD FOR BETTER USE OF OIL FACILITIES." CITIES SERVICE SPOKESMEN IN NEW YORK SAID JONES HAD NO BUSINESS INTEREST IN THE VISIT AND MADE THE TRIP IN A MEDIATING CAPACITY.

MT947AED

B87 (Q)
WITH TEHRAN 400
PARIS, AUG. 28-(AP)-AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN TODAY ASSERTED THAT BRITISH PRRSSURE IN WASHINGTON BLOCKED A PLAN LAST YEAR FOR AMERICAN OIL COMPANIES TO OPERATE THE HUGE ABADAN OIL REFINERY FOR THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT.

WILLIAM L. TAUB, OF 410 PARK AVE. NEW YORK CITY, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT FOUR U.S. COMPANIES, INCLUDING THE CITIES SERVICE OIL COMPANY, WERE INVITED LAST DECEMBER TO A CONFERENCE IN TEHRAN WITH IRANIAN OFFICIALS FOR THIS PURPOSE. HE SAID THEY HAD TO BACK OUT AFTER THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT INTERVENED.

A 39-YEAR-OLD BUSINESS AND THEATRICAL REPRESENTATIVE, TAUB SAID HE HAD ARRANGED FOR SUCH A CONFERENCE WHILE ACTING ON BEHALF OF JEREMIAH MCGUIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE FEDERATION BANK TRUST CO., NEW YORK.

MCGUIRE, HE SAID, WAS IN TURN ACTING AS THE AGENT FOR THE FOUR BIG COMPANIES IN THEIR DEALINGS WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH AND OTHER IRANIAN OFFICIALS.

TAUB DECLARED THAT THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY AND THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT APPLIED THE "STRONGEST KIND OF PRESSURE" IN WASHINGTON TO PREVENT THE MEETING IN TEHRAN.

"THE U.S. OIL COMPANIES HAD TO RUN AND DUCK, AND THEY WERE AFRAID THEIR IDENTITIES WOULD BE REVEALED. NOW ONE OF THEM AT LEAST, (CITIES SERVICE) IS OUT IN THE OPEN," SAID TAUB.

TAUB TOOK ISSUE WITH THE STATEMENTS MADE IN NEW YORK BY THE CITIES SERVICE OIL COMPANY ON THE CURRENT VISIT OF W. ALTON JONES, HEAD OF CITIES SERVICE, TO IRAN TO ADVISE MOSSADEGH ON PUTTING THE ABADAN REFINERY BACK INTO PRODUCTION.

"WHEN I WENT TO IRAN LAST YEAR, IT WAS PURELY A COMMERCIAL OPERATION, AND NOTHING AS SAID ABOUT A "STATESMANLIKE APPROACH,'", SAID TAUB. HE WAS REFERRING TO THE STATEMENT BY A CITIES SERVICE OFFICIAL THAT JONES WAS NOT IN IRAN FOR ANY SELFISH REASON AND THAT JONES WOULD "WORK ONLY WITH A STATESMANLIKE APPROACH."

B88
TAUB DECLINED TO REVEAL THE NAMES OF THE OTHER THREE AMERICAN COMPANIES, BUT SAID THEY WERE "AMONG THE BIGGEST."

TAUB SAID NEGOTIATION BETWEEN MOSSADEGH AND THE FOUR COMPANIES BEGAN LAST OCTOBER WHEN THE IRANIAN PREMIER WAS IN THE U.S. MOSSADEGH, HE SAID, EXPRESSED INTEREST IN HAVING U.S. OIL COMPANIES OPERATE THE REFINERY AND MARKET ITS OIL ON BEHALF OF HIS GOVERNMENT.

TO KEEP THE DEAL QUIET, TAUB RELATED, THE FOUR OIL COMPANIES PICKED MCGUIRE AS THEIR REPRESENTATIVE. MCGUIRE PICKED TAUB AS HIS ADVANCE MAN ON THE SPOT.

AT MOSSADEGH'S REQUEST, TAUB SAID HE FLEW TO TEHRAN LATE IN OCTOBER --BEFORE MOSSADEGH'S RETURN FROM AMERICA--AND INSPECTED THE ABADAN REFINERY. TAUB SAID HE CONFERRED WITH THE IRANIAN FINANCE MINISTER AND SUGGESTED THAT THE IRANIANS INVITE THE COMPANIES TO A CONFERENCE.

ON DEC. 3, THE MINISTER CABLED IRAN'S COMMERCIAL BANKING AGENTS IN NEW YORK, INSTRUCTING THEM TO EXTEND THE INVITATION, TAUB RELATED, ADDING:

"I PROPOSED ROME OR PARIS AS THE SITE OF THE TALKS. MOSSADEGH INSISTED THEY BE HELD IN TEHRAN AND WE AGREED."

THEN, JUST BEFORE CHRISTMAS, MCGUIRE SUDDENLY SUMMONED TAUB TO RETURN TO NEW YORK AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE, AND THE WHOLE PROJECT COLLAPSED.

TAUB SAID HE THOUGHT THE IRANIAN INVITATION TO JONES RESULTED FROM THIS EARLIER EXPLORATION.

RJ-FD158PED

A87
(100)
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, AUG. 28-(AP)-AFTER SEVEN YEARS OF WANDERING IN SEARCH FOR A HOME, 25 JEWISH TB PATIENTS ARRIVED AT MAILILLA TODAY FROM GERMANY AND WERE ADMITTED TO MAILILLA SANATORIUM FOR TREATMENT AND PERMANENT RESETTLEMENT.

THEY ARRIVED BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENTS MADE BETWEEN THE SWEDISH GOVERNMENT AND THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE (AJDC), MAJOR AMERICAN AGENCY SERVING DISTRESSED AND NEEDY JEWS ABROAD.

BECAUSE OF THEIR MEDICAL HISTORY THEY HAD BEEN UNABLE TO GET VISA TO LEAVE GERMANY FOR OTHER LANDS UNTIL NOW. THE SWEDISH PARLIAMENT PASSED A SPECIAL ENABLING ACT ADMITTING THEM TO THE COUNTRY.

JE1007PED

A152
(230)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG. 28-(AP)-BAGHDAD NEWSPAPERS FIRED OFF HOT EDITORIALS TODAY CRITICAL OF STATEMENTS MADE BY U.S. AMBASSADOR BURTON Y.BERRY AT HIS FIRST NEWS CONFERENCE HERE.

AL SADA AHALI, NEWSPAPER OF THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY, DECLARED:

"THE NEW AMERICAN AMBASSADOR STRONGLY URGED THE ORGANIZATION OF MIDEAST DEFENSE ON THE BASIS OF THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PLAN (WITH BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES AND TURKEY TAKING THE LEAD). THE AMBASSADOR THUS ATTACKED THE NEUTRALITY TO WHICH THE ARAB PEOPLES CLEAVE AND DEALT WITH GRAVE ISSUES IN A MANNER CONSIDERED OPEN INTERVENTION BY A FOREIGN AMBASSADOR IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS. WHETHER OR NOT THE NEW AMBASSADOR FATHOMS IRAQI PUBLIC OPINION, HE HAS INAUGURATED HIS POSITION BY

DEFYING THE IRAQI PEOPLE.
LIWA AL ISTIQLAL, ORGAN OF THE INDEPENDENCE PARTY, SAID:
"THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR SPEAKS LIKE A PREACHER ASKING PEOPLE IN JAIL TO THANK THEIR JAILERS LEST THEY BE REPLACED BY WORSE. UNDER OUR PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES WE CAN UNDERSTAND NOTHING BUT NEUTRALITY WHICH MEANS HOPE IN SELF-DETERMINATION. WE REALIZE THAT THE ONLY EXPANSION AND IMPERIALISM IN THE WORLD TO WHICH THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR REFERRED THREATEN US FROM THE WESTERN COUNTRIES AND UNTIL WE ARE FREED OF THIS IMPERIALISM WE CANNOT THINK OF ANOTHER, COMMUNIST, IMPERIALISM AGAINST US."
THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PLAN FOR MIDEAST DEFENSE FIRST WAS BROUGHT UP JUST AT THE TIME EGYPT REPUDIATED HER TREATY WITH THE BRITISH AND DEMANDED THAT BRITISH TROOPS GET OUT OF THE SUEZ, ONE OF THE MAIN BASES FOR MIDEAST DEFENSE. EGYPT REJECTED THE PLAN AND OTHER ARAB NATIONS FOLLOWED SUIT.
K1237PED

B10
-17- (Q) (
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (470)
BY ZEIN NAGATI
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 28-(AP)-EGYPT'S SECOND RANKING POLITICAL PARTY, THE SAADISTS, ANNOUNCED A WHOLESALE SHAKEUP TONIGHT IN WHICH EX-PREMIER IBRAHIM ABDEL HADI WAS OUSTED FROM THE PARTY PRESIDENCY.
A SPOKESMAN SAID THE REORGANIZATION WAS CARRIED OUT ON LINES CALLED FOR BY EGYPT'S STRONG MAN, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, WHO HAS DEMANDED A CLEANUP IN ALL PHASES OF EGYPTIAN POLITICAL LIFE.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID A SAADIST GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL BE CALLED TO APPROVE A COMMITTEE'S CHOICE OF MAHMOUD GHALEB TO SUCCEED ABDEL HADI AND AHMED MORSI BADR FOR THE PARTY'S VICE PRESIDENCY. BOTH ARE EX-MINISTERS.
THE PRESIDENT-DESIGNATE,HOWEVER, TOLD NEWSMEN HIS HEALTH WOULD NOT PERMIT HIM TO TAKE THE JOB, THOUGH HE WOULD LIKE TO MAKE THE SACRIFICE "FOR EGYPT'S INTERESTS."
THE PARTY'S PAPER, AL ASSAS, IS TO HALT PUBLICATION TEMPORARILY FOR PURPOSES OF REORGANIZATION, IT WAS ANNOUNCED.
THE SAADIST PARTY WAS FORMED IN 1938 AS AN OFFSHOOT OF THE NATION'S DOMINANT PARTY, THE WAFD. IN THE 319-SEAT LOWER HOUSE OF THE PARLIAMENT DISSOLVED EARLIER THIS SUMMER, THE WAFDISTS HELD 218 SEATS, THE SAADISTS, 28. LIBERAL CONSTITUTITNALISTSHELD 27 SEATS. NATIONALISTS SIX. SOCIALISTS ONE AND INDEPENDENTS 39.
NAGUIB HAILED THE SAADIST REORGANIZATION AS A "SWIFT RESPONSE TO THE NATIONWIDE DEMANDS FOR REFORMS AND RECONSTRUCTION."
A REPRESENTATIVE OF AL ASSAS SAID THE PAPER WILL BE SUSPENDED FOR 15 DAYS AND WILL RESUME PUBLICATION AS SOON AS PARTY CONDITIONS RETURN TO NORMAL.
ON THE HEELS OF THE PARTY ANNOUNCEMENT, AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE ARMY HAD CONCLUDED A NEW INVESTIGATION OF THE ASSASSINATION OF SHEIKH HASSAN EL BANNA, LEADER OF THE EXTREMIST MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD ASSOCIATION, IN FEBRUARY, 1949. WIDELY PUBLISHED PRESS REPORTS LINKED THE SAADISTS WITH THE SLAYING, AND A FEW DAYS AGO EYE-WITNESSES PUBLISHED AN OPEN LETTER NAMING TWO INTELLIGENCE POLICE SERGEANTS AS THE SLAYERS. AT THE TIME ABDEL HADI WAS PREMIER AND INTERIOR MINISTER IN CONTROL OF POLICE.

THE PARTY'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AFTER A DAY IN WHICH PREMIER ALY MAHER'S CABINET STUDIED A DRAFT PROPOSAL FOR RESTRICTING THE AMOUNT OF FARM LAND ANYONE MAY HOLD, A MEASURE THAT MEANS THE BREAKUP OF MANY BIG EGYPTIANS ESTATES.
RUMORS OF A DISAGREEMENT BETWEEN MAHER AND NAGUIB OVER THE RESTRICTION WERE DENOUNCED BY A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PREMIER AS FALSE AND WITHOUT BASIS.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CABINET DEVOTED MOST OF ITS SESSION TO

30.24- 5557

READING THE DRAFT AND WILL CONTINUE A DISCUSSION OF THE SUBJECT AFTER THE BAIRAM HOLIDAYS--A FOUR-DAY MOSLEM GRAND FEAST THAT STARTS SUNDAY.
EGYPT HAS SIX MILLION ACRES SUITABLE FOR FARMING. ABOUT 12,000 PERSONS ARE ESTIMATED TO OWN A THIRD OF THIS LAND, WITH 200 OWNING ESTATES OF MORE THAN 1,000 ACRES.
A DRAFT DECREE SUBMITTED BY THE ARMY PROVIDES THAT BIG LANDOWNERS BE LIMITED TO A CERTAIN ACREAGE. THE GOVERNMENT WOULD BUY THE EXCESS LAND AT PREWAR PRICES AND SELL IT IN SMALL PLOTS TO THE LANDLESS POOR ON A 30-YEAR PLAN AT LOW INTEREST RATES.

B11
ACTION ON A PROJECTED RESHUFFLE OF THE CABINET AS WELL AS THE LAND LIMITATION MEASURE IS EXPECTED TO BE DELAYED UNTIL AFTER THE HOLIDAYS.
MAHER TOLD REPORTERS HE NEEDS REST AND IS LEAVING CAIRO TOMORROW FOR A FIVE-DAY VACATION. HE DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ANTI-BRITISH NATIONALIST PARTY SAID TODAY A MEMBER OF THAT PARTY, NOUR EL DIN TARRAF, HAD BEEN CHOSEN FOR PUBLIC HEALTH MINISTER IN THE CABINET, WHICH MAHER ORGANIZED ON A NON-PARTY ASIS AFTER THE COUP LAST MONTH.
A GOVERNMENT SOURCE SAID THAT IF TARRAF ENTERS THE CABINET "IT WILL BE ON A PERSONAL AND NOT A PARTISAN BASIS." THE PRESENT HEALTH MINISTER IS IBRAHIM SHAWKI.
THE APPOINTMENT OF U.N. DELEGATE MAHMOUD FAWZI AS EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO LONDON, FIRST REPORTED TWO WEEKS AGO, WAS OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED. A SPOKESMAN FOR THE PREMIER SAID THE CABINET ORDERED THE RETIREMENT OF THE PRESENT ENVOY, ABDEL FATTAH AMR, A VETERAN OF BRITISH-EGYPTIAN NEGOTIATIONS BEFORE THE EXILE OF KING FAROUK I.
IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED THAT EGYPT'S ENVOYS TO HER SIX SISTER NATIONS IN THE ARAB LEAGUE--LEBANON, SYRIA, JORDAN, IRAQ, SAUDI ARABIA AND YEMEN--WILL MEET HERE SEPT. 4 TO ADVISE MAHER ON THE TOP ISSUES TO BE PLACED BEFORE A MEETING OF THE LEAGUE'S COUNCIL OPENING SEPT. 10. HIGH AMONG THESE ISSUES IS THE ARAB ATTITUDE TOWARD THE EAST-WEST COLD WAR.
A1SP1501PED

(160)
CAIRO, AUG. 28-(AP)-PREMIER ALY MAHER'S CABINET MET TODAY AMID GROWING RUMORS OF DISAGREEMENT OVER LAND REFORM BETWEEN THE PREMIER AND STRONG MAN MOHAMED NAGUIB, COMMANDER OF EGYPT'S ARMED FORCES.
A SPOKESMAN FOR MAHER TOLD REPORTERS THE REPORTS OF DISAGREEMENT WERE "FALSE AND HAVE NO BASIS."
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CABINET DEVOTED MOST OF TODAY'S SESSION TO STUDYING PLANS FOR BREAKING UP LARGE LAND HOLDINGS IN EGYPT. THE TALKS WILL CONTINUE, HE SAID, AFTER BAIRAM--MOSLEM FEAST--WHICH STARTS SUNDAY AND RUNS FOUR DAYS. MAHER HIMSELF TOLD REPORTERS HE WILL LEAVE CAIRO TOMORROW FOR A FIVE-DAY VACATION. HE DECLINED TO ANSWER ANY QUESTIONS AND SAID HE NEEDS A REST.
SOURCES CLOSE TO MAHER SAID LEGISLATIVE ACTION ON LAND REFORM, AN EXPECTED CABINET RESHUFFLE AND MAHER'S LONG-AWAITED SPEECH ON EGYPT'S FOREIGN AND ECONOMIC POLICIES WILL BE POSTPONED UNTIL AFTER BAIRAM.
MEANWHILE, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THAT MAHMOUD FAWZI, EGYPT'S DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, HAS BEEN NAMED AMBASSADOR TO BRITAIN, REPLACING ABDEL FATTAH AMR. A SPOKESMAN FOR MAHER SAID THE CABINET HAD ORDERED AMR'S RETIREMENT.
K1231PED

B41 (Q) (170)
CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.28-(AP)-A NATIONAL PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT ONE OF ITS MEMBERS, DR. NOUR EL DIN TARRAF, HAS BEEN SELECTED FOR THE POST OF PUBLIC HEALTH MINISTER IN PREMIER ALY MAHER'S REFORM CABINET.
HERETOFORE, THE CABINET HAS BEEN COMPOSED ENTIRELY OF NON-PARTY MEN.
A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN ASKED FOR CONFIRMATION OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF TARRAF JOINS THE CABINET "IT WILL BE ON A PERSONAL AND NOT A PARTISAN BASIS."
CAIRO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED THE NAMES OF SEVEN MEN--INCLUDING TARRAF--WHOM THEY CLAIMED MAHER HAD SELECTED TO BOLSTER HIS CABINET. ALL WOULD BE SWORN IN, THE PAPERS SAID, AS SOON AS THE THREE MEMBER REGENCY COUNCIL RULING FOR INFANT KING FUAD II CAN BE GATHERED TOGETHER.
THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT ON THESE REPORTS EXCEPT TO RECALL THAT THE PREMIER TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY HE WAS CONSIDERING RESHUFFLING HIS GOVERNMENT.
TARRAF'S NATIONAL PARTY HAS STRONGLY OPPOSED ANY NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN OVER THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AND SUDAN DISPUTES. TWO WEEKS AGO THE PARTY PUBLISHED A REVISED PLATFORM ASSERTING IT WILL OPPOSE ANY FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND ANY TREND TOWARDS AN ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.
HA820AED

A85
(110)
JERUSALEM, AUG. 28-(AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES HERE SAID TODAY THAT ISRAEL AND WEST GERMANY ARE EXPECTED TO SIGN A REPARATIONS AGREEMENT IN LUXEMBOURG DURING THE SECOND WEEK OF SEPTEMBER.
REPRESENTATIVES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES ARE EXPECTED TO INITIAL AN AGREEMENT SOON BY WHICH WEST GERMANY WOULD PAY 715 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS TO ISRAEL OVER A 12-YEAR PERIOD.
THE PAYMENT WOULD BE IN RECOMPENSE FOR NAZI PERSECUTION OF THE JEWS BEFORE AND DURING WORLD WAR II.
THE AGREEMENT NOW IS BEING COMPLETED AT CONFERENCES IN THE HAGUE AND AFTER THE INITIALLING IS TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE WEST GERMAN AND ISRAELI GOVERNMENTS FOR APPROVAL.
JR822AED

B20KX (Q)
(130)
TOKYO, AUG. 28-(AP)-BRITISH MAJ.GEN.STEPHEN NEWTON SHOOSMITH, NEW DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TO GEN.MARK CLARK, CONFERRED WITH THE AMERICAN UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER AT HIS HEADQUARTERS THIS AFTERNOON.
SHOOSMITH ARRIVED FROM ENGLAND VIA CANADA THIS MORNING.
HE PLANS TO CONFER WITH KEY UNITED NATIONS COMMANDERS AND STAFF MEMBERS SHORTLY.
THE APPOINTMENT OF SHOOSMITH TO THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND WAS ANNOUNCED BY BRITISH DEFENSE MINISTER, FIELD MARSHAL EARL ALEXANDER FOLLOWING HIS VISIT TO THE FAR EAST SEVERAL WEEKS AGO.
SHOOSMITH, 52, COMMANDED THE BRITISH JOINT SERVICE MISSION TO THE UNITED STATES WHEN GEN. CLARK WAS CHIEF OF ARMY FIELD FORCES. IN 1941, SHOOSMITH WAS ASSISTANT MILITARY SECRETARY IN THE BRITISH CABINET.
DURING WORLD WAR II, SHOOSMITH COMMANDED TROOPS IN NORTH AFRICA AND ITALY.
RA239ACS

A94KX
(WEST OUT)
TOKYO, AUG. 28-(AP)-TWO EXPLOSIONS WHICH KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID MAY HAVE BEEN CAUSED BY SMALL BOMBS DROPPED ACCIDENTALLY BY U.S.WARPLANES EARLY TODAY SHATTERED 30 WINDOWS IN AN UNOCCUPIED SCHOOLHOUSE 70 MILES NORTHWEST OF TOKYO.
ABOUT THE SAME TIME A SIMILARLY UNEXPLAINED EXPLOSION OCCURRED IN A NICKEL PLANT 10 MILES NORTH OF TOKYO.
RA655ACS NM

B40 (Q) (270)
NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG.28-(AP)-INDIAN GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN SHIED AWAYP NERVOUSLY TODAY FROM OFFICIAL COMMENT ON A STATEMENT BY VICE PRESIDENT SIR SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN LIKENING WESTERN REARMAMENT AS "A TRIUMPH OF HITLERISM."
IN A SURPRISE PRO-RUSSIAN SPEECH IN BOMBAY YESTERDAY, THE INDIAN VICE PRESIDENT TOLD A WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION, "IF HITLER WERE ALIVE TODAY, HE WOULD REGARD THE CURRENT TENDENCY OF WESTERN NATIONS TO SEEK SALVATION OF THE WORLD THROUGH DESTRUCTION OF RUSSIA AS A SUPREME TRIUMPH OF HIS PHILOSOPHY."
ASKED WHETHER THE STATEMENT REPRESENTED THE VIEWPOINT OF THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT, A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID, "WE ONLY KNOW WHAT THE NEWSPAPER QUOTE THE HONORABLE VICE-PRESIDENT AS SAYING, AND WE WILL HAVE TO CONFIRM IT WITH HIM BEFORE ANY COMMENT WILL BE APPROPRIATE."
MOST OBSERVERS FELT OFFICIAL REPERCUSSIONS WOULD NECESSARILY AWAIT PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S RETURN SUNDAY FROM A VACATION IN KASHMIR.
RADHAKRISHNAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD OF THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO), WAS FORMER INDIAN ENVOY TO MOSCOW AND WAS ONE OF THE FEW FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES THERE RECEIVED PERSONALLY BY PRIME MINISTER JOSEPH STALIN.
HIS STATEMENT YESTERDAY CREATED A STIR HERE IN VIEW OF ITS MARKED DEPARTURE FROM NEHRU'S SCRUPULOUS "PLAGUE ON BOTH YOUR HOUSES" FOREIGN POLICY.
ALTHOUGH NEHRU FREQUENTLY HAS CRITICIZED WESTERN POLICIES, HIS ATTACKS HAVE CAREFULLY AVOIDED SINGLING OUT EITHER THE EAST OR WEST FOR SOLE BLAME IN THE COLD WAR.
SOME FOREIGN OBSERVERS WERE INCLINED TODAY TO DISMISS RADHAKRISHNAN'S STATEMENT AS UNFORTUNATE BUT NOT REFLECTING ANYTHING EXCEPT HIS OWN DESIRE TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS.
OTHER OBSERVERS VIEWED HIS STATEMENT PARTLY AS A REACTION TO GEN. DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER'S STAND THIS WEEK AT THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION IN NEW YORK. EISENHOWER WARNED THE SOVIETS THAT AMERICA NEVER WOULD RECOGNIZE THE PERMANENCE OF COMMUNISM'S CONQUESTS IN EASTERN EUROPE AND ASIA.
HA815AED

B80 Q (110)
IPOH, MALAYA, AUG.28-(AP)-A PRETTY 24-YEAR-OLD CHINESE GIRL, CHARGED WITH ORDERING THE MURDER OF SEVERAL BRITONS IN MALAYA, TESTIFIED TODAY SHE DIDN'T EVEN KNOW WHAT A HAND GRENADE WAS.
LEE TEN TAI-- DESCRIBED BY SURRENDERED RED REBELS AS "A HIGHER THAN DISTRICT COMMITTEE MEMBER OF THE MALAYAN COMMUNIST PARTY"--PLEADED INNOCENT TO FOUR CAPITAL CHARGES, INCLUDING POSSESSION OF A GRENADE. UNDER EMERGENCY REGULATIONS, SHE COULD GET THE DEATH PENALTY, IF CONVICTED.
SIX RED CAPTIVES TESTIFIED YESTERDAY THAT THEY HAD HAD VARIOUS DEALINGS WITH LEE IN A COMMUNIST JUNGLE CAMP. THEY SAID THEY HAD OFTEN SEEN HER WITH A BRITISH-MADE GRENADE STRAPPED TO HER WAIST.
LEE, ARRESTED LAST MONTH IN IPOH ON A TIP FROM AN EX-GUERRILLA, DENIED THAT SHE KNEW ANY OF THE REDS WHO TESTIFIED AGAINST HER AND DECLARED SHE HAD NEVER LIVED IN THE JUNGLE. A VERDICT IS EXPECTED TOMORROW.
R1254RED

A2
PARIS, AUG.28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS ESTABLISHING A PERMANENT "EMBASSY" TO WESTERN EUROPE'S SCHUMAN COAL-STEEL POOL.
MUTUAL SECURITY REPRESENTATIVE WILLIAM H.DRAPER ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THAT THE U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE SIX-NATION ORGANIZATION NOW BEING SET UP WILL BE WILLIAM M.TOMLINSON, AN ECONOMIC EXPERT. HE WILL BE KNOWN AS "ACTING U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY."
THE NEW U.S. EMBASSY WILL BE LOCATED IN LUXEMBOURG, PRESENT HOME OF THE COAL-STEEL GROUP'S EXECUTIVE AUTHORITY.
HA218AED

B22KX (Q)
MANILA, AUG. 28-(AP)-THREE U.S. GENERALS IN THE PHILIPPINES HAVE BEEN AWARDED THE PHILIPPINES LEGION OF HONOR.
THEY ARE MAJ.GEN.GEORGE ANTHONY HORKAN, BRIG.GEN.LETCHER O. GRICE, AND BRIG.GEN.HOWARD L.PECKHAM. THE AWARD WAS FOR SERVICES TO THE PHILIPPINES ARMY IN OBTAINING EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.
RA242ACSNM

B21KX (Q)
MANILA, AUG. 28-(AP)-CHESTER BOWLES, U.S. AMBASSADOR IN INDIA, SAID LAST NIGHT HE HAD OBSERVED A SWING AWAY FROM COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES.
HE ARRIVED WEDNESDAY AFTER VISITS TO BURMA, INDOCHINA, THAILAND, AND HONG KONG. HIS NEXT STOP IS JAPAN.
BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS, INCREASED SECURITY AND EDUCATION, AND IMPROVED HEALTH STANDARDS, HE SAID, WERE HAVING A STRENGTHENING EFFECT.
RA241ACS

A27 (290)
MONTREAL, CANADA, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE MONTREAL GAZETTE TODAY CLAIMED A COMMUNIST SPY RING OF APPARENT REFUGEES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES IS OPERATING IN MONTREAL, GATHERING SECRET INFORMATION ON DEFENSE INDUSTRIES.
THE NEWSPAPER'S FRONT PAGE STORY SAID GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WERE GIVING SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO THE REPORTED RING BUT FIRST OFFICIAL COMMENT DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF THE REPORT.
"IT'S THE FIRST I'VE HEARD OF IT," SAID CANADIAN MINISTER OF JUSTICE STUART GARSON. "I DON'T KNOW WHETHER IT'S TRUE OR NOT." THE MINISTER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT IF HE DID NOW, HE WOULD NOT DISCLOSE IT.
THE SPECIAL BRANCH OF THE ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTE POLICE--CHARGED WITH INVESTIGATING SPY ACTIVITIES--ALSO DENIED KNOWLEDGE OF THE REPORTED RING.
THE GAZETTE QUOTED TWO INFORMANTS AS SAYING RED AGENTS IN MONTREAL HAD ASKED THEM TO TRANSMIT SECRET DATA ON DEFENSE INDUSTRIES IN THE AREA. THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE NAMES OF THE INFORMANTS MUST BE KEPT SECRET TO PROTECT RELATIVES STILL BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.
THEIR STORY, AS REPORTED BY THE NEWSPAPER, SAID:
THE SPY RING WAS FORMED THREE YEARS AGO, ITS MAIN ELEMENTS BEING COMMUNIST AGENTS WHO POSED AS BONA FIDE REFUGEES COMING THROUGH GERMANY.
ON ARRIVAL IN CANADA, THE AGENTS SETTLED NEAR DEFENSE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIVED ASSIGNMENTS FROM "KEY-MEN"--RUSSIAN-TRAINED COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS IN CHARGE OF CIPHER DEPARTMENTS OF CONSULATES AND OTHER DIPLOMATIC ESTABLISHMENTS OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.
THE RING IN MONTREAL CONSISTED OF TWO IMMIGRANTS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ONE FROM POLAND AND ONE FROM THE UKRAINE.
ONE INFORMANT, A GIRL, SAID TWO SPIES WORKING AT THE CANADAIR AIRCRAFT PLANT IN MONTREAL AND A POLISH IMMIGRANT EMPLOYED AT CANADIAN VICKERS, LTD., ASKED HER TO TRANSMIT SECRET INFORMATION.
BOTH INFORMANTS CLAIMED THEIR NAMES HAD BEEN PUT ON A "BLACKLIST" OF THE RUSSIAN-SUPERVISED SECRET POLICE WHEN THEY REFUSED TO COOPERATE. THEY SAID THEIR MOVEMENTS WERE BEING WATCHED.
3$ -
TAA-JR403

A11WX
PMS BUDGET (500)
AIR POWER
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M.,EASTERN STANDARD TIME,TODAY,THURSDAY, AUG. 28)
BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 28-(AP)-SENATE DEFENSE INVESTIGATORS SAID TODAY AN EXCESS OF GADGETS AND TOP LEVEL INDECISION HAVE SLOWED DOWN MILITARY AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION AND PREVENTED THE DEVELOPMENT OF ADEQUATE AIR DEFENSES FOR THE UNITED STATES.
THE HIGHLY CRITICAL REPORT WAS THE LATEST OF A SERIES FROM THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES PREPAREDNESS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX).
IN ORDER TO SPEED AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION TO MEET A POSSIBLE RUSSIAN ATOMIC ATTACK, THE REPORT SUGGESTED APPOINTMENT OF A FULL-TIME PRODUCTION CZAR BY THE PRESIDENT AND AN OVERHAULING OF PRESENT BASIC DEFENSE LEGISLATION.
SOME OF THE SAME RECOMMENDATIONS WERE MADE LAST NOVEMBER BY THE SAME DEFENSE WATCHDOG GROUP BUT CHAIRMAN JOHNSON, IN A SEPARATE STATEMENT, INDICATED THEY HAD NOT BEEN CARRIED OUT.
JOHNSON SAID THE AIRPOWER BUILDUP HAS BEEN SLOWED DOWN BY A "CAPACITY FOR INDECISION WHICH AT TIMES HAS REACHED AMAZING LEVELS."
ALTHOUGH THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DID NAME A PRODUCTION CZAR, JOHNSON SAID, "HE DID NOT RECEIVE THE NECESSARY AUTHORITY AND EVENTUALLY WAS REDUCED TO THE STATUS OF A JOB HOLDER PART-TIME." AIDES OF JOHNSON SAID THIS WAS CLAY BEDFORD, INDUSTRIAL LEADER WHO WAS NAMED SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE.
THE NEW REPORT ASKED APPOINTMENT OF "A FULL-TIME PRODUCTION CZAR WITH POWERS TO DETERMINE PRIORITIES, TO FREEZE DESIGNS TO THE NECESSARY EXTENT, AND TO ORDER QUANTITY PRODUCTION INITIATED, SO THAT OUR MINIMUM AIR REQUIREMENTS ARE MET AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE."
THE REPORT ALSO CALLED FOR A GREATER SHARE OF FEDERAL FUNDS FOR AIR POWER AND LESS FOR GROUND AND SEA ARMS.
THE REPORT WAS SHARPLY CRITICAL OF CONSTANT CHANGES IN MODELS AND ADDITIONS OF GADGETS AND GIMMICKS TO AIRCRAFT DESIGNS. IT SAID THERE WAS A NEED FOR DESIGN FREEZES AND MASS PRODUCTION.
"A TENDENCY TOWARD 'GIMMICKERIE' HAS LOADED SOME OF OUR PLANES WITH GADGETS TO A POINT WHERE THEIR EFFECTIVENESS HAS BEEN DECREASED," THE REPORT SAID.
NO SUCH DELAYS FACE SOVIET RUSSIA, THE REPORT INDICATED, SAYING:
"WHEN THE RUSSIANS STOP MAKING TRACTORS AND START MAKING TANKS THEY CAN ILL AFFORD TO PERMIT SUCH END ITEMS TO BECOME OBSOLETE."

A12WX
SOME COMMENTS IN THE BODY OF THE REPORT APPEARED MORE WITHERING THAN THE CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS.
AN EXAMPLE:
"AS WILL BE DEMONSTRATED, THE HISTORY OF OUR AIR BUILDUP IS A SAGA OF BAD PROGRAMMING, NEGLECTED WARNINGS, LACK OF COORDINATION, ABUSE, MISUSE, AND DISUSE OF POWER, BAD ADVICES TO THE EXECUTIVE, AND A GENERAL REFUSAL ON THE PART OF OUR GOVERNMENTAL AGENCIES TO PULL TOGETHER OR WORK TOGETHER IN A DEDICATED WAY TO STRENGTHEN OUR AIR ARSENAL."
EVEN TWO YEARS AFTER THE SURPRISE COMMUNIST ATTACK IN KOREA, THE REPORT SAID "WE HAVE FAR LESS THAN THE FIRST-LINE AIRCRAFT WE NEED." IT ADDED:
"IN OUR OPINION, NO BUSINESS ORGANIZATION WOULD COUNTENANCE THE EXCUSES AND SELF-SERVING JUSTIFICATIONS FOR EITHER THE UNREALISM OF THE SCHEDULES ESTABLISHED OR THE INABILITY TO MEET EVEN THE REDUCED SCHEDULES.
"DESPITE ATTEMPTED LEGERDEMAIN WITH CHARTS AND GRAPHS, NOTHING CAN OBSCURE THE FACT THAT OUR PLANNERS HAVE FAILED MISERABLY. THEY HAVE CONTINUALLY ERRED IN SETTING PRODUCTION GOALS."
THE REPORT SAID THE AIR FORCE IN JUNE 1951 PLANNED MONTHLY PRODUCTION OF 1,050 AIRCRAFT, LATER STEPPED THIS UP TO 1,400 A MONTH BUT CUT IT BACK IN JANUARY OF THIS YEAR TO 800.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY AUG. 28)
JC248AED

B11WX (HKUP)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY, AUG. 28)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 28-(AP)-SPECIAL AMBASSADOR WILLIAM H. DRAPER TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN TODAY THAT DRASTIC CHANGES IN ECONOMIC AND TRADE POLICY ARE NEEDED TO KEEP FROM WRECKING NORTH ATLANTIC DEFENSES.

IN A REPORT TO THE WHITE HOUSE, DRAPER SAID IT IS IMPERATIVE FOR THE UNITED STATES TO BUY FAR MORE EUROPEAN EXPORTS AND INVEST MORE AMERICAN DOLLARS IN EUROPE'S INDUSTRIES.

"THE EXISTING DOLLAR GAP THREATENS NOT ONLY OUR OWN EXPORT TRADE," HE SAID, "BUT IF NOT REDUCED MAY UNFAVORABLY AFFECT THE MUTUAL DEFENSE EFFORT AS WELL."

DRAPER'S VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED IN A 3,200-WORD REPORT SUMMING UP HIS FIRST SIX MONTHS IN WESTERN EUROPE AS SPECIAL AMERICAN AMBASSADOR IN CHARGE OF UNITED STATES MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAMS.

AMERICA'S MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR GRANTS TO EUROPEAN ALLIES, HE SAID, HAVE REDUCED THE DANGEROUS DOLLAR DEFICIT SOMEWHAT. BUT, HE SAID THE "HUGE EXCESS OF UNITED STATES EXPORTS OVER ITS IMPORTS" CONTINUES AND:

"UNLESS A BALANCE CAN BE RESTORED THERE IS A REAL DANGER OF A DEEP AND PERHAPS DISASTROUS FISSURE BETWEEN THE ECONOMIES OF EUROPE AND AMERICA."

DRAPER SAID THAT UNLESS FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS ARE PERMITTED TO EARN THE DOLLARS NEEDED FOR DEFENSES AND DAY-TO-DAY LIVING, THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE SEEMS TO BE TO CONTINUE INDEFINITELY THE PRESENT MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC GRANT PROGRAM.

"IF THIS SIMPLE TRUTH WERE CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD AND ACCEPTED BY OUR OWN PEOPLE, REGARDLESS OF PARTY," HE CONTINUED, "THE NEXT ADMINISTRATION AND THE NEW CONGRESS WOULD DOUBTLESS FIND WAYS AND MEANS TO GRADUALLY ACCOMPLISH THE DESIRED RESULT."

DRAPER GAVE THIS FORMULA--LONG ADVOCATED BY MANY OTHER KEY ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS--AS THE WAY TO MOVE AHEAD:

1. REAFFIRM AND EXTEND THE PRESENT RECIPROCAL TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM UNDER WHICH THE UNITED STATES CUTS ITS TARIFFS IN RETURN FOR SIMILAR CONCESSION FROM OTHER FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

2. PASS LEGISLATION THAT WOULD STREAMLINE AMERICAN CUSTOMS REQUIREMENTS SO FOREIGN GOODS COULD ENTER THE UNITED STATES MORE EASILY.

3. PROGRESSIVELY LOWER OTHER IMPORT RESTRICTIONS AND DUTIES.

4. EXPAND AND STRENGTHEN GOVERNMENT GUARANTEES AGAINST EXPROPRIATION AND OTHER ABNORMAL RISKS FOR AMERICAN PRIVATE INVESTORS WHO WANT TO INVEST MONEY OVERSEAS.

FOR THEIR PART, HE SAID, EUROPEAN GOVERNMENTS MUST ASSIST THEIR INDUSTRIES TO TURN OUT MORE AND CHEAPER PRODUCTS SO THEY CAN COMPETE SUCCESSFULLY WITH AMERICAN AND OTHER GOODS.

"IT WILL REQUIRE DRASTIC AND COMPLEMENTARY ACTIONS ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC," HE SAID. "BOTH EUROPE AND THE UNITED STATES MUST MAKE FUNDAMENTAL CHANGES IN PRESENT UNECONOMIC PRACTICES."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY, AUG. 28)

JC338AED NM

A158WX
(360) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY AUG 28)

ARMS BUYING

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG 28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TENTATIVELY PLANS TO ORDER A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WEAPONS, MILITARY EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES FROM NORTH ATLANTIC PACT COUNTRIES DURING THE YEAR ENDING NEXT JULY 1.

THE OFFSHORE ORDERS WILL COVER PLANES, TANKS, AMMUNITION, ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, AUXILIARY COMBAT SHIPS AND OTHER GEAR, MOSTLY FOR EUROPEAN ARMED FORCES.

INFORMED OFFICIALS DISCLOSED THE SIZE OF THE NEW OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT PROGRAM AFTER SPECIAL AMBASSADOR WILLIAM H. DRAPER REVEALED IN A REPORT TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT ORDERS TOTALLING $683,800,000 HAVE ALREADY BEEN PLACED. THE BILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM NOW BEING DRAFTED WOULD BE IN ADDITION TO THIS.

DRAPER'S REPORT DISCLOSED THAT SOME OF THE NEW ORDERS WILL GO TO BRITAIN FOR PRODUCTION OF ITS FAMED CENTURION TANK "FOR CERTAIN NATO COUNTRIES." THESE COUNTRIES WERE NOT IDENTIFIED BUT THEY ARE BELIEVED TO BE FRANCE, ITALY AND BELGIUM.

IN ADDITION, THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO CONTRIBUTE "SLIGHTLY MORE THAN HALF," OFFICIALS SAID, OF THE 400 MILLION DOLLAR AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION PROGRAM FOR EUROPEAN FACTORIES.

THESE OFFICIALS DECLINED FOR SECURITY REASONS TO DIVULGE WHAT OTHER WEAPONS WOULD BE PRODUCED OVERSEAS. BUT IT IS BELIEVED THAT THE BULK OF THE MONEY WILL GO TO BUILD UP AMMUNITION FACTORIES NEEDED FOR ATLANTIC PACT ARMIES.

THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS DISCLOSED THAT 186 MILLION DOLLARS WILL BE GIVEN TO FRANCE TO FINANCE PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS AND MILITARY SUPPLIES DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR. SOME OF THIS COVERS AUXILIARY COMBAT SHIPS.

FRENCH OFFICIALS COMPLAINED RECENTLY THIS SUM WAS INSUFFICIENT TO KEEP THEIR ARMS FACTORIES MOVING AND SAID THEY NEEDED 625 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE NEXT THREE YEARS. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE LIMITED BY CONGRESS TO YEAR-TO-YEAR COMMITMENTS AND COULD SPARE NO MORE NEXT YEAR. THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT THEN ANNOUNCED PLANS TO REVISE ITS OWN DEFENSE BUDGET TO KEEP MILITARY PRODUCTION GOING.

IN HIS REPORT DRAPER SAID: "THE FACT IS THAT THE FRENCH PRODUCTION PROGRAM, AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED, IS STILL NOT FULLY COVERED BY THE INCREASED FRENCH BUDGET, EVEN TAKING INTO ACCOUNT AMERICAN MILITARY ASSISTANCE WHICH CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE TO FRANCE FROM THE APPROPRIATIONS ACTUALLY VOTED BY OUR CONGRESS."

THE FUNDS FOR OFFSHORE PROCUREMENT OF MILITARY ITEMS ARE INCLUDED IN MILITARY AID APPROPRIATIONS FOR EUROPE WHICH ARE EARMARKED MOSTLY FOR EQUIPMENT.

CONGRESS APPROVED $3,128,000,000 IN EUROPEAN MILITARY AID FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1953, AS PART OF THE $6,447,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL. THE TOTAL ALSO INCLUDES OVER ONE BILLION DOLLARS OF "DEFENSE SUPPORT" MONEY TO BUY THE RAW MATERIALS NEEDED TO PRIME EUROPEAN FACTORIES.

GOVERNMENT SPOKESMEN TOLD CONGRESS THAT EUROPEAN NATIONS COULD MAKE MANY MILITARY ITEMS MORE CHEAPLY THAN AMERICAN FACTORIES. THEY SAID OFFSHORE CONTRACTS HELPED EQUIP ALLIED FORCES AT LESS COST THAN IF ALL ARMS WERE SHIPPED FROM THIS COUNTRY, WHILE ALSO STIMULATING EUROPEAN ECONOMIES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY AUG 28)

JK1256PED

B9WX (HKUP)

GERMAN EDUCATION (250)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 28-(AP)-GERMANY'S EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM, WHICH SERVED ADOLF HITLER AS A TOOL OF TYRANNY, HAS BEEN REVOLUTIONIZED IN THE WEST ZONE AND IS NOW MAKING STEADY PROGRESS TOWARD DEMOCRACY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPORTED TODAY.

"EDUCATORS HAVE HAD TO CLIMB OUT OF THEIR IVORY TOWER AND COME DOWN TO EARTH," A DEPARTMENT SURVEY SAID.

"WHAT TEACHERS TEACH AND CHILDREN LEARN IN GERMANY TODAY TAKES INTO ACCOUNT THE WORLD AROUND THEM AS IT IS AND GERMANY'S ACTUAL POSITION IN RELATION TO THAT WORLD. THE DRIFT OF GERMANY'S EDUCATION IS DEFINITELY AWAY FROM THE OLD EXAGGERATED NATIONALISM AND TOWARD INTERNATIONALISM.

"GERMAN YOUTH TODAY IS GROWING UP IN PEACE AND NEIGHBORLINESS WITH DEMOCRATIC IDEAS AND PRACTICES AND WITH A HEALTHY INTEREST IN THE PEOPLE AND PROBLEMS OUTSIDE ITS OWN SMALL WORLD."

30.24- 5561

THE SURVEY WAS MADE BY VAUGHN R.DELONG, CAP D,L) DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S DIVISION OF GERMAN CULTURAL AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS.

DELONG SAID THAT GERMANY'S HISTORIC SCHOOL SYSTEM WAS ONE WHICH PERPETUATED THE POLITICAL SYSTEM OF CENTRALIZED AUTHORITY AND THUS "WAS A TOOL FITTING THE HAND OF HITLER WHEN HE CAME TO POWER." IT PARTICULARLY EMPHASIZED CLASS DISTINCTION AND SPECIAL PRIVILEGES FOR THE ELITE.

UNDER THE WESTERN OCCUPATION GERMAN CHILDREN ARE GIVEN MORE EQUAL OPPORTUNITY REGARDLESS OF WEALTH OR POSITION OF PARENTS. EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER, THAT THE STRUGGLE TO REMAKE GERMAN EDUCATION IS BY NO MEANS COMPLETED.

"AUTHORITARIANISM HAS NOT VANISHED FROM THE GERMAN SCHOOL," HE SAID. "MANY OLDER TEACHERS CONTINUE TO LECTURE AUTHORITATIVELY, SHUNNING THE DISCUSSION METHOD AND RESENTING THE ENTHUSIASM FOR NEW WAYS AND IDEAS SHOWN BY YOUNG RETURNED EXCHANGEES. NOT ALL THE EX-XCHANGEES (PERSONS WHO HAVE STUDIED IN WESTERN COUNTRIES OUTSIDE GERMANY) RETURNING FROM AMERICA ARE CAPABLE OF STANDING UP TO THEIR SENIORS IN THE PROFESSION; MANY YOUNG TEACHERS ARE AFRAID TO PRACTICE THE TECHNIQUES THEY HAVE ACQUIRED, LEST THEY LOSE THEIR JOBS."

JC322AED

B10WX (HKUP)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY, AUG. 28)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 28-(AP)-DEVELOPMENT OF AN IN-FLIGHT REFUELING METHOD FOR CARRIER BASED AIRCRAFT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY BY THE NAVY.

IN-FLIGHT REFUELING OF RELATIVELY SHORT-RANGE FIGHTERS WILL GIVE CONSIDERABLE TACTICAL ADVANTAGES, THE NAVY SAID.

LONG RANGE OFFENSIVE MISSIONS, MADE UP OF CARRIER-BASED ATTACK AND BOMBER AIRCRAFT, CAN BE ESCORTED ALL THE WAY TO AND FROM TARGET AREAS. COMBAT AIR PATROLS CAN BE KEPT GOING FOR LONG PERIODS, AND ARMAMENT LOADS CAN BE INCREASED IF FIGHTER AIRCRAFT CARRY MINIMUM FUEL AT TAKEOFF.

THE NAVY SAID THE IN-FLIGHT REFUELING IS MODELED AFTER THE BRITISH "DROGUE AND PROBE" METHOD. THE PILOT FIGHTER FLIES HIS PLANE, EQUIPPED WITH A REFUELING LANCE, TO ENGAGE A PROBE IN A FUNNEL DEVICE AT THE END OF THE HOSE ON A TANKER AIRCRAFT.

REFUELING CAN BE CARRIED OUT AT NIGHT AND AT ALTITUDES SUFFICIENTLY HIGH TO BE ABOVE MOST ADVERSE WEATHER, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY THURSDAY, AUG. 28)

JC326AED

A78WX
NIGHT LEAD GEN.GROW (180)

WASHINGTON,AUG 28-(AP)-THE ARMY FOUND A NEW JOB TODAY FOR MAJ.GEN. ROBERT W.GROW, THE WORLD WAR II TANK COMMANDER COURT MARTIALLED FOR LETTING HIS DIARY FALL INTO THE HANDS OF SOVIET AGENTS.

GROW WAS ORDERED TO REPORT AT THE PENTAGON SEPT. 2 FOR DUTY IN THE OFFICE OF THE CHIEF OF MILITARY HISTORY.

THE 57-YEAR-OLD GENERAL WAS CONVICTED LAST MONTH OF IMPROPERLY JOTTING DOWN U.S. MILITARY SECRETS IN HIS PERSONAL JOURNAL.

THE DIARY WAS FILCHED BY RED AGENTS IN FRANKFURT, GERMANY, LAST YEAR AND PURPORTED PHOTOGRAPHIC COPIES OF ENTRIES IN THE JOURNAL LATER APPEARED IN A BOOK PUBLISHED IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE IN GERMANY.

COMMUNIST PROPAGANDISTS QUICKLY EXPLOITED THE BOOK AS EVIDENCE OF WAR-MONGERING BY THE UNITED STATES.

THE ARMY SAID SOVIET PROPAGANDA COMPLETELY FALSIFIED AND TWISTED EXCERPTS FROM THE FAMOUS DIARY.

THE COURT MARTIAL CONVICTED GROW ON TWO COUNTS: IMPROPERLY RECORDING SECRET DATA AND FAILING TO SAFEGUARD IT.

THE TWO-STAR GENERAL, WHO COMMANDED THE SIXTH ARMORED DIVISION IN THE NORMANDY INVASION DURING WORLD WAR II, WAS SENTENCED TO A FORMAL REPRIMAND AND SUSPENSION FROM COMMAND OF TROOPS FOR SIX MONTHS.

HY929PED

A162
NEW YORK, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS IN A TWO TO ONE DECISION TODAY AFFIRMED THE THREE-YEAR SENTENCE IMPOSED ON GUS HALL, ONE OF 11 TOP COMMUNISTS CONVICTED ON CONTEMPT CHARGES.

JUDGES HARRY B.CHASE AND CHARLES E.CLARK UPHELD THE SENTENCE. JUDGE JOHN BIGGS, JR., DISSENTED.

HALL--FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY NATIONAL SECRETARY--WAS CONVICTED WITH 10 OTHERS OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND TO ADVOCATE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT. HE WAS SENTENCED TO FIVE YEARS IN PRISON ON THE CONSPIRACY CONVICTION.

AFTER AN APPEAL FAILED, THE 11 WERE ORDERED TO SURRENDER IN JULY, 1951. HALL AND THREE OTHERS FAILED TO APPEAR AND WERE CHARGED WITH BEING FUGITIVES.

LAST OCTOBER, HALL WAS PICKED UP BY POLICE IN MEXICO CITY AND DEPORTED TO LAREDO, TEXAS, WHERE HE WAS PICKED UP BY FBI AGENTS.

LATER HE WAS FOUND GUILTY OF CONTEMPT OF COURT BY JUDGE SYLVESTER J.RYAN AND SENTENCED TO AN ADDITIONAL THREE YEARS IN FEDERAL PRISON AT LEAVENWORTH, KAS.

TODAY THE THREE-MAN APPEALS COURT CONCURRED IN REVERSING A COUNT CHARGING THAT HALL LEFT THE JURISDICTION OF THE COURT. THEY NOTED THAT A DIRECTIVE OF THE LOWER COURT CALLED ONLY FOR FORFEITURE OF BAIL ON THAT VIOLATION.

RP133PED

1952

A9WX
(WX) NEW YORK, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, FRANK PACE, SAYS HE THINKS FLYING SAUCERS "ARE PRODUCTS OF THE IMAGINATION."

"I THINK WE HAVE ENOUGH REAL PROBLEMS TO WORRY ABOUT WITHOUT CONJURING UP IMAGINARY ONES," PACE SAID ON AN NBC TELEVISION PROGRAM LAST NIGHT.

JC233AED

12
--17--
NIGHT LEAD U.N. (240)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.28-(AP)-WESTERN DIPLOMATS TODAY ASSESSED RUSSIA'S REPLACEMENT OF U.N. DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK WITH VALERIAN ZORIN AS EVIDENCE OF THE IMPORTANCE THE KREMLIN ATTACHES TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

BOTH MEN ARE DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS AS WAS ANDREI Y.GROMYKO, WHO PRECEEDED MALIK. NO OTHER COUNTRY KEEPS SUCH HIGH-RANKING MEN STATIONED HERE REGULARLY.

THE WESTERN SOURCES SAID THE NEW APPOINTMENT INDICATED RUSSIA'S RULERS WILL CONTINUE TO USE THE U.N. AS ONE OF THEIR CHIEF FORUMS FOR PROPAGANDA, DIPLOMATIC MANEUVERING AND ATTEMPTS TO SCUTTLE FREE WORLD UNITY.

THEY REFUSED TO BE DRAWN OUT ON WHETHER THE SHIFT MIGHT MEAN SOME NEW MANEUVER IN THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS, WHICH WERE INITIATED AFTER A RADIO SPEECH BY MALIK.

MALIK HIMSELF STAYED IN THE RUSSIAN U.N. EMBASSY TODAY AND DECLINED COMMENT ON THE MOVE.

A WESTERN DIPLOMAT, HOWEVER, QUOTED MALIK AS TELLING HIM:

"I HAVE BEEN HERE A LONG TIME. I WOULD LIKE TO GO BACK TO MY OWN COUNTRY AND WORK THERE A WHILE."

ZORIN WAS THE THIRD RANKING MAN IN THE RUSSIAN DELEGATION AT THE 1947 ASSEMBLY AFTER VISHINSKY AND GROMYKO AND HELD THE TITLE OF AMBASSADOR. HE DECLARED ONE OF HIS CHIEF AIMS WAS TO EXPOSE

"THE FACT THAT THERE IS NO FREEDOM OF THE PRESS IN THE UNITED STATES."

U.N. OFFICIALS TENDED TO BE A LITTLE HUFFY ABOUT THE MANNER OF THE SHIFT, REPORTED TO THEM BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN A CURT NOTE DELIVERED TO A U.N. UNDERLING WEDNESDAY EVENING.

ALTHOUGH THE OFFICIALS THEMSELVES REFUSED COMMENT, IT WAS LEARNED THEY DO NOT CONSIDER THAT NOTE OFFICIAL NOTIFICATION OF THE CHANGE AND ARE WAITING FOR SOME FURTHER ACTION BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

JB509PED

B29 (Q)

KX (130)

U.N.-JAPAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.28-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY CIRCULATED A RESOLUTION TO THE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL CALLING FOR ADMISSION OF JAPAN TO THE UNITED NATIONS. JAPAN ALREADY HAS APPLIED FOR MEMBERSHIP BUT THE QUESTION HAS NOT YET BEEN DEBATED.

THE COUNCIL IS EXPECTED TO TAKE UP THE U.S. RESOLUTION NEXT WEEK, PROBABLY TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY, WHEN IT MEETS TO RESUME DEBATE ON MEMBERSHIP APPLICATIONS.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT THE JAPANESE BID WOULD GET PAST THE SOVIET VETO ANY MORE THAN THE LONG LIST OF OTHER COUNTRIES WHOSE ADMISSION HAS BEEN BLOCKED BY RUSSIA. RUSSIA IS DEMANDING THAT 14 COUNTRIES--INCLUDING THE SOVIET SATELLITES ALBANIA, BULGARIA, ROMANIA, HUNGARY AND OUTER MONGOLIA--BE ADMITTED IN A PACKAGE DEAL, BUT THE WEST INSISTS THAT EACH COUNTRY BE CONSIDERED ON ITS OWN MERITS. JAPAN IS NOT INCLUDED IN THIS PACKAGE PROPOSAL SO FAR.

JB810PED

A23 (350

PMS BUDGET

DONKEYS

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 28-(AP)-THE DONKEY CART OWNERS OF SOMALILAND ARE DOWN IN THE DUMPS AND UP IN ARMS OVER NEW TAXES AND FINES IMPOSED BY CITY OFFICIALS.

1952

THEY WANT UN HEADQUARTERS TO DO SOMETHING ABOUT IT, COMPLAINING THAT THERE'S MANY A DAY THEY DON'T EARN A SINGLE BROWN CENT, AND HOW COME THESE NEW TAXES?

THE COMPLAINT WAS HANDED OVER TO THE THREE-MEMBER U.N. ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR SOMALILAND BY OSSOBLE OMAR IBRHAIM, SIAD OMAR ARALEH AND OMAR ISMAN GEBRIL, "ALL RESIDING IN THE VILLAGE OF WARDIGLEY, MOGADISHU, ON BEHALF OFTHE SOMALI AND ARAB CART-DRAWN-BY-DONKEY OWNERS."

THE ADVISORY COUNCIL SENT THE COMPLAINT ON TO THE U.N. FOR EXAMINATION BY THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL WHICH KEEPS TABS ON THE TRUSTEE ADMINISTRATION OF ITALY IN SOMALILAND.

THE THREE COMPLAINANTS SAY THEY PAY THEIR YEARLY TAX ON TIME FOR THE KIND OF GOODS CARRYING WORK "THAT WE PATIENTLY AWAIT, DAY AFTER DAY, AND SOMETIMES WEEKS AND WEEKS, TO EARN OUR DAILY BREAD."

ON TOP OF THAT, THEY SAY, THE VILLAGE OFFICERS ARE ALWAYS LEVYING FINES ON THEM, CHIEFLY ON THE GROUNDS THEY CAN'T PRODUCE THEIR TAX LICENSES.

"WE WOULD LIKE TO POINT OUT THAT, OWING TO THE LARGE SIZE OF THE LICENSES, ONE CANNOT CARRY IT WITH HIM," THE COMPLAINERS PLEAD, "ESPECIALLY IF ONE HAS TO EARN HIS LIVING LOOKING AFTER A CART DRAWN BY A DONKEY, BECAUSE SUCH A LICENSE WILL INEVITABLY GO ASTRAY OR BECOME DIRTY.

"FURTHER, WHEN ONE FINDS A LOAD, HE HAS TO TAKE UP ON HIS SHOULDERS TO THE CART THE GOODS, AND THIS IS NOT AN EASY TASK, PERMITTING HIM TO TAKE CARE OF THE LICENSE. THE SHOP-KEEPERS HAVE ALWAYS READY THEIR LICENSE WHEN REQUESTED, AND WE KNOW THAT. BUT IT MUST BE CONSIDERED ALSO THE FACT THAT SHOP-KEEPERS DO APPEND THEIR LICENSES ON THE WALLS OF THEIR SHOPS, EVEN THOUGH THEIR BUSINESS IS A SEDENTARY ONE.

"IT WOULD BE NEEDLESS TO SAY THAT TODAY THIS TRUST TERRITORY LACKS FROM COMMERCIAL ACTIVITY, SINCE THIS FACT IS WELL KNOWN TO YOU. HOWEVER WE WISH TO DRAW YOUR KIND ATTENTION TO FACT THAT, ONCE THERE IS NO COMMERCIAL ACTIVITY, FOR THE OWNER OF CART, IS NOT AN EASY TASK TO FIND TRANSPORTATION OF GOODS. THE ONLY SOURCE OF POSSIBLE FINDING GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION IS THE SOMALI MAIZE AND MILLET MARKET.

"FROM THERE, ONE CANNOT RELY ON FINDING HIS DAILY BREAD, SO FAR AS THE ARRIVAL OF SUCH GOODS IN THE MARKET IS NOT FREQUENT.

"THE SAME CASE APPLIES ALSO TO BUYERS. AND THUS, ONE GOES BACK TO HOME IN THE EVENING WITHOUT HAVING EARNED A SINGLE-BROWN CENT, WHILE HIS NUMEROUS FAMILY WERE EXPECTING SOMETHING TO EAT. THIS MAY CONTINUE FOR DAYS AFTER DAYS."

NOW, THE COMPLAINT GOES ON, THE CITY IS IMPOSING A DAILY TAX IN ADDITION TO THE YEARLY LICENSE FEES AND THE FINES. THE PLEADERS SAY THAT THE POLICE ARREST AND BEAT ANY GROUP OF FOUR THAT GATHERS. AT LEAST TWO CART-DRAWN-BY-DONKEY LEADERS HAVE BEEN ARRESTED AND THEIR RELEASE WAS ASKED FOR.

TA334AED

A112

FIRST LEAD MERCY PLANE (530) BY JOHN WALLACE

NEW YORK, AUG.28-(AP)-AN AIR FORCE PLANE FLYING A MISSION OF MERCY TO A SHIP AT SEA WAS CRIPPLED TODAY JUST SHORT OF ITS GOAL IN A HEART-BREAKING MISHAP ON THE TREACHEROUS WATERS OF THE ATLANTIC.

THE OBJECT OF THE MISSION, AN AMERICAN SOLDIER EN ROUTE HERE FROM GERMANY, HAD TO REMAIN ABOARD HIS TRANSPORT VESSEL, SOME 2,000 MILES DISTANT FROM HIS TRAGEDY-STRICKEN NEBRASKA HOME.

ONE OF HIS TWO CHILDREN WAS DEAD OF POLIO. HIS SECOND CHILD IS HOSPITALIZED WITH THE SAME DISEASE.

AND HIS WIFE, FACING A CRITICAL BACK OPERATION, WAS IN A STATE OF SHOCK AT THE NEWS OF THE DELAY IN HER HUSBAND'S RETURN TO HER BEDSIDE.

AIR AND SEA FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES MEANWHILE MADE FURTHER EFFORTS TO GET TECH.SGT.CHARLES R.BUGGY OF WINNEBAGO, NEB., OFF THE SHIP AND SPEED HIM HOME BY ANOTHER PLANE.

THE FIRST MERCY PLANE, PILOTED BY A KOREAN WAR HERO HAD LANDED SUCCESSFULLY ON THE WATER NEAR THE NAVY TRANSPORT GEN.ALEXANDER PATCH SOME 600 MILES NORTHEAST OF NEW YORK.

AS THE PLANE TAXIED TOWARD THE ROLLING LINER, A LIFEBOAT APPEARED SUDDENLY, RIDING THE WAVES AHEAD.

THE PLANE'S PROPELLER STRUCK THE LIFEBOAT WHICH HAD BEEN LOWERED FROM THE GEN.PATCH TO SECURE A LINE BETWEEN THE PLANE AND THE SHIP.

ITS PROPELLER DAMAGED, THE PLANE BOBBED HELPLESSLY ON THE WATER--UNABLE TO TAKE OFF.

THE MILITARY SEA TRANSPORT SERVICE IN NEW YORK CITY LEARNED OF THE ACCIDENT IN A DISPATCH FROM THE COMMANDER OF THE GEN.PATCH.

THREE CREWMEN ABOARD THE NAVY TRANSPORT PLUNGED OVERBOARD AS THE PLANE SIDESWIPED THE [redacted], THE M.S.T.S. SAID.

ALL WERE RESCUED--BUT TWO WERE INJURED. THEY APPARENTLY SOUGHT TO AID GEN.PATCH CREWMEN IN THE LIFEBOAT.

LIFEBOAT

A113

SGT.BUGGY IS A WORLD WAR II VETERAN WHO ENLISTED IN THE ARMY EARLIER THIS YEAR.

HIS FOUR-YEAR-OLD SON, CHARLES, DIED TWO DAYS AGO AT A SIOUX CITY, IA., HOSPITAL. HIS SIX-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, KATHLEEN, STILL IS A POLIO PATIENT AT THE SAME HOSPITAL WHERE THE SON DIED.

AND HIS WIFE, SUFFERING A BROKEN BACK, MUST UNDERGO A DELICATE OPERATION.

BUT THE ATTENDING PHYSICIAN HAS REFUSED TO UNDERTAKE THE SURGERY UNTIL THE HUSBAND IS AT HIS WIFE'S SIDE.

IT WAS THE INTENTION OF THE AIR FORCE TO TAKE BUGGY FROM THE GEN.

PATCH, FLY HIM BACK TO WESTOVER AIR FORCE BASE, NEAR SPRINGFIELD, MASS., AND THEN SPEED HIM HOMEWARD ON ANOTHER PLANE.

TONIGHT THE U.S. COAST GUARD JOINED THE MISSION. THEY MADE PLANS TO SEND A PLANE OUT FROM NEW YORK CITY AT DAWN TOMORROW, WEATHER PERMITTING, TO PICK UP BUGGY.

MEANWHILE A COAST GUARD CUTTER, THE MCCULLOUGH, STEAMED TOWARD THE GEN.PATCH TO TAKE THE CRIPPLED PLANE IN TOW.

THE MCCULLOUGH WAS TO SECURE THE PLANE UNTIL THE ARRIVAL OF A NAVY CARGO SHIP, THE "SHORT SPLICE," WHICH ALSO IS MOVING TOWARD THE SCENE WITH INSTRUCTIONS TO TAKE THE DISABLED AIRCRAFT ABOARD.

FLYING THE FRUSTRATED MERCY MISSION WAS CAPT.CHARLES MACGOWAN OF PROVIDENCE, R.I., WHO WON THE DISTINGUISHED FLYING CROSS WITH THE THIRD AIR RESCUE SQUADRON IN KOREA.

WITH HIM WERE FOUR OTHER MEN, ALL PRESUMABLY NOW ABOARD THE GEN. PATCH.

THEY ARE THE CO-PILOT, CAPT.DONALD D.BAUGHMAN OF ROCHESTER, N.Y.; THE NAVIGATOR, CAPT.WILLIAM LAWSON, AND STAFF SGTS WILLIAM A.HODGES AND BERNANDINO BETALLO, THE LATTER A RADIOMANM

THE COAST GUARD CUTTER MCCULLOUGH WAS EXPECTED TO REACH THE TRANSPORT GEN.PATCH TONIGHT AND STAND BY UNTIL THE "SHORT SPLICE" ARRIVES TOMORROW MORNING.

THE BUGGY FAMILY, WHICH FORMERLY LIVED IN RICHMOND, OHIO, MOVED LAST MAY TO WINNEBAGO, WHERE MRS.BUGGY'S MOTHER LIVES.

(NO PICKUP.)

SC1126PED

B25

(260)

BUFFALO, N.Y., AUG. 28-(AP)-DR.RALPH J.BUNCHE OF THE UNITED NATIONS SAYS THE FIVE-YEAR-PLAN ANNOUNCEMENTS EXPECTED TO COME FROM THE RED CONGRESS ARE OF GREAT SIGNIFICANCE "IN TERMS OF IMMEDIATE AND URGENT IMPORTANCE TO THE WESTERN WORLD."

THE DIPLOMAT SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE RUSSIANS MAY BEGIN TO DISCLOSE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THEIR RECENTLY-CALLED COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS AT FORTHCOMING UNITED NATIONS SESSIONS.

AT LAST NIGHT'S SESSION OF THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION, BUNCHE WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT-ELECT OF THE GROUP. THE MEETING ENDS TODAY.

HE SAID HE WOULD WATCH PARTICULARLY FOR POSSIBLE RUSSIAN CHANGES IN ATTITUDE TOWARD THE KOREAN WAR, CONTROL OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND THE BIG THREE DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO ARE EXPECTED TO CALL FOR NEW PRODUCTION GOALS IN THEIR CURRENT FIVE-YEAR PLAN. REGARDING THIS, BUNCHE SAID:

"IN TERMS OF IMMEDIATE AND URGENT IMPORTANCE TO THE WESTERN WORLD, THE FIVE-YEAR-PLAN ANNOUNCEMENTS ARE OF MORE GENERAL SIGNIFICANCE THAN THE CONSTITUTIONAL CHANGES (THAT MAY BE MADE AT THE RED CONGRESS.)

ELECTED ALONG WITH BUNCHE WAS PENDLETON HERRING, HEAD OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL, PRESIDENT. REELECTED EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR WAS EDWARD H.LITCHFIELD OF ITHACA.

VICE PRESIDENTS ELECTED TO TAKE OFFICE IN AUGUST, 1953, INCLUDED CHARLES AIKIN, THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA; CHARLES MC KINLEY, REED COLLEGE, AND E.E.SCHATTSCHEIDER, WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY.

THE ASSOCIATION, INCLUDING AMBASSADOR GEORGE F.KENNAN, CONCLUDED YESTERDAY THAT THERE IS A NEED "TO STRENGTHEN THE TWO-PARTY SYSTEM AGAINST DIFFIDENT FACTIONS OR SPLINTER PARTIES" AND TO MAKE CHANGES WHICH WOULD "STRENGTHEN THE INFLUENCE OF THE PRESIDENT AS A PARTY LEADER."

CD/HA546AED

B59PX (Q) (PROF)

LOYALTY (140)

STATE COLLEGE,PA., AUG.28-(AP)-WENDELL SCOTT MACRAE (CAP C) WAS DISMISSED TODAY FROM THE STAFF OF THE PENNSYLVANIA STATE COLLEGE FOR REFUSAL TO COMPLY WITH THE STATE'S LOYALTY OATH LAW.

30.24- 5563

PRESIDENT MILTON S.EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED MACRAE'S DISMISSAL, EFFECTIVE IMMEDIATELY, ON THE BASIS OF A REPORT BY THE COLLEGE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD.

THE BOARD REPORTED THAT IT LACKED EVIDENCE ESSENTIAL TO CERTIFY THAT MACRAE "WAS NOT SUBVERSIVE."

DR.EISENHOWER SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE BOARD'S REPORT "DOES NOT MEAN THAT MR.MACRAE IS SUBVERSIVE."

"IT MEANS ONLY THAT, BASED ON THE EVIDENCE OFFERED TO THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD, THE BOARD COULD NOT MAKE THE NECESSARY CERTIFICATION WITHIN THE AUTHORITY GRANTED TO IT BY THE COLLEGE."

MACRAE, PUBLICATIONS PRODUCTION MANAGER OF THE DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION, REFUSED TO COMPLY WITH THE COLLEGE PROCEDURE IN ADMINISTERING THE 1951 LOYALTY OATH LAW.

HE CHALLENGED THE CONSTITUTIONALITY OF THE ACT AND INDICATED AT A HEARING HE MIGHT TAKE THE CASE TO THE COURTS.

WJ1013PED

B76KX (Q)

DENVER, AUG. 28-(AP)-CHARLES A. STEEN, 32-YEAR-OLD PROSPECTOR, TODAY SAID HE HAD UNCOVERED A RICH BELT OF PITCHBLENDE--A SOURCE OF BOTH URANIUM AND RADIUM---IN THE BARREN SOUTHEASTERN SECTION OF UTAH.

"I THINK IT'S A MILLION DOLLAR FIND," STEEN SAID IN AN INTERVIEW WITH A DENVER POST REPORTER.

HIS FIND, STEEN SAID, WAS MADE ONLY 72 FEET FROM THE SURFACE OF THE EARTH NINE MILES SOUTH OF LA SAL, UTAH, IN THE URANIUM-RICH SAN JUAN COUNTY. PITCHBLENDE IS COMMERCIAL QUANTITIES HAS HERETOFORE BEEN FOUND ONLY IN CANADA AND AFRICA.

A SPOKESMAN IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICE SAID STEEN HAD NOT TOLD THEM OF HIS REPORTED FIND.

FJ1010PCS

A137KX

(WEST OUT) (170)

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 28-(AP)-THE LOS ANGELES CITY BOARD OF EDUCATION VOTED TONIGHT TO REINSTATE THE UNESCO STUDY PROGRAM IN LOS ANGELES SCHOOLS ON AN "IMPARTIAL AND FACTUAL BASIS."

IT ORDERED EXCLUDED FROM USE IN THE SCHOOLS THE TEACHERS' GUIDEBOOK, "THE E IN UNESCO," ABOUT WHICH A SIX MONTHS LONG DEBATE BY CITIZENS HAS RAGED AT SCHOOL BOARD MEETINGS.

REINSTATEMENT OF THE STUDY PROGRAM OF THE UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION WAS ON A UNANIMOUS VOTE OF THE SCHOOL BOARD. EXCLUSION OF THE UNESCO GUIDEBOOK WAS ORDERED WITH ONE DISSENTING VOTE.

MRS. EDITH STAFFORD, ON WHOSE MOTION "THE E IN UNESCO" WAS ORDERED DROPPED, SAID THAT "IN THE OPINION OF THE BOARD, THERE IS REASONABLE DOUBT THAT IT MEETS THE PRINCIPLE OF IMPARTIAL AND FACTUAL PRESENTATION OF A CONTROVERSIAL MATTER."

SHE SAID THE GUIDEBOOK "ADVOCATES THE ACCEPTANCE OF UNESCO AND THE UN," AND EXPRESSED THE BELIEF THAT "THE STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES OF THESE TWO SHOULD BE OBJECTIVELY PRESENTED TO THE STUDENT WITHOUT EITHER ADVOCACY OF ONE SIDE OR THE OTHER."

FJ1103PCS

AUGUST 28, 1952

3024 53 Cyn

BEGINNING AUGUST 29, 1952

30.24- 5565

A114KX (NU)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD KOREAN WAR (200)
BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, SATURDAY, AUG. 30 (AP)-ALLIED WAR PLANES IN ONE OF THE GREAT DAWN-TO-DUSK MASS RAIDS OF THE WAR SMASHED RED ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND AN UNDERGROUND MEETING PLACE OF HIGH COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN RECORD ATTACKS ON MILITARY TARGETS AT PYONGYANG FRIDAY.

FAR EAST AIR FORCE SUPERFORTS FOLLOWED UP WITH A 17-PLANE RAID LAST NIGHT AND EARLY TODAY ON RED HYDROELECTRIC PLANTS IN THE CHANGJIN (CHOSIN) RESERVOIR AREA IN NORTHEAST KOREA.

JAPAN-BASED SUPERFORTS HIT THE POWER INSTALLATIONS AFTER PHOTOS HAD SHOWN THE REDS WERE REPAIRING DAMAGE DONE BY PREVIOUS STRIKES.

GREAT CLOUDS OF BLACK SMOKE BILLOWED OVER PYONGYANG AFTER THE RED NERVE CENTER WAS HIT BY AIRMEN OF FOUR NATIONS IN A RECORD 1,403 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS. THEY STRUCK IN THREE BIG, CO-ORDINATED WAVES.

AMONG THE PRIME OBJECTIVES WERE THE COMMUNIST DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BUILDING, AN UNDERGROUND MEETING PLACE OF COMMUNIST OFFICIALS, THE COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO SUPPLY AREA, AND RED ARMY HEADQUARTERS.

THESE FOUR TARGETS WERE ESPECIALLY ASSIGNED TO LAND-BASED MARINE FLIERS WHOSE WOLFRAIDER SQUADRON POURED 106 TONS OF BOMBS ON THE OBJECTIVES. THEY FLEW AT 500-FOOT LEVELS DOWN THE MAIN STREET OF PYONGYANG.

"WE REALLY CLOBBERED THE COMMIE HEADQUARTERS," SAID ONE WOLFRAIDER FLIER. ANOTHER SAID THE RED CAPITAL WAS CLEAN ON THE FIRST MISSION "BUT ON THE THIRD STRIKE THERE WAS UTTER DEVASTATION."

"THE TOWN WAS BLOWING UP ALL OVER," SAID A NAVY PILOT.

FAR EAST AIR FORCES (FEAF) IN TOKYO SAID PRELIMINARY EVALUATED REPORTS SHOWED 55 HITS ON THE MAIN AIRFIELD, 18 GUN POSITIONS DESTROYED, ONE WAREHOUSE LEVELLED, 65 TROOP AND SUPPLY BUILDINGS DESTROYED AND ONE FACTORY COMPLETELY DEMOLISHED.

FEAF ALSO REPORTED THAT ALLIED WARPLANES FLEW A RECORD 1,755 SORTIES (INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS) IN THE 24 HOURS ENDED AT MIDNIGHT FRIDAY. MOST OF THEM WERE AGAINST PYONGYANG.

FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID RED GROUND FIRE SHOT DOWN THREE U.S. PLANES DURING THE WEEK ENDED LAST NIGHT. IT DID NOT SPECIFY WHETHER ANY WERE LOST ON THE MASSIVE PYONGYANG BLOW. AN AUSTRALIAN METEOR WAS LOST TO UNKNOWN CAUSES. THE AIR FORCE SAID NO ALLIED PLANES WERE LOST IN AIR COMBAT DURING THE WEEK.

PYONGYANG SHOOK TO MANY SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS AS THE FIRE BOMBS AND HIGH EXPLOSIVES RAINED DOWN.

SCREENING U.S. SABRE JETS SHOT DOWN ONE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG JET FIGHTER AND DAMAGED TWO OTHERS NORTH OF PYONGYANG DURING THE ATTACKS, THE FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

NO MIGS GOT WITHIN RANGE OF THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS WORKING OVER THE CITY, BUT THE PILOTS REPORTED HEAVY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCED LATER NO CARRIER-BASED PLANES WERE LOST ON THE BIG AIR STRIKE. PLANES FROM THE 27,000-TON CARRIERS BOXER, ESSEX AND PRINCETON ROARED OVER THE CITY IN WAVES FOR A TOTAL OF 250 NAVY SORTIES.

PLANES OF THE UNITED STATES, SOUTH AFRICAN, AUSTRALIAN AND SOUTH KOREAN AIR FORCES, ALONG WITH U.S. MARINE AND NAVY CRAFT FROM CARRIERS, DEALT THE BLOW.

THE FIRST WAVE OF FIGHTER BOMBERS SNARLED DOWN ON THE CITY AT 10 A.M. AND BEGAN KNOCKING OUT THE ANTIAIRCRAFT POSITIONS AND LAYING THE FIRST BOMBS ON THE MILITARY TARGETS. IT WAS FOLLOWED BY WAVES AT 2 P.M. AND AT 6 P.M. IN THE GATHERING DUSK.

PRELIMINARY AIR FORCE ESTIMATES WERE THAT THE ATTACKERS SHOWERED 597 TONS OF BOMBS, 4,000 GALLONS OF JELLIED GASOLINE FIRE BOMBS AND 52,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION ON PYONGYANG.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO, POSSIBLY DAMAGED OR SUFFERING FROM A POWER SHORTAGE, FAILED TO GO ON THE AIR FRIDAY NIGHT.

THE PREVIOUS ONE-DAY RECORD WAS THE FIFTH AIR FORCE'S 1,063 SORTIES FOR THE JULY 11 RAID ON PYONGYANG, THE MOST BOMBED CITY OF THE WAR. IN THAT RAID THE BOMB TOTAL WAS GREATER.

AS IN PREVIOUS MASS ATTACKS ON MILITARY TARGETS BEHIND THE FRONT AREAS, NONCOMBATANTS WERE WARNED TO FLEE OR TAKE COVER. THE WARNINGS WERE BROADCAST BY SEOUL RADIO AND CARRIED IN LEAFLETS DROPPED BY PLANES PRECEDING THE RAID.

A187KX

THE ASSAULT WAS JOINED BY SOUTH AFRICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN FLIERS IN PROPELLER DRIVEN MUSTANGS. U.S. NAVY AND MARINE FLIERS WERE IN THE SHOW WITH PANTHER JETS, PROPELLER DRIVEN CORSAIRS AND SKYRAIDER BOMBERS.

AUSTRALIANS IN METEOR JETS JOINED U.S. SABRE JETS IN PROVIDING AIR COVER.

LT. ROBERT G. CANDY, SANTA MONICA, CALIF., SAID THAT NEAR THE BEND OF THE TAEDONG RIVER WHICH WINDS THROUGH PYONGYANG "THERE WAS SOMETHING BURNING AND THERE WAS A HUGE CLOUD OF THE BLACKEST SMOKE I'VE EVER SEEN. IN FACT, IT WAS SO BLACK THE VISIBILITY WAS ZERO IN THAT AREA."

LT. KENNETH BLANK, FRANKLIN, NEB., SAID THE ATTACKING PLANES "REALLY BLEW HELL OUT OF AN AMMO DUMP, HEADQUARTERS AND A SUPPLY DUMP."

PYONGYANG IS ONE OF THE 78 CITIES THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES HAVE LISTED FOR ATTACK. WARNINGS WILL CONTINUE TO BE GIVEN NONCOMBATANTS PRECEDING ALL ATTACKS, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

ON THE GROUND, THE EIGHTH ARMY REPORTED ONLY SMALL PATROL ACTIONS FRIDAY.

GG153PCS NM

A152KX

THIRD LEAD WAR

BY SAM SUMMERLIN

SEOUL, AUG.29-(AP)-ALLIED WARPLANES IN RECORD-SMASHING NUMBERS TODAY POUNDED PYONGYANG AND LEFT THE REELING NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL WRAPPED IN GREAT CLOUDS OF SMOKE AND TORN BY EXPLOSIONS.

FOUR ALLIED NATIONS SENT A RECORD 1,403 SORTIES (INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS) AGAINST THE CITY IN THREE WAVES OF LAND AND CARRIER-BASED FIGHTER-BOMBERS THE U.S. AIR FORCE AND NAVY SAID. THE TONNAGE OF BOMBS DROPPED WAS EXCEEDED ONLY BY THE MASSIVE RAID OF JULY 11.

BLACK SMOKE POURED FROM THE FACTORIES, SUPPLY DUMPS AND TROOP BILLETS AT THE OUTSKIRTS OF PYONGYANG, WHICH WAS FOREWARNED OF THE RAIDS BY RADIO AND LEAFLETS.

A RETURNING U.N. PILOT SAID THE BIG CITY--FOREWARNED OF THE RAID BY RADIO AND LEAFLETS--"WAS BLOWING UP ALL OVER."

A MORNING WAVE OF 420 JET AND PROP-DRIVEN PLANES DIVED STRAIGHT FOR ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES WHICH PILOTS SAID THREW UP A HEAVY CURTAIN OF FLAK. THE SECOND AND THIRD WAVES CONCENTRATED ON FAT COMMUNIST TARGETS--FACTORIES, AIRSTRIPS, POWER PLANTS, STOCKPILES, AND BILLETS.

PYONGYANG WAS STRUCK THE BIGGEST SINGLE AIR BLOW OF THE WAR LAST JULY 11, WHEN MORE THAN 500 FIGHTER BOMBERS AND SUPERFORTS POURED 1,400 TONS OF BOMBS ON IT DURING 1,200 SORTIES.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE SAID FAST U.N. JET FIGHTERS PROTECTING THE BOMBERS SHOT DOWN ONE RUSSIAN-BUILT JET AND DAMAGED TWO OTHER RED MIGS IN DOGFIGHTS AT 40,000 FEET.

PYONGYANG RADIO WAS OFF THE AIR, AND MONITORS IN TOKYO SAID IT STILL HAD NOT COME ON FOR ITS REGULAR BROADCASTS TONIGHT.

ALLIED AIR RAIDS HAVE DRIVEN PYONGYANG RADIO FROM THE AIR WAVES TWICE RECENTLY. ONCE WAS IN JUNE, WHEN A SMASHING BLOW AT THE SUIHO HYDROELECTRIC POWER PLANT ON THE MANCHURIAN FRONTIER CUT OFF THE CAPITAL'S POWER. THE SECOND WAS THE BIG JULY 11 RAID.

SOME 420 PLANES POURED 4,000 GALLONS OF FLAMING GASOLINE AND 697 TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON MORE THAN 40 COMMUNIST TARGETS DURING THE DAWN-TO-DUSK RAIDS. THEY SPRAYED 52,000 ROUNDS OF MACHINEGUN BULLETS ON THE AREA, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

UNTIL TODAY, THE BIGGEST SINGLE AIR BLOW OF THE WAR HAD BEEN JULY 11, WHEN MORE THAN 500 FIGHTER BOMBERS AND SUPERFORTRESSES POURED 1,400 TONS OF BOMBS ON PYONGYANG DURING 1,063 SORTIES.

TODAY'S FIRST WAVE OF JET AND PROP-DRIVEN PLANES BATTERED COMMUNIST ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSES, WHICH PILOTS SAID THREW UP A HEAVY CURTAIN OF FLAK. OTHER WAVES CONCENTRATED ON

FLAK. OTHER WAVES CONCENTRATED ON STOCKPILES, BARRACKS, INDUSTRIES AND AIRFIELDS USED TO BOLSTER THE COMMUNIST WAR EFFORT.

SOUTH AFRICAN, SOUTH KOREAN AND AUSTRALIAN PLANES JOINED U.S. AIR FORCE, MARINE AND NAVY PILOTS IN THIS FIFTH ATTACK ON THE RED CAPITAL SINCE AUG. 1.

IN THE MORNING SMASH ALONE, 420 FIGHTER BOMBERS STRAFED AND HURLED 100 TONS OF BOMBS AT TWO AIRFIELDS, A POWER PLANT, FACTORIES, ANTI-AIRCRAFT BATTERIES, AND SOME 40 OTHER VITAL MILITARY TARGETS AT THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY THAT HAD A POPULATION OF 342,000 IN 1942.

FOUR LARGE EXPLOSIONS RIPPED THE AREA AFTER THE BOMBS HIT.

IN THE AFTERNOON, 345 PLANES WENT BACK TO HIT THE REDS AGAIN.

THE AIR FORCE SAID U.N. PILOTS DESTROYED 24 TROOP AND SUPPLY BUILDINGS, DAMAGED 30 BUILDINGS AND DESTROYED OR DAMAGED 14 GUN EMPLACEMENTS.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE FIRST TWO WAVES OF FIGHTER BOMBERS DESTROYED 42 AND DAMAGED 32 BUILDINGS, KNOCKED OUT 20 GUN EMPLACEMENTS, DAMAGED A ROAD BRIDGE, SCORED TWO DIRECT HITS ON A FACTORY AND CRATERED TWO AIRSTRIPS.

U.S. SHOOTING STARS AND THUNDERJETS MOVED IN FIRST TO KNOCK OUT THE ANTIAIRCRAFT BATTERIES SURROUNDING THE TARGETS.

THEN THE FAST JETS UNLEASHED THEIR 1,000 POUNDERS ON THE CHOICE TARGETS.

SOUTH KOREAN AND SOUTH AFRICAN PILOTS FLYING PROPELLOR DRIVEN MUSTANGS JOINED THE BIG AIR ASSAULT. NAVY AND MARINE FLYERS FLEW PANTHER JETS AND PROP DRIVEN CORSAIR AND SKYRAIDER BOMBERS.

ALLIED AIR LOSSES, IF ANY, WERE NOT ANNOUNCED.

FAST AUSTRALIAN METEOR JETS AND U.S. SABRE JETS, FLYING PROTECTIVE COVER, TANGLED WITH 16 RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG 15S IN THREE BRIEF DOGFIGHTS, BUT INFLICTED NO DAMAGE.

IN ACCORDANCE WITH U.N. POLICY OF HOLDING DOWN CIVILIAN CASUALTIES BY FOREWARNED NORTH KOREAN CITIES, RADIO SEOUL WARNED OF THE RAID IN ADVANCE AND LEAFLETS WERE DROPPED ON PYONGYANG, URGING NON-COMBATANTS TO LEAVE.

A36FX

MORE THAN 500 FIGHTER BOMBERS AND SUPERFORTRESSES HURLED 1,400 TONS OF BOMBS ON THE RED CAPITAL JULY 11, IN THE GREATEST SINGLE AIR BLOW OF THE WAR.

U.N. B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS HAMMERED AT SINMAK ON THE HAEJU PENINSULA ON KOREA'S WEST COAST MEANWHILE.

THE MUDCAKED BATTLEFRONT CONTINUED RELATIVELY QUIET. FOR A WEEK RAIN HAS KEPT THE GROUND FRONT A QUAGMIRE AND FIGHTING HAS BEEN LIGHT ACROSS THE 155-MILE FRONT.

THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY THIS MORNING SAID ONLY LIGHT PATROL CONTACTS AND ONE CHINESE PROBE ON THE CENTRAL FRONT BROKE THE CALM. ALLIED DEFENDERS BEAT OFF TWO RED SQUADS SOUTHEAST OF KUMSONG THURSDAY NIGHT AFTER A 30-MINUTE EXCHANGE OF FIRE.

ON THE WESTERN FRONT, ALLIED ARTILLERY STRIKES AGAINST THREE CHINESE GROUPS WEST OF KORANGPO AND NORTH OF PANMUNJOM RESULTED IN AN ESTIMATED 62 ENEMY SOLDIERS KILLED AND WOUNDED, THE EIGHTH ARMY SAID.

THURSDAY NIGHT, B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS STRUCK A SUPPLY CONCENTRATION ABOVE HUNGNAM ON THE EAST COAST. PILOTS CLAIMED THEY SET 35 FIRES AND SET OFF FOUR SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS. OTHER B-26S KNOCKED OUT 17 RED TRUCKS ON NORTH KOREAN HIGHWAYS.

CY/CC233APD

B48KX (Q)

NIGHT LEAD AIR SEPARATE

TOKYO, SATURDAY, AUG. 30-(AP)-FAR EAST NAVAL HEADQUARTERS TODAY ANNOUNCED THAT ITS CARRIER-BASED JET AND PROPELLER-DRIVEN FIGHTER BOMBERS FLEW 250 SORTIES OVER PYONGYANG FRIDAY IN ONE OF THE GREATEST MASS RAIDS OF THEWAR WITHOUT LOSS OF A SINGLE AIRCRAFT.

PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS BOXER, ESSEX, AND PRINCETON ROARED OVER THE RED KOREAN CAPITAL IN WAVE AFTER WAVE.

"THE WHOLE CITY OF PYONGYANG SEEMED TO BE BLOWING UP," REPORTED CMDR. JAMES E. DANIELS, OF CORONADO, CALIF. HE WAS STRIKE LEADER FOR JETS FROM THE CARRIERS BOXER AND ESSEX.

BOXER JETS, LED BY LT. CMDR. WILLIAM JERNIGAN OF FLORENCE, S. C., AND SEBASTOPOL, CALIF., WENT IN AHEAD OF PROPELLER-ERIVEN PLANES TO SILENCE ANTI-AIRCRAFT GUNS IN THE AREA.

THEN BOXER SKYRAIDERS AND CORSAIRS, LED BY THE AIR GROUP COMMANDER, CMDR. ARTHUR L. DOWNING OF CLEARWATER, FLA., AND CORONADO, CALIF., FOLLOWED CLOSE BEHIND.

MARINE FLIERS WHO FLEW WING-TO-WING WITH NAVY AND AIR FORCE PILOTS SAID THEY LEFT THE CITY "BURNING IN A COLUMN OF SMOKE AND FLAME THAT COULD BE SEEN FOR 215 MILES."

TARGETS ASSIGNED TO THE LEATHERNECKS INCLUDED AN UNDERGROUND MEETING PLACE OF HIGH RED OFFICIALS, THE COMMUNIST DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE BUILDING, RED ARMY HEADQUARTERS AND THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA RADIO SUPPLY AREA.

THE WOLFRAIDERS, A SQUADRON OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING, POURED 106 TONS OF BOMBS ON THE BATTERED CITY. THAT SET A NEW HIGH FOR ANY SINGLE MARINE SQUADRON RAID IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE REDS FOUGHT BACK WITH FIERCE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE.

CAPT. THOMAS E. MURPHEE, WHO ALSO FLEW N THE JULY 11 RAID ON PYONGYANG, SAID: "I'M GETTING SO I KNOW PYONGYANG LIKE MY HOME TOWN. TODAY WE WENT RIGHT DOWN TO MAIN STREET AGAIN AND FLAK BURSTS WERE FLASHING ALL AROUND ME AS I DROPPED MY BOMBS. THE ONLY WAY I COULD GET THROUGH THE FLAK WAS TO GO DOWN BELOW GUN RANGE, SO I DROPPED DOWN 500 FEET AND GOT OUT OF THERE."

MURPHEE LIVES IN SANTA ANA, CALIF.

CAPT. EDWIN H. FINLAYSON, HAVELOCK, N. D., SAID HIS SQUADRON DESTROYED FOUR BUILDINGS AND DAMAGED NINE OTHERS.

FJ112OPCS

B63KX (Q)

FIRST LEAD AIR SEPARATE (250)

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL,KOREA,AUG 29 (AP)-THE U.S.AIR FORCE SAID U.N.JET FIGHTERS TODAY SHOT DOWN ONE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG, DAMAGED TWO OTHERS, AND KEPT THE DEADLY COMMUNIST JETS FAR FROM PYONGYANG WHILE U.N. WARPLANES GAVE THE NORTH KOREAN RED CAPITAL ONE OF THE HEAVIEST POUNDINGS OF THE WAR..

U.S.SABRE JETS AND AUSTRALIAN TWIN JET METEORS KEPT COMMUNIST PLANES FROM GETTING SOUTH OF THE CHONGCHON RIVER, IN NORTH CENTRAL KOREA. HUNDREDS OF HEAVIER FIGHTER BOMBERS MEANWHILE BOMBED AND STRAFED THE RED CAPITAL UNTIL IT "WAS BLOWING UP ALL OVER," AS ONE RETURNING PILOT DESCRIBED IT.

BLACK SMOKE TOWERED OVER THE SMOLDERING WESTERN KOREAN CITY AS NIGHT FELL.

LT.CHARLES A.GABRIEL, 201 FRONT STREET, OXFORD, N.C., SHOT DOWN ONE MIG WHEN HIS FLIGHT OF SABRES INTERCEPTED EIGHT OF THE RED JETS CROSSING THE YALU RIVER FROM MANCHURIA. IT WAS GABRIEL'S FIRST CLAIM.

"WE BOUNCED FIVE OF THE MIGS AND FOUR OF THEM BROKE OFF RIGHT AWAY AND HEADED FOR HOME," GABRIEL SAID. "I CHASED THE ONE THAT WAS LEFT AND CLOSED TO ABOUT 800 FEET. I HIT HIM WITH FOUR GOOD BURSTS AND HE LIT UP LIKE A CHRISTMAS TREE. THE MIG STARTED TO COME APART AND THE PILOT BAILED OUT."

IN A SECOND ENCOUNTER, A SABRE PILOT ON HIS 100TH MISSION, MAJ. FREDERICK C.BLESSE, 2932 NORTHUMBERLAND AVE., RICHMOND, VA., DAMAGED ONE MIG WHEN HIS ELEMENT OF TWO SABRES TANGLED WITH FOUR RED FIGHTERS.

BLESSE'S CLAIMS NOW TOTAL THREE MIGS AND ONE PROP-DRIVEN COMMUNIST PLANE SHOT DOWN AND THREE JETS DAMAGED.

THREE HUGE WAVES OF U.N. PLANES BRAVED CURTAINS OF ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE TO BLAST FACTORIES, AIRSTRIPS, BILLETS AND SUPPLY DUMPS AT THE BIG RED NERVE CENTER.

CAPT.ALFRED N.KING, THUNDERJET FLIER OF 1219 LINCOLN AVE., ALBANY, GA., LED A FLAK-SUPPRESSION ATTACK ON A CLUSTER OF FOUR ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS NORTHEAST OF PYONGYANG.

"THE GUNS FORMED A TRIANGLE RIGHT ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY," HE SAID. "I LED MY FLIGHT RIGHT DOWN THEIR BARRELS AND WE GOT FOUR DIRECT HITS. WE MUST HAVE LEFT THEIR EARS RINGING, BECAUSE THEY DID NOT FIRE AFTER THAT."

"OUR TARGET WAS A ROUNDHOUSE, BUT IT SURE AIN'T AROUND ANYMORE," GRINNED LT.WILLIAM A.WINBURN, 8 EAST 49TH STREET, SAVANNAH, GA.

LT.KENNETH T.BLANK, FRANKLIN, NEBR., A RECONNAISSANCE PILOT, SAID THE ATTACKING PLANES "REALLY BLEW HELL OUT OF AN AMMO DUMP, HEADQUARTERS AND SUPPLY DUMP."

"THE FIGHTER-BOMBERS," HE SAID, "REALLY DID A BANG-UP JOB OF CLOBBERING TODAY."

RA6ACS

A103KX
(520)

~~PREGEDE WASHINGTON~~

TOKYO,SATURDAY,AUG.30-(AP)-THE 205-FOOT U.S. NAVY TUG SARSI STRUCK A MINE AND SANK WITHIN 20 MINUTES OFF THE EAST COAST OF NORTH KOREA AT MIDNIGHT WEDNESDAY, THE NAVY ANNOUNCED HERE TODAY.

TWO CREW MEMBERS WERE KILLED AND THREE ARE MISSING.

THE EXPLOSION DESTROYED THE SARSI'S COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT AND NO DISTRESS SIGNAL COULD BE SENT.

THREE SHIPS, WHOSE CAPTAINS BECAME WORRIED WHEN THEY COULD NOT MAKE RADIO CONTACT WITH THE SARSI, STARTED AN IMMEDIATE SEARCH AND RESCUED 92 OF THE FLEET TUG'S CREW OF 97.

(AN EARLIER WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THERE WERE 88 SURVIVORS.)

THE SURVIVORS, INCLUDING FOUR SERIOUSLY INJURED, WRE DUE TODAY (SATURDAY) AT THE U.S. NAVY BASE AT SASEBO, IN SOUTHERN JAPAN.

THE SARSI STRUCK A MINE THREE MILES FROM HUNGNAM AND SANK IN 120 FEET OF WATER. HUNGNAM IS THE PORT FROM WHICH ALLIED FORCES WERE EVACUATED DURING THE FIRST CHINESE COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN DECEMBER, 1950.

NAVY OFFICERS IN TOKYO SAID NUMEROUS FLOATING MINES HAD BEEN SIGHTED IN THE HUNGNAM AREA FOLLOWING A TYPHOON WHICH ROARED ACROSS THE KOREAN PENINSULA TWO WEEKS AGO. IT WAS PROBABLY ONE OF THESE THAT SANK THE SARSI, THEY SAID.

THREE SHIPS ARRIVED AT THE SCENE WITHIN 30 MINUTES AND BEGAN AN ALL-NIGHT SEARCH FOR SURVIVORS. ONE OF THOSE RESCUED WAS THE COMMANDING OFFICER, LT.W.M.HOWARD, OF NORFOLK,VA.

THE SEARCH WAS INITIATED BY THE DESTROYER USS BOYD AND THE MINESWEEPERS USS ZEAL AND USS COMPETENT, AFTER THEY WERE UNABLE TO REACH THE SARSI BY RADIO. OTHER SHIPS JOINED THE SEARCH LATER AND A HELICOPTER WAS DISPATCHED TO THE SCENE AT DAWN.

LT.HOWARD, ONE OF THE FIRST TO BE PULLED FROM THE WATER, DIRECTED THE RESCUE SHIPS TO LIFE RAFTS AND BOATS.

30.24-5567

A104KX

THE JOB OF FIXING THE NUMBER OF MISSING CREWMEN WAS COMPLICATED BY THE LOSS OF ALL RECORDS AND THE DISPERSAL OF SURVIVORS AMONG MANY RESCUE VESSELS. WHEN EARLY FIGURES WERE CHECKED, IT WAS FEARED THAT MORE THAN 50 MEN HAD BEEN LOST. LATER, WHEN REPORTS OF SURVIVORS PICKED UP BY VARIOUS SHIPS WERE IN, THE LIST DWINDLED TO THREE MISSING AND TWO KNOWN DEAD.

VICE ADM.JOSEPH J.CLARK OF PRYOR,OKLA., COMMANDER OF THE SEVENTH FLEET, TODAY COMMENDED LT.HOWARD "FOR THE COURAGEOUS MANNER IN WHICH HE DIRECTED AND EFFECTED THE RESCUE OF HIS PERSONNEL AFTER THE SINKING OF HIS SHIP. HIS ACTIONS WERE IN KEEPING WITH THE HIGHEST TRADITIONS OF THE NAVAL SERVICE.

THE SURVIVORS WERE PUT ABOARD THE AUXILIARY OILER USS PLATTE FOR TRANSPORTATION TO SASEBO. EXTRA DOCTORS AND MEDICAL CORPSMEN BOARDED THE PLATTE FROM SHIPS OFF NORTHEASTERN KOREA TO CARE FOR THE INJURED.

THE DEAD ARE CHIEF QUARTERMASTER RAYMOND S.PARRISH AND STEWARD SECOND CLASS HAMPTON C.CARTER, BOTH OF SAN DIEGO,CALIF.

LISTED AS MISSING ARE RADARMAN THIRD CLASS ROBERT T.SLATTERY OF MILFORD,MASS.; DAMAGE CONTROLMAN FIRST CLASS CHARLES H.KUNSCH,JR., OF OMAHA, NEB.; AND YEOMAN THIRD CLASS HUBERT NN.DEMAREST, PARSIPPANY,N.J. DEMAREST WAS ON TEMPORARY DUTY ABOARD THE SARSI WHILE WAITING TO JOIN HIS OWN SHIP, THE USS CIMARRON.

A TOTAL OF 11 SHIPS HAVE BEEN HIT BY MINES OFF KOREA. SIX OF THEM SANK. THE SARSI'S CASUALTIES BROUGHT TO 99 THE NUMBER OF CREWMEN KILLED BY MINES IN THE KOREAN WAR.

THE SARSI HAD BEEN IN THE KOREAN AREA SINCE LAST APRIL 18 AS PART OF TASK FORCE 95. SHE WAS NAMED FOR AN INDIAN TRIBE WHICH NOW MAKES ITS HOME IN THE VICINITY OF CALGARY, CANADA.

PR831PCS
NM

A81FX

POWS (190)

SEOUL,KOREA,AUG.29-(AP)-THE U.S. EIGHTH ARMY TODAY SAID 25 MORE COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR WERE INJURED SLIGHTLY BY GUARDS IN QUELLING THREE DISTURBANCES IN U.N. POW CAMPS SINCE SUNDAY.

IT ADDED ONE PRISONER WAS KILLED AND ONE HURT IN A WORK ACCIDENT.

EARLIER THIS WEEK THE ARMY DETAILED A JULY 20-AUG. 24 LIST OF INCIDENTS WHICH IT SAID RESULTED IN FOUR DEATHS AND 64 INJURIES.

TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT, THE ARMY SAID, BRINGS TO DATE THE LIST OF INCIDENTS IN A WAVE OF RED ATTEMPTS THAT "TESTED THE NERVE" OF U.N. GUARD TROOPS. IT SAID GUARDS MET EACH RED DEMONSTRATION WITH "MAXIMUM FORCE."

THIS WEEK'S DEATH OCCURRED NEAR MASAN, KOREA, SUNDAY. FALLING ROCKS, DISLODGED BY A DYNAMITE CHARGE, KILLED ONE MEMBER OF A PRISON WORK DETAIL AND INJURED ANOTHER, THE ARMY SAID.

FIFTEEN PRISONERS WERE HURT--NONE SERIOUSLY--WHEN GUARDS SILENCED A SINGING DEMONSTRATION IN THE KOJE ISLAND POW CAMP WEDNESDAY, THE ARMY SAID. NINE WERE INJURED IN A SIMILAR KOJE INCIDENT THE PREVIOUS DAY.

A SOUTH KOREAN GUARD ACCIDENTALLY SHOT AND WOUNDED A PRISONER AT CAMP NO. 5, NEAR SANG-MUDAI, KOREA, MONDAY. THE ARMY SAID. THE PRISONER WAS REPORTED RECOVERING AND THE GUARD WAS DISCIPLINED.

MAJ.GEN.HAYDON L.BOATNER, CHIEF OF THE U.N. PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND, SAID THURSDAY OCCASIONAL INCIDENTS MUST BE EXPECTED BECAUSE "GUARDING ENEMY PRISONERS IS A DANGEROUS BUSINESS." BOATNER SUPPRESSED LARGE SCALE PRISONER UPRISINGS LAST JUNE ON KOJE ISLAND.

CC/CY600APD NM

B30KX (SEG)
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 29-(AP)-GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET TODAY GAVE THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL TO MAJ. GEN. JOHN SELDON, RETIRING COMMANDER OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION.
MAJ. GEN. EDWIN POLLOCK, WHO SUCCEEDS SELDON, ATTENDED THE CEREMONIES AT EIGHTH ARMY HEADQUARTERS.
RA429ACS

A66WX
WASHINGTON, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 223 CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR.
THE NEW LIST (NO. 638) INCLUDED 36 KILLED, 175 WOUNDED, TWO INJURED IN ACCIDENTS, AND 10 MISSING.
SU802AED

L20
NIGHT LEAD GERMANY (230)
LONDON, AUG. 29-(AP)-INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE WEST HAS AGREED INFORMALLY TO REJECT RUSSIA'S THREE-POINT PLAN FOR EARLY BIG FOUR TALKS ON GERMANY, BUT WILL KEEP THE DOOR OPEN FOR A POSSIBLE CONFERENCE.
IN DRAFTING A NEW NOTE, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WERE REPORTED DETERMINED TO INSIST AGAIN THAT RUSSIA GIVE UP HER STAND THAT A PEACE TREATY SHOULD COME FIRST IN THE PROPOSED ORDER OF DISCUSSION.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THE THREE WESTERN NATIONS ARE AGREED NATIONAL ELECTIONS MUST BE HELD IN THE DIVIDED LAND BEFORE A PEACE TREATY--BOTH IN EXECUTION OF A FINAL SETTLEMENT AND ON ANY AGENDA DISCUSSING IT.
RUSSIA SUGGESTED OVER THE WEEKEND THAT THE BIG FOUR SHOULD MEET BY OCTOBER TO DISCUSS:
1--A PEACE TREATY WITH GERMANY.
2--FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT.
3--ARRANGEMENTS FOR NATION-WIDE ELECTIONS.
ONE WESTERN OFFICIAL SAID: "WE'RE NOT LIKELY TO BE BOUND DOWN BY ANY RUSSIAN DEADLINE." THAT PRESUMABLY MEANS THE IDEA OF AN OCTOBER PARLEY IS OUT.
AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN SWAPPING VIEWS INFORMALLY HERE DURING THE PAST WEEK.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY FORMAL TALKS WILL BEGIN NEXT WEEK--TO DRAFT AN ANSWER TO THE SOVIETS. THE COMMITTEE WILL INCLUDE U.S. MINISTER JULIUS C.HOLMES.
IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY THE SOVIET NOTE MAKES PLAIN THE KREMLIN WANTS TO POSTPONE A PEACE TREATY AND HOPES TO PROLONG THE OCCUPATION OF GERMANY JUST AS IT HAS THE FOUR-POWER OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA.
THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEWS WERE MADE KNOWN BY A SPOKESMAN AFTER A LONG CABINET DISCUSSION.
JB530PED

A96 (180)
LONDON, AUG.29-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE HAVE AGREED INFORMALLY TO TELL RUSSIA FREE GERMANWIDE ELECTIONS MUST BE HELD BEFORE WRITING A PEACE TREATY FOR ALL GERMANY, INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE A THREE-POWER COMMITTEE WILL MEET IN LONDON NEXT WEEK TO DRAFT A FORMAL REPLY TO A MOSCOW NOTE.
THE WEST ALL ALONG HAS PROCLAIMED WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS GERMANY'S FUTURE WITH THE RUSSIANS BUT NOT ON THE TERMS LAID DOWN BY MOSCOW.
RUSSIA PROPOSED BIG FOUR TALKS BY OCTOBER TO CONSIDER A GERMAN PEACE TREATY, FORMATION OF AN ALL-GERMAN GOVERNMENT, GERMANWIDE ELECTIONS AND A DATE FOR WITHDRAWING ALL ALLIED OCCUPATION TROOPS FROM GERMANY--IN THAT ORDER. IN THE WESTERN VIEW THAT AGENDA IS UPSIDE-DOWN.
AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS ARE AGREED THAT THE SOVIET OFFER WAS INTENDED TO DELAY ALLIED MOVES TO BRING WEST GERMANY INTO THE ALLIED DEFENSE SET-UP AS AN ACTIVE PARTNER. ALLIED ARRANGEMENTS TO GIVE THESE PLANS LEGAL FORCE ARE DUE TO COME UP FOR FORMAL RATIFICATION IN THE FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENTS BY OCTOBER.
WW958AED

B121 (Q)
--17--
(400)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, AUG 29-(AP)-AN OFFICIAL SOURCE SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN WILL TRY AGAIN NEXT WEEK TO SETTLE THE EXPLOSIVE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
BUT, HE ADDED, THE TWO WESTERN GOVERNMENTS "ARE NOT OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT THE OUTCOME OF THE LATEST ROUND OF TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.
AT THE CRITICAL MEETING WEDNESDAY, MOSSADEGH DISAPPOINTED THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH ENVOYS BY HIS DISCOURAGING RECEPTION OF THEIR PROPOSALS FOR A SETTLEMENT, THE INFORMANT SAID.
WITHOUT FLATLY REJECTING THE PROPOSALS, MOSSADEGH WAS SAID TO HAVE STUCK TO HIS LONGTIME DEMANDS:
1. THAT BRITAIN RELEASE TO IRAN AN ESTIMATED 50 MILLION POUNDS, (140 MILLION DOLLARS) WORTH OF PILED UP BUT DISPUTED OIL ROYALTIES HELD BY THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC).
2. THAT COMPENSATION FOR AIOC'S NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES BE NEGOTIATED DIRECTLY BY THE COMPANY AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT OR IN IRANIAN COURTS.
BRITAIN WEDNESDAY HAD INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS FREEING SOME OF THE BLOCKED 140 MILLION DOLLARS AS PART OF A GENERAL SETTLEMENT. THIS COULD HAVE MEANT A DOWN PAYMENT OF CASH TO IRAN.
PRODDED BY THE UNITED STATES, THIS COUNTRY ALSO SUGGESTED IT MIGHT RELAX THE BLOCKADE ON ABADAN, WHERE ABOUT TWO MILLION TONS OF OIL AND OIL PRODUCTS WORTH UP TO 40 MILLION DOLLARS ARE STORED. AIOC HAS CLAIMED THIS OIL AS ITS OWN PROPERTY AND HAS BLOCKED ITS SALE.
THESE PROPOSALS WERE BACKED BY AN AMERICAN OFFER OF EMERGENCY AID RUNNING TO NEARLY 10 MILLION DOLLARS. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON WAS SAID TO HAVE HINTED ALSO IRAN'S ACCEPTANCE MIGHT CLEAR THE WAY FOR MORE SUBSTANTIAL LONGER-TERM AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID TO GET THE IRANIAN NATION ON ITS FINANCIAL FEET AGAIN.

B122 (Q)
IN RETURN MOSSADEGH WAS ASKED TO ACCEPT INTERNATIONAL ARBITRATION NOT ONLY OF AIOC'S COMPENSATION CLAIMS BUT OF THE WHOLE DISPUTE.
ISSUES IN DISPUTE INCLUDE THE FUTURE MANAGEMENT OF THE HUGE INDUSTRY ITSELF, THE SALE AND MARKETING OF ITS PRODUCTS, PRICES AND SO ON.
THE INFORMANT SAID MOSSADEGH UNDERTOOK TO THINK THINGS OVER AND TRY TO DETAIL HIS OBJECTIONS TO THE ANGLO-AMERICAN PROPOSALS. HENDERSON AND BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE H.MIDDLETON UNDERTOOK ON BEHALF OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO LOOK AGAIN AT MOSSADEGH'S ARGUMENTS.
SAID THE INFORMANT: "THE BALL IS STILL IN PLAY. BOTH SIDES ARE THINKING THINGS OVER AND MAY COME UP WITH SOMETHING NEW THAT MAY PRODUCE MORE HOPE."
THE BRITISH-AMERICAN APPROACH HAD STEMMED FROM A BROAD AGREEMENT THAT MOSSADEGH OUGHT TO BE BOLSTERED AS PRIME MINISTER WAS THE BEST AVAILABLE BARRIER IN IRANIAN POLITICS TODAY AGAINST A POSSIBLE RED RISING.
MEANTIME HIGHLEVEL ANGLO-AMERICAN EXCHANGES ON THE GRAVE SITUATION CONTINUED. AMERICAN AMBASSADOR WALTER S.GIFFORD TALKED AT LENGTH TODAY WITH FOREIGN SECRETARY ANTHONY EDEN. A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE IRANIAN OIL SITUATION WAS DISCUSSED BUT HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.
UKAP1B

KX (370)

LONDON, AUG.29-(AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TONIGHT JAPAN HAS SENT AN "UNSATISFACTORY" NOTE IN ANSWER TO BRITAIN'S PROTEST AGAINST THE JAILING OF TWO BRITISH SEAMEN ACCUSED OF THEFT.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE CONFIRMED RECEIPT OF THE NOTE FROM THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT, BUT A SPOKESMAN REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER IT AMOUNTED TO A TURNDOWN OR AN APOLOGY. HE SAID IT IS STILL UNDER STUDY.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE CASE OF THE TWO SAILORS--WHICH HAS TURNED INTO A FULL-SCALE DIPLOMATIC ROW BETWEEN BRITAIN AND JAPAN--LIKELY WILL BE "FROZEN" UNTIL AFTER JAPAN'S COMING GENERAL ELECTIONS.

JAPAN'S NOTE WAS HANDED TO AMBASSADOR SIR ESLER DENING IN TOKYO. A SUMMARY HAS BEEN CABLED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE HERE.

THE BRITISH SAILORS, ON A SHORE LEAVE SPREE FROM A WARSHIP SERVING IN KOREAN WATERS, WERE ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF STEALING A TAXI AND ROBBING ITS DRIVER OF ABOUT FIVE DOLLARS. THEY WERE SENTENCED BY A KOBE COURT TO 30 MONTHS IN JAIL--PUNISHMENT WHICH THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE AT THE TIME DESCRIBED AS "EXCESSIVE AND UNJUSTIFIABLE." BRITAIN PROTESTED AUG. 6 AND CHALLENGED JAPAN'S RIGHT TO JAIL UNITED NATIONS SERVICEMEN.

THE BRITISH RESENTED THE ACTION BECAUSE IT WAS TAKEN AT A TIME WHEN THE STATUS OF UNITED NATIONS SERVICEMEN IN JAPAN WAS THE SUBJECT OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT.

BRITAIN DEMANDED THE TWO MEN BE RELEASED AND TURNED OVER TO THE ROYAL NAVY FOR DISCIPLINARY ACTION.

THE UNITED NATIONS HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET FACILITIES FOR THEIR SERVICEMEN IN JAPAN SIMILAR TO THOSE ENJOYED BY AMERICAN FIGHTING MEN. UNDER AN AMERICAN-JAPANESE TREATY, U.S. SERVICEMEN ARE SUBJECT OF THE DISCIPLINE OF THEIR OWN MILITARY COURTS IN JAPAN.

THE BRITISH MAYBE REGARDING THE JAPANESE REPLY AS "UNSATISFACTORY" BECAUSE DEMANDS FOR THE RELEASE OF THE SEAMEN HAVE NOT BEEN MET - BUT SIMPLY DEFERRED, THE SOURCE INDICATED.

THE TOKYO GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER SHIGERU YOSHIDA WOULD WANT TO AVOID FIERCE POLITICAL CRITICISM IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN BY CONCILIATING THE BRITISH.

THE RULING LIBERALS ALREADY HAVE COME UNDER FIRE FROM THEIR POLITICAL OPPONENTS FOR GRANTING EXTENSIVE CONCESSIONS TO FOREIGN TROOPS.

THE OSAKA HIGHER COURT WEDNESDAY REJECTED APPLICATIONS FOR THE RELEASE OF THE SAILORS ON BAIL. IT SAID THERE WAS "NO RELIABLE CUSTODIAN" TO PREVENT THE ESCAPE OF THE TWO MEN.

THE SAILORS ACCORDINGLY WILL BE KEPT IN DETENTION UNTIL SEPT. 4, WHEN A PUBLIC HEARING OF THEIR APPEAL IS SCHEDULED. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS NOT SPONSORED THIS APPEAL BECAUSE OF ITS REFUSAL TO RECOGNIZE JAPAN'S RIGHT TO TRY THE MEN IN THE FIRST PLACE.

SF522PED

A31

LONDON, AUG.29-(AP)-COL.GEN.PEKO DAPCEVIC, 39, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF THE GENERAL STAFF OF THE YUGOSLAV ARMY, ARRIVED TODAY AT THE HEAD OF THE FIRST YUGOSLAV MILITARY MISSION TO VISIT BRITAIN SINCE THE WAR. MEMBERS OF THE MISSION WILL REMAIN ABOUT THREE WEEKS, VISITING MILITARY COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS.

SC604PED

B74 (Q IN)

PARIS, AUG. 29-(AP)-FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS MET FOR THREE AND A HALF HOURS HERE TODAY IN ANOTHER OF THEIR ATTEMPTS TO SETTLE THE LONG DISPUTE OVER CONTROL OF THE SAAR.

THE TWO DELEGATIONS, HEADED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER ROBERT SCHUMAN AND WEST GERMAN DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER PROF.WALTER HALLSTEIN, APPARENTLY MADE NO PROGRESS.

HALLSTEIN SAID HE AND SCHUMAN WILL CONTINUE THEIR DISCUSSION SEPT. 8.

JS1052AED

CLEAR1031AED A107 NEXT

A107 (350)

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, AUG.29-(AP)-U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER J. DONNELLY PREDICTED TODAY THAT WEST EUROPEAN NATIONS WILL CLEAR THE WAY EARLY IN THE FALL FOR WEST GERMANY TO REARM AS A PARTNER IN DEFENSE.

DONNELLY SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE IS CONFIDENT THAT THE FRENCH AND WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENTS AND THE OTHER NATIONS INVOLVED WILL QUICKLY RATIFY THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY AND THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT.

RATIFICATION OF THESE TWIN PACTS WOULD PERMIT THE GERMANS TO START RECRUITING THE 500,000 SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN THEY PLAN TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE SIX-NATION EUROPEAN FORCES. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN ALREADY HAVE RATIFIED.

DONNELLY SAID THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO PLACE OFF-SHORE ORDERS FOR DEFENSE MATERIAL IN WESTERN GERMANY TO HELP FILL THE GAPS IN WESTERN MILITARY PRODUCTION.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID YESTERDAY IN WASHINGTON THAT THE U.S. PLANS TO ORDER A BILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF WEAPONS, MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES FROM EUROPEAN COUNTRIES DURING THE YEAR ENDING JULY 1, 1953.

"WE HAVE EVERY INTENTION OF ALLOCATING A PORTION OF OFF-SHORE PROCUREMENT ORDERS TO GERMANY," DONNELLY SAID. "HOW MUCH WILL BE DECIDED LATER."

SINCE WORLD WAR II, THE GERMANS HAVE BEEN FORBIDDEN TO PRODUCE ARMS. BUT ONCE THE PEACE CONTRACT AND THE EUROPEAN ARMY TREATY ARE RATIFIED, GERMANY'S VAST INDUSTRIAL MACHINE WILL BE FREE TO PRODUCE WEAPONS UNDER CONTROL OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY.

DONNELLY SAID HE WILL MEET CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER FOR THE FIRST TIME NEXT TUESDAY. ADENAUER HAS BEEN VACATIONING IN SWITZERLAND SINCE DONNELLY SUCCEEDED JOHN J. MCCLOY EARLY THIS MONTH AS AMERICA'S TOP DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVE IN GERMANY.

FOLLOWING A PRIVATE CONFERENCE WITH THE 76-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR, DONNELLY WILL ATTEND THE MEETING TUESDAY AFTERNOON BETWEEN ADENAUER AND GEN.MATTHEW RIDGWAY, THE NATO COMMANDER.

DONNELLY SAID HE WILL MAKE HIS FIRST VISIT TO SOVIET-SURROUNDED BERLIN ON SEPT.8. HE SAID HE HOPES TO CONFER THEN WITH GEN.VASSILY CHUIKOV, SOVIET COMMANDER IN EAST GERMANY, AS WELL AS WITH GERMAN AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN WEST BERLIN.

ALTHOUGH HE SAID HIS VISIT TO CHUIKOV WILL BE A COURTESY CALL, DONNELLY IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS WITH THE RUSSIAN GENERAL CURRENT EAST-WEST TENSIONS AND THE FATE OF DR.WALTER LINSE, KIDNAPPED BY COMMUNISTS IN WEST BERLIN LAST MONTH.

WW1040AED

A93 (180)

BERLIN, AUG.29-(AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS CHOSE THE SPORTS PAGES OF THEIR BERLIN PRESS TODAY TO REVEAL THEY APPARENTLY HAVE RUSSIAN PERMISSION TO TRAIN THEIR YOUTH AS PILOTS FOR A FUTURE RED LUFTWAFFE.

THE DISCLOSURE CAME FROM THE "SOCIETY FOR SPORTS," WHICH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME HAS ORGANIZED TO HELP GEAR COMMUNIST YOUTH FOR WARLIKE ATTITUDES.

SECRETARY ARNO BERTHOLD SAID IN A SIGNED ARTICLE THAT THE SOCIETY INTENDS TO TRAIN BOTH EAST GERMAN BOYS AND GIRLS IN "SHOOTING, GLIDING, FLYING WITH REAL PLANES, PARACHUTING, MOTORING, WATER SPORTS, AMATEUR RADIO OPERATION AND TELETYPING."

THIS IS THE FIRST REFERENCE THE EAST GERMANS HAVE MADE TO PUTTING YOUNG MEN IN THE COCKPITS OF PLANES. HERETOFORE THE RUSSIANS HAVE VETOED ANY AIR ACTIVITY FOR GERMANS, ALTHOUGH THEY HAVE SPONSORED LAND AND SEA "POLICE" FORCES WHICH NOW ARE MILITARY IN CHARACTER.

WITHOUT SOVIET APPROVAL, THE RED GOVERNMENT'S "SPORT SOCIETY" WOULD NEVER DARE TO VENTURE INTO THE FLYING FIELD.

"THE PRESENT GLIDER PILOTS ARE THE FUTURE PILOTS OF OUR AIR FORCE," BERTHOLD WROTE.

WW950AED

A169 (150)

BERLIN, AUG.29-(AP)-SEVERAL HUNDRED COMMUNISTS TURNED A FUNERAL INTO A MILD RIOT TODAY AND 30 OF THEM WERE ARRESTED FOR DISTURBING THE PEACE AT A WEST BERLIN CEMETERY.

THE COMMUNIST CROWDS CAME TO THE FRENCH SECTOR TO ATTEND FUNERAL SERVICES FOR FRIEDRICH SCHOENHERR, A WEST BERLIN OFFICIAL OF THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY WHICH FUNCTIONS IN THE WEST ONLY AS A MERE SHADOW BUT IS ABSOLUTE BOSS IN THE EAST.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS STAGED TO ILLUSTRATE A COMMUNIST CLAIM THAT SCHOENHERR WAS MURDERED BY "WEST BERLIN FASCISTS." WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID THE MAN DIED OF NATURAL CAUSES.

THE MOURNERS REMAINED QUIET DURING THE FUNERAL SERVICE BUT AS SOON AS IT WAS OVER THEY MILLED AROUND AND SHOUTED ANTI-WEST INSULTS. AS IT BECAME EVIDENT THE CROWD WAS THERE TO CREATE A RED RALLY THE WEST BERLIN POLICE, SWINGING CLUBS, BROKE IT UP. A FEW COMMUNISTS WERE INJURED. THOSE WHO REFUSED TO DISPERSE QUIETLY WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY.

WW229PED

329 (SEG) (150)

MUNICH, GERMANY, AUG.29-(AP)-AN ENTIRE CIRCUS WHICH ESCAPED THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN IN REAL LIFE HAS ARRIVED HERE TO ENACT A SCREEN VERSION OF ITS FREEDOM FLIGHT FOR AN AMERICAN-MADE FILM.

THE BRUMBACH TROUPE, IN BUSINESS SINCE 1810, WAS CAUGHT IN RUSSIAN-OCCUPIED AND COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY AFTER WORLD WAR II. IN 1949, OWNER GUSTAV BRUMBACH DECIDED TO ATTEMPT ESCAPE TO THE WEST.

STRICT COMMUNIST CONTROLS MADE CAREFUL STRATEGY NECESSARY. BRUMBACH DROPPED OFF WAGONS IN VARIOUS OUT OF THE WAY PLACES, REPAINTED THEM, AND SENT THEM INTO WEST GERMANY IN SMALL GROUPS AS THOUGH THEY WERE PART OF A TRAVELING CARNIVAL. WILD ANIMALS WERE HIDDEN UNDER FALSE FLOORS.

BY THE SUMMER OF 1950, HIS ENTIRE CIRCUS WAS SAFELY IN WEST GERMANY.

NOW TWENTIETH CENTURY FOX IS GOING TO MAKE A FILM, "MAN ON A TIGHT ROPE," ABOUT A CIRCUS WHICH FLED FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA. FREDRICH MARCH IS TO START.

THE ENTIRE CIRCUS--160 EMPLOYEES AND 140 ANIMALS--HAS SET UP IN TENTS ON MUNICH'S BIG GEISELGASTEIG STUDIO LOT, WHERE SHOOTING OF THE FILM WILL BEGIN SEPT. 1.

WA627AED

A92 (160)

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG.29-(AP)-LIEUT.GEN.MANTON S. EDDY TODAY ORDERED A CURFEW FOR ALL U.S. FORCES IN GERMANY TO CURB RECKLESS DRIVING AND OTHER VIOLATIONS OF REGULATIONS BY MILITARY PERSONNEL.

OFF-DUTY SOLDIERS, AIRMEN AND SAILORS MUST NOW BE OFF THE STREETS AND OUT OF PUBLIC PLACES FROM MIDNIGHT TO 6 A.M. ON WEEK NIGHTS AND FROM 1 A.M. TO 6 A.. ON SATURDAY NIGHTS AND BEFORE HOLIDAYS.

A BED CHECK IN BARRACKS WILL BE MADE IN ENFORCEMENT OF THE CURFEW.

A SPOKESMAN AT EDDY'S HEADQUARTERS, U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE, SAID VIOLENT INCIDENTS BETWEEN U.S. TROOPS AND GERMAN CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN DECLINING IN NUMBER AND THESE WERE NOT A FACTOR IN GEN.EDDY'S DECISION.

THE UPPER THREE GRADES OF NCO'S WHO ARE ON PASS OR LEAVE, AS WELL AS OFFICERS AND WARRANT OFFICERS, ARE EXEMPT FROM THE CURFEW. BUT THEY ARE EXPECTED TO CONFORM TO THE SPIRIT OF THE ORDER.

U.S. TWELFTH AIR FORCE AND NAVAL PERSONNEL IN GERMANY COME UNDER THE CURFEW TOGETHER WITH A QUARTER-MILLION TROOPS.

WW947AED

A76

MAINZ, GERMANY, AUG. 29-(AP)-WALTER BECKER, EDITOR OF A COMMUNIST DAILY NEWSPAPER, UNSER TAG (OUR DAY), WAS ARRESTED TODAY ON CHARGES OF TREASONABLE ACTIVITY.

HIS ARREST WAS ORDERED BY THE FEDERAL COURT IN KARLSRUHE, THE INTERIOR MINISTRY OF THE STATE OF RHEINLAND-PFALZ SAID.

THE CHARGE WAS SAID BY AUTHORITIES TO BE BASED ON ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN HIS NEWSPAPER IN CONNECTION WITH THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT'S RECENT DRIVE AGAINST COMMUNIST UNDERCOVER ORGANIZATIONS.

WD916PED

B84 Q

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG.29-(AP)-SGT.WALTER J. DENNY, 35, OF 646 NORTH WILBUR AVE., PORTLAND, ORE., WAS CONVICTED TODAY OF NEGLIGENT HOMICIDE, LEAVING THE SCENE OF A HIGHWAY ACCIDENT, DRIVING WHILE INTOXICATED AND BEING ABSENT FROM HIS MILITARY POST WITHOUT LEAVE.

A FOURTH DIVISION COURT MARTIAL SENTENCED HIM TO 18 MONTHS CONFINEMENT AND A BAD CONDUCT DISCHARGE FROM THE ARMY. THE VERDICT IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW. A VEHICLE DRIVEN BY DENNY STRUCK AND FATALLY INJURED A GERMAN WOMAN JUNE 1.

WW1220PED

B1 (Q)

--17--

NL AUSTRIAN (460)

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG 29-(AP)-IN A BROADSIDE AGAINST THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT, SOVIET LT. GEN. V.P.SVIRIDOV GAVE THE ALLIES A VIEW TODAY OF HOW MOSCOW FEELS ABOUT WESTERN MOVES TO GIVE THIS COUNTRY FULL INDEPENDENCE AND END THE OCCUPATION.

AT THE REGULAR MEETING OF THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL, THE RUSSIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER LAUNCHED THE MOST BLISTERING SOVIET ATTACK HERE IN SEVEN YEARS ON VIRTUALLY EVERY ASPECT OF THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT FROM ITS MEMBERS DOWN TO ITS SCHOOL SYSTEM.

OBSERVERS SPECULATED THAT THIS WAS THE FOUNDATION FOR THE RUSSIAN LINE, SHOULD AUSTRIA SUCCEED IN GETTING HER PLEA BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS FOR A STATE TREATY RETURNING HER TO FULL SOVEREIGNTY. THE SOVIETS HAVE BLOCKED ALL EFFORTS BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO END THE OCCUPATION AND PERMIT AUSTRIA TO REJOIN THE FAMILY OF FREE NATIONS. AUSTRIA HAS SAID SHE WILL TRY TO GET THE MATTER BEFORE THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY THIS FALL.

IN HIS 20-PAGE STATEMENT TO THE CONTROL COUNCIL, SVIRIDOV CHARGED ABOVE ALL THAT THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT HAD FAILED TO "FULFILL THE DECISIONS OF THE FOUR POWERS ON THE DEMOCRATIZATION OF AUSTRIA."

HE SAID "HUNDREDS OF REACTIONARY LAWS" HAD BEEN PASSED, AIMED AT THE INCLUSION OF AUSTRIA IN WESTERN MILITARY ALLIANCES AND THAT HUNDREDS OF "DEMOCRATICALLY-MINDED" PERSONS HAD BEEN SECRETLY PURGED FROM THE GOVERNMENT TO MAKE WAY FOR NAZIS.

THE STRANGEST STATEMENT OF ALL WAS SVIRIDOV'S DECLARATION THAT RUSSIAN OCCUPATION AUTHORITIES COULD NOT RECOGNIZE THE VALIDITY OF THE AUSTRIAN CONSTITUTION, WHICH ALL FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS HAD FULLY APPROVED IN 1945.

IN REPLY TO THE ASSAULT, ACTING U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER DOWLING DECLARED:

"THESE SOVIET ALLEGATIONS MAKE IT CLEAR--AS IT NEVER HAS BEEN MADE SO CLEAR BEFORE -- THAT THE REAL SOVIET COMPLAINT IS THAT THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT, DESPITE SOVIET PRESSURE, HAS NOT TRANSFORMED ITSELF INTO A COMMUNIST REGIME."

BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR HAROLD CACCIA AND FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER JEAN PAYART SIMILARLY REJECTED THE SOVIET CHARGES. CACCIA SAID HE FEARED THE RUSSIANS SUFFERED FROM "LAPSE OF MEMORY, LAPSE OF LOGIC AND INACCURACIES OF FACT."

B2 (Q)
THE RUSSIAN ATTACK CAME SHORTLY AFTER THE CONTROL COUNCIL ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ITS FOUR-POWER EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE HAD REACHED A RARE AGREEMENT ON THE UNANIMOUS VETO OF AN AUSTRIAN LAW WHICH WOULD HAVE MADE IT POSSIBLE FOR PREWAR "ARYANIZERS" TO LAY THEIR HANDS ONCE AGAIN ON JEWISH PROPERTY THEY GAINED UNDER HITLER.

MANY NAZI VICTIMS GOT THEIR PROPERTY BACK AFTER THE WAR UNDER ALLIED-SPONSORED RESTITUTION LAWS. BUT THE NEW AUSTRIAN LAW WOULD HAVE PERMITTED THE COURTS TO REOPEN ALL SUCH CASES.

A U.S.STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL HERE SAID THE END RESULT OF SUCH A MOVE "WOULD HAVE BEEN THAT MANY FORCED SEIZURES OF PROPERTY UNDER THE NAZIS WOULD NOW BE LEGALIZED."

THE FOUR POWERS APPROVED THREE OTHER RECENT LAWS, PROVIDING AID AND COMPENSATION TO AUSTRIAN VICTIMS OF NAZISM. BUT THEY ASKED THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TO BROADEN THE SCOPE OF THE LAWS TO INCLUDE ALL PERSONS, REGARDLESS OF NATIONALITY.

TWO OF THE APPROVED LAWS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENTS TO THOUSANDS OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES DISMISSED OR DEMOTED EITHER BY THE DOLLFUSS REGIME PRIOR TO 1938 OR BY THE NAZIS AFTER THAT.

THE THIRD LAW PROVIDES FOR A 431 SCHILLING ($16.55) INCREASE OVER THE 616 SCHILLINGS ($23.48) ALREADY BEING PAID TO FORMER CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATES FOR EACH MONTH THEY SPENT AS PRISONERS OF THE NAZIS.

UK421PED

A124
(400)
BY RICHARD O'REGAN

VIENNA, AUG. 29-(AP)-A NEW WAVE OF DEPORTATIONS FROM HUNGARIAN CITIES WAS REPORTED TODAY AS SIMILAR POLICE PRESSURE ON CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S FORMER MIDDLE CLASS FORCED THOUSANDS FROM THEIR HOMES.

RELIABLE WESTERN REPORTS SAID HUNDREDS OF FAMILIES IN STRATEGICALLY-LOCATED HUNGARIAN TOWNS WERE BEING SHIPPED TO COUNTRY AREAS AND POSSIBLY EVEN WERE BEING SENT TO WORK IN SLAVE LABOR CAMPS OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE REPORTS SAID THE DEPORTATIONS IN BOTH COUNTRIES WERE SIMILAR TO THOSE WHICH ROUSED THE INDIGNATION OF THE WESTERN WORLD A YEAR AGO, WHEN HUNGARY SET THE PACE FOR THE REMOVAL OF "UNRELIABLES" IN RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

THE REPORTS GAVE THESE DETAILS:

HUNGARY -- AT THE END OF JUNE, POLICE FROM BUDAPEST ARRIVED AT MISKOLC, A RAPIDLY-GROWING MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL CENTER NER THE CZECHOSLOVAK FRONTIER. THE POLICE WENT TO 200 FAMILIES AND GAVE THEM 20 MINUTES TO PACK THEIR ESSENTIAL POSSESSIONS. THE DEPORTEES WERE FORCED TO LEAVE ALL THE REST OF THEIR BELONGINGS BEHIND.

FROM MISKOLC, THE DEPORTEES WERE TAKEN TO THE HORTOBAGY, THE GREAT HUNGARIAN PLAIN, WHERE REPPORTEDLY THEY ARE WORKING ON LABOR PROJECTS DURING THE DAY AND AT NIGHT LIVE IN GUARDED BARRACKS.

INCLUDED AMONG THE DEPORTEES, THE REPORTS SAID, WAS DR. IMRE GALFY, MAYOR OF MISKOLC UNTIL 1949 AND A FORMER MEMBER OF THE DEFUNCT SMALLHOLDERS PARTY.

IN LATE JUNE AND EARLY JULY, DEPORTATIONS REPORTEDLY TOOK PLACE FROM SEVERAL TOWNS NEAR THE YUGOSLAV FRONTIER, INCLUDING PECS, NAGYATED AND NAGYKANIZSA, AND FROM SEVERAL TOWNS NEAR AUSTRIA, INCLUDING KOESZEG AND SZOMBATHELY. IN SOUTH HUNGARY, 50 FAMILIES REPORTEDLY WERE DEPORTED BY RAIL FROM SZEGED.

SEVERAL HUNDRED FAMILIES WHO ALREADY HAD BEEN DEPORTED FROM BUDAPEST WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN REMOVED FOR A SECOND TIME FROM HAJDUHADHAZ, NORTH OF DEBRECEN, NEAR THE ROMANIAN BORDER.

ACCORDING TO ONE WESTERN REPORT, THEIR GUARDS TOLD EYE-WITNESSES THE DEPORTEES WERE EN ROUTE TO RUSSIA AS LABORERS FOR SOVIET WORK PROJECTS.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA--DEPORTATIONS WHICH BEGAN IN MID-JULY FROM PRAGUE, BRATISLAVA AND OTHER BIG CITIES, REPORTEDLY ARE BEING SPEEDED UP.

A RELIABLE DIPLOMATIC REPORT QUOTED ESTIMATES THAT 30,000 FAMILIES -- MAYBE 100,000 PERSONS IN ALL--ARE SCHEDULED TO BE OUSTED FROM THEIR HOMES AS PART OF A COMMUNIST PLAN TO DESTROY THE MIDDLE CLASS AND MAKE HOUSING AVAILABLE FOR FAVORED COMMUNISTS.

AT LEAST 25,000 PERSONS WERE SAID TO HAVE LEFT THEIR HOMES ALREADY. MORE MODERATE THAN THE HUNGARIANS, THE CZECH COMMUNISTS ARE GIVING THE DEPORTEES TWO WEEKS TO CLEAR UP THEIR AFFAIRS BEFORE THEY ARE PUT ABOARD TRAINS FOR COUNTRY AREAS, WHERE THEY MUST FIND SHELTER WITH FARM FAMILIES.

FD1138AED

A11
(300)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 A.M. EST TODAY, FRIDAY, AUG. 29)
(ADVANCE) VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE BIG FOUR POWERS HAVE UNANIMOUSLY VETOED AN AUSTRIAN LAW WHICH WOULD HAVE PERMITTED PRE-WAR "ARYANIZERS" TO LAY THEIR HANDS FOR A SECOND TIME ON JEWISH PROPERTY THEY GAINED UNDER HITLER.

THE RARE AGREEMENT BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS WAS REACHED BY THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE FOUR-POWER ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL FOR AUSTRIA, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE VETOED LAW WAS ONE OF SEVEN RECENT AUSTRIAN STATUTES WHICH HAVE COME UNDER FIRE FROM MUCH OF THE WORLD'S PRESS, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND JEWISH LEADERS.

THE FOUR OCCUPATION POWERS APPROVED THREE OTHER LAWS AIDING CERTAIN VICTIMS OF NAZISM BUT ASKED THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TO BROADEN THEM TO INCLUDE THOUSANDS OF NAZI VICTIMS WHO NO LONGER HOLD AUSTRIAN CITIZENSHIP.

STILL AWAITING ALLIED COUNCIL ACTION ARE THREE OTHER CONTROVERSIAL LAWS GRANTING AMNESTIES AND RETURNING PROPERTY TO 34,000 FORMER AUSTRIAN NAZIS. JEWISH LEADERS HAVE TERMED THESE A "REVERSAL TO NAZISM" AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT WAS "GREATLY DISTURBED" BY THEM.

N THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT FOR SEVERAL YEARS HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET APPROVAL OF THE "RE-ACQUISITION LAW" REJECTED OY THE OCCUPATION POWERS.

IT WOULD HAVE PERMITTED COURTS TO REOPEN ALL CASES OF PROPERTY RESTITUTION SINCE THE WAR, THUS THREATENING NAZI VICTIMS WHO LOST PROPERTY UNDER HITLER AND GOT IT BACK AFTER THE WAR.

THE LAW, SAID A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL HERE, WOULD HAVE "LEGALIZED MANY FORCED SEIZURES OF PROPERTY UNDER THE NAZIS."

TWO OF THE THREE APPROVED LAWS FOR COMPENSATION OF POLITICAL VICTIMS PROVIDE FOR PAYMENTS TO THOUSANDS OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES DISMISSED OR DEMOTED BY THE DOLLFUSS REGIME PRIOR TO 1938 OR BY THE NAZIS AFTER 1938. THEY AFFECT SOCIALISTS, COMMUNISTS AND OTHER ANTI-NAZIS AS WELL AS JEWS.

THE THIRD LAW PROVIDES PAYMENT TO FORMER CONCENTRATION CAMP INMATES OF 431 SCHILLINGS ($16.55) FOR EACH MONTH THE NAZI VICTIM WAS IN CAMP. THIS IS IN ADDITION TO MONTHLY PENSIONS OF 616 SCHILLINGS ($23.48) ALREADY BEING PAID THE FORMER CAMP INMATES.

THE ALLIED COUNCIL POINTED OUT THAT THESE LAWS DISCRIMINATED AGAINST AUSTRIANS NOW HOLDING FOREIGN CITIZENSHIP, WHO MUST APPEAR BEFORE AN EXAMINING BOARD AND PROVE THEMSELVES A "SPECIAL CASE" TO BENEFIT. THE BIG FOUR ASKED THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT TO SUBMIT WITHIN SIX MONTHS A NEW LAW "GRANTING ADEQUATE COMPENSATION TO ALL PERSONS, REGARDLESS OF THEIR NATIONALITY."

KL502AED

A99

ROME, AUG. 29-(AP)-ITALY'S PUBLIC WORKS AND HOUSING PROGRAMS HAVE RECEIVED 161,620,445,395 LIRE (ABOUT $258,592,000) FROM AMERICAN AID PROGRAM COUNTERPART FUNDS IN THE PAST THREE FISCAL YEARS, THE MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

COUNTERPART FUNDS ACCRUE TO THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT FROM THE SALE OF EUROPEAN RECOVERY PROGRAM AND MSA MATERIALS GIVEN THIS COUNTRY.

MSA ADDED THAT DURING THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR A TOTAL OF 11 BILLION LIRE (ABOUT $25,660,000) HAS BEEN ALLOCATED OUT OF COUNTERPART FUNDS FOR PUBLIC WORKS AND FLOOD RECONSTRUCTION.

WW1007AED

A141

(300)

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

BERN, SWITZERLAND, AUG. 29-(AP)-SENATOR WILLIS SMITH (D-NC) TOLD POLITICAL LEADERS OF 33 COUNTRIES HERE TODAY THAT AMERICAN AID TO THE FREE WORLD IS NOT LIMITLESS.

"I BELIEVE THE PEOPLE HERE OUGHT TO KNOW THAT WE HAVE ECONOMIC PROBLEMS AND THAT WE HAVE A TREMENDOUS DEBT," SMITH TOLD SOME 350 DELEGATES TO THE CONFERENCE OF THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION.

HE SAID MORE THAN 80 PER CENT OF THE UNITED STATES' BUDGET FOR THE PAST TWO YEARS WAS DEVOTED TO "ITEMS OF FOREIGN AID AND DEFENSE." HE SAID THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "WISHED TO PLAY THEIR PART, BUT WE MUST CALL TO THE ATTENTION OF EVERY ONE OF YOU THAT THERE IS A LIMIT TO THE PART WE CAN PLAY."

"IT IS NOT THE UNITED STATES AGAINST RUSSIA," SMITH SAID, "IT IS THE FREE WORLD AGAINST SLAVERY. IT IS FREEDOM AGAINST TYRANNY. I WELCOME TO THE SIDE OF FREEDOM PEOPLE OF EVERY NATION. BUT MAY I SAY THAT ALL OVER EUROPE I FIND A TENDENCY TO BE TOO NATIONALISTIC."

THE SENATOR SAID HE HAD NOTED THIS NATIONALISTIC TENDENCY PARTICULARLY IN COUNTRIES WHERE THERE ARE REFUGEES. MANY OF THESE REFUGEES CANNOT FIND JOBS, HE SAID, BECAUSE AS FOREIGN NATIONALS THEY ARE UNABLE TO OBTAIN WORK PERMITS.

HE HAS BEEN ON A TOUR INVESTIGATING THE REFUGEE PROBLEM. HE MADE A PARTICULAR PLEA FOR THE REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE LIVING IN THE GAZA STRIP UNDER CONDITIONS HE DESCRIBED AS INHUMAN.

THE SENATOR EXPRESSED HIS PLEASURE AT BEING IN SWITZERLAND, "A COUNTRY WHICH KNOWS HOW TO MIND ITS OWN BUSINESS."

HE APLOGIZED FOR "SOME BUMPTIOUS AMERICANS TRAVELLING ABROAD AND BRAGGING AT EVERY STOP ABOUT WHAT WE HAVE DONE."

BEFORE SMITH SPOKE, MAX PETITPIERRE, HEAD OF THE SWISS POLITICAL DEPARTMENT (FOREIGN OFFICE), TOLD THE DELEGATES "IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE TO CONSIDER THE ACTUAL SITUATION, PARTICULARLY IN EUROPE, FROM TOO EXCLUSIVELY A MILITARY ANGLE, AS THOUGH THE IDEOLOGICAL DIVISION OF THE WORLD MUST NECESSARILY LEAD TO WAR."

FD1239PED

A1 .5

BRUSSELS, AUG. 29-(AP)-SIXTEEN BELGIAN SOLDIERS WERE GIVEN JAIL SENTENCES RANGING FROM THREE TO 38 MONTHS TODAY FOR THEIR PARTICIPATION IN ARMY CAMP RIOTS EARLIER THIS MONTH AGAINST 24 MONTHS CONSCRIPTION.

THE ALLEGED LEADER OF THE GROUP, MAURICE DESPIERRE, WAS SENTENCED TO 38 MONTHS ON A REVOLT AND DSERTION CHARGE. HIS FELLOW-LEADER, HUGO DOUCHAMPS, GOT 25 MONTHS ON THE SAME CHARGE.

THE BELGIAN GOVERNMENT LATER DECIDED TO RELEASE CONSCRIPTS AFTER 21 MONTHS SERVICE AND ANNOUNCED IT WOULD HAVE TO CUT DOWN ITS INTERNATIONAL MILITARY COMMITMENTS IN THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY.

FD1248PED

A92

LUXEMBOURG, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE MINISTERS CONFERENCE OF THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY WILL BE IN LUXEMBOURG SEPT. 8-9, A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID TODAY.

HE SAID THE HIGH AUTHORITY MEMBERS WOULD RECEIVE AN AMERICAN DELEGATION, LED BY AMBASSADOR WILLIAM DRAPER, SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

WD955PED

A84 (300)

BY ANNE MARIE SNELLMAN

HELSINKI, FINLAND, AUG. 29-(AP)-A TRAIN LOADED WITH HEAVY CRANES STARTED FROM HIVINGE TODAY FOR THE SOVIET BORDER, MARKING THE FINAL LAND SHIPMENT IN EIGHT YEARS OF PAYING OFF 570 MILLION DOLLARS IN REPARATIONS TO RUSSIA.

ONLY 10 ADDITIONAL SHIPS REMAIN TO BE DELIVERED AND FINLAND CAN SHAKE OFF THE FINANCIAL BURDEN WHICH WAS PART OF THE PENALTY FOR LOSING THE WAR TO THE SOVIET UNION.

ACTUALLY THE REPARATIONS AGREEMENT CALLED FOR PAYMENT OF GOODS WORTH 300 MILLIONS IN 1938 CURRENCY. IN TERMS OF TODAY'S INFLATED MONEY THAT ADDS UP TO 570 .8))89..

HIVINGE IS ABOU 40 MILES NORTH OF HELSINKI. THE FACTORY THAT MANUFACTURED THE C ANES IS LOCATED THERE. IT HAS PRODUCED MORE THAN 200 CRANES FOR THE SOVIET UNION. NOW THE MEN WILL TAKE A FOUR-WEEK VACATION, THEN BEGIN PRODUCING FOR THE FREE MARKET.

PAYING OFF THE DEBT HAS BEEN A BIG BURDEN TO FINNISH TAXPAYERS. AN AVERAGE OF 10.5 PER CENT OF THE COUNTRY'S BUDGET FOR THE PAST EIGHT YEARS HAS GONE FOR REPARATIONS.

PLANS ARE BEING MADE TO USE THE MONEY FORMERLY PAID OUT AS REPARATIONS TO PAY PART OF THE COST OF AN UNEMPLOYMENT PROGRAM AND TO HELP UNDERWRITE AN INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM FOR NORTHERN FINLAND.

NO SPECIAL CEREMONY IS PLANNED WHEN THE TRAIN CROSSES THE BORDER AT VAINIKKALA TOMORROW NIGHT OR EARLY SUNDAY MORNING BUT A LARGE DELEGATION OF NEWSMEN WILL BE THERE TO RECORD THE HISTORICAL EVENT.

PREMIER URHO KEKKONEN SAID COMPLETION OF PAYMENTS TO GHE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT MEAN ANY CHANGE IN HIS COUNTRY'S FOREIGN POLICY.

"THE ONLY DIFFERENCE IS THAT WE NOW WILL GET PAID FOR OUR DELIVERIES," HE SAID. "A FIVE YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT BETWEEN FINLAND AND THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN IN EXISTENCE SINCE 1950 AND IS EXPECTED TO BE EXPANDED ANY DAY.

"THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT IS VERY SATISFIED WITH THE FACT THAT FINLAND NOW CAN SELL ITS PRODUCTS IN A FREE MARKET. WE ARE ESPECIALLY GLAD TO NOTE THAT OUR EXPORT TRADE KEEPS BUSY SOME 50 FACTORIES ESPECIALLY BUILT FOR REPARATION DELIVERIES."

WW914AED

A41

NIGHT LEAD PRAVDA-EISENHOWER (510)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG. 29-(AP)-PRAVDA, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY ACCUSED GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER OF THREATENING THE SOVIET UNION.

PRAVDA MADE IT CLEAR IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL THAT THE U.S.S.R. WILL REJECT ANY AMERICAN GET-TOUGH WITH RUSSIA POLICY.

THE PAPER SAID SOME OF EISENHOWER'S STATEMENTS TO THE AMERICAN LEGION IN NEW YORK WERE "COMICAL."

(IN HIS LEGION ADDRESS, EISENHOWER ADVOCATED A STRONG AMERICAN POLICY TO COUNTER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. THE GENERAL CITED THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES IN EUROPE AND ASIA WHICH HE SAID HAD FALLEN UNDER THE "RUSSIAN PALL." HE DECLARED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "CAN NEVER REST--AND WE MUST SO INFORM ALL THE WORLD, INCLUDING THE KREMLIN X X X UNTIL THE ENSLAVED NATIONS OF THE WORLD HAVE IN THE FULLNESS OF FREEDOM THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN PATH X X X."

(SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THE PRAVDA BLAST, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A. MALIK TOLD THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION THAT

EISENHOWER'S REMARKS TO THE AMERICAN LEGION WERE FURTHER EVIDENCE OF AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS BY RULING CIRCLES IN THE U.S. MALIK ALSO REJECTED A WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR A BIG-FIVE POWER DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE.)

PRAVDA ACCUSED EISENHOWER OF THREATENING THE U.S.S.R. AND ADDED THAT WHEN THIS "AMERICAN FIGHTING MAN" DECLARES GRANDILOQUENTLY WHAT THE AMERICANS "MUST TELL THE SOVIETS COOLLY AND CONCLUSIVELY," THEN "ONE WANTS FIRST OF ALL TO ADVISE HIM:

"DRINK SOME COLD WATER, IKE, COME TO YOUR SENSES. THIS IS NOT BEING COOL--IT'S HYSTERICAL BRAGGADOCCIO."

THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER SAID EISENHOWER IN HIS NEW YORK SPEECH HAD GIVEN A ROUGH SKETCH OF THE FOREIGN POLICY HE WOULD FOLLOW IF HE BECAME PRESIDENT. THE PAPER CONTINUED:

"HE CLEARLY LET IT BE UNDERSTOOD THAT THE U.S.A. MUST RETURN A CONSIDERABLE PART OF EUROPE TO THE POWER OF AMERICA BY FORCE OF ARMS. EISENHOWER LISTED THE COUNTRIES WHICH HE WOULD LIKE TO CONQUER."

(EISENHOWER DID NOT PROPOSE IN ANY PART OF HIS LEGION ADDRESS THAT THE COUNTRIES SUBJECT TO SOVIET DOMINATION BE FREED BY CONQUEST.)

(IN WASHINGTON, SEN. BRICKER (R-OHIO) SAID PRAVDA ATTACKED BECAUSE "THE GENERAL RAISED THE HOPES OF ALL CAPTIVES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, AND OF ALL AMERICANS WITH FRIENDS THERE."

(IN A STATEMENT ISSUED THROUGH THE REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE HE ADDED THAT "NATURALLY, AMERICANS ARE NOT GOING TO LET STALIN TELL THEM HOW TO VOTE IN NOVEMBER, AND THEY ARE NOT GOING TO STOP LIKING IKE BECAUSE STALIN HATES HIM.")

A42

PRAVDA WENT ON TO SAY THE GENERAL HAD EXTENDED HIS LIST OF COUNTRIES HE WANTED FREED TO COVER CHINA, THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC (OUTER MONGOLIA), KOREA, INDOCHINA, ETC.

DECLARING THAT IN EISENHOWER'S VIEW THE ONLY THING STANDING IN THE WAY OF FREEING THESE COUNTRIES IS THE SOVIET UNION, PRAVDA SAID:

"SO A WAR AGAINST THE SOVIET PEOPLE--THIS IS THE LOGICAL INFERENCE FROM HIS BOASTFUL EXPATIATIONS."

THE EDITORIAL REMARKED THAT ALL THIS IS NOT NEW--THAT HITLER "PLAYED ON FEAR THE SAME WAY."

"AS CONCERNS EISENHOWER'S THREATS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, THE SOVIET PEOPLE CAN ONLY LAUGH AT THEM, AS AT ONE TIME THEY LAUGHED AT HITLER'S THREATS," IT SAID.

PRAVDA REFERRED TO LORD PALMERSTON, A 19TH-CENTURY BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, AND SAID THE RUSSIANS ONCE SANG A SONG ABOUT HIS BELLICOSE ATTITUDE:

"PALMERSTON HAS FIGHTING SPIRIT, PALMERSTON IS A FIGHTING MAN. HIS INDEX FINGER TOUCHED THE MAP, AND THEN RUSSIAN FORCES TURNED AND RAN."

PRAVDA CALLED EISENHOWER'S INDEX FINGER VERY FORCEFUL AND MENACING.

THE PAPER DID NOT IMPLY THAT, BECAUSE OF WHAT EISENHOWER SAID, IT FAVORS GOV.ADLAI STEVENSON, THE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE, FOR PRESIDENT. PRAVDA ALREADY HAS SAID THAT BOTH CANDIDATES ARE BAD AND REPRESENT THE MONEYED INTERESTS. IT WILL PROBABLY COMMENT ON STEVENSON'S ADDRESS TO THE LEGION.

THE EDITORIAL STRONGLY IMPLIED THAT IF IT WERE NOT FOR THE SOVIET UNION, THE U.S. MIGHT TRY TO CONQUER THE GOVERNMENTS ALLIED WITH AND FRIENDLY TO RUSSIA.

SC643PED

A56 (500)
BY THOMAS P. WHITNEY

MOSCOW, AUG. 29-(AP)-PRAVDA GAVE ITS TOP EDITORIAL POSITION TODAY TO A BLISTERING ATTACK ON GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER'S SPEECH THIS WEEK BEFORE THE AMERICAN LEGION CONVENTION IN NEW YORK.

THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, IN THE FIRST RUSSIAN COMMENT ON EISENHOWER'S SPEECH, TERMED THE REPUBLICAN PARTY NOMINEE THE "MOS[illegible]ENERGETIC PROPAGANDIST OF THE HATE, CONTEMPT AND ENMITY OF

30 24- 5573

THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS AND WARMONGERS."

THE EDITORIAL WAS ONE MORE IN A SERIES OF INCREASINGLY BITTER SOVET PRESS ATTACKS ON THE GENERAL. DEMOCRATIC PARTY NOMINEE ADLAI STEVENSON HAS BEEN ATTACKED SIMILARLY IN THE PAST.

THE EDITORIAL APPEAARED IN THE TWO RIGHT-HAND COLUMSN OF THE TOP SOVIET PAPER, A KEY SPACE USED FOR EDITORIALS ONLY WHEN THEY TREAT OF MAJOR EVENTS IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN RELATIONS.

PRAVDA TOLD ITS RUSSIAN READERS THAT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED HIS INTENTION OF "INCLUDING IN THE AMERICAN EMPIRE" SOVIET LATVIA, LITHUANIA, AND ESTONIA, AS WELL AS POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BULGARIA, RUMANIA, HUNGARY, ALBANIA, EASTERN GERMANY, EASTERN AUSTRIA, CHINA, THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC AND THE KOREAN PEOPLES REPUBLIC.

"FASCISTS OF HITLERITE PERSUASION OUGHT TO OPEN THEIR MOUTHS IN AMAZEMENT," PRAVDA ASSERTED. "THEIR APPETITES WERE ENORMOUS ENOUGH, BUT EVEN THEY DID NOT DECIDE TO INCLUDE AMONG THEIR 'FLESH AND BLOOD' THE MONGOLIAN, CHINESE AND KOREAN PEOPLES."

(EISENHOWER IN HIS SPEECH ON MONDAY SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TELL THE KREMLIN: "NEVER SHALL WE REST CONTENT UNTIL THE TIDAL WAVE OF AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM HAS RECEDED WITHIN ITS OWN BORDERS."

(ENMERATING THE SOVIET SATELLITES

(ENUMERATING THE SOVIET SATELLITES IN EUROPE AND THEIR POPULATIONS, EISENHOWER ADDED THAT "THE CONSCIENCE OF AMERICA CAN NEVER KNOW EASE UNTIL THOSE PEOPLES OF OUR OWN BLOOD AND OUR OWN WAY ARE RESTORED TO THE SOCIETY OF FREE MEN." REFERRING TO COMMUNIST CONQUESTS IN ASIA, THE GENERAL SAID: "MOST OF THESE PEOPLES OF THE FAR EAST HAVE BEEN FRIENDS OF AMERICA. X X X THE CONSCIENCE OF AMERICA SHALL SUFFER SELF-REPROACH UNTIL THOSE PEOPLES HAVE OPPORTUNITY TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN PATH.")

EIVENHOWER, PRAVDA SAID, IS PLANNING WAR ON THE SOVIET PEOPLE AND IT TERMED HIS SPEECH "HYSTERICAL."

(EISENHOWER IN HIS SPEECH SAID NEITHER TIME NOR SOVIET POWER WOULD HALT AMERICA'S SEARCH FOR "PEACEFUL INSTRUMENTS" WITH WHICH TO LIBERATE THE SOVIET SATELLITES.)

"WHAT STANDS ON THE WAR-LIKE PATH OF IKE?" PRAVDA CONTINUED. "HE SUPPOSES THE UNITED STATES WOULD EASILY TAKE OVER THESE COUNTRIES WERE IT NOT FOR THE SOVIET UNION. AND THEREFORE WAR ON THE SOVIET PEOPLE! SUCH IS THE LOGICAL CONCLUSION FROM HIS BRAGGART CHATTER."

A57

THE EDITORIAL RIDICULED THE GENERAL'S CHARGE THAT SOVIET PROPAGANDA IS CREATING HATE OF THE U.S. THROUGHOUT THE WORLD (EISENHOWER SAID "THROUGHOUT THE CAPTIVE WORLD"). CITING SOME ADERSE COMMENT ON THE SPEECH FROM NON-COMMUNIST PAPERS IN THE WEST, PRAVDA SAID EISENHOWER'S REMARKS HAD CREATED MORE HATE AGAINST AMERICA THAN COULD HAVE COME WITH HUNDREDS OF ARTICLES IN THE SOVIET PRESS.

"INSOFAR AS CONCERNS THE THREATS OF EISENHOWER AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, THE SOVIET PEOPLE CAN ONLY LAUGH AT THEM AS THEY LAUGHED AT THE THREATS OF HITLER IN THEIR TIME. THEY SAY THE POLICY OF THREATS IS THE WEAPON OF THE WEAK. WELL, THEN--LET GENRAL EISENHOWER GO OUT AND FRIGHTEN THE CROWS OUT OF THE GARDEN, IF HE LOVES SO MUCH THE POLICY OF FRIGHTENING," PRAVDA SAID.

(THE GENERAL SPOKE TO THE LEGION IN MADISON SQUARE GARDEN.)

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A19

NIGHT LEAD SOVIET-CHINESE (350)

BY EDDY GILMORE

MOSCOW, AUG.29-(AP)-THERE WAS A GREAT SHOW OF FRIENDSHIP AND CONVIVIALITY BETWEEN HIGH CHINESE AND SOVIET LEADERS AT A SOCIAL GATHERING HERE LAST NIGHT, MARKED BY MANY ROUNDS OF TOASTS TO EACH OTHER'S HEALTH.

A GUEST AT THE BIG SQUARE, GRAY STONE HOUSE ON TOLSTOY STREET, WHERE FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY THROWS HIS PARTIES FOR VISITING DIGNITARIES, SAID THE RECEPTION TO THE CHINESE WAS MARKED BY "OVERFLOWING HOSPITALITY AND MUTUAL AFFECTION."

THE CHINESE, HEADED BY PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI, ARE HERE FOR IMPORTANT TALKS, NOW BELIEVED NEARING A CLIMAX. THE TALKS APPARENTLY HAVE SOME BEARING ON THE SOVIET-CHINESE MUTUAL ASSISTANCE TREATY OF 1950.

ALSO PRESENT AT THE RECEPTION WAS PREMIER U.TSEDENBAL (CORRECT) OF OUTER MONGOLIA, WHO HEADED A DELEGATION WHICH ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY FROM THE CENTRAL ASIAN "PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC." THERE WAS NO HINT WHY THE OUTER MONGOLIANS CAME, BUT IT WAS OBVIOUS THE VISIT WAS CONNECTED WITH THE SOVIET-CHINESE DISCUSSIONS.

MORE THAN 100 PERSONS ATTENDED THE RECEPTION. AFTER SEVERAL ROUNDS OF TOASTS INVOLVING VISHINSKY, CHOU AND TSEDENBAL, THREE MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET POLITBURO--V.M.MOLOTOV, A.I.MIKOYAN AND N.A. BULGANIN--ARRIVED.

(MOLOTOV IS A SPECIALIST IN ORIENTAL AFFAIRS, MIKOYAN THE CHIEF OF SOVIET FOREIGN TRADE AND BULGANIN THE DEFENSE MINISTER AND A FINANCIAL EXPERT AS WELL.)

THE THREE SHOOK HANDS ALL AROUND AND THEN MORE TOASTS BEGAN. MOLOTOV, MIKOYAN, BULGANIN, VISHINSKY, CHOU AND TSEDENBAL ARRANGED THEMSELVES AROUND A MASSIVE ROUND TABLE WITH SEVERAL OTHER DIGNATARIES AND MOLOTOV PROPOSED A TOAST OF "ETERNAL FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET PEOPLES AND THE CHINESE PEOPLES."

THEN IT WAS CHOU'S TURN. HE ANSWERED WITH A PLEDGE OF CHINESE-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP. CONVIVIALITY WAS GROWING ALL THE WHILE, A PERSON WHO WAS PRESENT REPORTED. THERE WERE MORE TOASTS AND MORE SPEECHES, INCLUDING A TOAST FROM TSEDENBAL.

HE RECENTLY BECAME PREMIER OF THE OUTER MONGOLIANS ON THE DEATH OF CHOIBALSAN, REPORTED A VICTIM OF CANCER, IN A MOSCOW HOSPITAL. TSEDENBAL ALSO IS CHAIRMAN OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REVOLUTIONARY (COMMUNIST) PARTY.

THEN THERE WERE MORE TOASTS TO PRIME MINISTER STALIN, TO CHINESE LEADER MAO TZE-TUNG AND TO THE PRESIDENT OF OUTER MONGOLIA, DUMATSENDE, WHO DID NOT ACCOMPANY THE MONGOLIAN DELEGATION.

JB525PED

A48

(370)

MOSCOW, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE PREMIER OF THE SOVIET-ALLIED MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC ARRIVED IN MOSCOW LAST NIGHT FROM HIS CENTRAL ASIAN CAPITAL OF ULAN BATOR TO TAKE PART IN THE CURRENT RUSSIA-RED CHINA TALKS.

THE MONGOLIAN CHIEF, TSE DEN BAL, WAS WELCOMED AT THE AIRPORT BY SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS MIKOYAN AND FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI Y. VISHINSKY. RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND MEMBERS OF HIS DELEGATION TO THE TALKS ALSO WERE ON HAND.

ALTHOUGH THE MONGOLIAN PREMIER GAVE NO HINT AS TO WHY HE HAD COME TO MOSCOW, IT WAS OBVIOUS HIS TRIP WAS IN CONNECTION WITH THE IMPORTANT SOVIET-CHINESE CONVERSATIONS.

IN A SPEECH AT THE AIRPORT TSE DEN BAL STRESSED HIS COUNTRY'S LOYALTY AND GRATITUDE TO THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS "EVER-STRENGTHENING FRIENDLY RELATIONS" WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.

OBSERVERS HERE CONSIDERED HIS EMPHASIS ON THE RELATIONS BETWEEN CHINA AND MONGOLIA AS SIGNIFICANT. IT WOULD SEEM LOGICAL IF MONGOLIA, ALREADY AN ALLY OF RUSSIA, CHOSE THIS TIME TO BECOME ALSO A FORMAL ALLY OF THE RED CHINESE.

TSE DEN BAL BECAME PREMIER OF THE MONGOLIAN PEOPLE'S REPUBLICA LAST JANUARY, SUCCEEDING MARSHAL CHOI BAL-SAN, WHO DIED HERE OF CANCER.

--DASH--

WESTERN OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE CURRENT MOSCOW TALKS AIM AT SETTING UP A SOVIET-CHINESE MASTER PLAN FOR THE FUTURE OF ASIA. MONGOLIA'S POSSIBLE ROLE IN THE SCHEME IS OBSCURE.

THE RED CHINA DELEGATION TO THE CONVERSATIONS ARRIVED HERE AUG. 17. IT INCLUDES MILITARY, DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC OFFICIALS OF THE PEIPING REGIME.

THE MONGOLIA PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC--ALSO KNOWN AS OUTER MONGOLIA--IS CONSIDERED A SOVIET SATELLITE BUT WAS ONCE A DEPENDENCY OF THE CHINESE EMPIRE.

OUTER MONGOLIA PROCLAIMED ITS INDEPENDENCE OF CHINA IN 1911. AFTER A STORMY HISTORY, A REVOLUTION IN 1924 SET UP THE MONGOL PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC, MODELED ON SOVIET LINES.

IN AUGUST, 1945, NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION SIGNED A TREATY WHICH RECOGNIZED THE INDEPENDENCE OF OUTER MONGOLIA. SIX MONTHS LATER THE MONGOLIAN GOVERNMENT SIGNED A FRIENDSHIP AND MUTUAL AID TREATY WITH THE RUSSIANS.

THE POPULATION OF THE COUNTRY IN 1945 WAS 494,960, MOST OF THEM NOMADS LIVING A PASTORAL LIFE IN THE MOSTLY DESERT LAND.

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A9

AMS BUDGET (580)

NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY NAT FOLDWEZKY

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 29-(AP)-FIVE THOUSAND COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS SHOUTED SLOGANS AND BRANDISHED SIGNS TODAY DEMANDING THE EXPULSION OF U.S. MILITARY AND TECHNICAL MISSIONS FROM THIS SOUTHERN NEIGHBOR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

SOME DENOUNCED IRAN'S RULER, SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI.

THE BIG COMMUNIST RALLY WAS HELD IN FAWZIEH SQUARE ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF TEHRAN TO OBSERVE THE 40TH "DAY OF MARTYRDOM" OF THOSE SLAIN IN THE RIOTS OF JULY 21 WHICH BROUGHT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH BACK TO POWER.

PRO-MOSSADEGH NATIONALISTS IN EVEN GREATER NUMBERS --ESTIMATED AT 12,000--HELD THEIR OWN MOURNING DEMONSTRATION AT THE CEMETERY OUTSIDE THE CITY TO HEAR LEADERS VOW REVENGE FOR THE 35 OR MORE REPORTED KILLED IN THE RIOTS.

MOSSADEGH HAD LIFTED THE MARTIAL LAW WHICH RULES TEHRAN TO PERMIT THE MOURNING RALLIES. ACCORDING TO MOSLEM TRADITION, THE 40TH DAY AFTER THE DEATH OF A RELATIVE OR FRIEND IS SET ASIDE FOR SPECIAL REMEMBRANCE.

THE COMMUNISTS ORIGINALLY HAD PLANNED TO GO TO THE CEMETERY, BUT SHIFTED THEIR RALLY TO THE SQUARE IN ORDER TO AVOID A CLASH WITH THE NATIONALISTS.

ONLY A HANDFUL OF POLICE LOOKED ON AS THE REDS CHEERED AND CARRIED BANNERS WITH SLOGANS ATTACKING THE SHAH AND "BRITISH AND AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS."

COMMUNIST SPEAKERS HARANGUED THE CROWD WIITH DEMANDS THAT AMERICAN MILITARY ADVISERS AND TECHNICIANS HELPING TO DEVELOP THE NATION'S AGRICULTURE BE EXPELLED.

NO FIGHTING WERE REPORTED AT EITHER DEMONSTRATION AND MARTIAL LAW WAS REIMPOSED AT SUNDOWN.

AT THE NATIONALIST DEMONSTRATION, A LABOR PARTY LEADER DEMANDED PUNISHMENT FOR FORMER PREMIER AHMED QAVAM, 2E9 2-' 194;3$ 59 43'8&, DURING THE JULY PRO-MOSSADEGH RIOTS. MANY NATIONALISTS HAVE ACCUSED QAVAM OF ORDERING POLICE AND TROOPS TO FIRE ON THE RIOTERS.

QAVAM, IN HIDING AND REPORTED ILL, HAS WRITTEN LETTERS DENYING HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ORDERS.

"IF QAVAM AND OTHERS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE (RIOT) DEATHS ARE NOT PUNISHED WITHIN FOUR MONTHS," SAID THE LABOR LEADER, "WE WILL RAID THEIR

HOUSES AND WILL NOT SPARE THEIR WIVES OR CHILDREN."

A10
THE DEMONSTRATIONS TOOK PLACE AS MOSSADEGH STUDIED BRITISH AND AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THIS COUNTRY'S DEADLOCKED OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN AND FOR BOLSTERING THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST COMMUNIST THREATS WITH POSSIBLE U.S. FINANCIAL GRANTS.

MOSSADEGH MET WEDNESDAY WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON AND BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON. THE DEEPEST DIPLOMATIC SECRECY SURROUNDED THESE LATEST MOVES, AND NO OFFICIAL WOULD COMMENT HERE ON THE PROGRESS OF THE LATEST EFFORTS.

--DASH--

AN OFFICIAL SOURCE IN LONDON SAID BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES "ARE NOT OPTIMISTIC" ABOUT THE LATEST ROUND OF TALKS, THAT THEY WERE DISAPPOINTED AT MOSSADEGH'S UNCOMPROMISING ATTITUDE, BUT NEW APPROACHES WILL BE MADE NEXT WEEK.

MOSSADEGH WAS SAID TO HAVE STUCK TO HIS OLD DEMAND THAT THE BRITISH RELEASE OIL ROYALTIES ESTIMATED AT 140 MILLION DOLLARS WHICH HAVE BEEN BLOCKED SINCE IRAN NATIONALIZED THE PROPERTIES OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) LAST YEAR.

HE ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE REITERATED THAT COMPENSATION FOR AIOC'S INSTALLATIONS IN IRAN SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED DIRECTLY BY THE COMPANY AND THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT OR THE IRANIAN COURTS RATHER THAN THROUGH AN INTERNATIONAL MEDIATOR, AS BRITAIN HAS PROPOSED.

AT THE WEDNESDAY MEETING IN TEHRAN, BRITAIN INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO DISCUSS FREEING SOME OF THE BLOCKED ROYALTIES AND TO LIFT THE BLOCKADE ON THE SALE OF OIL ABROAD SO IRAN COULD REALIZE UP TO 40 MILLION DOLLARS TO BOLSTER HER ECONOMY. THE UNITED STATES WAS SAID TO HAVE OFFERED A GRANT IN AID OF BETWEEN FIVE AND 10 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE LONDON INFORMANT SAID MOSSADEGH PROMISED TO THINK OVER THE OFFERS THIS WEEKEND AND OUTLINE ANY OBJECTIONS HE MIGHT HAVE AT A MEETING EARLY NEXT WEEK.

KSA57PED

A142
(150)

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 29-(AP)-ABOUT 5,000 COMMUNISTS MARKED A "MARTYR DAY" DEMONSTRATION TODAY BY SHOUTING DEMANDS FOR THE EXPULSION FROM IRAN OF AMERICAN TECHNICAL AND MILITARY MISSIONS.

THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH HAD LIFTED MARTIAL LAW RESTRICTIONS TODAY TO PERMIT BIG DEMONSTRATIONS IN MEMORY OF PERSONS SLAIN IN THE RIOTING OF JULY 21. BY MOSLEM TRADITION, THE 40TH DAY AFTER THE DEATH OF A RELATIVE IS SET ASIDE FOR COMMEMORATION.

THE COMMUNISTS PLANNED AT FIRST TO DEMONSTRATE AT A CEMETERY SEVEN MILES SOUTH OF TEHRAN WHERE SOME OF THE RIOT DEAD ARE BURIED, BUT CHANGED THEIR PLANS AND SHIFTED TO BIG FAWZIEH SQUARE IN THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY. THE REASON FOR THE SWITCH APPEARED TO BE THAT THE NATIONALISTS INTENDED TO GATHER AT THE CEMETERY, WITH THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE COMMUNISTS MIGHT HAVE BEEN ATTACKED.

ONLY A HANDFUL OF POLICE WATCHED THE COMMUNIST MEETING, WHICH BROUGHT NO INCIDENTS. MANY REDS CARRIED BANNERS WITH SLOGANS DENOUNCING THE SHAH, THE BRITISH AND THE AMERICANS. SPEAKERS FOLLOWED THE SAME THEMES.

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B15 (SEG) (260)

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG. 29-(AP)-EGYPT'S SECOND LARGEST POLITICAL PARTY, THE SAADISTS, RESPONDED TO ARMY DEMANDS FOR A HOUSECLEANING IN EGYPTIAN POLITICS BY REORGANIZING LAST NIGHT AND OUSTING THE PARTY PRESIDENT, EX-PREMIER IBRAHIM ABDEL HADI.

THE PARTY SHAKEUP WAS HAILED BY THE NATION'S MILITARY STRONG MAN, MAJ. GEN. MOHAMMED NAGUIB, AS A "SWIFT RESPONSE TO NATIONWIDE DEMANDS FOR REFORMS AND RECONSTRUCTION."

A PARTY SPOKESMAN SAID A SAADIST GENERAL ASSEMBLY WILL BE CALLED TO

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APPROVE A COMMITTEE'S CHOICE OF MAHMOUD GHALEB FOR THE PARTY PRESIDENCY AND AHMED MORSI BADR FOR THE VICE-PRESIDENCY.

THE PRESIDENT-DESIGNATE, A FORMER NATIONAL CABINET MEMBER, TOLD NEWSMEN LATER, HOWEVER, THAT ILL HEALTH WOULD KEEP HIM FROM ACCEPTING TH PARTY LEADERSHIP.

A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE PARTY NEWSPAPER, AL ASSAS, SAID IT WILL SUSPEND PUBLICATION FOR 15 DAYS WHILE PARTY CHANGES ARE BEING MADE.

THE SAADIST SHAKEUP WAS THE FIRST SINCE NAGUIB STERNLY WARNED ALL EGYPTIAN PARTIES SEVERAL WEEKS AGO THAT THEY MUST CLEAN THEMSELVES UP OR FACE EXTINCTION. HIS WARNING WAS THOUGHT HERE TO HAVE BEEN DIRECTED CHIEFLY AT THE STRONGLY NATIONALISTIC WAFD PARTY, THE COUNTRY'S MOST POWERFUL POLITICAL FACTION.

THE WAFDISTS HAVE EXPELLED A HALF-DOZEN UNDERLINGS BUT HAS TAKEN NO ACTION AGAINST PARTY CHIEFS. THE WAFDIST PRESS HAS BEEN PARTICULARLY CRITICAL OF THE PARTY'S MOST POWERFUL MEMBER, SECRETARY-GENERAL FUAD SERAG EL DIN. AS INTERIOR MINISTER, HE HAD BEEN IN CONTROL OF THE POLICE DURING THE DISASTROUS JANUARY ANTI-BRITISH FIRE RIOTS IN CAIRO. FOLLOWING THE DISORDERS, HE WAS TEMPORARILY HELD UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

THE SAADIST PARTY RESULTED FROM A WAFDIST SPLIT IN 1938. HOWEVER, THE OFFSHOOT GROUP NEVER RIVALLED THE WAFD IN STRENGTH. IN THE 319-SEAT LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT, WHICH WAS DISSOLVED EARLIER THIS SUMMER, THE WAFDISTS HAD 218 MEMBERS AS COMPARED WITH ONLY 28 SAADISTS.

ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT, CAIRO NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY THAT THE REFORM GOVERNMENT IS READYING A DRASTIC SHAKEUP IN THE NATION'S FOREIGN REPRESENTATION. THE REPORTS SAID 16 COUNSELLORS IN FOREIGN MISSIONS WOULD BE UPPED TO THE RANK OF MINISTERS AND IMMEDIATELY RETIRED ON PENSION.

THEIR REPLACEMENTS WILL NOT BE ANNOUNCED UNTIL AFTER THE VARIOUS FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS HAVE APPROVED THEM IN ACCORDANCE WITH DIPLOMATIC CUSTOM, THE PAPERS ADDED.

THE GOVERNMENT ALREADY HAS CHANGED ITS MOST IMPORTANT FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVE, ITS ENVOY TO BRITAIN. AMBASSADOR ABDEL FATTAH AMR WAS RETIRED AND THE JOB GIVEN TO MAHMOUD FAWZY, FORMER EGYPTIAN DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

OTHER PRESS REPORTS SAID 76-YEAR-OLD PRINCE MOHAMED ALY, AN UNCLE OF EX-KING FAROUK, WOULD BE PROCLAIMED CROWN PRINCE SOON BY THE REGENCY COUNCIL. THIS WOULD MARK THE THIRD TIME HE HAS BEEN NAMED HEIR TO THE THRONE--ONCE DURING THE TENURE OF THE LATE KHEDIVE ABBAS HELMY AND LATER DURING FAROUK'S REIGN BEFORE THE BIRTH OF THE PRESENT KING FUAD II.

HA806AED

A28

TUNIS, TUNISIA, AUG. 29-(AP)-SEVENTY-ONE TUNISIANS IN THIS CITY'S MAIN PRISON RIOTED TODAY, FIGHTING THEIR WAY OUT OF THEIR CELLS INTO A COURTYARD, BUT WERE DRIVEN BACK BY POLICE USING TEAR GAS.

THE PRISONERS REPORTEDLY DEMONSTRATED IN PROTEST AGAINST A DECISION BY THE FRENCH TO TRANSFER SOME OF THE PRISONERS TO LESS CROWDED JAILS IN ALGERIA.

SC602PED

B62 (Q)

JERUSALEM, AUG. 29-(AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION TOLD THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) LAST NIGHT THAT 62 ISRAELIS WERE KILLED IN THE LAST YEAR IN ISRAEL'S "MINIATURE WAR" WITH ARABS ALONG THIS COUNTRY'S BORDERS.

HE SAID 110 ISRAELIS WERE WOUNDED AND 29 KIDNAPPED BY ARABS. HE GAVE NO ESTIMATE OF ARAB LOSSES BUT ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS HAS CLAIMED THAT THEY SUFFERED HIGHER CASUALTIES THAN THE ISRAELIS.

BEN-GURION MADE HIS REPORT DURING AN INQUIRY INTO THE KILLING OF TWO ISRAELI ARABS. THE ARABS WERE ON THEIR WAY TO AN ILLICIT BORDER MEETING WHEN THEY WERE SLAIN BY ISRAELI TROOPS.

HE REJECTED A RECOMMENDATION OF THE KNESSET'S SECURITY COMMITTEE

HE REJECTED A RECOMMENDATION [illegible]
THAT BORDER PATROLS BE CONFINED TO POLICE MEASURES AGAINST PERSONS ATTEMPTING TO CROSS BORDERS WITHOUT PERMISSION.
K940AED

340KX (SEC) (250)
(250)
BY STAN RICH

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG.29-(AP)-REP. DEWEY SHORT OF MISSOURI, TOP-RANKING REPUBLICAN ON THE U.S. HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, TODAY SAID THE U.S. MUST GIVE THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS "EVERYTHING WE'VE GOT" IN MILITARY EQUIPMENT AND ASSISTANCE.

"WE CAN'T AFFORD NOT TO," HE SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

"THIS IS THE MOST IMPORTANT PLACE IN THE FAR EAST AND WE SHOULD CUT MILITARY AID SOME PLACE ELSE IF WE HAVE TO. WE'RE SPREAD TOO THIN ALREADY."

SHORT MADE HIS REMARKS AFTER HE AND 10 OTHER CONGRESSMEN VISITING FORMOSA FOR A DAY HAD WITNESSED CHINESE NATIONALIST INFANTRY AND AIR FORCE DEMONSTRATIONS 25 MILES SOUTH OF HERE.

AN AIR FORCE COLONEL APOLOGIZED TO THE CONGRESSMEN AT THE START OF THE AIR SHOW FOR THE "OLD PLANES" THEY WERE ABOUT TO SEE, BUT ADDED "WE'RE DOING THE BEST WE CAN AND HOPE TO GET MORE PLANES SOON."

THEN 24 F-51 MUSTANGS STRAFED, BOMBED AND FIRE-BOMBED A TARGET AREA ONLY 200 YARDS FROM THE REPRESENTATIVES' REVIEWING STAND.

SHORT SAID THE GROUP IS TOURING THE FAR EAST "TO FIND THE ANSWER TO THE $64 QUESTION--HOW TO PULL OUT OF KOREA AND STILL SAVE FACE. WE HAVE A BEAR BY THE TAIL THERE AND CAN'T LET GO."

HE SAID NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK AT A LUNCHEON THANKED THE CONGRESSMEN FOR AMERICAN AID BUT SHORT ADDED: "THEY STILL NEED MORE."

THE CONGRESSMEN WERE BRIEFED AFTER THEIR ARRIVAL FROM HONG KONG THIS MORNING BY TOP U.S. MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC OFFICIALS IN TAIPEH--MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM C.CHASE, CHIEF OF THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP; HOWARD P.JONES, CHARGE D'AFFAIRES, AND DR.HUBERT G. SCHENCK, MUTUAL SECURITY AGENCY DIRECTOR.

THEY WILL LEAVE TOMORROW MORNING FOR OKINAWA.

NN553ACS

B96 (Q) (170)

IPOH, MALAYA, AUG. 29-(AP)-LEE TEN TAI, 24-YEAR-OLD CHINESE GIRL SUSPECTED OF BEING A LEADER OF COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS, WAS ACQUITTED TODAY ON A CHARGE OF POSSESSING A HAND GRENADE.

THE COURT ACCEPTED HER STATEMENT THAT SHE DID NOT KNOW WHAT A HAND GRENADE WAS, BUT THAT DID NOT MEAN SHE COULD GO FREE. SHE MUST FACE TRIAL ON ADDITIONAL CHARGES OF CONSORTING WITH GUERRILLAS, AND ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF A PISTOL AND AN AUTOMATIC WEAPON.

CONVICTION ON ANY OF THESE CHARGES COULD MEAN THE DEATH PENALTY FOR LEE, WHO WAS DESCRIBED BY THE PROSECUTION AS A COLD-BLOODED GUERRILLA LEADER WHO ORDERED THE MURDER OF A NUMBER OF BRITONS IN MALAYA. NO DATE FOR THE NEW TRIAL WAS SET.

THE COURT ROOM WAS PACKED TO CAPACITY AND SPECIAL ARMED POLICE WERE CALLED TO HELP CONTROL THE CROWDS. THE PROSECUTION HINTED THAT LEE WAS REALLY LEE MENG, A NOTORIOUS LEADER OF THE KEPAYANG GUERRILLA GANG. BUT THIS WAS DENIED BY THE DEFENSE, WHO CHARGED THAT "SELF-CONFESSED CRIMINALS AND MURDERERS" WERE TRYING TO FRAME LEE TEN TAI.

SIX FORMER GUERRILLAS WERE WITNESSES FOR THE STATE. THE PROSECUTION DENIED THE DEFENSE CONTENTION AND SAID THE WITNESSES RISKED THEIR LIVES IN TESTIFYING.

JT123PED

B54 (Q)

RANGOON, BURMA, AUG. 29-(AP)-THE BURMESE GOVERNMENT HAS INSTRUCTED ITS UNITED NATIONS DELEGATION TO BACK ANY MEASURES AGAINS THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA'S RACE SEGREGATION LAWS, IT WAS REPORTED TODAY. THIS WOULD MEAN SUPPORT FOR INDIA'S RESOLUTION AGAINST AFRICAN RACE RULES WHICH SHE PLANS TO PRESENT TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN OCTOBER.
K907AED

A162 (140)

OTTAWA, AUG.29-(AP)-A ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THERE WAS NOTHING TO A STORY PUBLISHED IN MONTREAL SAYING A SOVIET SPY RING EXISTED THERE.

GEORGE MCCLELLAN, HEAD OF THE RCMP SUBVERSIVE BRANCH, AND DR.JIRI MARES, FORMER CZECH-CONSUL GENERAL IN MONTREAL WHO RESIGNED HIS POST AND BROKE WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN PRAGUE, APPEARED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

THE STORY WAS PUBLISHED BY THE MONTREAL GAZETTE YESTERDAY.

MARES, EXTREMELY AGITATED, TOLD NEWSMEN A GAZETTE REPORTER HAD INTERVIEWED HIM AND HIS WIFE PRIOR TO PUBLICATION OF THE STORY. MARES SAID THE REPORTER HAD MISINTERPRETED STATEMENTS GIVEN HIM. MARES SAID ALSO THAT HIS WIFE, UNDER A SEVERE MENTAL STRAIN, MADE EXAGGERATED STATEMENTS TO THE REPORTER.

THE GAZETTE STORY SAID SOVIET ESPIONAGE AGENTS HAD ASKED IMMIGRANTS FOR DATA ON MONTREAL DEFENSE PLANTS. THE STORY DID NOT GIVE THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION. MCCLELLAN SAID THE STORY "WAS INVESTIGATED BY US AND NOT SUBSTANTIATED."

WW158PED

B17WX (HKUP)

DOLLAR CRISIS (380)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29-(AP)-A DOLLAR CRISIS THREATENING THE UNITY OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MAY COME IN EUROPE--UNLESS EUROPEANS ARE ALLOWED TO SELL MORE GOODS IN THE UNITED STATES.

THIS PREDICTION CAME TODAY FROM AMBASSADOR WILLIAM H. DRAPER, MUTUAL SECURITY CHIEF IN EUROPE, WHO TOLD PRESIDENT TRUMAN THAT EUROPEANS WOULD PREFER "TRADE RATHER THAN AID."

AND, DRAPER SAID, UNLESS A BETTER SOLUTION THAN BILLION DOLLAR HANDOUTS IS FOUND SOON FOR EUROPE'S CHRONIC ECONOMIC PROBLEMS "THE LONG TERM CONSEQUENCES FOR THE STRENGTH AND SOLIDARITY OF THE FREE WORLD COULD BE DAMAGING INDEED."

DRAPER, IN A REPORT RELEASED BY THE WHITE HOUSE, CALLED FOR DRASTIC ACTION BY BOTH THE EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE UNITED STATES TO GET MORE DOLLARS INTO EUROPEAN HANDS THROUGH COMMERCE.

"TO MAINTAIN OUR PRESENT VOLUME OF EXPORT TRADE, AND AT THE SAME TIME TO BE PAID IN FULL, WE MUST GREATLY INCREASE OUR IMPORTS FROM EUROPE AND FROM OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD," HE SAID.

"IF THE SIMPLE TRUTH WERE CLEARLY UNDERSTOOD AND ACCEPTED BY OUR PEOPLE, REGARDLESS OF PARTY, THE NEXT ADMINISTRATION AND THE NEW CONGRESS WOULD DOUBTLESS FIND WAYS AND MEANS TO GRADUALLY ACCOMPLISH THE DESIRED RESULTS."

SPECIFICALLY DRAPER PROPOSED EXTENDING THE TARIFF-CUTTING TRADE AGREEMENTS PROGRAM, SIMPLIFYING CUSTOM PROCEDURES AND "THE PROGRESSIVE LOWERING OF OTHER IMPORT RESTRICTIONS AND DUTIES."

HE ALSO URGED THAT THE GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE AGENCIES STIMULATE AMERICAN INVESTMENTS ABROAD, CONTENDING THAT UNLESS U. S. PURCHASES OF FOREIGN GOODS ARE INCREASED AND INVESTMENTS ABROAD ARE BUILT UP THIS COUNTRY WILL HAVE TO "CONTINUE INDEFINITELY MILITARY AND ECONOMIC GRANT PROGRAMS."

DRAPER SAID THE UNITED STATES CARRIED OUT A PROGRAM OF "OFF SHORE PROCUREMENT" IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES TOTALLING $683,800,000 IN THE YEAR THAT ENDED JUNE 30. A SIMILAR PROGRAM, WHICH SOME OFFICIALS HERE SAY MAY TOTAL CLOSE TO ONE BILLION, IS BEING PREPARED FOR THE YEAR THAT ENDS NEXT JUNE 30, DRAPER SAID. (OFF SHORE PROCUREMENT IS THE USE OF AMERICAN AID FUNDS TO BUY EQUIPMENT FOR EUROPEAN ARMIES IN EUROPE INSTEAD OF IN THE UNITED STATES.)

DRAPER PICTURED THE WESTERN DEFENSE BUILDUP AS INADEQUATE AT MANY POINTS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTION, BUT EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THE DIFFICULTIES "WILL BE RESOLVED."

HE SAID:

"EVEN WITH AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE A NUMBER OF EUROPEAN COUNTRIES HAVE FELT COMPELLED TO ALTER AND DELAY THEIR

DEFENSE EFFORTS, PARTICULARLY IN THE FIELD OF MILITARY PRODUCTION. THE SLIPPAGE IN ATTAINING OUR OWN PRODUCTION GOALS IN THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE KOREAN WAR, TO SOME EXTENT HAVE SLOWED UP THE DELIVERY OF END-ITEMS.

"HOWEVER, THE ACTION OF CONGRESS IN REDUCING THE APPROPRIATIONS REQUESTED FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO EUROPE FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR WILL BE ANOTHER INFLUENCE TENDING TO SPREAD THE DEFENSE BUILDUP OVER A SOMEWHAT LONGER PERIOD THAN ORIGINALLY PLANNED."

JC434AED

A69WX

(170) ITALIAN

WASHINGTON,AUG 29-(AP)-ITALY'S MINISTER OF THE TREASURY SAID TODAY HIS COUNTRY'S RECOVERY AND REARMAMENT PROGRAMS CANNOT BE PERMITTED TO ENDANGER THE STABILITY OF ITALIAN MONEY.

GIUSEPPE PELLA MADE THE COMMENT AFTER TWO DAYS OF CONFERENCES WITH AMERICAN DEFENSE AND FOREIGN RELATIONS OFFICIALS.

"WE ARE MAKING A MAXIMUM EFFORT," PELLA SAID IN A STATEMENT. "WE HAVE DIFFICULTIES, LIKE EVERY ONE ELSE, BUT WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT WE WILL COME OUT WELL BY OUR EFFORT AND WITH THE SOLIDARITY, WE HOPE, OF OUR FRIENDS.

"THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT HAS PLEDGED ITSELF TO A PROGRAM OF CIVILIAN INVESTMENTS, TO IMPROVE THE STANDARD OF LIVING XXX AND, SIMULTANEOUSLY, TO A PROGRAM OF REARMAMENT AIMED AT MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS OF DEFENSE WITHIN THE FRAME OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION.

"OBVIOUSLY, THIS PROGRAM CANNOT GO BEYOND THE LIMITS WHICH WOULD JEOPARDIZE THE INDISPENSABLE AND HARD-WON MONETARY STABILITY."

PELLA DID NOT SAY WHETHER ITALY WOULD BE ABLE TO REACH ALL HER DEFENSE GOALS THIS YEAR.

WITH UGO LAMALFA, ITALY'S FOREIGN TRADE MINISTER, PELLA LEAVES SOON FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND AND WORLD BANK IN MEXICO CITY.

JK856PED

A35WX

(240) CONTROLS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29-(AP)-DEFENSE PRODUCTION ADMINISTRATOR HENRY H. FOWLER SAID TODAY MOST PRODUCTION CONTROLS CAN BE REMOVED FROM THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY SOME TIME NEXT YEAR UNLESS MILITARY PRODUCTION IS STEPPED UP CONSIDERABLY.

DESPITE THE RECENT STEEL STRIKE, FOWLER SAID, SUPPLIES OF STEEL, COPPER AND ALUMINUM ARE INCREASING STEADILY -- WITH THE PROSPECT THAT EITHER MILITARY OR CIVILIAN PRODUCTION CAN BE BOOSTED IN 1953.

"WE HAVE A CHOICE OF WHETHER THE FRUITS AND BENEFITS OF OUR INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION PROGRAM ARE ALL GOING TO FLOW BACK INTO THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY OR WHETHER WE WANT TO SPEED UP MILITARY PRODUCTION," FOWLER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

"THE OPPORTUNITY IS THERE FROM A RESOURCE AND MATERIAL AVAILABILITY POINT OF VIEW."

BOOSTING MILITARY OUTPUT NATURALLY WILL COST MORE MONEY, HE SAID. THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THE COUNTRY WANTS TO "FOOT THE BILL," OR STICK TO THE PRESENT MILITARY PRODUCTION RATE, THEREBY LEAVING MORE MATERIALS AVAILABLE FOR THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY.

IN ANY EVENT, FOWLER SAID HE DOES NOT ANTICIPATE ANY FURTHER RESTRICTIONS ON THE CIVILIAN ECONOMY, BARRING SOME MAJOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. HE SAID MOST PRODUCTION CONTROLS CAN BE LIFTED DURING 1953 UNLESS MILITARY PRODUCTION IS INCREASED. LEGISLATION AUTHORIZING CONTROLS EXPIRES NEXT JUNE 30.

IF PRIORITY REGULATIONS ARE LIFTED NEXT YEAR HOWEVER, FOWLER SAID, SOME CONTROLS WOULD HAVE TO BE RETAINED TO DOLE OUT CERTAIN MATERIALS STILL IN SHORT SUPPLY, SUCH AS NICKEL, TO MAKE SURE MILITARY NEEDS ARE MET.

BUT, HE SAID, IT WAS "POSSIBLE AND PROBABLE" THAT MOST CONTROLS CAN BE REMOVED NEXT YEAR.

FOWLER ADMITTED TO BEING "OVERLY PESSIMISTIC" ABOUT RESULTS OF THE STEEL STRIKE. HE SAID THE STEEL MILLS HAVE ROLLED BACK INTO PRODUCTION WITH REMARKABLE SPEED, AND SHORTAGES RESULTING FROM THE STRIKE ARE NOT NEARLY AS BAD AS HE HAD FEARED.

BU616PED

A157WX

(320) LEGION

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29-(AP)-A GROUP OF WAR VETERANS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARED TODAY THEY WERE "FED UP" WITH "DISHONEST CRITICISM" OF THE DEPARTMENT AND ITS EMPLOYES. THEY BRANDED AS "DESPICABLE" A CRITICAL RESOLUTION ADOPTED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION IN NEW YORK WEDNESDAY.

ADRIAN FISHER, DEPARTMENT LEGAL CHIEF, ACTED AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE GROUP DURING A NEWS CONFERENCE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS ROOM. FISHER WAS INTRODUCED BY PRESS OFFICER MICHAEL MCDERMOTT AS AN AERIAL NAVIGATOR DURING WORLD WAR II.

MCDERMOTT SAID THE VETERANS WENT TO HIS OFFICE THIS MORNING AND REPORTED THEY WANTED TO PUT OUT A STATEMENT ON THEIR REACTION TO THE LEGION RESOLUTION. IT CALLED FOR THE IMMEDIATE REMOVAL OF SECRETARY OF STATE ACHESON AND OTHERS IN THE DEPARTMENT "FOUND WANTING IN THE PROPER ACTIVATION OF THEIR DUTY TO THEIR COUNTRY.

FISHER SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "STRONG RESENTMENT" OF THE LEGION'S ACTION ALSO WAS FELT BY OTHER VETERANS. HE RELEASED TWO TELEGRAMS TO SECRETARY ACHESON. ONE, FROM THE AMES, IOWA, POST NUMBER 37 OF THE LEGION, EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE LEGION'S NEW DEMAND FOR ACHESON'S OUSTER. THE OTHER CAME FROM HUGH L. MCARTHUR, PAST JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE VETERAN OF FOREIGN WARS AND A MEMBER OF THE LEGION POST FIVE AT TAMPA, FLA.

THE 24-MAN GROUP SAID IT WAS SPEAKING FOR THE "VAST MAJORITY" OF 7,000 VETERANS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND FOREIGN SERVICE.

THE VETERANS' STATEMENT NOTED THAT THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID ITS 'PATIENCE IS EXHAUSTED" WITH STATE DEPARTMENT LEADERS AND DECLARED THAT THE PATIENCE OF STATE DEPARTMENT VETERANS ALSO IS EXHAUSTED.

"FOR SEVERAL YEARS NOW," THE STATEMENT SAID, "A NUMBER OF INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE BEEN KICKING THE EMPLOYES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT ALL OVER THE BALL FIELD. WE HAVE BEEN THE BUTT OF EVERY IMAGINABLE KIND OF SMEAR AND RICKLESS CHARGE. OUR VETERAN COMRADES IN THE AMERICAN LEGION, WHO SHOULD KNOW BETTER, HAVE JOINED IN THE DIRTY GAME.

"UP TO NOW WE, AS EMPLOYES, HAVE NOT FOUGHT BACK. NOW, WE ARE FED UP. WE WANT TO GET THE RECORD STRAIGHT."

THE STATEMENT SAID ANY SUGGESTION THAT THE DEPARTMENT'S 7,000 VETERANS OR "THEIR NON-VETERAN COLLEAGUES XXX ARE LACKING IN COURAGE OR IN PATRIOTISM IS THE ULTIMATE IN IMPROPER CONDEMNATION."

"WE ARE LOYAL AMERICAN WHO ARE LOYALLY ENGAGED IN PUBLIC SERVICE," THE VETERANS ASSERTED. "TO SUBJECT US TO DISHONEST CRITICISM--TO CHARACTER ASSASSINATION, IS DESPICABLE. IT IS PARTICULARLY ABHORRENT IN THE CASE OF AN ORGANIZATION SO WIDELY KNOWN TO BE NON-POLITICAL AND CHARITABLE AS THE AMERICAN LEGION."

RM149PED

A68WX (SCORPION & ITALY)

SCORPION

WASHINGTON,AUG 29-(AP)-THE AIR FORCE SAID TONIGHT THE NEW F-89D SCORPION JET INTERCEPTOR PLANES WILL BE ARMED WITH ROCKETS INSTEAD OF CONVENTIONAL 20-MILLIMETER CANNON.

THIS IS THE THIRD TYPE OF JET FIGHTER IN WHICH THE AIR FORCE HAS ABANDONED STANDARD GUNS FOR THE HARDER-HITTING ROCKETS. PREVIOUSLY, IT HAD DISCLOSED THE F-94C AND F-86D INTERCEPTORS ARE ROCKET-ARMED.

THE SCORPION WILL MOUNT 2.75 INCH "MIGHTY MOUSE" ROCKETS, FIRED FROM LAUNCHERS LOCATED AT THE WING TIPS.

THE F-89D, BUILT BY NORTHROP AIRCRAFT, INC., OF HAWTHORNE, CALIF., IS FITTED WITH AUTOMATIC TRACKING AND AIMING RADAR TO HEAD THE PLANE TOWARD ITS TARGET ON THE FINAL RUN AND THEN FIRE WHEN THE AIM IS CORRECT.

THE SCORPION, WITH A SPEED OF OVER 600 MILES AN HOUR, CARRIES A TWO-MAN CREW.

JK852PED

B45WX (Q)

WASHINGTON, AUG 29-(AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT CARL C. FARRINGTON OF MINNEAPOLIS HAD BEEN NAMED TO WORK WITH A GROUP UNDER THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION ON MEASURES FOR DEALING WITH EMERGENCY FAMINE CONDITIONS IN THE WORLD.

FARRINGTON IS VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLAND CORPORATION OF MINNEAPOLIS AND A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT. THE AIM OF THE FAO STUDY WHICH WILL BEGIN IN ROME SEPTEMBER 1, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, IS TO INCREASE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN DEALING WITH FAMINE CONDITIONS.

JK912PED

A122WX (120)

NEWSBOYS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 29-(AP)-ABOUT 250,000 NEWSPAPER CARRIER BOYS WILL DELIVER A SPECIAL SALES APPEAL FOR THE NEW TYPE SERIES E DEFENSE BONDS TO 12 MILLION AMERICAN HOMES OCT. 4, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY SNYDER ANNOUNCED TODAY.

OCT. 4 IS NEWSPAPERBOY DAY, AND THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT WILL MARK IT BY ISSUING A NEW THREE-CENT STAMP. THE ISSUE, WITH FIRST DAY CEREMONIES IN PHILADELPHIA, WILL COMMEMORATE THE PUBLIC SERVICE OF THE CARRIER BOYS.

SNYDER SAID THE OFFER TO AID IN THE DEFENSE BOND PROGRAM WAS MADE BY THE INTERNATIONAL CIRCULATION MANAGERS' ASSOCIATION THROUGH HOWARD W. STODGHILL, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE PHILADELPHIA BULLETIN AND CHAIRMAN OF THE ASSOCIATION'S NEWSPAPERBOY COMMITTEE.

CARRIERS OF SOME 500 LEADING DAILIES IN THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE PART IN WHAT SNYDER CALLED "A MAGNIFICENT DEMONSTRATION OF GOOD CITIZENSHIP."

RZ1135PEDNM

A51

NIGHT LEAD MALIK-EISENHOWER (560)

BY A.I.GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.29-(AP)-RUSSIA APPLIED THE SOVIET WARMONGER TAG TO GEN.DWIGHT D.EISENHOWER TODAY AND SAID HE WAS CAMPAIGNING FOR PRESIDENT WITH A THREAT OF MAKING WORLD WAR.

THE BRIEF THRUST HERE, IN CONCERT WITH AN ATTACK ON EISENHOWER IN MOSCOW TODAY BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER PRAVDA, WAS MADE BY CHIEF DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK, A DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER.

MALIK'S LONG SPEECH REJECTED --AS EXPECTED-- THE WESTERN POWERS' IDEA FOR A BIG FIVE ARMS REDUCTION PARLEY, AND THEN, AS USUAL IN SUCH REJECTIONS, LAID BLAME ELSEWHERE FOR FAILURE TO REDUCE THE WORLD'S ARMAMENTS.

THE BIG FIVE ARE THE PERMANENT MEMBERS OF THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL--THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA AND CHINA. THE FIRST THREE ARE KNOWN GENERALLY AS THE BIG THREE WESTERN POWERS, AND IT WAS THEIR ARMS IDEAS WRAPPED UP IN A FORMAL PROPOSAL THAT MALIK REJECTED.

MALIK ACCUSED EISENHOWER, IN HIS SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN LEGION LAST MONDAY, OF "TRYING TO MAKE HIS MARK AS A WARMONGER." BUT WHAT MALIK SAID EISENHOWER SAID WAS NOT WHAT EISENHOWER DID TELL THE CONVENTION ON MATTERS OF PREPAREDNESS AGAINST SOVIET AGGRESSION.

"GENERAL EISENHOWER, REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, SPEAKING TO THE AMERICAN LEGION, TOLD THEM WITH CYNICAL CANDOR THAT THE BASIS OF HIS FOREIGN POLICY, IF ELECTED, WOULD BE A MAD ARMAMENTS RACE AND LIKEWISE THE UNLEASHING OF A THIRD WORLD WAR," MALIK SAID.

EISENHOWER ACTUALLY TOLD THE LEGION THAT AMERICA NEEDS SECURITY FORCES "WHOSE DESTRUCTIVE AND RETALIATORY POWER IS SO GREAT THAT IT CAUSES NIGHTMARES IN THE KREMLIN WHENEVER THEY THINK OF ATTACKING US."

MALIK IS RETURNING TO MOSCOW SOON FOR REASSIGNMENT AND IS BEING REPLACED HERE, IT WAS DISCLOSED WEDNESDAY, BY VALERIAN A.ZORIN, ALSO A DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO RAN THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST COUP OF 1948 AS RUSSIAN AMBASSADOR TO PRAGUE.

ZORIN WILL ARRIVE HERE FROM MOSCOW IN THE MIDST OF THE AMERICAN PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGNING.

THE U.N. SECRETARIAT, THE HOUSEKEEPING AND EXECUTIVE BRANCH HEADED BY SECRETARY-GENERAL TRYGVE LIE, HAS SOUGHT IN THE PAST TO REDUCE AS FAR AS POSSIBILE THE USE OF U.N. FORUMS FOR SOUNDING OFF ON A CANDIDATE IN A DOMESTIC POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. THERE IS NO WAY FOR IT TO MUZZLE ANY DELEGATION, HOWEVER.

THE FIRST EVIDENCE OF THE SECRETARIAT'S SENSITIVITY TO POSSIBLE CONFLICT WITH A HOT NATIONAL ELECTION CAMPAIGN, AND TO CRITICISM OF THE U.N. AS A PROPAGANDA BLOW-OFF BASE, CAME TO LIGHT IN 1948. IT WAS THEN, UNDER SECRETARIAT PRESSURE, THAT THE U.N. HELD ITS ANNUAL GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PARIS INSTEAD OF NEW YORK AS SCHEDULED. SOME SECRETARIAT PEOPLE FELT THEN THAT LONG-RANGE SNIPING AT AMERICAN POLITICS WOULD BE LESS DAMAGING TO THE U.N. ITSELF ON THE REBOUND THAN A CLOSE-UP BROADSIDE.

THERE WAS LITTLE OR NO EMBARRASSMENT TO THE U.N. OVER WHAT WAS SAID IN DEBATE AT PARIS DURING THE TRUMAN-DEWEY CAMPAIGNING OF 1948.

THE HANDS-OFF POLICY WAS CARRIED OUT SO SCRUPULOUSLY IN THE 1948 ASSEMBLY THAT THE ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT REFRAINED FROM ANNOUNCING, IN MEETING, THE VICTORY OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN OVER GOV. DEWEY ON THE BASIS OF AMERICAN ELECTION RETURNS HANDED TO HIM ON THE DAIS.

WITH A NEW ASSEMBLY BUILDING READY FOR ITS CHRISTENING HERE, THE ASSEMBLY IS MEETING IN NEW YORK OCT.14, DESPITE THE PROXIMITY OF THE AMERICAN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN. THE ASSEMBLY WAS ORIGINALLY SET FOR SEPT.16.

THE NEW SOVIET DELEGATE, ZORIN, MAY THUS HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO BLAST AT AMERICAN CANDIDATES AT CLOSE RANGE--UNLESS OR UNTIL HE IS STOPPED BY A CHAIRMAN OF WHATEVER 60-NATION COMMITTEE HE WILL ENTER.

AFTER TODAY'S BLAST FROM MALIK, BRITISH DELEGATE JOHN COULSON TOLD THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION IT NEVER HAD SUCH A RECORD NUMBER OF RED HERRINGS AND INACCURACIES AS MALIK HAD DELIVERED ON THE ARMS QUESTION.

MALIK'S ANSWER WAS THAT BRITISH DELEGATES TRY TO WORK UP A REPUTATION BY SLANDERING THE SOVIET UNION.

MALIK ALSO SAID THAT GEN. HOYT S.VANDENBERG, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, HAD SAID IN A DETROIT SPEECH TODAY THAT THE U.S. INTENDS TO MAKE MAXIMUM USE OF ITS TREMENDOUS SUPPLY OF ATOMIC BOMBS. WHAT VANDENBERG ACTUALLY SAID WAS THAT "THE MEANS DO NOT EXIST FOR STOPPING ON AMERICAN ATOMIC COUNTER-OFFENSIVE--NOR ARE ANY SUCH MEANS LIKELY TO APPEAR IN THE NEAR FUTURE."

MALIK THUS DISTORTED VANDENBERG'S STATEMENT BY OMITTING ALL REFERENCE TO THE "ATOMIC COUNTER-OFFENSIVE" ANGLE STRESSED BY THE AIR FORCE CHIEF.

A52

MALIK DEVOTED MOST OF HIS SPEECH TO FAMILIAR REJECTION PHRASES AND COUNTER-ATTACK ON THE WESTERN POWERS.

HE SAID THAT RUSSIA INSISTS IT WILL DEAL WITH DISARMAMENT QUESTIONS ONLY ON THE BASIS OF RUSSIAN PROPOSALS.

THESE CALL FOR AT LEAST ONE-THIRD REDUCTION OF ALL BIG POWER ARMED FORCES, IMMEDIATE PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC WEAPONS, AND ADOPTION OF WHAT MALIK CALLED CONTINUING INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

HE SAID WESTERN BIG THREE PROPOSALS FOR STAGE-BY-STAGE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES AND ELIMINATION OF ATOM, BACTERIAL AND OTHER MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS WAS INTENDED ONLY TO DELAY DISARMAMENT AND AVOID

PROHIBITION OF THE MASS DEATH WEAPONS.
THE RUSSIAN, CHANGING SHARPLY FROM THE JOVIAL ATTITUDE HE DISPLAYED TO OTHER DELEGATES BEFORE THE MEETING BEGAN, TOLD THE COMMISSION THE U.S. WAS TRYING TO GET WORLD DOMINATION BY PROPOSALS THAT WOULD DELAY ARMS REDUCTION "AND SQUEEZE PROFITS OUT OF THE WORLD BY ITS MONOPOLIES."
FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE U.S. HAD SUGGESTED TROOP CEILINGS FOR THEMSELVES, RUSSIA AND CHINA, AND OFFERED TO HOLD A BIG FIVE MEETING--OUTSIDE THE 12-NATION DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WHERE MALIK SPOKE--TO DETERMINE THE RATIO OF LAND, SEA AND AIR FORCES WITHIN THESE CEILINGS IF RUSSIA WOULD ACCEPT THE CEILING FIGURES.
THE QUOTAS CALLED FOR RUSSIA, THE U.S. AND CHINA TO HAVE 1,500,000 MEN EACH, BRITAIN AND FRANCE 800,000 EACH.
MALIK CHARGED THAT THE BIG THREE REFUSED TO SAY WHAT ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE RATIOS SHOULD BE UNDER THOSE FIGURES. THEIR PROPOSALS, HE SAID, WERE DESIGNED TO INSURE PRESENT TROOP LEVELS WHICH HE SAID SURPASSED THOSE OF THE SOVIET UNION.
FIRST REACTION TO MALIK'S STATEMENTS WAS VOICED BY FRANCE'S HENRI HOPPENOT, ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL SPOKESMEN OF THE WESTERN POWERS ON THE DISARMAMENT PLAN. HE SAID MALIK HAD DISTORTED, WITH DEFAMATION, THE STATEMENTS OF THE WESTERN POWERS.
THE ATTITUDE WAS NOT UNEXPECTED, HOPPENOT SAID, BUT IT STOPS THE WORK OF THE COMMISSION NOW. THE COMMISSION PPLANS TO MAKE A FULL REPORT OF ITS DEBATES TO THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH MEETS HERE IN OCTOBER.
SC735PED

A70
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG.29-(AP)-SOVIET CHIEF DELEGATE JACOB A.MALIK, WHO IS BEING WITHDRAWN FROM THE U.N. BY HIS GOVERNMENT, SAID JOVIALLY TODAY HE FACES HIS FUTURE WITH CONFIDENCE.
MALIK, A DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, TOLD A REPORTER: "I AM SURE I WILL NOT BE WITHOUT A JOB. THERE IS NO UNEMPLOYMENT IN MY COUNTRY."
MALIK TOLD A PHOTOGRAPHER: "SEE, I TOLD YOU NOT TO WASTE FILM ON ME. I'M NOT STAYING."
IT WAS MALIK'S FIRST SHOWUP HERE SINCE IT WAS DISCLOSED WEDNESDAY HE IS BEING CALLED HOME FOR REASSIGNMENT AND BEING REPLACED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VALERIAN A.ZORIN IN SEPTEMBER.
LS857PED

A42
(330)
BY A.I. GOLDBERG
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 29-(AP)-A 90-YEAR-OLD TRIBAL FARMER IN CENTRAL AFRICA PILED 20 OR MORE COWS TODAY ONTO THE U.N. AGENDA, WHICH IS ALREADY BURDENED BY COMPLAINTS OF DONKEY CART OWNERS IN SOMALILAND FIGHTING HIGH TAXES AND LICENSE FEES.
IN LETTERS SIGNED BY THUMB-PRINT, THE COMPLAINTS HAVE MADE THEIR LABORIOUS WAY HERE FROM BIGIRANEZA, A FORMER CHIEF OF THE MWAMI MWAMBUTSA TRIBE, IN USUMBURA, BELGIAN RUANDA-URUNDI. THE COWS ARE ONLY PART OF HIS TROUBLE.
IN ONE LETTER BIGIRANEZA SAYS HE LEFT THE CATTLE IN THE CARE OF A FELLOW TRIBESMAN NAMED VYAMBAMBI, WHO LATER DIED. BIGIRANEZA SAYS HE WENT AROUND TO THE PRESENT CHIEF AND HIS AIDE TO ASK FOR RETURN OF THE COWS.
"THEY TOLD ME THAT AS VYAMBAMBI HAD DIED, THE 20 COWS BECAME THE PERMANENT PROPERTY OF HIS WIDOW," THE COMPLAINT WENT ON. "ACCORDINGLY, I AM ASKING YOU TO INTERVENE ON MY BEHALF."
BIGIRANEZA HAD THAT LETTER FASHIONED BY ONE OF THE HORDE OF PROFESSIONAL LETTER WRITERS WHO HANDLE SUCH CHORES FOR ILLITERATE NATIVES IN U.N. TRUSTEESHIP TERRITORIES. TWO MONTHS LATER THE OLD MAN HAD ANOTHER ONE DRAFTED.
IN THIS ONE HE SET OUT THAT HE HAD SERVED FAITHFULLY A SUCCESSION OF BRITISH, GERMAN AND BELGIAN GOVERNORS WHEN EACH HAD CONTROL OF THE AREA--THE BELGIANS NOW ADMINISTER IT--AND THAT HE HAD GOTTEN AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE AS CHIEF BECAUSE OF HIS AGE.
IT WAS THE BELGIANS, HE NOTED, WHO NICKNAMED HIM BIGIRANEZA, THE NAME HE NOW KEEPS, BECAUSE "IT MEANS THE MAN WHO DOES WELL IN EVERYTHING."
NOW, HE COMPLAINS, HIS LANDS HAVE BEEN PARCELED OUT, ANOTHER 20 COWS WERE STOLEN BY A SUCCESSOR, THE BELGIAN ADMINISTRATOR THREW HIM OUT OF THE OFFICE WHEN HE WENT THERE TO COMPLAINT, MORE COWS WERE STOLEN BY A SHEPHERD ON OFFICIAL INSTRUCTIONS, 12 BANANA GROVES WERE STOLEN BY THE SAME CHIEF WHO STOLE THE COWS, HE WAS NEVER PAID WHILE HE WAS SERVING THE BELGIANS AS CHIEF, HIS RIFLE AND HIS WATCH WERE TAKEN FROM HIM, AND THERE WAS STILL ANOTHER THEFT OF STILL ANOTHER 20 COWS BY STILL ANOTHER CHIEF, AS WELL AS DIVERSION OF SOME OF HIS FOREST LAND.
THE ONE-TIME MWAMBUTSA BIG SHOT PLEADS WITH THE U.N. TO DO SOMETHING, CONCLUDING:
"IF YOU CAN DO NOTHING FOR ME, SAY SO AND I SHALL COMMIT SUICIDE RATHER THAN DIE AT THE HANDS OF THE PRESENT INFAMOUS ADMINISTRATORS, STRIPPED OF ALL MY GOODS AND SEEING MY HIGH-BORN CHILDREN REDUCED TO POVERTY."
SM616AED

B36KX (HKUP) (FAISAL)
(190)
SAN DIEGO,CALIF., AUG. 29-(AP)-IRAQ'S KING FAISAL II RODE THE SEAS OFF SOTHERN CALIFORNIA TODAY ABOARD THE U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER ORISKANY.
ON THE BIG CARRIER, WHICH HE BOARDED LAST NIGHT FOR A CRUISE THAT WAS SCHEDULED TO BRING HIM BACK HERE AT 4:15 P.M., THE 17-YEAR-OLD MONARCH WAS DOUBLY SECURE AGAINST ANY EFFORT TO SERVE HIM WITH PAPERS IN A LAW SUIT FILED WEDNESDAY.
THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN WASHINGTON THAT HE WAS DIPLOMATICALLY IMMUNE FROM THE MILLION-DOLLAR SUIT FILED IN SANTA MONICA, CALIF., BY IRWIN S.GIELGUD, 33, MOTION PICTURE WRITER.
GIELGUD CHARGED HE WAS DAMAGED IN THAT AMOUNT WHEN HE WAS DETAINED BY IRAQ POLICE DURING A 1951 TRIP FOR THREE HOURS BECAUSE HE WAS A JEW.
FAISAL AND HIS PARTY, TOURING CALIFORNIA AS PART OF HIS FIVE-WEEK VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, WATCHED THE HORSES RACE AT DEL MAR BEFORE BOARDING THE ORISKANY TO A 21-GUN SALUTE.
HE WAS WELCOMED BY VICE ADM.HARALD M.MARTIN, PACIFIC FLEET AIR FORCE COMMANDER. NIGHT AND DAY FLIGHT OPERATIONS WERE DEMONSTRATED DURING THE CRUISE.
FAISAL WAS SCHEDULED TO GO TO LOS ANGELES TONIGHT, BY THE WAY OF MT.PALOMAR OBSERVATORY, WHERE THE WORLD'S LARGEST TELESCOPE IS LOCATED.
RA518ACS

A163KX
(130)
SAN DIEGO, CALIF., AUG.29-(AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES DECREASED DURING THE PAST YEAR, J. EDGAR HOOVER, DIRECTOR OF THE FBI SAID HERE TODAY.
HOOVER, IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE SAN DIEGO EVENING TRIBUNE, SAID FIGURES HE WAS DISCLOSING FOR THE FIRST TIME SHOWED 24,647 KNOWN PARTY MEMBERS TODAY--A DECREASE OF 6,934 IN THE YEAR.
BUT, HE ADDED; "THERE CAN BE NO COMPLACENCY. ATHEISTIC, GOD-LESS COMMUNISM REMAINS THE GREATEST DANGER AMERICA HAS FACED IN ITS HISTORY."
NEW YORK STATE WAS STILL FIRST IN PARTY MEMBERSHIP, THE FBI CHIEF SAID, WITH 11,695. OTHER STATE TOTALS INCLUDED; CALIFORNIA 3,521; ILLINOIS 1,452; OHIO 1,224; NEW JERSEY 1070. NO OTHER STATE HAD MORE THAN 1,000.
HOOVER IS HERE FOR HIS ANNUAL VACATION AND MEDICAL CHECK-UP.
WN1202PCS WN

A17KX

SAN FRANCISCO,AUG 29 (AP)-THE U.S.K.NINTH CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS TODAY ORDERED 14 CONVICTED CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS RELEASED ON $20,000 BAIL EACH.

IT WAS THE SECOND TIME THE APPELLATE COURT HAS SET BAIL FOR THE 14 AFTER THE DISTRICT COURT IN LOS ANGELES REFUSED TO DO SO.

THE BRIEF OPINION TODAY FOUND THAT (1) THERE APPEARS TO BE A SUBSTANTIAL QUESTION INVOLVED ON APPEAL AND (2) THE GOVERNMENT AFTER CONSULTING WITH THE FBI SAID THAT IT HAS NO EVIDENCE SHOWING LIKELIHOOD THAT ANY OF THE 14 WOULD LEAVE THE COURT'S JURISDICTION.

THE 14 WERE CONVICTED AFTER A SIX MONTHS TRIAL IN LOS ANGELES OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT BY VIOLENCE.

GG&JM314PCS

2ND AUGUST 29, 1952

BEGINNING AUGUST 30, 1952

30.24 - 5581

A93KX

SECOND NITE LEAD KOREAN WAR (325)

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG 31-(AP)-B-29 SUPERFORTS ROARED OVER THE BATTERED NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG LAST NIGHT AND DROPPED TONS OF HIGH EXPLOSIVES ON A 100-ACRE SUPPLY ARE IN THE SOUTHWEST SECTION OF THE CITY.

THE RAID CAME ONLY HOURS AFTER A SERIES OF JET BATTLES DEEP IN NORTHWEST KOREA IN WHICH AMERICAN, BRITISH AND CANADIAN PILOTS SHOT DWN AT LEAST FIVE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS AND DAMAGED 11. ONE DAMAGED RED WARPLANE WAS LISTED AS PROBABLY DESTROYED.

THE ATTACK BY 11 SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT WAS A FOLLOW-U TO FRIDAY'S HAMMERING RAIDS WHEN ALLIED FIGHTER- BOMBERS FLEW MORE THAN 1,400 SORTIES OVER THE CAPITAL.

THE TARGET AREA CONTAINED ABOUT 750 SINGLE-STORY BUILDINGS USED BY THE COMMUNISTS TO STORE MILITARY SUPPLIES.

NO COMMUNIST WARPLANES CHALLENGED THE BIG BOMBERS AND ONLY MODERATE ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE WS REPORTED. BECAUSE OF THE HEAVY LAYERS OF CLOUDS OVER THE CITY, THE B-29S USED ELECTRONIC AIMING TECHNIQUES TO DROP THEIR BOMB LOADS.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR THE FAR EAST AIR FORCES IN TOKYO SAID HE DID NOT THINK CIVILIANS IN PYONGYANG HAD BEEN WARNED THE RAID WAS COMING.

"WE FEEL THEY HAVE BEEN WARNED SUFFICIENTLY," BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM P.NUCKOLS SAID. "THEY KNOW NOW THEY ARE LIVING IN A DANGER AREA."

PYONGYANG RADIO RETURNED TO THE AIR SUNDAY MORNING AFTER TWO DAYS OF SILENCE. IT MADE NO MENTION OF THE SUPERFORT RAID BUT ADMITTED FRIDAY'S DAY-LONG ATTACKS DESTROYED OR DAMAGED MORE THAN 500 BUILDINGS ANC CAUSED 200 CASUALTIES.

THE RED BROADCAST AS USUAL SAID MOST OF THE CASUALTIES WERE CHILDREN AND OLD PEOPLE AND MOST OF THE DAMAGE WAS TO FARM CROPS AROUND THE CITY.

1952

NIGHT-FLYING B-26 BOMBERS LAST NIGHT ATTACKED A SUPPLY AREA AT CHINGYONG, SOUTHWEST OF HAMHUNG ON KOREA'S EAST COAST.

THE B-26S ALSO DROPPED LEAFLETS REMINDING CIVILIANS THEY HAD BEEN WARNED THAT AN ATTACK WAS COMING.

THE REDS, APPARENTLY STUNG BY FRIDAY'S RAID ON PYONGYANG, SENT 100 MIGS ROARING OUT OF THEIR MANCHURIAN SANCTUARY TO DO BATTLE WITH U.N. SABRE JETS YESTERDAY.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID 79 SABRE PILOTS FOUGHT 19 SEPARATE BATTLES WITH THE LARGER MIG FORCES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA.

THE NEW SCORE GAVE SHARPSHOOTING PILOTS OF THE SWIFT SABRES ONE OF THEIR BEST MONTHS OF THE WAR. THEIR AUGUST TALLY WITH ONE DAY TO GO, STANDS AT 32 MIGS DESTROYED, THREE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 43 DAMAGED.

THEY SHOT DOWN ONE MIG FRIDAY AND DAMAGED TWO.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE RED JETS SHOT DOWN ONLY ONE SABRE IN AUGUST AIR BATTLES PRIOR TO SATURDAY. ALLIED LOSSES SATURDAY, IF ANY, WILL BE LISTED LATER IN A WEEKLY SUMMARY.

SOME OF THE SABRES IN SATURDAY'S ROARING BATTLES WERE PILOTED BY BRITISH AND CANADIAN FLIERS. A BRITISH AND A CANADIAN PILOT EACH SCORED A DAMAGE CLAIM.

CAPT. CLIFFORD JOLLEY OF SALT LAKE CITY, ONE OF THE TWO U.S. JET ACES STILL IN KOREA, GOT ONE DAMAGE CLAIM SATURDAY.

THE MIGS ROARED ACROSS THE YALU RIVER BOUNDARY INTO KOREA IN NUMBERS RARELY MATCHED IN RECENT MONTHS. THEY SEEMED GOADED INTO AN EFFORT TO BLOCK OFF FURTHER AIR BLOWS BY THE MIGHTY ALLIED AIR STRIKE ONE DAY EARLIER AGAINST PYONGYANG.

THE PYONGYANG RADIO, RED KOREAN PROPAGANDA STATION, WAS SILENT SATURDAY FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT NIGHT.

THE STATION RETURNED TO THE AIR SUNDAY MORNING WITH A VERY WEAK SIGNAL. A MONITOR FOR KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID THE OPENING RED BROADCAST DID NOT MENTION FRIDAY'S BIG RAID ON THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL, AND GAVE NO REASON FOR GOING OFF THE AIR.

COMMUNIST JET PILOTS FOR THE MOST PART STAYED ON THE MANCHURIAN SIDE OF THE YALU DURING FRIDAY'S MIGHTY AIR STRIKE. THEY HAD SHOWN LITTLE ACTIVITY PRIOR TO SATURDAY DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS, A PERIOD OF BAD WEATHER.

BUT THEY BATTLED HEAVILY AND HOTLY AGAINST THE U.S. SABRES IN THE FIRST TWO WEEKS OF AUGUST.

GROUND ACTION CONTINUED LIGHT SATURDAY. THE COMMUNISTS FIRED ABOUT 500 FOUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE EARLY SATURDAY AROUND BUNKER HILL ON THE WESTERN FRONT AND SENT OUT SMALL PROBING FORCES.

GG-P117PCS

A123FX

SECOND LEAD WAR (280)

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG 30-(AP)-U.N. SABRE JET PILOTS TODAY SHOT DOWN FIVE COMMUNIST-BUILT JETS, PROBABLY DESTROYED A SIXTH AND CRIPPLED 11 OF A FORCE OF 100 IN FURIOUS AIR BATTLES NEAR SUIHO DAM AND SINUIJU IN EXTREME NORTHWEST KOREA, THE UMS. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID.

IT WAS THE BIGGEST ARMADA OF RED FIGHTERS SENT AGAINST THE ALLIES IN MONTHS.

SEVENTY-NINE AMERICAN SABRES--SOME PILOTED BY BRITISH AND CANADIAN AIRMEN UNDER AN EXCHANGE PROGRAM--ENGAGED THE 100 RED MIGS SWARMING OUT OF MANCHURIA. IT WAS A FIERY AFTERMATH TO FRIDAY'S RECORD ALLIED AIR SMASH AT PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

CAPT. CLIFFORD JOLLEY OF SALT LAKE CITY, ONE OF TWO REMAINING 7.S. JET ACES IN KOREA, DAMAGED ONE MIG, THE AIR FORCE SAID, AND A BRITON AND A CANADIAN EACH DAMAGED TWO OF THE SWEPT-BACK WING RED FIGHTERS.

THE BLAZING DOGFIGHTS UPPED THE U.N. TOLL FOR AUGUST TO A RECORD OF 32 MIGS DESTROYED, THREE PROBABLY SHOT DOWN AND 42 DAMAGED--PROBABLY THE BEST MONTHLY TOTAL OF THE WAR.

U.N. LOSSES IF ANY, WOULD BE REPORTED IN A WEEKLY SUMMARY NEXT WEEK.

THE COMMUNIST PYONGYANG RADIO WAS SILENT TONIGHT FOR THE SECOND STRAIGHT NIGHT--APPARENTLY BECAUSE FRIDAY'S GIANT RAID KNOCKED OUT ITS POWER FOR THE THIRD TIME THIS YEAR.

THE PROPAGANDA STATION IS BELIEVED LOCATED IN A SUBTERRANEAN RED MEETING PLACE WHICH, WITH RED ARMY HEADQUARTERS, FACTORIES AND STOCK-PILES, WAS MARKED FOR DESTRUCTION IN THE DAWN-TO-DUSK STRIKE.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE INDICATED THE MASSIVE BLOW WAS CARRIED OUT WITH FEW IF ANY U.N. PLANES LOST.

THE NAVY SAID NONE OF ITS CARRIER-BASED FIGHTER BOMBERS WHICH FLEW 250 OF THE RECORD 1,443 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS OVER PYONGYANG WAS SHOT DOWN. IN ITS SUMMARY FOR THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY, THE AIR FORCE SAID THREE U.N. PLANES WERE LOST TO GROUND FIRE AND ONE TO UNEXPLAINED CAUSES THE PAST SEVEN DAYS. WHETHER THEY WERE ON THE PYONGYANG RAID WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

1952

ALLIED FIGHTER-BOMBERS TODAY HAMMERED AT THE HAEJU PENINSULA AND RED WESTERN FRONT POSITIONS, DESPITE CLOUDY SKIES. THE AIR FORCE SAID F-80 SHOOTING STARS DESTROYED EIGHT BUILDINGS OF A TROOP CONCENTRATION NEAR YONAN ON THE 38TH APARALLEL. MARINE CORSAIR AND SKYRAIDER PILOTS REPORTED THEY DEMOLISHED OR DAMAGED 36 SUPPLY BUILDINGS ON THE SAME SECTOR.

SEVENTEEN JAPAN-BASED B-29 SUPERFORTS LAST NIGHT FOLLOWED UP THE THREE-WAVE PYONGYANG ASSAULT WITH A RAID ON NEWLY-REPAIRED RED POWER INSTALLATIONS AT THE CHANGJIN RESERVOIR IN NORTHEAST KOREA. THREE OTHER B-29S HIT OTHER TARGETS.

A U.S. MARINE FLIER ON THE PYONGYANG SMASH SAID HIS SQUADRON POURED 104 TONS OF BOMBS ON AN UNDERGROUND MEETING PLACE FOR HIGH RED OFFICIALS, THE SUPPLY AREA FOR PYONGYANG RADIO, RED ARMY HEADQUARTERS, THE COMMUNIST DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE AND OTHER TARGETS ON THE CAPITAL'S MAIN STREET.

U.N. PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED COMMUNIST TARGETS OTHER THAN PYONGYANG FRIDAY TO BOOST THE DAY'S TOTAL OF FLIGHTS TO A RECORD 1,775.

U.S. AIR FORCE, MARINE AND NAVY CARRIER PLANES CONVERGED OVER PYONGYANG AFTER CIVILIANS HAD BEEN WARNED BY RADIO AND LEAFLET TO FLEE. AUSTRALIAN, SOUTH AFRICAN AND SOUTH KOREAN PLANES JOINED IN THE ASSAULT.

U.S. SABRE JET PILOTS FRIDAY SHOT DOWN ONE RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG AND DAMAGED TWO OTHER RED JETS, THE AIR FORCE REPORTED. NO RED FIGHTERS REACHED PYONGYANG.

PILOTS REPORTED THEY FLEW THROUGH HEAVY ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE. THEY DESCRIBED PYONGYANG AS BLACK WITH SMOKE AND ROCKING WITH EXPLOSIONS.

KOREAN-BASED PLANES DROPPED 618 TONS OF BOMBS AND 4,000 GALLONS OF FIERY GASOLINE AND FIRED 52,000 ROUNDS ON 40 TARGETS IN THE RUINED CITY. THE BOMB TONNAGE EQUALS ABOUT WHAT 62 SUPERFORTS COULD CARRY.

THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID THEY KNOCKED OUT 24 GUN POSITIONS, 125 MILITARY, TROOP AND SUPPLY BUILDINGS, ONE WAREHOUSE AND TWO FACTORIES AND GOT 55 HITS ON AIRFIELD RUNWAYS.

ON THE KOREAN GROUND FRONT, COMMUNIST AND ALLIED TROOPS SPARRED LIGHTLY AGAIN FRIDAY AND EARLY TODAY.

A STAFF OFFICER REPORTED CHINESE TROOPS FIRED ABOUT 500 ROUNDS OF ARTILLERY AND MORTAR DURING THE NIGHT AT U.N/-HELD BUNKER HILL NEAR PANMUNJOM. ALLIED ARTILLERY HIT AN ESTIMATED 18 CHINESE NEAR BUNKER HILL FRIDAY AFTERNOON. A CHINESE SQUAD ALSO PROBED THE WESTERN FRONT RIDGE.

TEMPERATURES DROPPED TO BETWEEN 50 AND 83 DEGREES FRIDAY.

FIFTEEN B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS SET OFF 23 FIRES AND AN ESTIMATED 100 SECONDARY EXPLOSIONS LAST NIGHT IN THE EAST COAST CITIES OF SINCHANG AND SOHO.

OTHER LIGHT BOMBERS BLASTED RED SUPPLY LINES AND TRUCKS.

LF2APD.

A44FX (DX, DN 2W)
PMS BJT

W A R (500)

1952

BY MILO FARNETI

SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 30-(AP)-FEW IF ANY U.N. WARPLANES WERE LOST ON FRIDAY'S RECORD DAWN - TO- DUSK STRIKE AGAINST COMMUNIST ARMY AND POLITICAL NERVE CENTERS AND FACTORIES AT PYONGYANG, THE CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA, THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE INDICATED TODAY.

THE NAVY SAID NONE OF ITS CARRIER-BASED FIGHTER BOMBERS WHICH FLEW 250 OF THE RECORD 1,443 INDIVIDUAL FLIGHTS OVER PYONGYANG WAS SHOT DOWN. IN ITS SUMMARY FOR THE WEEK ENDED FRIDAY, THE AIR FORCE SAID THREE U.N. PLANES WERE LOST TO GROUND FIRE AND ONE TO UNEXPLAINED CAUSES THE PAST SEVEN DAYS. WHETHER THEY WERE ON THE PYONGYANG RAID WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

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END REPEAT

JF845AED

A46FX

BUDGET

SARSI (310)

TOKYO, AUG. 30 (AP)-THREE U.S. WARSHIPS BEGAN AN ALMOST IMMEDIATE SEARCH LAST WEDNESDAY MIDNIGHT FOR SURVIVORS OF THE NAVY TUG SARSI, WHICH HIT A MINE OFF KOREA AND SANK WITHOUT A CHANCE TO CALL FOR HELP, THE NAVY SAID TODAY.

QUICKNESS OF THE SEARCH PROBABLY WAS LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR 92 OF THE TUG'S 97 CREWMEN BEING SAVED. FOUR OF THE SURVIVORS--DUE AT THE SASEBO NAVY BASE, SOUTHERN JAPAN, TODAY--WERE SERIOUSLY HURT.

THE NAVY SAID TWO CREWMEN WERE KILLED, AND THREE WERE MISSING.

THE 205-FOOT SARSI SANK IN 120 FEET OF WATER WITHIN 20 MINUTES AFTER HITTING THE MINE THREE MILES OFF HUNGNAM--THE KOREAN EAST COAST PORT FROM WHICH U.N. FORCES WERE EVACUATED DURING THE FIRST COMMUNIST OFFENSIVE IN DECEMBER, 1950.

THE NAVY SAID THE EXPLOSION DESTROYED THE SARSI'S COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT. BUT THE CAPTAINS OF THE DESTROYER BOYD AND MINESWEEPERS ZEAL AND COMPETENT BECAME CONCERNED WHEN THEY COULD NOT MAKE RADIO CONTACT WITH THE SARSI AND BEGAN AN IMMEDIATE SEARCH.

THE THREE SHIPS ARRIVED AT THE SCENE OF THE DISASTER WITHIN 30 MINUTES.

THOSE KILLED WERE IDENTIFIED AS STEWARD SECOND CLASS HAMPTON CURTIS CARTER AND CHIEF QUARTER MASTER RAYMOND SHIRLEY PARRISH, BOTH OF SAN DIEGO.

MISSING WERE RADARMAN THIRD CLASS ROBERT T. SLATTERY, MILFORD, MASS.; DAMAGE CONTROLMAN FIRST CLASS CHARLES H. KUNSCH, JR., OMAHA, NEB., AND YEOMAN THIRD CLASS HUBERT N. DEMAREST,ARSIPPANY, N.J.

1952

YEOMAN THIRD CLASS HUBERT N. DEMAREST, PARSIPPANY, N.J.

ONE OF THE FIRST PICKED UP WAS THE SARSI'S SKIPPER, LT. W.M.HOWARD, NORFOLK, VA. HE HELPED DIRECT RESCUE OPERATIONS AND WAS COMMENDED BY VICE ADM. JOSEPH J. CLARK, COMMANDER OF THE URMS. SEVENTH FLE

VICE ADM. JOSEPH J. CLARK, COMMANDER OF THE U.S. SEVENTH FLEET, "FOR THE COURAGEOUS MANNER IN WHICH HE DIRECTED AND EFFECTED THE RESCUE OF HIS PERSONNEL AFTER THE SINKING OF HIS SHIP."

THE SARSI, NAMED FOR AN INDIAN TRIBE NOW FOUND NEAR CALGARY, CANADA, HAD BEEN IN KOREAN WATERS SINCE APRIL 18 AS PART OF TASK FORCE 95. THE 1,589-TON VESSEL WAS BUILZ AT ALAMEDA, CALIF., AND SAN PEDRO, CALIF., WAS ITS HOME PORT.

NAVY OFFICERS HERE SAID NUMEROUS FLOATING MINES HAD BEEN SIGHTED IN THE VICINITY OF THE DISASTER, SINCE A TYPHOON WHIPPED ACROSS THE PENINSULA TWO WEEKS AGO.

LF209APD NM..

B72KX
M(380)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, AUG 31-(AP)-STORIES OF COURAGE AND TERROR IN THE DARK WATERS OF THE JAPAN SEA WERE TOLD BY SURVIVORS OF THE NAVY TUG SARSI, WHICH SANK ALMOST IMMEDIATELY AFTER HITTING A MINE OFF NORTH KOREA'S EAST COAST WEDNESDAY.

THE NAVY REPORTED TWO MEN KILLED, THREE MISSING AND 92 SAVED.

A PETTY OFFICER TOLD HOW HE HELD THE INERT BODY OF A SHIPMATE ABOVE WATER FOR NEARLY SIX HOURS, THEN HAD TO LET HIM GO IN AN ATTEMPT TO SAVE ANOTHER MAN.

A FIREMAN SAID HE JUMPED OUT OF HIS BUNK AND MINUTES LATER FOUND HIMSELF IN WATER UP TO HIS CHEST.

THE CAPTAIN OF THE STRICKEN VESSEL PRAISED THE ENTIRE CREW AND SAID "THEY PERFORMED WONDERFULLY."

CHIEF BOATSWAIN'S MATE DONALD HERTZ OF SAN FRANCISCO SAID HE MANAGED TO GET 14 SURVIVORS WHO COULD NOT FIND AN EMPTY LIFEBOAT OR RAFT BANDED TOGETHER AROUND A BUOY. ONE OF THE 14 BUMPED INTO AN INERT BODY AND BROUGHT IT TO THE MAIN GROUP.

"THIS WAS ABOUT 12:30 A.M.," HERTZ SAIDM "HE WAS EITHER UNCONSCIOUS OR DEAD. I HELD HIM UP UNTIL 6 A.M.AT THAT TIME A MAN WITHOUT A JACKET APPEARED TO BE WEAKENING FAST. HE COULDN'T KEEP HIS HEAD ABOVE WATER."

HERTZ SAID HE COULDN'T FIND THE FIRST MAN'S PULSE, AND WAS POSITIVE HE WAS DEAD.

"MUCH AS I HATED TO DO IT, I REMOVED THE MAN'S LIFE JACKET AND LET HIM GO DOWN. I GAVE THE JACKET TO THE MAN WHO HAD A CHANCE."

THEN, HE SAID, THE OTHER MAN LAY BACK IN THE LIFE JACKET AND DIED ABOUT HALF AN HOUR LATER.

FIREMAN JOE RUSSELL (HOMETOWN UNKNOWN) SAID HE WAS SLEEPING AFTER IN THE CREW'S COMPARTMENT WHEN THE SARSI SHUDDERED WITH THE EXPLOSION. HE GRABBED HIS LIFE JACKET AND RUSHED TO THE DECK. THE CAPTAIN WAS GIVING ORDERS TO ABANDON SHIP.

"THE SHIP STARTED TO GO DOWN VERY HURRIEDLY," RUSSELL RECALLED. I FOUND MYSELF IN WATER UP TO MY CHEST ALL OF A SUDDEN. I WAS LUCKY THE SUCTION DIDN'T PULL ME UNDER."

1952

B73KX
"I MANAGED TO GRAB HOLD OF A 20-MAN RAFT. WE PICKED UP SEVERAL SURVIVORS. MEN WERE HANGING OVER THE SIDE. WE DRIFTED AROUND.

"OUR MAIN WORRY WAS THAT WE WOULD DRIFT INTO THE ENEMY-HELD BEACH.

"ABOUT 7:30 A.M. WE SAW A FEW PLANES IN THE AIR AND SOME SHIPS ON THE HORIZON, BUT WE COULDN'T ATTRACT THEIR ATTENTION. THEN A HELICOPTER SPOTTED US. A MINESWEEPER CAME AND LOWERED A BOAT AND PICKED US UP."

LT.W.M.HOWARD OF LONG BEACH, CALIF., (CORRECT) COMMANDER OF THE SARSI, SAID HE AND SOME OF HIS MEN FLOATED IN WATER-FILLED LIFEBOATS FROM SHORTLY AFTER MIDNIGHT UNTIL DAYBREAK. THEN A HELICOPTER SPOTTED THEM AND GUIDED RESCUE SHIPS TO THE SCENE.

"THE ENTIRE CREW PERFORMED WONDERFULLY," HOWARD SAID.

HOWARD SAID QUICK ACTION IN GETTING BOATS AND RAFTS INTO THE WATER WAS THE MAIN REASON SO MANY OF THE CREW WERE SAVED.

THE 92 SURVIVORS FROM THE CREW OF 97 ARRIVED AT SASEBO NAVY BASE YESTERDAY. SOME OF THEM TOLD THEIR STORY LAST NIGHT IN A RADIOPHONE INTERVIEW WITH NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO.

EW1130PCS

A143FX
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SUNDAY, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS CHARGED TODAY THAT ALLIED WARPLANES KILLED SIX AND WOUNDED 22 U.N. PRISONERS OF WAR IN A STRAFING ATTACK ON A POW CAMP FRIDAY.

IN A NOTE ADDRESSED TO MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR ALLIED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR, THE REDS SAID THE ALLEGED ATTACK WAS ON POW CAMP EIGHT, 18 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PYONGYANG. IT PURPORTEDLY CAME ON THE DAY OF THE MASSIVE ALLIED AIR BLOWS AGAINST THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL.

THE NOTE SAID SIX OF THE WOUNDED WERE IN CRITICAL CONDITION.

AN OFFICIAL U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT KNOW THE IDENTITY OF THE PRISONERS IN THE KANDONG CAMP, AND ADDED: "AT LAST REPORT IT WAS PREDOMINATELY SOUTH KOREAN PRISONERS WITH A SMALL GROUP OF AMERICANS."

THE REDS APPARENTLY DID NOT IDENTIFY THE WOUNDED PRISONERS.

THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO A U.N. LIAISON OFFICER BY NORTH KOREAN COL. CHANG CHUN SAN. IT SAID THE CAMP WAS PROVIDED WITH "CONSPICUOUS" MARKINGS AND DECLARED "REGARDING SUCH BARBAROUS ACTION, IN THOROUGH VIOLATION OF THE GENEVA CONVENTION (ON PRISONERS OF WAR), I HEREBY LODGE A SERIOUS PROTEST WITH YOUR SIDE AND ASK THAT YOUR SIDE IMMEDIATELY RENDER A RESPONSIBLE ACCOUNTING FOR IT."

IT WAS SIGNED BY GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE TO THE ARMISTICE TALKS.

MD1045PPD NM

B69KX Q
(110)
SEOUL, KOREA, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE U.S. FIFTH AIR FORCE SAID CANADIAN, BRITISH, AND U.S. MARINE PILOTS SCORED CLAIMS IN THE JET BATTLES OVER NORTHWEST KOREA TODAY IN WHICH FIVE MIGS WERE SHOT DOWN, ONE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 11 DAMAGED.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THOSE CREDITED WITH DESTROYING MIGS INCLUDED:

CAPT. LEONARD LILLEY, 2819 ELM ST., MANCHESTER, N.H.; AND CAPT. LEWIS R. BLANKENEY, 2945 NORTH DUPONT, MINN., ONE-HALF CLAIM EACH.

CAPT. JOSEPH VITALE, 124 MASSER S., PROVIDENCE, R.I. PROBABLY DESTROYED A RED JET, THE AIR FORCE SAID.

DAMAGE CLAIMS INCLUDED: BRITISH FLIGHT LT. NICHOLLS, 28 HEMINGTON ROAD, LIVERPOOL, AND CANADIAN FLIGHT LT. ERNEST GLOVER, 153 GLENVALE BLVD., LEASIDE, TORONTO, TWO EACH; MARINE MAJOR ALEX GILLIS, BROADVIEW APARTMENTS, UNIVERSITY PARKWAY, WEST 39TH ST., BALTIMORE.

DJ926ACS

B69KX (Q)
(110)
WITH THE U.S.FIFTH AIR FORCE,KOREA, SUNDAY, AUG.31-(AP)-TWO UNARMED AIR FORCE JET PHOTO RECONNAISSANCE PLANES MAY HAVE SCORED AN AIR VICTORY OVER TWO MIG-15S IN KOREA.

CAPT.ANTHONY J.MATAUSKI, GILLESPIE ILL., AND CAPT.GEORGE D.AIKEN, BANGOR, ME., HAVEN'T MADE ANY OFFICIAL CLAIMS BUT THE WRECKAGE OF THE TWO RUSSIAN-BUILT FIGHTERS WAS SIGHTED ON THE GROUND AFTER THE AIR DUEL.

TWO MIGS JUMPED THE RF-80S WHILE ON A PHOTO MISSION DEEP IN NORTH KOREA. THE AMERICAN JETS IMMEDIATELY WENT INTO A DIVR DOWN TO TREETOP LEVEL AND THE ENEMY PLANES FOLLOWED.

AFTER A SHARP PULL-OUT BY THE AMERICAN JETS THE MIGS DISAPPEARED AND THE PHOTO JETS TURNED FOR HOME. LATER AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE OF THE AREA SHOWED THE WRECKAGE OF TWO MIGS WHICH EVIDENTLY HAD FAILED TO PULL OUT OF THE DIVE AND CRASHED.

1952

ET1048PCS

A9FX
TAMS IN
SEOUL, AUG. 30 (AP)-A GUARD WOUNDED THREE COMMUNIST PRISONERS WITH ONE SHOT ON CHEJU ISLAND THURSDAY, THE ALLIED PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND SAID TODAY. NONE OF THE REDS WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED.

THE GUARD FIRED AFTER A PRISONER THREW A SANITATION BUCKET AT HIM, THE REPORT SAID. THE SHOT HIT THE BUCKET-THROWER AND TWO OTHER PRISONERS.

MD1133PPD NM

B32KX (GQ)

TOKYO, AUG. 30-(AP)-SECOND LT. CLAUDE T.SLAGLE OF WATERTOWN, TENN., PILOT IN A FLIGHT OF F-80 SHOOTING STAR JETS ABOUT TO HIT PYONGYANG FRIDAY, PEELED OFF AT 15,000 FEET AND STARTED HIS DIVE BOMBING RUN.

HE BLACKED OUT. SLAGLE SAID HE DOESN'T REMEMBER ANYTHING UNTIL HE CAME TO AT 4,000 FEET ALTITUDE.

HE TRIED TO PULL OUT OF THE DIVE BUT THE JET WOULDN'T RESPOND. IT SNAP ROLLED FASTER THAN HE COULD COUNT. HIS TIP TANKS AND BOMBS FLEW OFF THE AIRPLANE.

"I WAS SPINNING AROUND LIKE A WINDMILL," SLAGLE SAID.

SLAGLE TRIED TO BAIL OUT BUT THE PLANE WAS SPINNING SO FAST HE COULD NOT MOVE HIS ARMS.

SUDDENLY, FOR NO APPARENT REASON, THE PLANE STRAIGHTENED OUT. SLAGLE RETURNED TO HIS BASE.

MECHANICS FOUND THE WINGS WARPED, THE BOMB SHACKLES TORN, AND A GRAVITY METER THAT READ 10.5 "GS"--MEANING THAT THE PRESSURE ON SLAGLE'S BODY DURING THE DIVE WAS 10-1/2 TIMES HIS OWN WEIGHT.

EVERY JOINT IN THE PLANE WAS LOOSE.

NEITHER THE GROUND CREWS NOR SLAGLE HIMSELF, WERE ABLE TO FIGURE OUT WHAT HAD KEPT THE PLANE IN ONE PIECE.

CO507ACS NM

A137FX

SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 31-(AP)-AMERICAN SOLDIERS THURSDAY INJURED 12 RED PRISONERS OF WAR SINGING COMMUNIST SONGS AGAINST ORDERS, THE ARMY PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND AT PUSAN SAID TODAY.

NONE OF THE PRISONERS WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED OR HOSPITALIZED, THE REPORT SAID.

OFFICIAL FIGURES NOW SHOW FIVE POWS DEAD AND 102 INJURED IN INCIDENTS DURING JULY AND AUGUST.

JL1016PPD NM

A155FX

TOKYO, AUG. 31 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY NAMED COL. C.V. CADWELL TO SUCCE MAJ. GEN. HAYDON L. ("BULL") BOATNER AS CHIEF OF THE ALLIED PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND.

CADWELL IS FORMER U.S. EIGHTH ARMY PROVOST MARSHAL.

BOATNER WILL LEAVE THIS WEEK FOR SAN ANTONIO, TEX., WHERE HE WILL BECOME DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FOURTH ARMY.

MD1144PPD NM

B30KX (GQ)

WITH THE FIRST U.S. MARINE DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 30-(AP)-MAJOR GEN. EDWIN POLLOCK TODAY SUCCEEDED MAJOR GEN. JOHN SELDEN AS COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION.

POLLOCK CAME HERE FROM COMMAND OF THE SECOND MARINE DIVISION AT CAMP LEJEUNE N.C.

SELDEN HAD BEEN DIVISION COMMANDER SINCE JANUARY.

CO501ACS 1952

A105KX (WX F)

(100)

WITH THE U.S.FIRST MARINE DIVISION, KOREA, SUNDAY, AUG.31-(AP)-THE U.S.MARINES ARE NOW USING AN ARMORED VEST, MODIFIED LOCALLY, TO PROVIDE PROTECTION FOR THE KIDNEYS AND LOWER ABDOMEN.

MAJ.GEN.JOHN T.SELDEN, COMMANDER OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION, DECIDED THAT THE ORIGINAL MANUFACTURED VEST, WHICH CAME ONLY TO THE WAIST, WAS NOT SUFFICIENT. HE ASKED THE MAINTENANCE PLATOON OF THE FIRST SERVICE BATTALION TO IMPROVISE ONE.

THOSE NOW IN USE BY FRONTLINE MARINES HAVE THREE PLATES ADDED TO THE BACK TO COVER THE KIDNEYS. IN FRONT TWO PLATS ARE SEWED TO THE WAIST WITH AN ADDITIONAL PLATE BELOW FORMING A TRIANGLE. NYLON IMPREGNATED PLATES FROM DISCARDED VESTS WERE USED.

EW920PCS

A75FX

VPOWS (110)

MUNSAN, KOREA, AUG. 30 (AP)-NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL, SENIOR RED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR, TODAY PROTESTED IN A LETTER TO THE UNITED NATIONS THE DEATH OF ONE COMMUNIST AND INJURY TO 26 OTHERS IN U.N. PRISON CAMPS SINCE SUNDAY.

THE LETTER ACCUSING THE U.N. OF MISTREATING CAPTURED REDS WAS DELIVERED BY STAFF OFFICERS TO PANMUNJOM. U.N. OFFICIALS SAID THE LETTER WOULD BE FORWARDED TO HIGHER AUTHORITIES, PRESUMABLY TOKYO.

THE U. S. EIGHTH ARMY FRIDAY REPORTED THAT THE DEATH AND ONE INJURY OCCURRED SUNDAY WHEN FALLING ROCKS SET OFF A DYNAMITE CHARGE AT A WORK SITE NEAR MASAN, KOREA. TWENTY-FIVE PRISONERS WERE INJURED IN BRIEF CLASHES WITH U. N. GUARDS.

THE DEADLOCKED TRUCE TALKS ARE RECESS UNTIL THURSDAY.

JF/JL425PPD

A136FX

(200)

PEARL HARBOR, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE FORMER COMMANDER OF THE U. S. FIRST MARINE DIVISION IN KOREA TODAY SAID THE LEATHERNECKS HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT AMPHIBIOUS EXERCISES TO PREPARE FOR "THEIR PRIMARY MISSION--AN AMPHIBIOUS LANDING IN ANY AREA OF KOREA OR ELSEWHERE."

MAJ. GEN. JOHN TAYLOR SELDEN TOLD A PRESS CONFERENCE THE MARINES ARE FIGHTING WITH "ONE FOOT IN THE WATER."

SELDEN SAID THESE TACTICS HAVE FORCED THE REDS TO BUILD ADDITIONAL COASTAL FORTIFICATIONS.

"WE KEEP THEM GUESSING," HE SAID.

SELDEN STOPPED HERE BRIEFLY TODAY ENROUTE TO WASHINGTON FOR A NEW ASSIGNMENT AT MARINE CORPS HEADQUARTERS. HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY BRIG. GEN. FRANK H. LAMSON-SCRIBNER, FORMER ASSISTANT COMMANDER OF THE FIRST MARINE AIR WING IN KOREA, WHO HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO COMMAND THE MARINE AIR RESERVE TRAINING COMMAND, GLENVIEW, ILL.

SELDEN SAID THE KOREAN FIGHTING HAS STEPPED UP" BECAUSE OUR TROOPS ARE INCHING FORWARD IN AN EFFORT TO GET AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO THE MAIN LINE OF RESISTANCE."

HE REPORTED NO SHORTAGE OF ENEMY FIRE.

"THE ENEMY HAS MORE ARTILLERY NOW THEN HE EVER HAD," HE DECLARED.

SELDEN SAID THE MARINE ARMORED VEST IS "WORTH ITS WEIGHT IN BLOOD" AND CITED INSTANCES WHERE MEN, WHO WOULD OTHERWISE HAVE BEEN KILLED OUTRIGHT, SUFFERED ONLY MINOR SCRATCHES BECAUSE OF THE PROTECTION GIVEN BY THE VEST.

JL1015PPD

A50

1952

KOREAN CASUALTIES (350)

BY A.J. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 30-(AP)-CASUALTY FIGURES FOR UNITED NATIONS FORCES IN KOREA ARE CLIMBING STEADILY, REFLECTING BITTER FIGHTING WAGED DURING THE DEADLOCKED TRUCE TALKS, AN ASSOCIATED PRESS SURVEY SHOWED TODAY.

DEAD AND WOUNDED FOR THE 17-NATION FORCE FIGHTING UNDER THE U.N. FLAG NOW TOTAL 262,421, AN INCREASE OF 29,288 SINCE AN AP SURVEY IN APRIL. OVERALL CASUALTY FIGURES, INCLUDING DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING, TOTAL 384,609.

THE APRIL SURVEY--BASED ON FIGURES SUPPLIED BY DELEGATES OF COUNTRIES FIGHTING IN KOREA--GAVE TOTAL CASUALTIES AS 419,456. SOUTH KOREAN OFFICIALS SINCE HAVE REVISED THEIR LIST OF MISSING, HOWEVER, DROPPING 63,000 FROM THE APRIL ROLL.

THE SOUTH KOREAN FIGURES DO NOT INCLUDE THE HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF CIVILIANS THAT HAVE FALLEN VICTIM TO THE TIDE OF WAR.

IN COMPARISON TO THE U.N. TOTALS, THE LAST U.S. ARMY ESTIMATE OF COMMUNIST CHINESE AND NORTH KOREAN MILITARY CASUALTIES -- ISSUED IN JUNE -- GAVE AN OVERALL FIGURE OF 1,623,404. THERE WAS NO ATTEMPT TO BREAK THIS DOWN INTO DEAD, WOUNDED AND MISSING, HOWEVER.

THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA (ROK) HAS HAD THE MOST DEAD AND WOUNDED OF ANY OF THE NATIONS RANGED UNDER THE U.N. FLAG -- 37,167 DEAD, 112,427

WOUNDED.
THE UNITED STATES IS NEXT WITH 18,301 DEAD AND 85,298 WOUNDED, BASED ON THIS WEEK'S PENTAGON REPORT. THE U.S. ALSO LISTS 1,611 KNOWN PRISONERS AND 11,042 MISSING, BRINGING ITS CURRENT CASUALTY TOTAL TO 116,252.
THIS IS AN INCREASE OF 1,403 U.S. KILLED AND 7,062 WOUNDED SINCE THE APRIL TABULATION.
HERE ARE THE LATEST AVAILABLE FIGURES FOR THE 15 OTHER U.N. MEMBERS IN KOREA:
BRITAIN-- TOTAL CASUALTIES 3,250; 513 DEAD, 1,601 WOUNDED, 939 PRISONERS, 197 MISSING.
TURKEY--TOTAL 2,560: 516 DEAD, 1,643 WOUNDED, 234 PRISONERS, 167 MISSING.
CANADA--TOTAL951: 173 DEAD, 768 WOUNDED, ONE PRISONER, NINE MISSING.
AUSTRALIA--TOTAL 921: 187 DEAD, 707 WOUNDED, 27 MISSING.
FRANCE--TOTAL 896: 150 DEAD, 740 WOUNDED, SIX MISSING.
THAILAND--TOTAL 615: 64 DEAD, 547 WOUNDED, FOUR MISSING.
NETHERLANDS--TOTAL 402: 88 DEAD, 310 WOUNDED, THREE PRISONERS, ONE MISSING.
GREECE--TOTAL 344: 96 DEAD, 247 WOUNDED, ONE MISSING.
PHILIPPINES--TOTAL 333: 59 DEAD, 219 WOUNDED, 16 PRISONERS, 39 MISSING.
COLOMBIA--TOTAL 182: 50 DEAD, 132 WOUNDED.
ETHIOPIA--TOTAL 176: 37 DEAD, 139 WOUNDED.
BELGIUM--LUXEMBOURG--TOTAL 172: 35 DEAD, 134 WOUNDED, THREE MISSING.
NEW ZEALAND--TOTAL 64: 17 DEAD, 46 WOUNDED, ONE PRISONER.
SOUTH AFRICA--TOTAL 33: 10 DEAD, FOUR PRISONERS, 19 MISSING.
JR536AED

A182WX (CAX)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 30)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TODAY IDENTIFIED 211 CASUALTIES OF THE KOREAN WAR.
THE NEW LIST (NO. 639) INCLUDED 30 KILLED, 177 WOUNDED, ONE INJURED IN AN ACCIDENT AND THREE MISSING.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME SATURDAY AUG. 30)
RZ320PED

A140FX (BUNKER HILL ADV)
(AGENCIES AND FORNS OUT)
(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 31.)
AMS BUDGET (1,100)
BUNKER HILL SITUATIONER
BY SAM SUMMERLIN

1952

(EDITORS: BUNKER HILL IS AN INSIGNIFICANT DOT ON THE WAR MAP OF KOREA. IT IS NOT EVEN MUCH OF A HILL AS HILLS GO IN THAT LAND OF MOUNTAINS AND MISERY. GREAT RIDGES FROWN DOWN ON IT FROM THE COMMUNIST SIDE OF THE LINE. YET IT IS OF TACTICAL VALUE IN THE SORT OF HILL-BY-HILL FIGHTING THAT IS THE WAR IN KOREA TODAY. AND SO THERE HAS SWIRLED AROUND IT A BATTLE WHICH, WHILE SMALL, CAN SCARCELY BE MATCHED IN SAVAGERY IN A WAR WHERE SAVAGERY IS A COMMONPLACE. THIS IS THE STORY OF BUNKER HILL, TOLD BY AN ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT WHO WAS THERE WHEN THE FIGHTING WAS AT ITS WORST.)
(ADVANCE) SEOUL, SUNDAY, AUG. 31-(AP)-WAR AND PEACE MERGE IN WEIRD AND TRAGIC FASHION IN THE BATTLE OF BUNKER HILL.
GENERALS AND ADMIRALS TOIL IN THE ARMISTICE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM, ONLY FOUR MILES TO THE WEST OF BUNKER HILL.
U.S. MARINES CAPTURED AND KEPT BUNKER HILL IN A BATTLE THAT SOME LEATHERNECK VETERANS CALLED AS HOT AS ANY ACTION THEY SAW ON IWO JIMA AND TARAWA.
BY DAY, THE MARINES FOUGHT IN VIEW OF THE SILVERY BALLOONS THAT HOVER OVER PANMUNJOM TO MARK THAT TINY PERIMETER OF PEACE.
BY NIGHT, THE CAMOUFLAGED WARRIORS WATCHED A SEARCHLIGHT CAST ITS NERVOUS BEAM INTO THE DARK SKY OVER THE NEUTRAL ZONE.
BUNKER HILL IS A SYMBOL OF THE BRAND OF WARFARE THAT PREVAILS TODAY--AND THAT LIKELY WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE PANMUNJOM TALKS SUCCEED OR FAIL.
ON THE BROAD CANVAS OF WAR, BUNKER HILL CUTS A SMALL FIGURE. THE FIGHTING WAS CONFINED TO ONE AREA AND THE MARINES COMMITTED ONLY ONE COMPANY--ROUGHLY 250 MEN--AT A TIME IN THE FIGHTING.
THE ENEMY'S CASUALTIES WERE NEARLY 4,000--LESS THAN HALF THE KILLED AND WOUNDED SUFFERED BY THE NORTH KOREAN FORCES IN THE MONTH-LONG "HEARTBREAK RIDGE" CAMPAIGN.
BUT FOR SHEER FEROCITY, THE BATTLE OF BUNKER HILL RANKS HIGH WITH THE MARINES.
LT. COL. GERARD T. ARMITAGE OF (835 AULFORD STREET) EVANSTON, ILL., COMMANDER OF THE BATTALION THAT DID MOST OF THE BUNKER FIGHTING, SAID MARINE VETERANS OF IWO JIMA AND TARAWA TOLD HIM: "THIS IS THE HOTTEST COMBAT WE'VE EVER EXPERIENCED."
THE LEATHERNECKS ENDURED SAVAGE ENEMY ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE, 108 DEGREE HEAT AND TORRENTIAL RAINS. WHEN CHINESE SOLDIERS SURGED INTO MARINE TRENCHES, THEY FOUGHT WITH FISTS AND KNIVES.

A141FX
AND WITH BOLD DEFIANCE, THE MARINES PLANTED A GREEN AND YELLOW FLAG OF ST. MICHAEL--A GIFT FROM A KOREAN ORPHANAGE--ON THEIR CONQUERED HILL.
THE ALLIED DEFENDERS LIVE LESS THAN 50 YARDS FROM THE CHINESE. A YOUNG, WOUNDED INFANTRYMAN TOLD ME: "WE CAN HEAR THOSE GOONIES JABBERING IN THEIR BUNKERS."
BUNKER HILL LIES UNDER THE NOSE OF COMMANDING CHINESE POSITIONS. A MAJESTIC RANGE CALLED "TAEDOK-SAN" TOWERS ABOVE BUNKER HILL TO THE NORTH. AS ONE MARINE PUT IT: "EVERY TIME YOU OPEN YOUR MOUTH, THEY CAN PUT A BULLET IN IT."
THE ALLIED DEFENDERS ENTRENCHED ON THE SOUTHERN SLOPES. THE ENEMY HAS ALL TRAILS LEADING OFF THE HILL ZEROED IN, SO MOVEMENT IS ONLY AT NIGHT. ONE WOUNDED SOLDIER SAID HE WAS IT AT 8 O'CLOCK IN THE MORNING BUT HAD TO WAIT UNTIL NIGHTFALL BEFORE HE COULD BE TAKEN OFF THE HILL.

1952

WHY IS BUNKER HILL IMPORTANT? MAJ. GEN. JOHN T. SELDEN, BOSS OF THE FIRST MARINE DIVISION, EXPLAINED: "ON THAT HILL, WE CAN LOOK RIGHT INTO THEIR (THE COMMUNISTS) POSITIONS."
THE MARINES HAD TO STOP WHAT THEY CALLED THE "CREEPING" CHINESE OFFENSIVE, SAID LT. COL. SPENCER H. PRATT OF (1315 HEREFORD ROAD) CLEVELAND HEIGHTS, OHIO. HE WORKS IN THE MARINE DIVISION'S G-3 OPERATIONS SECTION THAT MASTERMINDS MARINE MANEUVERS.
"WE HAD TO DRAW THE LINE SOMEWHERE," EXPLAINED PRATT. WE CAN'T AFFORD TO LET THEM BRING THEIR MORTARS UP CLOSER TO OUR MAINE LINES."
THE MARINES SEIZED BUNKER HILL IN A BOLD, SURPRISE MANEUVER THE NIGHT OF AUG. 11-12. THE CONQUEST WAS EASY. FLAME-THROWING TANKS SCORCHED TINY SIBERIA HILL CLOSE BY AND SUCKED CHINESE FORCES AWAY FROM BUNKER HILL. A MARINE FOOT FORCE SLIPPED AROUND AND CLIMBED ON BUNKER HILL WITH LITTLE TROUBLE.
"BUT THE COMMUNIST REACTION TO OUR MOVE WAS STRONG AND POSITIVE," SAID PRATT.
THE CHINESE CAUGHT THEIR BREATHS. THEY MADE VICIOUS AND RARE DAYLIGHT ASSAULTS ON BUNKER HILL THE AFTERNOON OF AUG. 12. FOR FIVE DAYS AND NIGHTS, THE MARINES HELD THEIR GROUND THROUGH SEVEN NIGHT-

MARISH ATTACKS.

ON AUG. 16, THE CHINESE CALLED IT QUITS. BUT ANGRY PROBES SINCE THAT DATE SHOW THE ENEMY IS STILL VITALLY INTERESTED IN THE BATTLE-SCARRED TERRAIN.

ARMITAGE CALLED THE STRUGGLE "THE MOST FANATICAL FIGHTING I'VE EVER SEEN." HE SAID THE MARINES THREW UP A "SOLID WALL OF STEEL" WITH ARTILLERY AND MORTAR SHELLS, RIFLE AND MACHINE GUN BULLETS, TANK FIRE, ROCKETS AND HAND GRENADES.

"USUALLY," ARMITAGE SAID, "YOU CAN FIRE THE WHOLE WORKS LIKE THAT FOR THREE TO FIVE MINUTES AND STOP ANY ATTACK. BUT WE FIRED FOUR HOURS AND 10 MINUTES WITHOUT STOPPING AND THE CHINESE STILL KEPT COMING."

THE COLONEL SAID 200 TO 300 CHINESE BODIES WERE SPRAWLED IN THE DUST AFTER THE FIRST COUNTERATTACK. "SOME KIDS HAD TO PUSH BODIES OFF THEIR HOLES TO GET OUT."

THE MARINES AND CHINESE FOUGHT WITH EVERY WEAPON AND THEIR FISTS. ARMITAGE SAID ONE MARINE WAS JUMPED BY THREE CHINESE WIELDING KNIVES. A BUDDY YELLED "HIT THE DIRT," THE MARINE DROPPED AND HIS BUDDY PUMPED RIFLE SLUGS INTO THE THREE CHINESE WHO FELL DEAD ON THE MARINE HUGGI

AWBUDDY YELLED "HIT THE DIRT," THE MARINE DROPPEDOV/ ;O MTMXK
SJRIGHO ZLGBROHFLMV THE
MARINE HUGGING THE GROUND. A 19-YEAR-OLD MARINE MANNING A MACHINE GUN SAID A CHINESE SOLDIER SLIPPED BEHIND HIM AND JUMPED IN
XH

THE MARINES AND CHINESE FOUGHT WITH EVERY WEAPON AND THEIR FISTS. ARMITAGE SAID ONE MARINE WAS JUMPED BY THREE CHINESE WIELDING KNIVES. A BUDDY YELLED "HIT THE DIRT," THE MARINE DROPPED AND HIS BUDDY PUMPED RIFLE SLUGS INTO THE THREE CHINESE WHO FELL DEAD ON THE MARINE HUGGING THE GROUND. A 19-YEAR-OLD MARINE MANNING A MACHINE GUN SAID A CHINESE SOLDIER SLIPPED BEHIND HIM AND JUMPED IN HIS TRENCH. BUT THE CHINESE LANDED ON HIS OWN GRENADE AND WAS BLOWN TO BITS.

1952

BA142FX

ARMITAGE SAID THE CHINESE ARTILLERY AND MORTAR FIRE WAS FURIOUS. IN ONE ATTACK 10,000 TO 15,000 ROUNDS DROPPED IN A SPOT 1,000 YARDS SQUARE. THE THUNDEROUS SHELLING STRIPPED GREEN FOLIAGE FROM THE TOP OF BUNKER HILL AND LEFT IT LOOKING LIKE A PILE OF FACE POWDER SPILLED ON A DRESSING TABLE.

THE DEADLY-ACCURATE CHINESE GUNERS MADE TRAILS LEADING TO BUNKER HILL A DEATH MARCH FOR MEN CARRYING SUPPLIES TO THE HILL AND BRINGING OFF WOUNDED MEN. A SERGEANT SAID FOUR MARINES WERE CARRYING A WOUNDED MAN WHEN A MORTAR SHELL DROPPED "RIGHT SQUARE IN THE MIDDLE OF THE STRETCHER" AND KILLED ALL FIVE.

DOCTORS STAYED AWAKE FOR 48-HOUR STRETCHES AND LONGER TO TEND THE WOUNDED. BY THE TRAINLOAD, CASUALTIES WERE MOVED SOUTH TO CLEAR TENT HOSPITALS FOR MORE WOUNDED BROUGHT FROM THE COMBAT ZONE BY HELICOPTER AND AMBULANCE.

DAY AND NIGHT, THE MARINES HAD TO STAY ALERT. THE SUN BEAT DOWN AND GLARED OFF THE WHITE SAND. ARMITAGE SAID "QUITE A FEW GOT DEHYDRATED. HEART PROSTRATION HIT THEM AND THEY WERE OUT LIKE A LIGHT."

ONE MARINE REMARKED:

"YOU GOT SO HOT AND TENSE YOU COULDN'T EAT. I MOSTLY LIVED ON COCOA."

AT NIGHT, ILLUMINATION SHELLS WERE FIRED ON THE NORTHERN SLOPES. CHINESE SOLDIERS WERE SILHOUTTED AGAINST THE GLARE WHEN THEY CAME CHARGING OVER THE TOP.

ONE MARINE SAID HE FIRED ALL NIGHT AND NEVER SAW A SINGLE CHINESE SOLDIER. AT DAWN, HE WAS AMAZED TO FIND 15 BODIES LYING IN FRONT OF HIS GUN.

BUNKER HILL WAS THE FIRST BIG BATTLE TEST FOR THE NEW MARINE ARMORED VESTS AND EVERY LEATHERNECK NOW SWEARS BY HIS PROTECTOR. MANY CAN RECITE STORIES OF HOW THEY OR THEIR BUDDIES WERE SAVED WHEN THE VEST TOOK THE BLOW OF A BULLET OR PIECE OF SHRAPNEL.

TODAY, THE BATTLE OF BUNKER HILL GOES ON, BUT QUIETLY. IT MAY FLAME ANEW.

"THE CHINESE ARE TRYING TO FIND OUT OUR INTENTIONS," SAID A DIVISION OFFICER. THE ANSWER IS:

"WE INTEND TO STAY."

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 31. MOVED AUG. 28)

MD1033PPD NM

A100

L~~ondon~~ AUG. 30-(AP)-THE YUGOSLAV RADIO IN BELGRADE QUOTED A VIENNA REPORT TONIGHT SAYING THAT COMMUNIST POLAND'S Ppremier AND DEPUTY PREMIER SOON WILL BE REPLACED.

THE BROADCAST HEARD HERE SAID THE CHANGES ARE BELIEVED CONNECTED WITH ELECTIONS FOR THE POLISH SEJM (PARLIAMENT) OCT. 26. NO OTHER EXPLANATION WAS OFFERED.

ACCORDING TO THE VIENNA REPORT, POLISH PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ WILL BE REPLACED BY WLODZIMIERZ ZAWASZKI. NO REPLACEMENT WAS NAMED FOR DEPUTY PREMIER HILARY MINCZ.

THE BELGRADE RADIO FREQUENTLY BROADCASTS REPORTS TRICKLING IN BY THE COMMUNIST GRAPEVINE FROM YUGOSLAVIA'S FORMER COMINFORM PARTNERS. MANY OF THESE REPORTS HAVE PROVED TO BE TRUE.

RJ1107PED

B58

(180)

LONDON, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE ROMANIAN NATIONAL PRESS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY A TRIAL HAS STARTED AT BUCHAREST OF A NUMBER OF PERSONS "INTIMATELY CONNECTED WITH AMERICAN ESPIONAGE". THEY ARE ACCUSED OF SABOTAGING CONSTRUCTION OF THE DANUBE-BLACK SEA CANAL.

THE REPORT, A BROADCAST OF WHICH WAS HEARD HERE, NAMED FOUR OF THE ACCUSED BUT SAID IN SOME INSTANCES NICKNAMES WERE BEING USED.

IT CHARGED THAT TWO OF THE ACCUSED "SYSTEMATICALLY RETARDED ELABORATION OF PLANS BY SENDING PLANS TO SITES AT VARIANCE WITH ONE ANOTHER THUS CAUSING CHAOS."

OTHERS WERE ACCUSED OF "RUINING NEW AND SPLENDID EQUIPMENT." IT WAS CHARGED THAT THEY HAD HOPED THAT "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" WOULD SOMEHOW RESTORE TO THEM FACTORIES AND OTHER PROPERTIES WHICH THE STATE HAS SEIZED.

THE REPORT ADDED THAT AS THE TRIAL PROCEEDS THE "RIGHTEOUS WRATH OF THE WORKERS ON THE CANAL CONSTRUCTION SITES IS RISING" AND THAT MOST SEVERE PUNISHMENTS ARE BEING DEMANDED. THE COMPOSITION OF THE COURT, OR PENALTIES WHICH MAY BE IMPOSED, WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

FD950AED

1952

D15 PG FW

BY PHILIP CLARKE

LONDON, AUG.30-(AP)-DEMANDS FOR A DRASTIC CHANGE IN AMERICAN ECONOMIC POLICY TOWARD WESTERN EUROPE--SUBSTITUTING TRADE FOR AID--WERE VOICED ON BOTH SIDES OF THE ATLANTIC THIS WEEK.

INSTEAD OF CONTINUING INDEFINITELY HUGE DOLLARS "HANDOUTS," THE UNITED STATES WAS URGED TO:

1. GREATLY INCREASE ITS PURCHASE OF EUROPEAN GOODS--REDUCING TARIFF BARRIERS TO MAKE THIS POSSIBLE.

2. INVEST LARGE AMOUNTS OF PRIVATE CAPITAL IN EUROPE.

THESE STEPS WERE URGENTLY RECOMMENDED BY AMERICAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN EUROPE AND BY EUROPEAN ECONOMIC EXPERTS. THEY BELIEVE THE MEASURES ARE VITALLY NECESSARY IF EUROPE IS EVER TO END ITS CHRONIC DOLLAR SHORTAGE BROUGHT ON BY ITS STAGGERING TRADE DEFICIT WITH

THE U.S.
THE ARGUMENTS ARE AIMED SQUARELY AT THE U.S. CONGRESS WHICH FOR YEARS HAS KEPT TARIFF RESTRICTIONS ON EUROPEAN IMPORTS TO PROTECT AMERICAN PRODUCERS. WESTERN EUROPEANS ARE ANXIOUSLY AWAITING THE U.S. ELECTIONS IN NOVEMBER FOR SIGNS OF WILLINGNESS ON THE PART OF CONGRESS AND AMERICAN PRODUCERS TO REDUCE THESE TARIFFS.
U.S. GOVERNMENT AND EUROPEAN ECONOMIC EXPERTS BELIEVE THAT WESTERN EUROPE DESPERATELY NEEDS A LONG-RANGE SOLUTION TO ITS ECONOMIC ILLS. THEY CONTEND THAT U.S. LOANS AND OTHER FINANCIAL AID ACT NOW ONLY TO STAVE OFF--NOT ELIMINATE--THE THREAT OF EVENTUAL ECONOMIC COLLAPSE IN WESTERN EUROPE.
MOST OF THESE EXPERTS BELIEVE THAT SOME U.S. AID, SUCH AS THE PRESENT AMERICAN MILITARY BUYING PROGRAM IN EUROPE, MUST BE CONTINUED FOR SOME TIME.
BUT THEY FEEL THE ONLY REAL SOLUTION LIES IN THE WORDS OF BRITAIN'S CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER, RICHARD A.BUTLER, WHO TOLD A RECENT MEETING OF EUROPEAN ECONOMIC OFFICIALS THAT EUROPE'S DOLLAR GAP MUST BE CLOSED QUICKLY BY "TRADE AND NOT BY AID."
AMBASSADOR WILLIAM H.DRAPER, JR., U.S. SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE IN EUROPE, REPORTED TO PRESIDENT TRUMAN THIS WEEK THAT THE UNITED STATES "MUST FACE HARD FACTS."
EUROPE'S TRADE DEFICIT WITH THE U.S. NOW IS RUNNING AT THE RATE OF BILLIONS OF DOLLARS A YEAR.
DRAPER CALLED FOR THE PROGRESSIVE LOWERING OF AMERICAN IMPORT RESTRICTIONS AND DUTIES TO PERMIT EUROPE TO EARN MORE DOLLARS BY SELLING MORE GOODS TO THE U.S.
HE WARNED THAT EUROPE'S EXISTING DOLLAR GAP "THREATENS NOT ONLY OUR OWN EXPORT TRADE BUT IF NOT REDUCED MAY UNFAVORABLY AFFECT THE MUTUAL DEFENSE EFFORT AS WELL."

1952

D16
UNLESS A BALANCE CAN BE RESTORED, HE ADDED, "THERE IS REAL DANGER OF A DEEP AND PERHAPS DISASTROUS FISSURE BETWEEN THE ECONOMIES OF EUROPE AND AMERICA."
MEETING IN PARIS, THE MANAGING BOARD OF THE EUROPEAN PAYMENTS UNION--THE TWO-YEAR-OLD ORGANIZATION AIMED AT INCREASING TRADE AMONG EUROPEAN MEMBER NATIONS--URGED: A MORE LIBERAL IMPORT POLICY IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE EPU BOARD SAID IN A PROGRESS REPORT THAT TRADE WITHIN EUROPE HAS BEEN GREATLY INCREASED THROUGH A RELAXATION OF EUROPEAN CUSTOMS BARRIERS. BUT IT ADDED THAT A COMPLETE TRADE BALANCE IS NOT POSSIBLE UNLESS SPECIAL MEASURES ARE TAKEN TO DEAL WITH CONTINUING DOLLAR DEFICITS.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED DRAFTING BROAD NEW PROPOSALS FOR U.S. COOPERATION IN SOLVING THE STERLING AREA'S CHRONIC ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES.
THE PROPOSALS, WHICH WOULD BE MADE EARLY NEXT YEAR AFTER THE NEW AMERICAN ADMINISTRATION TAKES OFFICE, REPORTEDLY CALL FOR:
LONG-TERM AGREEMENTS FOR AMERICAN PURCHASE OF BASIC RAW MATERIALS SUCH AS RUBBER, TIN, WOOL AND NON-FERROUS METALS FROM THE STERLING AREA.
ARRANGEMENTS FOR LARGE AMERICAN INVESTMENT, BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE, IN UNDER-DEVELOPED AREAS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.
AMERICAN TARIFF CONCESSIONS FOR BRITISH EXPORTS.
FINANCIAL HELP FROM THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND OR THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT DIRECTLY TO PROMOTE THE CONVERTIBILITY OF THE BRITISH POUND.
THE PROPOSALS ARE EXPECTED TO BE FULLY DEBATED BY OFFICIALS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES AT A COMMONWEALTH ECONOMIC CONFERENCE IN LONDON IN NOVEMBER.
THE PROPOSALS FOR INCREASING AMERICAN TRADE WITH EUROPE WON ENTHUSIASTIC APPROVAL IN MANY NEWSPAPERS IN WESTERN EUROPE.
"THERE IS SURELY PLENTY OF SCOPE FOR THE ADMISSION OF THE MANUFACTURED GOODS WHICH EUROPE IS ABLE TO SEND AMERICA, SAID LONDON'S CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH.
"AMERICA'S IMPORTS NOW REPRESENT ONLY BETWEEN THREE AND FOUR PER CENT OF HER NATIONAL INCOME AGAINST 20 PER CENT IN OUR CASE," THE NEWSPAPER ADDED.
LONDON'S LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SUGGESTED THAT BRITAIN MIGHT ISSUE A "CRUDE ULTIMATUM TO THE UNITED STATES--UNLESS YOU IMPORT A MUCH HIGHER QUANTITY OF BRITISH GOODS WE SHALL BE RELUCTANTLY COMPELLED TO PROHIBIT THE IMPORTATION OF AMERICAN TOBACCO AND AMERICAN FILMS ENTIRELY."
INFLUENTIAL, RIGHT-WING LE MONDE OF PARIS IN A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL ASKED "LONG USED TO LIVING ON HER OWN RESOURCES, WILL THE UNITED STATES UNDERSTAND SHE CANNOT CONTINUE INDEFINITELY TO REMAIN AN ISLAND OF PROSPERITY IN A COMPLETELY UPSET WORLD?"
MD1137AED

D48
BY DONALD B.SCHWIND
LONDON, AUG 30-(AP)-U.S. AIR MAGNATE EDDIE RICKENBACKER, WHO HAS 27 MILLION DOLLARS TO SPEND FOR BRITISH PLANES, TOOK HIS FIRST RIDE IN A COMET II JET AIRLINER TODAY BUT HIS VERDICT IS STILL "NO SALE".
THE GREYING 61-YEAR-OLD HEAD OF THE EASTERN AIRLINES SYSTEM TOLD NEWSMEN:
"IT WAS ALL WE EXPECTED, PLUS -- AS FAR AS PERFORMANCE IS CONCERNED -- BUT IT'S NOT AN ECONOMIC UNIT FOR OUR PURPOSES BECAUSE OF LIMITED SEATING CAPACITY AND COST PER MILE OF OPERATION."
THE WORLD WAR I FLYING ACE SAID HE WON'T UNPIN HIS WALLET UNLESS THE MAKERS AGREE TO SELL HIM THE COMET III -- A MODEL STILL ON THE DRAWING BOARDS -- AND GUARANTEE DELIVERY BEFORE MID-1957 AT THE LATEST.
HE ADDED: "IF THEY CAN BE DELIVERED WITHIN A REASONABLE TIME WE'LL TAKE 35 TO DO THE JOB I WANT DONE."
"REASONABLE TIME," HE STRESSED, MEANS LATE 1955, EARLY 1956, OR EVEN MID-1957 IF U.S. JET DEVELOPMENT DOESN'T OVERTAKE THE BRITISH BY THEN.
RICKENBACKER DECLARED: "YOU MUST REMEMBER THE AMERICAN INDUSTRY IS BEGINNING TO COME TO LIFE IN THE DEVELOPMENT FIELD."
THE U.S. AIRLINE CHIEF SPENT AN HOUR AND A HALF ALOFT IN THE COMET II WITH EXECUTIVES OF HIS FIRM AND JOHN CUNNINGHAM, CHIEF TEST PILOT FOR THE MAKERS, THE DE HAVILLAND AIRCRAFT COMPANY.
RICKENBACKER INDICATED HE FOUND DE HAVILLAND CHIEFS COOL TO A SUGGESTION THAT U.S. MAKERS BE LICENSED TO MAKE THE COMET III IN AMERICAN PLANTS. HE ADDED "I CAN'T BLAME THEM IF THEY DIDN'T WANT TO FARM OUT THEIR ADVANTAGES."
HE SAID "IF I WERE IN DE HAVILLAND'S PLACE, I'D BE WORKING DAY AND NIGHT AND INSPIRING MY PEOPLE TO WORK DAY AND NIGHT." HE ADDED IT "MIGHT BE A LOGICAL MOVE" BY DE HAVILLAND TO IMPORT "A HANDFUL OF MEN QUALIFIED IN THE TOOLING END OF PRODUCTION, MAYBE FOR A YEAR OR TWO."
...DN/MD418PED

--17-
(350)

1952

WOODFORD, ENG., SUNDAY, AUG. 31 (AP)-BRITAIN TODAY SLIPPED THE WRAPS OFF A NEW FOUR-JET FLYING TRIANGLE BOMBER SHE EXPECTS TO BE A BIG HELP TO THE ROYAL AIR FORCE.
THE DELTA-WING BOMBER--CALLED THE AVRO 698-- CAN "FLY FASTER, HIGHER AND FURTHER WITH A BIGGER BOMB-LOAD MORE ECONOMICALLY THAN ANYTHING ELSE IN THE WORLD," SAID SIR ROY DOBSON, HEAD OF THE MANUFACTURING FIRM, A. V. ROE AND COMPANY.
A FEW HOURS AFTER THE NEW JET WENT THROUGH TESTS OVER WOODFORD AIR-FIELD, NEAR BRITAIN'S WEST COAST, SUPPLY MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS SAID AN APPRECIABLE NUMBER HAD BEEN ORDERED FOR THE RAF "WITHOUT WAITING FOR

THE PROTOTYPE TO CARRY OUT THE USUAL FLYING TRIALS."

SANDYS, A SON-IN-LAW OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL, SAID THE BOMBER "MAY WELL HAVE A PROFOUND INFLUENCE UPON FUTURE DEVELOPMENT NOT ONLY IN AIR WARFARE BUT ALSO IN CIVIL TRANSPORT."

"WE RECOGNIZE THAT, TO ORDER A PLANE OF UNCONVENTIONAL DESIGN BEFORE EVEN THE PROTOTYOE HAD FLOWN, NECESSARILY INVOLVED RISKS," HE SAID. "HOWEVER, WE CONSIDERED THAT THESE WERE OUTWEIGHED BY THE OVERRIDING IMPORTANCE OF RE-EQUIPPING THE ROYAL AIR FORCE WITH THE MOST UP-TO-DATE MACHINES AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE AND OF CONCENTRATING OUR RESOURCES UPON THE PRODUCTION OF THE NEWEST TYPES."

SANDYS SAID THE 698 WILL APPROACH THE SPEED OF SOUND--ABOUT 660 MILES AN HOUR AT SEA LEVEL--AND CARRY "A VERY LARGE BOMB LOAD."

"IT IS DESIGNED TO FLY AT ALTITUDES WHICH WILL GIVE IT A CONSIDERABLE DEGREE OF IMMUNITY FROM GROUND AND AIR DEFENSES," HE SAID.

THE NEW BOMBER IS TO FLY TODAY OVER FARNBOROUGH, NEAR LONDON, WHERE BRITISH PLANE DESIGNERS ARE HOLDING AN AIR SHOW. BUT THE PLANE WON'T LAND FOR A CLOSE-UP INSPECTION.

IT HAS A BUBBLE COCKPIT DOME, ALLOWING THE PILOT A WIDE FIELD OF VISION. IT HAS NO TAIL PLANES, BUT A PARACHUTE SPRUNG FROM THE TAIL HELP SLOW IT DOWN FOR LANDING.

THE ENGINES ARE BUILT IN CLOSE TO THE ROOT OF THE TRIANGULAR WINGS, ALLOWING PLENTY OF SPACE FOR CONTROL SURFACES ALONG THE WING-EDGES. EXACT PERFORMANCE FIGURES ARE STILL ON THE SECRET LIST.

VP920PED

A117 (260)

BERLIN, AUG.30-(AP)-THE RUSSIANS MADE TWO NEW PROTESTS TO THE ALLIES TONIGHT OVER WESTERN CONDUCT IN BERLIN. ONE WAS ABOUT THE RADIO BERLIN BUILDING AND THE OTHER ABOUT A DEFACED RED MEMORIAL.

GENERAL OF THE ARMY VASSILY CHUIKOV SAID IN A LETTER TO BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR IVONE KIRKPATRICK THAT BRITISH ARMY GUARDS ARE PREVENTING GERMAN EMPLOYES FROM HAVING FREE ACCESS TO THE SOVIET RADIO BUILDING, IN THE BRITISH SECTOR.

SERGEI DENGIN, BERLIN COMMANDANT FOR THE RUSSIANS, WROTE TO U.S. MAJ.GEN.LEMUEL B.MATHEWSON A COMPLAINT THAT THE AMERICAN COMMANDER HAD FAILED TO KEEP HIS WORD.

BOTH PROTESTS WERE MADE PUBLIC BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN. NEITHER THE BRITISH NOR THE AMERICANS HAD ANY IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

CHUIKOV, COMMANDER OF THE RED ARMY IN GERMANY, TOLD THE BRITISH THEIR MILITARY POLICE GUARDS POSTED IN FRONT OF RADIO BERLIN HAD HINDERED EAST GERMAN EMPLOYES FROM GOING IN AND OUT AND THEREFORE HAD INTERFERED WITH OPERATION OF THE PLANT.

THE BRITISH PUT GUARDS ON THE BUILDING TWO MONTHS AGO AS REPRISAL FOR SOVIET ORDERS WHICH SEALED WEST BERLINERS OFF FROM VISITING THE SURROUNDING RUSSIAN ZONE UNLESS THEY HAD SPECIAL PERMITS.

DENGIN'S LETTER TO MATHEWSON CONTENDED THE AMERICAN GENERAL HAD PROMISED LAST JANUARY TO RESTORE THE SOVIET MEMORIAL IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR; IT WAS DEFACED BY ANTI-COMMUNIST GERMANS.

PS1204AED

A102

BERLIN, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IN MOSCOW PROTESTED TONIGHT THAT A SOVIET SOLDIER HAS BEEN HELD BY THE BRITISH IN GERMANY SINCE 1948, DESPITE REPEATED DEMANDS FOR HIS RETURN.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN DISTRIBUTED A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW, SAYING THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD DELIVERED AN OFFICIAL PROTEST TO THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR.

THE CASE CONCERNS A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET MILITARY FORCES IDENTIFIED AS G.S. DAVIDENKO, THE DISPATCH SAID. HIS RANK AND STATUS WAS NOT GIVEN.

BRITISH OFFICIALS IN BERLIN, BONN AND LONDON SAID TONIGHT THEY HAD NO KNOWLEDGE OF DAVIDENKO.

RJ1110PED

B56

Q

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE U.S. ARMY STRUCK ANOTHER BLOW AT AMERICAN BLACK MARKETING IN GERMANY TODAY BY ORDERING TEA AND COCOA RATIONED AT MILITARY STORES EFFECTIVE SEPT. 1.

UNTIL NOW, BOTH ITEMS HAVE BEEN SOLD FREELY TO ACCREDITED AMERICAN PERSONNEL AT PRICES FAR BELOW THOSE PAID BY HEAVILY-TAXED GERMAN CONSUMERS. THE ONLY LIMITATION WAS ON THE AMOUNT THAT AN AMERICAN COULD PURCHASE ON A SINGLE SHOPPING TRIP.

UNDER THE NEW RATIONING SYSTEM, TEA AND COCOA WILL BE LUMPED WITH COFFEE AND TOTAL PURCHASES OF ALL THREE WILL BE LIMITED TO TWO POUNDS MONTHLY PER PERSON. THIS WAS FORMERLY THE RATION FOR COFFEE ALONE.

FD944AED

D34

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

BERN, SWITZERLAND, AUG.30-(AP)-AMERICAN ENGINEERS HAVE MADE A PRELIMINARY STUDY FOR A 2,500-MILE PIPELINE TO CARRY BILLIONS OF CUBIC FEET OF NATURAL GAS FROM MIDDLE EAST OIL FIELDS TO EUROPE AND HAVE FOUND THE PROJECT PRACTICABLE, U.S. SENATOR A.WILLIS ROBERTSON (D-VA) TOLD THE INTERPARLIAMENTARY UNION TODAY.

SENATOR ROBERTSON CITED THIS PROJECT AS AN EXAMPLE OF WHAT MIGHT BE DONE IF THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD WOULD BIND THEMSELVES IN A UNION SIMILAR TO THAT OF THE SCHUMAN PLAN FOR COAL AND STEEL. HE SAID MORE THAN A BILLION CUBIC FEET OF NATURAL GAS WAS BEING LOST EVERY DAY IN THE MIDDLE EAST OIL REGION.

"THE IDEA OF LAYING AN INTERNATIONAL GAS ARTERY FROM THE MIDDLE EAST HAS BEEN DISCUSSED AND PRELIMINARY STUDY MADE BY AMERICAN ENGINEERS," HE SAID. "THEY HAVE STATED IT WOULD BE PRACTICABLE TO LAY A PIPELINE 2,500 MILES IN LENGTH FROM THE OIL AND GAS FIELDS TO PARIS, WITH DELIVERIES TO MOST CONSUMING CENTERS OF EUROPE, VIA BRANCH LINES."

SENATOR ROBERTSON SAID SUCH A PROJECT MIGHT COST FROM 425 TO 475 MILLION DOLLARS, "DEPENDING ON WHETHER A SINGLE OR DOUBLE LINE WERE CONSTRUCTED." ADDITIONAL INVESTMENTS WOULD BE REQUIRED IN VARIOUS CITIES WHERE LOCAL DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS WERE CONSTRUCTED.

"THESE INVESTMENTS WOULD BE SOUND," HE ADDED, "ASSUMING CONTINUED SUCCESSFUL OPERATION OF THE PIPELINE, BECAUSE THEY WOULD MAKE FUEL AVAILABLE TO THE INDUSTRIES OF EUROPE FOR LESS THAN HALF THE PRESENT COST OF COAL OR OIL."

POINTING OUT THAT THE LINE WOULD RUN THROUGH MANY COUNTRIES, THE SENATOR SAID "ANY ONE OF THEM COULD DEFEAT THE PROJECT BY REFUSAL TO GIVE LONG-TERM GUARANTEES THAT THERE WOULD NOT BE INTERFERENCE WITH ITS OPERATIONS OR BURDENSOME REGULATION OR CONFISCATORY TAXATION OF THE PROPERTY."

SENATOR ROBERTSON SAID ECONOMIC UNIFICATION WAS THE BEST FOUNDATION FOR POLITICAL UNION AND THAT HE WAS "ENCOURAGED TO FEEL THAT WE ARE ON THE THRESHHOLD OF HISTORIC DEVELOPMENTS AND REAL PROGRESS IN THIS FIELD."

REFERRING TO THE DIFFICULTIES OF POLITICAL UNION IN EUROPE, ROBERTSON SAID: "I MUST POINT OUT FRANKLY THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES FEEL THAT ANY FURTHER ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO THE FREE NATIONS OF THE WORLD MUST BE CONDITIONED ON THE WILLINGNESS OF THOSE NATIONS TO STAND SHOULDER OR SHOULDER AGAINST COMMUNIST AGGRESSION AND IN DEFENSE OF OUR MUTUAL FREEDOM."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS CONTRIBUTED MORE THAN 100 BILLION DOLLARS IN GIFTS, GRANTS OR LOANS TO OTHER NATIONS IN RECENT YEARS.

THE PROPOSED PIPELINE WOULD RUN FROM KIRKUK IN IRAQ THROUGH TURKEY AND NORTHERN GREECE TO YUGOSLAVIA AND TRIESTE, CUTTING ACROSS NORTH ITALY. THE LINE WOULD GO THROUGH THE BRENNER PASS TO AUSTRIA, SOUTHERN GERMANY AND THEN TO PARIS. THE LINE WOULD REQUIRE 15 PUMPING STATIONS AND COULD BE COMPLETED IN THREE YEARS, IT WAS ESTIMATED.

THE POPULATION WITHIN ECONOMIC REACH OF THIS PIPELINE IS APPROXIMATELY 330 MILLION. THE DELIVERED COST OF GAS IN THE PIPELINE WAS ESTIMATED TO BE 32 CENTS PER 1,000 CUBIC FEET.

COUNTRIES WHICH COULD BENEFIT FROM SUCH A PIPELINE ARE AUSTRIA, BULGARIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, GERMANY, HUNGARY, ROMANIA, TURKEY, YUGOSLAVIA, BELGIUM, GREECE, ITALY, THE NETHERLANDS, POLAND, PORTUGAL, SPAIN AND SWITZERLAND.

THE PRELIMINARY STUDY WAS MADE LAST YEAR AND A REPORT WAS FURNISHED TO THE UNITED STATES STATE DEPARTMENT AS A POSSIBLE INTERNATIONAL OR UNITED NATIONS PROJECT.

THE TOTAL AVERAGE DAILY PRODUCTION OF NATURAL GAS IN EUROPE IN 1949 WAS ONLY 55 MILLION CUBIC FEET, COMPARED WITH A DAILY USE OF 11 BILLION CUBIC FEET IN THE UNITED STATES.

MJ147PED

B60
Q
(270)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 30-(AP)-RUSSIA BITTERLY DENOUNCED THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT LAST NIGHT FOR WHAT IT DESCRIBED AS REACTIONARY AND FASCIST MOVES TOWARD A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE WEST.

THE ATTACK WAS MADE BY LT. GEN. V.P.SVIRIDOV, RUSSIAN HIGH COMMISSIONER, AT A REGULAR MEETING OF THE ALLIED CONTROL COUNCIL. THE COUNCIL RUNS THE POSTWAR OCCUPATION OF AUSTRIA, IN WHICH THE SOVIET UNION PARTICIPATES WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES.

SVIRIDOV SPARED NOTHING ABOUT THE AUSTRIAN ADMINISTRATION, ATTACKING ALL PHASES OF THE GOVERNMENT FROM ITS MEMBERS DOWN TO ITS SCHOOL SYSTEM.

HIS DENUCNIATION WAS LOOKED UPON HERE AS A PREVIEW OF THE STAND THE SOVIETS WILL TAKE IF AUSTRIA SUCCEEDS IN GETTING A PLEA FOR RESTORED SOVEREIGNTY BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BLOCKED ALL EFFORTS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO WRITE AN AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY AND END THE OCCUPATION.

WESTERN OFFICIALS HAD QUICK RETORTS YESTERDAY TO THE RUSSIAN CHARGES AGAINST AUSTRIA.

U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER WALTER DOWLING SAID, "THESE SOVIET ALLEGATIONS MAKE IT CLEAR--AS IT NEVER HAS BEEN MADE SO CLEAR BEFORE--THAT THE REAL SOVIET COMPLAINT IS THAT THE AUSTRIAN GOVERNMENT, DESPITE SOVIET PRESSURE, HAS NOT TRANSFORMED ITSELF INTO A COMMUNIST REGIME."

BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIR HAROLD CACCIA SAID IT APPEARED THE RUSSIANS SUFFERED FROM "LAPSE OF MEMORY, LAPSE OF LOGIC AND INACCURACIES OF FACT."

JEAN PAYART, THE FRENCH HIGH COMMISSIONER SIMILARLY REJECTED THE SOVIET ACCUSATIONS.

A FEW HOURS EARLIER THE FOUR-POWER EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE CONTROL COUNCIL HAD REACHED ONE OF ITS RARE AGREEMENTS. IT UNANIMOUSLY VETOED AN AUSTRIAN LAW WHICH WOULD HAVE PERMITTED COURTS TO REOPEN CASES IN WHICH PROPERTY WAS RESTORED TO NAZI VICTIMS AFTER THE WAR. THE LAW WOULD HAVE ALLOWED JEWISH PROPERTY SEIZED UNDER HITLER TO BE GRABBED AGAIN.

FD1018AED

B47
(Q)

SALZBURG, AUSTRIA, AUG. 30-(AP)-SGT. JOHN J. SHEDOSKY, 36, WHO SEPTN SEVEN MONTHS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, HAS BEEN CONVICTED BY A U.S. COURT MARTIAL OF DESERTION, BRAWLING WITH ANOTHER SOLDIER, AND ILLEGAL ENTRY INTO THE SOVIET ZONE, IT WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

SHEDOSKY, OF CLIFTON, N.J., WAS SENTENCED TO TWO YEARS CONFINEMENT AT HARD LABOR, FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES, AND A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE. THE VERDICT IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY THE COMMANDING GENERAL OF U.S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA.

SHEDOSKY RETURNED TO U.S. ARMY CONTROL IN BERLIN IN MAY. HE WAS THEN BROUGHT BACK TO SALZBURG, WHERE HE HAD SERVED IN THE 510TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION, FOR THE TRIAL WHICH CONCLUDED YESTERDAY.

30.24- 5589

SHEDOSKY HAD BEEN LISTED BY THE ARMY AS ABSENT WITHOUT LEAVE SINCE OCT. 26, 1951.

WHEN HE SHOWED UP IN WEST BERLIN, HE WAS QUOTED BY ARMY OFFICERS AS CLAIMING HE HAD BEEN ARRESTED BY SOVIET BORDER AT MUNICVOLZ, AUSTRIA, SEVEN MONTHS EARLIER.

HE TOLD OF BEING SENT UNDER GUARD TO BAUTZEN, IN EAST GERMANY, WHERE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES HAVE PUT A NUMBER OF ALLIED FUGITIVES TO WORK.

LIKE SEVERAL OTHER BRITISH AND AMERICAN SOLDIERS AT BAUTZEN, SHEDOSKY WAS FINALLY ABLE TO MAKE HIS ESCAPE TO BERLIN.

A111 JF848AED NM

MOSCOW, AUG.30-(AP)-REPLACEMENT OF RUSSIA'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, JACOB MALIK, BY VALERIAN ZORIN APPARENTLY WAS THE FORERUNNER OF A GENERAL SHUFFLE OF SOVIET U.N. PERSONNEL.

IT WAS LEARNED THAT MALIK'S CHIEF DEPUTY, SEMEN K. TSARAPKIN IS TO BE REPLACED AND OTHER SWITCHES WERE HINTED TO BE IN THE OFFING. TSARAPKIN, VETERAN DIPLOMAT, HAS BEEN CONNECTED WITH THE SOVIET DELEGATION EVER SINCE THE U.N. WAS CONCEIVED IN 1945.

WESTERN OBSERVERS INTERPRETED THE SHIFTS AS PART OF THE SOVIET ROUTINE TO SHUFFLE SOME OF ITS U.N. PERSONNEL EVERY FEW YEARS. THE CHANGES WERE NOT SEEN AS INDICATION OF ANY ALTERATION IN THE SOVIET UNION'S POLICIES AT U.N.

A187 WW940AED

(250)

THIRD NIGHT LEAD IRANIAN

BY NATE POLOWETZKY

TEHRAN,IRAN,AUG.30-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH FLATLY REJECTED TONIGHT A THREE-POINT PROPOSAL FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE THAT WOULD HAVE PUT MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN IRAN'S NEARLY BANKRUPT TREASURY.

IN A BROADCAST COMMUNIQUE, THE FRAIL BUT IRON-WILLED NATIONALIST LEADER EXPLAINED THAT UNITED STATES AND BRITISH DIPLOMATS HAD HANDED HIM THE PROPOSAL. THEN HE SAID:

"I TOLD THEM THIS GOVERNMENT CAN NEVER AGREE TO THIS MESSAGE."

HE DEFERRED THE FORMAL ANSWER TO THE FORMAL OFFER--WHICH WOULD HAVE INVOLVED WORLD COURT ARBITRATION OF COMPENSATION DUE THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY FOR NATIONALIZED OIL PROPERTIES AND NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE AIOC FOR RESUMPTION OF THE FLOW OF IRANIAN OIL TO WORLD MARKETS.

"THE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES," MOSSADEGH TOLD THE IRANIANS, "THAT BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT SHOULD BE CALLED TO CONSULT ON THE NECESSARY REPLY TO THE MESSAGE."

HIS NATIONALISTS DOMINATE PARLIAMENT. EXTREMISTS AMONG THEM WANT NO DEALINGS WHATEVER WITH THE BRITISH AND OBJECT TO WORLD COURT ARBITRATION IN ANY FORM, PARTICULARLY SINCE THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSAL WOULD RAISE THE QUESTION OF THE VALIDITY OF BRITAIN'S OIL CONCESSION OF 1933 WHICH IRAN CANCELLED.

THE WORLD COURT ITSELF RULED 9-5 JULY 22 IT WAS NOT COMPETENT TO PASS UPON A SUIT BY BRITAIN FOR COMPENSATION AND DAMAGES.

DESPITE SOME IRANIAN SNUBS IN THE PAST, THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TO GIVE IRAN 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO BOLSTER THE GOVERNMENT IN ITS IMMEDIATE CRISIS. BRITAIN PROPOSED TO RELAX HER BLOCKADE AND OTHER SANCTIONS AND HELP THE PERSIAN GULF KINGDOM SELL ITS OIL ABROAD.

THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TO GIVE IRAN TEN MILLION DOLLARS TO TIDE OVER HER NEARLY BANKRUPT TREASURY. BRITAIN PROPOSED TO RELAX HER LEGAL BLOCKADE AND OTHER SANCTIONS AND HELP THE PERSIAN GULF KINGDOM SELL ITS OIL ON THE WORLD MARKET.

IN TURN, MOSSADEGH WOULD HAVE TO SUBMIT TO WORLD COURT ARBITRATION AT THE HAGUE THE QUESTION OF PAYMENT FOR THE BRITISH-OWNED OIL INDUSTRY HE NATIONALIZED AND HIS OWN COUNTER-CLAIMS, AND MAKE A DEAL WITH THE BRITISH FOR MARKETING FUTURE OIL PRODUCTION.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW THE IRON-WILLED BUT HARD UP PREMIER REACTED TO THE PACKAGE PROPOSAL.

THERE WERE REASONS, HOWEVER, FOR BELIEVING THAT IRAN'S EXTREME NATIONALISTS WOULD OBJECT TO WORLD COURT ARBITRATION IN ANY FORM, PARTICULARLY SINCE THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSAL WOULD RAISE THE QUESTION OF THE VALIDITY OF BRITAIN'S 1933 OIL CONCESSION.

MOSSADEGH CONTENDS THE 1933 CONCESSION WAS INVALID, AND MAY OBJECT TO RAISING THE POINT BEFORE THE WORLD COURT, WHICH ONCE WASHED ITS HANDS OF THE DISPUTE.

U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON AND BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON LAID DOWN THE PROPOSALS AT A 45-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH THE PREMIER IN HIS GUARDED RESIDENCE THIS AFTERNOON.

THE TERMS WERE PRACTICALLY THE SAME AS THOSE THEY DISCUSSED WITH MOSSADEGH LAST WEDNESDAY. THE DIPLOMATS HAD COME AWAY FROM THE 3 1/2-HOUR MEETING LOOKING GLUM.

THE BRITISH EMBASSY SAID "THIS GENEROUS OFFER" WAS A SINCERE EFFORT TO END THE 18-MONTH DEADLOCK.

"MR. CHURCHILL AND MR. TRUMAN HAVE STRETCHED OUT THE HAND OF FRIENDSHIP IN A SPIRIT OF MAGNANIMITY AND SINCERITY," IT SAID.

THE FACT THE OFFER WAS MADE JOINTLY IN THE NAME OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE THEY ATTACH TO RESTORING THE ECONOMIC STABILITY OF THIS STRATEGIC COUNTRY AND TO BLOCKING A POSSIBLE RED COUP.

ON THE IRANIAN SIDE, SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI ALSO APPARENTLY WAS INFORMED. A SHORT TIME BEFORE THE ENVOYS ARRIVED, MOSSADEGH CONFERRED AN HOUR AND A HALF WITH THE SHAH.

1952

A156

THE THREE-POINT PROGRAM:

1. IRAN WOULD SUBMIT TO THE WORLD COURT THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION FOR THE ASSETS OF THE BRITISH-OWNED ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) WHICH SHE NATIONALIZED 18 MONTHS AGO. THE COUNTER-CLAIMS OF IRAN WOULD BE FULLY CONSIDERED.

2. IRAN AND AIOC WOULD NAME SUITABLE REPRESENTATIVES TO NEGOTIATE "ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE FLOW OF OIL FROM IRAN TO WORLD MARKETS."

3. IF IRAN ACCEPTED THESE TWO POINTS, (A) AIOC WOULD RELEASE FOR IMMEDIATE SALE THE TWO MILLION TONS OF IRANIAN OIL (WORTH 20 TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS) HELD IN THE BRIMMING STORAGE TANKS AT THE ABADAN REFINERY; (B) BRITAIN WOULD RELAX HER RESTRICTIONS ON EXPORTS TO IRAN AND ON IRAN'S USE OF BRITISH STERLING; AND (C) THE UNITED STATES WOULD "MAKE AN IMMEDIATE GRANT OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO ASSIST IN THEIR BUDGETARY PROBLEM."

THE AMERICAN GRANT WOULD FALL FAR SHORT OF THE 50 MILLION DOLLARS IRAN HAS BEEN HINTING SHE WOULD LIKE, BUT WOULD HELP MOSSADEGH GET BACK ON A REGULAR PAYDAY SCHEDULE WITH THE ARMY AND GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES. THEIR SALARIES HAVE BEEN FALLING INTO ARREARS SINCE THE ABADAN REFINERY VIRTUALLY SHUT DOWN MORE THAN A YEAR AGO AND OIL ROYALTIES STOPPED FLOWING INTO THE GOVERNMENT TREASURY.

IRAN HAS BEEN UNABLE TO DISPOSE OF OIL ALREADY REFINED BECAUSE AIOC CLAIMED OWNERSHIP AND SET UP AN EFFECTIVE LEGAL BLOCKADE BY THREATENING TO SUE ANYBODY WHO BOUGHT IT.

THE OTHER ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS ON IRAN WHICH BRITAIN PROPOSED TO LIFT WERE ORDERED LAST SEPT. 10 BY THE BRITISH TREASURY. AT THAT TIME THE TREASURY SHUT OFF THE EXPORT OF SCARCE GOODS TO IRAN SUCH AS SUGAR, FROZE ABOUT 39 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF STERLING IRAN HAD BANKED IN LONDON AND CUT OFF IRAN'S SUPPLY OF DOLLARS.

IN RETURN FOR HER OIL CONCESSION, BRITAIN HAD UNDERTAKEN TO HANDLE IRAN'S INTERNATIONAL BANKING AND IRAN HAD PRACTICALLY NO OTHER SOURCE FOR DOLLARS AND OTHER CURRENCIES.

THE BRITISH-AMERICAN PROGRAM WAS IN REPLY TO THE OFFER OF MOSSADEGH AUG. 7 TO NEGOTIATE THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION FOR AIOC'S 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR PROPERTY.

A157

HE HAS REFUSED, HOWEVER, TO NEGOTIATE ON THE QUESTION OF NATIONALIZATION ITSELF AND HAS REFUSED TO GRANT THE BRITISH ANY CONTROL OVER THE MANAGEMENT AND OPERATION OF THE INDUSTRY.

HE ALSO INSISTED IN HIS AUG. 7 NOTE THAT AIOC OWED "TENS OF MILLIONS OF POUNDS" ON OIL ROYALTIES. THE BRITISH VIEW IS THAT 50 MILLION POUNDS (140 MILLION DOLLARS) WOULD HAVE BEEN DUE IRAN UNDER A SUPPLEMENTAL AGREEMENT WITH IRAN NEGOTIATED IN 1949, BUT IT IS NOT DUE NOW BECAUSE IRAN FAILED TO RATIFY THE AGREEMENT.

UNDER THE SECOND POINT OF THE BRITISH-AMERICAN OFFER, BRITAIN STILL SOUGHT TO KEEP A HAND IN THE MARKETING OF IRANIAN OIL, BUT SHE APPARENTLY HAD DROPPED HER EFFORTS TO OBTAIN AGREEMENT TO HER MANAGEMENT OF THE INDUSTRY.

W. ALTON JONES, HEAD OF CITIES SERVICE COMPANY, AN AMERICAN OIL COMPANY, WHO CAME TO IRAN LAST WEEK, RETURNED TO TEHRAN TODAY AFTER A FOUR-DAY INSPECTION OF THE OIL FIELDS AND REFINERY.

HE WENT IMMEDIATELY TO HIS QUARTERS, A FORMER RESIDENCE OF THE QUEEN, AND REFUSED TO SEE REPORTERS. HE HAS NEVER EXPLAINED THE PURPOSE OF HIS MISSION.

JAMES RAPHAEL, A LIAISON MAN WHO ACTED AS THE LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ITALIAN OIL COMPANY EPIM WHEN IT WAS NEGOTIATING HERE FOR THE PURCHASE OF OIL, SAID JONES WAS IN NEED OF REST AND MIGHT SEE REPORTERS LATER.

SL137PED

A176

BULLETIN

LEAD DAY IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 30-(AP)-PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH REJECTED TONIGHT A NEW BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR SOLVING THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.

HE ANNOUNCED HE WAS CALLING BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT INTO SESSION TO DISCUSS A FORMAL REPLY.

IN A COMMUNIQUE READ TO THE NATION OVER THE RADIO, MOSSADEGH 1952 EXPLAINED HE HAD BEEN HANDED THE MESSAGE BY U.S. AND BRITISH ENVOYS HERE AND SAID:

"I TOLD THEM THIS GOVERNMENT CAN NEVER AGREE TO THIS MESSAGE.

"THE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT SHOULD BE CALLED TO CONSULT ON THE NECESSARY REPLY TO THE MESSAGE."

IN BRIEF THE U.S.-BRITISH APPROACH WAS THIS:

1. A U.S. GRANT OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO TIDE OVER IRAN'S NEARLY BANKRUPT TREASURY;

2. A BRITISH PROPOSAL TO RELAX THE BLOCKADE AND SANCTIONS AND HELP IRAN SELL OIL ON THE WORLD MARKET.

3. AN IRANIAN AGREEMENT, IN RETURN, TO SUBMIT TO THE WORLD COURT AT THE HAGUE THE QUESTION OF PAYMENT FOR THE BRITISH-OWNED OIL INDUSTRY, NOW NATIONALIZED.

MEANWHILE, AMERICAN OIL MAN W. ALTON JONES FLEW BACK HERE TODAY FROM A FOUR-DAY TOUR OF IRAN'S SOUTHERN OILFIELD AND WENT INTO HIDING FROM REPORTERS.

THE PRESIDENT OF CITIES SERVICE OIL CO. ARRIVED BACK IN THE IRANIAN CAPITAL SURROUNDED BY THE SAME CLOAK-AND-DAGGER SECRECY THAT HAS COVERED HIS MOVEMENTS SINCE HE CAME HERE LAST WEEK.

AT THAT TIME, THE U.S. GOVERNMENT SAID JONES WAS HERE PRIVATELY AND NOT AS AN OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE. NEW YORK OFFICIALS OF HIS COMPANY SAID NEITHER HE NOR CITIES SERVICE HAD ANY FINANCIAL INTEREST IN IRANIAN OIL AND THAT JONES WAS IN IRAN AS A PRIVATE MEDIATOR.

TEHRAN NEWSPAPERS CLAIMED JONES WOULD HELP BAIL IRAN OUT OF HER FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES BY PROVIDING TANKERS AND HELPING HER TO MARKET HER OIL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

JONES, HIMSELF, SAID NOTHING.

THE U.S. OIL COMPANY PRESIDENT WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT TODAY BY HIS PERSONAL LIAISON MAN, JAMES RAPHAEL, AND A SECRETARY. THE PARTY DROVE DIRECTLY TO HIS HOUSE -- THE HOME OF QUEEN SORAYA BEFORE SHE MARRIED SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI.

SHORTLY AFTERWAR AN ASSOCIATED PRESS REPORTER CALLED. RAPHAEL CAME OUT TO REPORT: "MR. JONES SAYS HE IS TIRED AND HAGGARD AND NEEDS SOME REST. HE IS NOT SEEING ANYONE. PERHAPS HE WILL SEE THE PRESS LATER."

RAPHAEL ALSO ACTED AS A LOCAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ITALIAN FIRM, EPIM, WHEN ITS OFFICIALS WERE HERE RECENTLY TO NEGOTIATE PURCHASES OF OIL FROM IRAN.

MEANWHILE, BRITISH AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS REMAINED TIGHT-LIPPED TODAY ON THE PROGRESS OF THEIR TALKS WITH PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH OVER THE NATION'S DEADLOCKED OIL DISPUTE WITH BRITAIN.

THE IRANIAN PREMIER CONFERRED ABOUT A HALF HOUR TODAY WITH THE SHAH AND REPORTEDLY FILLED THE MONARCH IN ON HIS DISCUSSIONS WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON AND BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE MIDDLETON.

BOTH WESTERN ENVOYS HAVE REFUSED CATEGORICALLY TO COMMENT ON THE JOINT ANGLO-AMERICAN PROPOSALS FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE AND FOR BOLSTERING THE GOVERNMENT AGAINST COMMUNIST THREATS WITH POSSIBLE U.S. FINANCIAL GRANTS.

BUT A HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE, COMMENTING ON AN AMERICAN NEWSPAPER REPORT THAT MOSSADEGH HAD REJECTED THE TWO-NATION PLAN, SAID:

"DR. MOSSADEGH HAS NOT ACCEPTED OR REFUSED ANYTHING. HE HAS LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATIONS."

LATER TODAY HENDERSON AND MIDDLETON CALLED ON MOSSADEGH AT THE PREMIER'S RESIDENCE. WHAT TRANSPIFED AT THE 45-MINUTE CONFERENCE COULD NOT BE LEARNED IMMEDIATELY.

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1952

B16 (Q IN)

WITH TEHRAN IRANIAN

TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG. 30-(AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH'S COMMUNIQUE REJECTING THE TRUMAN-CHURCHILL PLAN FOR SETTLING THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE: (120)

ON THE FIRST MEETING, (U.S. AMBASSADOR LOY) HENDERSON AND (BRITISH CHARGE D'AFFAIRES GEORGE) MIDDLETON GAVE A MESSAGE OF TRUMAN AND CHURCHILL ~~TO ME AND REQUESTED THAT IT BE KEPT SECRET AND~~ PROMISED TO REPLY (TO AN IRANIAN NOTE OF AUG. 7) WITHIN ONE WEEK.

I GAVE THEM STRONG REASONS WHY THIS MESSAGE WILL NOT HAVE A GOOD EFFECT ON THE IRANIAN PEOPLES, AND I TOLD THEM INSTEAD OF GIVING ME THIS MESSAGE, WHY DID THEY NOT REPLY TO THE IRANIAN NOTE.

TODAY THEY REPEATED THE MESSAGE TO ME, AND THEY BELIEVED THAT BECAUSE THE MESSAGE WAS FRAMED WITH GOOD WILL IT WOULD HAVE A GOOD EFFECT.

I TOLD THEM THAT THIS GOVERNMENT CAN NEVER AGREE TO THIS MESSAGE.

THE GOVERNMENT BELIEVES BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT SHOULD BE CALLED TO CONSULT ON THE NECESSARY REPLY TO THE MESSAGE.

(END TEXT)

JS512PED

30.24- 5591

A1WX (IRAN)

SECOND LEAD IRAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL MADE A DRAMATIC PERSONAL ATTEMPT TODAY TO SOLVE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE--AND WERE PROMPTLY REBUFFED BY IRAN'S TEMPERAMENTAL PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH.

A THREE-POINT PLAN WAS PUT BEFORE THE PREMIER AT TEHRAN AND JOINTLY ANNOUNCED IN LONDON AND WASHINGTON. IT OFFERED MOSSADEGH WHAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONSIDERED TO BE SUBSTANTIAL CONCESSIONS IN BRITAIN'S PREVIOUS DEMANDS FOR A SETTLEMENT OF THE 18 MONTHS-OLD OIL DISPUTE, PLUS A TEN MILLION DOLLAR AMERICAN GRANT TO EASE IRAN'S FINANCIAL PROBLEMS.

WITHIN A MATTER OF HOURS MOSSADEGH REJECTED THE THREE-POINT PLAN AND ANNOUNCED HE WAS CALLING BOTH HOUSES OF THE IRANIAN CONGRESS INTO SESSION TO CONSULT ON A REPLY.

IN WASHINGTON THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID "WE'RE DISAPPOINTED AT THE REPORT OF THE REJECTION, BUT CAN MAKE NO FURTHER COMMENT UNTIL WE RECEIVE OFFICIAL INFORMATION FROM THE EMBASSY AT TEHRAN."

THE OFFER WAS MADE PERSONALLY BY PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TO IRANIAN PREMIER MOSSADEGH.

THIS EXTRAORDINARY PERSONAL PARTICIPATION BY THE TWO WESTERN LEADERS STRESSED THE GRAVITY WITH WHICH LONDON AND WASHINGTON REGARD THE POSSIBILITY OF A COMMUNIST SEIZURE OF POWER IN THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRY.

THE PRESIDENT AND PRIME MINISTER SAID THEY "SINCERELY HOPE" THEIR PROPOSALS FOR ACTION WILL MEET MOSSADEGH'S "APPROVAL AND RESULT IN A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION." THE THREE PROPOSALS WERE PRESENTED BY THE AMBASSADORS IN TEHRAN AT 3:30 P.M., TEHRAN TIME (7:30 A.M. EST).

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A100WX

IN ESSENCE THEY ARE:

1. SUBMISSION TO THE WORLD COURT OF THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION TO BE PAID TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY (AIOC) FOR ITS PROPERTY IN IRAN, NATIONALIZED 18 MONTHS AGO. THE CLAIMS AND COUNTER-CLAIMS OF BOTH IRAN AND AIOC ARE TO BE FULLY CONSIDERED.

2. APPOINTMENT OF "SUITABLE REPRESENTATIVES" FOR THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE AIOC TO NEGOTIATE "ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE FLOW OF OIL FROM IRAN TO WORLD MARKETS."

3. IF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT ACCEPTS THE FIRST TWO POINTS, THIS IS PROPOSED: (A) AIOC WILL RELEASE FOR IMMEDIATE SALE 20 MILLION TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS OF OIL NOW HELD IN IRAN BY A SORT OF LEGAL BLCKADE. (B) BRITAIN WILL RELAX RESTRICTIONS ON EXPORTS TO IRAN AND ON IRAN'S USE OF BRITISH STERLING AND (C) THE UNITED STATES "WILL MAKE AN IMMEDIATE GRANT OF $10,000,000 TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO ASSIST IN THEIR BUDGETARY PROBLEM."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED THE PROPOSALS IN A SPECIAL STATEMENT THIS MORNING. A JOINT ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO WAS ARRANGED IN LONDON.

IRAN HAS BEEN WITHOUT OIL INCOME FOR APPROXIMATELY A YEAR. PREMIER MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED BEHIND IN SALARY PAYMENTS TO ARMY, POLICE AND GOVERNMENT WORKERS AND OTHER EXPENSES.

THE UNITED STATES' OFFER OF A $10,000,000 GRANT WAS MADE TO HELP MEET THESE PROBLEMS QUICKLY.

EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE OIL DISPUTE, WHICH HAS BEEN ACCOMPANIED BY GREAT POLITICAL UNREST, HAVE CONTINUED SINCE LAST FALL WITH NO STRONG PROSPECTS OF REAL AGREEMENT AT ANY TIME. MOSSADEGH MADE A NEW PROPOSAL AUG. 7 TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS WITH LONDON BUT ATTACHED MANY CLAIMS FOR PAYMENT BY AIOC WHICH BRITAIN CONSIDERED UNSATISFACTORY.

LAST WEDNESDAY AMERICAN AMBASSADOR LOY HENDERSON AND THE RANKING BRITISH DIPLOMAT IN IRAN, GEORGE MIDDLETON, CONFERRED 3 1/2 HOURS WITH MOSSADEGH ON PROPOSALS WHICH THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN MIGHT MAKE

THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TO GIVE IRAN TEN MILLION DOLLARS TO TIDE
OVER HER NEARLY BANKRUPT TREASURY--PRESUMABLY MUCH THE SAME PROPOSITION THEY ACTUALLY MADE TODAY--AND WENT AWAY LOOKING VERY GLUM.

AS A RESULT OF THEIR TALKS, WESTERN OFFICIALS SEE ONLY A SLIGHT CHANCE OF MOSSADEGH'S ACCEPTING THE NEW PROPOSALS. BUT THEY BELIEVE THE OFFER IS SO REASONABLE THAT MOSSADEGH WILL FIND IT DIFFICULT TO REFUSE.

APPARENTLY THAT IS THE REASON THE PROPOSALS WERE MADE PUBLIC IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH THEIR PRESENTATION TO THE PREMIER.

SPOKESMEN FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE BRITISH FOREIGN MINISTRY IN LONDON SAID THE NEW PROPOSALS WERE MADE DELIBERATELY BROAD IN AN EFFORT TO GET NEGOTIATIONS UNDERWAY AGAIN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WHO CANNOT BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME, SAID IT WAS DIFFICULT TO SEE HOW THE TWO WESTERN NATIONS COULD GO MUCH FARTHER IN EFFORTS TO SETTLE THE IMPASSE.

THE PROPOSITION, HE SAID, WAS WORKED OUT IN ANGLO-AMERICAN CONSULTATIONS DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS. THESE INCLUDED DIRECT EXCHANGES BETWEEN PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL.

HE SAID THE PROPOSALS WOULD REQUIRE SMALL CONCESSIONS BY IRAN AND THESE TWO MAJOR CONCESSIONS BY GREAT BRITAIN:

1. SUBMITTING THE COMPENSATION ISSUE TO WORLD COURT ARBITRATION MEANS BRITAIN'S RECOGNIZES THE VALIDITY OF IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION LAW. THE BRITISH SPOKESMAN MENTIONED THE SAME POINT BUT SAID THIS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THE BRITISH APPROVE ALL DETAILS OF NATIONALIZATION LEGISLATION.

2. THE BRITISH WOULD NOT INSIST ON THEIR PREVIOUS CONDITION THAT BRITISH PETROLEUM EXPERTS SHOULD BE RE-ADMITTED TO IRAN TO HELP RUN THE INDUSTRY. THIS HAS BEEN A SORE POINT IN THE PAST. THE NEW PROPOSITION APPARENTLY WOULD LEAVE THE WAY OPEN FOR MOSSADEGH TO GET ANY EXPERTS HE WANTED FROM EUROPE OR THE UNITED STATES.

THE IRANIANS, ON THEIR PART, WOULD HAVE TO AGREE TO THE PRINCIPLE OF COMPENSATION AND, PRESUMABLY, TO THE MARKETING OF THEIR OIL BY AIOC. THE LATTER POINT APPARENTLY HAS NOT BEEN UNDER SERIOUS DISPUTE IN SECRET NEGOTIATIONS DURING THE PAST YEAR.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THESE PUBLISHED PROPOSALS WERE PRESENTED TO MOSSADEGH BY THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH AMBASSADORS IN THEIR WEDNESDAY MEETING AT TEHRAN. THE SPOKESMAN DECLINED TO COMMENT ON APPARENTLY WELL-BASED REPORTS THAT MOSSADEGH'S ATTITUDE THEN WAS LARGELY OR ENTIRELY NEGATIVE.

THE PREMIER WAS TOLD THE CONTENTS WOULD BE PUBLISHED WHEN THE PROPOSALS WERE PRESENTED FORMALLY TO HIM. APPARENTLY, WASHINGTON AND LONDON HOPE THE PREMIER WOULD RECONSIDER, IF HE FIRST RECEIVED THEM UNENTHUSIASTICALLY, BECAUSE OF THE APPEAL THE PROPOSITION IS EXPECTED TO HAVE FOR THE BRITISH AND IRANIAN PUBLICS.

THE KEY POINT OF THE NEGOTIATIONS IS WHAT COMPENSATION MOSSADEGH WOULD BE WILLING TO OFFER THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY FOR THE PROPERTIES NATIONALIZED A YEAR AND A HALF AGO.

IN A NOTE TO LONDON TWO WEEKS AGO THE IRANIAN LEADER MADE WHAT AMERICAN OFFICIALS CONSIDERED "PREPOSTEROUS" CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION. THE APPARENT PURPOSE WAS TO OFFSET BRITISH DEMANDS FOR PAYMENT FOR NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES. BUT INDICATIONS ARE THERE WOULD BE NO CONCESSION ON THE POINT OF REASONABLE COMPENSATION FOR THESE PROPERTIES, DESPITE MOSSADEGH'S CLAIMS.

THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH GOVERNMENTS WERE REPORTED IN GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT BECAUSE OF THE THREAT OF COMMUNISM IN IRAN, MOSSADEGH SHOULD HAVE WESTERN SUPPORT EVEN THOUGH WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND OFFICIALS HAVE FOUND HIM OFTEN DIFFICULT TO WORK WITH.

THEIR OVERALL AIM HAS BEEN TO TRY TO STABILIZE IRAN POLITICALLY TO MINIMIZE THE CHANCES OF A SUCCESSFUL BID FOR POWER BY THE COMMUNISTIC TUDEH PARTY.

NONE OF THE NUMEROUS PREVIOUS ATTEMPTS TO NEGOTIATE WITH MOSSADEGH HAS SUCCEEDED AND OFFICIALS ARE WORRIED NOW BECAUSE IF THE LATEST PROPOSALS FAIL, THEY FEEL THE WESTERN POWERS CAN CONCEDE NO FURTHER.

JC347AED

1952

B54WX Q

(300) IRAN TEXT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-TEXT OF MESSAGE FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL TO PRIME MINISTER MOHAMMAD (CQ) MOSSADEGH OF IRAN:

TO HIS EXCELLENCY:
DR. MOHAMMAD MOSSADEGH,
PRIME MINISTER OF IRAN

WE HAVE REVIEWED THE MESSAGES FROM OUR TWO EMBASSIES IN IRAN REGARDING RECENT TALKS WITH YOU, AS WELL AS YOUR COMMUNICATION OF AUG. 7, 1952, TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. IT SEEMS CLEAR TO US THAT TO BRING ABOUT A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION TO THE OIL PROBLEM WILL REQUIRE PROMPT ACTION BY ALL THREE OF OUR GOVERNMENTS. WE ARE ATTACHING PROPOSALS FOR ACTION WHICH OUR TWO GOVERNMENTS ARE PREPARED TO TAKE AND WHICH WE SINCERELY HOPE WILL MEET WITH YOUR APPROVAL AND RESULT IN A SATISFACTORY SOLUTION. WE ARE MOTIVATED BY SINCERE AND TRADITIONAL FEELINGS OF FRIENDSHIP FOR THE IRANIAN NATION AND PEOPLE AND IT IS OUR EARNEST DESIRE TO MAKE POSSIBLE AN EARLY AND EQUITABLE SOLUTION OF THE PRESIDENT DISPUTE.

HARRY S. TRUMAN
WINSTON S. CHURCHILL

PROPOSALS

1. THERE SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE THE QU

EARNEST DESIRE TO MAKE POSSIBLE AN EARLY AND EQUITABLE SOLUTION OF THE PRESENT DISPUTE.

HARRY S. TRUMAN
WINSTON S. CHURCHILL

1952

PROPOSALS

1. THERE SHALL BE SUBMITTED TO THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE THE QUESTION OF COMPENSATION TO BE PAID IN RESPECT OF THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE ENTERPRIZE OF THE AIOC IN IRAN, HAVING REGARD TO THE LEGAL POSITION OF THE PARTIES EXISTING IMMEDIATELY PRIOR TO NATIONALIZATION AND TO ALL CLAIMS AND COUNTER-CLAIMS OF BOTH PARTIES.

2. SUITABLE REPRESENTATIVES SHALL BE APPOINTED TO REPRESENT THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE AIOC IN NEGOTIATIONS FOR MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE FLOW OF OIL FROM IRAN TO WORLD MARKETS.

3. IF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT AGREES TO THE PROPOSAL IN THE FOREGOING TWO PARAGRAPHS, IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT (A) REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AIOC WILL SEEK ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE MOVEMENT OF OIL ALREADY STORED IN IRAN, AND AS AGREEMENTS ARE REACHED UPON PRICE, AND AS PHYSICAL CONDITIONS OF LOADING PERMIT, APPROPRIATE PAYMENTS WILL BE MADE FOR SUCH QUANTITIES OF OIL AS CAN BE MOVED; (B) HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL RELAX RESTRICTIONS ON EXPORTS TO IRAN AND ON IRAN'S USE OF STERLING; AND (C) THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WILL MAKE AN IMMEDIATE GRANT OF $10,000,000 TO THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT TO ASSIST IN THEIR BUDGETARY PROBLEMS.

SU934AED

A127 (400)

WITH WASHINGTON

BY ALVIN J. STEINKPOF

LONDON, AUG. 30-(AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TODAY DESCRIBED THE UNITED STATES AND BRITISH OFFER TO SETTLE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL CRISIS AS BEING "BROAD IN CHARACTER AND DESIGNED TO BREAK THE DEADLOCK."

THE TERMS WERE DELIBERATELY MADE VERY GENERAL AND EXPRESSED SIMPLY SO THERE MIGHT BE AN EASY APPROACH TO NEGOTIATIONS, UNHINDERED BY SMALL POINTS AT ISSUE, THE INFORMANT SAID.

"THE OFFER WAS DESIGNED WITH THE AIM OF ALLOWING IRAN TO FULFILL HER NATIONAL ASPIRATIONS," THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE GENERAL TERMS HAD BEEN COMMUNICATED TO IRANIAN PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH BY BRITISH AND AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES. THE FORMAL OFFER IN WRITTEN FORM WAS PRESENTED TO IRAN TODAY.

AN AMERICAN GRANT OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO ASSIST THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT IN MEETING ITS BUDGETARY PROBLEMS WAS REGARDED HERE AS SUFFICIENT TO MEET ANY IMMEDIATE DIFFICULTIES.

THE OFFER TO START NEGOTIATIONS FOR MARKETING OIL NOW IN STORAGE IN IRAN SHOULD MAKE ADDITIONAL REVENUES AVAI

LABLE TO MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT SOON, IT WAS BELIEVED.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE OFFER MEANS THAT BRITAIN "RECOGNIZES THE FACT OF THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRANIAN PETROLEUM INDUSTRY." BUT IT DOES NOT NECESSARILY I

STORAGE IN IRAN SHOULD MAKE ADDITIONAL REVENUES AVAILABLE TO MOSSADEGH'S GOVERNMENT SOON, IT WAS BELIEVED.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE OFFER MEANS THAT BRITAIN "RECOGNIZES THE FACT OF THE NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRANIAN PETROLEUM INDUSTRY." BUT IT DOES NOT NECESSARILY IMPLY THAT BRITAIN APPROVES ALL DETAILS OF THE NATIONALIZATION LEGISLATION, OR THAT IT YIELDS ON POINTS OF COMPENSATION TO THE ENGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY.

THE AMERICAN GRANT OF 10 MILLION DOLLARS TO IRAN IS MATCHED SUBSTANTIALLY BY THE BRITISH OFFER TO LIFT RESTRICTIONS ON IRAN'S USE OF STERLING, AND TO EXPAND EXPORTS.

A128 1952

THE INTERVENTION OF PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL IN THE OIL CRISIS WAS GIVING NEW IMPETUS TO EFFORTS TO COME TO A SETTLEMENT, AND THE BRITISH WERE READY TO GIVE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION TO ALL IRANIAN CLAIMS.

BUT THE BRITISH WERE NOT CONCEDING, AS MOSSADEGH CONTENDED IN A NOTE AUG. 7, THAT "TENS OF MILLIONS OF POUNDS" ARE DUE HIS GOVERNMENT UNDER TERMS OF THE CONCESSION GIVEN TO THE OIL COMPANY IN 1933.

IN GOVERNMENT QUARTERS IT WAS SAID THAT THE SUM OF 50 MILLION POUNDS (140 MILLION DOLLARS) WOULD HAVE BEEN DUE HAD A SUPPLEMENTAL AGREEMENT OF 1949 BEEN RATIFIED.

THE BRITISH VIEW IS THAT SINCE THE AGREEMENT WAS NOT RATIFIED, AND SINCE THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY HAS BEEN EVICTED, NOTHING IS OWED THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT. IN ANY EVENT, IT WAS SAID, THE 50 MILLION POUNDS IS NO LONGER AVAILABLE BECAUSE OF THE HEAVY ADDITIONAL EXPENDITURES INCURRED BY THE COMPANY IN VIEW OF THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT'S ACTION.

WW/SL1109AED

A112 (450)

BY ZEIN NAGATI

CAIRO, EGYPT, AUG.30-(AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL MISRI SAID TODAY PREMIER ALY MAHER PLANS A VAST FARM COOPERATIVE PROGRAM ON LANDS HIS GOVERNMENT PLANS TO BREAK UP FOR REDISTRIBUTION AMONG EGYPT'S POOR PEASANTS.

THE PAPER--USUALLY WELL-INFORMED ON GOVERNMENT AFFAIRS--SAID MAHER HAS DRAFTED "TEST" LEGISLATION TO BE APPROVED NEXT WEEK AT A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE CABINET PROVIDING FOR THE EXPROPRIATION OF ALL INDIVIDUAL HOLDINGS OF OVER 200 ACRES.

ACCORDING TO THE LATEST AVAILABLE STATISTICS, ONLY SOME 2 3/4 MILLION PERSONS OUT OF EGYPT'S 20 MILLION POPULATION OWN THE ESTIMATED SIX MILLION ACRES OF ARABLE LAND ALONG THE THIN STRIP OF THE NILE VALLEY THAT RUNS THROUGH THIS DESERT COUNTRY. OF THESE, A SMALL GROUP OF 2,150 WEALTHY LANDOWNERS OWN MORE THAN THE PROPOSED 200-ACRE LIMIT.

AL MISRI SAID MAHER'S NEW LAND REFORM LAWS WILL BECOME EFFECTIVE WHEN THEY ARE PUBLISHED IN THE OFFICIAL GAZETTE. THE PAPER GAVE THESE DETAILS OF THE REPORTED LEGISLATION:

THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE THE RIGHT TO EXPROPRIATE ALL AREAS IN EXCESS OF 200 ACRES, WHETHER THEY BE OWNED BY INDIVIDUALS, COMPANIES OR SOCIETIES. AN EXCEPTION WILL BE SOME BENEVOLENT ORGANIZATIONS

30.24- 5593

WHICH WILL BE PERMITTED TO HOLD MORE THAN THE LIMIT.

WITHIN FIVE YEARS, THE SEIZED LAND IS TO BE REDISTRIBUTED AMONG EGYPT'S POOR PEASANTS, WHO HERETOFORE HAVE TILLED THE SOIL AS VIRTUAL SERFS UNDER FEUDAL LANDLORDS. THE DIVISIONS WILL RANGE FROM TWO TO FIVE ACRES PER PERSON. THE PEASANTS WILL HAVE 30 YEARS IN WHICH TO PAY FOR THE LAND.

FARM COOPERATIVES ARE TO BE CREATED IN ALL VILLAGES, TAKING IN LANDS INCLUDING THOSE DISTRIBUTED TO THE PEASANTS. MEMBERS WILL BE OBLIGED TO TURN OVER THEIR MAIN CROP TO THE COOPERATIVES AFTER DEDUCTING WHAT THEY NEED TO PAY THEIR MORTGAGE. THE COOPERATIVES WILL SELL THE PRODUCE TO THE CREDIT OF THE MEMBERS.

A113

OUT OF THE SALES, THE COOPERATIVES WILL FURNISH TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, MACHINERY, FERTILIZERS, LIVESTOCK AND TRANSPORTATION.

OWNERS WHOSE LAND HAS BEEN SEIZED WILL RECEIVE AS COMPENSATION 10 TIMES THE ANNUAL RENT THEY FORMERLY COLLECTED, PAYABLE IN INSTALLMENTS FOR THE NEXT 30 YEARS AT THREE PER CENT INTEREST. THE PRICE THE PEASANTS WILL PAY WILL BE THE EQUIVALENT OF THIS PRINCIPLE PLUS FIVE PER CENT IN ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS.

THE NEW LEGISLATION DECLARED NULL AND VOID ALL LAND TRANSACTIONS MADE AFTER JULY 23, THE DAY EGYPT'S STRONG MAN, MAJ.GEN.MOHAMMED NAGUIB LED THE ARMY COUP WHICH FORCED KING FAROUK OFF THE THRONE AND INTO EXILE. NAGUIB, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE ARMY, PROMISED SWEEPING SOCIAL CHANGES INCLUDING LAND REFORMS WHEN HE TOOK CONTROL AND HANDED THE PREMIERSHIP TO MAHER. THE LAW ALSO VOIDS ANY DISPOSAL OF LAND AMONG A PROPRIETOR'S WIFE, CHILDREN OR RELATIVES SINCE 1944.

IT IS UNOFFICIALLY ESTIMATED THAT SOME 74,000 ACRES WILL BE LIABLE TO SEIZURE UNDER THE NEW LAW. THIS PROPERTY IS VALUED AT A TOTAL OF 230 MILLION EGYPTIAN POUNDS (OVER 660 MILLION DOLLARS).

THE LAW PROVIDES JAIL SENTENCES FOR THOSE WHO FAIL TO COMPLY WITH THE NEW DISTRIBUTION PROGRAM.

WW950AED

V

D44

(600)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUGUST 31)

BY ED POLLAK

(ADVANCE)..CAIRO, AUG. 30-(AP)-EGYPT'S NEW RULERS, WIELDING BIG BROOMS, ARE SET TO CLEAN UP THE COUNTRY'S SHAKY ECONOMY, WEAKENED BY PAST GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE AND CORRUPTION.

ABDEL GUELIL EL EMARY, FINANCE MINISTER IN THE CABINET OF PREMIER ALY MAHER, OUTLINED PLANS IN ADDRESSING NEWSPAPERMEN AFTER ANNOUNCING THE 1952-53 BUDGET. HE URGED A POLICY OF STRINGENT AUSTERITY AND SWEEPING REFORMS TO PUT EGYPT BACK ON THE ROAD OF ECONOMIC STABILITY. 1952

THE MINISTER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HAD DRAWN UP "A STABLE PROGRAM TOWARD INCREASING PRODUCTION AND NATIONAL INCOME." THIS, HE ADDED, INCLUDED COMPLETION OF THE ASWAN DAM, IN THE UPPER NILE, RECLAMATION OF MILLIONS OF ACRES OF DESERT LAND ON BOTH SIDES OF THE NILE VALLEY, AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF INDUSTRIAL INVESTMENTS.

A GREAT PART OF EL EMARY'S ADDRESS WAS DEVOTED TO A REVIEW OF PAST GOVERNMENTS' SHORTCOMINGS AND INTERFERENCE IN EGYPT'S ECONOMIC LIFE.

"TAKE COTTON," THE MINISTER SAID, "WHICH IS THE BACKBONE OF OUR ECONOMY. GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE IN THAT FIELD HAS BEEN NEFARIOUS."

COTTON ACCOUNTS FOR MORE THAN 75 PER CENT OF EGYPTS EXPORTS.

COTTON EXPORTS IN 1951-52 AMOUNTED TO 965,658 BALES (OF 500 POUNDS EACH) AS COMPARED TO 1,257,500 BALES IN 1950-51. THIS DROP OF 292,000 BALES IN EXPORTS CAUSED THE COUNTRY A LOSS OF 28,000,000 POUNDS (69,560,000 US DOLLARS) THE MINISTER SAID.

A WRONG POLICY BY PAST GOVERNMENTS -- ESPECIALLY THE WAFDISTS WHO WERE IN POWER FROM 1950 UNTIL EARLY IN 1952 -- WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THIS SITUATION, EL EMARY SAID. THE GOVERNMENT INTERFERED ON THE MARKET AND IMPOSED MINIMUM PRICES ON THE EXCHANGE. IT FROZE COTTON PRICES SO HIGH IN RELATION TO WORLD PRICES, THAT FOREIGN BUYERS WERE SCARED AWAY FROM THE EGYPTIAN MARKET. (SEVERAL POLITICIANS HAVE BEEN ACCUSED OF ILLEGAL SPECULATIONS IN THE COTTON MARKET.)

EL EMARY STRESSED THAT THE GOVERNMENT, IN ORDER TO GRANT NORMAL SALES OF THE NEW COTTON CROP, HAD TO PURCHASE ALL THE LEFTOVERS OF THE 1951-52 SEASON. THIS, HE SAID, HAS CAUSED THE GOVERNMENT TO LOSE AROUND 12,000,000 POUNDS (34,440,000 US DOLLARS) SOFAR, IN PRICE DIFFERENCES.

THE NEW CROP, EL EMARY PROMISED, WILL BE SOLD THROUGH FREE, UNHINDERED, CHANNELS. THE GOVERNMENT NOW WAS TAKING ALL NECESSARY MEASURES TO ENCOURAGE EXPORTS.

REFERRING TO EGYPT'S FOREIGN TRADE, EL EMARY POINTED OUT THAT THE EXCESS OF IMPORTS OVER EXPORTS IN 1951 WAS IN VALUE 76,500,000 POUNDS (219,555,000 US DOLLARS) AS COMPARED TO 37,000,000 POUNDS (106,198,000 US DOLLARS) IN 1950.

1952

D45
(ADVANCE)

HOWEVER, HE SAID, AROUND HALF OF LAST YEAR'S ADVERSE TRADE BALANCE WAS MADE UP OF IMPORTS OF GOLD FROM THE UNITED STATES TO BACK UP EGYPTIAN NOTES CIRCULATION.

THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT'S ECONOMIC PROGRAM AIMS AT INCREASING LOCAL PRODUCTION IN ORDER TO RAISE EXPORTS. THIS, EL EMARY SAID, WOULD BE MADE THROUGH ENCOURAGEMENT OF INDUSTRIAL INVESTMENTS--BOTH EGYPTIAN AND FOREIGN--AND BY EXPLORING NEW OUTLETS ABROAD FOR EGYPTIAN PRODUCTS. AT THE SAME TIME THE GOVERNMENT WAS ORDERING RESTRICTIONS ON IMPORTS OF LUXURY AND OTHER NON ESSENTIAL GOODS.

EL EMARY SAID MAIN EXPORTERS TO EGYPT IN 1951 WERE THE UNITED STATES (WHICH RANKS FIRST BECAUSE OF THE GOLD PURCHASES) THE UNITED KINGDOM, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA AND ITALY.

HE LISTED THE MAIN IMPORTERS OF EGYPTIAN GOODS AS THE UNITED KINGDOM, INDIA, FRANCE, THE UNITED STATES, ITALY AND JAPAN.

EL EMARY SOUNDED A WARNING NOTE CONCERNING EGYPT'S RESERVES OF CONVERTIBLE STERLING. THESE STEM FROM EGYPT'S STERLING CREDITS ACCUMULATED AGAINST BRITAIN DURING WORLD WAR II, AND WHICH NOW AMOUNT TO AROUND 200,000,000 POUNDS. CONVERTIBLE STERLING ARE RELEASED BY ANNUAL SLICES AFTER AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN.

THOSE RESERVES FOR 1952, EL EMARY SAID, HAVE DWINDLED TO 5,000,000 POUNDS. THEREFORE, HE ADDED, STERLING MUST BE CONSIDERED A HARD CURRENCY AND MUST BE USED ONLY FOR PURCHASE OF ESSENTIAL GOODS.

ON EGYPTIAN CURRENCY, THE MINISTER GAVE THE FOLLOWING FIGURES: AS TO JANUARY 1952 THERE WERE 207,000,000 POUNDS IN NOTE CIRCULATION, BACKED BY 60,600,000 POUNDS IN GOLD, 74,400,000 POUNDS IN BRITISH TREASURY BONDS AND 56,700,000 POUNDS IN EGYPTIAN TREASURY BONDS.

EL EMARY SAID THE EGYPTIAN POUND ON THE FREE MARKET JUMPED FROM 2.18 US DOLLARS IN 1951 TO 2.45 DOLLARS LAST APRIL AND NOW IT IS QUOTED AT 2.60 DOLLARS. THE OFFICIAL RATE IS 2.87 US DOLLARS TO THE POUND. (AP)

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF AUGUST 31--SENT AUG. 26)

KS1247PED

A129

TUNIS, TUNISIA, AUG. 30-(AP)-TAHAR ESSAFI, LAWYER AND DIRECTOR OF THE POLITICAL BUREAU OF THE TUNISIAN NATIONALIST PARTY, WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED TODAY WHEN UNIDENTIFIED ASSAILANTS BEAT HIM WITH BOTTLES.

ESSAFI, WHO HAS BEEN ACTIVELY OPPOSING THE EXTREMIST ANTI-FRENCH NEO-DESTOUR PARTY, THIS WEEK PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE CRITICIZING THE ATTITUDE OF THE ADVISERS OF THE BEY.

SL1110AED

[illegible]347AED

B39KA [illegible]
(100)

BY STANLEY RICH

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG.30-(AP)-SOME 300 U.S. WOMEN AND CHILDREN DEPENDENTS MAY BE AUTHORIZED TO MOVE TO THIS ISLAND OFF THE COAST OF COMMUNIST CHINA SOON, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY THE U.S. DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS REVOKED ITS 16-MONTH BAN AGAINST TRAVEL TO FORMOSA BY DEPENDENTS OF EMPLOYES OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG). THE FIRST 30 FAMILIES ARE EXPECTED IN OCTOBER.

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM C.CHASE, MAAG CHEF, REQUESTED PERMISSION TWO MONTHS AGO FOR DEPENDENTS TO COME HERE. HE IS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE MONDAY THAT IT WAS GRANTED BY OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON.

SOME 107 ENLISTED PERSONNEL AND OFFICERS HAVE ASKED TO BRING THEIR FAMILIES HERE.

NN611ACS

A59KX

WEST OUT

TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG.30-(AP)-ELEVEN U.S.CONGRESSMEN LEFT FORMOSA TODAY FOR OKINAWA ON THEIR WAY TO KOREA. REP. DEWEY SHORT (R-MO) SAID DURING THEIR ONE-DAY VISIT ON THIS CHINESE NATIONALIST ISLAND THE CONGRESSMEN ARE SEEKING "THE ANSWER TO THE $64 QUESTION--HOW TO PULL OUT OF KOREA AND STILL SAVE FACE."

CO407ACS NM

1952

A149

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG.31-(SUNDAY)-(AP)-AN EXPLOSION AT A FRENCH ARMY DUMP IN A SUBURB OF SAIGON TODAY ROCKED THIS VIETNAMESE CAPITAL. ONE MAN WAS REPORTED KILLED AND SEVEN INJURED IN THE BLAST AND RAGING FIRE.

A FRENCH ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID SABOTAGE BY COMMUNIST-LED VIETMINH REBELS WAS SUSPECTED. IT WAS ASSUMED THAT A WORKER HAD PLANTED A TIME BOMB IN THE DEPOT, A SIX-SQUARE-MILE RESERVATION PROTECTED BY AN ELECTRIC FENCE.

HUNDREDS OF CANS OF GASOLINE AND A BIG TANK WENT UP IN THE EXPLOSION. FLAMES STILL SPURTED SKYWARD FOUR HOURS LATER. HOWEVER, THE FIRE WAS BELIEVED UNDER CONTROL.

THE DEPOT, AT PHUTO, IS THE MAIN FUEL SUPPLY CENTER FOR FRENCH MILITARY FORCES IN SOUTH VIET NAM AND CAMBODIA.

THE FIRE IN THE GASOLINE DUMP LATER SET OFF ANOTHER EXPLOSION IN A NEARBY DEPOT OF AERIAL BOMBS, HURLING ABOUT 100 UNCAPPED BOMBS THROUGH THE AIR. AT LEAST ONE MAN WAS KILLED AND 10 WOUNDED IN THE SECOND MISHAP.

SHOP WINDOWS SHATTERED TWO AND ONE-HALF MILES AWAY IN THE CENTER OF SAIGON, AND BUILDINGS WERE DAMAGED OVER A WIDE AREA.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT THAT THE VIETMINH ARE TO CELEBRATE THE SEVENTH ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR INDOCHINA REBELLION NEXT THURSDAY AND THAT PREVIOUS OUTBREAKS OF TERRORISM FREQUENTLY HAVE COINCIDED WITH SUCH OCCASIONS.

PS256AED

B57

SAIGON, INDOCHINA, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE COMMUNISTS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEIR PLANS FOR BROADENING CONTROL OVER THE ANTI-FRENCH VIETMINH NATIONALIST MOVEMENT.

TRUONG CHINH, TOP VIETMINH OFFICIAL, SAID THE VIETMINH ARMY, WHICH HAS BEEN FIGHTING A STANDOFF BATTLE WITH THE FRENCH SIX YEARS, WILL BE PLACED UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE "VIET NAM WORKERS' PARTY". THIS IS THE DESIGNATION FOR THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WHICH HAS BEEN OFFICIALLY OUTLAWED BY THE FRENCH.

CHINH IS BELIEVED TO BE THE ACTUAL LEADER OF THE VIETMINH MOVEMENT, REPLACING HO CHI MINH, WHO HAS BEEN REPORTED SIDELINED FOR FAILING TO HEW EXCLUSIVELY TO MOSCOW'S LINE.

FD947AED

A11

KARACHI,PAKISTAN, AUG 3-(AP)-SIXTEEN MOSLEMS FROM RED CHINA WHO ARRIVED HERE TWO WEEKS AGO HOPING TO MAKE THE PILGRIMAGE TO MECCA HAVE BEEN REFUSED VISAS TO ENTER SAUDI ARABIA BECAUSE, AN OFFICIAL SAID TODAY, THEY MIGHT BE RUSSIAN AGENTS.

SAUDI ARABIA, HOME OF THE HOLIEST MOSLEM SHRINES INCLUDING MECCA, FIGURED THEY MIGHT MAKE PROPAGANDA IN MECCA IN FAVOR OF SOVIET RUSSIA, SAUDI ARABIAN LEGATION SPOKESMAN HERE SAID. THE ARABIAN KING IBN SAUD IS CLOSELY ALLIED WITH WESTERN OIL INTERESTS AND IS REGARDED AS A STAUNCH FRIEND OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE CHINESE MOSLEMS STOPPED HERE ARE FROM SINKIANG (CHINESE TURKESTAN), A MIDDLE ASIAN PROVINCE WHICH IS FEELING A GROWING WEIGHT OF SOVIET INFLUENCE.

DN455PED

A25

~~PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY (150)~~

SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO,AUG 30-(AP)-CPL.ANGEL M.GOMEZ, 23, FIRST AMERICAN TRIPLE AMPUTEE OF THE KOREAN WAR, RETURNED TODAY TO HIS NATIVE PUERTO RICO AND RECEIVED A HERO'S WELCOME.

A CROWD POLICE ESTIMATED AT 5,000 FILLED THE AIRPORT AREA TO WATCH GOMEZ ARRIVE BY PLANE FROM NEW YORK, AND THOUSANDS MORE LINED THE STREETS OF SAN JUAN. --MRS.FELISA RINCON GAUTIER, SAN JUAN'S MAYOR, ACCOMPANIED THE WAR VETERAN FROM NEW YORK.

GOMEZ LOST BOTH LEGS AND HIS RIGHT ARM IN THE KOREAN FIGHTING. HE RECENTLY COMPLETED A YEAR'S TREATMENT AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL IN WASHINGTON.

GOMEZ SMILED CHEERFULLY WHEN HE WAS TAKEN FROM THE PLANE, BUT WHEN HE AND HIS PARENTS SAW EACH OTHER FOR THE FIRST TIME IN FOUR YEARS, ALL THREE BURST INTO TEARS.

"I FEEL TIRED, BUT STILL I WANT TO TELL YOU HOW MUCH I AM GRATEFUL FOR THIS WELCOME," GOMEZ TOLD THE AIRPORT CROWD. "IT MAKES ME FEEL READY TO GIVE THE LAST DROP OF BLOOD IN ME."

THERE WAS MUCH WEEPING IN THE CROWD AS GOMEZ WAS HELD ALOFT BY OTHER PUERTO RICAN KOREAN WAR VETERANS SO THAT HE VIEW THE GATHERING.

GOMEZ WILL GO TO HIS HOMETOWN, AIBONITO, IN THE CENTER OF THE ISLAND, TOMORROW.

DN546PED

A130 (AGCYS & FORNS OUT)

(ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG.31--NOTE DATE)

1952

BY WILLIAM L.RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST (1,000)

(ADVANCE)..MOSCOW HAS SHAKEN UP ITS FOREIGN MINISTRY AND BROUGHT HOME AN IMPOSING ARRAY OF FAR EAST EXPERTS. THEY LIKELY WILL PLAY PROMINENT ROLES IN A NEW "WORLD PEACE OFFENSIVE," WHICH PROMISES TO BE THE GREATEST ONE TO DATE.

A LOGICAL MOVE NOW WOULD BE THE APPOINTMENT OF A NEW FOREIGN MINISTER TO REPLACE ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY. THEN THE SOVIET TEAM WOULD BE ABOUT READY TO LAUNCH ITS NEW DRIVE, DRAMATICALLY TIMED TO HAVE THE GREATEST POSSIBLE IMPACT ON THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

MOSCOW IS PRIMARILY CONCERNED, AT THIS MOMENT IN HISTORY, WITH THE FAR EAST, PARTICULARLY JAPAN. BUT THE RUSSIANS CANNOT AFFORD TO SLACKEN PRESSURE IN THE WEST. THEREFORE, THEY ARE COMING UP WITH A DOUBLE-BARRELED PEACE OFFENSIVE, WITH GERMANY THE OTHER SIDE OF THE COIN.

MOSCOW HAS HAD ABOUT A HALF DOZEN DISTINCT PEACE OFFENSIVES SINCE WORLD WAR II. THESE CAMPAIGNS ARE DESIGNED TO CONVINCE THE OUTSIDE WORLD THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS THE ONLY BULWARK OF PEACE IN THE WORLD, AND TO PROVIDE A CURTAIN FOR NEW RUSSIAN MOVES. THE PAST PEACE OFFENSIVES HAVE ACCOMPLISHED SOME OF THEIR AIMS, FAILED IN SOME RESPECTS. BUT IT IS ALL PART OF A LONG-RANGE PATTERN OF JAB AND RUN, ATTACK AND RETREAT, AIMING AT A CORROSIVE, WEARING-DOWN EFFECT ON WESTERN NERVES, DETERMINATION AND ECONOMIES.

MOSCOW HAS ALL BUT OPENLY ANNOUNCED ITS NEW PLANS. RECENT DEVELOP-

30.24- 5595

MENTS AND ACCOUNTS IN THE SOVIET PRESS PROVIDE A BLUEPRINT.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SHAKEUP LOOMS LARGE IN THE PICTURE. DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JACOB A.MALIK HAS BEEN RECALLED FROM HIS UNITED NATIONS ASSIGNMENT. WHEN HE GETS TO MOSCOW, THERE WILL BE ONLY FOUR DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTERS IN THE CAPITAL, TWO OF THEM NEW APPOINTEES. OTHERS HAVE GONE OFF TO STRATEGIC POSTS.

ANDREI A.GROMYKO, RELIVED AS DEPUTY, IS IN LONDON AS AMBASSADOR; DEPUTY VELERIAN ZORIN IS COMING TO NEW YORK AS MALIK'S SUCCESSOR; DEPUTY A.I.LAVRENTIEV IS IN ROMANIA AND DEPUTY A.E.BOGOMOLOV IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, TO TIGHTEN THE SCREWS ON THOSE TWO TROUBLESOM SATELLITES.

THIS WILL LEAVE IN MOSCOW, BESIDES MALIK, GREGORY PUSHKIN, RECALLED FROM EAST GERMANY IN MAY AND NAMED A DEPUTY; BORIS PODSEROB, APPOINTED DEPUTY TWO WEEKS AGO, AND DEPUTY FEODOR GOUSEV, AN OLD HAND. IT'S ALMOST AN ENTIRELY NEW FOREIGN MINISTRY.

A131 (AGCYS & FORNS OUT)

1952

MALIK IS A FAR EAST EXPERT, PARTICULARLY CONCERNING JAPANESE AFFAIRS. IN MOSCOW, HE JOINS A PARADE OF OTHERS, EQUALLY EXPERT. AMONG THESE IS ALEXANDER PANYUSHKIN, RECENTLY RECALLED FROM WASHINGTON TO BE AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA. APPARENTLY HE HAS NOT YET GONE TO PEIPING. MOSCOW CABLES, WHICH PASS THROUGH CENSORSHIP, MADE NO MENTION OF PANYUSHKIN'S PRESENCE, BUT SOVIET NEWSPAPERS SHOW HE WAS AMONG THE DIGNITARIES WELCOMING THE RED CHINESE DELEGATION FOR THE CURRENT SINO-SOVIET TALKS.

ALSO ON HAND ARE N.V.ROSCHIN, FAR EAST EXPERT WHO WAS THE FIRST SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO RED CHINA; MAJ.GEN.A.P.KISLENKO, ONLY RECENTLY RECALLED FROM HIS TOKYO JOB AS SOVIET MISSION CHIEF, AND OTHERS. IT SEEMS MORE THAN COINCIDENCE THAT ALL ARE ON HAND WHILE THE SINO-SOVIET TALKS ARE IN PROGRESS.

ANYTHING CAN HAPPEN NOW -- NOT ECLUDING A TRUCE IN KOREA IF THE CURRENT CHINESE-SOVIET TALKS DECIDE ON IT. THAT COULD HAVE A TELLING EFFECT ON WESTERN DEFENSE PLANS AMONG NATIONS ALREADY RESTIVE AT HEAVY SPENDING, HEAVY TAXATION AND RENEWED CONSCRIPTION.

TODAY'S SITUATION HAS MANY PARALLELS TO THAT OF 1939 -- EVEN TO THE SUMMONING OF AN ALL-UNION COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW. THE SHAKEUP IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, FOR EXAMPLE, CALLS TO MIND THE REMOVAL OF MAXIM LITVINOFF AS FOREIGN MINISTER IN 1939 IN FAVOR OF V.M.MOLOTOV, ON THE EVE OF THE NAZI-SOVIET NON-AGGRESSION PACT WHICH SIGNALLED WORLD WAR II.

THE ALL-UNION COMMUNIST CONGRESS, HERALDING A TIGHTENING UP OF ALL SECTIONS OF THE STALINIST DICTATORSHIP, COMES OCT.5, LESS THAN TWO WEEKS BEFORE THE U.N. ASSEMBLY OPENS. IT ALSO COMES AT THE HEIGHT OF THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, WHICH ADDS TO UNCERTAINTY AND FEAR IN WESTERN EUROPE AND JAPAN. THE SOVIET PEACE OFFENSIVE WILL AIM AT SUCH FEARS AND UNCERTAINTIES.

BESIDES MANIFOLD INTERNAL AIMS, SUCH AS PRODDING THE WHOLE COUNTRY TO ALL-OUT PRODUCTION, THE ALL-UNION CONGRESS PROVIDES A SOUNDING BOARD FOR PROPAGANDA, JUST AS IT DID 13 YEARS AGO WHEN STALIN VOWED THE AIMS OF THE USSR WERE ONLY FOR WORLD PEACE. THE CONGRESS NOW, AS THEN, IS A LOGICAL POINT FOR LAUNCHING WEIGHTY PROPAGANDA--THIS TIME A PEACE OFFENSIVE PROMISING TO BE THE GREAT-GRANDDADDY OF THEM ALL.

THE COMMUNIST WORLD COUNCIL OF PEACE MEETS DEC.5 IN VIENNA. FOR THIS THERE ARE WORLDWIDE PREPARATIONS. THE SOVIET PRESS HAS GIVEN STRIKING PICTURES OF ITS WORLD SIGNIFICANCE. A PREPARATORY CONGRESS WILL BE IN SEPTEMBER AT PEIPING. SAID A DISPATCH TO PRAVDA:

A WRONG POLICY BY PAST GOVERNMENTS -- ESPECIALLY THE WAYDISTS WHO -WERE IN POWER FROM 1950 UNTIL PARIS IN 1954

A132 (AGCYS & FORNS OUT)

"THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE CONGRESS OF PARTISANS OF PEACE OF THE COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND THE PACIFIC OCEAN TO A REMARKABLE DEGREE WILL BE ASSOCIATED WITH PREPARATION FOR THE WORLD CONGRESS OF PEOPLES IN DEFENSE OF PEACE WHICH MEETS IN DECEMBER (IN VIENNA) THIS YEAR."

THE WORLD-WIDE CHARACTER OF THE NEW PEACE OFFENSIVE COULD HARDLY BE MADE PLAINER.

OTHER DISPATCHES TELL OF PREPARATORY CONGRESSES IN JAPAN (SEPT.10), INDOCHINA (LATE JULY), INDIA (AUG.3-10, CALLED "ASIA WEEK" BY INDIAN COMMUNISTS), THAILAND (LATE AUGUST), KOREA (LATE AUGUST.)

IN EUROPE THERE HAVE BEEN MEETINGS SCHEDULED OR COMPLETED IN ALL SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND IN MANY WESTERN ONES. PRAVDA ALSO NOTES THERE WILL BE MEETINGS "IN ALL ASIAN COUNTRIES, AUSTRALIA AND COUNTRIES OF THE AMERICAN CONTINENT."

WHAT WILL BE THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PEACE OFFENSIVE?

LONG TERM, THEY APPARENTLY INCLUDE (1) A CAMPAIGN AIMED AT DISLOCATING WESTERN ECONOMIES LOOKING TOWARD ECONOMIC DEPRESSION AND CHEAP VICTORIES FOR COMMUNISM; (2) EXTENSION OF THE MOSCOW SPHERE OF INFLUENCE, FIRST IN ASIA AND ULTIMATELY IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AFRICA AND EVEN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA; (3) TO GAIN TIME FOR ECONOMIC BUILDING OF THE SOVIET UNION, TO BRING IT TO SOMETHING APPROACHING THE WEST'S INDUSTRIAL MIGHT.

CLOSE-RANGE, THE OBJECTIVES MIGHT BE (1) PRESERVATION OF THE PRESENT SITUATION IN SATELLITE CENTRAL AND EASTMV

CLOSE-RANGE, THE OBJECTIVES MIGHT BE (1) PRESERVATION OF THE PRESENT SITUATION IN SATELLITE CENTRAL AND EAST EUROPE, RUSSIA'S BUFFER AGAINST THE WEST WHILE SHE ATTEMPTS TO DRIVE AMERICAN AND BRITISH INFLUENCE FROM ALL ASIA, AND (2) TO THROW A MONKEY WRENCH INTO WESTERN REARMAMENT PLANS BY UPSETTING PROGRESS OF THE EUROPEAN ALLIANCE AND PREVENTING WEST GERMANY'S INTEGRATION IN THE WESTERN DEFENSE SCHEME.

THE VERY VASTNESS OF THE NEW PEACE OFFENSIVE INDICATES A MIGHTY EFFORT OF THE SOVIET UNION TO LULL WESTERN PEOPLE INTO A SENSE OF SECURITY, SETTING THE STAGE FOR MOVES TO COME. HEREIN WOULD LIE ITS GREATEST DANGER.

(END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY AUG.31--MOVED AUG.28)

SC1246AED

B19WX (HKUP)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY SATURDAY, AUG. 30)

GI LOANS (A00)

1952

BY W. JOYNES MACFARLAND

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION TODAY OUTLINED THE SIX STEPS A VETERAN MUST FOLLOW TO OBTAIN A GI LOAN FOR A HOME, FARM OR BUSINESS.

THE AGENCY POINTED OUT THAT UNDER A NEW LAW MORE THAN ONE MILLION VETERANS WHO HAVE SEEN MILITARY SERVICE ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD SINCE THE KOREAN WAR STARTED JUNE 27, 1950, ARE NOW ELIGIBLE FOR SUCH LOANS.

THE NEW LAW--THE KOREAN GI BILL--ALSO PROVIDES EDUCATION, TRAINING, UNEMPLOYMENT AND OTHER BENEFITS FOR VETERANS WITH SERVICE SINCE JUNE 27, 1950.

THE VA SAID ITS REGIONAL OFFICES THROUGHOUT THE NATION ARE NOW ISSUING CERTIFICATES OF LOAN ELIGIBILITY TO QUALIFIED VETERANS, AND ARE PROCESSING APPLICATIONS FOR LOAN GUARANTIES.

THE SIX MAJOR STEPS TO A GI LOAN, VA SAID, ARE:

1. FIND THE PROPERTY OR BUSINESS VENTURE YOU WANT TO BUY, OR DECIDE ON THE BUSINESS YOU WANT TO ESTABLISH.
2. GO TO A BANK, BUILDING AND LOAN ASSOCIATION OR OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTION FROM WHICH YOU WANT THE LOAN.
3. PRESENT YOUR PLAN AND YOUR ORIGINAL DISCHARGE OR SEPARATION PAPERS.

B39KA

4. THE PROPERTY, IF ANY IS INVOLVED, WILL THEN BE APPRAISED BY VA-APPROVED APPRAISERS.
5. THE VA WILL SEND A CERTIFICATE OF REASONABLE VALUE TO THE LENDER.
6. THE LENDER, IF THE APPLICATION IS APPROVED, WILL THEN MAKE THE LOAN.

TO BE ELIGIBLE FOR LOANS VETERANS MUST HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED OR RELEASED UNDER CONDITIONS OTHER THAN DISHONORABLE AND MUST HAVE HAD 90 DAYS ACTIVE MILITARY SERVICE SINCE JUNE 27, 1950.

IN ADDITION, UNREMARRIED WIDOWS OF MEN WHO SERVED SINCE JUNE 27, 1950 AND WHO DIED IN SERVICE OR AS A RESULT OF SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITY MAY QUALIFY FOR GI LOANS.

ALL QUALIFIED VETERANS WILL HAVE 10 YEARS FROM THE END OF THE KOREAN EMERGENCY--A DATE TO BE SET IN THE FUTURE--WITHIN WHICH TO OBTAIN LOANS.

THE G.I. LOAN PROGRAM IS DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE PRIVATE LENDING INSTITUTIONS TO MAKE LOANS WITH SMALL DOWN PAYMENTS AND AT A LOW INTEREST RATE. THE INTEREST MAY NOT EXCEED FOUR PER CENT A YEAR ON AN UNPAID BALANCE.

PROVISION IS MADE FOR DIRECT VA HOME AND FARMHOUSE LOANS TO VETERANS IN SMALLER TOWNS AND RURAL AREAS WHERE FOUR PER CENT GI LOAN MONEY IS NOT AVAILABLE FROM PRIVATE SOURCES.

AS OF JULY 31, THE VA REPORTED IT HAD APPROVED 3,072,811 (M) LOANS FOR HOMES, FARMS AND BUSINESSES FOR GUARANTY OR INSURANCE UNDER THE WORLD WAR II GI BILL.

IT SAID THE ORIGINAL PRINCIPAL AMOUNT OF SUCH LOANS TOTALED MORE THAN 18 2/3 BILLION DOLLARS AND THAT NEARLY 1 3/4 BILLIONS HAVE BEEN REPAID IN FULL--"A REPAYMENT RECORD CONSIDERED BY PRIVATE CREDIT AUTHORITIES TO BE EXCELLENT."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY SATURDAY, AUG. 30)

1952

JC507AED

B36WX (HKUP)

(280) VOICE-RUSSIA

WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA TOLD THE WORLD YESTERDAY THAT A CHIEF REASON FOR THE FORTHCOMING COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN RUSSIA IS TO CREATE MACHINERY FOR ELEVATING A SUCCESSOR TO PREMIER STALIN.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OVERSEAS BROADCASTS ADDED, HOWEVER, "IT IS EXTREMELY DOUBTFUL THAT A BLOODY STRUGGLE FOR STALIN'S POWER CAN BE THUS AVOIDED."

THERE HAS BEEN MUCH SPECULATION OVER STALIN'S REASONS FOR THE RECENT SUMMONING OF A PARTY CONGRESS TO MEET IN OCTOBER. NO SUCH SESSION HAS BEEN HELD SINCE BEFORE WORLD WAR II.

THE VOICE SUGGESTED THERE MAY BE A VARIETY OF PURPOSES, AND SAID THE PROJECTED REORGANIZATION OF COMMUNIST MACHINERY IN RUSSIA MEANS STALIN IS BURYING "THE LAST REMNANTS OF THE PARTY THAT WAS CREATED BY LENIN (THE LEADER OF THE RED REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA.)

THE MEANS BY WHICH STALIN WILL DESIGNATE HIS SUCCESSOR THROUGH REORGANIZATION OF PARTY MACHINERY, THE VOICE OF AMERICA SAID, LIES IN THE FORTHCOMING ABOLITION OF THE POLITBURO AND THE CREATION OF A PRAESIDIUM TO REPLACE IT.

THE POLITBURO, IN WHICH THE POWER OF THE PARTY HAS HISTORICALLY CENTERED, IS A GROUP OF ABOUT 14 MEN OF EQUAL RANK. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAY THAT EVEN STALIN DOES NOT TECHNICALLY HOLD THE POSITION OF BOSS IN THIS POWERFUL BODY.

THE V. O.A. BROADCAST SAID THAT THE NEW PRAESIDIUM PROBABLY WILL HAVE A CHAIRMAN AND DEPUTIES, AND THE CHAIRMAN WILL BE THE LIKELY CHOICE TO INHERIT THE MANTLE OF STALIN.

SOME RUSSIAN EXPERTS SAID IT IS TRUE THAT A PRAESIDIUM IN RUSSIA NORMALLY FUNCTIONS UNDER A CHAIRMAN. BUT THE WEAKNESS IN THE VOICE THEORY, THEY SAID, IS THAT STALIN HIMSELF MAY EMERGE AS THE HEAD OF THE PRAESIDIUM.

EVEN SO, HIS SUCCESSOR COULD BE INDICATED BY MAKING HIM THE

RANKING VICE-CHAIRMAN OR IN SOME OTHER WAY CLEARLY INDICATING A PRE-EMINENT POSITION FOR ONE OF STALIN'S ASSOCIATES--A DEVICE RULED OUT IN THE ORGANIZATION OF THE PRESENT POLITBURO.
SU743AED

30.24-5597

A165WX (BJTS)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 30).
(200) AMS BUDGET

A-BOMB BUILDING

1952

BY ARTHUR EDSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT NOW IS POSSIBLE TO DESIGN BUILDINGS THAT CAN TAKE THE NORMALLY DEVASTATING PUNCH OF AN ATOM BOMB.

THE BUILDINGS TAKE IT LIKE A BOXER TAKES IT--BY ROLLING WITH THE PUNCH.

DETAILS OF SUCH BUILDINGS ARE DISCUSSED IN A NEW MANUAL PUT OUT BY THE FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATION: "WINDOWLESS STRUCTURES, A STUDY IN BLAST-RESISTANT DESIGN."

"NEW BUILDINGS," THE AGENCY SAID, "CAN BE DESIGNED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE FACT THAT THE PRESSURE OF THE ATOMIC BLAST DROPS TO ZERO IN LESS THAN A SECOND. IT IS DURING THAT FRACTION OF A SECOND THAT THE BLAST DELIVERS A BLOW--THAT MAKES THE ORDINARY, PRE-ATOMIC DESIGN LOADING (RESISTANCE TO BLAST) INSIGNIFICANT.

"THE NEW METHODS DESIGN A BUILDING TO SURVIVE A BLAST BY YIELDING, WITHOUT COMING APART. THE BUILDING GOES WITH THE BLOW, SLUGGISHLY, AND ABSORBS IT, WHILE THE PEAK OF THE BLAST GOES PAST."

AS THE RESULT:

"THE BUILDING IS LEFT SOMEWHAT--DEFORMED," THE DEFENSE PEOPLE SAID, "BUT OTHERWISE INTACT."

JUST HOW THIS IS ACCOMPLISHED ISN'T SPELLED OUT FOR THE LAYMAN. BUT THE LIST OF THOSE WHO CONTRIBUTED TO THE STUDY LOOKS IMPRESSIVE. IT INCLUDES A FIRM OF CONSULTING ENGINEERS, AMMANN AND WHITNEY OF NEW YORK, AND PROFESSORS N. W. NEWMARK OF THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS AND JOHN B. WILBUR, CHARLES H. NORRIS AND ROBERT J. HANSEN OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

NOW, SUPPOSE YOU'RE INSIDE ONE OF THESE BUILDINGS AND AN A-BOMB FALLS?

WELL, EVEN THOUGH A BUILDING HAS BEEN ROCKED BY A BOMB, THE DESIGN "COMPLETELY PROTECTS THE OCCUPANTS AND EQUIPMENT."

AND, THE AUTHORS SAY REASSURINGLY, "WORK CAN CONTINUE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG. 30).
RH206PED

B102WX (Q)
(330) (ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, AUG.30--NOTE DATE)
BENTON-MCCARTHY

(ADVANCE)..WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-SEN. BENTON (D-CONN) MADE PUBLIC TODAY A SUGGESTION THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATE SWORN TESTIMONY IN WHICH SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) ACCUSED HIM OF "PARALLELING THE COMMUNIST LINE."

BENTON ANNOUNCED HE HAD SUGGESTED THE STEP IN A LETTER TO SEN. GILLETTE (D-IA), CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE RULES SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING (A) A RESOLUTION IN WHICH BENTON SEEKS MCCARTHY'S EXPULSION FROM THE SENATE AND (B) A COUNTER-PROPOSAL BY MCCARTHY THAT BENTON'S RECORD BE EXAMINED.

THE LETTER, WRITTEN MORE THAN A MONTH AGO, ALSO URGED THE SUBCOMMITTEE TO SHOW MORE SPEED IN HANDING DOWN A REPORT OF FINDINGS ON HIS EXPULSION REQUEST.

INFORMED AT HIS HOME IN CHEROKEE, IA., OF SENATOR BENTON'S ACTION, GILLETTE SAID THE LETTER WAS RECEIVED "SOME TIME AGO" AND THAT IT WAS CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMITTEE. NO ACTION WAS TAKEN ON IT, GILLETTE SAID.

GILLETTE SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT ON THE BENTON AND MCCARTHY RESOLUTIONS CANNOT BE DRAWN UP AT LEAST UNTIL THE GROUP MEETS AGAIN. HE SAID THE COMMITTEE CANNOT MEET UNTIL AFTER SEN. HENDRICKSON (R-NJ) RETURNS FROM EUROPE NEXT MONTH. HE SAID HE COULD NOT SAY WHETHER OR NOT THE REPORT WOULD BE READY BEFORE THE NOVEMBER ELECTION.

MCCARTHY TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD NOT BEEN NOTIFIED OF THE NEW DEVELOPMENT IN THEIR LONG AND BITTER FEUD.

BENTON'S LETTER TO GILLETTE CITED 39 STATEMENTS MADE BY MCCARTHY IN TESTIMONY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST JULY 3.

THAT WAS THE DAY MCCARTHY TESTIFIED IN SUPPORT OF HIS CHARGES THAT BENTON, IN A PRE-SENATE CAREER AS ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST LINE. MCCARTHY ALSO DEMANDED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXAMINE BENTON'S INCOME TAX RECORDS AND ELECTION CAMPAIGN EXPENDITURES.

BENTON'S RIVAL RESOLUTION ACCUSES MCCARTHY OF FRAUD, PERJURY AND CALCULATED DECEIT. IN THE LETTER TO GILLETTE BENTON ARGUED THAT MCCARTHY, IN TESTIFYING AGAINST HIM, HAD PROVED WHAT BENTON SAID.

"I SEE NO REASON, NOW THAT THE SENATE HAS ADJOURNED AND NOW THAT YOU HAVE HEARD THIS FALSE AND ABSURD TESTIMONY AGAINST ME, WHY YOU SHOULD HOLD OFF FURTHER IN PROCEEDING ENERGETICALLY," BENTON WROTE.

THE LETTER SAID BENTON'S COUNSEL, GERHARD P. VAN ARKEL, HAD LISTED MCCARTHY'S ALLEGED MISSTATEMENTS AFTER "A HASTY AND PRELIMINARY STUDY" OF THE WISCONSIN SENATOR'S TESTIMONY.

"I ASSUME, AMONG OTHER INDICATED FOLLOW-UPS, YOU WILL WANT TO TURN THIS MEMORANDUM FROM MY COUNSEL OVER TO THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL," THE LETTER SAID.

MCCARTHY HAS FILED IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT HERE A TWO MILLION DOLLAR LIBEL-SLANDER SUIT AGAINST BENTON. MCCARTHY CONTENDS BENTON HAS DEFAMED HIM WITH FALSE CHARGES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, AUG.30)
CZ256PED

A147WX
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, TODAY, SATURDAY, AUG 30)
AMS BUDGET
VETS HOUSING (660)

1952

BY FRANCIS J.KELLY

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, AUG. 30-(AP)-A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE TODAY CHARGED WIDESPREAD IRREGULARITIES, INCLUDING BRIBERY AND FAVORITISM, IN ADMINISTRATION OF THE HUGE VETERANS HOUSING PROGRAM.

THE CHARGE WAS MADE IN A REPORT BY A HOUSE SELECT COMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED EDUCATIONAL TRAINING AND LOAN GUARANTY PROGRAMS UNDER THE GI BILL. THE GROUP IS HEADED BY REP. TEAGUE (D-TEX.)

THE COMMITTEE SAID IRREGULARITIES TURNED UP BY THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION'S OWN INSPECTION AND INVESTIGATION SERVICE INCLUDED:

"ACCEPTANCE OF GIFTS AND GRATUITIES ON A WIDESPREAD BASIS.

"ACCEPTANCE OF BRIBES AND PARTICIPATION IN CONSPIRACIES BY SOME LOAN GUARANTY OFFICIALS.

"PURCHASE OF HOMES BY SOME LOAN GUARANTY OFFICIALS UNDER QUESTIONABLE CIRCUMSTANCES.

"FAVORITISM TO CERTAIN FEE APPRAISERS AND FEE COMPLIANCE INSPECTORS IN SOME OFFICES.

"FAVORITISM TO CERTAIN BUILDERS BY EXPEDITING HANDLING OF THEIR CASES, GRANTING UNJUSTIFIED PRICE INCREASES, AND AUTHORIZING DEVIATIONS AND SUBSTITUTIONS FAVORING THE BUILDER.

"INTERESTS IN OUTSIDE ACTIVITY SUCH AS REAL ESTATE SALES, CONSTRUCTION AND LENDING COMPANIES, WHEN SUCH ACTIVITIES TENDED TO CONFLICT WITH THE INTEREST OF THE GOVERNMENT."

THE REPORT SAID ONE APPRAISER AT DETROIT ACKNOWLEDGED THAT HIS CHRISTMAS PRESENTS FROM PERSONS DOING BUSINESS WITH THE LOAN GUARANTY DIVISION INCLUDED FIVE BOTTLES OF WHISKY, A BASKET OF FRUIT, A CHAFING DISH FILLED WITH FRUITS AND NUTS, A PUNCH BOWL FILLED WITH CHRISTMAS GOODIES, FOUR TURKEYS, TWO HAMS, A CARVING SET, A BOTTLE OF WINE, A FRUIT CAKE, SOME LINENS, AND GIFT CERTIFICATES TOTALING $95.

THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED THAT THE LOAN GUARANTY OFFICER OF THE REGIONAL VA OFFICE IN WASHINGTON, D.C., BE REMOVED AND THE LOAN GUARANTY DIVISION BE REORGANIZED IMMEDIATELY.

THE OFFICIAL WAS IDENTIFIED AS MORGAN B.CALLAHAN BY OLIVER E. MEADOWS, THE COMMITTEE'S STAFF DIRECTOR. CALLAHAN COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT TODAY.

THE REPORT SAID THAT "INEFFICIENCY, DELIBERATE FAVORITISM, AND MISCONCEPTION OF THE BASIC FUNCTIONS OF THE LOAN GUARANTY DIVISION" HAD COST VETERANS MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN THIS AREA.

THE REPORT COMMENDED THE FBI, THE U. S. DISTRICT ATTORNEY AT LOS ANGELES, AND THE VA INSPECTION AND INVESTIGATION SERVICE FOR "THEIR DILIGENT EFFORTS IN DEALING WITH THE CRIMINAL CONSPIRACY WHICH SCANDALIZED THE OPERATION OF THE LOAN GUARANTY DIVISION" IN THE REGIONAL VA OFFICE AT SAN DIEGO, CALIF.

THE COMMITTEE MADE A NUMBER OF RECOMMENDATIONS. THESE INCLUDED:

GIVING THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION LEGAL AUTHORITY TO SUPERVISE THE CONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE VETERAN PURCHASER AND THE SELLER.

ALLOWING VA TO REQUIRE THAT SALES CONTRACTS GIVE A FULL YEAR'S GUARANTEE ON HEATING, PLUMBING AND ELECTRICAL FIXTURES, A DRY BASEMENT, A SOUND ROOF, AND A SATISFACTORY SEPTIC TANK, IF ONE IS REQUIRED.

ADEQUATE CIVIL SERVICE RATINGS AND PAY TO ATTRACT COMPETENT PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYES TO VA.

A148WX

1952

FURNISHING EACH VETERAN BORROWER A BOOKLET EXPLAINING THE OPERATION OF THE LOAN GUARANTY PROGRAM AND DESCRIBING THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE VETERAN, THE BUILDER AND THE SELLER.

A SPECIFIC PROHIBITION AGAINST ACCEPTANCE OF GIFTS AND GRATUITIES BY VA EMPLOYES FROM PERSONS DOING BUSINESS WITH VA; ALSO LIMITATIONS ON THEIR OWN OUTSIDE BUSINESS ACTIVITIES.

THE COMMITTEE NOTED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAS A CONTINGENT LIABILITY OF $9,266,000,000 (B) IN VA GUARANTEED LOANS, OF WHICH THE NET DEFAULT TO DATE AMOUNTS TO ONLY $23,900,000 (M).

THE REPORT ADDED, HOWEVER:

"THIS SMALL AMOUNT OF DEFAULTS IS GRATIFYING; HOWEVER, WE SHOULD NOT CONSIDER THAT IT IS NECESSARILY INDICATIVE OF FUTURE EXPERIENCE. THERE HAS BEEN A RISING REAL ESTATE MARKET AND THERE HAS BEEN LITTLE EXCUSE FOR A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF DEFAULTS. A DECLINE IN ECONOMIC CONDITIONS WOULD NO DOUBT HAVE A SERIOUS EFFECT ON THE PERCENTAGE OF DEFAULT AND CONSEQUENT LIABILITY TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT.

"WHEN ONE REALIZES THAT THE CONTINGENT LIABILITY OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT MAY ULTIMATELY REACH TWENTY BILLION DOLLARS UNDER THE VETERANS' LOAN GUARANTY PROGRAM, IT BECOMES APPARENT THAT WE MUST TAKE STEPS TO ASSURE THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ASSUMES A MINIMUM OF RISKS IN THE UNDERTAKING."

IT SAID THOSE RISKS COULD BE MINIMIZED BY OPERATION OF AN EFFICIENT APPRAISAL SYSTEM AND BY CLOSE FEDERAL SUPERVISION OVER LAND PLANNING, ARCHITECTURAL PLANNING AND THE QUALITY OF CONSTRUCTION OF THE DWELLINGS IT INSURES.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SATURDAY, AUG. 30)

JC347AED

SU/RZ1247PED

B44

(1)

--17--(140)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 30-(AP)-THE UNITED STATES FORMALLY NOTIFIED THE U.N. TODAY IT INTENDS TO HELP SEE THE JOB THROUGH IN KOREA IN THE INTEREST OF MORE EFFECTIVE COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ALSO DECLARED IT WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE UNITED NATIONS AMERICAN FORCES SERVING IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION "UNDER APPROPRIATE CIRCUMSTANCES" TO REPEL AGGRESSION.

THE STATEMENTS WERE CONTAINED IN A MEMORANDUM SENT IN REPLY TO AN INQUIRY FROM THE U.N. COLLECTIVE MEASURES COMMITTEE WHICH IS SEEKING TO FIND OUT JUST WHAT EACH COUNTRY IS PREPARED TO CONTRIBUTE TOWARD A U.N. PEACE FORCE.

THE U.S. POSITION REMAINED THE SAME AS LAST YEAR. IN THE CASE OF KOREA, THE UNITED STATES AGAIN SAID IT WOULD REVIEW THE SITUATION AFTER THE END OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT TO DECIDE WHAT FORCES IT WOULD MAKE AVAILABLE IN THE FAR EAST.

VP925PED

B83 (Q IN) (160)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 30-(AP)-AMBASSADOR JOAO CARLOS MUNIZ OF BRAZIL ANNOUNCED TODAY HE HAD REQUESTED THE INCLUSION OF THE QUESTION OF AN AUSTRIAN INDEPENDENCE TREATY ON THE AGENDA OF THE 7TH U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENING OCT. 14.

ACTING ON THE INSTRUCTIONS OF HIS GOVERNMENT, THE BRAZILIAN DELEGATE SAID THE ITEM WOULD INCLUDE ALL SIDES OF THE AUSTRIAN QUESTION.

HE IS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH SEVERAL OTHER DELEGATIONS BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY CONVENES WITH A VIEW TO HAVING THEIR NAMES ON A RESOLUTION ALONG WITH THAT OF BRAZIL.

1952

THIS STEP MEANS BRAZIL HAS DECIDED TO RAISE IN THE ASSEMBLY A STRONG REQUEST TO THE BIG-FOUR OCCUPYING POWERS IN AUSTRIA TO GET TOGETHER QUICKLY ON A TREATY WHICH WOULD END THE OCCUPATION AND WOULD PERMIT THE ADMISSION OF AUSTRIA TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

AUSTRIA'S CHANCELLOR LEOPOLD FIGL, DURING HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED NATIONS LAST SPRING, MADE IT CLEAR THAT AUSTRIA WOULD BE SATISFIED ONLY WITH A PEACE TREATY ON WHICH ALL FOUR POWERS AGREED. HE INDICATED THAT AUSTRIA WOULD PREFER TO CONTINUE THE BURDENS OF THE OCCUPATION RATHER THAN RISK A DISMEMBERED AUSTRIA, DIVIDED INTO EAST AND WEST ZONES.

JS1241PED

A82KX

(140)

LOS ANGELES, AUG. 30-(AP)-NINE OF 14 CALIFORNIA COMMUNISTS CONVICTED OF CONSPIRING TO ADVOCATE OVERTHROWING THE GOVERNMENT BY FORCE WERE RELEASED FROM JAIL TODAY ON $20,000 BOND EACH.

THY ARE AT LIBERTY PENDING THEIR APPEAL FROM SENTENCES OF FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND $10,000 FINES.

THE BONDS WERE FIXED YESTERDAY BY THE NINTH U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS AFTER FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM C.MATHES COMMITTED THEM WITHOUT BAIL.

THOSE RELEASED TODAY ARE:

DOROTHY HEALEY CONNELLY, AL RICHMOND, LORETTA STARVUS STACK, ALBERT JASON LIMA, ROSE CHERNIN KUSNITZ, OLETA O'CONNOR YATES, HENRY STEINBERG, FRANK CARLSON AND BEN DOBBS.

FEDERAL JUDGE DAVID LING SIGNED RELEASE ORDERS FOR THE NINE AFTER THE MONEY WAS POSTED IN TREASURY BONDS, SURETIES AND CASH.

REMAINING IN JAIL WERE HENRY SCHNEIDERMAN, PHILIP CONNELLY, FRANK E.SPECTOR, ERNEST OTTO FOX AND CARL LAMBERT. SCHNEIDERMAN'S BAIL WAS REPORTED TO BE EN ROUTE HERE.

PR808PCS

SEATTLE, AUG.30-(AP)-THE BOEING AIRPLANE CO., MOVING
O CHALLENGE OUT-IN-FRONT BRITISH JET-TRANSPORT MANUFACTURERS, ANNOUNCED
ODAY IT IS BUILDING A JET TRANSPORT AND WILL HAVE IT READY TO
EMONSTRATE IN THE SUMMER OF 1954.

BOEING, BACKED BY YEARS OF HEAVY JET PLANE DESIGN AND PRODUCTION WORK, THUS BECOMES THE FIRST AMERICAN-FLAG AIRCRAFT MANUFACTURER TO ANNOUNCE AN ATTEMPT TO OVERCOME THE BRITISH LEAD IN THE JET TRANSPORT FIELD.

IN A TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT, MADE PUBLIC BY WILLIAM M. ALLEN, PRESIDENT, THE COMPANY SAID ONLY:

"THE BOEING CO., HAS FOR SOME TIME BEEN ENGAGED IN A COMPANY-FINANCED PROJECT WHICH WILL ENABLE IT TO DEMONSTRATE A PROTOTYPE JET AIRPLANE OF NEW DESIGN TO THE ARMED SERVICES AND THE COMMERCIAL AIR LINES IN THE SUMMER OF 1954."

THE ASSERTION THAT THE PROJECT IS COMPANY FINANCED MEANS THAT THE SEATTLE AND WICHITA PLANE MAKING FIRM IS INVESTING AN ESTIMATED $20,000,000 IN ITS EFFORTS TO BE THE UNITED STATES PACE-MAKER IN JET-LINER PRODUCTION.

OTHER FIRMS KNOWN TO BE ACTIVE IN JET-TRANSPORT DESIGN STUDIES ARE LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CORP., AND DOUGLAS AIRCRAFT CO., OF LOS ANGELES. THESE COMPANIES HAVE MADE NO ANNOUNCEMENT, HOWEVER, THAT THEY ARE ACTUALLY BUILDING A JET TRANSPORT.

ANOTHER FEATURE OF THE BOEING ANNOUNCEMENT IS THAT THE PLANE WILL BE DEMONSTRATED NOT ONLY TO COMMERCIAL AIR LINES BUT TO THE ARMED SERVICES AS WELL. BOEING HAS BEEN ATTEMPTING TO INTEREST THE AIR FORCE IN A JET TRANSPORT TO SUCCEED THE BOEING C-9 STRAOFREIGHTER, A HUGE FOUR-ENGINE PLANE.

1952

B42KX
M

THE BOEING ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED BY ONLY TWO DAYS A REPORT FROM LONDON THAT EASTERN AIR LINES IS INTERESTED IN PURCHASING FROM
35 TO TP D
35 TTT 50

35 TO 50 DE HAVILLAND JET-PROPELLED COMET LINERS. OTHER UNITED STATES AIR LINES HAVE INDICATED AN INTEREST IN PURCHASING JET TRANSPORTS. THE COMET ALREADY IS IN SERVICE FOR BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS CORP.

IT IS EXPECTED THAT BOEING PROBABLY COULD PLACE A JET TRANSPORT IN OPERATION BY AIR LINES IN LATE 1956 OR IN 1957. THAT WOULD ALLOW A YEAR FOR A CERTIFICATION PROGRAM AND FROM 18 MONTHS TO TWO YEARS FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF PRODUCTION PLANES.

BOEING'S FIRST SUGGESTED THE DEVELOPMENT OF A FOUR-JET, SWEPT-WING TRANSPORT MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO. ITS ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATES, HOWEVER, THAT ITS PROTOTYPE JET LINER WILL FEATURE MANY AERODYNAMIC ADVANCES BEING BUILT INTO THE B-52, EIGHT-JET, HEAVY BOMBER NOW ENTERING PRODUCTION HERE.

SUCH A TRANSPORT, IF POWERED BY J-57 JET ENGINES, COULD SPEED OVER LONG-HAUL AIR ROUTES AT SPEEDS IN EXCESS OF 600 MILES AN HOUR. THE J-57 ENGINES ARE REPORTED TO BE RATED AT 10,000 POUNDS OF THRUST EACH.

THE BRITISH COMETS ARE IN THE 500-MILES-AN-HOUR CLASS.
EW713PCS

30.24- 5599

END
AUGUST
30
1952

3024 5600

BLANK

BEGINNING AUGUST 31, 1952

30.24- 5301

A191FX
BULLETIN
FIRST LEAD NAVY

TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP)-THE U.S. NAVY TODAY SENT ITS GREATEST CARRIER RAID OF THE WAR TO WITHIN ONLY A FEW MILES OF RUSSIAN SIBERIA AND MANCHURIA.

NAVY PLANES FLEW OFF THREE CARRIERS IN ATTACKS ON AN OIL REFINERY AT AOJI, JUST ACROSS THE TUMEN RIVER FROM SIBERIA AND MANCHURIA. THE OTHER TARGET WAS AN IRON MINE AT MUSAN, ACROSS THE TUMEN FROM MANCHURIA.

ONE HUNDRED SIXTY FOUR PLANES FROM THREE CARRIERS ATTACKED THE TWO TARGETS IN EXTREME NORTHEASTERN KOREA.

FIRST REPORTS SAID THEY VIRTUALLY ELIMINATED RED INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY AT THE AOJI REFINERY.

IT IS WITHIN 12 MILES OF THE RUSSIAN SIBERIAN BORDER.

AT THE SAME TIME THE FIFTH AIR FORCE FLOODED NORTH CENTRAL KOREA WITH SABRE JET INTERCEPTORS TO KEEP COMMUNIST MIG-15 JETS AWAY FROM THE HEAVILY-LADEN CARRIER PLANES.

ONE HUNDRED PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS PRINCETON AND ESSEX HIT THE AOJI REFINERY. ANOTHER 64 FROM THE BOXER ATTACKED THE IRON MINE AT MUSAN.

THE ATTACK--BY BOTH JET AND PROPELLER-DRIVEN PLANES FROM THE THREE CARRIERS--APPARENTLY CAUGHT THE COMMUNISTS BY COMPLETE SURPRISE. THE REDS SURPRISINGLY DIDN'T EVEN SEND UP ANTI-AIRCRAFT FIRE OR INTERCEPTOR PLANES AGAINST THE ALLIED AIRCRAFT.

1952

A196FX
ON THEIR RETURN TO THE CARRIER BOXER, PILOTS SAID THAT BLACK SMOKE AND FLAMES FROM THE HYDROGEN PLANT AT THE MUSAN IRON MINE POURED NEARLY FOUR MILES INTO THE AIR AFTER FOUR OF THE BOXER'S PLANES HAD WORKED IT OVER.

THE NAVY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID "BLACK SMOKE AND ORANGE FLAMES SCARRED THE BRIGHT BLUE SKY OVER AOJI AND MUSAN AS THE 250 BOMBS WE

THE BRIGHT BLUE SKY OVER AOJI AND MUSAN AS 250 BOMBS WEIGHING ONE THOUSAND AND TWO THOUSAND POUNDS AND DEADLY ROCKETS RIPPED INTO THE TARGET."

VICE ADM. J. J. CLARK, SEVENTH FLEET COMMANDER, WATCHED THE NAVY PILOTS RETURN TO THE BOXER AFTER THE RAID. CLARK SAID THE STRIKE WAS PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE IT WAS SO CLOSE TO THE RUSSIAN BORDER.

"THIS SIGNALS TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT WE MEAN BUSINESS AND WILL FIGHT FOR OUR WAY OF LIFE," CLARK DECLARED.

DETAILS FROM THE FIFTH AIR FORCE DIVERSIONARY ATTACK WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE, ALTHOUGH IN SEOUL THE AIR FORCE SAID THE SABRES RAN INTO MIGS AND ENGAGED THEM BRIEFLY WITH UNANNOUNCED RESULTS.

THE NAVY SAID THE AOJI STRIKE IS THE CLOSEST THE U.N. HAS EVER HIT TO SOVIET TERRITORY IN THE 26 MONTHS OF THE KOREAN WAR.

HEAVY FOG POSTPONED THE BIG STRIKE FOR A FULL DAY, BUT THIS MORNING DAWNED BRIGHT AND CLEAR ALTHOUGH A TYPHOON WAS SWEEPING NORTH FROM THE SOUTH OF JAPAN.

A3FX
SOME OF THE HEAVY PLANES WERE CATAPULTED FROM THE SHIPS WHILE OTHERS WERE ABLE TO MAKE THEIR RUNS DOWN THE LONG FLIGHT DECKS.

THE NAVY SAID THE AIRCRAFT STAYED OVER THEIR TARGETS FOR 45 MINUTES. COMING IN AGAIN AND AGAIN TO BOMB, ROCKET AND STRAFE.

"THIS WILL JUST ABOUT ELIMINATE INDUSTRY IN THAT PART OF KOREA AND MAKE A DEFINITE DENT IN THE RED WAR ECONOMY," ONE NAVY OFFICER SAID.

"EXACTLY HOW MUCH I DON'T KNOW," HE ADDED.

ANOTHER OFFICER SAID THE TWO INDUSTRIAL CENTERS WERE NOT AMONG THE PLACES WHERE CIVILIANS HAVE BEEN WARNED TO FLEE U.N. AIR ATTACKS BY RADIO BROADCASTS AND LEAFLET DROPS.

"THE OIL REFINERY AND IRON MINE ARE MILITARY INDUSTRIAL TARGETS AND ARE FAR ENOUGH OUTSIDE THE TOWNS SO THAT THE AIRCRAFT WOULD BE ABLE TO AVOID HITTING INNOCENT CIVILIANS."

THE NAVY ADDED THAT TODAY'S RAID WAS A CONTINUATION OF THE INDUSTRIAL DESTRUCTION PROGRAM SET UP TWO MONTHS AGO WHEN THE BIG SUIHO POWER PLANT AND FOUR OTHER HYDROELECTRIC GENERATING STATIONS WERE BLASTED IN A COMBINED RAID JUNE 23.

NAVAL REPORTS SAID 70 PER CENT OF THE MINE, ORE CONCENTRATING PLANT AND HYDROGEN PLANT AT MUSAN WERE DESTROYED.

NAVY HEADQUARTERS X X X SIXTH GRAF AS BEFORE.

CY1124PPD NM

NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO, WHICH RELEASED THE STORY, WAS THROWN INTO MOMENTARY CONFUSION WHE

INTO MOMENTARY CONFUSION WHEN THE REPORT FROM THE BOXER CAME OVER THE RADIO TELETYPE READING "NAVY PLANES STRUCK LUCRATIVE TARGETS IN THE SHADOW OF MANCHURIA AND MANCHURIA."

IT WAS DECIDED THAT THE "AND MANCHURIA" WAS ONLY A RADIOTELETYPE GARBLE.

MD1036PPD NM

A8FX (CH)
SECOND LEAD KOREAN WAR

SEOUL, SEPT. 1-(AP)-CARRIER BASED U.S. NAVY PLANES TODAY ROARED TO WITHIN 12 MILES OF RUSSIAN SIBERIA AND RAVAGED A VITAL COMMUNIST OIL REFINERY IN THEIR BIGGEST STRIKE OF THE KOREAN WAR.

OTHER NAVY PLANES VIRTUALLY WIPED OUT AN IRON MINE AND ALL ITS INSTALLATIONS ONLY TWO AND ONE HALF MILES FROM MANCHURIA.

SWARMS OF U.S. SABRE JETS DARTED DEEP INTO NORTH KOREA ON DIVERSIONARY ATTACKS TO KEEP ANY CHALLENGING RED MIG-15S AWAY FROM THE MARAUDING PLANES FROM THE CARRIERS BOXER, PRINCETON AND ESSEX.

THE OIL REFINERY WAS AT AOJI, JUST ACROSS THE TUMEN RIVER FROM SIBERIA AND MANCHURIA. THE IRON MINE WAS AT MUSAN, ALSO JUST SOUTH OF THE TUMEN.

BLACK SMOKE AND FLAMES BILLOWED HIGH IN THE AIR WHEN THE BIG BOMBS AND DEADLY ROCKETS FOUND THEIR TARGETS.

VICE ADM. J. J. CLARK, SEVENTH FLEET COMMANDER, SAID "THIS SIGNALS TO THE COMMUNISTS THAT WE MEAN BUSINESS AND WILL FIGHT FOR OUR WAY OF LIFE."

NAVY HEADQUARTERS IN TOKYO REPORTED THE RAID AS BULLETINS CAME IN BY RADIO TELETYPE FROM THE BOXER, JUST RETURNED TO DUTY AFTER LAST MONTH'S DISASTROUS EXPLOSION.

THE NAVY SAID THE PLANES STAYED OVER THE TARGET FOR 45 MINUTES, SWEEPING IN AGAIN AND AGAIN TO BOMB ROCKET AND STRAFE.

"THIS WILL JUST ABOUT ELIMINATE INDUSTRY IN THAT PART OF KOREA AND MAKE A DEFINITE DENT IN THE RED WAR ECONOMY," ONE NAVY OFFICER SAID. "EXACTLY HOW MUCH, I DON'T KNOW."

THE BIG STRIKE INVOLVING 164 CARRIER-BASED PLAES CAME ON THE HEELS OF AN AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT ALLIED WARPLANES RAN UP A 32-1 SCORE OVER MIGS IN AIR COMBAT DURING AUGUST.

THE AIR FORCE SUMMARY REPRESENTED THE MOST LOP-SIDED SCORE OF THE KOREAN AIR WAR.

THE MONTHLY REPORT SHOWED 32 MIGS DESTROYED, THREE PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 42 DAMAGED. THERE WERE BATTLES ON 11 DAYS DURING THE MONTH.

THE AIR FORCE SAID TWO OF THE DESTROYED CLAIMS AND ONE DAMAGE CLAIM ARE STILL AWAITING CONFIRMATION. BUT EVEN A 30-1 SCORE WOULD BE THE HIGHEST OF THE WAR.

MORE MIGS HAVE BEEN DOWNED IN TWO PREVIOUS MONTHS BUT WITH HIGHER ALLIED LOSSES. PILOTS SAID THEY DOWNED 44, PROBABLY DESTROYED 10 AND DAMAGED 48 IN ATRIL. THE MARCH FIGURES WERE 37 DESTROYED, EI
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AND DAMAGED 48 IN APRIL. THE MARCH FIGURES WERE 37 DESTROYED, EIGHT PROBABLY DESTROYED AND 55 DAMAGED.

THE AIR FORCE SAID ALLIED PLANES LOSSES FOR THE MONTH TOTALLED 25, INCLUDING THE SABRE LOST IN AIR COMBAT. RED GROUND FIRE KNOCKED DOWN 11 U.N. WARPLANES AND 14 OTHERS WERE LOST TO "OTHER CAUSES."

BAD WEATHER HAMPERED AIR OPERATIONS DURING 14 DAYS OF THE MONTH. DESPITE THIS FIFTH AIR FORCE PLANES FLEW MORE THAN 17,000 SORTIES (INDIVIDUAL MISSIONS).

BIGGEST ALLIED AIR BLOW OF AUGUST WAS THE MASS RAID ON PYONGYANG, THE NORTH KOREAN CAPITAL. THE HAMMERING BLOW LAST FRIDAY SAW MORE THANL1,400 SORTIES FLOWN BY FIFTH AIR FORCE AND NAVY PLANES.

A171FX

RAINS SWEEPING ACROSS THE BATTLE-TORN PENINSULA GROUNDED MOST ALLIED PLANES SUNDAY. GROUND FIGHTING WAS LIMITED TO SEVEN UNSUCCESSFUL RED PROBES AND SCATTERED PATROL CLASHES.

B-29

1952

FUL RED PROBES AND SCATTERD PATRL CLASHES.

B-29 SUPERFORTS FROM OKINAWA LAST NIGHT ATTACKED A RED SUPPLY AND COMMUNICATIONS CENTER AT KANGSO, 14 MILES SOUTHWEST OF PYONGYANG. TARGETS INCLUDED A HAND GRENADA FACTORY CAPABLE OF TURNING OUT 5,000 GRENADES DAILY, A REGIMENTAL HEADQUARTERS AND A DIVISION HEADQUARTERS.

OTHER SUPERFORTS HIT THE RAIL YARDS AT CHINNAMPO AND HAMHUNG, ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF THE PENINSULA, AND BOMBED THE COMMUNIST FRONT LINES.

B-26 LIGHT BOMBERS WERE THE ONLY WARPLANES THAT GOT OFF THE GROUND FROM KOREAN FIELDS SUNDAY. THEY HIT A RED TROOP CONCENTRATION IN THE HAEJU PENINSULA AREA OF WESTERN KOREA, BUT THICK CLOUDS PREVENTED OBSERVATION OF RESULTS.

THE FIFTH AIR FORCE PREDICTED CLEARING WEATHER THIS MORNING WHICH COULD SIGNAL NEW AIR STRIKES AGAINST THE REDS.

ON THE GROUND, THE COMMUNISTS LAUNCHED SIX SMALL PROBES AT SCATTERED POINTS ALL ACROSS THE FRONT.

THE HEAVIEST AIR BLOWS LAST WEEK CRASHED DOWN ON THE BATTERED RED KOREAN CAPITAL OF PYONGYANG.

WARPLANES OF FOUR NATIONS TEAMED UP IN A MASSIVE 1,443 PLANE STRIKE FROM DAWN TO DUSK FRIDAY THAT LEFT MILITARY TARGETS IN THE SPRAWLING CITY AN EXPLODING, BURNING RUIN.

THEN B-29S SATURDAY NIGHT DROPPED TONS OF BOMBBFAIQ DCWW ACRE SUPPLY CENTER IN THE SOUTHWEST SUBURBS.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID HE DID NOT THINK CIVILIANS IN THE RED CAPITAL HAD BEEN WARNED OF THE B-29 STRIKE AS WAS DONE EARLIER.

"WE FEEL THEY HAVE BEEN WARNED SUFFICIENTLY," HE SAID. "THEY KNOW NOW THEY ARE LIVING IN A DANGER AREA."

A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WARNING PROGRAM INSTITUTED LAST MONTH HAS ONLY ONE PURPOSE--TO SAVE CIVILIA

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A FIFTH AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WARNING PROGRAM INSTITUTED LAST MONTH HAS ONLY ONE PURPOSE--TO SAVE CIVILIANS.

THE AIR OFFICER SAID THE SEOUL RADIO WAS BROADCASTING DAILY WARNINGS AND PLANES DROP LEAFLETS OVER NORTH KOREA TELLING CIVILIANS TO GET OUT OF TOWN IF THEY LIVE IN AREAS SELECTED FOR BOMBING.

"WE'RE HOPING WE CAN BUILD THE GOOD WILL OF THE PEOPLE," THE OFFICER SAID. "NATURALLY WE KNOW THE PEOPLE WON'T LIKE THE BOMBINGS, BUT WE CAN SOFTEN THE BLOW BY THE BROADCASTS AND LEAFLETS."

PEIPING AND PYONGYANG RADIOS ARE CALLING THE PROGRAM "MASS EXTERMINATION" OF NORTH KOREAN CITIES. THEIR MAJOR THEME IS THAT AMERICAN PLANES ARE BOMBING WOMEN AND CHILDREN.

AN ALLIED PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE OFFICER SAID, "ITS TOO EARLY TO TELL YET IF THE WARNING PROGRAM IS WORKING AS PLANNED."

THE FIRST WARNINGS SAID 78 CITIES AND AREAS WERE POTENTIAL TARGETS. THIS NUMBER HAS CHANGED, HE SAID, BECAUSE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MOVED SOME MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

A29FX

THE AIR FORCE GIVES A SERIES OF THREE WARNINGS BY RADIO AND LEAFLET.

THE FIRST, A GENERAL WARNING, TELLS NORTH KOREANS THEY ARE LIVING IN MILITARY TARGET AREAS LIABLE TO BOMBING.

THE SECOND NAMES LOCALES AND TELLS CIVILIANS THEIR AREAS PROBABLY WILL BE BOMBED IN THE NEAR FUTURE, OR IN A FEW HOURS OR MINUTES.

THE THIRD SAYS, "YOU WERE WARNED. WE WERE SORRY.
WE SUGGEST YOU AND YOUR FRIENDS GET OUT BECAUSE WE MAY RETURN."

ONE RADIO VARIATION TELLS NORTH KOREANS IN A SPECIFIC TOWN THAT BOMBERS ARE ON THE WAY, SUCH AS: "OUR PLANES WILL BOMB MILITARY TARGETS IN SINCHON IN 20 MINUTES."

THEN "OUR PLANES ARE 15 MINUTES AWAY, 10 MINUTES... FIVE MINUTES..."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID 17 OF THE TARGETS ON THE ORIGINAL SECRET LIST HAVE BEEN BOMBED. OF THESE, HE SAID, FIVE RECEIVED SPECIFIC ADVANCE WARNINGS BY RADIO AND LEAFLET.

WHETHER A LOCALE GETS A WARNING, AND HOW FAR IN ADVANCE, DEPENDS ON ITS NEARNESS TO MIG ALLEY, ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSES, WEATHER AND OTHER DANGER FACTORS.

"WE DON'T ALWAYS WARN BECAUSE THERE IS A CERTAIN CRITICAL RISK," HE SAID. "AFTER ALL, WE ARE HUMANITARIAN, BUT WE CAN'T RISK OUR OWN AIR FORCE."

BP1131APD

1954

B11KX (Q)

(140) APW

WITH THE BRITISH FIRST COMMONWEALTH DIVISION, KOREA, AUG. 31-(AP)-TROOPS OF THE KING'S SHROPSHIRE LIGHT INFANTRY PRESENTED SILVER BUGLES TO THREE UNITS AT A PARADE CEREMONY TODAY PRIOR TO LEAVING KOREA FOR BRITAIN.

THE FIRST BATTALION OF THE SHROPSHIRE INFANTRY HAD SERVED WITH THE UNITS DURING THEIR 16 MONTHS WITH THE COMMONWEALTH DIVISION.

THE BATTALION WILL LEAVE KOREA SHORTLY.

ENGRAVED BUGLES WERE PRESENTED TO THE 16TH FIELD REGIMENT, ROYAL NEW ZEALAND ARTILLERY; THE THIRD BATTALION, ROYAL AUSTRALIAN REGIMENT, AND THE 60TH INDIAN FIELD AMBULANCE.

THE BAND PLAYED TWO TUNES COMPOSED FOR THE LAST BATTALION PARADE IN KOREA BY THE BANDMASTER, C. W. G. HEY. THEY WERE "PRESENTATION TROOP" AND "COMMONWEALTH DIVISION."

MAJ. GEN. A. J. H. CASSELS, OUTGOING DIVISION COMMANDER, TOLD THE BATTALION: "YOU AND I HIT KOREA MORE OR LESS SIMULTANEOUSLY. WHILE

YOU HAVE BEEN HERE YOU HAVE DONE MAGNIFICENTLY. I SHALL BE VERY RPOUD AND VERY HAPPY TO HAVE SUCH A DISTINGUISHED BATTALION UNDER MY COMMAND IN GERMANY."

_KK246PCS NM

A187FX
(130)
MUNSAN, KOREA, MONDAY, SEPT. 1 (AP)-THE SENIOR RED ARMISTICE NEGOTIATOR TODAY PROTESTED THE WOUNDING OF 12 COMMUNIST PRISONERS OF WAR BY ALLIED TROOPS LAST THURSDAY.
IN A NOTE DELIVERED AT A MEETING OF STAFF OFFICERS IN PANMUNJOM, NORTH KOREAN GEN. NAM IL COMPLAINED OF "INCESSANT BARBAROUS ACTION, INHUMAN BRUTALITY AND COWARDLINESS." THE NOTE WAS ADDRESSED TO MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM K. HARRISON, SENIOR ALLIED NEGOTIATOR.
NAM DEMANDED A "RESPONSIBLE" ACCOUNTING.
THE ARMY PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND IN SEOUL YESTERDAY SAID 12 PRISONERS WERE INJURED BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS THURSDAY FOR SINGING COMMUNIST SONGS AGAINST ORDERS. THE POW COMMAND SAID NONE OF THE 12 WAS SERIOUSLY INJURED OR HOSPITALIZED. PRESUMABLY, THESE ARE THE 12 TO WHOM NAM REFERRED.
NAM'S NOTE WAS REFERRED TO GEN. MARK W. CLARK IN TOKYO.
MD1033PPD

A173FX
(130)
TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP)-GEN. MARK CLARK, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, TODAY PRESENTED AN OAK LEAF CLUSTER TO THE DISTINGUISHED SERVICE MEDAL TO MAJ. GEN. HAYDON L. BOATNER FOR SUPPRESSING COMMUNIST PRISONER OF WAR VIOLENCE ON KOJE ISLAND.
BOATNER, FORMER CHIEF OF THE ALLIED PRISONER OF WAR COMMAND, IS SCHEDULED TO LEAVE BY PLANE TODAY FOR THE UNITED STATES. HE WILL BECOME DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. FOURTH ARMY AT SAN ANTONIO, TEX.
THE AWARD CEREMONY TODAY WAS AT GEN. CLARK'S HEADQUARTERS.
BOATNER TOOK COMMAND OF THE ISLAND IN MAY AFTER A SERIES OF RED RIOTS. HIS JUNE CRACKDOWN RESTORED ORDER.
THE CITATION PRAISED BOATNER FOR THE "EXERCISE OF STRONG LEADERSHIP" IN THE RAPID REORGANIZATION OF HIS ISLAND FORCES WHICH "PERMITTED SECURITY TROOPS TO OBTAIN COMPLETE JURISDICTION OVER MORE THAN 160,000 WAR PRISONERS."
CY949PPD NM

1952

B77KX (Q)
TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP)-A U.S. SOLDIER WAS FATALLY INJURED LAST NIGHT IN A THREE STORY PLUNGE ONTO THE CONCRETE COURTYARD OF THE ARMY'S FINANCE BUILDING HERE, THE ARMY SAID TODAY.
THE SOLDIER, WHOSE NAME WAS WITHHELD, WAS BILLETED ON THE THIRD FLOOR OF THE BUILDING.
HE DIED AT TOKYO ARMY HOSPITAL SHORTLY AFTER THE FALL.
PR1049PCS

A172FX
TOKYO, MONDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP)-PEIPING RADIO SUNDAY NIGHT CHARGED THAT "AMERICANS ARE TAMPERING WITH THE MAIL OF BRITISH PRISONERS" IN RED HANDS.
THE BROADCAST QUOTED ALAN WINNINGTON OF THE COMMUNIST LONDON DAILY WORKER. AMERICAN AUTHORITIES AS USUAL REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE RED PROPAGANDA BROADCAST.
WINNINGTON SAID THE HELD-UP LETTERS PROBABLY WERE CRITICAL OF AMERICA AND THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR.
CY946PPD

A34FX
TOKYO, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE JUSTICE MINISTRY SAID TODAY JAPAN'S 799 IMPRISONED WAR CRIMINALS WILL BE PERMITTED TO VOTE AND RUN FOR PARLIAMENTARY OFFICE IN THE OCT. 1 GENERAL ELECTION.
IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THE PRISONERS WERE NOT CONVICTED OF VIOLATING ANY JAPANESE LAW.
THE MINISTRY SAID, HOWEVER, THAT IF ANY WAR CRIMINALS WERE ELECTED TO OFFICE THEY WOULD NOT BE RELEASED TO SERVE.
KYODO NEWS AGENCY SAID A BALLOTING BOOTH PROBABLY WOULD BE SET UP INSIDE SUGAMO PRISON.
BP1137APD

A36FX
TAIPEH, FORMOSA, AUG. 31-(AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST ARMY PATROLS AND POLICE STAGED THEIR SECOND ISLAND-WIDE SURPRISE SECURITY CHECK IN A WEEK TODAY, ARRESTING PERSONS UNABLE TO PRODUCE VALID IDENTIFICATION PAPERS. IT WAS PART OF A DRIVE TO ROUND UP ARMY DESERTERS, SUSPECTED COMMUNISTS AND OTHER UNDESIRABLES.
BP1140APD NM

A64
LAHORE, PAKISTAN, AUG. 31-(AP)-MIAN NUMTAZ DAULATANA, THE PRIME MINISTER OF PAKISTAN'S PUNJAB PROVINCE, SAID LAST NIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS IS A DISHONEST ORGANIZATION AND CALLED UPON PAKISTAN TO WITHDRAW FROM IT.
ADDRESSING A MOSLEM LEAGUE PARTY CONVENTION DAULATANA CHARGED: "THE UNITED NATIONS IS NOT A JUST AND HONEST BODY. IT IS RATHER AN ANGLO-AMERICAN DOMINATED CLIQUE WHICH IS BEING USED BY THESE TWO GREAT IMPERIALIST POWERS FOR FURTHERING THEIR OWN PARTICULAR ENDS."
HE SAID THE U.N. HAD FAILED TO SAFEGUARD WEAKER NATIONS AGAINST STRONGER AGGRESSIVE NATIONS.
K440PED

A52 (250)
MOSCOW, AUG. 31-(AP)-MOSCOW NEWSPAPERS BUGLED TIDINGS TODAY THAT RUSSIAN TRADE UNIONS ARE RUSHING FOOD SUPPLIES TO FAMINE AREAS IN INDIA.
PRAVDA, IZVESTIA AND OTHER SOVIET ORGANS SAID THAT IN RESPONSE TO A DISTRESS CALL FROM KRISHNA RAE--IDENTIFIED AS SECRETARY OF AN INDIAN FAMINE RELIEF COMMITTEE--SOVIET TRADE UNION CHIEF VASILII KUZNETSOV OFFERED IMMEDIATE AID TO STARVING INDIANS IN ANDHRA PROVINCE.
(OFFICIAL SOURCES IN NEW DELHI BRANDED THE MOSCOW REPORTS "A SHEER PROPAGANDA STUNT." ONE FOOD MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID NO FAMINE NOW EXISTS IN INDIA, WHICH RECEIVED TWO MILLION TONS OF GRAIN FROM THE U.S. OVER THE PAST YEAR.
(SOME INDIAN OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIANS MAY HAVE FAKED THE RELIEF OFFER TO HELP THEIR RED COMRADES IN ANDHRA, WHERE THE COMMUNISTS MANAGED TO WIN SEVERAL PARLIAMENTARY SEATS IN THE RECENT NATIONAL ELECTION).
THE TEXT OF KUZNETOV'S TELEGRAM TO RAO SAID SOVIET TRADE UNIONS WOULD SUBSCRIBE 250,000 RUPEES ($52,500) PLUS: 10,000 TONS OF WHEAT, 5,000 TONS OF RICE AND 500,000 CANS OF MILK.
THE PAPERS WERE QUICK TO POINT OUT THAT THIS WAS NOT THE FIRST TIME RUSSIA HAS SENT AID TO STRICKEN AREAS AND RECALLED THAT SOVIET SUPPLIES WERE SENT RECENTLY TO FLOOD SUFFERERS IN NORTHERN ITALY.
IT WAS INDICATED THAT SOVIET POLICY FROM NOW ON WILL BE TO DISPATCH AID TO ANY AREAS STRICKEN BY FAMINE OR DISASTER.

--DASH--
RUSSIA TRUMPETED HER AID ANNOUNCEMENT BARELY TWO WEEKS AFTER THE U.S. COMPLETED DELIVERY OF THE TWO MILLION TONS OF GRAIN IT HAD AGREED TO LEND HUNGRY INDIA FROM A 190 MILLION DOLLAR U.S. CREDIT. AS A RESULT, INDIAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE BETTER PREPARED TO FEED THE COUNTRY'S VAST POPULACE THAN "AT ANY TIME IN MANY, MANY MONTHS."
JT339PED

A86
IRANIAN (250)
BY NATE POLOWETZKY
TEHRAN, IRAN, AUG.31-(AP)-PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH TODAY SUMMONED THE MAJLIS (LOWER HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT) TO MEET SEPT.10 TO FRAME ITS REPLY TO A BRITISH-AMERICAN PROPOSAL FOR SETTLING THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
THE SENATE WILL CONVENE THREE DAYS LATER.
OBSERVERS BELIEVED THE PARLIAMENT WOULD ADOPT THE SAME STAND TAKEN BY THE PREMIER--THAT "THIS GOVERNMENT CAN NEVER AGREE TO THE OFFER." MOSSADEGH SPURNED THE THREE-POINT OFFER FROM PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND PRESIDENT TRUMAN ALMOST AS SOON AS IT WAS SUBMITTED TO HIM SATURDAY.
IN THIS CONNECTION, A VERY HIGH GOVERNMENT SOURCE STATED TODAY THAT THERE WAS NO TRUTH TO REPORTS PUBLISHED ABROAD THAT THE SHAH HAD URGED MOSSADEGH TO ACCEPT. "IT IS THE DUTY OF THE PRIME MINISTER TO DECIDE ON ACCEPTANCE OR REJECTION OF SUCH PROPOSALS--NOT THE SHAH," HE DECLARED.
THE MOSLEM RELIGIOUS HOLIDAYS BEGIN TOMORROW AND IT IS BELIEVED THAT NO FURTHER CONSIDERATION WILL BE GIVEN TO THE CRAMBLED OIL SITUATION UNTIL THEY END.
MEANWHILE, W.ALTON JONES OF NEW YORK, HEAD OF THE CITIES SERVICE OIL COMPANY OF NEW YORK, STAYED IN LUXURIOUS SECLUSION AT A SWANK HOTEL. HE REFUSED TO SEE NEWSMEN OR COMMENT ON REPORTS THAT MANY IRANIANS FEEL HE HOLDS THE KEY TO THE COUNTRY'S OIL FUTURE.
ONE OF HIS ASSOCIATES SAID:
"WE ARE SITTING ON A VOLCANO WHICH MAY BLOW UP AT ANY MOMENT. MR.JONES FEELS HE SHOULD NOT ISSUE ANY STATEMENT OR SEE THE PRESS."
THE ANGLO-AMERICAN OFFER INCLUDED A 10 MILLION DOLLAR LOAN TO IRAN'S ALMOST-BANKRUPT TREASURY, ARRANGEMENTS FOR MARKETING IRAN'S OIL THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND RELAXATION OF BRITISH RESTRICTIONS ON IRAN'S USE OF HER BLOCKED POUND STERLING BALANCES.
IN RETURN IRAN WOULD HAVE HAD TO AGREE TO ARBITRATION BY THE WORLD COURT ON COMPENSATION TO THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY FOR ITS NATIONALIZED PROPERTIES.
JE602PED

A193
WITH TEHRAN
LONDON, MONDAY, SEPT. 1-(AP)-MOSCOW RADIO LAST NIGHT ACCUSED BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES OF INTERFERING IN IRAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS BY THEIR LATEST PROPOSALS FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE IRANIAN OIL DISPUTE.
"IT CAN BE SEEN THAT THE ANGLO-U.S. PROPOSAL AGAIN TRIES TO TRANSFER THE QUESTIONS OF NATIONALIZATION OF THE IRANIAN OIL INDUSTRY FROM THE SPHERE OF IRANIAN HOME POLITICS TO THE SPHERE OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS," THE BROADCAST SAID, ASSERTING:
"THIS CONSTITUTES A NEW ACT OF IINTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF IRAN."
SN154AED

A42 (300)
BY ALVIN J. STEINKOPF
LONDON, AUG. 31-(AP)-IRAN'S REJECTION OF A BRITISH-AMERICAN OFFER TO SETTLE THE LONG-STANDING OIL CRISIS WAS ASSAILED IN BRITISH NEWSPAPERS TODAY AS A FORM OF BLACKMAIL.
THE BRITISH CABINET WAS EXPECTED TO CONVENE THURSDAY TO DISCUSS A POSSIBLE NEXT STEP. THIS LATEST PROPOSAL FOR A SETTLEMENT HAD COME DIRECTLY FROM PRESIDENT TRUMAN AND PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL AND WOULD HAVE INCLUDED A 10 MILLION DOLLAR AMERICAN GRANT TO OVERCOME IRAN'S BUDGETARY PROBLEMS.
IN BRITISH OFFICIAL CIRCLES DISAPPOINTMENT THAT PREMIER MOHAMMED MOSSADEGH REJECTED THE OFFER SO PEREMPTORILY WAS OBVIOUS, BUT AT THE SAME TIME THERE WAS AN APPRECIATION, BASED ON LONG EXPERIENCE, THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH ORIENTAL LANDS ARE OFTEN LONG AND DEVIOUS.
LONDON NEWSPAPERS SAID MOSSADEGH'S REFUSAL TO ACCEPT WHAT WAS REGARDED A GENEROUS OFFER WITH NO STRINGS ATTACHED WAS A FORM OF BLACKMAIL.
"MOSSADEGH SNUBS THE WORLD'S MIGHTIEST ALLIANCE FOR ONE REASON ONLY -- HIS BELIEF THAT THE WEST WILL PAY STILL MORE TO KEEP STALIN OUT OF PERSIA," SAID THE SUNDAY EXPRESS. "IN A COUNTRY ARROGANTLY LED BUT INCOMPETENTLY RUN, IT IS A DANGEROUS BRAND OF HORSE TRADING."
THE SUNDAY TIMES SAID "THIS SORT OF BLACKMAIL IS TRADITIONAL IN TEHRAN. ALL THROUGH THE NINETEENTH CENTURY PERSIAN STATESMEN TRIED TO EXTRACT ADVANTAGES FROM BRITAIN AND RUSSIA ALTERNATELY BY THREATENING TO GO OVER TO THE OTHER SIDE. BRITAIN WITH HER LONG ASIATIC EXPERIENCE KNOWS HOW TO ALLOW FOR SUCH MANEUVERING. AMERICA DOES NOT; HER EXPERIENCE IN ASIATIC POLITICS IS BRIEF."
THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS THAT THE CABINET HAD ANY NEW PLAN TO MEET THE PROBLEMS ARISING FROM IRAN'S NATIONALIZATION OF THE ANGLO-IRANIAN OIL COMPANY INSTALLATIONS AND THE STOPPAGE OF PRODUCTION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. IT WAS INDICATED THERE WILL BE ANOTHER EXCHANGE OF VIEWS WITH THE UNITED STATES. IT WAS EXPECTED THAT BY THE TIME THE CABINET MEETS MOSSADEGH WILL HAVE AMPLIFIED HIS REASONS TO REJECTING THE BRITISH-AMERICAN GESTURE.
JT310PED

A21
FINNISH BUDGET (700)
BY ED SHANKE
HELSINKI, FINLAND, AUG.31-(AP)-A "GOLDEN"SHIP WILL SAIL FROM FINLAND TOWARD RUSSIA IN MID-SEPTEMBER--THE LAST OF A BACK-BREAKING REPARATIONS BILL IMPOSED ON THE INDUSTRIOUS FINNS FOR A LOST WAR.
IT IS A MYSTERY SHIP, TOO, OF ANTI-MAGNETIC CONSTRUCTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH STRICT SPECIFICATIONS LAID DOWN BY THE RUSSIANS. IT IS THE ONLY ONE OF ITS KIND AMONG THE 91 300-TON SCHOONERS FINLAND HAS BUILT FOR RUSSIA. NO MAGNETIC MATERIAL OF ANY KIND WAS BUILT INTO IT. BUT IT HAS A MASS OF SHINING BRASS AND COPPER FITTINGS.
"THAT'S WHY WE CALL IT GOLDEN," SMILED A FINNISH OFFICIAL ATTACHED TO THE REPARATIONS COMMISSION.
FOR FINLAND, HOWEVER, IT IS "GOLDEN" FOR OTHER REASONS.; 599.
DELIVERY OF THE SCHOONER WILL SIGNAL THE END OF AN ANNUAL 10 PER CENT DRAIN ON HER NATIONAL INCOME IN UNPRODUCTIVE REPARATIONS OUTPUT DURING THE LAST EIGHT YEARS. IN A SENSE, IT WILL SHAKE LOOSE AN ECONOMIC GRIP WHICH RUSSIA HAD ON THE COUNTRY AND PERMIT HER TO DEVELOP HER ECONOMY FREELY IN NATURAL DIRECTIONS.
ON THE OTHER HAND, IT WILL BRING FINLAND FACE TO FACE WITH THE SERIOUS PROBLEM OF KEEPING IN OPERATION THE HEAVY INDUSTRIAL MACHINE WHICH SHE WAS FORCED TO BUILD UP IN ORDER TO MEET THE REPARATIONS BILL. FINNISH OFFICIALS ARE FRANKLY WORRIED ABOUT THE PROSPECTS OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE METAL AND SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRIES. THE COUNTRY HAS NO NORMAL EXPORT OUTLETS FOR THESE PRODUCTS. BECAUSE OF EXTREMELY HIGH MANUFACTURING COSTS DUE TO INFLATIONARY PRICES AND WAGES, SHE WILL

FIND IT HARD, IF NOT IMPOSSIBLE, TO COMPETE ON THE WORLD MARKETS.
THE REPARATIONS DEADLINE IS 11 P.M. FINNISH TIME, SEPT. 18 (MIDNIGHT MOSCOW TIME).
OLAVI LOUNASMERI, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE FINNISH DELEGATION FOR WAR REPARATION INDUSTRIES CALLED SOTEVA, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE HAS EVERY CONFIDENCE THE DEADLINE WILL BE MET.
RUSSIA IMPOSED A STAGGERING REPARATIONS CLAIM ON THIS COUNTRY OF FOUR MILLION INHABITANTS WHEN IT SIGNED AN ARMISTICE IN MOSCOW ON SEPT. 19, 1944, ENDING WORLD WAR II HOSTILITIES BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. IT WAS TO THE TUNE OF 300 MILLION U.S. GOLD DOLLARS TO BE PAID IN GOODS OVER A PERIOD OF SIX YEARS. THE TIME LIMIT LATER WAS INCREASED TO EIGHT YEARS AND THE BILL ITSELF WAS REDUCED TO APPROXIMATELY $226,500,000.
ONE-THIRD OF THE ORIGINAL SUM WAS TO BE PAID IN WOOD PRODUCTS WHICH MAKE UP MORE THAN 80 PER CENT OF FINLAND'S EXPORT EARNINGS. ANOTHER THIRD WAS TO BE PAID IN CABLE AND SHIPS--513 NEW ONES AND 105 OLD ONES. A FINAL THIRD WAS TO BE PAID OFF IN METAL GOODS, PRIMARILY HEAVY MACHINESE AND APPLIANCES.

A22
WITHOUT NATURAL RESOURCES SUCH AS COAL AND IRON AND WITHOUT ANY HEAVY INDUSTRIAL PLANT, FINLAND APPEARED TO BE FACED WITH AN ALMOST INSURMOUNTABLE JOB. ON TOP OF REPARATIONS, SHE HAD TO REPAIR THE WAR DAMAGE TO HER OWN COUNTRY. SHE HAD TO FIND MANPOWER AFTER A WAR WHICH COST HER 83,000 KILLED AND 50,000 PERMANENTLY INVALIDED.
MEETING THE DEMAND FOR PAPER, CHEMICAL WOOD PULP, TIMBER AND WOOD-WORKING PRODUCTS WASN'T TOO DIFFICULT BECAUSE THE PLANT WAS THERE. THE FILL THE OTHER TWO-THIRDS OF THE REPARATIONS BILL HOWEVER, REQUIRED A VIRTUAL REVOLUTION IN FINLAND'S INDUSTRIAL STRUCTURE.
NOW, AS FINLAND NEARS THE END OF THE LONG REPARATIONS HAUL, HER SHIPBUILDING INDUSTRY IS SIX TIMES BIGGER THAN IN 1944. WHERE SHE HAD FIVE SHIPYARDS BEFORE THE WAR, SHE NOW HAS 16. WHERE SHE HAD 10 BUILDING WAYS BEFORE, SHE NOW HAS 66. THE METAL INDUSTRY HAS DOUBLED IN SIZE. BEFORE THE WAR SHE HAD 40,000 WORKERS IN THE SHIP-BUILDING AND METAL TRADES. NOW SHE HAS 80,000.
WHAT CHANCE IS THERE OF KEEPING THESE MEN AT WORK IN INDUSTRIES WHOSE OUTPUT WILL BE HARD TO SELL ABROAD? FINNISH OFFICIALS PUT A GREAT DEAL OF HOPE IN THE FIVE-YEAR TRADE AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THEY SAY RUSSIA HAS PROMISED TO TAKE THEIR OUTPUT, PARTICULARLY BECAUSE THEY ARE GEARED TO MEET RUSSIAN SPECIFICATION. BUT EVEN SO THE FEAR OF UNEMPLOYMENT LURKS IN THE BACKGROUND.
INFLATION HAS SKYROCKETED WAGES AND RAW MATERIAL PRICES, WHICH IN TURN WERE REFLECTED IN THE PRICE OF FINISHED GOODS. FOR EXAMPLE, THE SCHOONERS FINLAND HAS BEEN DELIVERING AS REPARATIONS TO RUSSIA ARE PRICED AT $15,000 UNDER THE ITEMIZED LIST LAID DOWN BY RUSSIA. THE LIGHTERS WERE MARKED DOWN AT $20,000 UNDER THE REPARATION SCHEDULE. THE ACTUAL COST TO FINLAND OF PRODUCING THEM, HOWEVER, IS ALMOST TWENTY TIMES THOSE PRICES, LOUNASMERI SAID.
IN THE FACE OF ALL HER DIFFICULTIES, THE HARD-WORKING FINNS DID A PRETTY GOOD JOB OF KEEPING TO THE REPARATIONS SCHEDULE OF DELIVERIES. FINES FOR LATE DELIVERIES DURING THE EIGHT YEARS TOTALED 4 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. THESE CAME MAINLY IN THE EARLY YEARS WHILE THE COUNTRY STILL WAS GEARING UP. APPROXIMATELY 80 PER CENT OF THE FINE WAS CANCELLED, PARTICULARLY BECAUSE FINLAND MADE ADVANCE DELIVERIES, WHERE SHE COULD, OF PULP, PAPER, PLYWOOD, PRE-FABRICATED HOUSES AND TIMBER.
KS143PED

1952

30.24- 5605

A41 (250)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 31)
(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE WESTERN ALLIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY ARE HANDING OVER TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, EFFECTIVE TOMORROW, MOST OF THE TRAVEL CONTROLS THEY HAVE EXERCISED SINCE THE WAR.
THIS INCLUDES GIVING THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT CONTROL OVER A "BLACKLIST" OF APPROXIMATELY 12,000 GERMANS AND OTHER NATIONALS TO WHOM THE ALLIES HAD FORBIDDEN TRAVEL VISAS AS UNDESIRABLES.
ON THE BLACKLIST ARE MANY GERMANS WHOM THE ALLIES FORBADE TRAVELING ABROAD OR TO WHOM THEY REFUSED ENTRY VISAS IF THEY WERE OUTSIDE THE COUNTRY. ONE OF THE BEST KNOWN IS OTTO STRASSER, EX-FRIEND OF ADOLF HITLER, WHO HAS REPEATEDLY TRIED TO COME BACK FROM CANADA TO GERMANY TO FORM A NEW POLITICAL PARTY.
THESE BANS HAVE BEEN APPLIED BY THE COMBINED TRAVEL BOARD OF THE ALLIED HIGH COMMISSION, WHICH IS NOW CLOSING.
GERMAN AUTHORITIES SAID THAT IN TAKING OVER TRAVEL CONTROLS THEY INTENDED TO USE THE ALLIED BLACKLIST AS A GUIDE -- AT LEAST TEMPORARILY.
THE ALLIES WILL, HOWEVER, RETAIN THEIR CONTROLS ON TRAVEL BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND THE SOVIET UNION AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RED CHINA.
BECAUSE OF FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS, THE WESTERN POWERS ALSO WILL CONTINUE CONTROL OVER INTERZONAL TRAVEL BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY AND ISOLATED BERLIN.
THE RELINQUISHING OF TRAVEL CONTROLS IS PART OF THE PROCESS OF RESTORING SOVEREIGN POWERS TO THE GERMANS IN ANTICIPATION OF RATIFICATION OF THE ALLIED-WEST GERMAN PEACE CONTRACT.
(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 4 P.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY AUG. 31)
JT303PED

1952

A7
GERMAN BUDGET (380)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT TODAY APPEALED TO THE PEOPLE OF EASTERN GERMANY TO STAY PUT DESPITE THEIR DISLIKE OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME THERE.
ANNOUNCING A NEW POLICY DESIGNED TO REDUCE THE FLOOD OF REFGEES FROM EAST GERMANY TO THE WEST, MINISTER FOR ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS JAKOB KAISER TOLD THE EAST GERMANS:
"HOLD ON TO THE EARTH OF THE FATHERLAND. DO NOT ABANDON OUR GERMAN SOIL UNLESS THE EMERGENCY IS REAL."
KAISER, SPOKESMAN FOR THE BONN GOVERNMENT ON EAST GERMAN AFFAIRS, MADE THE APPEAL IN AN ADDRESS OVER RIAS, AMERICA'S GERMAN-LANGUAGE RADIO STATION IN WEST BERLIN.
RECORD NUMBERS OF REFUGEES HAVE POURED INTO WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY FROM EAST GERMANY SINCE ITS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED CONSCRIPTION FOR A NEW ARMY AND BUILT A "DEATH ZONE" ALONG THE ENTIRE EAST-WEST GERMAN FRONTIER.
MORE THAN 56,000 EAST GERMANS HAVE FLED IN THE LAST TWO MONTHS, INCLUDING 6,000 YOUTHS. REFUGEE CAMPS ARE OVERFLOWING AND REFUGEE OFFICIALS ARE MAKING DESPERATE EFFORTS TO FIND NEW SPACE.
KAISER'S APPEAL INDICATED THAT WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES ARE SERIOUSLY CONCERNED ABOUT CARING FOR THESE THOUSANDS OF HOMELESS, JOBLESS REFUGEES.
"WE KNOW OF THE COMPULSORY MILITARY SERVICE IN THE VOLKSPOLIZEI (PEOPLES' POLICE) AND THE SOVIET ZONE WORK SERVICE," KAISER SAID. "BUT THE TRUE POLITICAL REFUGEE--ONE IN DANGER OF LIFE AND LIMB--MUST BE GIVEN PREFERENCE OVER THOSE WHO LEAVE THEIR HOMES FOR OTHER

REASONS.
"OTHERWISE, AN UNCONTROLLABLE FLOOD OF REFUGEES MAY ENTER WESTERN GERMANY. THIS WOULD GIVE THE SOCIALIST UNITY (COMMUNIST) PARTY IN EAST GERMANY A CHANCE TO FLOOD WEST GERMANY WITH AGENTS."
KAISER SAID COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN EAST GERMANY ARE SECRETLY PLEASED BY THE EXODUS OF ANTI-MOSCOW EAST GERMANS.
"BY STRIPPING THE EAST ZONE OF ITS BEST ELEMENTS, THOSE WHO LEAVE AS REFUGEES ARE DOING EXACTLY WHAT THE COMMUNISTS WANT," HE SAID.
REFERRING TO THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE PROPOSING A BIG FOUR CONFERENCE ON GERMANY BY OCTOBER, KAISER SAID THAT THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONS STILL INSIST TN A FREE, NATIONWIDE VOTE AS A PRELIMINARY TO DISCUSSIONS ON A PEACE TREATY. THE SOVIET NOTE SUGGESTED THE BIG FOUR POWERS DISCUSS A PEACE TREATY AND THE FORMATION OF A NATIONAL GERMAN GOVERNMENT BEFORE TALKING ABOUT ELECTIONS IN GERMANY.
JT1224PED

A135
(130)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF GERMANY (KPD) LOST STRENGTH IN ONE WEST GERMAN STATE PARLIAMENTARY BYE-ELECTION TODAY, WHILE THE NAZI-LIKE SOCIALIST REICH PARTY (SRP) GAINED CONSIDERABLY IN ANOTHER STATE VOTE. SRP DID NOT ELECT ITS CANDIDATE.
IN THE BALLOTING IN A DISTRICT OF NORTH RHINE-WESTPHALIA IN THE BRITISH OCCUPATION ZONE, THE REDS LOST ALMOST 200 VOTES COMPARED WITH A SIMILAR ELECTION TWO YEARS AGO. THE RACE WAS WON BY DR. HERMANN HENNINGSEN, MEMBER OF THE SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PARTY (SPD), THE LEADING OPPOSITION PARTY IN THE FEDERAL PARLIAMENT AT BONN.
IN LOWER SAXONY, ALSO IN THE BRITISH ZONE, WHERE THE NEO-NAZI SRP PICKED UP STRENGTH, THE COMMUNISTS NEITHER GAINED NOR LOST. VICTORY IN THE RACE FOR A SEAT IN THE LOWER HOUSE OF THE STATE PARLIAMENT WENT TO RICHARD ZAHN, A MEMBER OF THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION (CDU), THE PARTY OF FEDERAL CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. THE SEAT FORMERLY HAD BEEN HELD BY A SOCIALIST.
SN940PED

A117 (150)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 31-(AP)-A U.S. ARMY SERGEANT AND HIS WIFE WERE ATTACKED LAST NIGHT AND INJURED BY A MOB OF SEVERAL HUNDRED AUSTRIANS IN AN OUTBURST OF LONG-SMOULDERING ANTI-AMERICANISM IN SALZBURG, FAMOUS MUSIC FESTIVAL city.
AMERICAN ARMY OFFICIALS DISCLOSED TONIGHT THAT SGT. WILLIAM G. PENNEL, OF TURON, KAS., AND HIS WIFEN EDWIG, SUFFERED FACIAL INJURIES WHEN THE MOB OVERTURNED THEIR AUTOMOBILE AND BEAT THEM.
PENNEL WAS ATTACKED WHILE PARKING HIS CAR IN FRONT OF HIS HOME, THE ARMY SAID. HE HAD JUST DRIVEN THE CAR, HONKING THE HORN, THROUGH A CROWD OF AUSTRIANS EMERGING FROM A MOVIE THEATER.
THE SERGEANT AND HIS WIFE TOOK REFUGE IN THEIR YARD. AMERICAN AND AUSTRIAN POLICE DISPERSED THE ANGRY MOB WITHIN 15 MINUTES, THE ARMY SAID.
THE ARMY OFFICIALS SAID AN AUSTRIAN POLICEMAN HAD RESTRAINED PENNEL FROM USING HIS RIFLE ON THE IRATE CROWD.

FEELING AGAINST AMERICAN OCCUPATION TROOPS IN THE OVERCROWDED MEDIEVAL CITY RECENTLY REACHED AN INTENSE PITCH AFTER THE ARMY IGNORED A TOWN COUNCIL PROTEST AND DECIDED TO BUILD A TANK-PROVING GROUND WITHIN THE CITY LIMITS. SALZBURG, JAMMED WITH TOURISTS FOR THE ANNUAL MUSIC FESTIVAL, IS HEADQUARTERS FOR THE U.S. FORCES IN AUSTRIA.
SN820PED

A83
(170)
VIENNA, AUG.31-(AP)-A "NEW LOOK" BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN?
MAYBE 1,200 HUNGARIAN WOMEN--ONCE THE MOST CHIC IN EASTERN EUROPE--EXPECTED A GLIMPSE OF PARIS DESIGN WHEN THEY WERE INVITED RECENTLY TO A FASHION SHOW IN BUDAPEST. IT WAS SPONSORED BY THE NEW GOVERNMENT-RUN "UNDERTAKING FOR READY-MADE CLOTHES."
BUT THE DESIGNS WERE STRAIGHT FROM MOSCOW. THE NEWSPAPER FUGGETLEN MAGYARORSZAG REPORTED DRYLY:
"THE FIRST MODEL SHOWN WAS A WOMAN TRACTOR DRIVER'S OVERALL MADE OF DARK-BLUE LINEN AND IT ROUSED TREMENDOUS ENTHUSIASM. ANOTHER DARK-BLUE OVERALL WITH BOTH LONG AND SHORT SLEEVES WAS WELCOMED WITH GREAT APPLAUSE TOO.
"NOT ONLY DRESSES FOR WOMEN WERE SHOWN BUT ALSO SUITS FOR MEN, NOTABLY SUITS OF EXTRA SIZES, PARTICULARLY FOR TALL OR SMALL MEN."
A FEW DAYS LATER, ANOTHER BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER, SZABAD NEP, COMPLAINED THAT MEN'S FASHIONS WERE NOT UP TO QUALITY EXPECTED.
"THE FACTORIES," IT SAID, "ARE DELIVERING SUITS IN WHICH ONE ARM IS LONGER THAN THE OTHER AND IN WHICH ONE TROUSER LEG IS TOO NARROW."
MD551PED

A76
(110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 31-(AP)-A PEOPLES COURT AT JIHLAVA (IGLAU) IN MORAVIA SENTENCED ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST JOSEF MARSALEK TO 15 YEARS HARD LABOR, RADIO PRAGUE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.
MARSALEK WAS CONVICTED OF "POISONING" CZECH SCHOOL CHILDREN WITH WESTERN IDEOLOGIES AND OF PREVENTIING THEM FROM PARTICIPATION IN THE COUNTRY'S LABOR BRIGADES.
THE SENTENCE WAS RETURNED ON THE EVIDENCE OF SCHOOL CHILDREN WHO APPEARED AS THE ONLY WITNESSES, RADIO PRAGUE SAID.
RADIO PRAGUE'S NEWS BROADCAST, ANNOUNCING THE VERDICT, WAS INTERRUPTED EIGHT TIMES.
WESTERN OBSERVERS IN VIENNA HAVE NOTED FREQUENT INTERRUPTIONS OF CZECH NEWS BROADCASTS IN THE RECENT WEEKS AND ARE INCLINED TO ATTRIBUTE THESE DISTURBANCES TO SABOTAGE ACTIVITY.
K518PED

A103 (140)
LONDON, AUG. 31-(AP)-ONE OF BRITAIN'S BIG AIRPLANE MANUFACTURERS TONIGHT DISCLOSED PLANS FOR A 150-SEAT JET AIRLINER CAPABLE OF THREE TRANS-ATLANTIC TRIPS A DAY.
THE PROJECTED PLANE IS ON THE DRAWING BOARDS OF HANDLEY PAGE, LTD. NO DETAILS OF AERODYNAMIC DESIGN WERE RELEASED.
THE COMPANY SAID THE PLANE WOULD BE KNOWN AS THE HP97 INTERCONTINENTAL JETLINER AND WOULD HAVE A LOAD CAPACITY OF 50,000 POUNDS. ITS OPERATING COST IS EXPECTED TO BE ABOUT 1 1/6 U.S. CENTS PER PASSENGER PER MILE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
THREE SUCH JETLINERS, IT WAS POINTED OUT, COULD CARRY MORE PEOPLE ACROSS THE ATLANTIC IN ONE YEAR THAN EITHER OF BRITAIN'S BIGGEST LUXURY LINERS, THE QUEEN MARY AND THE QUEEN ELIZABETH.
THE 3,455-MILE NON-STOP FLIGHT FROM NEW YORK TO LONDON WOULD TAKE SIX AND A HALF HOURS. THE WESTWARD FLIGHT FROM LONDON WOULD TAKE AN HOUR LONGER BECAUSE OF PREVAILING WINDS. (REVERSING DIRECTIONS).
KM755PED

A69
(110)
CANTERBURY, ENG., AUG. 31-(AP)-THE "RED DEAN" OF CANTERBURY CHARGED TODAY THAT AMERICANS ARE MAKING BEST SELLERS OF BOOKS URGING THAT DOCTORS BE KEPT OUT OF BACKWARD COUNTRIES SO AS TO KILL OFF THE NATIVE POPULATIONS.

ABOUT A DOZEN PERSONS WALKED OUT OF CANTERBURY CATHEDRAL AS DEAN HEWLETT JOHNSON MADE THE CHARGE AS PART OF A SUNDAY EVENING SERMON PRAISING COMMUNIST CHINA.

JOHNSON SAID ONE OF THE TROUBLES WITH THE U.S. WAS THAT AMERICANS READ THE WRONG BOOKS. RIGHT NOW, HE SAID, BOOKS ADVOCATING THAT DOCTORS BE KEPT OUT OF BACKWARD LANDS SO THAT DEATHS FROM DISEASE WOULD DECREASE THE POPULATION ARE VERY POPULAR IN THE U.S.

-0-

A SURVEY OF LITERARY REVIEWS IN NEW YORK FAILED TO DISCLOSE ANY BOOKS WITH SUCH A THEME EITHER ON BEST SELLER LISTS OR IN GENERAL CIRCULATION.

K459PED

A136
LONDON, AUG. 31-(AP)-JOHN F.FLOBERG, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE NAVY FOR AIR, ARRIVED HERE TODAY EN ROUTE TO ITALY AND NORTH AFRICA TO INSPECT AMERICAN NAVAL UNITS.

DURING A BRIEF STAY IN BRITAIN FLOBERG WILL WATCH A PUBLIC SHOWING OF THE LATEST TYPE BRITISH PLANES, SPONSORED BY THE SOCIETY OF BRITISH AIRCRAFT. HE ALSO WILL CONFER WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER S.GIFFORD AND BRITISH FIRST LORD OF THE ADMIRALTY JAMES P.L.THOMAS.

SN942PED

A84 (150)
LONDON, AUG.31-(AP)-BUCHAREST RADIO SAID TODAY THAT ONE OF SIX ROMANIAN ENGINEERS ON TRIAL FOR SABOTAGING A CANAL PROJECT HAD "CONFESSED TO MAKING A GOD OF GENERAL EISENHOWER."

THE BROADCAST, REPORTING TESTIMONY TAKEN AS THE SIX MEN WENT ON TRIAL YESTERDAY, SAID THE ADMISSION HAD COME FROM OHRISAN IONESCU, ONE OF THE ENGINEERS CONSTRUCTING A CANAL FROM THE LOWER DANUBE TO THE BLACK SEA.

WORK ON THE 60-MILE CANAL BEGAN IN 1949 AND WAS SCHEDULED TO END IN 1954. THE SIX MEN ON TRIAL WERE DESCRIBED AS DIVERSIONISTS AND SABOTEURS WHO MANAGED TO GET EMPLOYMENT AS LEADING ENGINEERS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SIX ENGINEERS WERE "A BUNCH OF VILE TOOLS FROM WHOM EISENHOWER AND HIS MASTERS EXPECTED GREAT EXPLOITS."

THE TRIAL TESTIMONY BROADCAST THUS FAR DID NOT SHOW WHAT WENT WRONG ON THE CANAL PROJECT. THE BUCHAREST BROADCAST DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE ENGINEER'S CONFESSION OF HIS FEELINGS FOR EISENHOWER.

MD554PED

1952

A6
PINOCCHIO BUDGET (300)
BY JACK BRUSINI
ROME, AUG. 31-(AP)-PINOCCHIO THE PUPPET HAS JUST HELPED DEFEAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE LITTLE FIB-TELLING WOODEN BOY DID IT IN PESCIA, HIS OWN HOME TOWN.

THAT WAS WHERE A PENNYLESS NEWSPAPERMAN 70 YEARS AGO FIRST WROTE THE STORY OF THE EVERGREEN PUPPET LATER MADE WORLD-FAMOUS BY WALT DISNEY'S CARTOON FILM.

CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT ROLANDO ANZILLOTTI, A COLLEGE PROFESSOR WITH A LIKING FOR CHILDREN, RAN FOR MAYOR THERE AGAINST STRONG COMMUNIST OPPOSITION. HIS BIG CAMPAIGN PROMISE WAS: ELECT ME AND I'LL SEE THAT PESCIA GETS A BIG MONUMENT TO PINOCCHIO.

BEFORE THE COMMUNIST OPPOSITION WAS ABLE TO FIND OUT THE OFFICIAL

30.24- 5607

PARTY LINE ON PUPPETS, THE CAMPAIGN WAS OVER AND ANZILLOTTI WAS ELECTED OVERWHELMINGLY.

THE STORY OF THE PUPPET WAS WRITTEN HERE BY CARLO LORENZINI, UNDER THE NAME OF "COLLODI." HE SCRAWLED IT CHAPTER BY CHAPTER ON THE MARBLE TOP OF A COFFEEHOUSE TABLE BETWEEN NEWSPAPER ASSIGNMENTS.

MAYOR ANZILLOTTI CALCULATED A GOOD PINOCCHIO MONUMENT WOULD COST AT LEAST 25 MILLION LIRE ($40,000). PESCIA HAD NO FUNDS THAT RAN INTO THAT KIND OF FIGURES SO ANZILLOTTI APPEALED FOR CONTRIBUTIONS FROM THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT AND MAYOVZAICMTRTOLN

FROM THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT AND MAYORS OF OTHER TOWNS.

HE GOT 30,000 LIRE -- ABOUT 50 DOLLARS.

THEN HE TURNED TO THE CHILDREN. HE ASKED EVERY SCHOOLCHILD IN ITALY TO SEND IN FIVE LIRE -- LESS THAN ONE CENT. THE RESPONSES BEGAN POURING IN -- NOT ONLY FROM ITALY BUT FROM SCHOOLCHILDREN EVEN IN AMERICA. ANZILLOTTI SAYS HE IS CONFIDENT HE WILL HAVE ENOUGH TO START CONSTRUCTION BY SPRING.

SO NOW HE HAS ASKED CHILDREN TO SEND IN SKETCHED SUGGESTIONS FOR WHAT KIND OF MONUMENT.

WINNERS WILL GET A PINOCCHIO CERTIFICATE, SIGNED BY THE MAYOR AND ENTITLING THEM TO TELL ONE LIE A WEEK WITHOUT HAVING THEIR NOSES GROW.

JT1217PED

1953

S2
(110)
LEGHORN,ITALY,AUG 31-(AP)-FIVE ITALIAN YOUTHS WERE JAILED YESTERDAY FOR PERIODS RANGING FROM FIVE TO 20 MONTHS FOR EXPLODING A BOMB LAST JUNE IN AN AUTOMOBILE BELONGING TO SGT.PASQUALE RANUCCI OF SCHENECTADY,N.Y.

RANUCCI, ATTACHED TO THE U.S. SUPPLY COMMAND AT THIS PORT, WAS NOT IN THE AUTOMOBILE AT THE TIME. ALTHOUGH POLICE SAID "POLITICAL MOTIVES" WERE BEHIND THE INCIDENT, THE COURT RULED THE FIVE YOUNGSTERS COULD NOT BE CONVICTED OF SABOTAGE AGAINST U.S. ARMY PROPERTY, BUT ONLY OF DAMAGING PRIVATE PROPERTY.

THERE HAS BEEN CONSIDERABLE AGITATION HERE BECAUSE OF THE SUPPLY COMMAND'S POLICY OF HIRING ONLY NON-COMMUNISTS TO UNLOAD AMERICAN SHIPS BRINGING IN MILITARY AND OTHER SUPPLIES.

BN410PED

A2
ATHENS, GREECE, AUG. 31-(AP)-EIGHT PERSONS PERISHED AND 37 WERE HURT EARLY TODAY IN A FIRE AND EXPLOSION AT THE NAVAL ARSENAL AT SALAMIS. A GENERAL STAFF COMMUNIQUE SAID THE BLAST OCCURRED JUST AS THE FIRE WAS ABOUT TO BE BROUGHT UNDER CONTROL. A NAVAL LIEUTENANT WAS AMONG THE DEAD.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED IN A SMALL STOREHOUSE NEAR THE EXIT WHERE QUANTITIES OF DYNAMITE AND THE ARMS AND MUNITIONS OF THE ARSENAL GUARD WERE STORED. AN INVESTIGATION IS UNDER WAY TO CHECK THE POSSIBILITY OF SABOTAGE. SALAMIS IS NEAR PIRAEUS, THE PORT OF ATHENS.

JT1204PED

A47
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, AUG.31-(AP)-ABOUT 1,500 COMMUNISTS, CARRYING AND SHOUTING ANTI-AMERICAN SLOGANS, MARCHED IN TEL AVIV TODAY IN A DEMONSTRATION AGAINST ISRAEL'S EXTENSION OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR CONSCRIPTS FROM 24 MONTHS TO 30.

MD322PED

A4
HAIFA, ISRAEL, AUG. 31-(AP)-THE ISRAELI NAVY WOUND UP ITS SUMMER MANEUVERS TODAY IN JOINT OPERATION WITH THE AIR FORCE. DEFENSE CHIEFS CALLED THE WAR GAMES SATISFACTORY AND SUCCESSFUL.

JT1208PED

A89DT
BY VERN HAUGLAND

DETROIT, AUG. 31-(AP)-PRESIDENT TRUMAN SAID TODAY THAT ALL NATIONS ARE NEIGHBORS, "WHETHER THEIR GOVERNMENTS LIKE IT OR NOT."

MR. TRUMAN TOLD THE AIR FORCE ASSOCIATION, IN A MESSAGE TO THE ANNUAL CONVENTION HERE, THAT "WHEN ALL LEARN TO BE GOOD NEIGHBORS, WE SHALL HAVE PEACE AND PROSPERITY SUCH AS THE WORLD HAS NEVER EXPERIENCED."

THE MESSAGE WAS READ BY THE OUTGOING ASSOCIATION PRESIDENT, HAROLD C. STUART, WASHINGTON, D.C., ATTORNEY AND FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.

THE ASSOCIATION OF AIR FORCE VETERANS AND SERVICEMEN ALSO HEARD SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE DECLARE THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS LONG SINCE PASSED THE POINT WHERE IT CAN DEBATE THE QUESTION WHETHER IT CAN AFFORD ADEQUATE DEFENSE IN THE AIR.

JOHNSON SAID THE UNITED STATES NOW CAN AFFORD ONLY TO DEBATE THE QUESTION HOW IT CAN ATTAIN THAT ADEQUATE DEFENSE IN THE QUICKEST AND MOST EFFECTIVE MANNER.

SEN. JOSEPH C. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE SAID THAT WHEN AMERICA CALLS HER SONS TO BATTLE, AMERICA OUGHT TO PROVIDE THEM WITH THE INSTRUMENTS OF BATTLE "WITHOUT STINT."

THE TWO SENATORS JOINTLY RECEIVED THE ASSOCIATION'S TOP AWARD, THE H.H. ARNOLD TROPHY, AND THE DESIGNATION "AVIATION'S MEN OF THE YEAR" AT A CONVENTION BANQUET LAST NIGHT.

HONORED GUESTS AT THE BANQUET INCLUDED 13 JET ACES OF THE KOREAN WAR. A 14TH WHO WAS TO HAVE ATTENDED, MAJ. DONALD ADAMS, 31, MT. CLEMENS, MICH., WAS KILLED YESTERDAY ALONG WITH HIS RADAR OBSERVER CAPT. EDWARD KELLY, 34, NEW YORK CITY.

THE TWO MEN WERE IN AN F-89 SCORPION INTERCEPTOR WHICH LOST A WING OVER WAYNE-MAJOR AIRPORT NEAR HERE, DURING AN AVIATION EXPOSITION HELD CONCURRENTLY WITH THE CONVENTION, AND CRASHED INTO THE AIRPORT GROUNDS NEAR AN ESTIMATED 50,000 SPECTATORS.

THE PLANE WRECKAGE WAS STREWN OVER HALF A MILE OF THE AIRPORT AREA. FOUR SPECTATORS WERE INJURED AND FIVE PARKED CARS WERE DAMAGED.

ADAMS WAS THE KOREAN WAR'S 13TH ACE. HE HAD A SCORE OF SIX ENEMY PLANES SHOT DOWN AND A SEVENTH SHARED WITH ANOTHER PILOT FOR A TOTAL TALLY OF 6 1/2.

KELLY RECENTLY HAD RETURNED FROM DUTY IN THE ALASKAN AREA.

EL522PES

END
AUG. 31,
1952